

Supplementary information

Fluorescent sensing and Magnetic properties of three coordination polymers based on 6-(3,5-dicarboxylphenyl)nicotinic acid and pyridine/imidazole linkers

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Table S1. Crystallographic data for **1**, **2** and **3**.

Complex	1	2	3
Empirical formula	C ₂₄ H ₁₅ N ₃ NiO ₆	C ₁₁₂ H ₉₄ N ₁₈ Ni ₃ O ₂₁	C ₇₆ H ₈₀ Cu ₃ N ₁₆ O ₂₀
Formula weight	500.10	2204.18	1728.18
Crystal system	Monoclinic	Triclinic	Monoclinic
Space group	<i>P2/c</i>	<i>P$\bar{1}$</i>	<i>P2₁/c</i>
<i>a</i> [Å]	11.2448(14)	10.107 (5)	14.0116(18)
<i>b</i> [Å]	10.0674(13)	13.460 (8)	19.843(3)
<i>c</i> [Å]	24.394(3)	23.318 (14)	15.3662(19)
α [°]	90	92.653 (7)	90
β [°]	93.663(2)	95.757 (9)	109.191(3)
γ [°]	90	109.755 (6)	90
<i>V</i> [Å ³]	2755.9(6)	2960 (3)	1733.23(18)
<i>Z</i>	4	1	2
<i>D_c</i> / (g·cm ⁻³)	1.205	1.237	1.438
<i>F</i> (000)	1024.0	1144.0	1790.0
μ (Mo <i>K</i> α) / mm ⁻¹	0.742	0.829	0.859
Reflections collected	14763	280982	22948
θ range for data collection / (°)	1.623-25.682	2.5-25.027	1.73-26.377
Independent reflections (<i>R</i> _{int})	5237 (0.1027)	4844 (0.0340)	8163(0.0580)
Data / restraints / parameters	5237/177/363	4844/10/412	8163/54/522
Gof	0.909	1.123	1.028
<i>R</i> ₁ , <i>wR</i> ₂ [<i>I</i> >2 σ (<i>I</i>)] ^{ab}	0.0569, 0.1174	0.0417, 0.0864	0.0059,0.1584
<i>R</i> ₁ , <i>wR</i> ₂ (all data) ^a	0.1241, 0.1414	0.0452, 0.0874	0.0961,0.1818
Largest diff. Peak and hole[e·Å ⁻³]	0.57 and -0.57	0.59 and -1.11	0.93 and -0.64
CCDC number	1886813	1886814	1886815

$$^a R_1 = \sum ||F_o| - |F_c| / \sum |F_o|. \quad ^b wR_2 = \{[\sum w(F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2 / \sum w(F_o^2)^2]\}^{1/2}.$$

Table. S2 Selected bond lengths/Å and bond angles/°for complex **(1)**, **(2)** and **(3)**

Complex 1					
Ni1–O1 ^A	2.162(3)	Ni1–O3	2.049(3)	Ni1–N1	2.085(4)
Ni1–O5 ^B	2.069(3)	Ni1–O2 ^A	2.084(3)	Ni1–N2 ^C	2.070(4)
O5 ⁱⁱ –Ni1–O1 ^A	152.19(12)	O3–Ni1–O2 ^A	156.73(12)	N1–Ni1–O1 ^A	90.59(14)
O5 ⁱⁱ –Ni1–O2 ^A	89.98(12)	O3–Ni1–N1	91.26(14)	N23–Ni1–O1 ^A	89.46(13)

O5 ^B -Ni1-N1	89.44(14)	O3-Ni1-N2 ^C	89.77(13)	N23-Ni1-O2 ^A	88.76(13)
O5 ^B -Ni1-N2 ^C	90.03(14)	O2 ^A -Ni1-O1 ^A	62.21(11)	N23-Ni1-N1	178.97(15)
O3-Ni1-O1 ^A	94.56(11)	O2 ^A -Ni1-N1	90.35(14)	O3-Ni1-O5 ^B	113.24(12)
Symmetry codes: ^A 1+x, l+y, +z; ^B +x, l-y, -l/2+z; ^C -l+x, +y+z; +z					
Complex 2					
Ni1-N5 ^A	2.128 (4)	Ni1-O1	2.067 (3)	Ni1-O1 ^A	2.067 (3)
Ni1-O2W	2.089 (4)	Ni1-O2W ^A	2.090 (4)	NA2-N1 ^C	2.105 (3)
Ni2-O3	2.163 (3)	Ni2-O3W	2.091 (3)	Ni2-O4	2.094 (3)
Ni2-O5 ^D	2.005 (3)				
N5 ^A -Ni1-N5	180.0	O1 ^A -Ni1-N5	90.01 (14)	O1 ^A -Ni1-N5 ^A	89.99 (14)
O1-Ni1-N5	89.99 (14)	O1-Ni1-N5 ^A	90.01 (14)	O1 ^A -Ni1-O1	180.0
O1-Ni1-O2W ^A	88.40 (14)	O1 ^A -Ni1-O2W ^A	91.60 (14)	O1-Ni1-O2W	91.60 (14)
O1 ^A -Ni1-O2W	88.40 (14)	O2W ^A -Ni1-N5	90.10 (15)	O2W ^A -Ni1-N5 ^A	88.90 (15)
O2W-Ni1-N5 ^A	91.10 (15)	O2W-Ni1-N5	88.90 (15)	O2W ^A -Ni1-O2W	180.0 (2)
N1 ^C -Ni2-O3	88.05 (13)	N4-Ni2-N1 ^C	178.97 (14)	N4-Ni2-O3	90.92 (12)
N4-Ni2-O3W	91.75 (13)	O3W-Ni2-N1 ^C	89.26 (13)	O3W-Ni2-O3	164.93 (10)
O4-Ni2-N1 ^C	92.65 (12)	O4-Ni2-N4	86.91 (12)	O4-Ni2-O3	62.39 (11)
O4-Ni2-O3W	102.96 (11)	O5 ^D -Ni2-N1 ^C	87.49 (12)	O5 ^D -Ni2-N4	92.62 (12)
O5 ^D -Ni2-O3	98.65 (11)	O5 ^D -Ni2-O3W	96.04 (12)	O5 ^D -Ni2-O4	161.01 (12)
Symmetry codes: ^A +X,-l+Y,+Z; ^B 2-X,2-Y,1-Z; ^C +X,1+Y,+Z; ^D -l+X,+Y,+Z; ^E 1+X,+Y,+Z					
Complex 3					
Cu1-O1 ^A	1.946(2)	Cu2-O3 ^B	1.956(3)	Cu1-N2 ^A	1.965(3)
Cu1-O1	1.946(2)	Cu2-O5	1.924(3)	Cu1-N2	1.965(3)
Cu2-N8 ^C	1.987(4)	Cu2-N5	1.986(4)		
O11-Cu1-O1	180.00(9)	O1-Cu1-N2	90.22(12)	O32-Cu2-N5	89.41(13)
O1-Cu1-N2 ^A	89.78(12)	O11-Cu1-N2	89.78(12)	O32-Cu2-N8 ^C	90.36(14)
O11-Cu1-N2 ^A	90.22(12)	N21-Cu1-N2	180	O5-Cu2-O3 ^B	167.82(12)
O5-Cu2-N5	91.49(13)	O5-Cu2-N8 ^C	91.05(13)	N5-Cu2-N8 ^C	168.99(15)
Symmetry codes: ^A -x,1-y,-z; ^B 1-x,-l/2+y,3/2-x; ^C 1+x,+y,+z; ^D 1-x,1/2+y,3/2-z; ^E 1-x,1-y,-z; ^F -l+x,+y,+z.					

Table S3. Related parameters in the sensing of nitroaromatics/Fe³⁺ ions in 3.

	Quenching rate	Exponential equation	K _{sv} (M ⁻¹)	The detection limit
NT	98.96% (0.200 mM)	$I_0/I=1.54e^{-[NT]}/0.08-0.38$	4.2×10 ³	0.69×10 ⁻³
NA	91.53% (0.200 mM)	$I_0/I=2.92e^{-[NA]}/0.13-1.83$	4.0×10 ³	0.73×10 ⁻³
NB ⁺	85.98% (0.300 mM)	$I_0/I=0.77e^{-[NB]}/0.24-2.30$	1.9×10 ³	1.5×10 ⁻³
NP	86.17% (0.300 mM)	$I_0/I=2.78e^{-[NP]}/0.17-1.82$	2.3×10 ³	1.2×10 ⁻⁴
Fe ³⁺	96.08% (0.06 mM)	$I_0/I=0.11e^{-[Fe3+]/0.01+1.26}$	5.8×10 ³	7.2×10 ⁻⁴

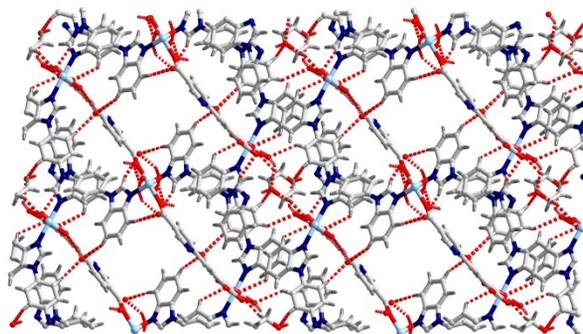


Figure S1. The hydrogen bonds between adjacent 2D sheets.

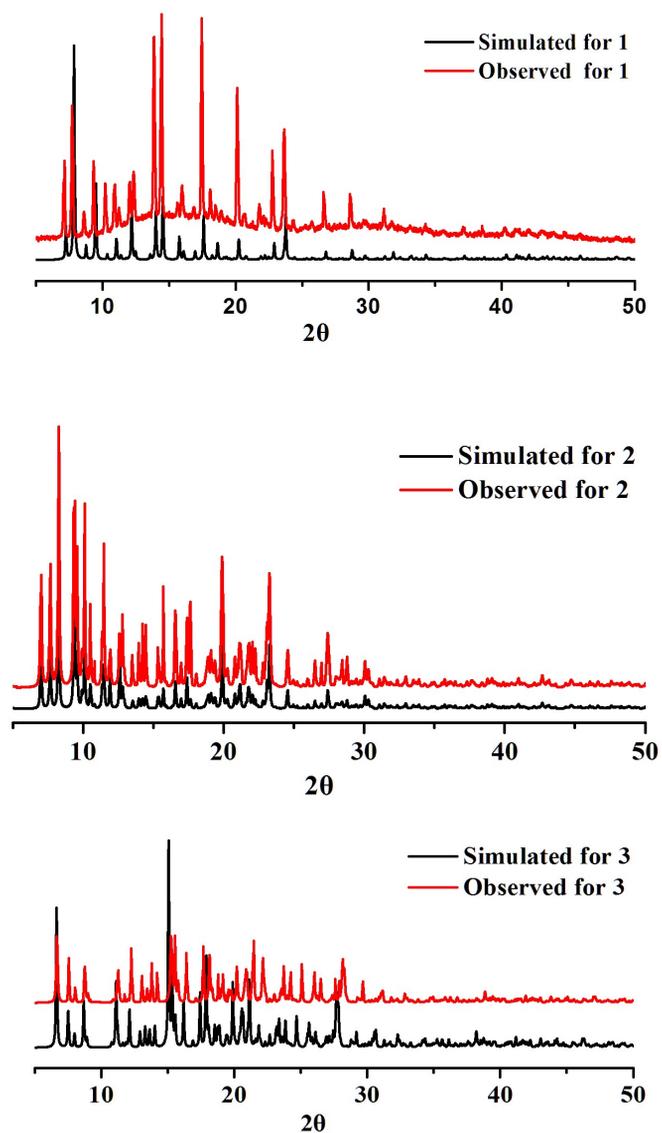


Figure S2. PXRD patterns of the series complexes. Black: Simulated from the X-ray single-crystal data; Red: observed for the as-synthesized solids.

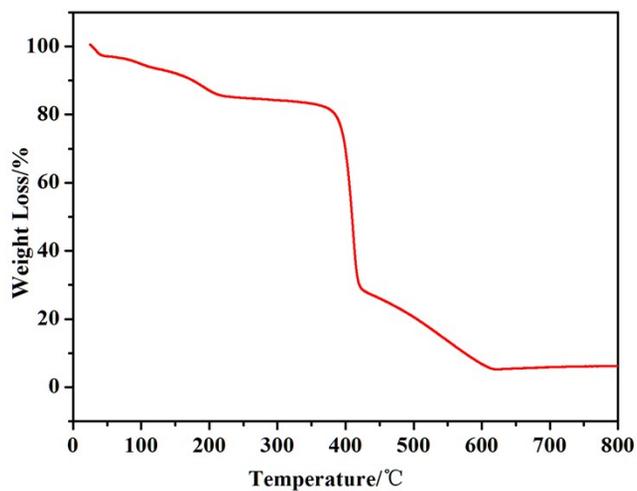


Figure S3. The TG curve of complex 1.

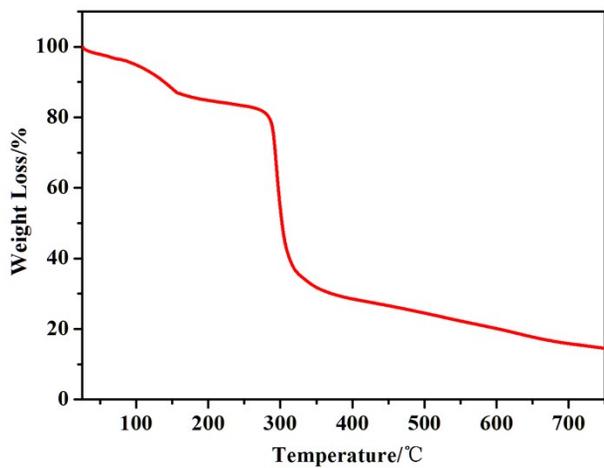


Figure S4. The TG curve of complex 2.

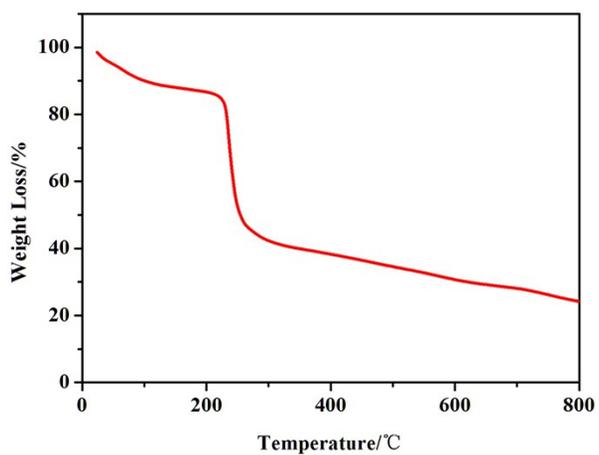


Figure S5. The TG curve of complex 3.

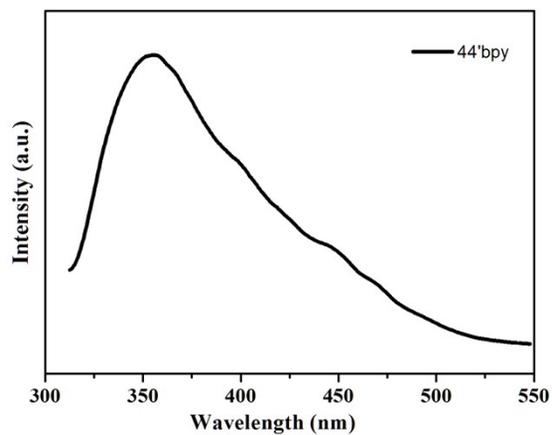


Figure S6. Solid-state fluorescent emissions for 4'4'-bpy at room temperature.

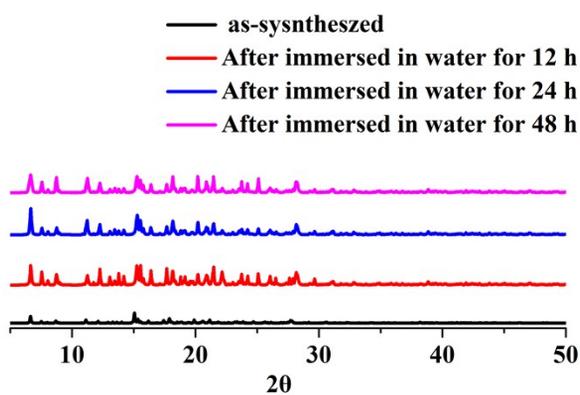


Figure S7. PXRD patterns of **3** after immersed in water solution for various conditions.

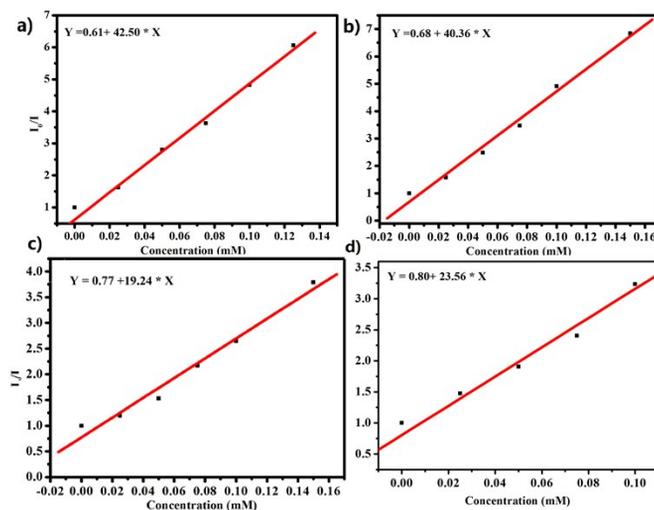


Figure S8. The K_{SV} plot for the fluorescence quenching of NT (a), NB (b), NP (c), NA (d) to aqueous@**3** suspensions at low concentration.

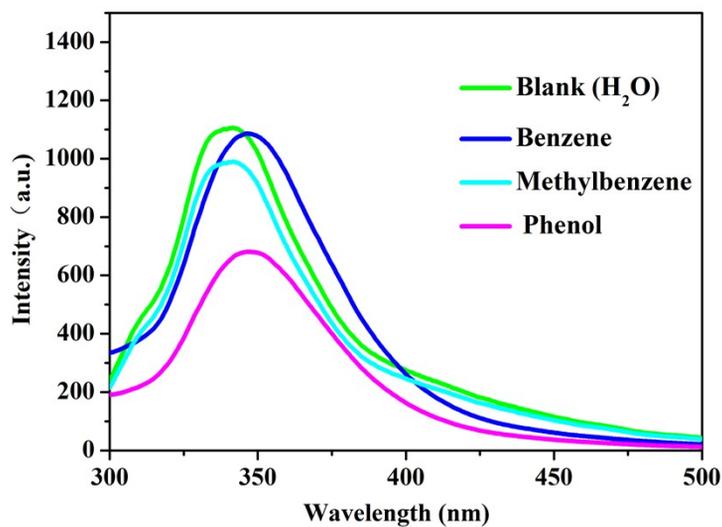


Figure S9. The photoluminescence intensity of **3** dissolved in the aqueous with the addition of various aromatic hydrocarbon compounds.

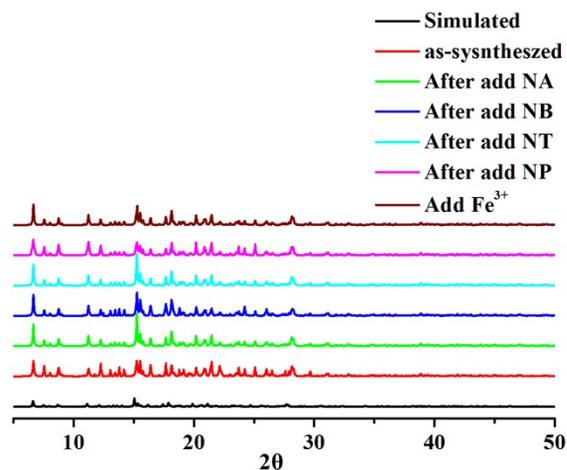


Figure S10. The PXRD patterns of **3** for the simulated, as-synthesized and after immersing in nitroaromatics and Fe³⁺ cations under water solutions.

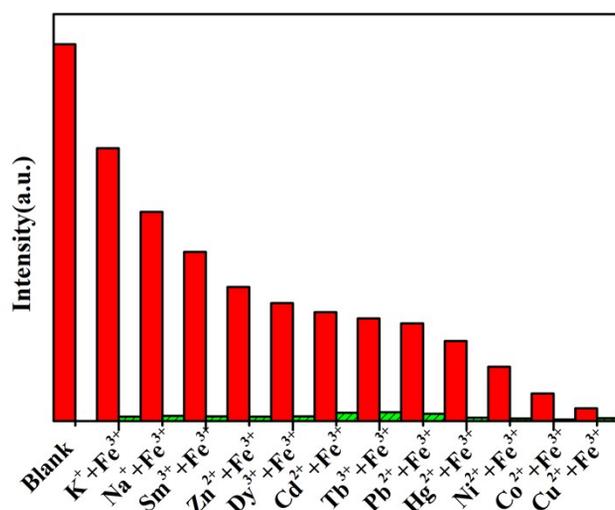


Figure S11. Comparison of the luminescence intensity of **3** in H₂O suspension with the introduction of other metal ions

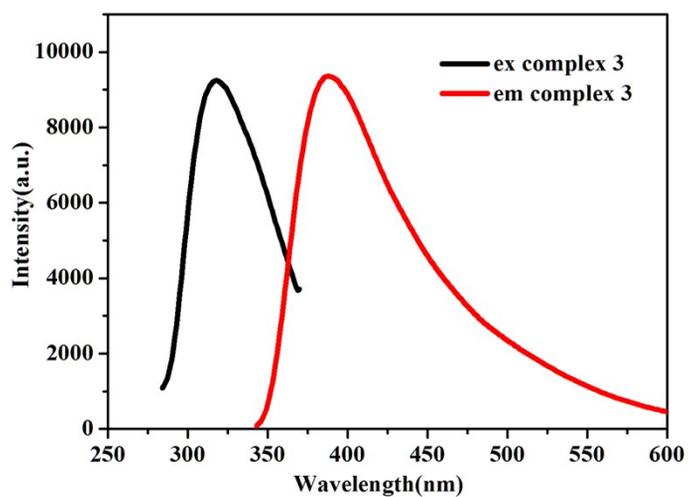


Figure S12. The excitation and emission of solid-state photoluminescence spectra of **3**.

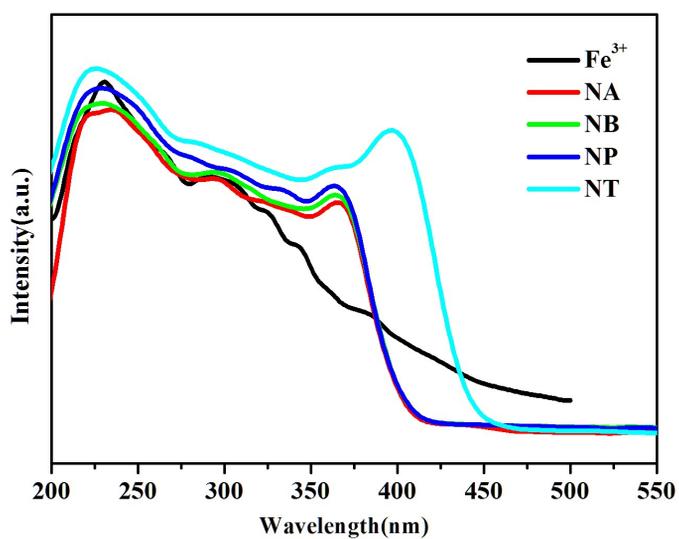


Figure S13. Spectral overlap between the normalized emission spectrum of **3** and normalized absorption spectra of the nitroaromatics and Fe³⁺ cations.