# **Supporting Information**

**Telopeptide-dependent xenogeneic collagen co-assembly** 

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## 1. SDS-PAGE analysis of collagens



**Figure S1.** SDS-PAGE analysis of marker, TC-GCSC and AC-GCSC.

## 2. Fluorescence quenching of FITC-PSC by GO



**Figure S2.** Fluorescence intensities of PSC (a), FITC-PSC (c), and the mixture of FITC-PSC and GO (b).

### 3. Comparison of the kinetics of XCCA in fluorescence assay



**Figure S3.** The kinetics of FITC-PSC/AC-GCSC co-assembly (A) and FITC-PS/TC-GCSC coassembly (B) in fluorescence assay. Each experiment was performed at least three times and showed a representative example.

### 4. Comparison of the kinetics of XCCA in turbidity assay



**Figure S4.** The kinetics of FITC-PSC/AC-GCSC co-assembly (A) and FITC-PSC/TC-GCSC coassembly (B) in turbidity assay. Each experiment was performed at least three times and showed a representative example.

#### 5. Rate constant (k) calculation of XCCA

The rate constants of XCCA were calculated according to the following equation, where  $A_t$  is the absorbance at 310 nm at time t,  $A_o$  and  $A_e$  are the absorbance at the beginning period (t=o) and plateau phase respectively, k is rate constant.



$$-\ln\frac{A_e - A_t}{A_e - A_0} = kt$$

**Figure S5.** Rate constants (*k*) of FITC-PSC and AC-GCSC co-assembly (red), and FITC-PSC and TC-GCSC co-assembly (blue).

## 6. SEM images of collagen fibrils



Figure S6. SEM images of PSC (A), AC-GCSC (B) and TC-GCSC (C) assembled fibrils.

### 7. Gelation dynamic of collagen self-assembly



**Figure S7.** (A) Gelation dynamics of PSC sample at 30 °C; (B) Comparison of G' modulus between AC-GCSC (black line) and PSC/AC-GCSC (red line) samples; (C) Comparison of G' modulus between TC-GCSC (black line) and PSC/TC-GCSC (blue line) samples.