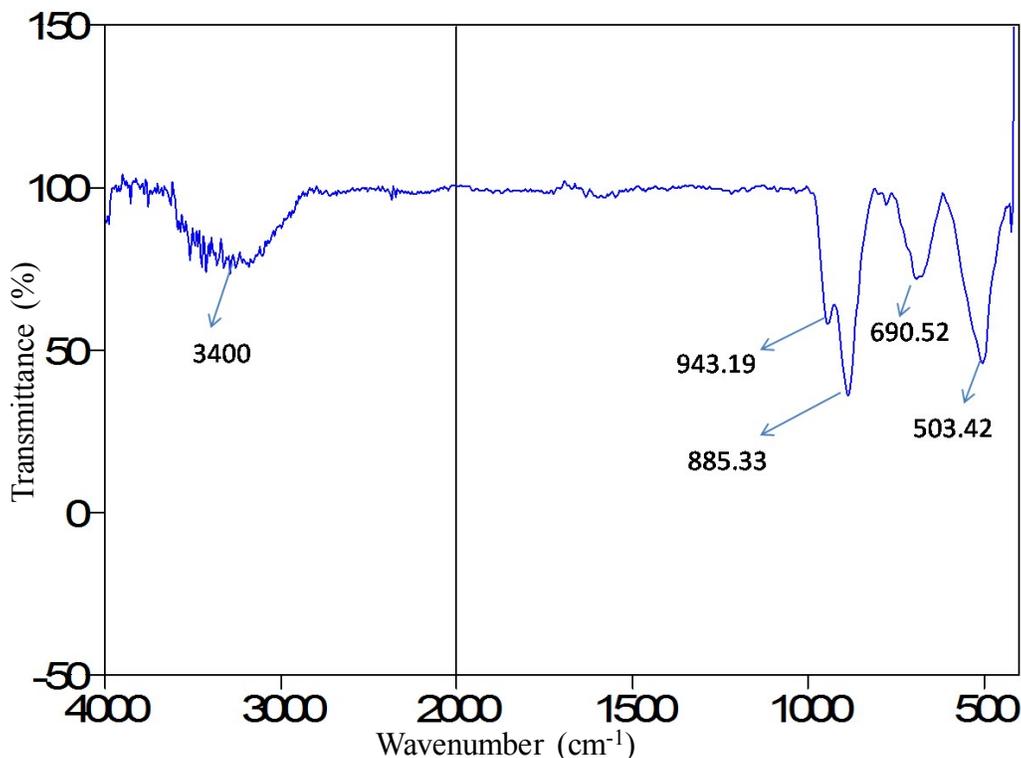


## Supplementary materials

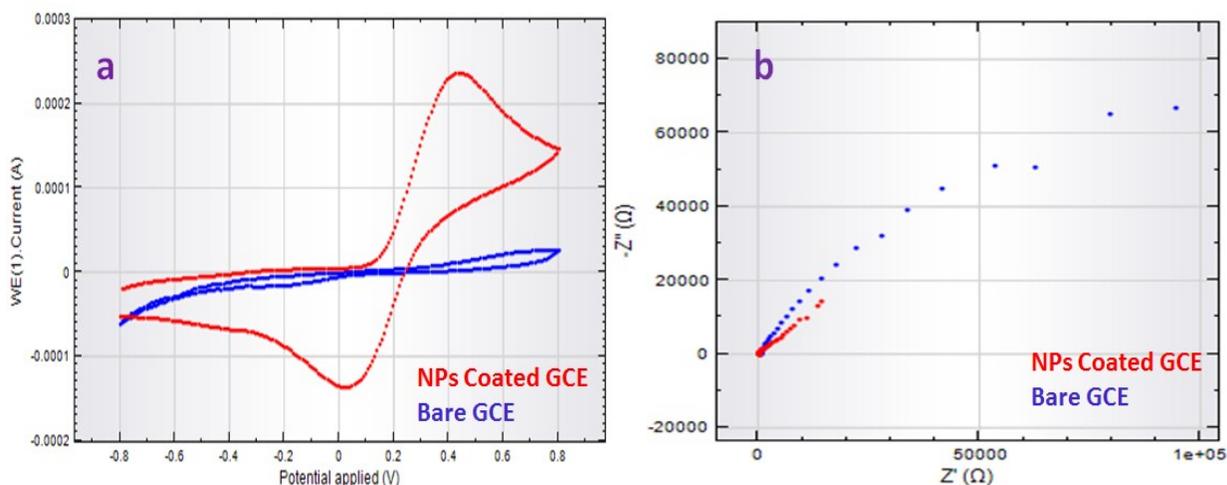


**Fig. S1:** FTIR spectrum of  $\text{Ag}_2\text{O}\cdot\text{SnO}_2\cdot\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_3$  nanoparticle

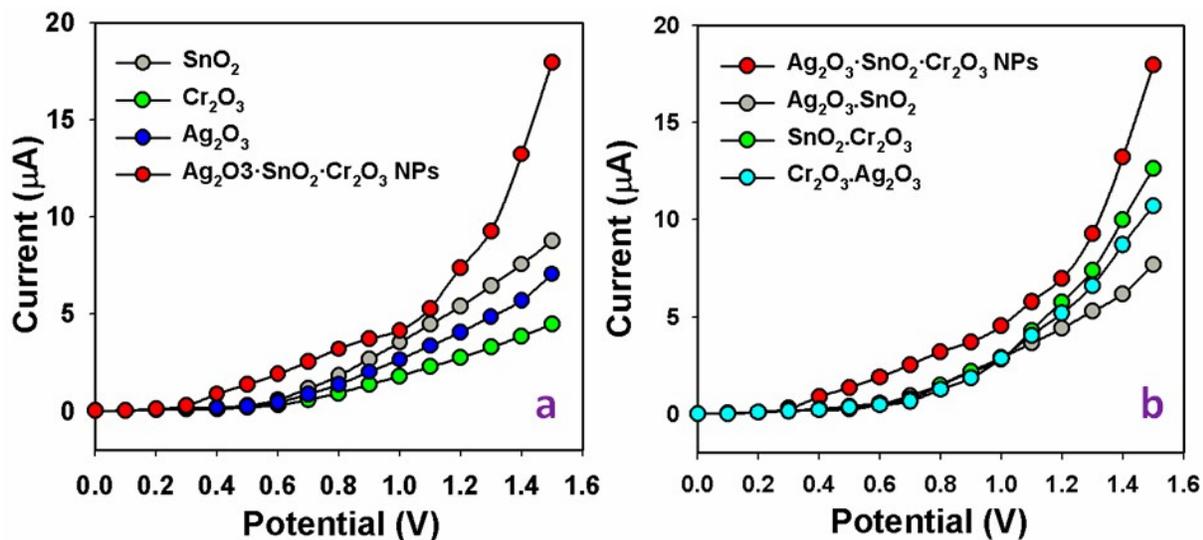
### **Cyclic voltammetry and Impedance spectroscopy study:**

It is investigated the electrode performance with  $\text{Ag}_2\text{O}_3\cdot\text{SnO}_2\cdot\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_3$  NPs fabricated GCE and bare-GCE electrode by cyclic voltammetry (CV) and impedance spectroscopy study (EIS) in 5.0 mM  $[\text{Fe}(\text{CN})_6]^{3-/4-}$  containing 0.1 M KCl. CVs of 5.0 mM  $[\text{Fe}(\text{CN})_6]^{3-/4-}$  containing 0.1 M KCl were recorded separately using NPs-coated GCE and bare-GCE at a scan rate of  $0.1 \text{ Vs}^{-1}$ , which represented with red and blue color curves (Fig. S3a). Figure S3a shows that a bare GC electrode gives well-defined redox peaks while NPs/GCE provides low-currents response due to the slightly blocking the electrode surface. The NPs/GCE exhibited substantial redox currents in comparison with those exhibited by the GCE electrode, which demonstrated the most auspicious

catalytic performance in presence of 4-AP. The EIS spectra (5.0 mM  $[\text{Fe}(\text{CN})_6]^{3-/4-}$  containing 0.1 M KCl) were recorded to explore the relative charge transfer of the modified electrodes with NPs coated and uncoated GCE as shown in Fig. S3b.



**Fig. S2.** (a) CV of bare and  $\text{Ag}_2\text{O}\cdot\text{SnO}_2\cdot\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_3$  nanoparticles coated GCE and (b) EIS of bare and  $\text{Ag}_2\text{O}\cdot\text{SnO}_2\cdot\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_3$  nanoparticles coated GCE in 5.0 mM  $[\text{Fe}(\text{CN})_6]^{3-/4-}$  containing 0.1 M KCl.



**Fig. S3.** Control experiment: Electrochemical 0.1  $\mu$ M 4-AP response with various modification of working GCE electrode in identical conditions. (a) Mono- and (b) Binary metal oxides responses and compared with the  $\text{Ag}_2\text{O}_3 \cdot \text{SnO}_2 \cdot \text{Cr}_2\text{O}_3$  NPs.

**Table S1:** Excitation wavelength dependent emissions of  $\text{Ag}_2\text{O} \cdot \text{SnO}_2 \cdot \text{Cr}_2\text{O}_3$  nanoparticle annealed at 600  $^\circ\text{C}$

Excitation wavelength (nm)	Emissions observed (nm)
320	436,467
350	431,464
370	426,464
380	427,462

**Table S2:** Excitation wavelength dependent emissions of  $\text{Ag}_2\text{O} \cdot \text{SnO}_2 \cdot \text{Cr}_2\text{O}_3$  nanoparticles annealed at 850  $^\circ\text{C}$

Excitation wavelength (nm)	Emissions observed (nm)
330	403, 426 and 454
340	404, 427 and 453
350	405, 426 and 452
370	405, 428 and 454