

Supporting information

Anion Functionalized Ionic liquid From Artificial Sugar: A Sustainable Pathway for Diverse Bis-enol Derivatives

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General remarks:

Chemical and Instrument: All of the reagents purchased were of AR grade and used without further purification. Melting points were detected with a Stuart SMP30 Melting Point Measurer (Designed in UK) without correction; ¹H spectra were recorded on Jeol JNM ECX 500 MHz spectrometer in CDCl₃ and DMSO-d₆.

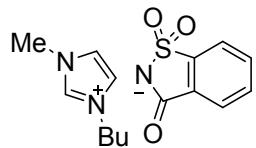
Typical experimental procedure for the [Bmim]Sac¹: To a solution of 1-*n*-butyl-3-methylimidazolium bromide [Bmim]Br 26.7g (0.122 mol) in 100 mL acetone at room temperature, Sodium Saccharinate 25.0 g (0.122 mol) was added and stirred for about 30h. The reaction mixture was then filtered through a plug of Celite. The volatiles were removed under reduced pressure overnight and yield of 32.0 g (96%) of viscous oil was obtained.

General procedure for the synthesis of Biscoumarin / Bispyranylmethane / Tetraketones: In a 50 ml round bottom flask, mixture of substituted aldehyde (1.0 mmol), 4-hydroxy coumarin / 4-hydroxy-6-methyl-2-pyrone / dimedone / 1,3-cyclohexanedione (2.0 mmol) and Bmim(Sac) (10 mol%), was stirred at 80°C in water (2 ml) for time specified in Table 2. After completion of the reaction as monitored by TLC, the obtained solid precipitate was collected by filtration or the reaction mixture was extracted with ethyl acetate and water (in case of no precipitate). Then, the crude product was purified by recrystallization from EtOH.

Reusability of the [Bmim]Sac: The reusability of [Bmim]Sac was investigated from the reaction between benzaldehyde and 4-hydroxycoumarin as a model system. After completion of the reaction, precipitates separated out in the reaction mixture were filtered and aqueous layer containing catalyst was recovered under reduced pressure, dried, and reused for additional five times for subsequent reactions.

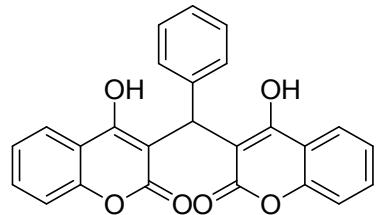
Experimental data of all products:

[Bmim][Sac]¹:



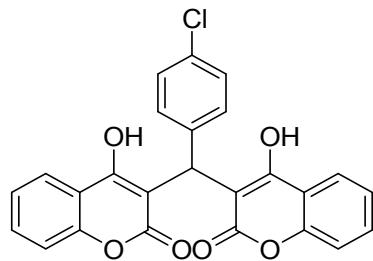
viscous oil (86%) ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ = 9.17 (s, 1H, ArH), 7.89 (d, *J* = 5.4Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.78 (d, *J* = 2.0Hz, 4H, ArH), 7.71(s, 1H, ArH), 4.18 (t, 2H, *J* = 7.2Hz, NCH₂), 3.85(s, 3H, CH₃), 1.80 (m, 2H, CH₂), 1.28 (m, 2H, CH₂), 0.90 (t, 3H, *J* = 7.3 Hz, CH₃); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ = 164.7, 142.5, 136.5, 133.0, 131.5, 123.5, 122.2, 120.0, 48.4, 35.7, 31.3, 18.7, 13.2.

3,3'-(Phenylmethylene)bis(4-hydroxy-2H-chromen-2-one) 4a²:



White solid, m. p. 230-232 °C; ¹H NMR (500MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ = 6.21 (s, 1H, CH), 7.00-7.23(m, 8H, ArH), 7.44-7.48(m, 2H, ArH), 7.75-7.77 (m, 3H, ArH), Anal. Calcd. C₂₅H₁₆O₆: C, 72.81; H, 3.91. Found: C, 72.65; H, 3.97.

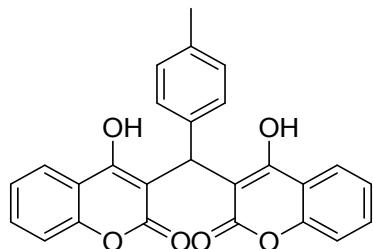
3,3'-(4-Chlorophenyl)methylene)bis(4-hydroxy-2H-chromen-2-one) 4b²:



White solid, m. p. 242-245 °C; ¹H NMR (500MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 6.03(s, 1H, CH), 7.14- 7.15 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.27-7.29 (d, *J*= 8.65Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.39-7.42 (m, 4H, ArH), 7.61-7.63 (m, 2H, ArH),

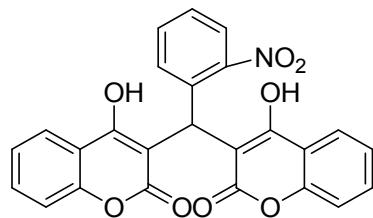
7.98-8.07 (m, 2H, ArH), 11.31 (brs, 1H, OH), 11.53 (brs, 1H, OH). Anal. Calcd. C₂₅H₁₅ClO₆: C, 67.20; H, 3.38. Found: C, 67.02; H, 3.51.

3,3'-(p-Tolylmethylene)bis(4-hydroxy-2H-chromen-2-one) 4c²:



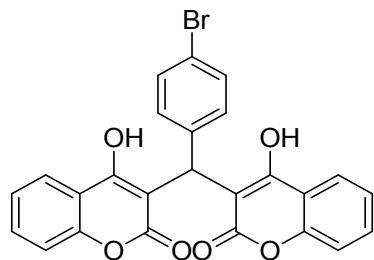
White solid, m. p. 263-265°C; ¹H NMR (500MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 2.32 (s, 3H, CH₃), 6.05 (s, 1H, CH), 7.08-7.12 (m, 4H, ArH), 7.39 (d, J= 8.30Hz, 4H, ArH), 7.59-7.63 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.96-8.05(m, 2H, ArH), 11.50 (brs, 2H, OH); Anal. Calcd. C₂₆H₁₈O₆: C, 73.23; H, 4.25. Found: C, 73.10; H, 4.30.

3,3'-(2-Nitrophenyl)methylene)bis(4-hydroxy-2H-chromen-2-one) 4d:



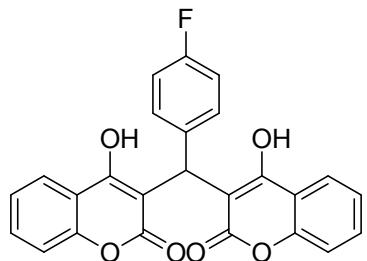
Pale yellow solid; m. p. 106-108°C; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ= 6.61 (s, 1H, CH), 7.38-7.45 (m, 6H, ArH), 7.53-7.65 (m, 4H, ArH), 7.96-8.07 (m, 2H, ArH), 11.54 (br s, 2H, OH); Anal. Calcd. C₂₅H₁₅NO₈: C, 65.65; H, 3.31; N, 3.06. Found: C, 65.49; H, 3.49; N, 3.14.

3,3'-(4-Bromophenyl)methylene)bis(4-hydroxy-2H-chromen-2-one) 4e²:



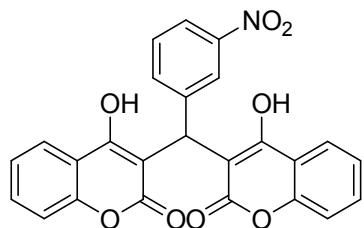
White solid, m. p. 260-262°C; ^1H NMR (500MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 6.01 (s, 1H, CH), 7.08 (dd, J = 13.5Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.36-7.49 (m, 8H, ArH), 7.61-7.65 (m, 2H, ArH), 11.53 (brs, 2H, OH); Anal. Calcd. $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{15}\text{BrO}_6$: C, 61.12; H, 3.08. Found: C, 61.02; H, 3.17.

3,3'-(4-Fluorophenyl)methylene)bis(4-hydroxy-2H-chromen-2-one) 4f:



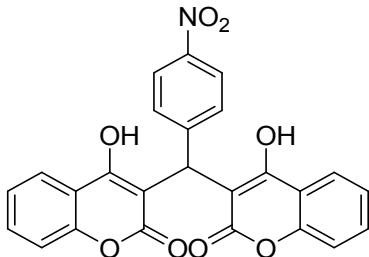
White solid, m. p. 213-216°C; ^1H NMR (500MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 6.04 (s, 1H, CH), 6.98-7.02 (t, J = 8.7Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.16(dd, J = 5.2Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.36-7.41 (m, 4H, ArH), 7.61-7.64 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.98-8.07 (m, 2H, ArH), 11.31 (br s, 1H, OH); 11.53 (br s, 1H, OH); Anal. Calcd. $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{15}\text{FO}_6$: C, 69.77; H, 3.51. Found: C, 69.65; H, 3.62.

3,3'-(3-Nitrophenyl)methylene)bis(4-hydroxy-2H-chromen-2-one) 4g⁴ :



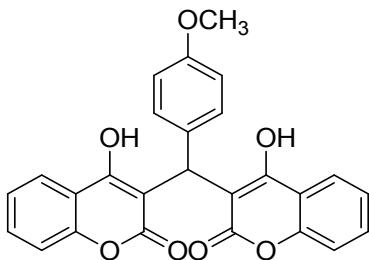
White solid, m. p. 125-127°C; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 6.12 (s, 1H, CH), 7.38-7.44 (m, 4H, ArH), 7.49-7.57 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.65-7.68 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.82-8.15 (m, 4H, ArH), 11.57(br s, 2H, OH); Anal. Calcd. $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{15}\text{NO}_8$: C, 65.65; H, 3.31; N, 3.06. Found: C, 65.53; H, 3.38; N, 3.11

3,3'-(4-Nitrophenyl)methylene)bis(4-hydroxy-2H-chromen-2-one) 4h²:



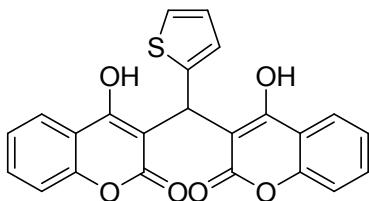
Yellow solid, m. p. 242-244 °C; ^1H NMR (500MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 6.45$ (s, 1H, CH), 7.32-7.44 (m, 4H, ArH), 7.47 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.62 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.93 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H, ArH), 8.13 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H, ArH), 11.51 (brs, 2H, OH); Anal. Calcd. $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{15}\text{NO}_8$: C, 65.65; H, 3.31; N, 3.06. Found: C, 65.51; H, 3.39; N, 3.12.

3,3'-(4-Methoxyphenyl)methylenebis(4-hydroxy-2H-chromen-2-one) 4i²:



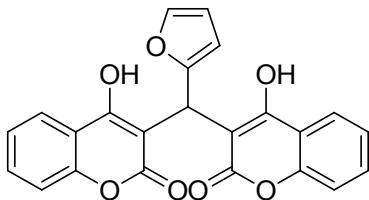
White solid, m. p. 228-230°C; ^1H NMR (500MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 3.78$ (s, 3H, CH_3), 6.03 (s, 1H, CH), 6.82 (d, $J = 8.9$ Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.10 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.38 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 4H, ArH), 7.59-7.64 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.98-8.04 (m, 2H, ArH), 11.51 (brs, 2H, OH); Anal. Calcd. $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{18}\text{O}_7$: C, 70.58; H, 4.10. Found: C, 70.48; H, 4.18.

3,3'-(Thiophen-2-ylmethylene)bis(4-hydroxy-2H-chromen-2-one) 4j²:



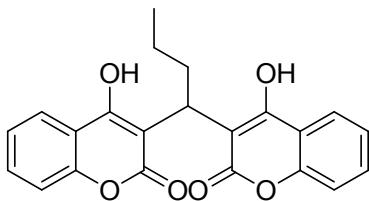
Yellow solid, m. p. 211-213 °C; ^1H NMR (500MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$): $\delta = 6.19$ (s, 1H, CH), 6.85-6.94(m, 2H, ArH), 7.20(d, $J= 5.0$ Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.39 (d, $J= 8.2$ Hz, 4H, ArH), 7.61-7.62 (m, 2H, ArH), 8.00-8.06(m, 2H, ArH), 11.29 (br s, 1H, OH), 11.79 (br s, 1H, OH); Anal. Calcd. $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{14}\text{O}_6\text{S}$: C, 66.02; H, 3.37. Found: C, 66.09; H, 3.32.

3,3'-(Furan-2-ylmethylene) bis(4-hydroxy-2H-chromen-2-one) 4k²:



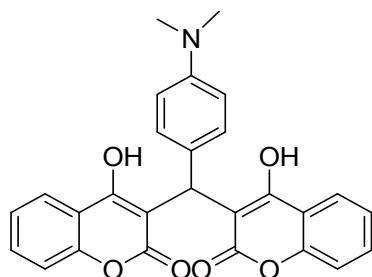
Off-white solid, m. p. 201-203°C; ^1H NMR (500MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ = 5.96(m, 1H, FuranCH), 6.19 (s, 1H, CH), 6.26(m, 1H, FuranCH), 7.23-7.30 (m, 4H, ArH), 7.39 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.51-7.55 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.85 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 2H, ArH); Anal. Calcd. C₂₃H₁₄O₇: C, 68.66; H, 3.51. Found: C, 68.54; H, 3.63.

3,3'-(Butane-1,1-diyil)bis(4-hydroxy-2H-chromen-2-one) 4l²:



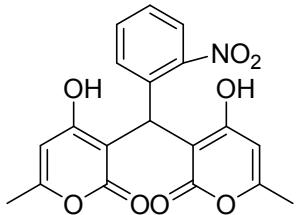
White solid, m. p. 119-123 °C; ^1H NMR (500MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ = 0.90 (t, 3H, CH₃), 1.25-1.31 (m, 2H, CH₂), 2.13 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H, CH₂), 4.96 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H, CH), 7.38-7.41 (m, 4H, ArH), 7.63 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.99 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H, ArH), 11.97 (brs, 2H, OH); Anal. Calcd. C₂₂H₁₈O₆: C, 69.83; H, 4.79. Found: C, 69.74; H, 4.88.

3,3'-(4-(Dimethylamino)phenyl)methylene)bis(4-hydroxy-2H-chromen-2-one) 4m:



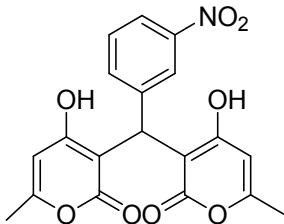
Pink solid, m. p. 223-225°C; ^1H NMR (500MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ = 3.09 (s, 6H, 2xCH₃), 6.24 (s, 1H, CH), 7.18-7.24 (m, 6H, ArH), 7.46-7.48(m, 4H, ArH), 7.37(s, 2H, ArH), 7.76-7.77 (m, 2H, ArH).

3,3'-(2-Nitrophenyl)methylene)bis(4-hydroxy-6-methyl-2H-pyran-2-one) 4n:



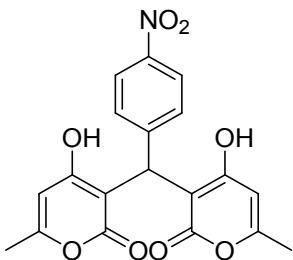
White solid, m. p. 224-226°C; ^1H NMR (500MHz, DMSO-*d*6): δ = 2.10 (s, 6H, 2xCH₃), 5.89 (s, 2H, CH), 5.99 (s, 1H, CH), 7.19 (d, *J*= 7.9Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.33 (t, *J*= 7.6Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.46(t, *J*= 7.9Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.68(d, *J*= 8.8Hz, 1H, ArH), 11.25 (br s, 2H, OH); Anal. Calcd. C₁₉H₁₅NO₈: C, 59.22; H, 3.92. Found: C, 59.17; H, 3.97.

3,3'-(3-Nitrophenyl)methylenebis(4-hydroxy-6-methyl-2H-pyran-2-one) 4o:



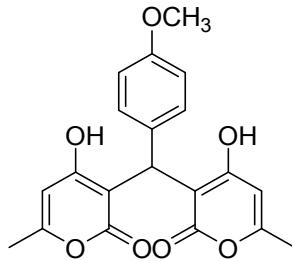
White solid, m. p. 202-204°C; ^1H NMR (500MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 2.31 (s, 6H, CH₃), 5.78 (s, 1H, CH), 6.06 (m, 2H, CH), 7.49 (s, 2H, ArH), 7.99-8.10 (m, 3H, ArH), 10.99 (br s, 2H, OH). Anal. Calcd. C₁₉H₁₅NO₈: C, 59.22; H, 3.92. Found: C, 59.15; H, 3.98.

3,3'-(4-Nitrophenyl)methylenebis(4-hydroxy-6-methyl-2H-pyran-2-one) 4p:



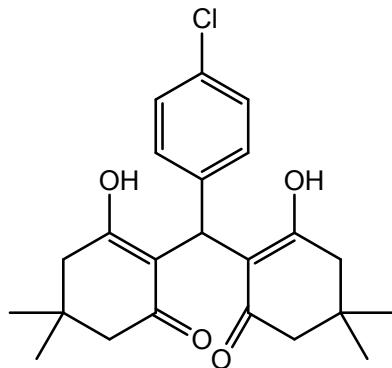
White solid, m. p. 234-236°C; ^1H NMR (500MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 2.30 (s, 6H, 2xCH₃), 5.77 (s, 1H, CH), 6.05-6.14 (m, 2H, CH), 7.31 (d, *J*= 5.2Hz, 2H, ArH), 8.15 (d, *J*= 8.8Hz, 2H, ArH), 10.96 (br s, 2H, OH); Anal. Calcd. C₁₉H₁₅NO₈: C, 59.22; H, 3.92. Found: C, 59.13; H, 3.96.

3,3'-(4-Methoxyphenyl)methylenebis(4-hydroxy-6-methyl-2H-pyran-2-one) 4q³ :



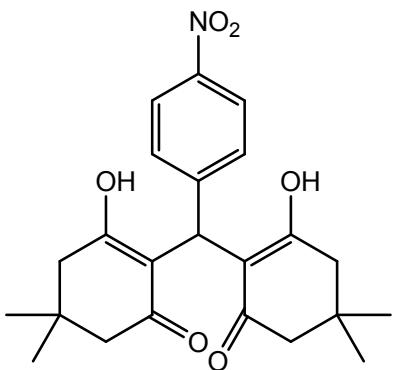
Yellow powder, m. p. 173-175°C; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) : δ = 2.07 (s, 6H, 2xCH₃), 3.69 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 5.63 (s, 2H, CH), 5.81 (s, 1H, CH), 6.71 (d, *J*=8.5 Hz, 2H, ArH), 6.89 (d, *J*=8.5 Hz, 2H, ArH); Anal. Calcd. C₂₀H₁₈O₇: C, 64.86; H, 4.90. Found: C, 64.78; H, 4.98.

2,2'-(4-Chlorophenyl)methylenebis(3-hydroxy-5,5-dimethylcyclohex-2-enone) : 4r⁵



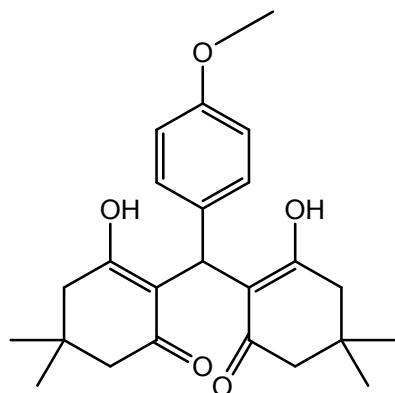
White solid, m. p. 140-142°C; ¹H NMR (500MHz, CDCl₃): δ= 1.08 (s, 6H, 2xCH₃), 1.20 (s, 6H, 2xCH₃), 2.27-2.46 (m, 8H, CH₂), 5.45 (s, 1H, CH), 6.99 (d, *J*= 7.85Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.23 (d, *J*= 8.65Hz, 2H, ArH), 11.86 (s, 1H, OH); Anal. Calcd. C₂₃H₂₇ClO₄: C, 68.56; H, 6.75. Found: C, 68.42; H, 6.87.

2,2'-(4-Nitrophenyl)methylenebis(3-hydroxy-5,5-dimethylcyclohex-2-enone): 4s⁶



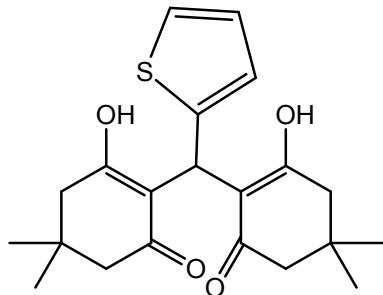
Yellow solid , m. p. 188-189°C; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 1.10 (s, 6H, $2\times\text{CH}_3$), 1.22 (s, 6H, $2\times\text{CH}_3$), 2.27-2.49 (m, 8H, $4\times\text{CH}_2$), 5.53 (s, 1H, CH), 7.22 (t, $J=8.55\text{Hz}$, 2H, ArH), 8.11 (d, $J=8.85\text{ Hz}$, 2H, ArH), 11.79 (br s, 2H, OH); Anal. Calcd. $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{27}\text{NO}_6$: C, 66.81; H, 6.58. Found: C, 66.72; H, 6.64.

2,2'-(4-Methoxyphenylmethylene)bis(3-hydroxy-5,5-dimethylcyclohex-2-enone) 4t⁶ :



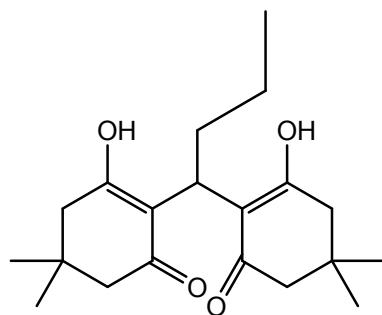
White solid, m. p. 140-142°C; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 1.09 (s, 6H, $2\times\text{CH}_3$), 1.22 (s, 6H, $2\times\text{CH}_3$), 2.51-2.28 (m, 8H, $4\times\text{CH}_2$), 3.76 (s, 3H, OCH_3), 5.49 (s, 1H, CH), 6.80 (d, $J=8.7\text{ Hz}$, 2H, ArH), 6.99 (d, $J=8.3\text{ Hz}$, 2H, ArH), 11.94 (s, 2H, OH); Anal. Calcd. $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{30}\text{O}_5$: C, 72.34; H, 7.59. Found: C, 72.22; H, 7.67.

2,2'-(Thiophen-2-ylmethylene)bis(3-hydroxy-5,5-dimethylcyclohex-2-enone)4u:



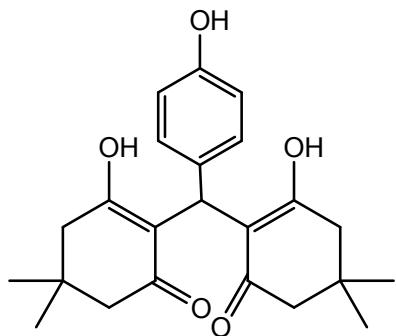
White solid, m. p. 112-114°C, ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 1.09 (s, 6H, $2\times\text{CH}_3$), 1.20 (s, 6H, $2\times\text{CH}_3$), 2.25-2.39 (m, 8H, CH_2), 5.61 (s, 1H, CH), 6.62 (d, 1H, $J= 3.2\text{Hz}$, ArH), 6.85 (t, 1H, $J= 5.0\text{Hz}$, ArH), 7.11 (d, 1H, $J= 5.2\text{Hz}$, ArH), 12.31 (s, 2H, OH). Anal. Calcd. $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{26}\text{O}_4\text{S}$: C, 67.35; H, 7.00. Found: C, 67.20; H, 7.19.

2,2'-(Butane-1,1-diyl)bis(3-hydroxy-5,5-dimethylcyclohex-2-enone)4v:



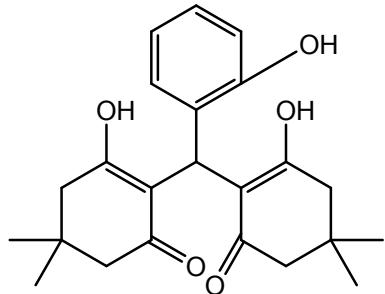
White solid, m. p. 99-102 °C ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 0.84-1.05 (t, 3H, CH_3), 1.06 (s, 6H, $2\times\text{CH}_3$), 1.09 (s, 6H, $2\times\text{CH}_3$), 1.17-1.20 (m, 2H, CH_2), 1.95-1.99 (m, 2H, CH_2), 2.25-2.27 (m, 8H, $4\times\text{CH}_2$), 3.90-3.94 (m, 1H, CH), 12.48 (s, 1H, OH). Anal. Calcd. $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{30}\text{O}_4$: C, 71.82; H, 9.04. Found: C, 71.69; H, 9.20.

2,2'-(4-Hydroxyphenyl)methylene)bis(3-hydroxy-5,5-dimethylcyclohex-2-enone): 4w



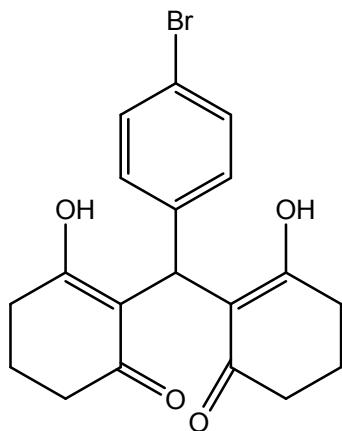
White solid, m. p. 194-196°C; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 0.98 (s, 6H, 2x CH_3), 1.08 (s, 6H, 2x CH_3), 2.15-2.28 (m, 4H, 2x CH_2), 2.45 (s, 4H, 2x CH_2), 4.65 (s, 1H, CH), 6.54 (d, J = 8.55Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.07 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H, ArH). Anal. Calcd. $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{28}\text{O}_5$: C, 71.85; H, 7.34. Found: C, 71.70; H, 7.51.

2,2'-(2-Hydroxyphenyl)methylene)bis(3-hydroxy-5,5-dimethylcyclohex-2-enone): 4x



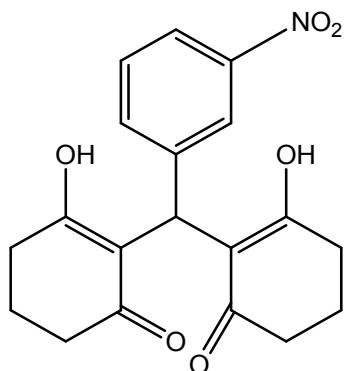
White solid, m. p. 120-133°C; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 0.97 (s, 6H, 2x CH_3), 1.01 (s, 3H, CH_3), 1.11 (s, 3H, CH_3), 1.90-1.99 (m, 2H, CH_2), 2.28-2.60 (m, 6H, 3x CH_2), 4.65 (s, 1H, CH), 6.97-7.03 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.12-7.16 (m, 1H, ArH), 10.47 (s, 1H, OH). Anal. Calcd. $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{28}\text{O}_5$: C, 71.85; H, 7.34. Found: C, 71.72; H, 7.48.

2,2'-(4-Bromophenyl)methylene)bis(3-hydroxycyclohex-2-enone): 4y⁷



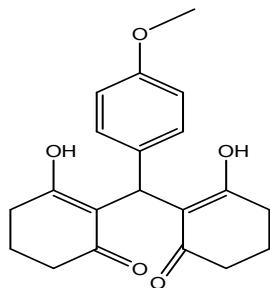
White solid; m. p. 226-228°C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 1.96-2.07 (m, 4H, CH_2), 2.33-2.50 (m, 4H, CH_2), 2.52-2.69 (m, 4H, CH_2), 5.39 (s, 1H, CH), 6.98 (d, 2H, J = 8.0 Hz, ArH), 7.38 (t, 2H, J = 7.8 Hz, ArH), 12.32 (br s, 2H, OH); Anal. Calcd. $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{19}\text{BrO}_4$: C, 58.33; H, 4.89. Found: C, 58.23; H, 4.95.

2,2'-(3-Nitrophenyl)methylene)bis(3-hydroxycyclohex-2-enone): 4z⁷



Sand yellow solid, m. p. 205-207°C; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ= 2.04-2.12 (m, 4H, CH₂), 2.35-2.55 (m, 4H, CH₂), 2.58-2.73 (m, 4H, CH₂), 5.49 (s, 1H, CH), 7.41-7.47 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.97 (s, 1H, ArH), 8.05 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H, ArH), 12.31 (br s, 2H, OH); Anal. Calcd. C₁₉H₁₉NO₆: C, 63.86; H, 5.36; N, 3.92. Found: C, 63.72; H, 5.39; N, 3.97.

2,2'-(4-Methoxyphenyl)methylene)bis(3-hydroxycyclohex-2-enone): 4a'⁷



Light yellow solid, m. p. 192-194°C; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ= 1.93-2.68 (m, 4H, 2xCH₂), 2.32-2.51 (m, 4H, 2xCH₂), 2.52-2.69 (m, 4H, 2xCH₂), 3.78 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 5.43 (s, 1H, CH), 6.81 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.01 (t, *J*=8.4Hz, 2H, ArH), 12.36 (br s, 2H, OH); Anal. Calcd. C₂₀H₂₂O₅: C, 70.16; H, 6.48. Found: C, 70.02; H, 6.59

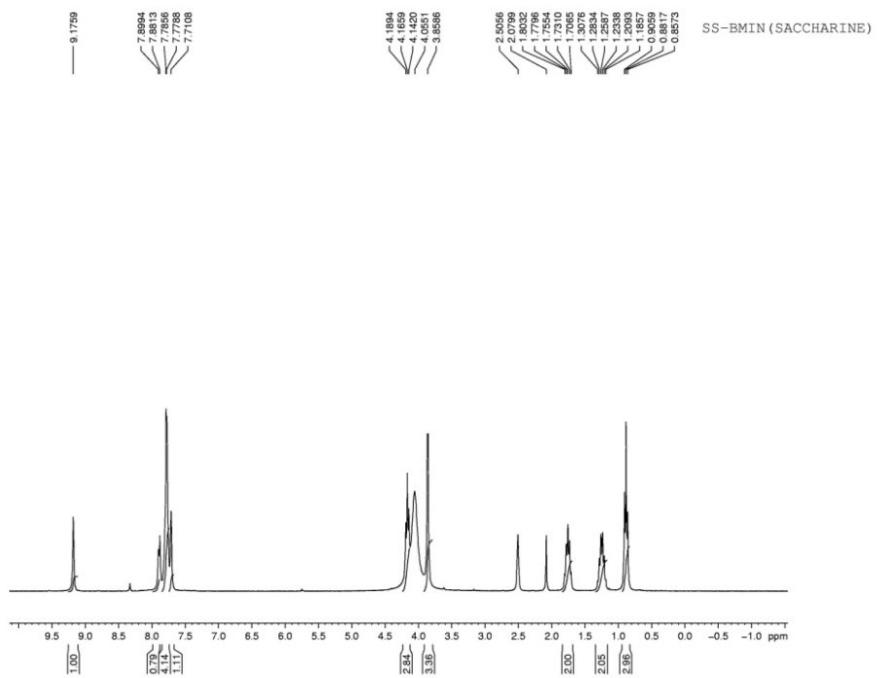


Fig 1.1H NMR of [Bmim]Sac

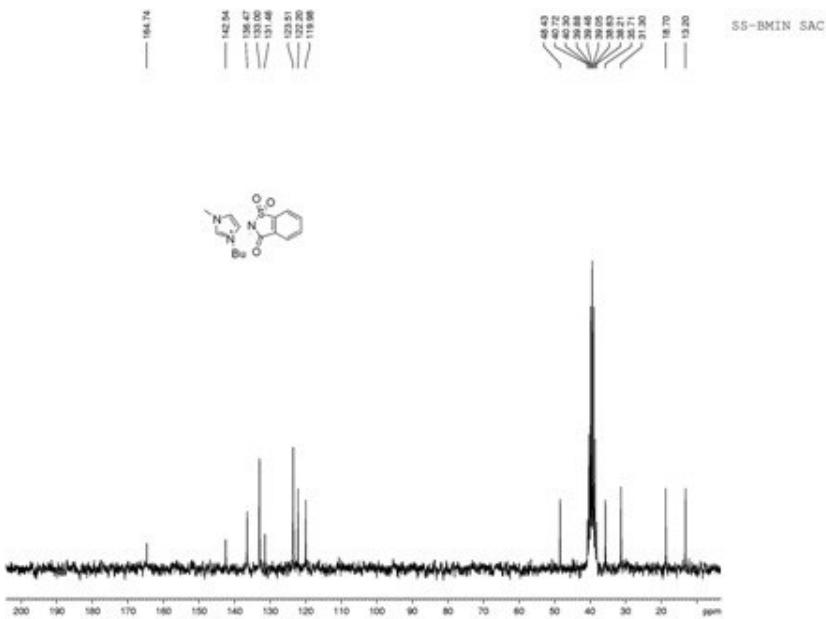


Fig 2. ^{13}C NMR of [Bmim]Sac

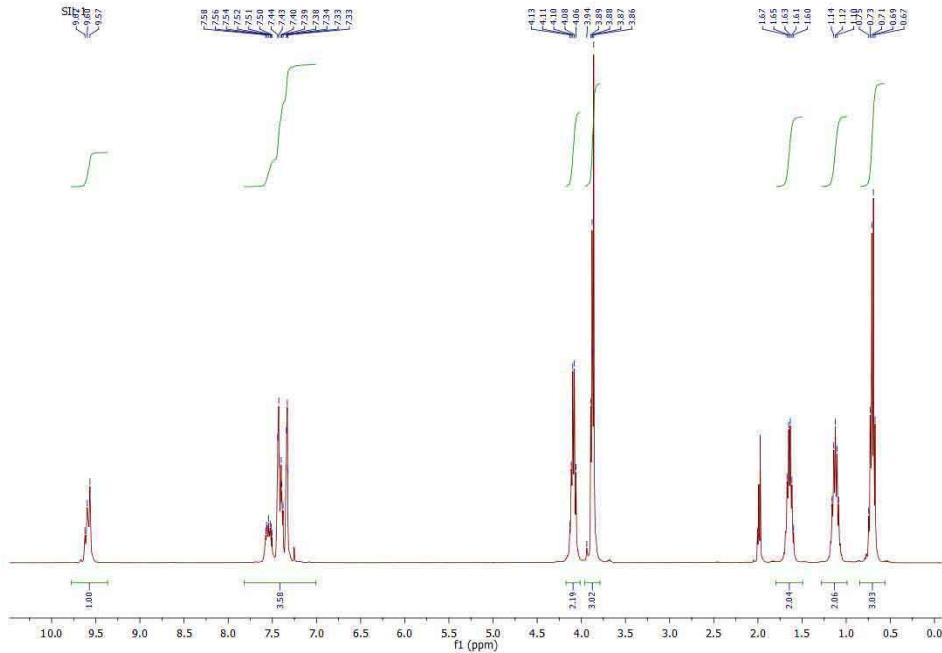


Fig 3.¹H NMR of [Bmim]Sac recovered after 3th cycle

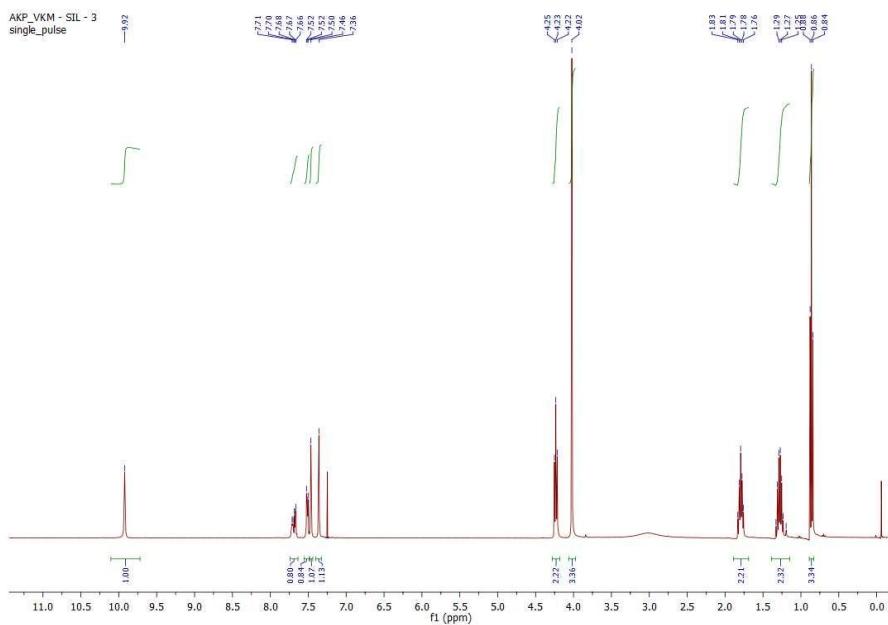


Fig 4. ^1H NMR of [Bmim]Sac recovered after 5th cycle

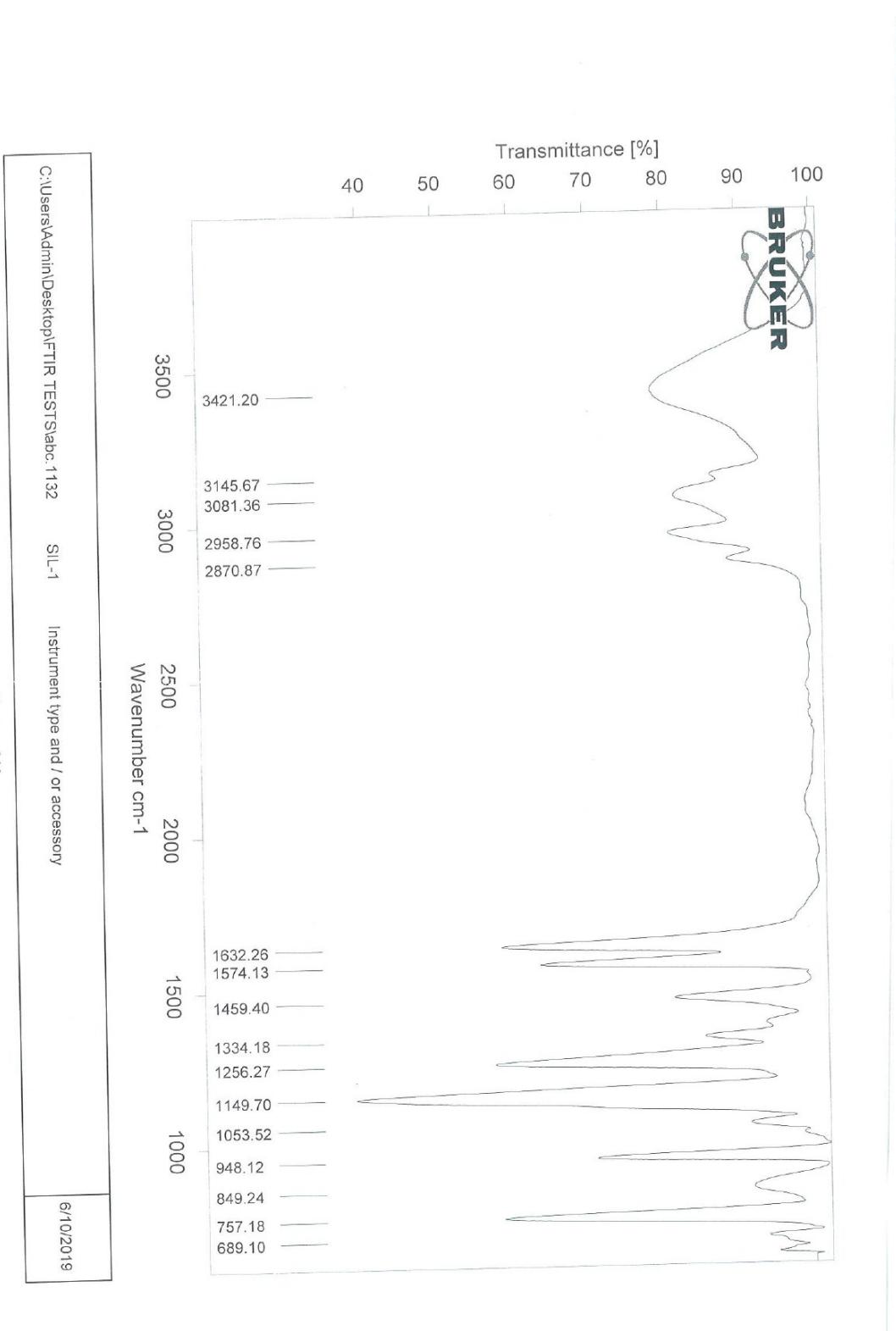


Fig 5. IR of **[Bmim]Sac**

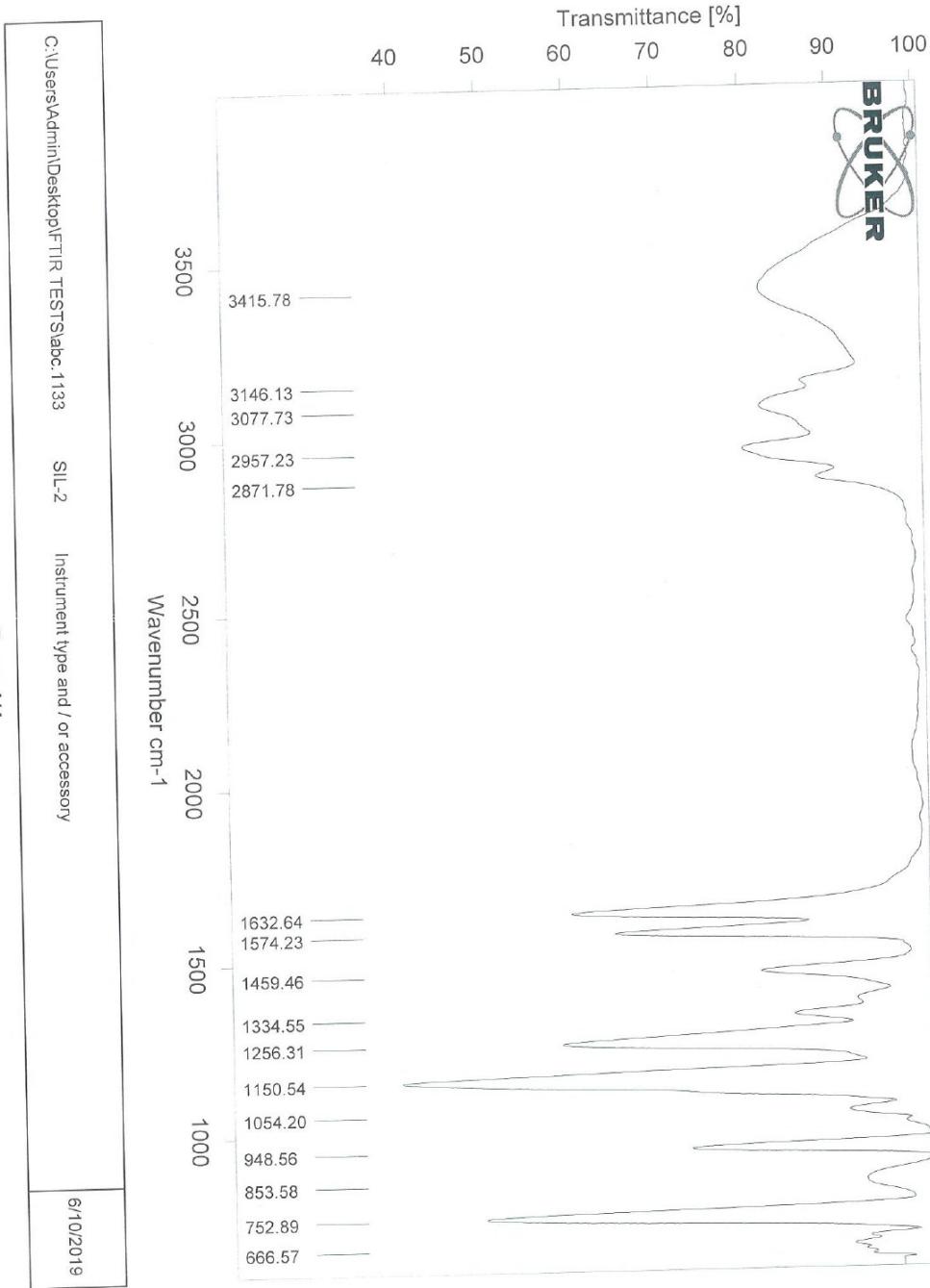


Fig 6.IR of [Bmim]Sac recovered after 5th cycle

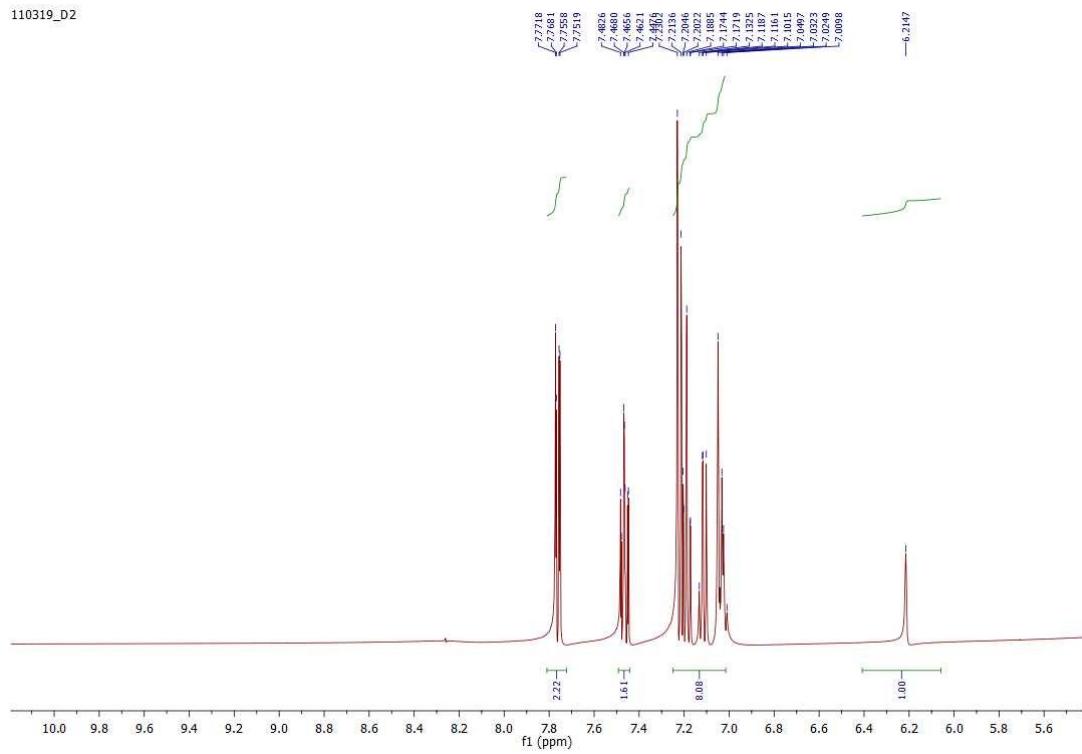


Figure 7. ^1H NMR of **4a** in CDCl_3

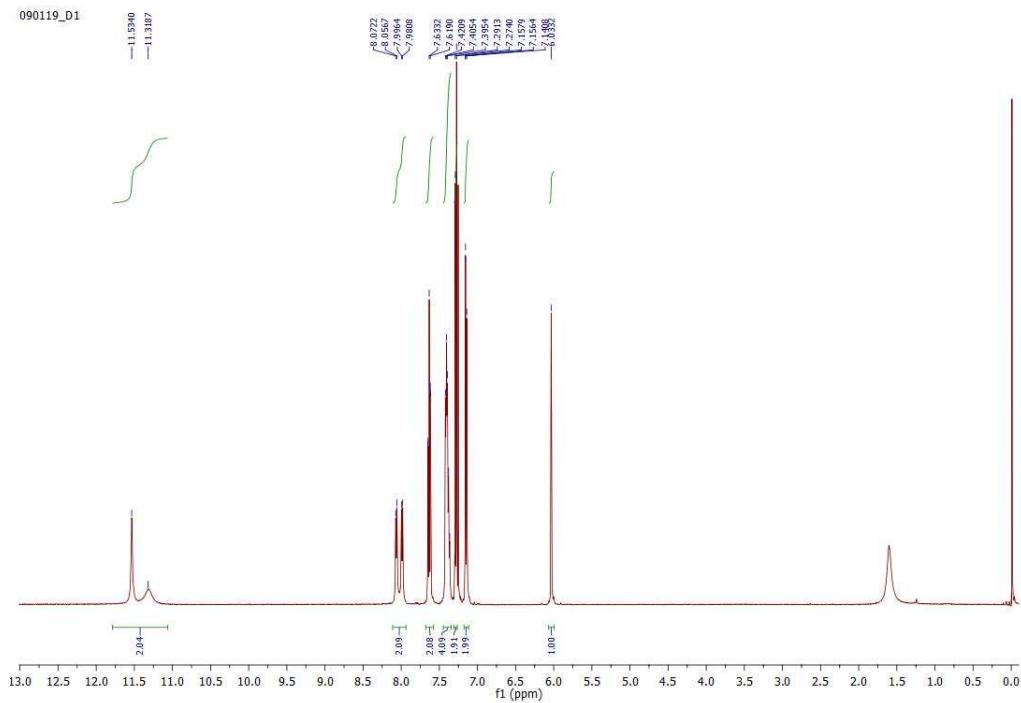


Figure 8. ^1H NMR of **4b 8** in CDCl_3

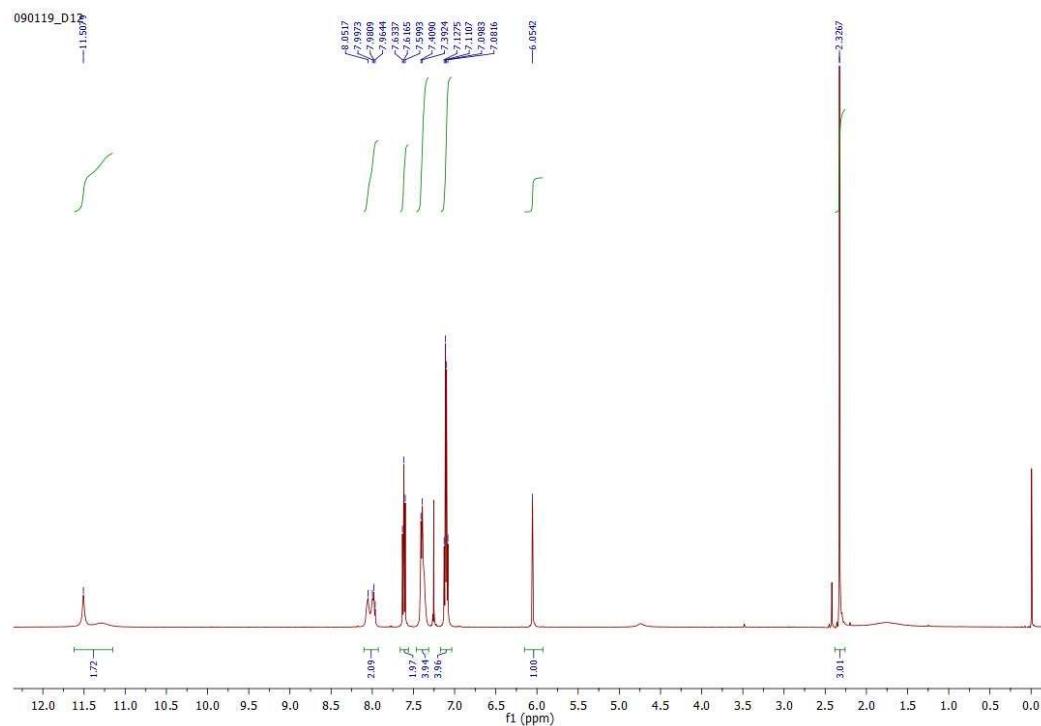


Figure 9. ^1H NMR of **4c** in CDCl_3

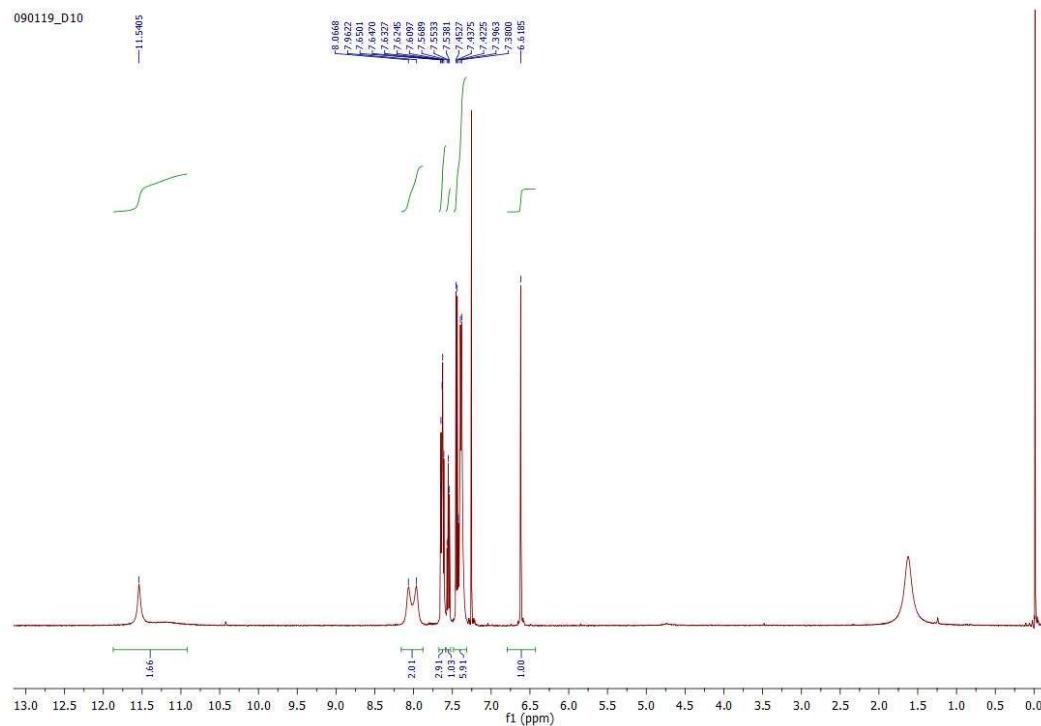


Figure 10. ^1H NMR of **4d** in CDCl_3

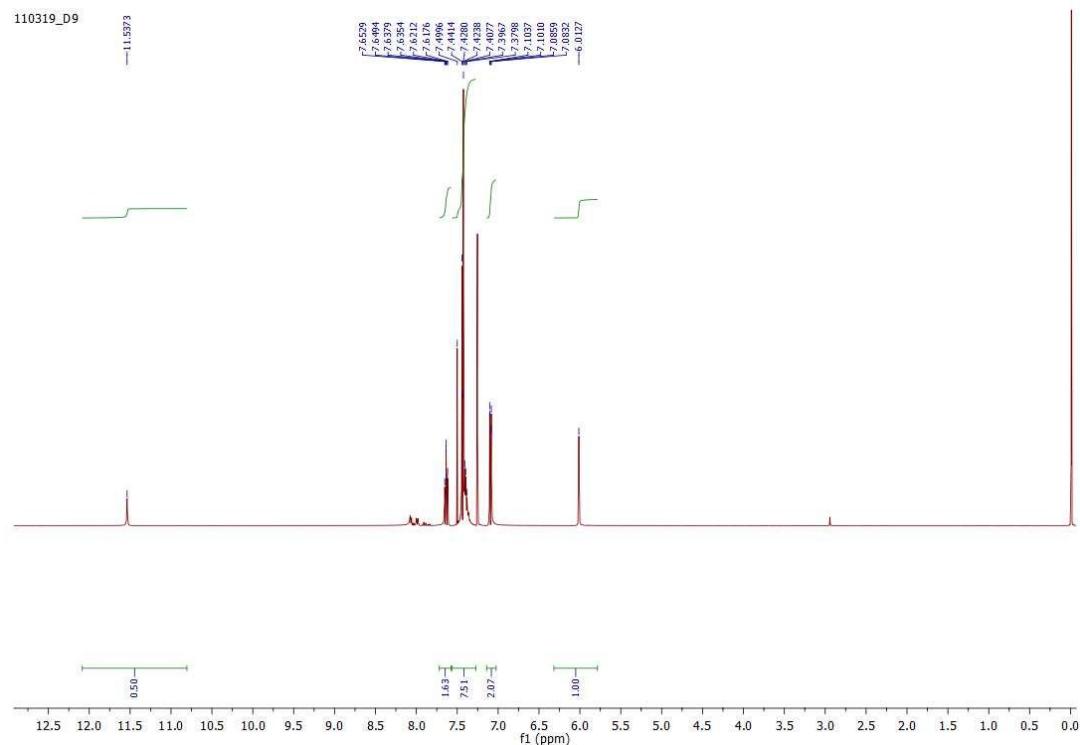


Figure 11. ^1H NMR of **4e** in CDCl_3

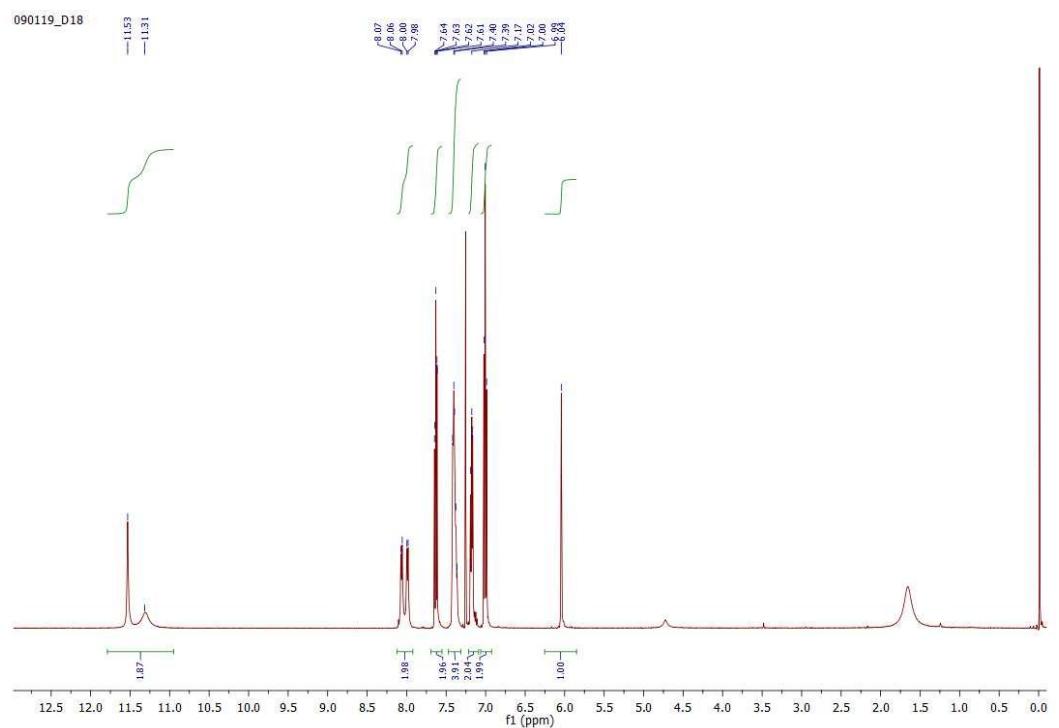


Figure 12. ^1H NMR of **4f** in CDCl_3

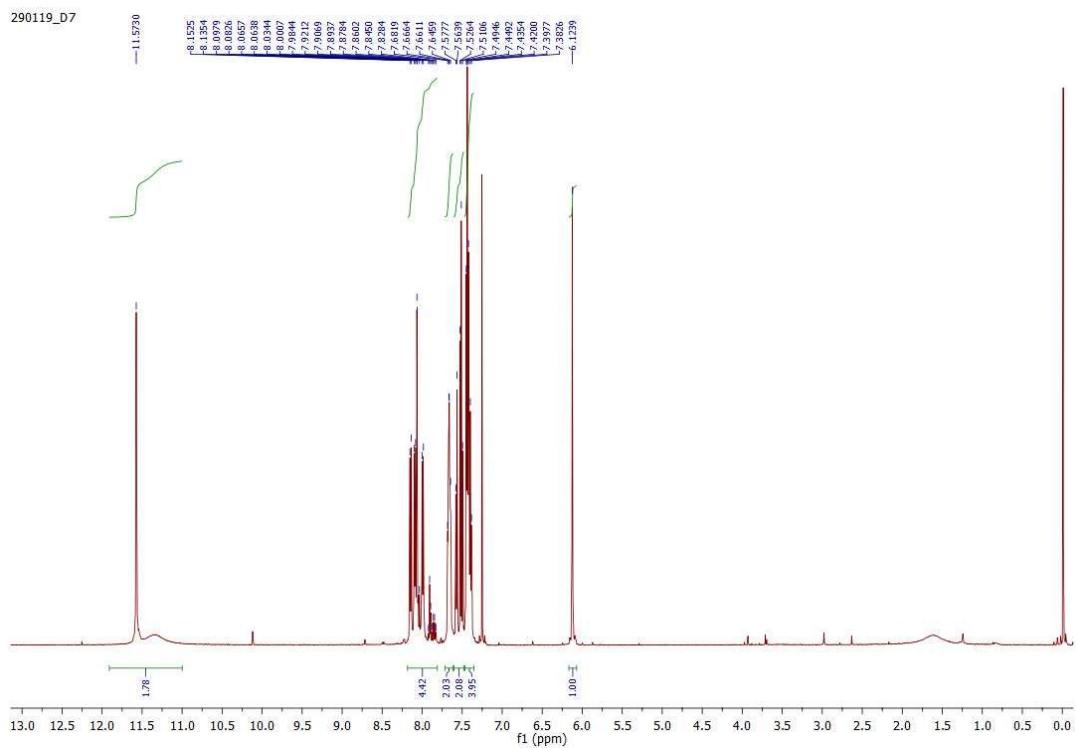


Figure 13. ^1H NMR of **4g** in CDCl_3

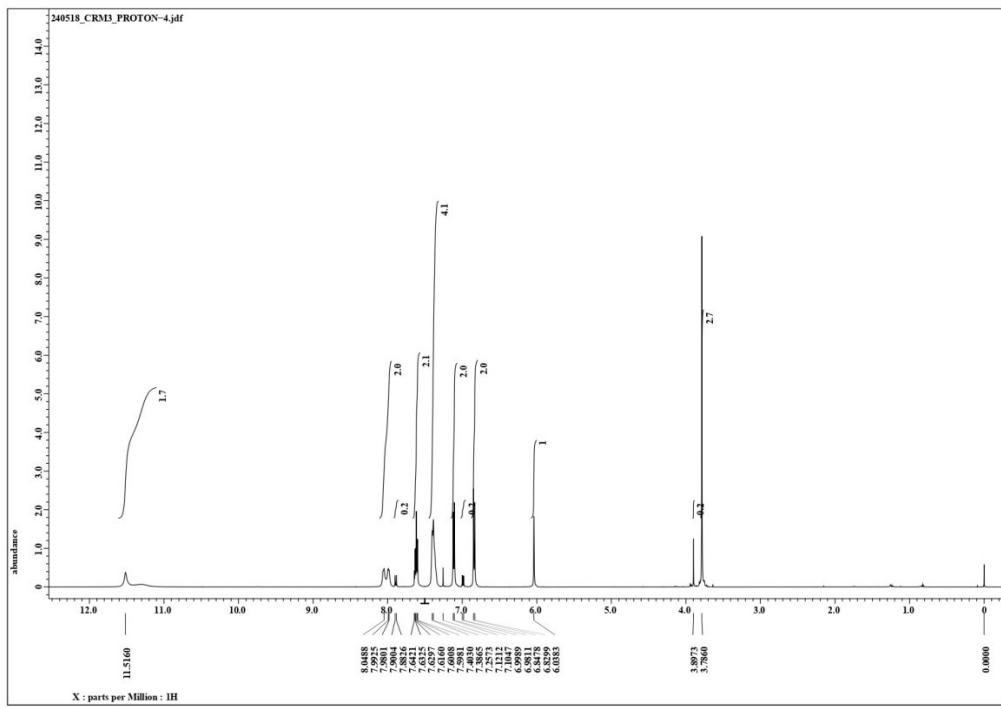


Figure 14. ^1H NMR of **4i** in CDCl_3

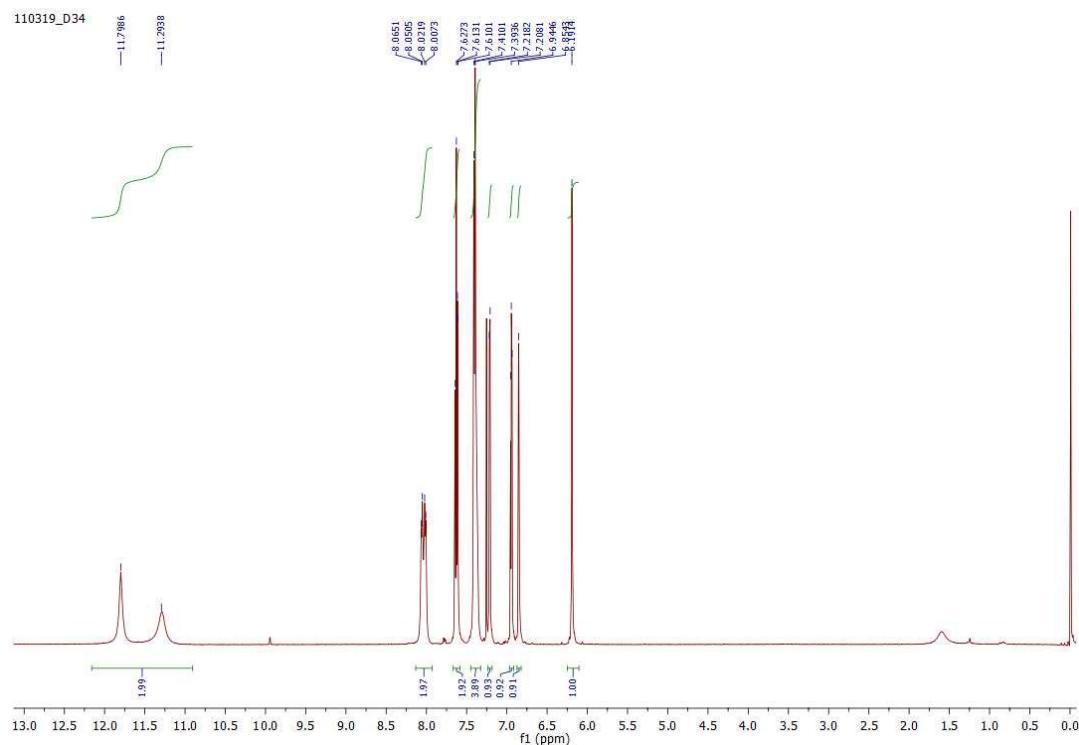


Figure 15. ^1H NMR of **4j** in CDCl_3

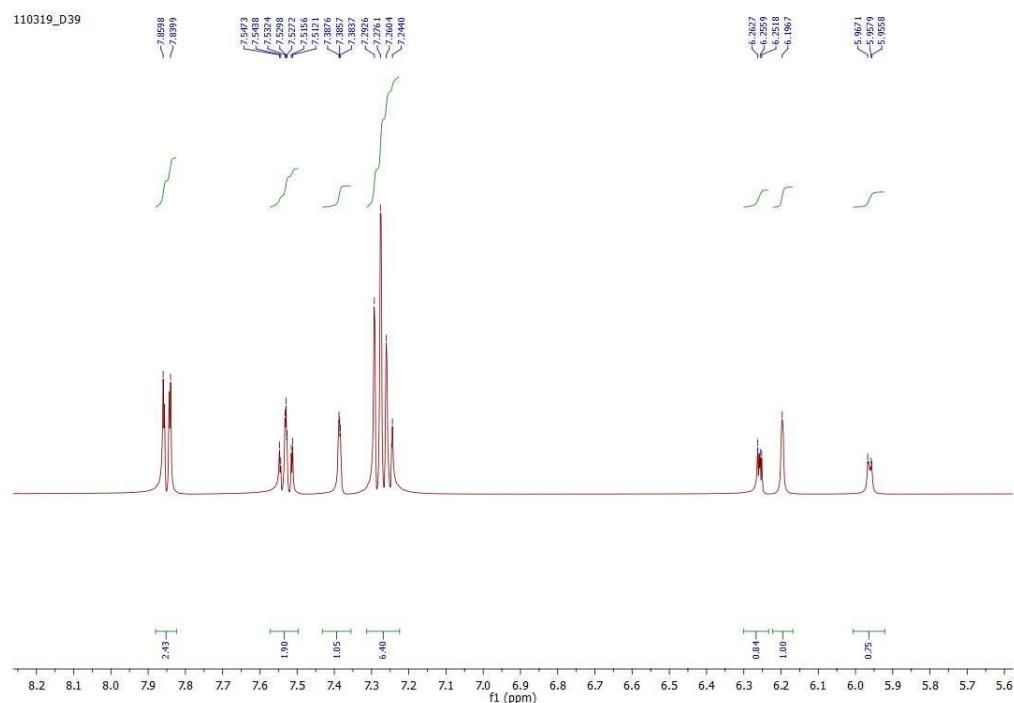


Figure 16. ^1H NMR of **4k** in DMSO-d_6

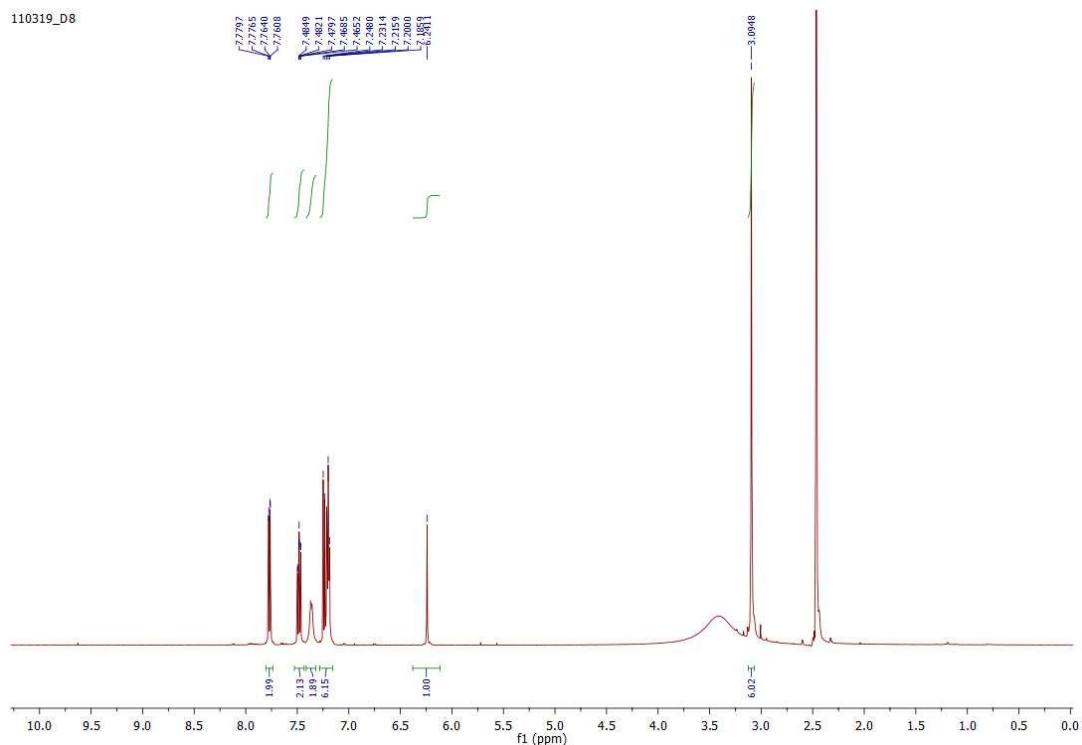


Figure 17. ^1H NMR of **4m** in DMSOd_6

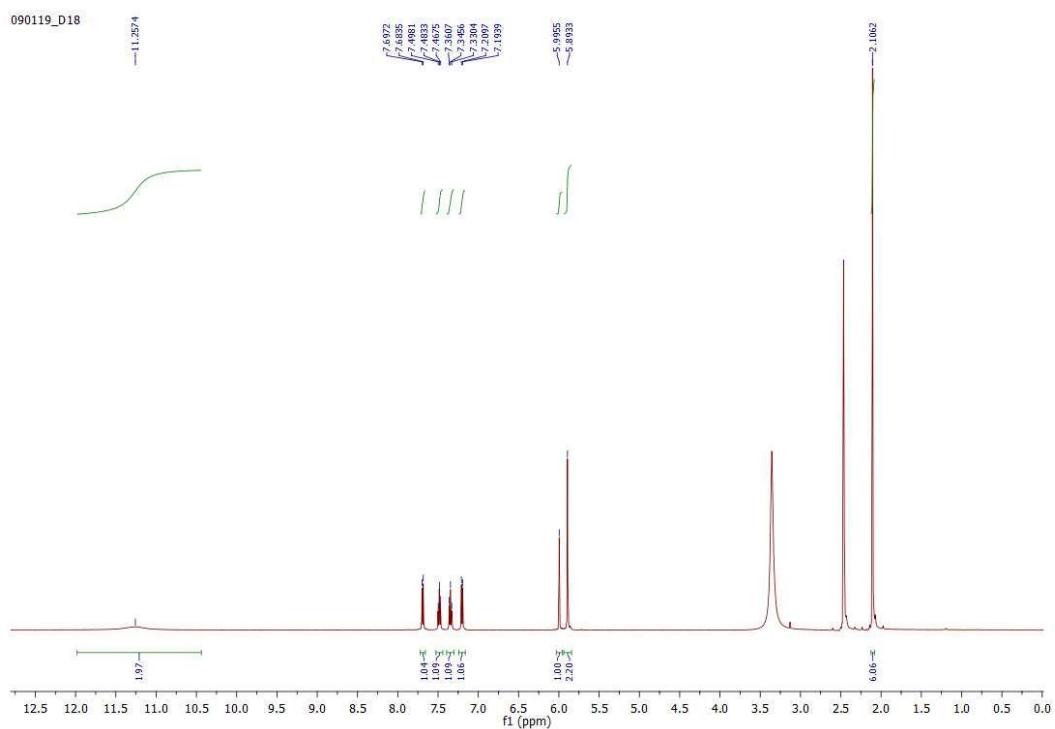


Figure 18. ^1H NMR of **4n** in DMSOd_6

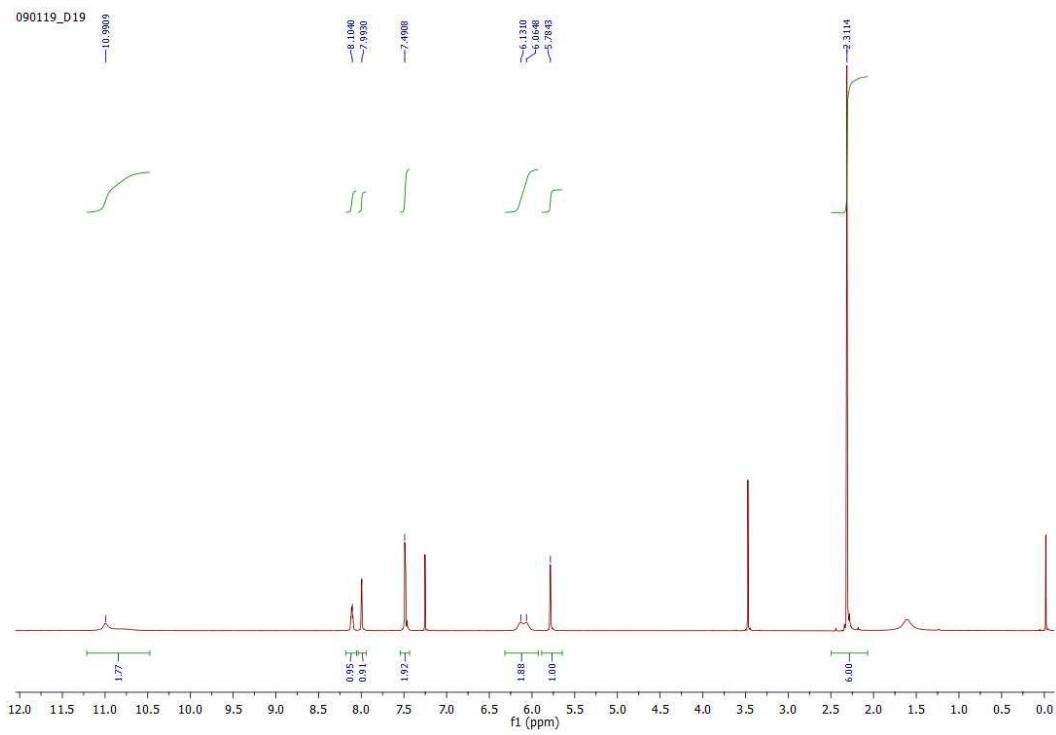


Figure 19. ^1H NMR of **4o** in CDCl_3

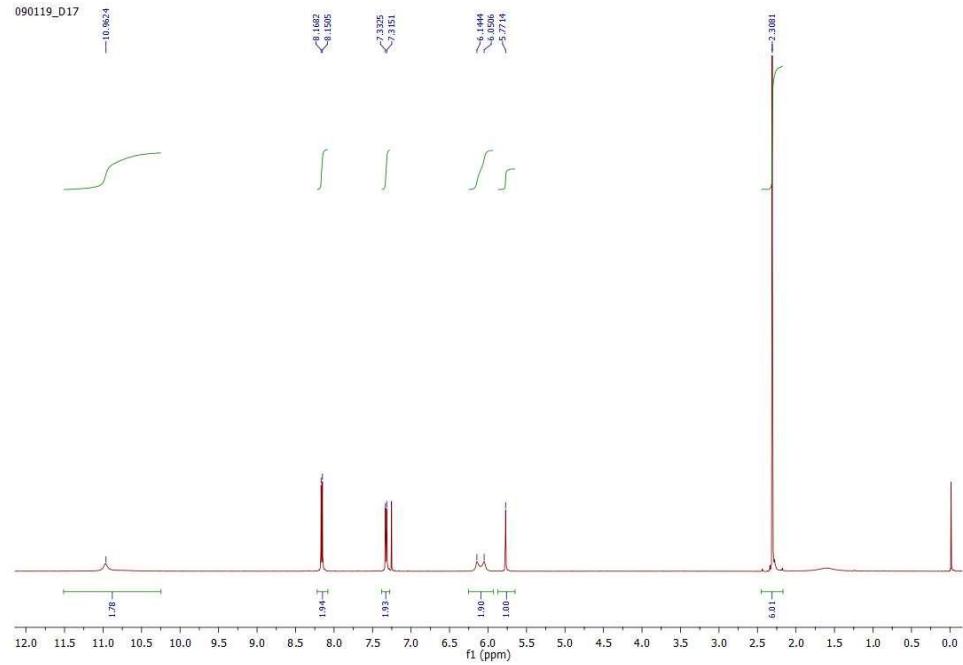


Figure 20. ^1H NMR of **4p** in CDCl_3

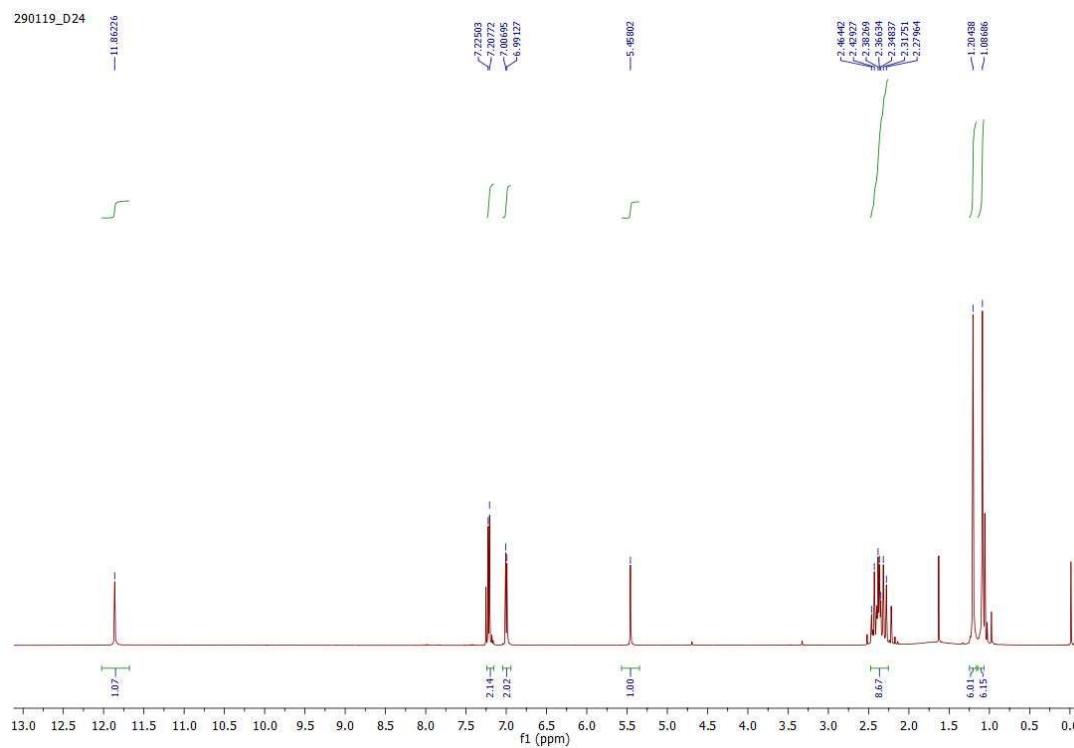


Figure 21. ^1H NMR of **4r** in CDCl_3

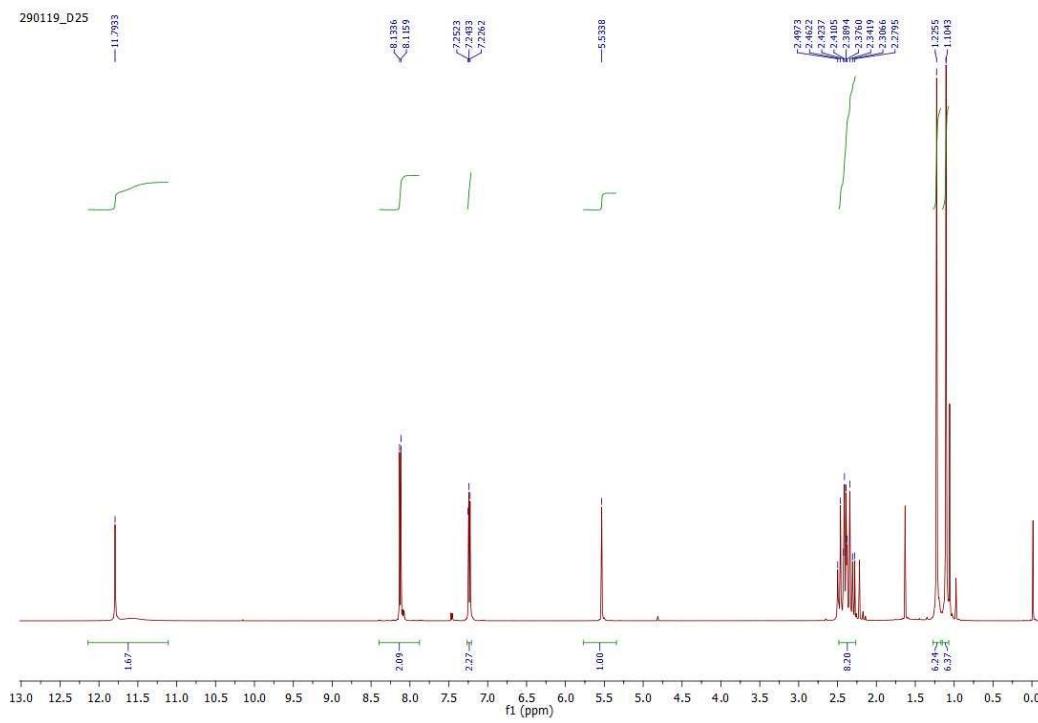


Figure 22. ^1H NMR of **4s** in CDCl_3

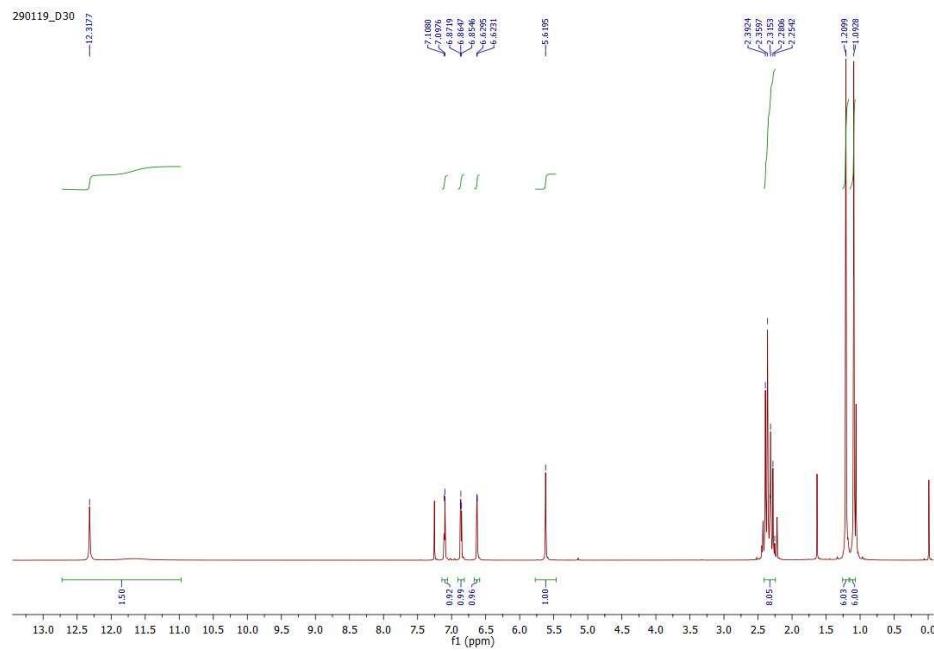


Figure 23. ^1H NMR of **4u** in CDCl_3

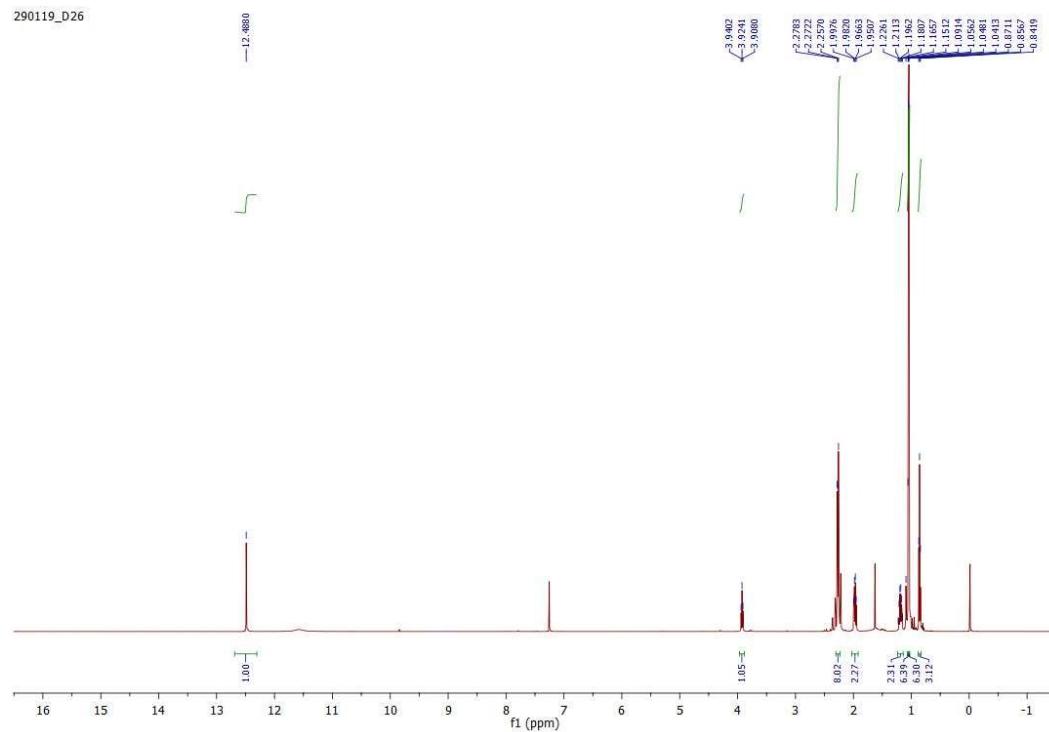


Figure 24 ^1H NMR of **4v** in CDCl_3

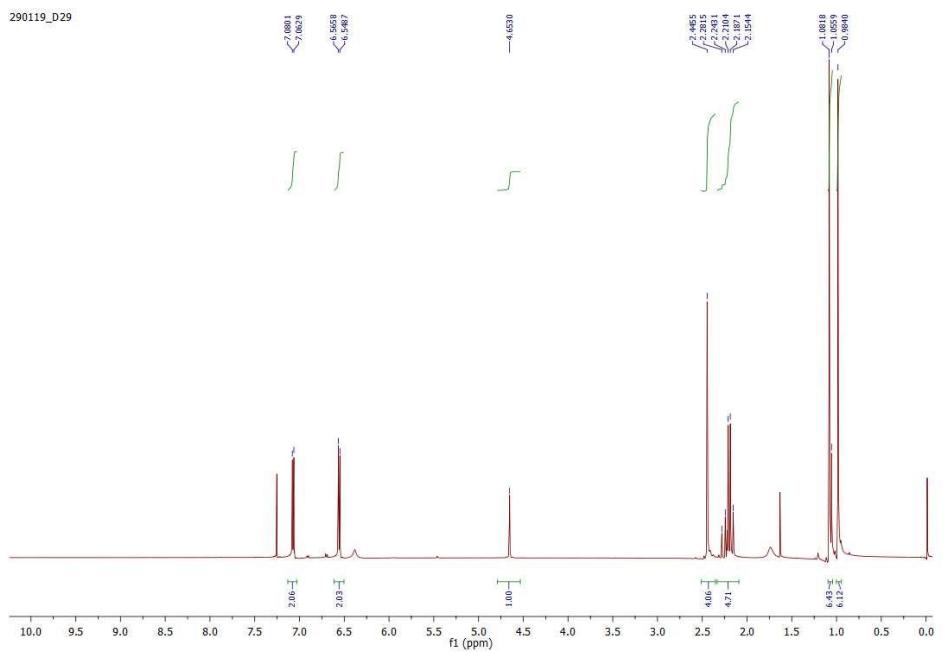


Figure 25. ^1H NMR of **4w** in CDCl_3

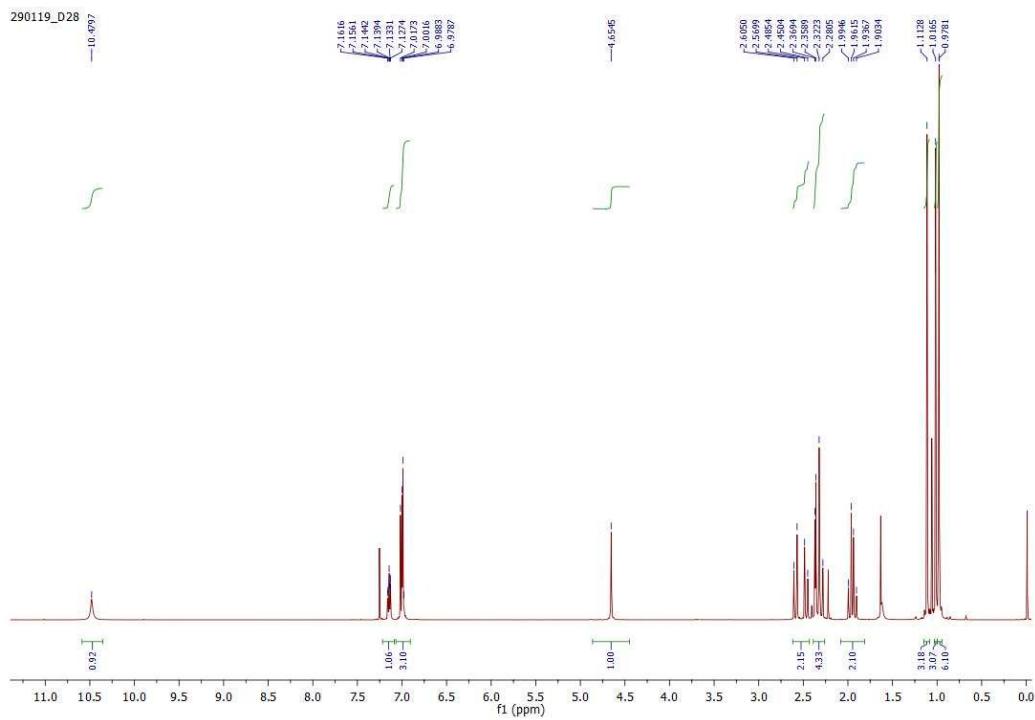


Figure 26. ^1H NMR of **4x** in CDCl_3

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