

Electronic Supplementary Information for *New Journal of Chemistry*

Synthesis, crystal structures and magnetic properties of a series of pentanuclear heterometallic $[\text{Cu}^{\text{II}}_3\text{Ln}^{\text{III}}_2]$ ($\text{Ln} = \text{Ho, Dy, Gd}$) complexes containing mixed organic ligands[†]

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Table S1.Crystal data and structure refinements for **1–3**

compounds	1	2	3
Formula	C ₅₈ H ₈₃ Cl ₂ Cu ₃ Ho ₂ N ₁₇ O ₁₅ *	C ₅₆ H ₇₈ Cl ₂ Cu ₃ Dy ₂ N ₁₆ O ₁₄	C ₅₈ H ₈₁ Cl ₂ Cu ₃ Gd ₂ N ₁₇ O ₁₄
Color	green	green	green
Formula weight	1849.79*	1785.86	1816.41
Temperature	173(2)	173(2)	173(2)
Wavelength (nm)	0.71073	0.71073	0.71073
Crystal system	Monoclinic	Monoclinic	Monoclinic
Space group	<i>P</i> 2 ₁ / <i>n</i>	<i>P</i> 2 ₁ / <i>n</i>	<i>P</i> 2 ₁ / <i>n</i>
<i>a</i> (nm)	12.3525(4)	12.3998(6)	12.3998(6)
<i>b</i> (nm)	20.1759(8)	20.2013(8)	20.2013(8)
<i>c</i> (nm)	28.1711(11)	28.1694(12)	28.1694(12)
α (°)	90	90	90
β (°)	91.0180(10)	90.9270(10)	90.9270(10)
γ (°)	90	90	90
<i>V</i> (Å ³)	7019.8(5)	7055.3(5)	7055.3(5)
<i>Z</i>	4	4	4
<i>D_c</i> (g/cm ³)	1.750	1.681	1.71
Absorption coefficient	3.273	3.127	2.892
F(000)	3700	3564	3636
Crystal size (mm)	0.34×0.17×0.07	0.33×0.19×0.02	0.22×0.13×0.08
θ range (°)	2.9640~25.3712	2.8824~25.3027	2.7453~25.3647
Limiting indices	$-14 \leq h \leq 14$ $-23 \leq k \leq 23$ $-33 \leq l \leq 33$	$-14 \leq h \leq 14$ $-20 \leq k \leq 24$ $-33 \leq l \leq 33$	$-13 \leq h \leq 14$ $-24 \leq k \leq 21$ $-33 \leq l \leq 33$
Reflections collected	8922	8476	8214
Data / restraints / parameters	12322/18/882	12322/0/844	12323/21/872
Goodness-of-fit on <i>F</i> ²	1.028	1.027	1.076
Final <i>R</i> indices	<i>R</i> ₁ = 0.0466	<i>R</i> ₁ = 0.0531	<i>R</i> ₁ = 0.0702
[<i>I</i> >2sigma(<i>I</i>)]	<i>wR</i> ₂ = 0.0762	<i>wR</i> ₂ = 0.0899	<i>wR</i> ₂ = 0.0990
<i>R</i> indices (all data)	<i>R</i> ₁ = 0.0826 <i>wR</i> ₂ = 0.0832	<i>R</i> ₁ = 0.0960 <i>wR</i> ₂ = 0.0978	<i>R</i> ₁ = 0.1204 <i>wR</i> ₂ = 0.1078
<i>s</i> (all data)	1.031	1.027	1.077

* The formula and formula weight for **1** include solvent H₂O with 73.40% occupancy in the crystal lattice.

^a*R*₁ = $\sum(|F_{\text{o}}| - |F_{\text{c}}|)/\sum|F_{\text{o}}|$. ^b *wR*₂ = [$\sum[w(F_{\text{o}}^2 - F_{\text{c}}^2)^2]/\sum[w(F_{\text{o}}^2)^2]$]^{1/2}, w = 1/[$\sigma^2(F_{\text{o}}^2)$] (*ap*)² + *bp*], where *p* = [max(*F*_o², 0) + 2*F*_c²]/3.

Table S2. Selected bond lengths (Å) and angles (°) for complex **1**

Bond lengths			
Cu(1)-O(1)	1.919(4)	Ho(1)-O(10)	2.282(4)
Cu(1)-O(5)	1.900(4)	Ho(1)-O(9)	2.321(4)
Cu(1)-N(1)	1.987(5)	Ho(1)-O(2)	2.380(4)
Cu(1)-N(4)	1.957(5)	Ho(1)-N(9)	2.388(5)
Cu(2)-Cl(1)	2.591(2)	Ho(1)-O(11)	2.410(4)
Cu(2)-O(9)	1.936(4)	Ho(1)-N(7)	2.551(5)
Cu(2)-O(2)	1.944(4)	Ho(1)-O(4)	2.603(4)
Cu(2)-N(3)	1.938(6)	Ho(2)-O(10)	2.248(4)
Cu(2)-N(2)	2.046(5)	Ho(2)-O(13)	2.278(4)
Cu(3)-Cl(2)	2.627(3)	Ho(2)-O(12)	2.307(4)
Cu(3)-O(12)	1.942(4)	Ho(2)-O(6)	2.336(4)
Cu(3)-N(6)	1.949(5)	Ho(2)-N(12)	2.386(5)
Cu(3)-O(6)	1.961(4)	Ho(2)-O(14)	2.471(4)
Cu(3)-N(5)	2.047(5)	Ho(2)-N(8)	2.527(4)
Ho(1)-O(13)	2.253(4)	Ho(2)-O(8)	2.561(4)

Bond angles			
O(1)-Cu(1)-O(5)	172.12(19)	O(2)-Ho(1)-O(9)	65.20(14)
O(1)-Cu(1)-N(1)	89.8(2)	O(2)-Ho(1)-O(4)	61.49(13)
O(5)-Cu(1)-N(1)	88.5(2)	N(9)-Ho(1)-O(4)	71.29(16)
O(1)-Cu(1)-N(4)	89.6(2)	O(11)-Ho(1)-O(4)	88.19(14)
O(5)-Cu(1)-N(4)	92.5(2)	O(13)-Ho(1)-O(10)	69.39(14)
O(9)-Cu(2)-N(3)	165.6(3)	O(13)-Ho(1)-O(9)	92.63(15)
O(9)-Cu(2)-O(2)	81.50(17)	N(7)-Ho(1)-O(9)	68.84(19)
O(9)-Cu(2)-N(2)	100.82(19)	N(7)-Ho(1)-N(9)	88.93(18)
N(3)-Cu(2)-N(2)	83.3(2)	O(13)-Ho(2)-O(10)	69.55(13)
O(12)-Cu(3)-N(6)	171.5(2)	O(6)-Ho(2)-O(8)	62.65(14)
O(12)-Cu(3)-O(6)	81.74(17)	O(6)-Ho(2)-O(14)	71.93(14)
N(6)-Cu(3)-O(6)	90.13(19)	O(13)-Ho(2)-N(8)	67.74(15)
O(12)-Cu(3)-N(5)	101.82(18)	O(14)-Ho(2)-N(8)	68.04(14)
N(6)-Cu(3)-N(5)	84.6(2)	O(13)-Ho(2)-N(12)	81.05(17)
O(6)-Cu(3)-N(5)	156.2(2)	N(12)-Ho(2)-N(8)	87.23(17)

Table S3. Selected bond lengths (Å) and angles (°) for complex 2

Bond lengths			
Cu(1)-O(5)	1.905(5)	Dy(1)-O(9)	2.331(5)
Cu(1)-O(1)	1.913(5)	Dy(1)-O(2)	2.391(5)
Cu(1)-N(1)	1.973(6)	Dy(1)-N(9)	2.406(6)
Cu(1)-N(4)	1.975(6)	Dy(1)-O(11)	2.420(5)
Cu(2)-O(9)	1.941(5)	Dy(1)-N(7)	2.559(6)
Cu(2)-O(2)	1.948(5)	Dy(1)-O(4)	2.607(5)
Cu(2)-N(3)	1.952(7)	Dy(2)-O(10)	2.265(5)
Cu(2)-N(2)	2.053(6)	Dy(2)-O(13)	2.284(4)
Cu(3)-O(12)	1.949(5)	Dy(2)-O(12)	2.317(5)
Cu(3)-O(6)	1.958(5)	Dy(2)-O(6)	2.351(5)
Cu(3)-N(6)	1.962(6)	Dy(2)-N(12)	2.399(7)
Cu(3)-N(5)	2.044(6)	Dy(2)-N(8)	2.536(5)
Dy(1)-O(13)	2.256(5)	Dy(2)-O(8)	2.574(5)
Dy(1)-O(10)	2.280(5)	Dy(2)-O(14)	2.493(5)
Bond angles			
O(5)-Cu(1)-N(1)	88.70(2)	O(10)-Dy(1)-N(7)	66.79(19)
O(1)-Cu(1)-N(1)	89.50(2)	O(9)-Dy(1)-N(7)	68.53(18)
O(5)-Cu(1)-N(4)	92.30(2)	N(9)-Dy(1)-N(7)	88.80(2)
O(1)-Cu(1)-N(4)	89.80(2)	O(11)-Dy(1)-N(7)	68.84(19)
O(9)-Cu(2)-O(2)	81.90(2)	O(13)-Dy(1)-O(4)	76.63(17)
O(2)-Cu(2)-N(3)	91.50(2)	N(9)-Dy(1)-O(4)	71.62(19)
O(9)-Cu(2)-N(2)	100.60(2)	O(11)-Dy(1)-O(4)	88.12(18)
N(3)-Cu(2)-N(2)	83.30(3)	O(10)-Dy(2)-O(13)	91.74(12)
O(12)-Cu(3)-O(6)	82.43(19)	O(13)-Dy(2)-O(12)	133.93(12)
O(6)-Cu(3)-N(6)	89.70(2)	O(12)-Dy(2)-O(6)	33.48(12)
O(12)-Cu(3)-N(5)	101.00(2)	O(6)-Dy(2)-N(12)	33.93(12)
N(6)-Cu(3)-N(5)	85.10(2)	O(6)-Dy(2)-O(8)	62.34(16)
O(13)-Dy(1)-O(10)	69.82(16)	N(12)-Dy(2)-O(14)	74.50(2)
O(13)-Dy(1)-O(9)	92.46(17)	N(14)-Dy(2)-O(8)	96.14(16)
O(2)-Dy(1)-N(9)	125.70(2)	N(12)-Dy(2)-N(8)	86.90(2)

Table S4. Selected bond lengths (Å) and angles (°) for complex 3

Bond lengths			
Cu(1)-O(5)	1.901(6)	Gd(1)-O(9)	2.357(6)
Cu(1)-O(1)	1.912(6)	Gd(1)-O(2)	2.412(6)
Cu(1)-N(4)	1.961(8)	Gd(1)-N(9)	2.431(8)
Cu(1)-N(1)	1.972(8)	Gd(1)-O(11)	2.458(6)
Cu(2)-N(3)	1.930(9)	Gd(1)-N(7)	2.570(7)
Cu(2)-O(9)	1.931(6)	Gd(1)-O(4)	2.620(6)
Cu(2)-O(2)	1.940(6)	Gd(2)-O(10)	2.279(6)
Cu(2)-N(2)	2.043(7)	Gd(2)-O(13)	2.296(6)
Cu(3)-N(5)	2.049(7)	Gd(2)-O(12)	2.335(6)
Cu(3)-O(12)	1.934(6)	Gd(2)-O(6)	2.356(6)
Cu(3)-N(6)	1.951(8)	Gd(2)-N(12)	2.444(8)
Cu(3)-O(6)	1.954(6)	Gd(2)-N(14)	2.523(6)
Gd(1)-O(13)	2.286(6)	Gd(2)-N(8)	2.548(7)
Gd(1)-O(10)	2.309(6)	Gd(2)-O(8)	2.569(6)
Bond angles			
O(5)-Cu(1)-N(4)	92.10(3)	O(9)-Gd(1)-O(11)	85.40(2)
O(1)-Cu(1)-N(4)	90.00(3)	O(2)-Gd(1)-O(11)	75.50(2)
O(5)-Cu(1)-N(1)	88.80(3)	N(9)-Gd(1)-O(11)	78.30(2)
O(1)-Cu(1)-N(1)	89.60(3)	O(10)-Gd(1)-N(7)	67.00(2)
N(3)-Cu(2)-O(2)	91.60(3)	O(9)-Gd(1)-N(7)	68.50(2)
O(9)-Cu(2)-O(2)	82.70(3)	O(13)-Gd(1)-O(2)	86.00(2)
N(3)-Cu(2)-N(2)	82.50(3)	N(9)-Gd(1)-N(7)	88.90(3)
O(9)-Cu(2)-N(2)	100.30(3)	O(6)-Gd(2)-O(14)	72.10(2)
O(12)-Cu(3)-O(6)	82.00(2)	O(12)-Gd(2)-O(14)	82.50(2)
N(6)-Cu(3)-O(6)	89.90(3)	N(12)-Gd(2)-O(14)	74.30(3)
O(12)-Cu(3)-N(5)	101.40(3)	O(13)-Gd(2)-N(8)	67.80(2)
N(6)-Cu(3)-N(5)	84.90(3)	O(12)-Gd(2)-N(8)	68.80(2)
O(13)-Gd(1)-O(10)	69.00(2)	N(12)-Gd(2)-N(8)	87.60(3)
O(13)-Gd(1)-O(9)	91.90(2)	O(14)-Gd(2)-N(8)	67.10(2)
O(10)-Gd(1)-O(9)	97.70(2)	O(10)-Gd(2)-O(8)	75.60(2)

Table S5. The possible geometries of nonacoordination metal centers

Geometry	Point group	Polyhedron
OP-8	D_{8h}	Octagon
HPY-8	C_{7v}	Heptagonal pyramid
HBPY-8	D_{6h}	Hexagonal bipyramid
CU-8	O_h	Cube
SAPR-8	D_{4d}	Square antiprism
TDD-8	D_{2d}	Triangular dodecahedron
JGBF-8	D_{2d}	Johnson-Gyrobifastigium (J26)
JETBPY-8	D_{3h}	Johnson-Elongated triangular bipyramid (J14)
JBTP-8	C_{2v}	Johnson-Biaugmentedtrigonal prism (J50)
BTPR-8	C_{2v}	Biaugmentedtrigonal prism
JSD-8	D_{2d}	Snub disphenoid (J84)
TT-8	T_d	Triakis tetrahedron
ETBPY-8	D_{3h}	Elongated trigonalbipyramid (see 8)

Table S6. Deviation parameters calculated by SHAPE from each ideal polyhedron for complexes

1-3

Compounds	1	2	3			
Geometry	Ho1	Ho2	Dy1	Dy2	Gd1	Gd2
OP-8	33.268	34.791	33.307	34.721	33.509	34.629
HPY-8	22.816	21.771	22.870	21.788	22.887	21.773
HBPY-8	10.019	10.083	9.931	9.935	9.841	9.877
CU-8	5.995	4.749	6.020	4.677	5.987	4.622
SAPR-8	4.035	4.844	4.022	4.876	4.141	4.982
TDD-8	3.137	2.191	3.168	2.198	3.222	2.338
JGBF-8	10.514	12.763	10.489	12.894	10.409	12.903
JETBPY-8	21.866	22.241	21.867	22.345	22.010	22.233
JBTP-8	3.479	4.174	3.453	4.210	3.554	4.341
BTPR-8	2.963	3.420	2.933	3.435	2.996	3.514
JSD-8	4.947	6.338	4.940	6.347	5.083	6.477
TT-8	6.811	5.626	6.809	5.556	6.790	5.513
ETBPY-8	20.486	20.991	20.462	21.099	20.473	20.824

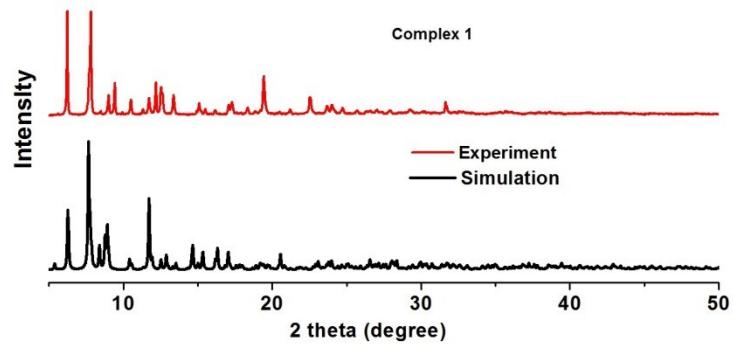


Figure S1. PXRD patterns and simulated patterns generated from single crystal diffraction data for compound **1**.

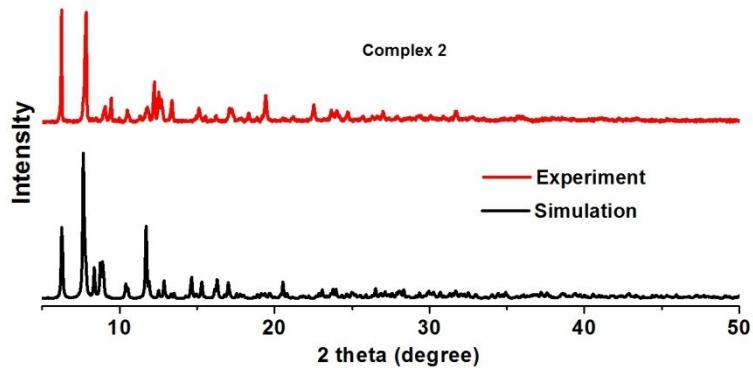


Figure S2. PXRD patterns and simulated patterns generated from single crystal diffraction data for compound **2**.

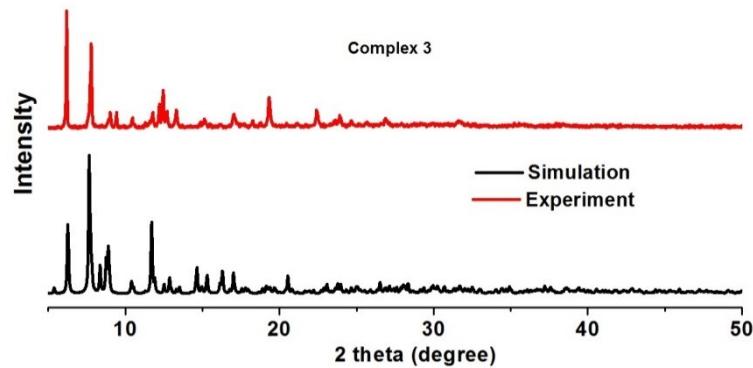


Figure S3. PXRD patterns and simulated patterns generated from single crystal diffraction data for compound **3**.

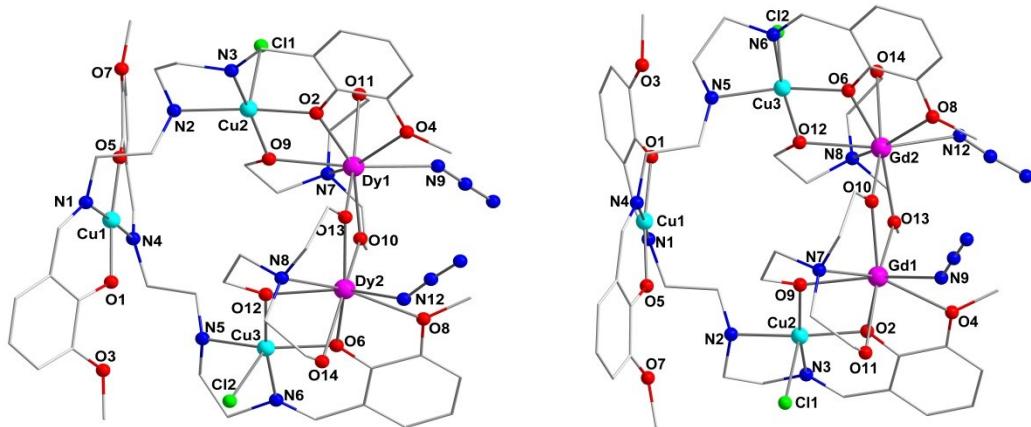


Figure S4. The molecular structure of $[\text{Cu}_3\text{Dy}_2(\text{L})_2(\text{teaH})_2(\text{N}_3)_2\text{Cl}_2]$ of **2** (left) and $[\text{Cu}_3\text{Gd}_2(\text{L})_2(\text{teaH})_2(\text{N}_3)_2\text{Cl}_2]$ (right) of **3** (Dy^{III} or Gd^{III} pink, Cu^{II} turquoise, N blue, O red, Cl bright green). For clarity, the H atoms and solvent molecules were omitted.

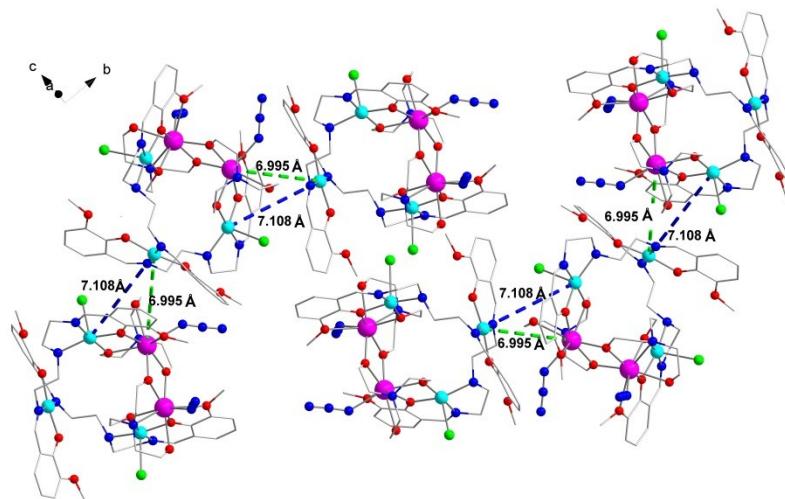


Figure S5. The plot shows the shortest distances of $\text{Cu}^{\text{II}}\cdots\text{Cu}^{\text{II}}$ and $\text{Cu}^{\text{II}}\cdots\text{Ho}^{\text{III}}$ between the nearest neighbor molecules of **1** (Ho^{III} pink, Cu^{II} turquoise, N blue, O red, Cl bright green). For clarity, the H atoms and solvent molecules were omitted. Due to the structural similarities between **1**, **2**, **3**, the shortest distances were not shown for **2** and **3**.

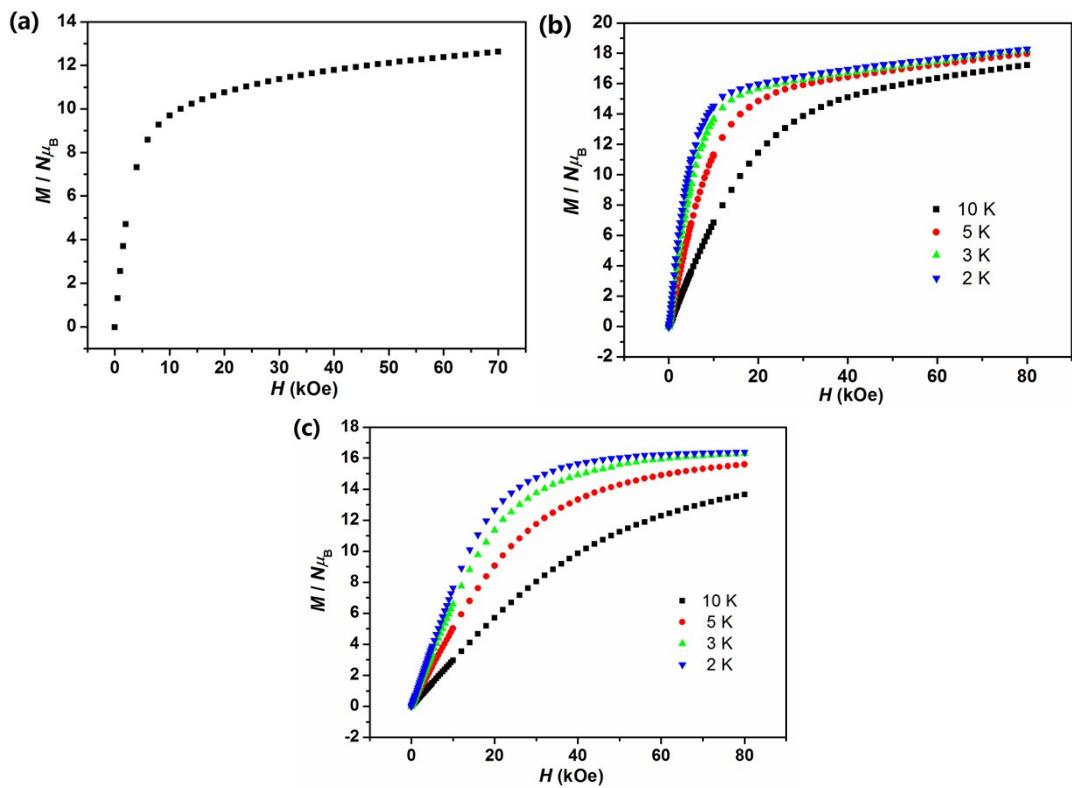


Figure S6. M vs H plots for compounds **1** (a) at 2 K, **2** (b) and **3** (c) at 2-10 K.

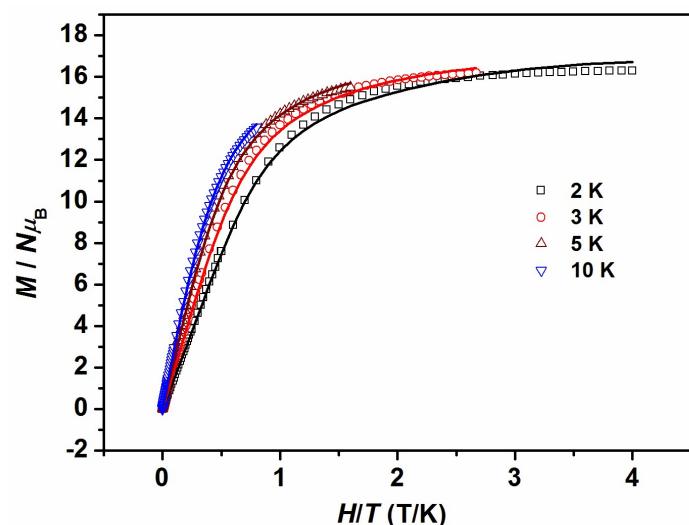


Figure S7 Plot of the reduced magnetization (M vs H) for **3**. The solid lines represent the simulated results by PHI program.

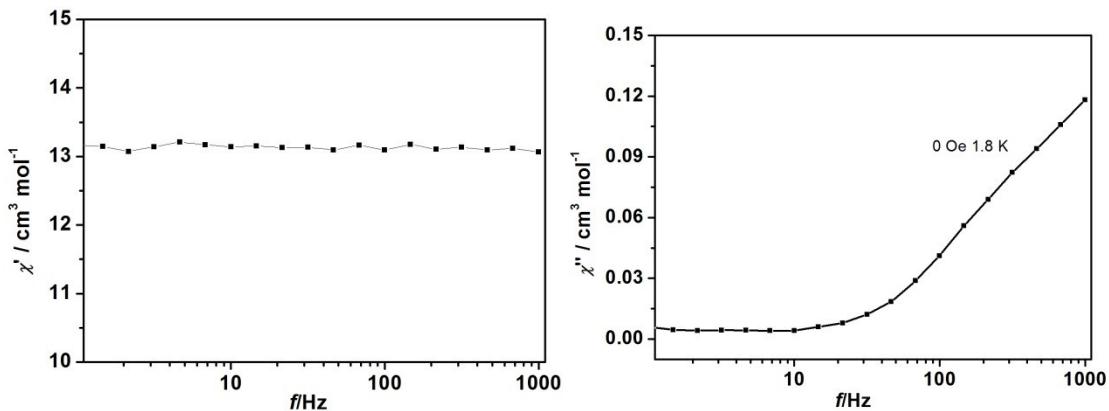


Figure S8. Frequency dependence of the in-phase (χ'_M , left) and out-of-phase (χ'' , right) ac magnetic susceptibilities for **1** collected under a 0 Oe dc field with the temperature 1.8.

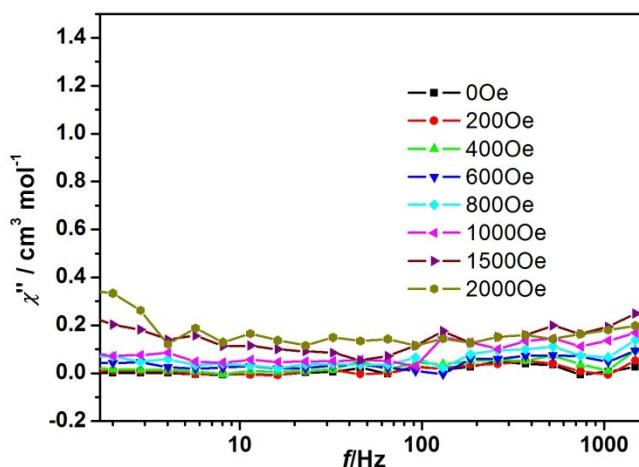


Figure S9. Plots of out-of-phase (χ'') versus f for **1** at 2.0 K with the dc fields ranging from 0 Oe to 2000 Oe and with the frequencies from 1 to 1488 Hz.

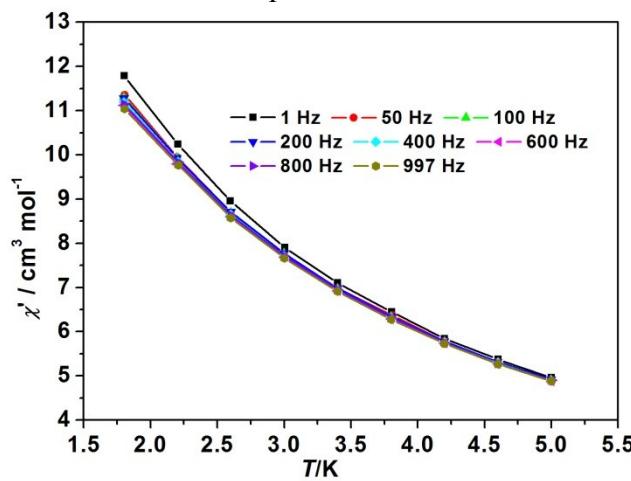


Figure S10. Plot of in-phase (χ') ac susceptibilities versus T for **1** at 1.8-5.0 K under 1000 Oe dc field with the frequency ranging from 1 to 999 Hz.

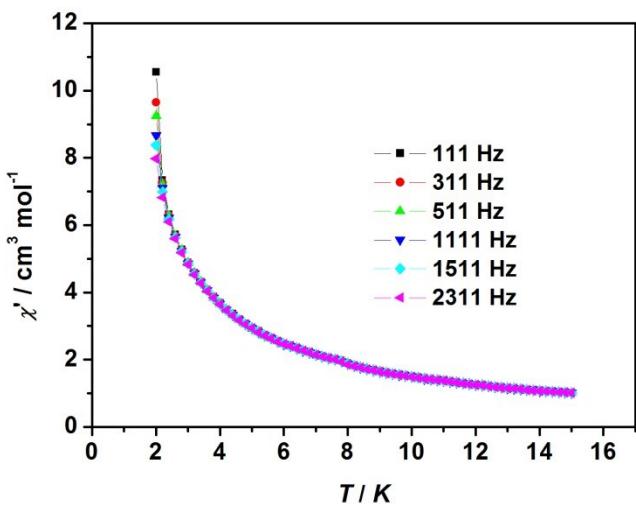


Figure S11. Plot of in-phase (χ') ac susceptibilities versus T for **2** at 2.0-15 K under 0 Oe dc field with the frequency ranging from 111 to 2311 Hz.

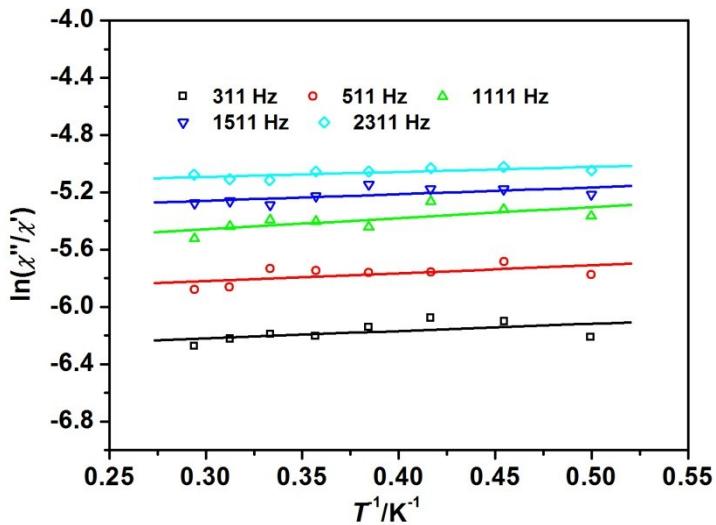


Figure S12 Plot of $\ln(\chi''/\chi')$ versus $1/T$ under 0 Oe dc field at different frequencies for complex **2**.

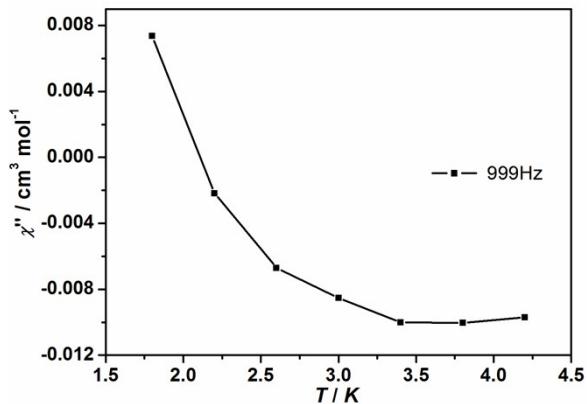


Figure S13. Temperature dependence of the out-of-phase (χ''_M) for **2** in a 5 Oe ac field oscillating at 999 Hz with a 1000 applied dc field.

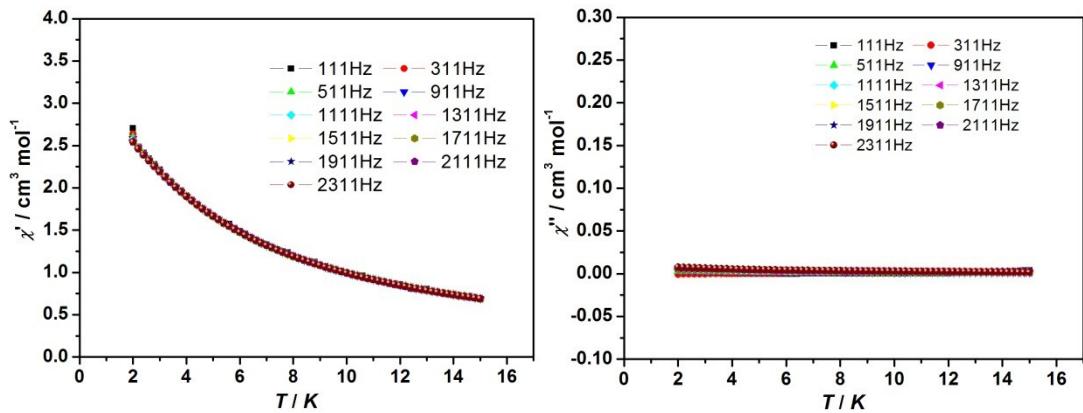


Figure S14. Plots of in-phase (χ' , left) and out-of-phase (χ'' , right) ac susceptibilities versus T for **3** at 2.0–15 K under 0 Oe dc field with the frequency ranging from 111 to 2311 Hz.