

Electronic Supplementary Information (ESI)

New methodology of nucleophilic substitution at three different centers of seleniranium intermediate in reactions of 2-bromomethyl-1,3-thiaselenole with mercapto benzazoles

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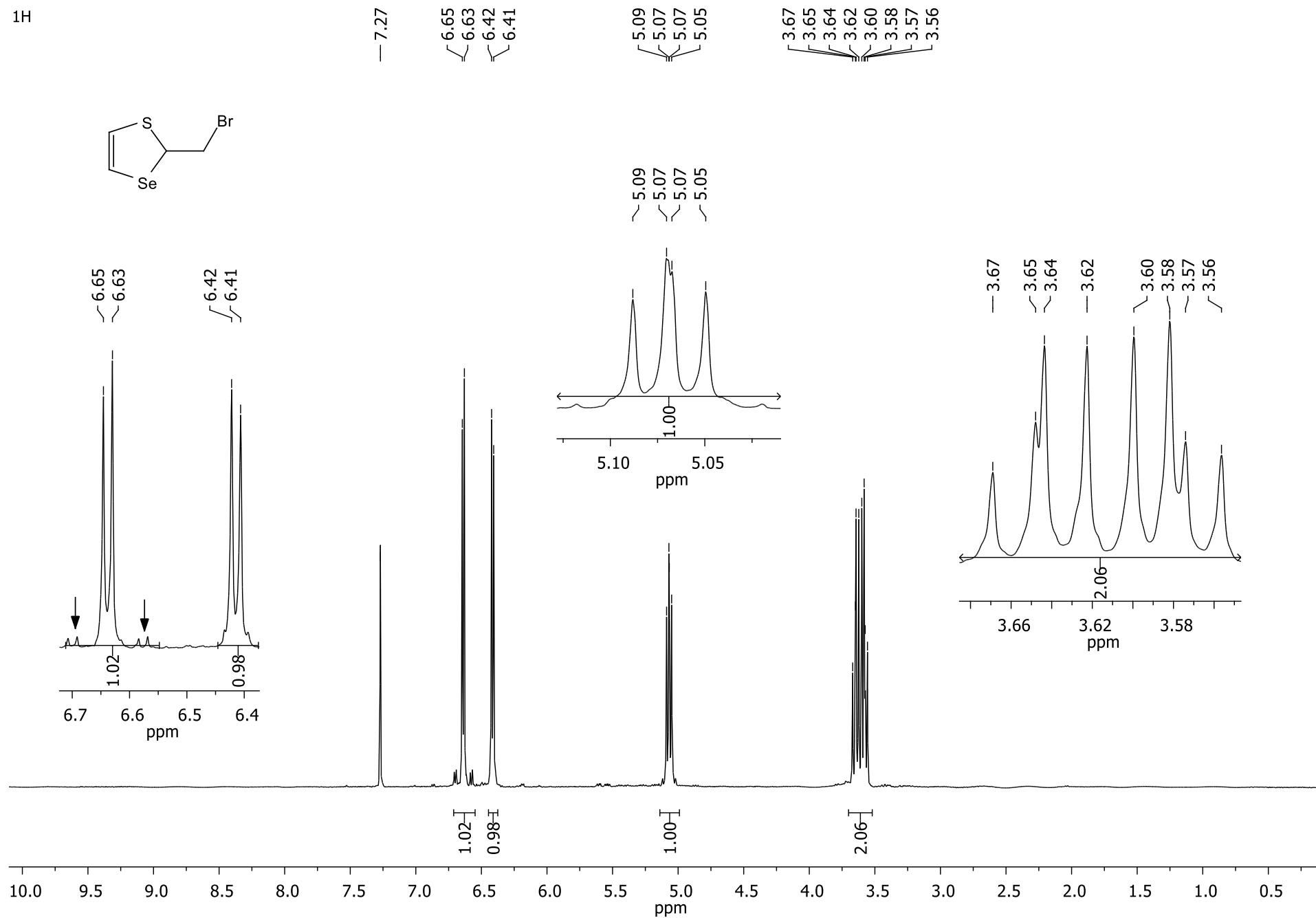
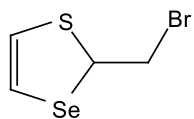
NMR Spectra of all the synthesised compounds

Starting 2-bromomethyl-1,3-thiaselenole (**1**) was prepared from SeBr₂ and divinyl sulfide according to the previously described procedure. [S. V. Amosova, I. A. Novokshonova, M. V. Penzik, A. S. Filippov, A. I. Albanov and V. A. Potapov, Tetrahedron Lett., 2017, 58, 4381.]

2-Bromomethyl-1,3-thiaselenole (1). Modified procedure for the synthesis 2-bromomethyl-1,3-thiaselenole **1**. A solution of bromine (5.85 g, 36.63 mmol) in CCl₄ (30 mL) was added dropwise to powdered selenium (2.89 g, 36.63 mmol, carefully ground) in CCl₄ (70 mL) over 15-20 min under an Ar atmosphere and the mixture stirred for 2 h. The formed solution of SeBr₂ in CCl₄ (100 mL) and divinyl sulfide (3.15 g, 36.63 mmol) in CCl₄ (10 mL) were simultaneously added dropwise over 1 h to a flask containing CCl₄ (15-20 mL) so that the molar ratio of both reagents in the mixture was 1:1. The reaction mixture was stirred for 3 h, then a solution of pyridine (3.47 g, 43.92 mmol) in CCl₄ (10 mL) was added over 10-15 min, and the mixture stirred overnight. The reaction mixture was filtered, and the solution stirred for 24 h and filtered again. Most of the solvent was removed by rotary evaporation. The residue (25-30 mL) was allowed to stand for 1 h and filtered. The solvent and the remaining pyridine were removed from the filtrate *in vacuo* to give high purity thiaselenole **1** (6.35 g, brown oil) in 71% yield.

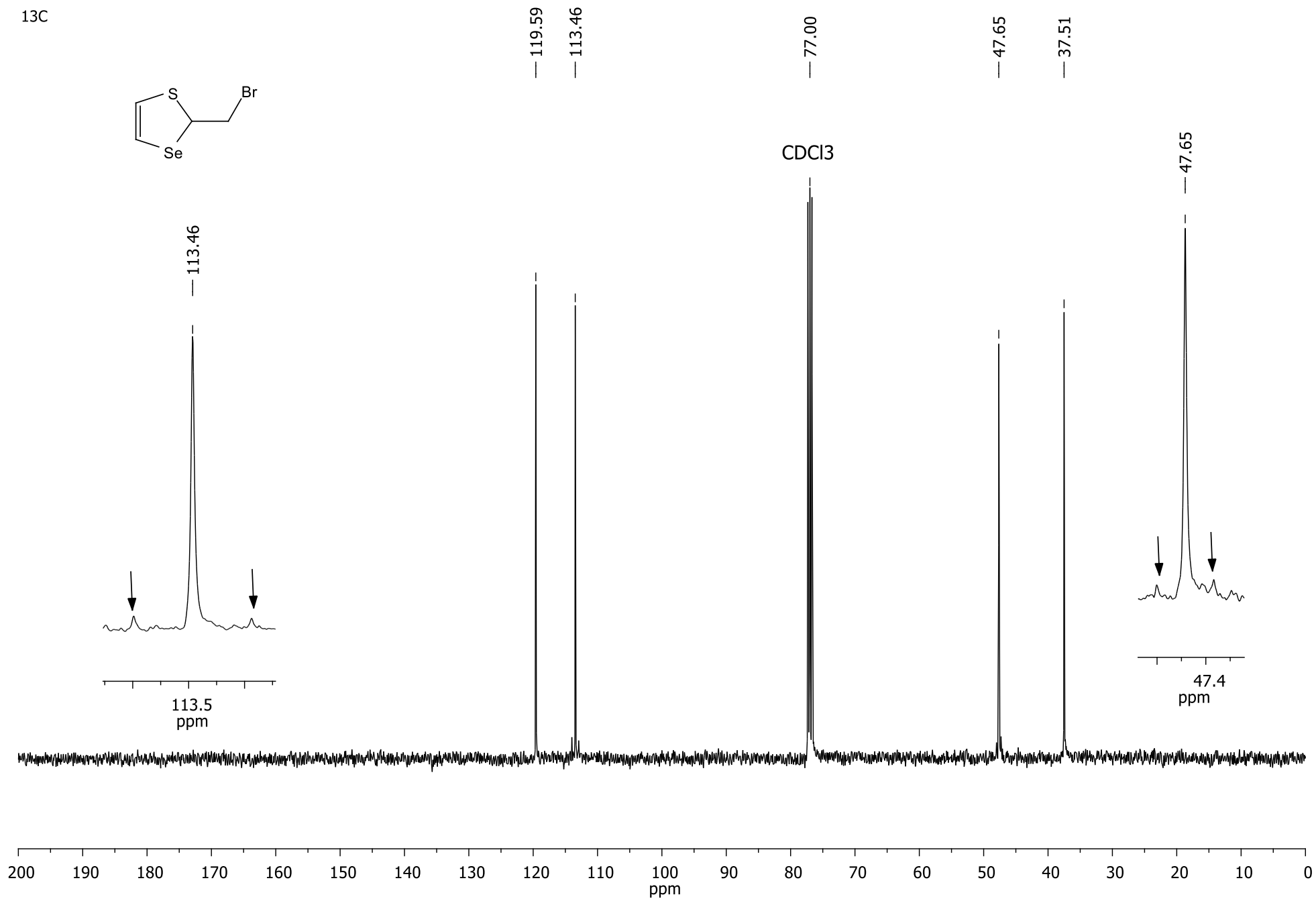
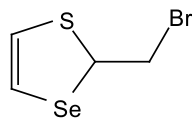
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 6.64 (d, 1H, ³J_{H,H} = 6.3 Hz, ²J_{Se,H} = 49.3 Hz, ³J_{Se,H} = 21.0 Hz, SeCH=HCS), 6.42 (d, 1H, ³J_{H,H} = 6.3 Hz, SeCH=HCS), 5.07 (dd, 1H, ³J_{H,H} = 7.3 Hz, ³J_{H,H} = 8.2 Hz, ²J_{Se,H} = 24.0 Hz, SCHSe), 3.64 (dd, 1H, ²J_{H,H} = 10.0 Hz, ³J_{H,H} = 8.2 Hz, CH₂Br), 3.57 (dd, 1H, ²J_{H,H} = 10.0 Hz, ³J_{H,H} = 7.3 Hz, CH₂Br); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 119.59 (SeCH=HCS), 113.46 (¹J_{Se,C} = 106.6 Hz, SeCH=HCS), 47.65 (¹J_{Se,C} = 71.3 Hz, SCHSe), 37.51 (CH₂Br); ⁷⁷Se NMR (76 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 521.57; MS (EI): m/z (%) = 244 (21, M⁺), 151 (74), 84 (99), 58 (87), 49 (100); Anal. Calcd for C₄H₅BrSSe: C, 19.69; H, 2.07; Br, 32.75; S, 13.14; Se, 32.36. Found: C, 19.43; H, 2.18; Br, 32.64; S, 13.44; Se, 32.21.

¹H



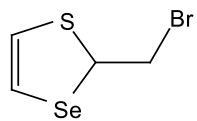
¹H NMR spectrum of 2-bromomethyl-1,3-thiaselenole (1)

13C

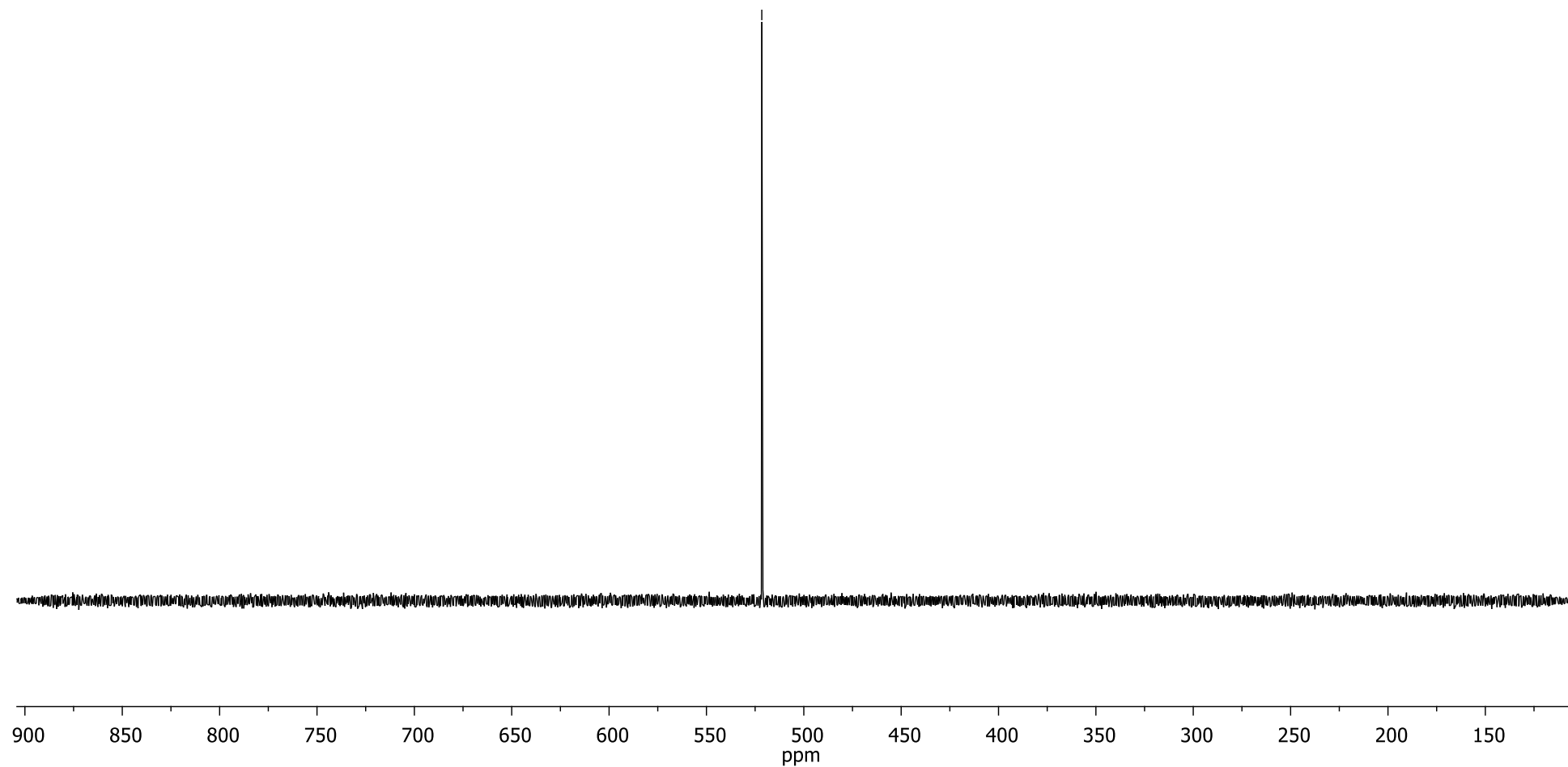


¹³C NMR spectrum of 2-bromomethyl-1,3-thiaselenole (1)

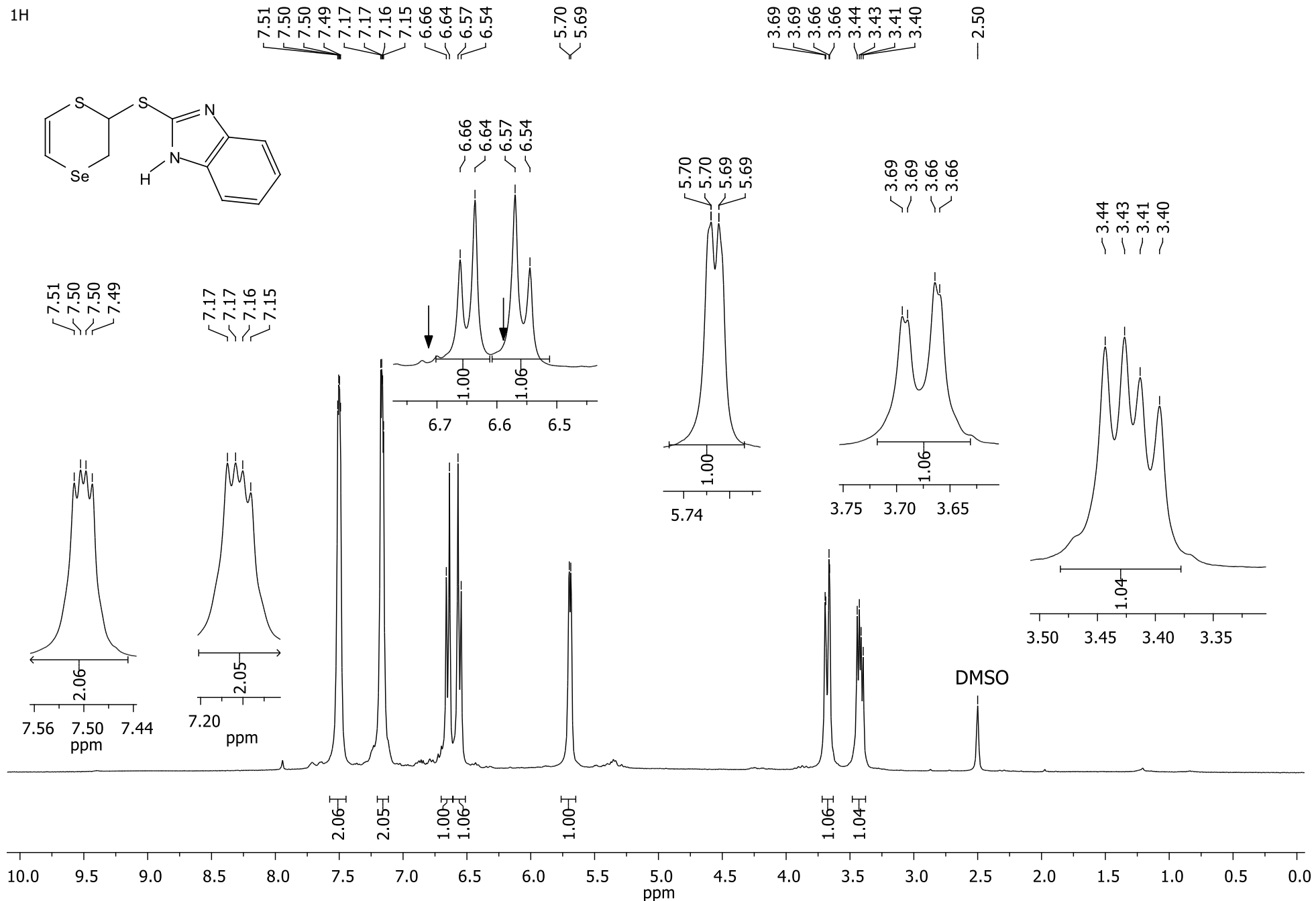
^{77}Se



— 521.57

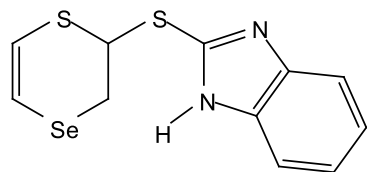


^{77}Se NMR spectrum of 2-bromomethyl-1,3-thiaselenole (1)



¹H NMR spectrum of 2-(2,3-dihydro-1,4-thiaselenin-2-ylsulfanyl)-1H-1,3-benzimidazole (3a)

¹³C



— 147.84

— 139.55

— 122.43

— 118.24

— 114.63

— 111.00

— 45.14

— 40.00

— 25.64

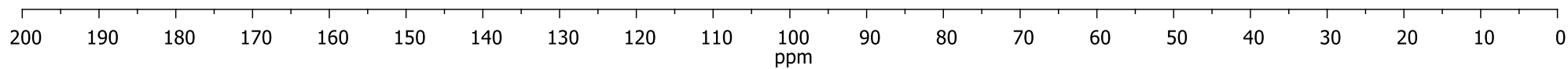
DMSO

— 111.00

— 25.64

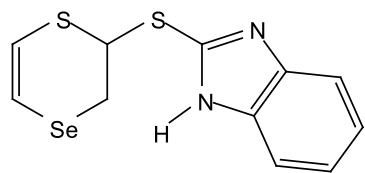
111.0

25.8 25.2

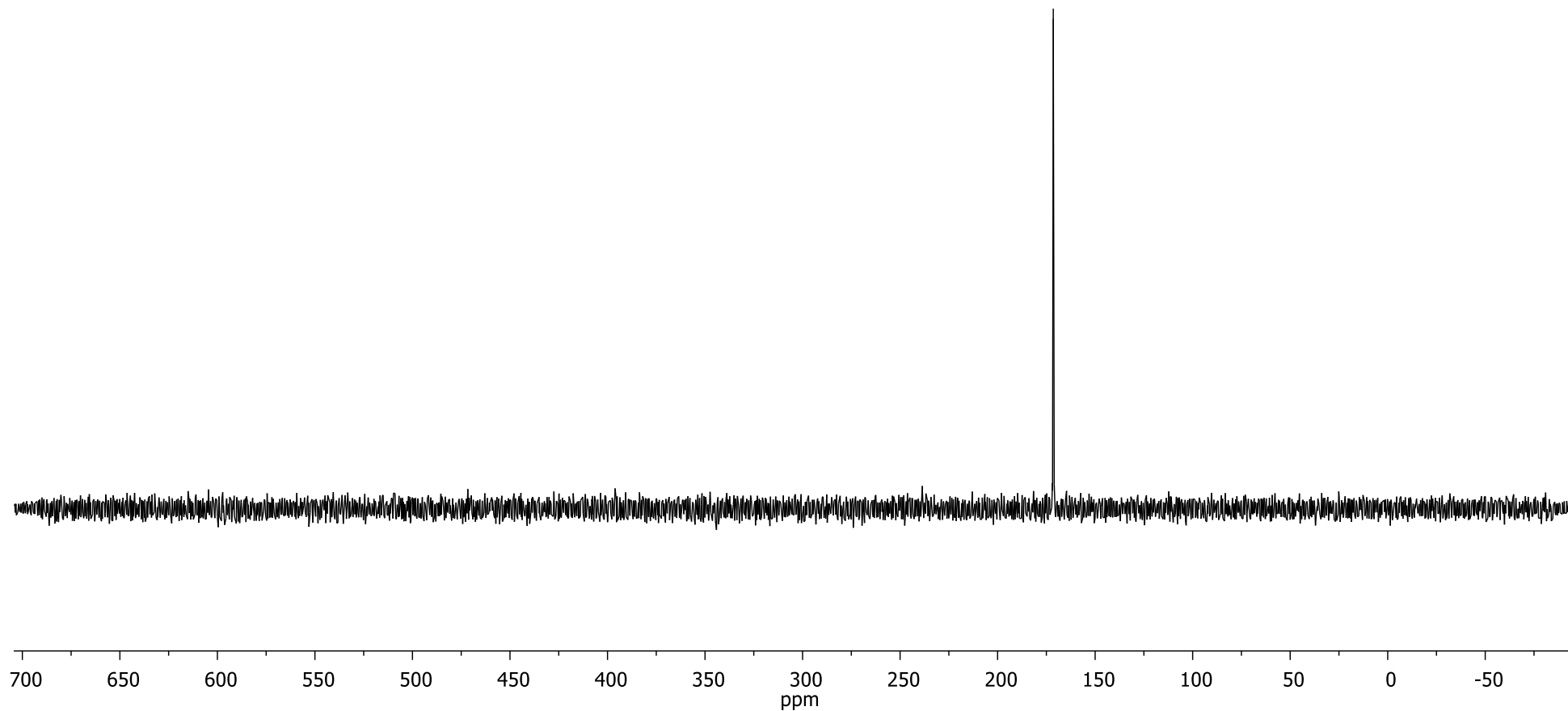


¹³C NMR spectrum of 2-(2,3-dihydro-1,4-thiaselenin-2-ylsulfanyl)-1H-1,3-benzimidazole (3a)

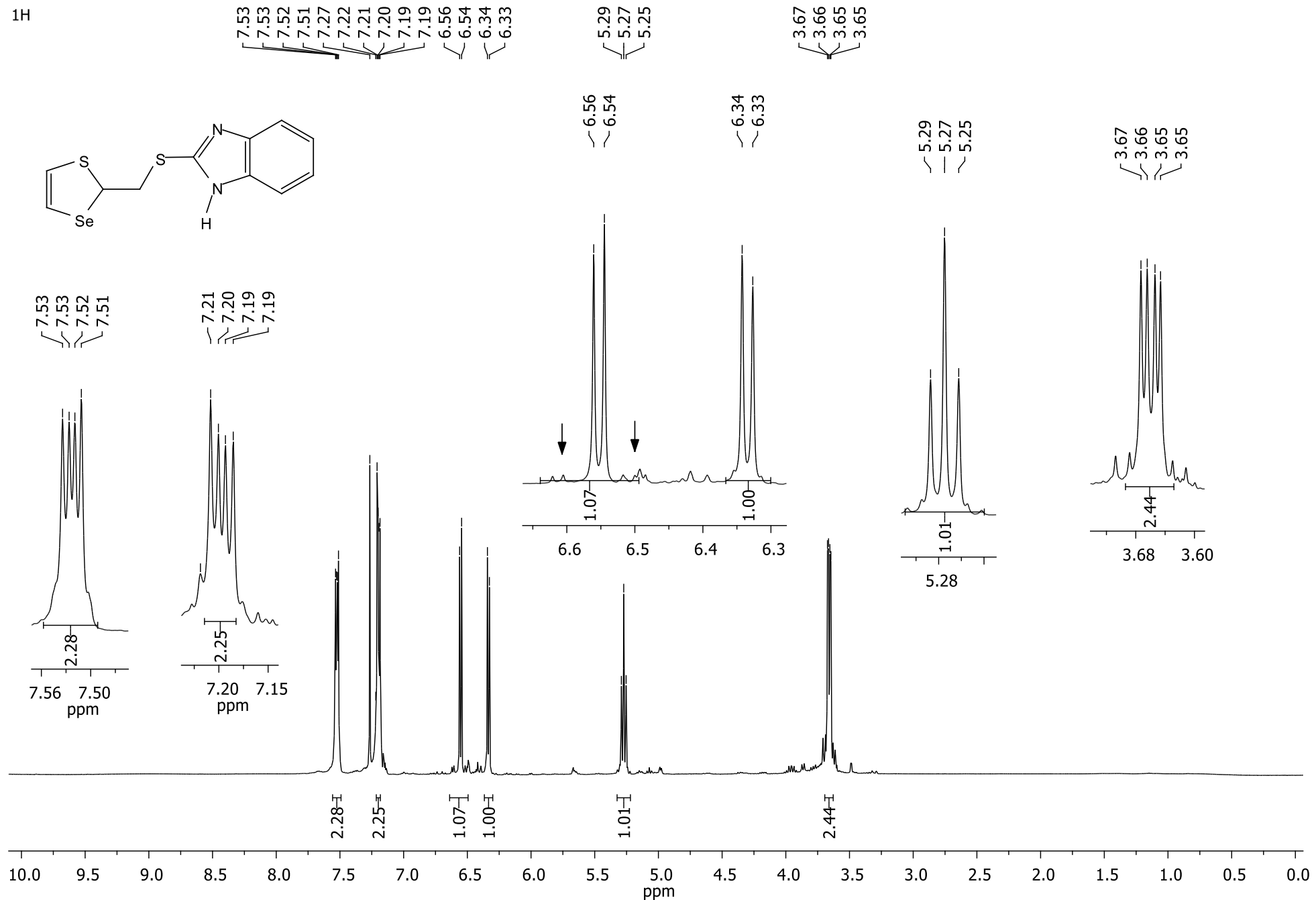
^{77}Se



— 171.46



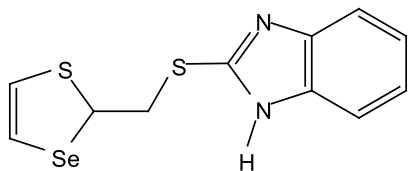
^{77}Se NMR spectrum of 2-(2,3-dihydro-1,4-thiaselenin-2-ylsulfanyl)-1H-1,3-benzimidazole (3a)



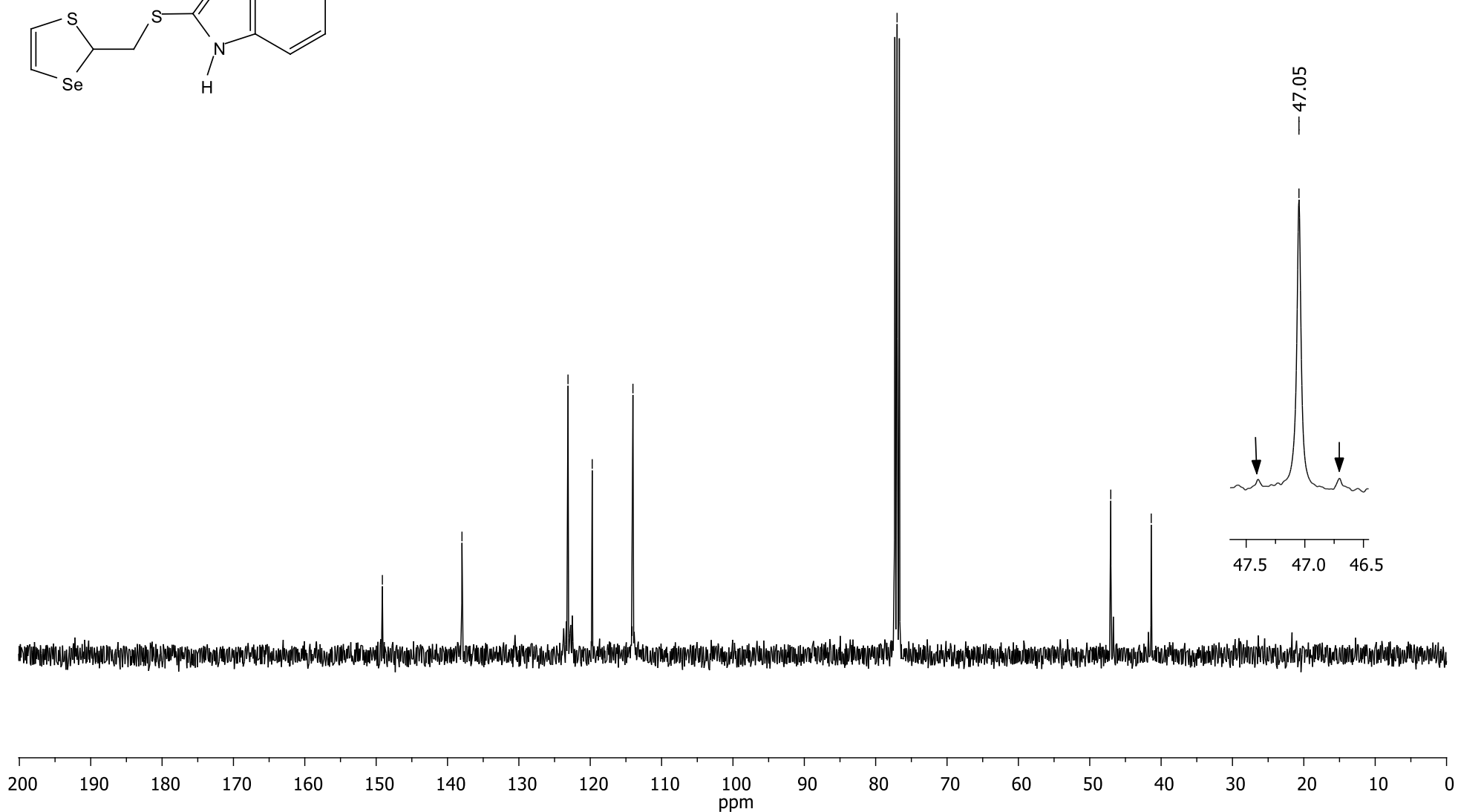
¹H NMR spectrum of 2-[(1,3-thiaselenol-2-ylmethyl)sulfanyl]-1H-1,3-benzimidazole (4a)

¹³C

— 149.13 — 137.97 — 123.12
— 119.72 — 77.00 — 47.05
— 114.14 — 41.39

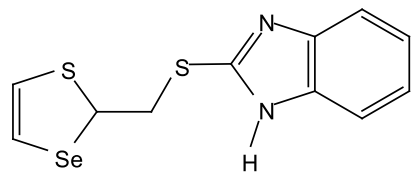


CDCI3

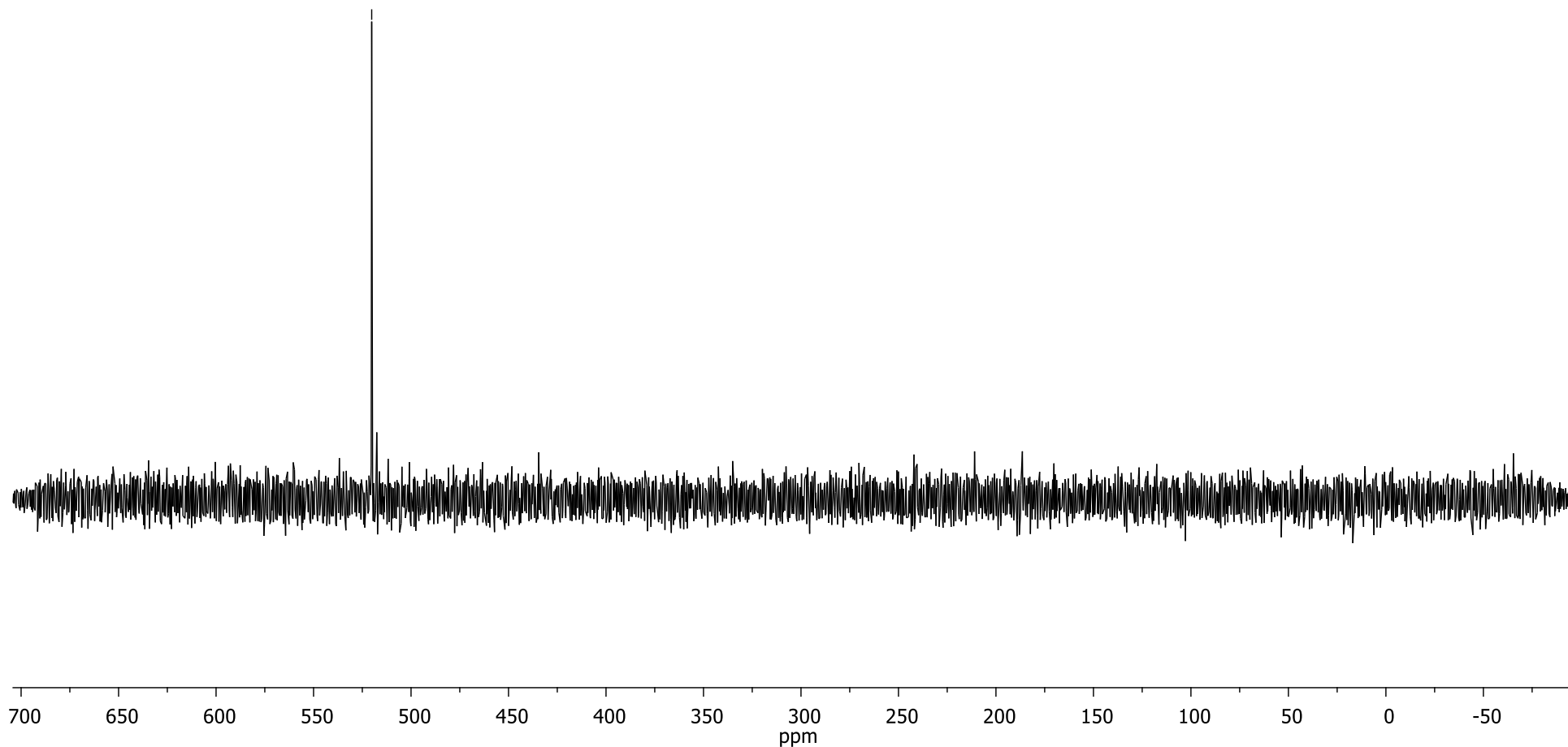


¹³C NMR spectrum of 2-[(1,3-thiaselenol-2-ylmethyl)sulfanyl]-1H-1,3-benzimidazole (4a)

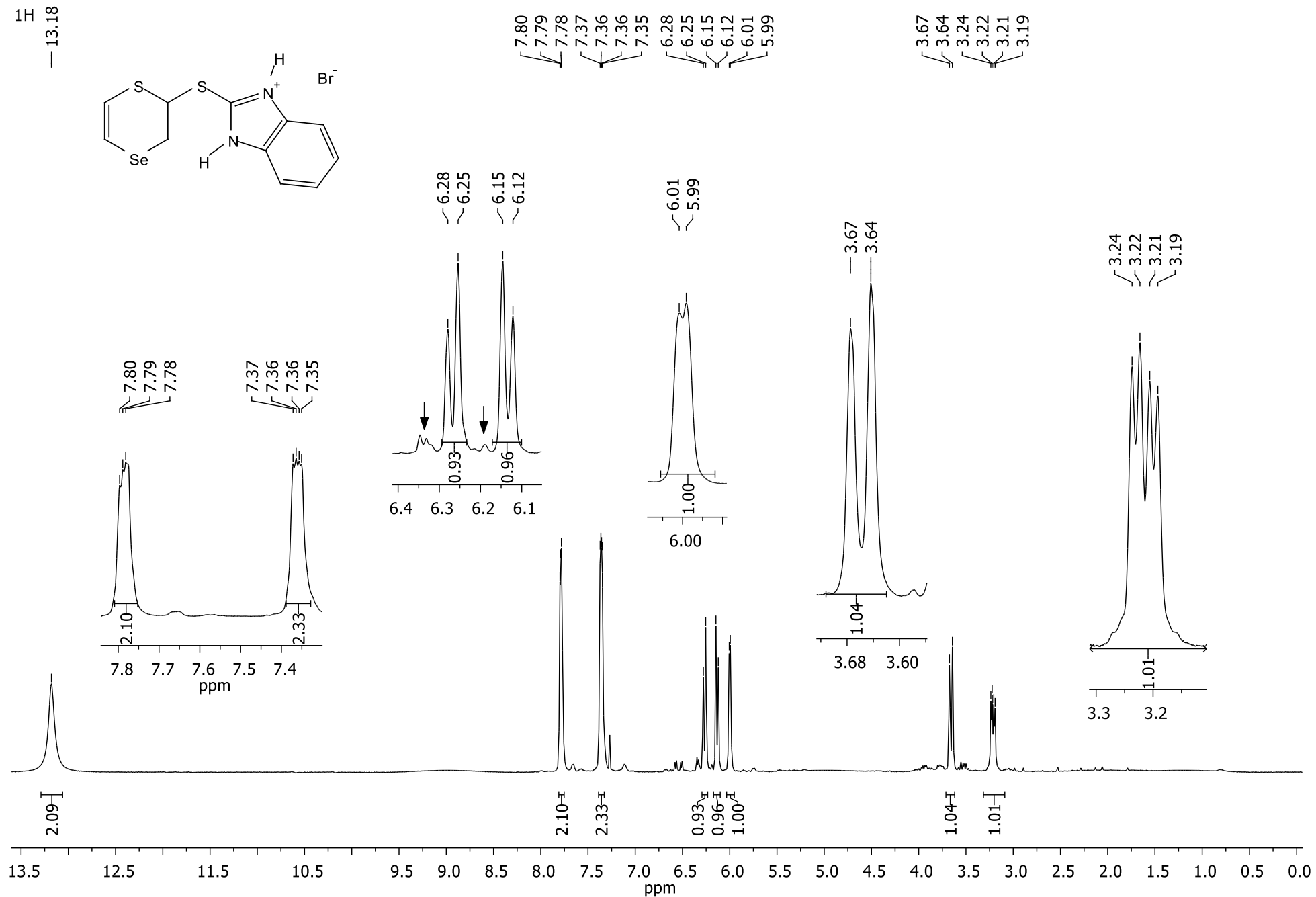
⁷⁷Se



— 520.18



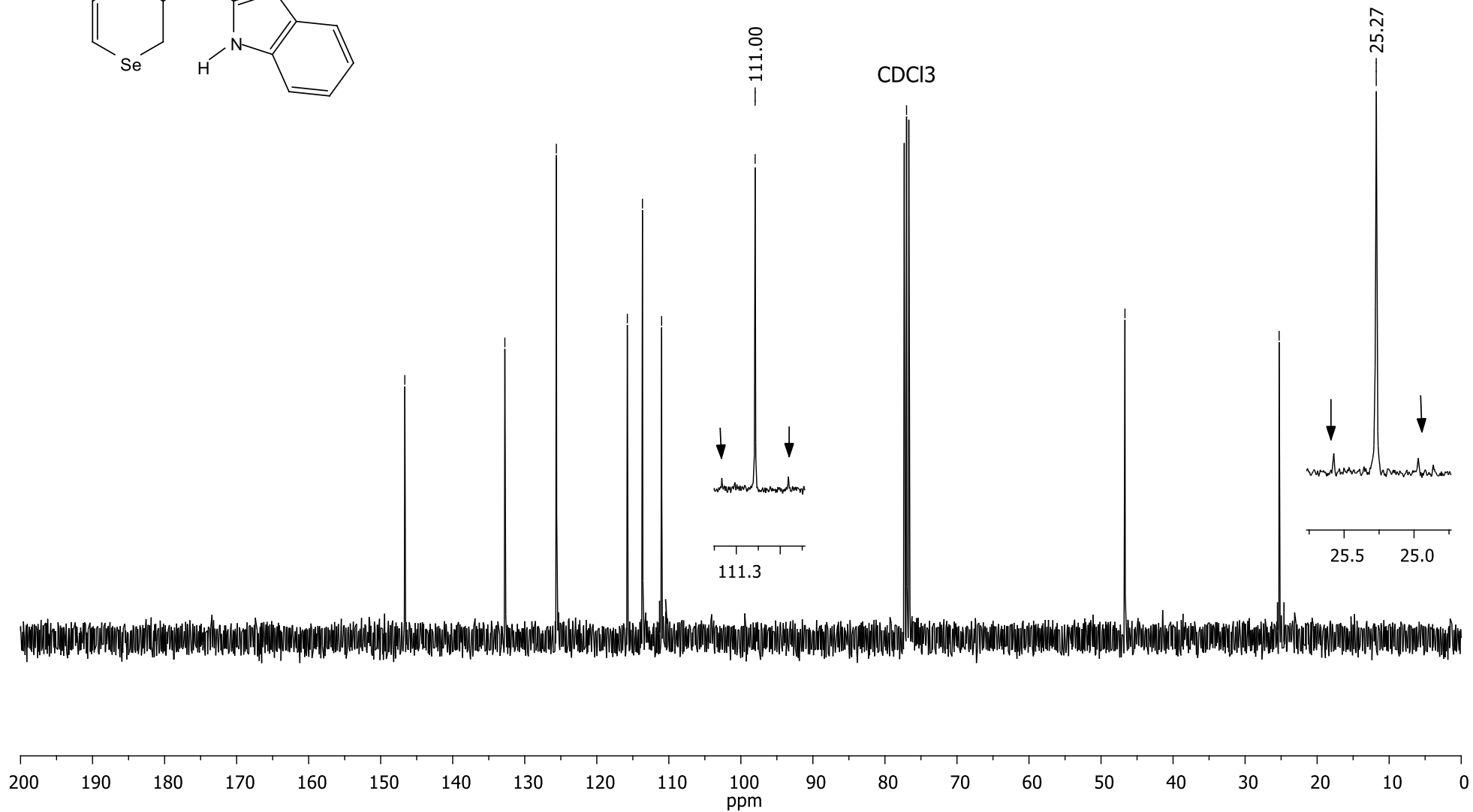
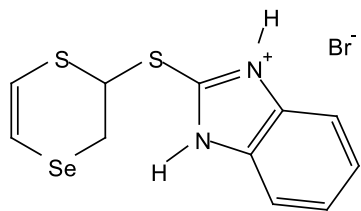
⁷⁷Se NMR spectrum of 2-[(1,3-thiaselenol-2-yl)methyl]sulfanyl-1H-1,3-benzimidazole (4a)



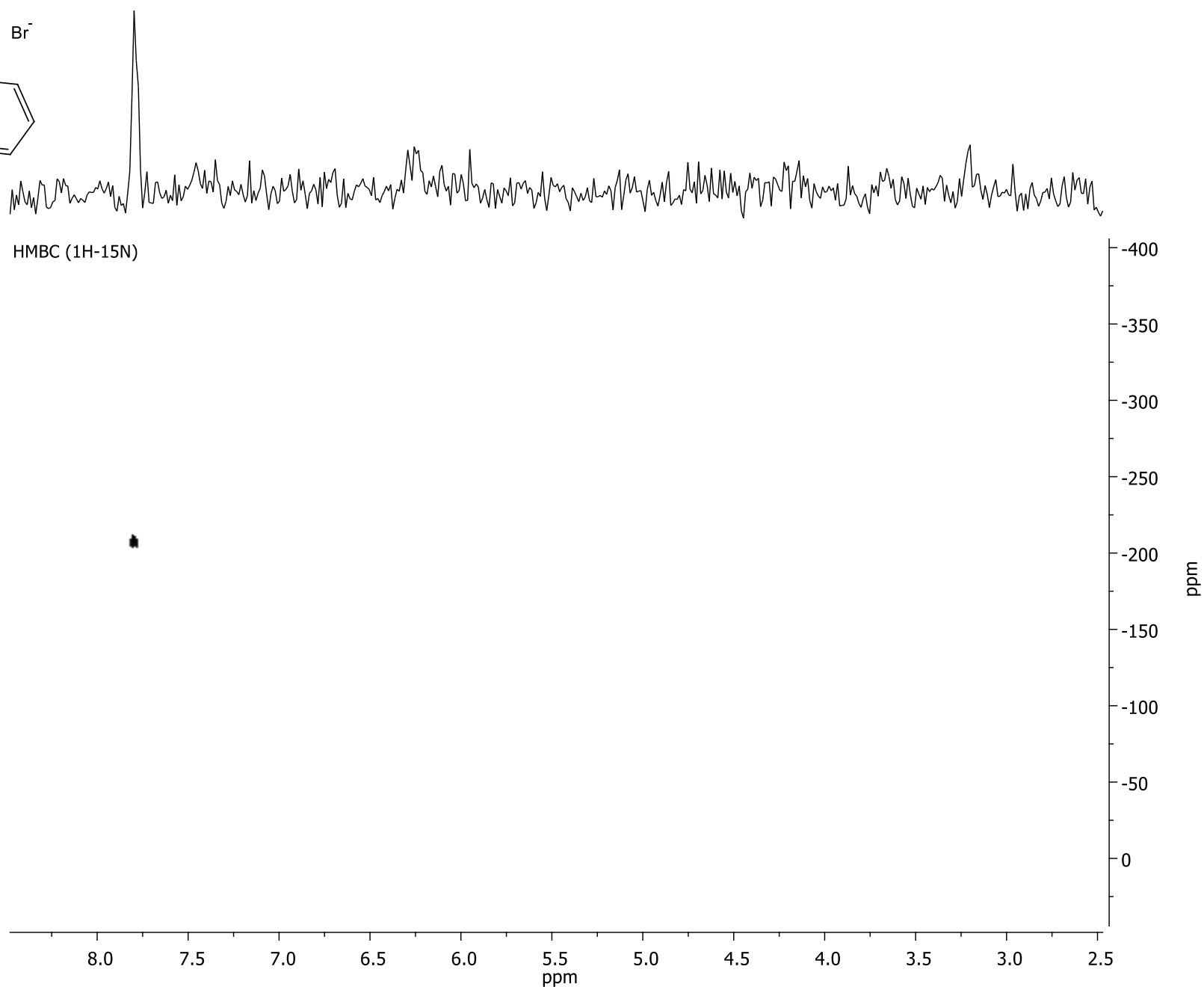
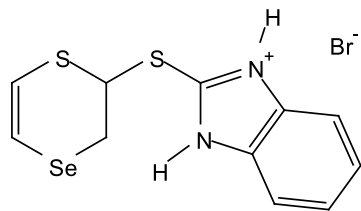
¹H NMR spectrum of 2-(2,3-dihydro-1,4-thiaselenin-2-ylsulfanyl)-3H-1,3-benzimidazol-1-ium bromide (5a)

13C

— 146.65
— 132.76
— 125.61
~ 115.76
~ 113.66
~ 111.00
— 77.00
— 46.68
— 25.27



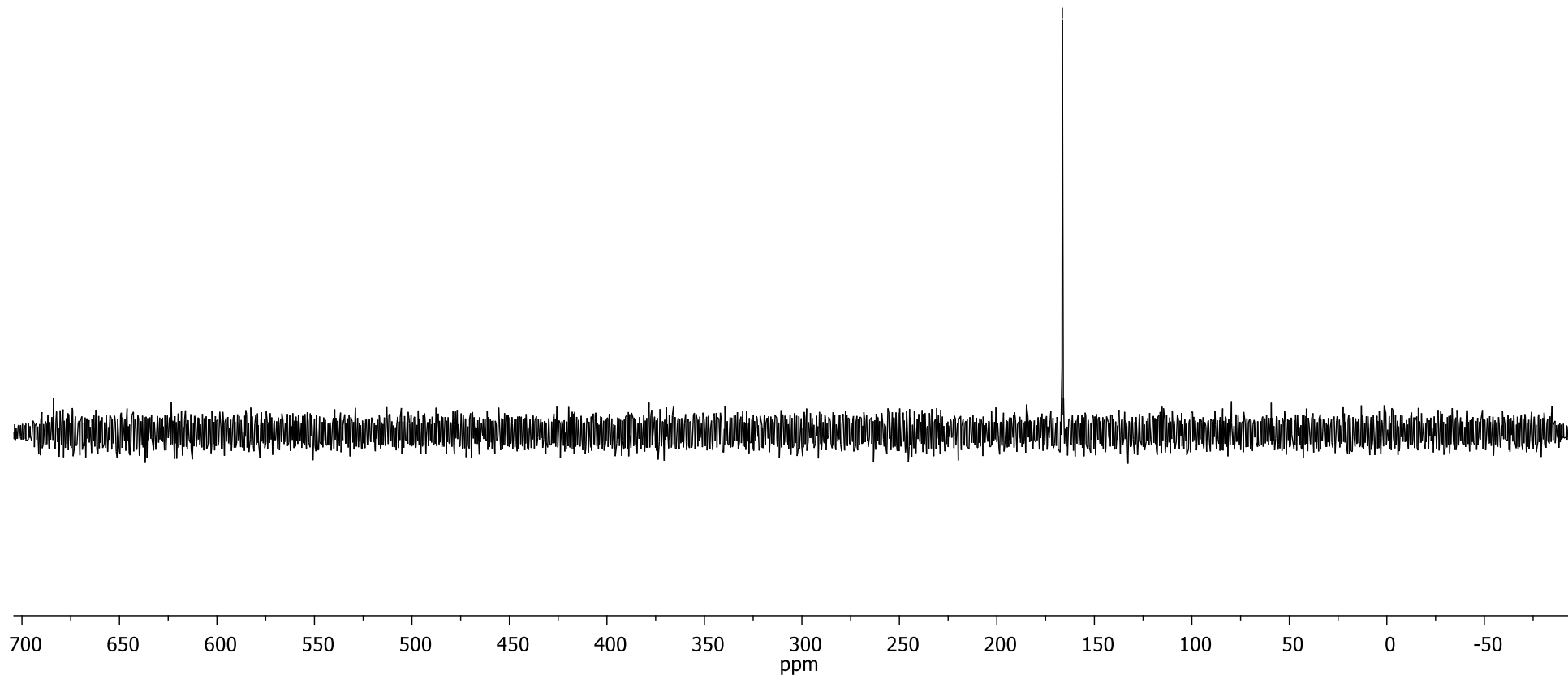
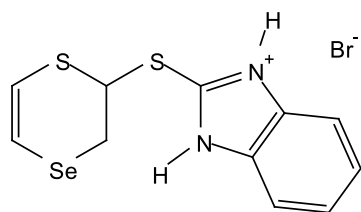
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HMBC (¹H-¹⁵N) NMR spectrum of 2-(2,3-dihydro-1,4-thiaselenin-2-ylsulfanyl)-3H-1,3-benzimidazol-1-ium bromide (5a)

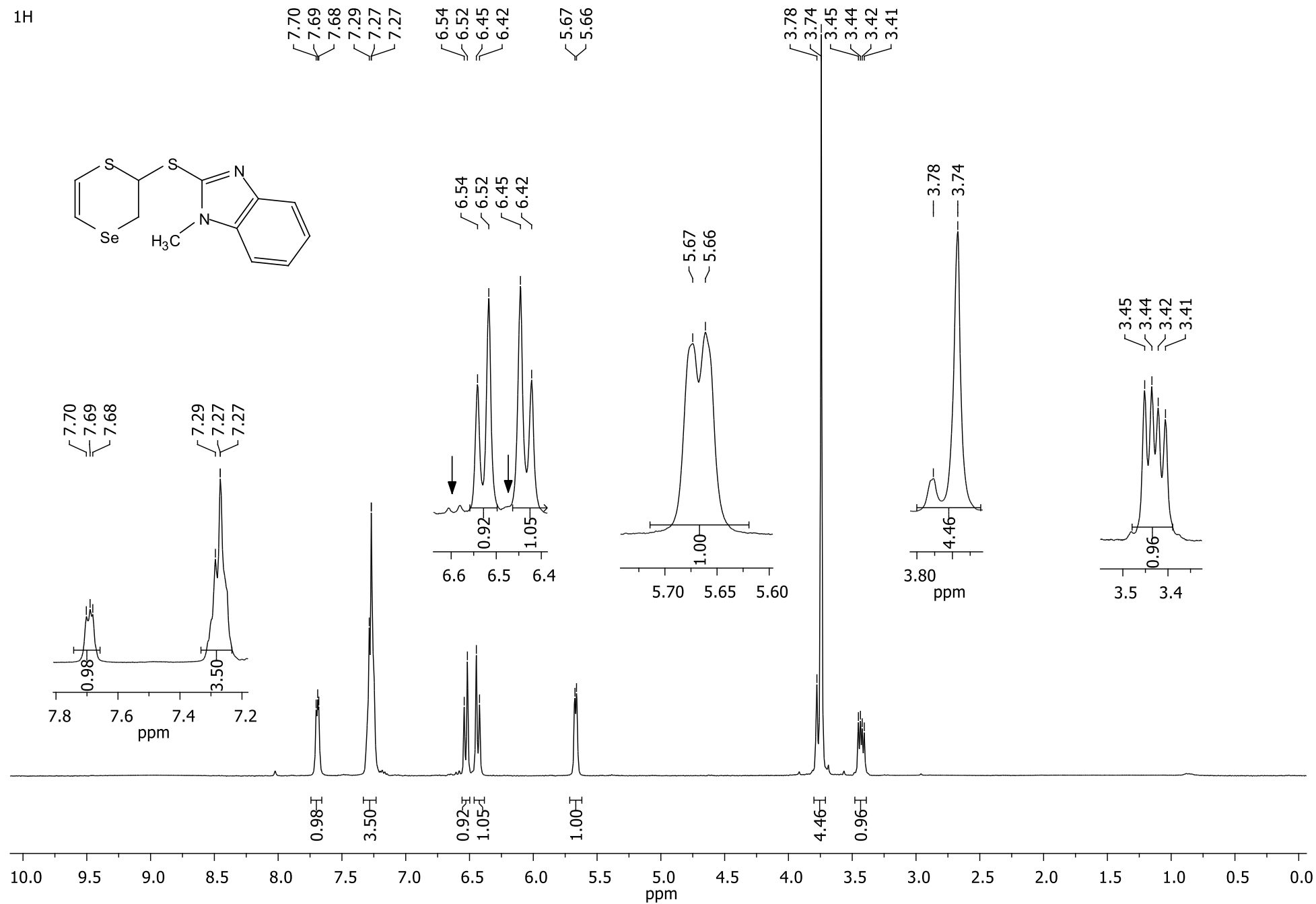
^{77}Se

— 166.41



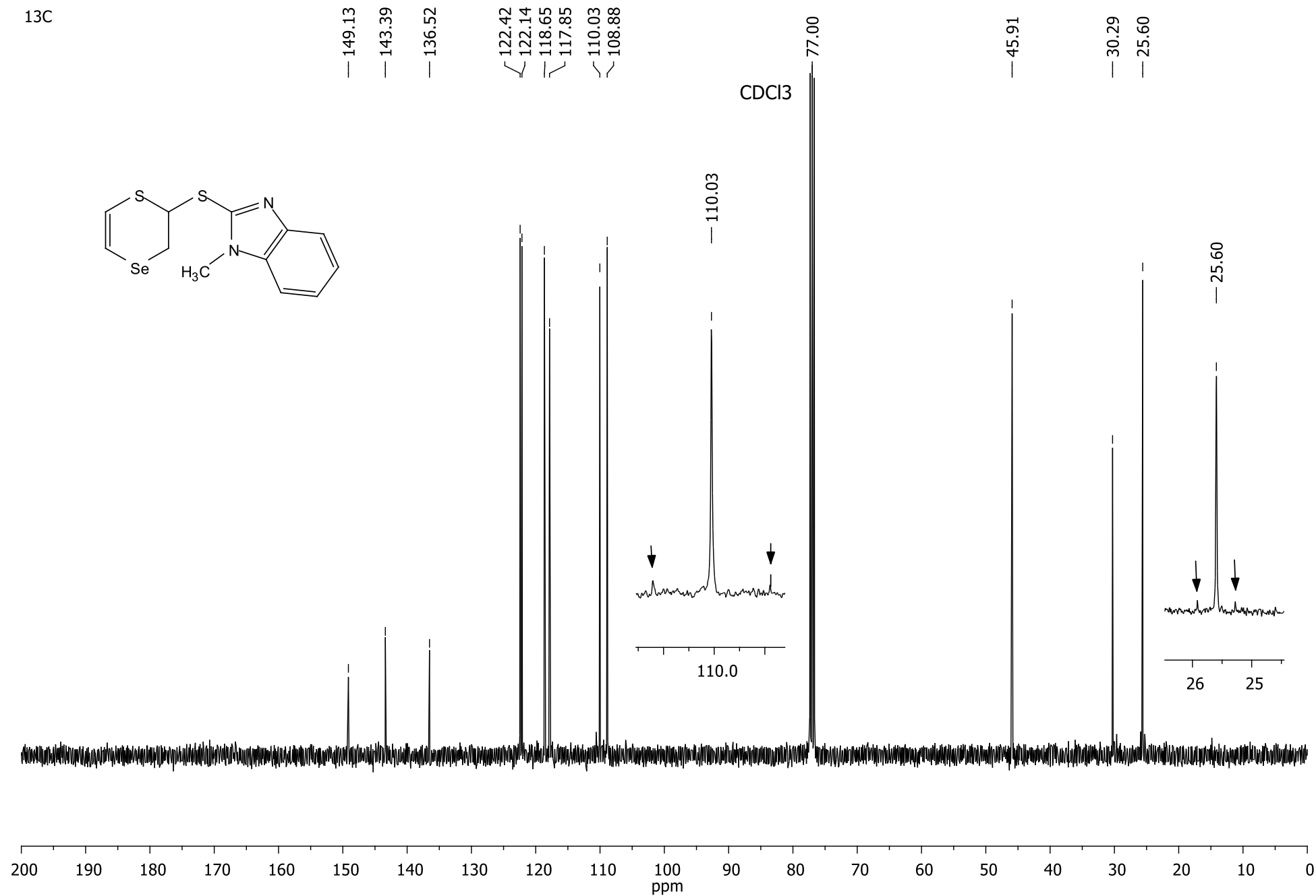
^{77}Se NMR spectrum of 2-(2,3-dihydro-1,4-thiaselenin-2-ylsulfanyl)-3H-1,3-benzimidazol-1-ium bromide (5a)

¹H

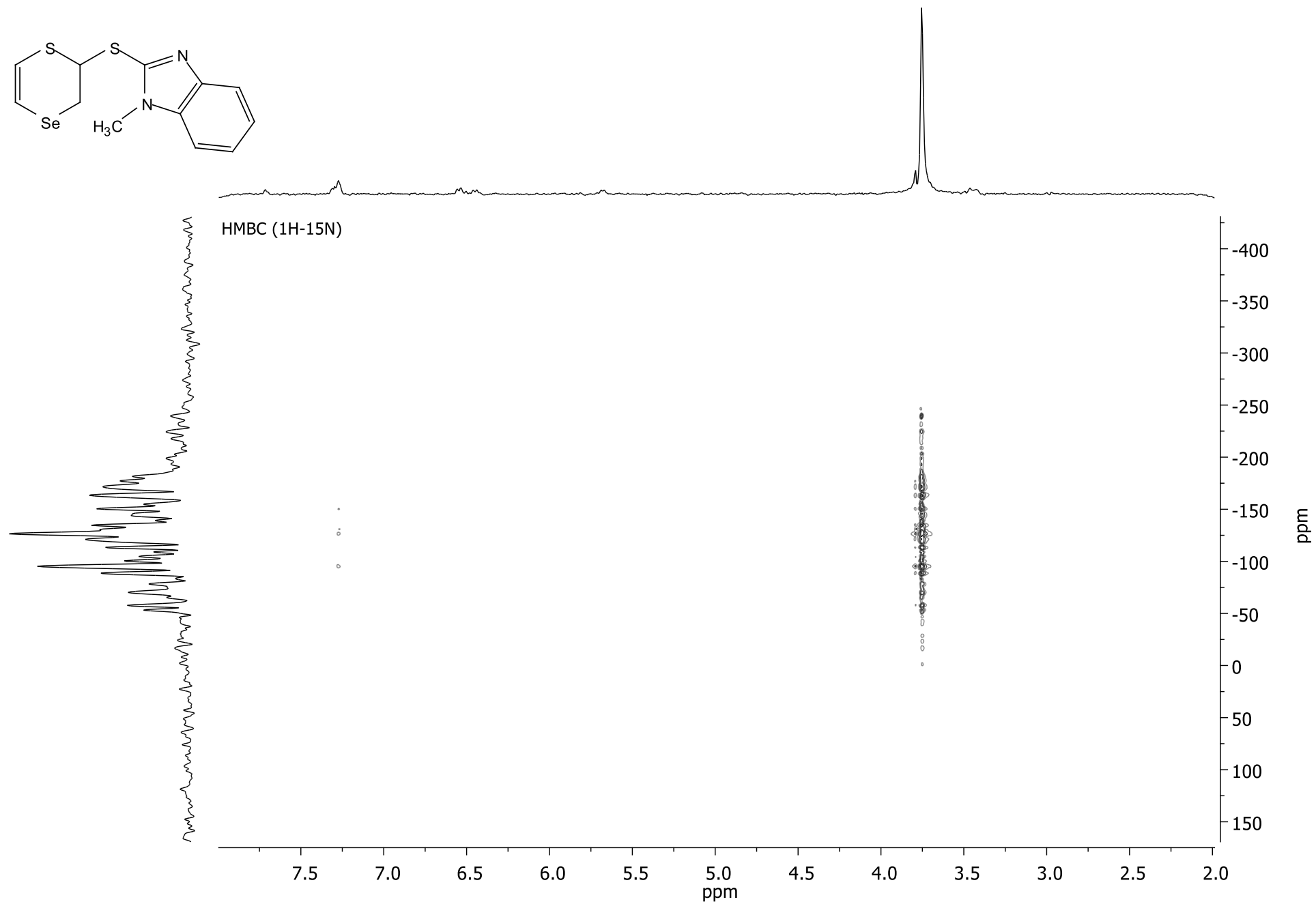
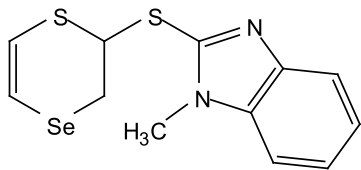


¹H NMR spectrum of 2-(2,3-dihydro-1,4-thiaselenin-2-ylsulfanyl)-1-methyl-1H-1,3-benzimidazole (3b)

13C

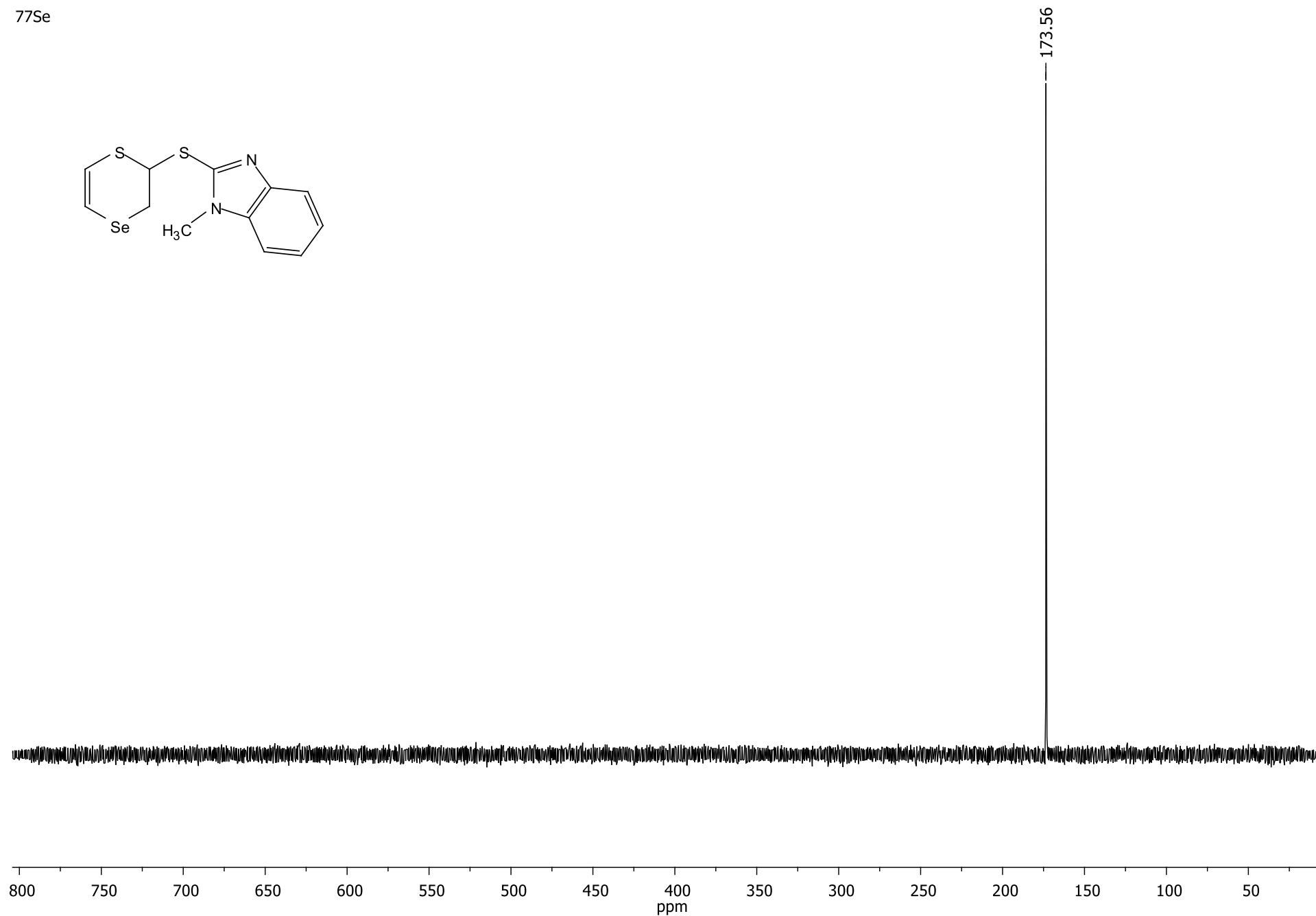
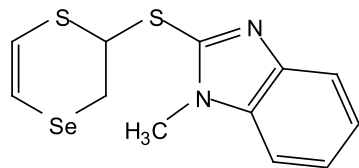


¹³C NMR spectrum of 2-(2,3-dihydro-1,4-thiaselenin-2-ylsulfanyl)-1-methyl-1H-1,3-benzimidazole (3b)

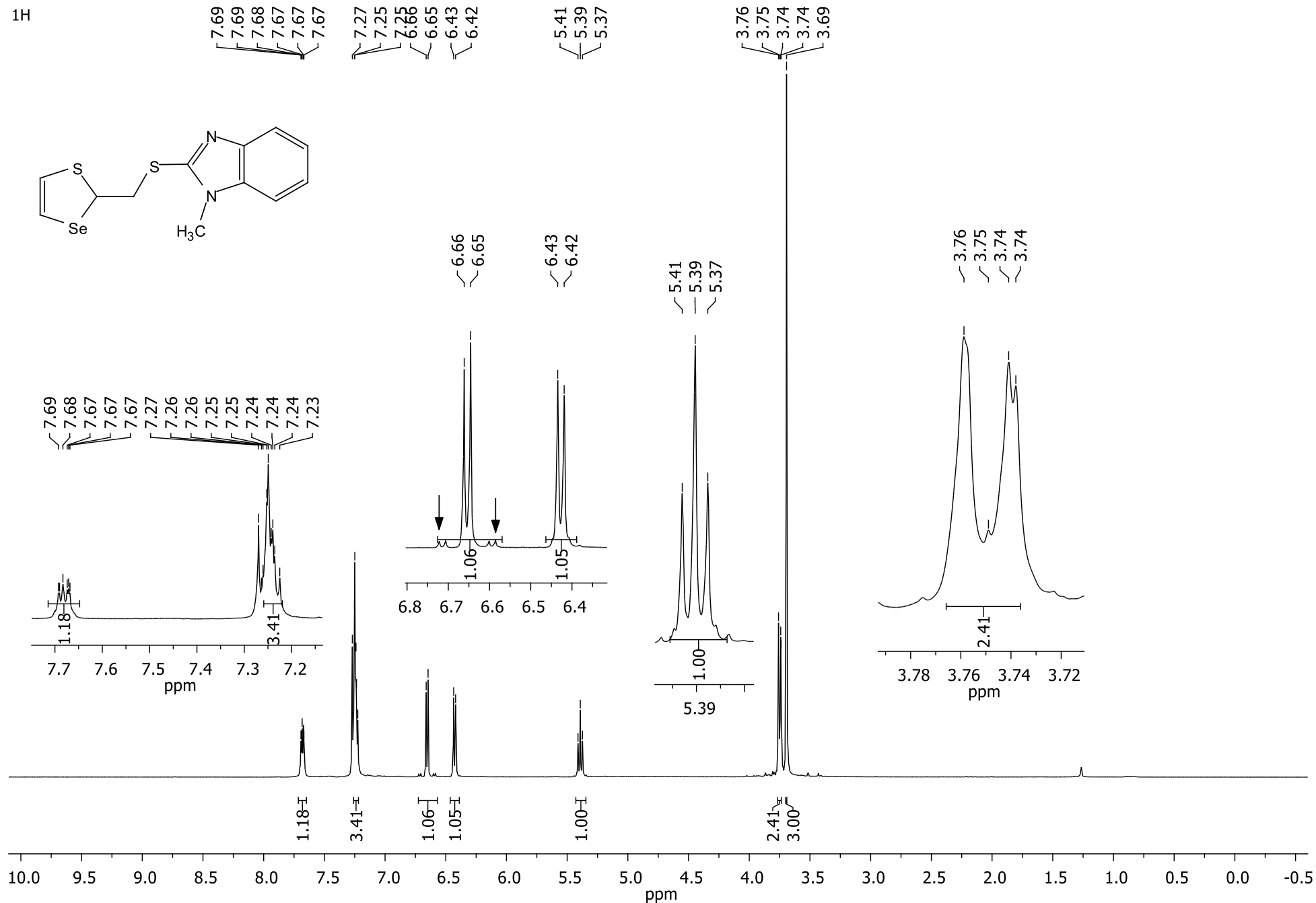


HMBC (¹H-¹⁵N) NMR spectrum of 2-(2,3-dihydro-1,4-thiaselenin-2-ylsulfanyl)-1-methyl-1H-1,3-benzimidazole (3b)

^{77}Se

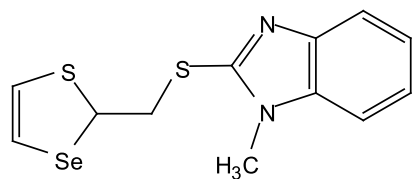


^{77}Se NMR spectrum of 2-(2,3-dihydro-1,4-thiaselenin-2-ylsulfanyl)-1-methyl-1H-1,3-benzimidazole (3b)

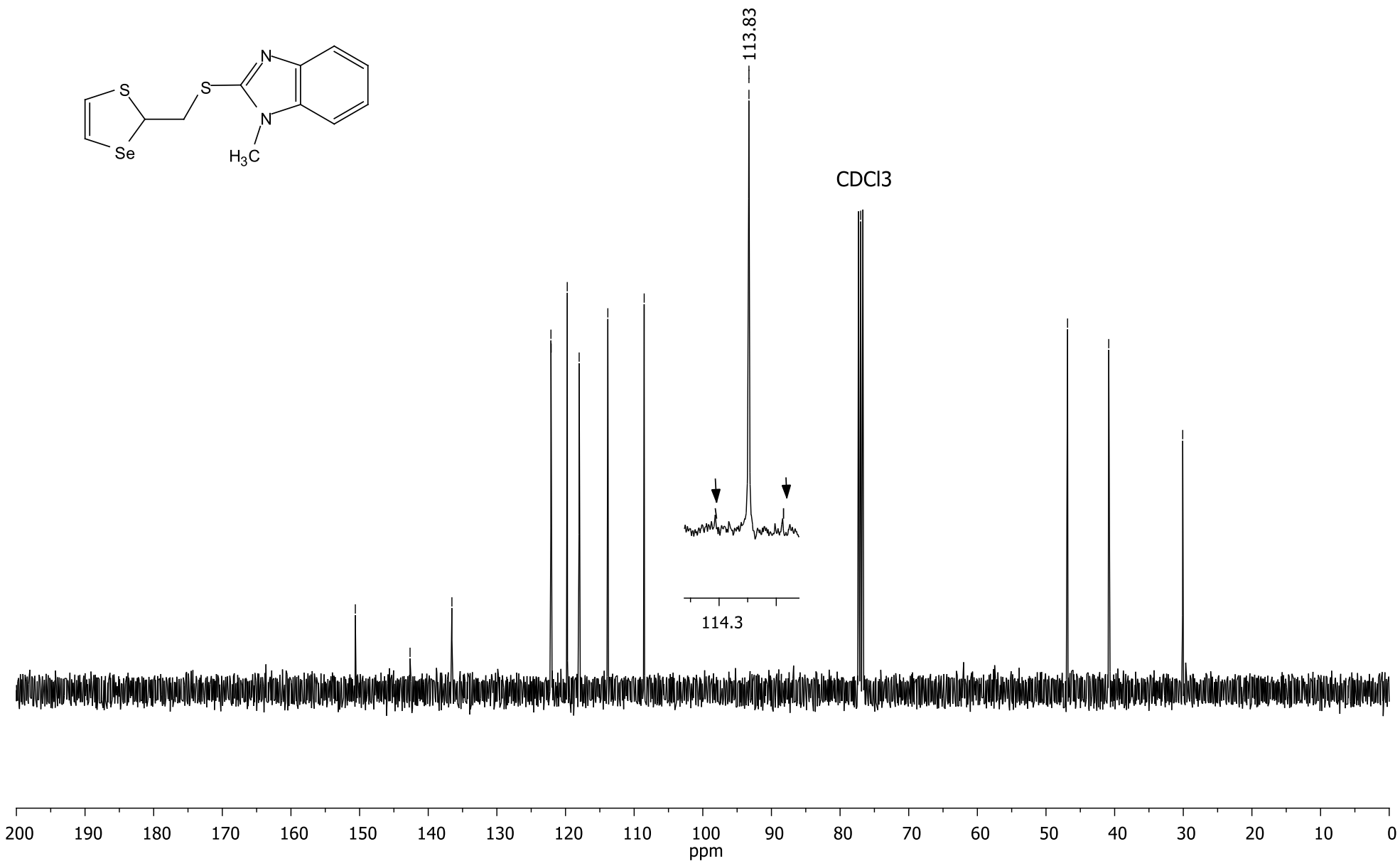


¹H NMR spectrum of 1-methyl-2-[(1,3-thiaselenol-2-ylmethyl)sulfanyl]-1H-1,3-benzimidazole (4b)

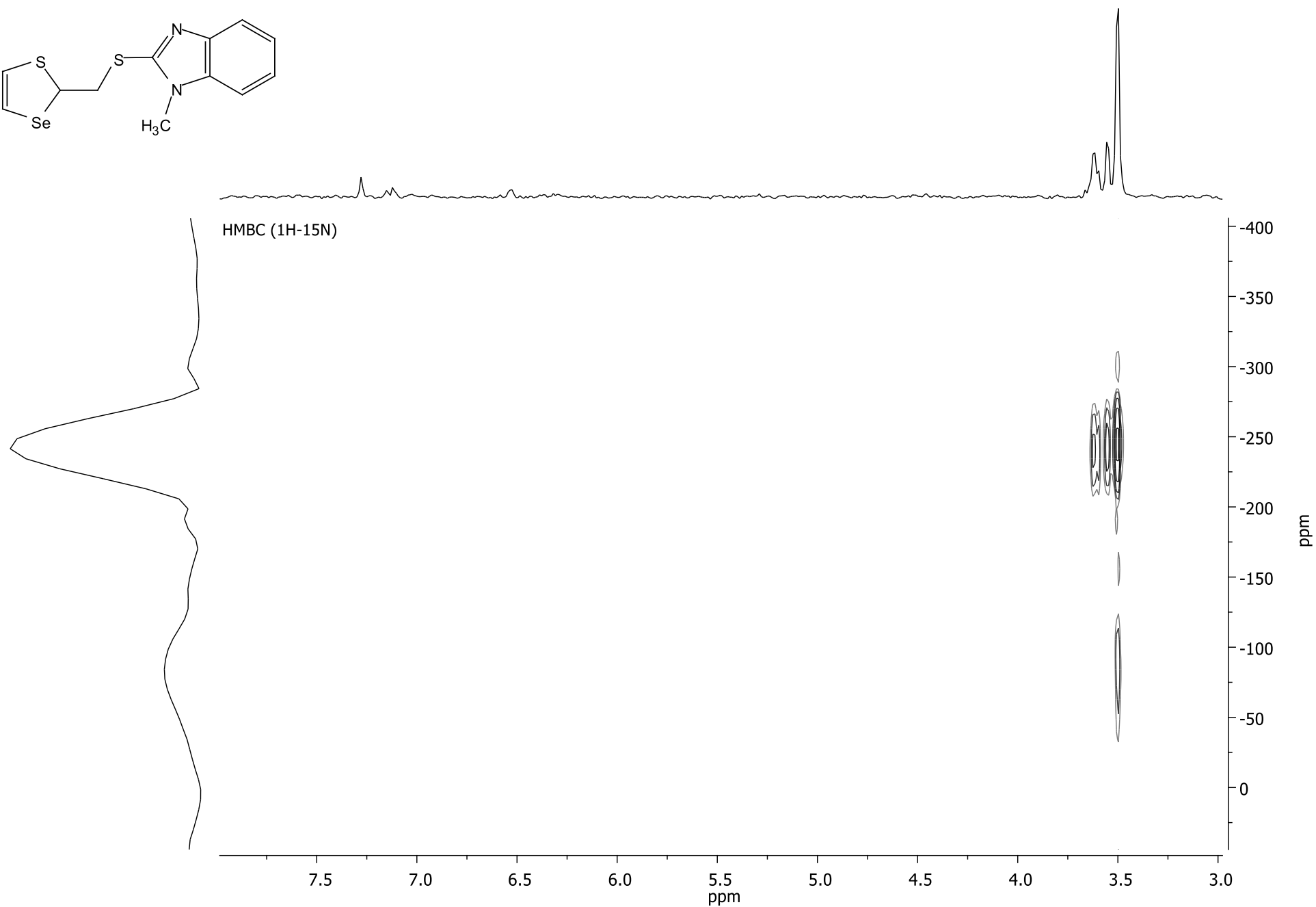
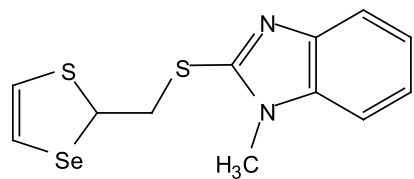
13C



150.62
142.65
136.55
122.12
122.09
119.75
118.01
113.83
108.54
77.00
46.86
40.86
30.08



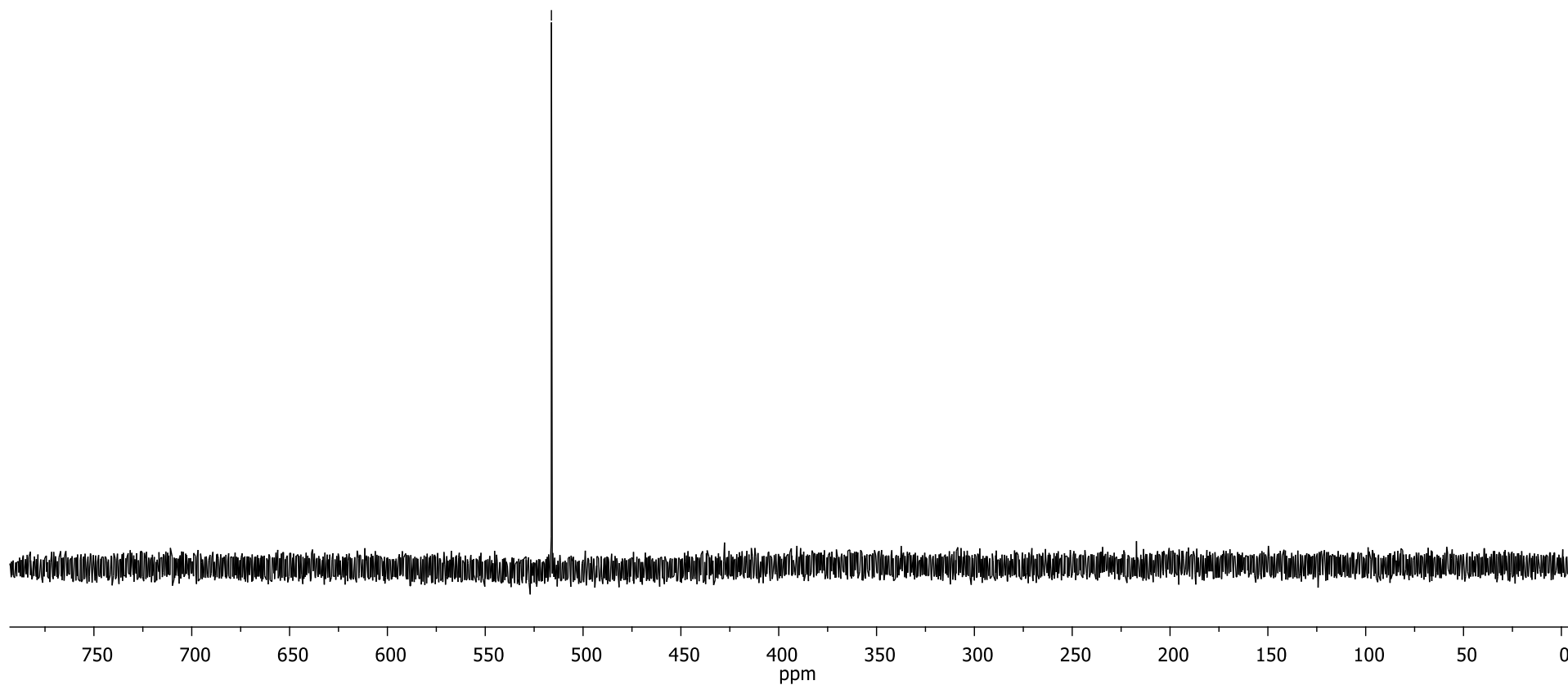
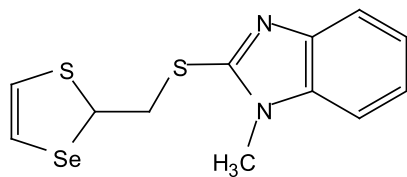
¹³C NMR spectrum of 1-methyl-2-[(1,3-thiaselenol-2-ylmethyl)sulfanyl]-1H-1,3-benzimidazole (4b)



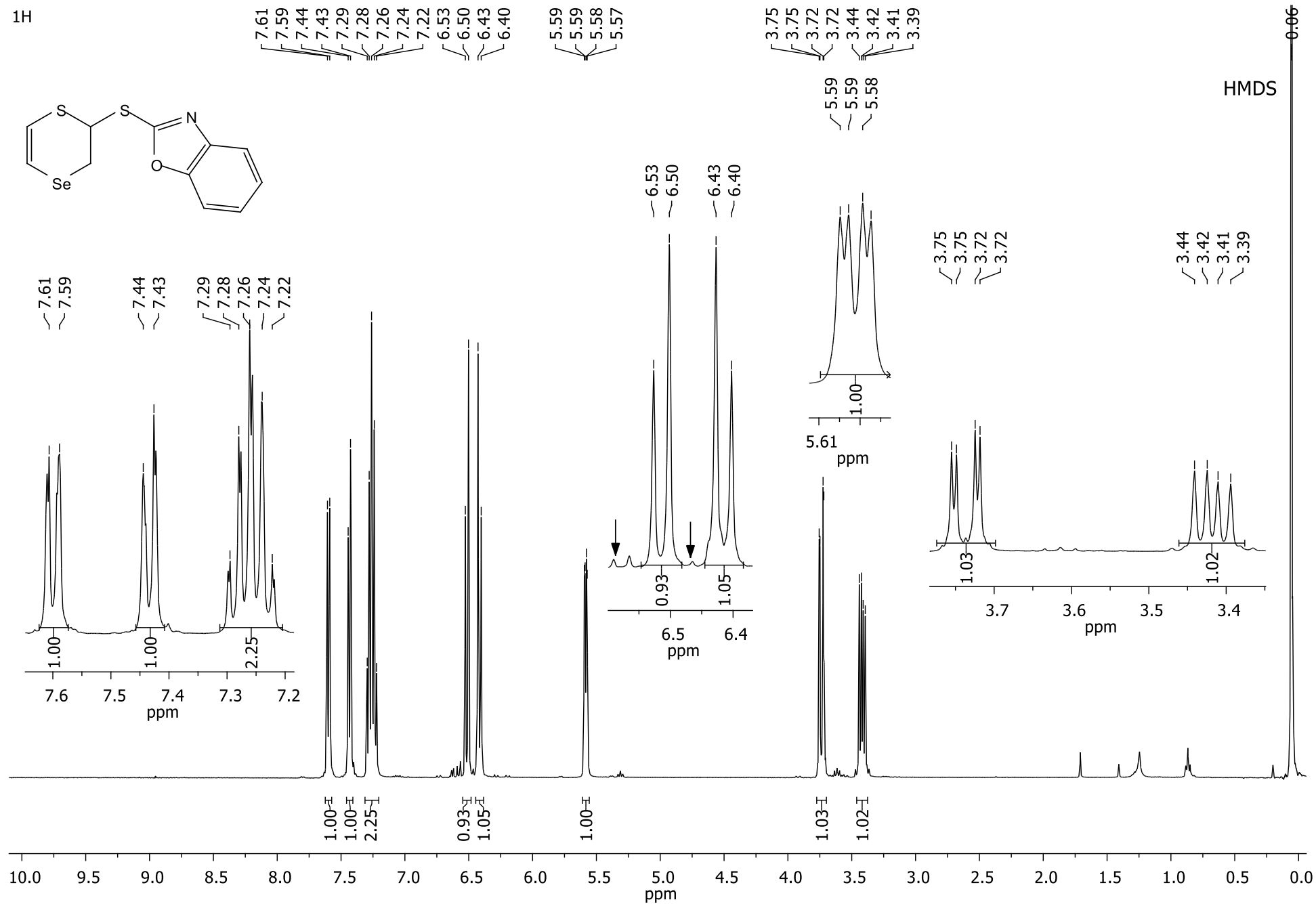
HMBC (¹H-¹⁵N) NMR spectrum of 1-methyl-2-[(1,3-thiaselenol-2-ylmethyl)sulfanyl]-1H-1,3-benzimidazole (4b)

^{77}Se

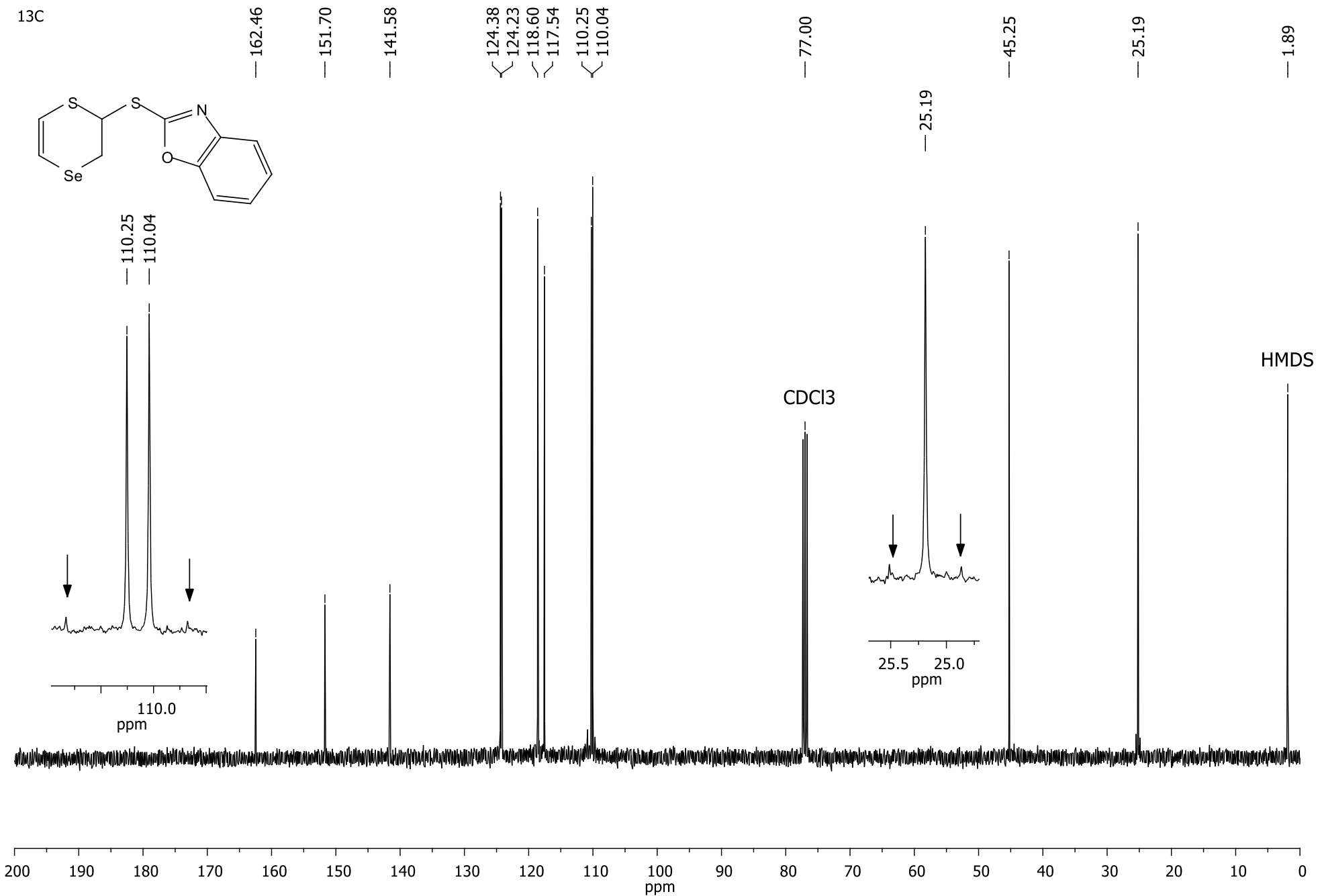
— 516.17



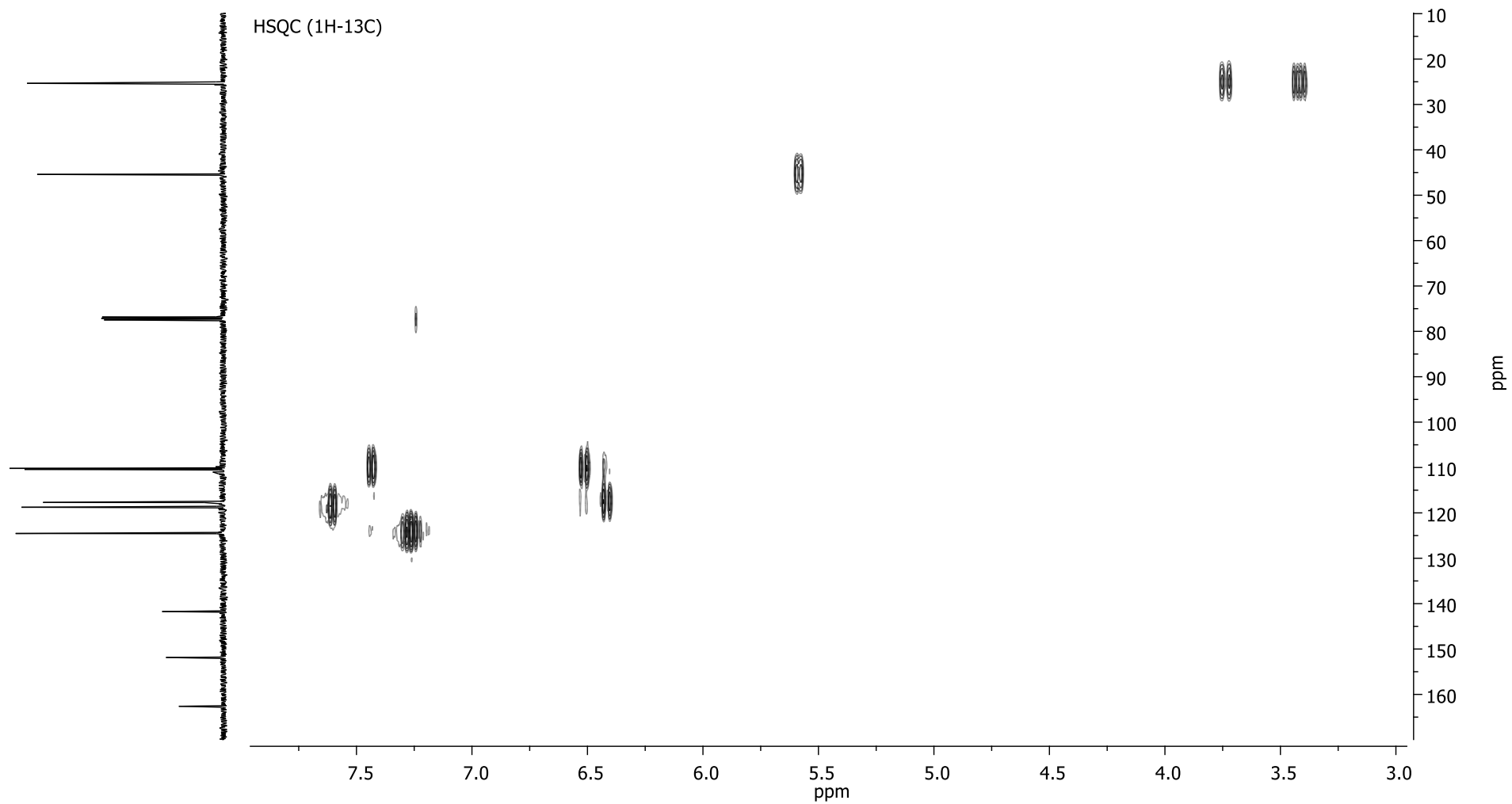
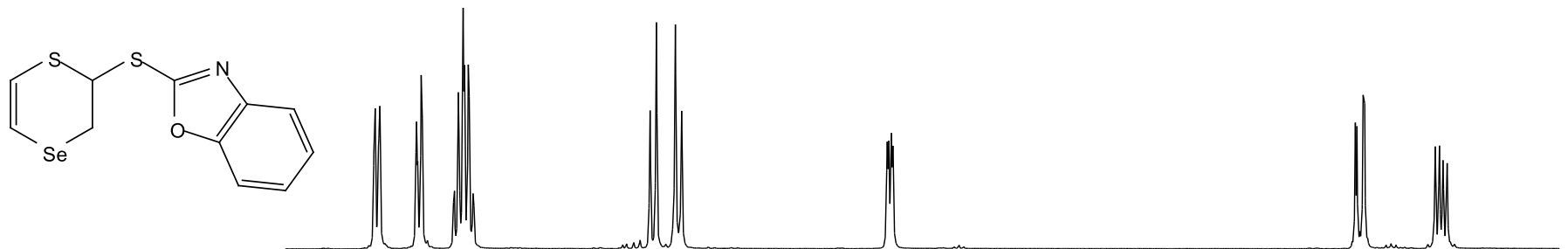
^{77}Se NMR spectrum of 1-methyl-2-[(1,3-thiaselenol-2-ylmethyl)sulfanyl]-1*H*-1,3-benzimidazole (4b)



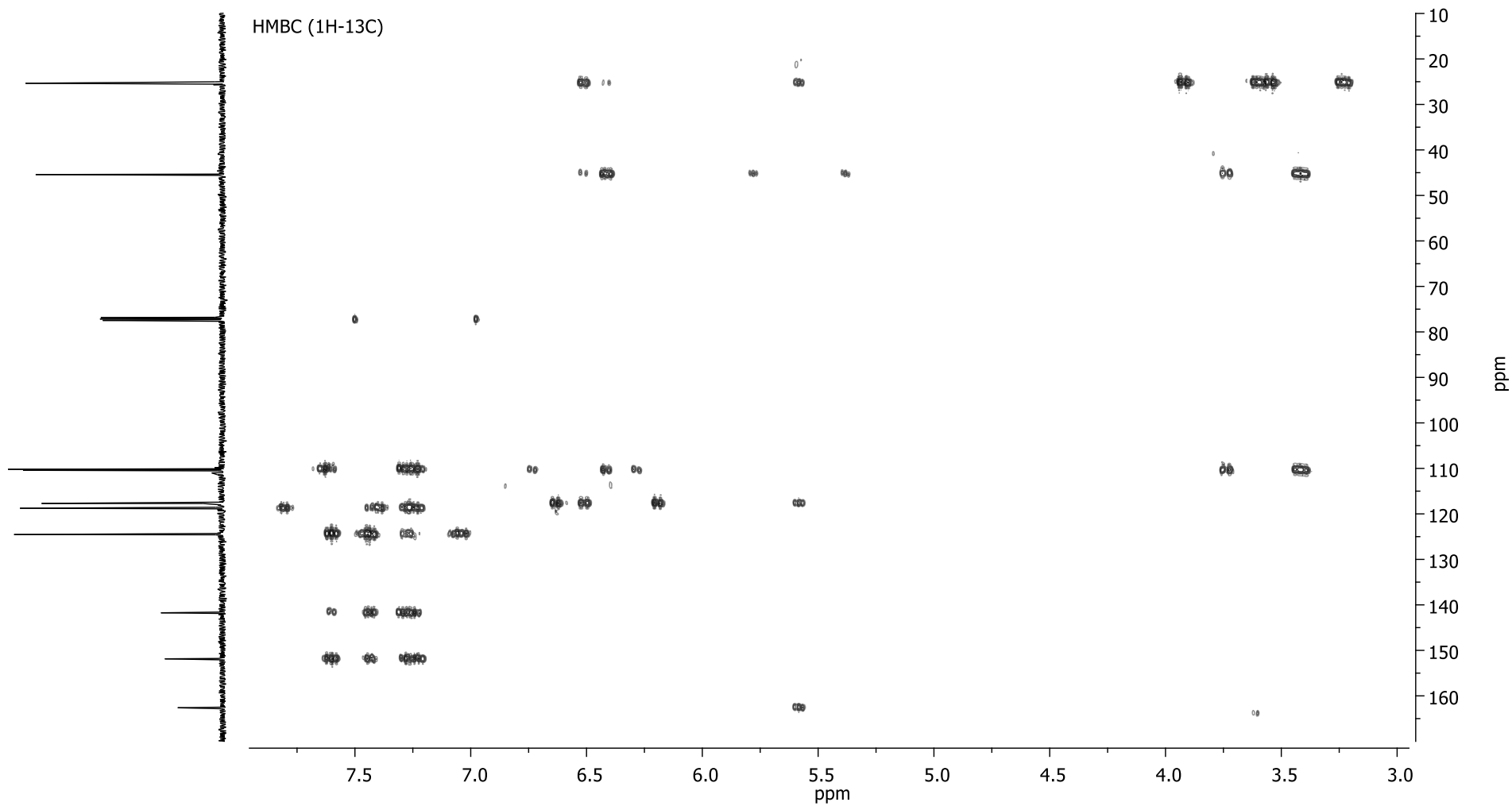
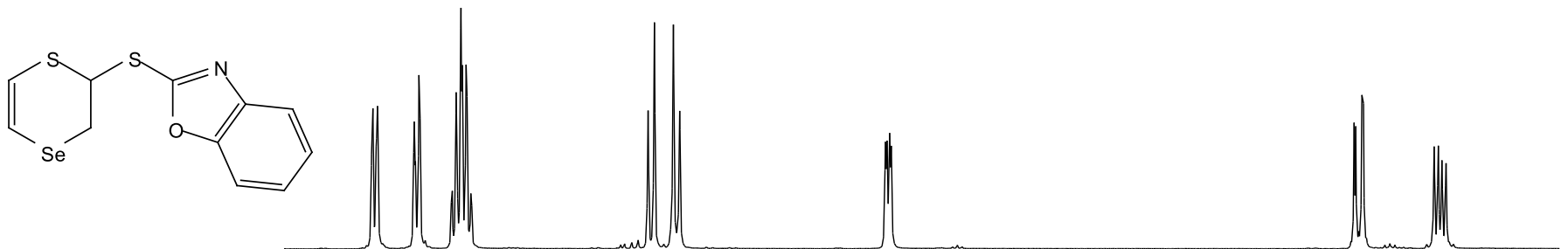
¹H NMR spectrum of 2-(2,3-dihydro-1,4-thiaselenin-2-ylsulfanyl)-1,3-benzoxazole (3c)



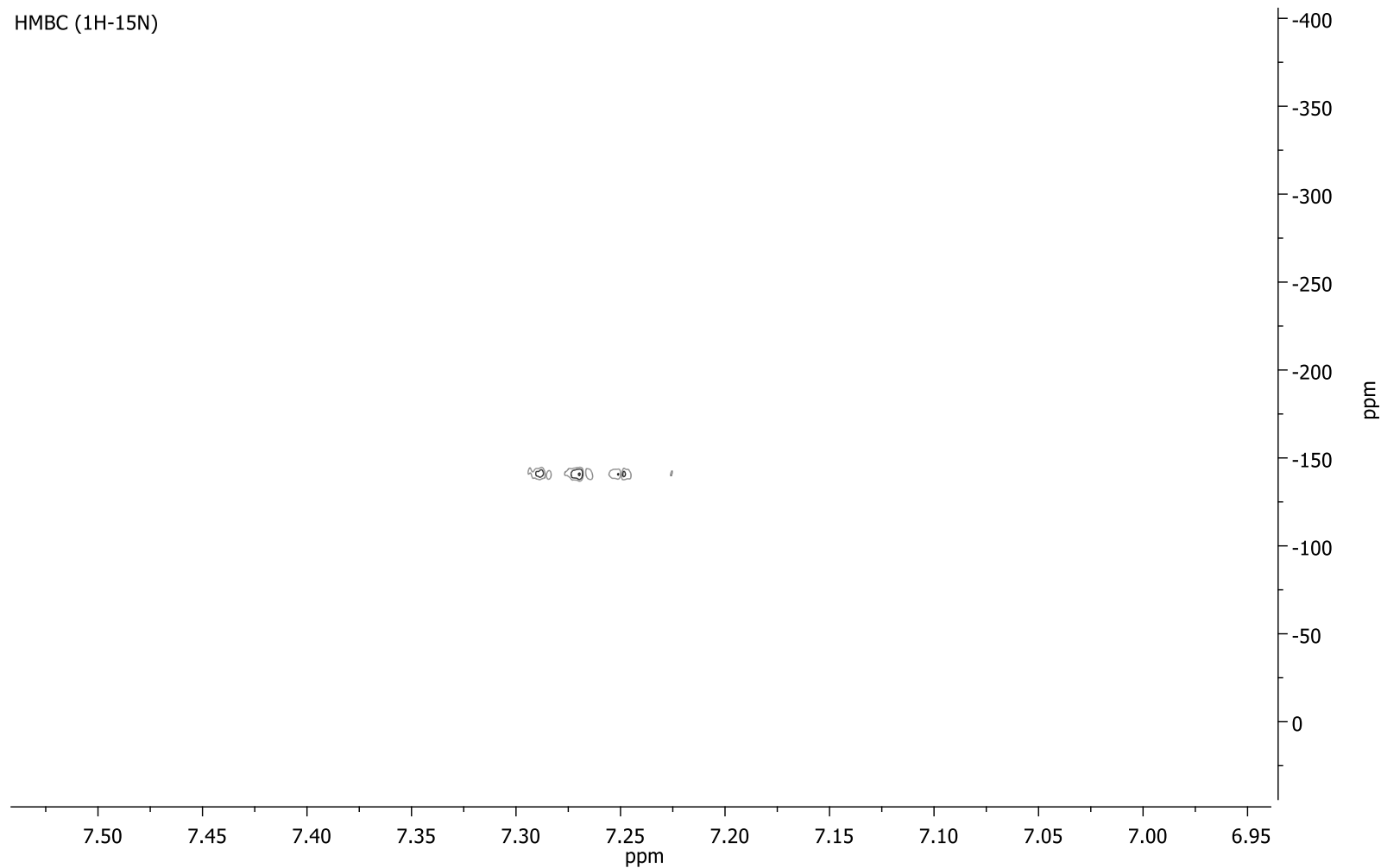
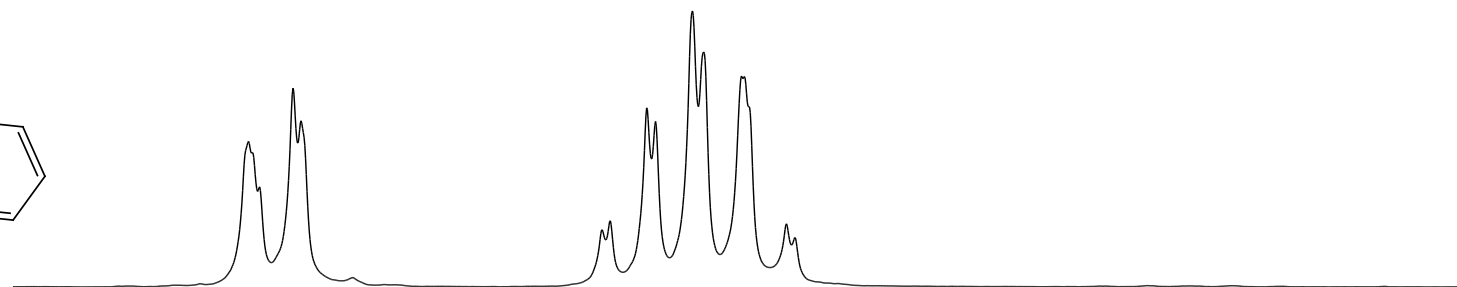
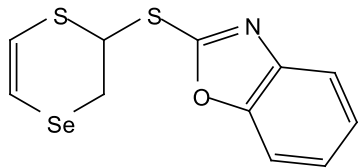
¹³C NMR spectrum of 2-(2,3-dihydro-1,4-thiaselenin-2-ylsulfanyl)-1,3-benzoxazole (3c)



HSQC (¹H-¹³C) NMR spectrum of 2-(2,3-dihydro-1,4-thiaselenin-2-ylsulfanyl)-1,3-benzoxazole (3c)



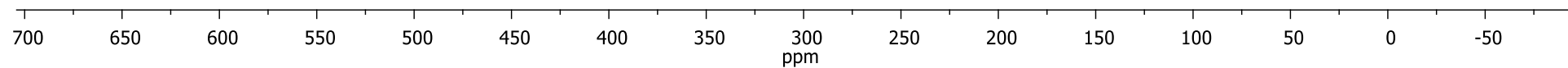
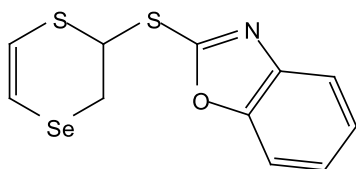
HMBC (^1H - ^{13}C) NMR spectrum of 2-(2,3-dihydro-1,4-thiaselenin-2-ylsulfanyl)-1,3-benzoxazole (3c)



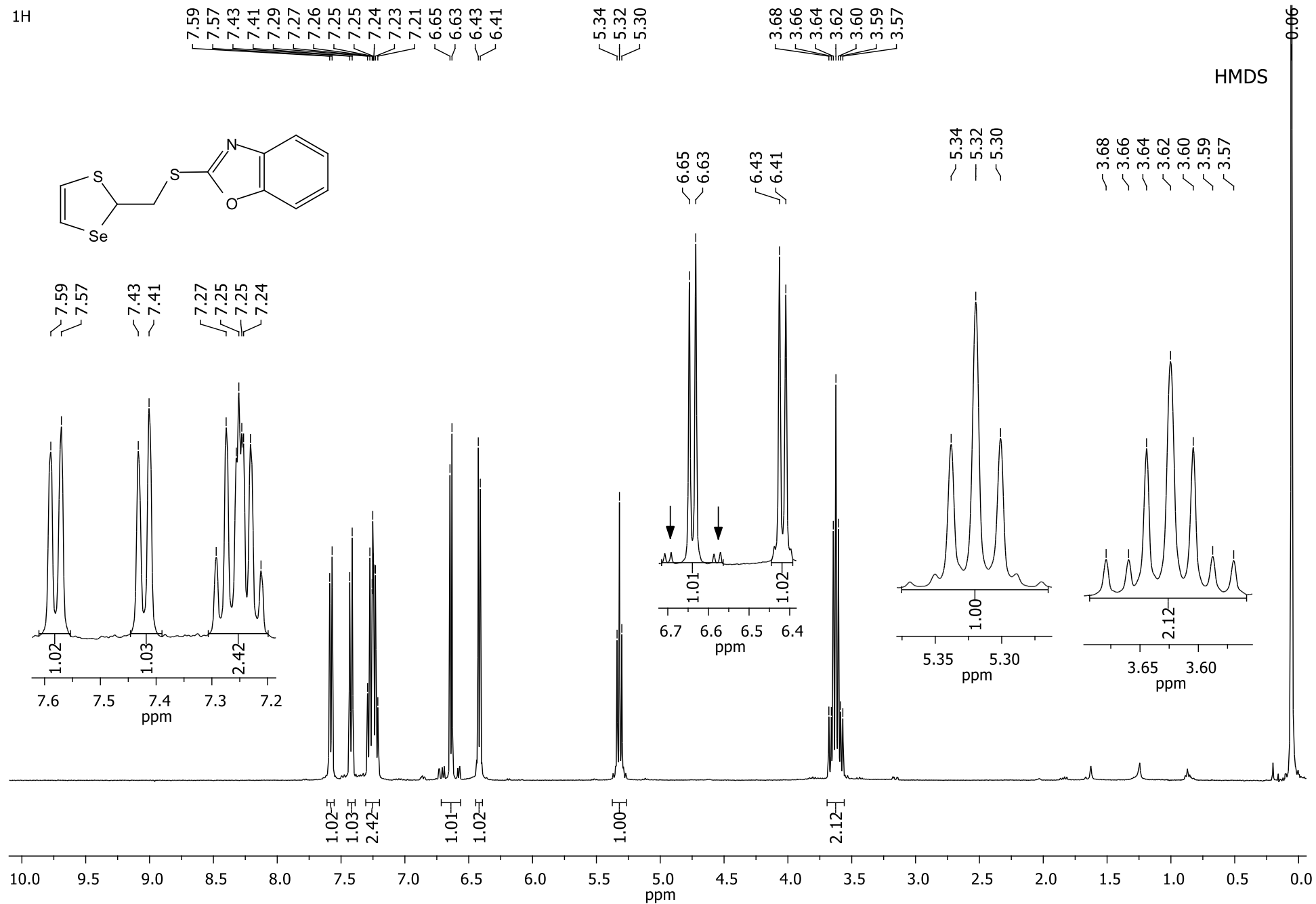
HMBC (^1H - ^{15}N) NMR spectrum of 2-(2,3-dihydro-1,4-thiaselenin-2-ylsulfanyl)-1,3-benzoxazole (3c)

^{77}Se

— 174.97

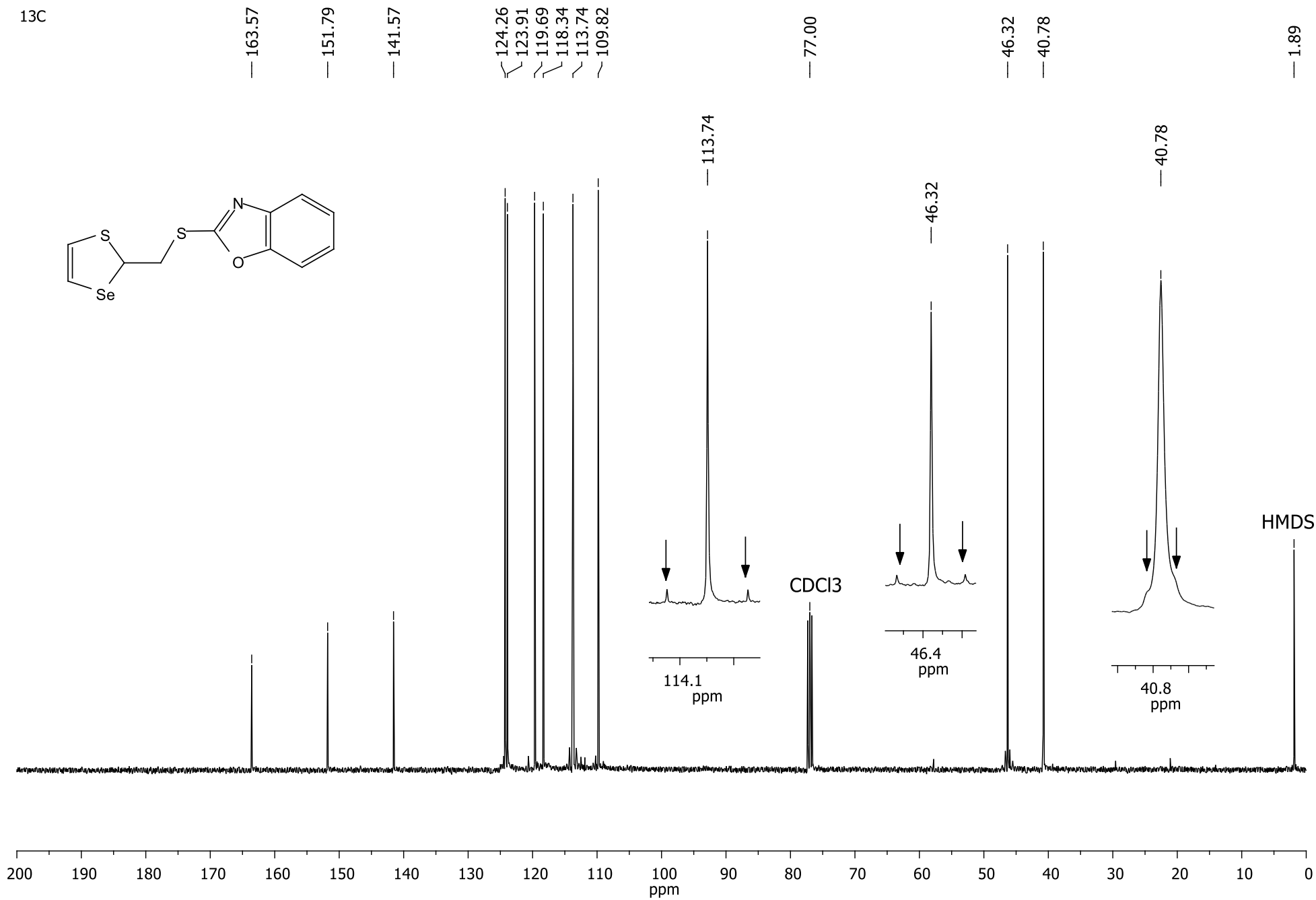


^{77}Se NMR spectrum of 2-(2,3-dihydro-1,4-thiaselenin-2-ylsulfanyl)-1,3-benzoxazole (3c)

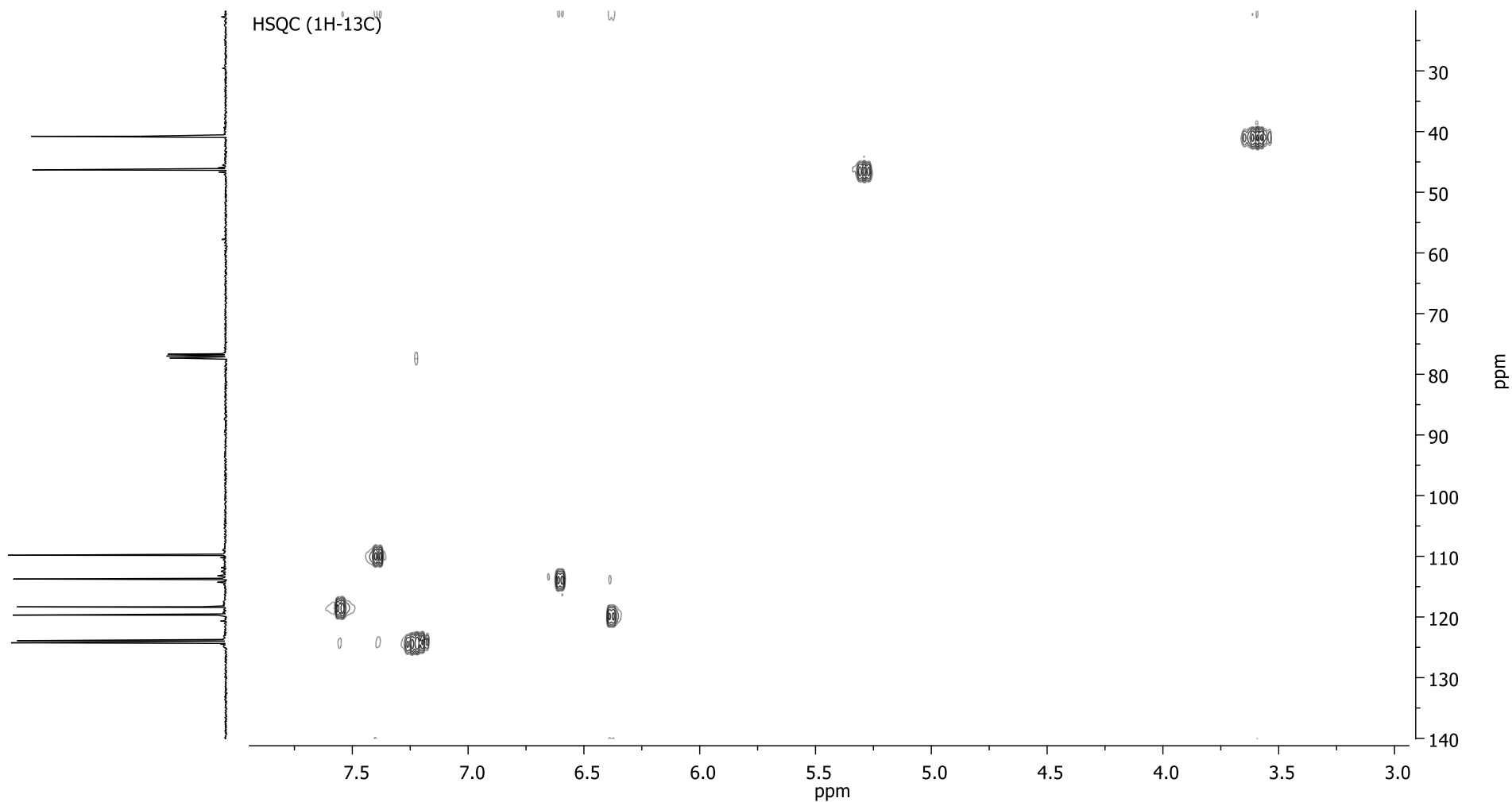
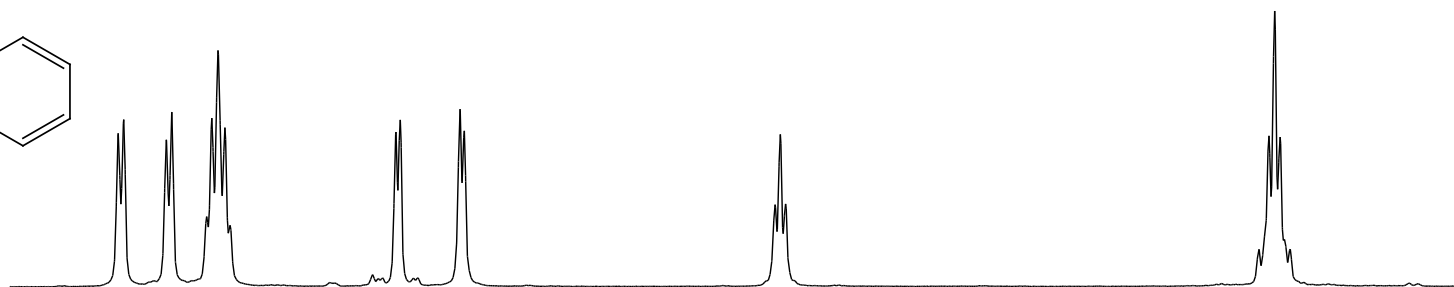
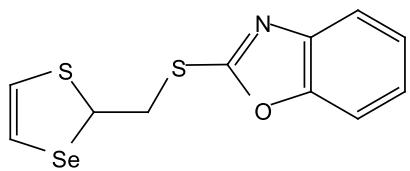


¹H NMR spectrum of 2-[(1,3-thiaselenol-2-ylmethyl)sulfanyl]-1,3-benzoxazole (4c)

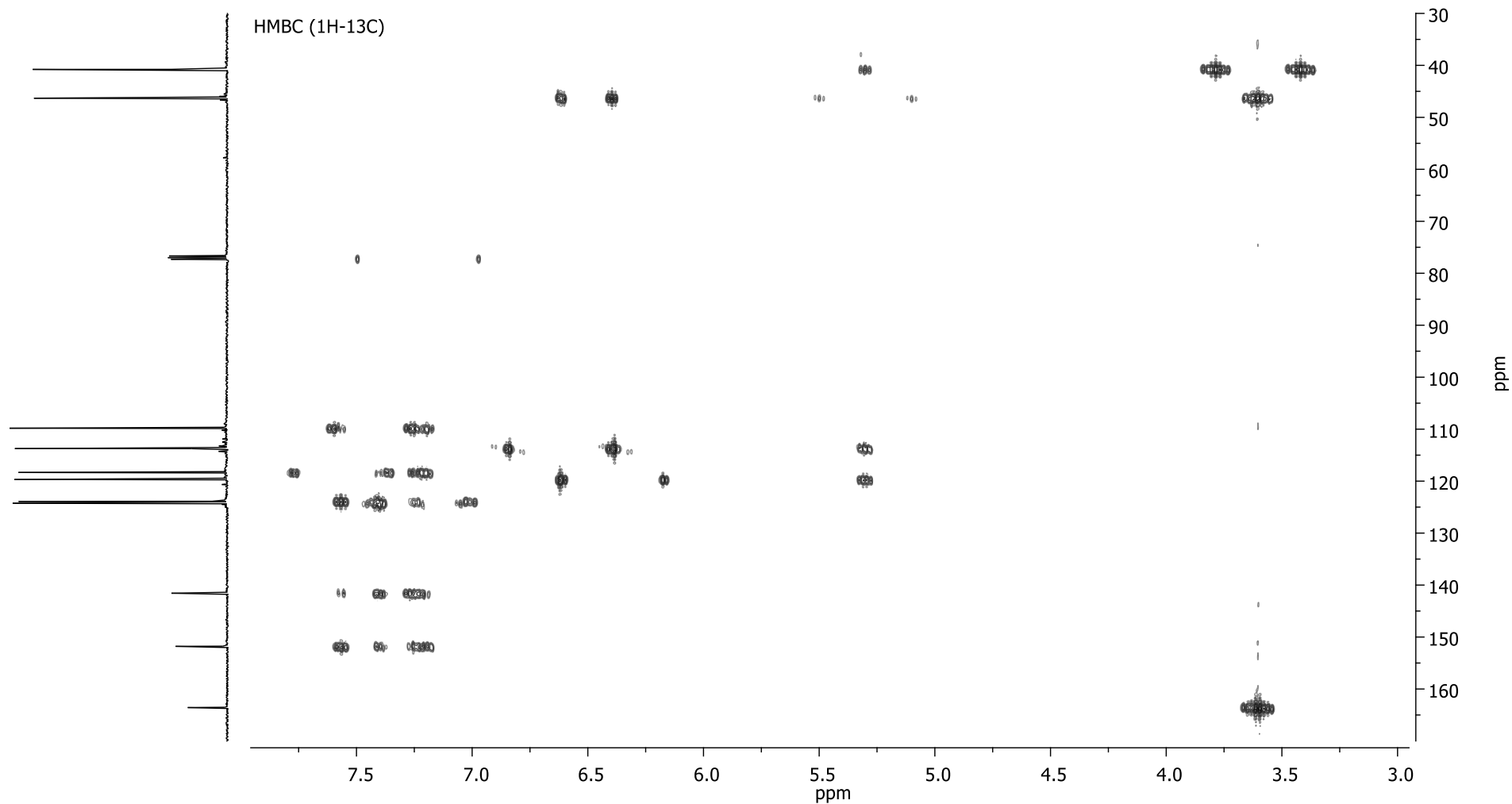
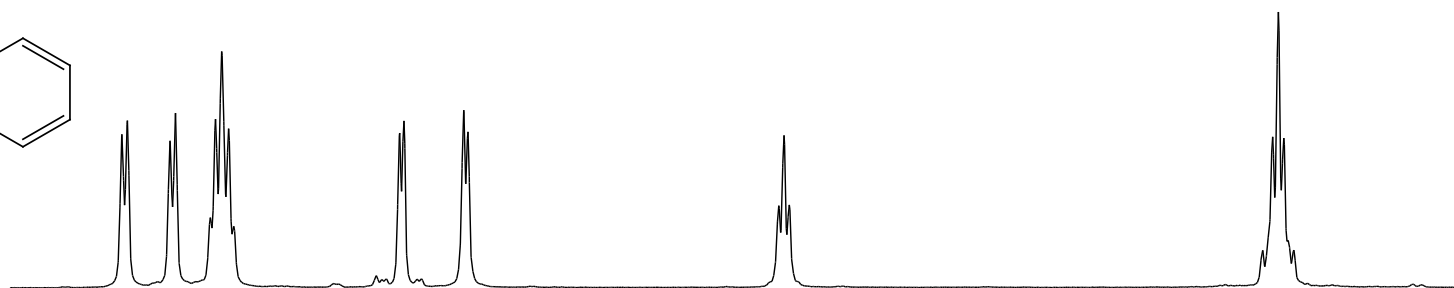
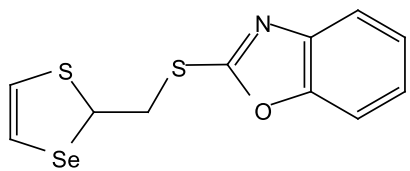
13C



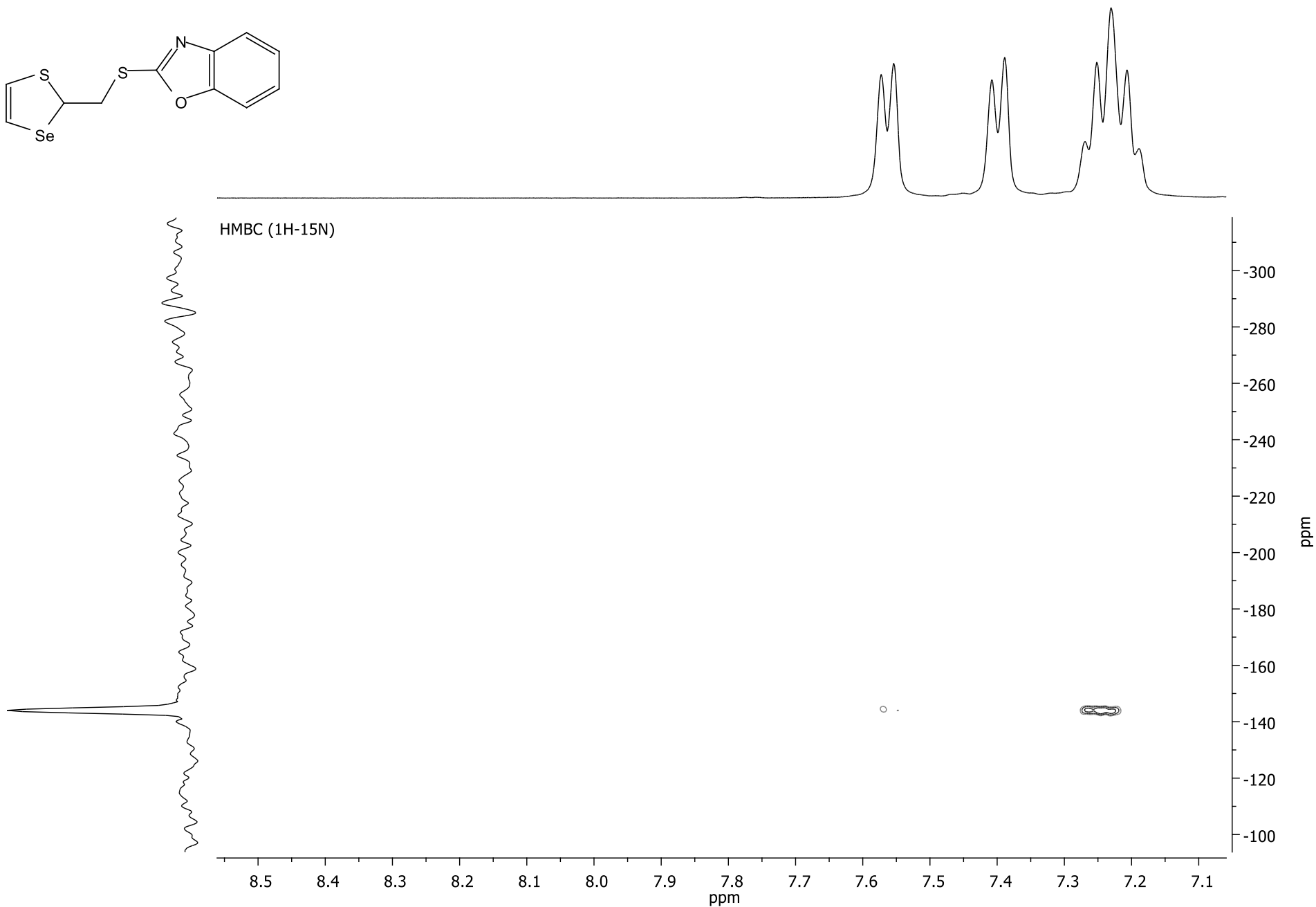
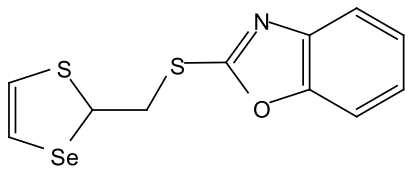
¹³C NMR spectrum of 2-[(1,3-thiaselenol-2-ylmethyl)sulfanyl]-1,3-benzoxazole (4c)



HSQC (^1H - ^{13}C) NMR spectrum of 2-[(1,3-thiaselenol-2-ylmethyl)sulfanyl]-1,3-benzoxazole (4c)



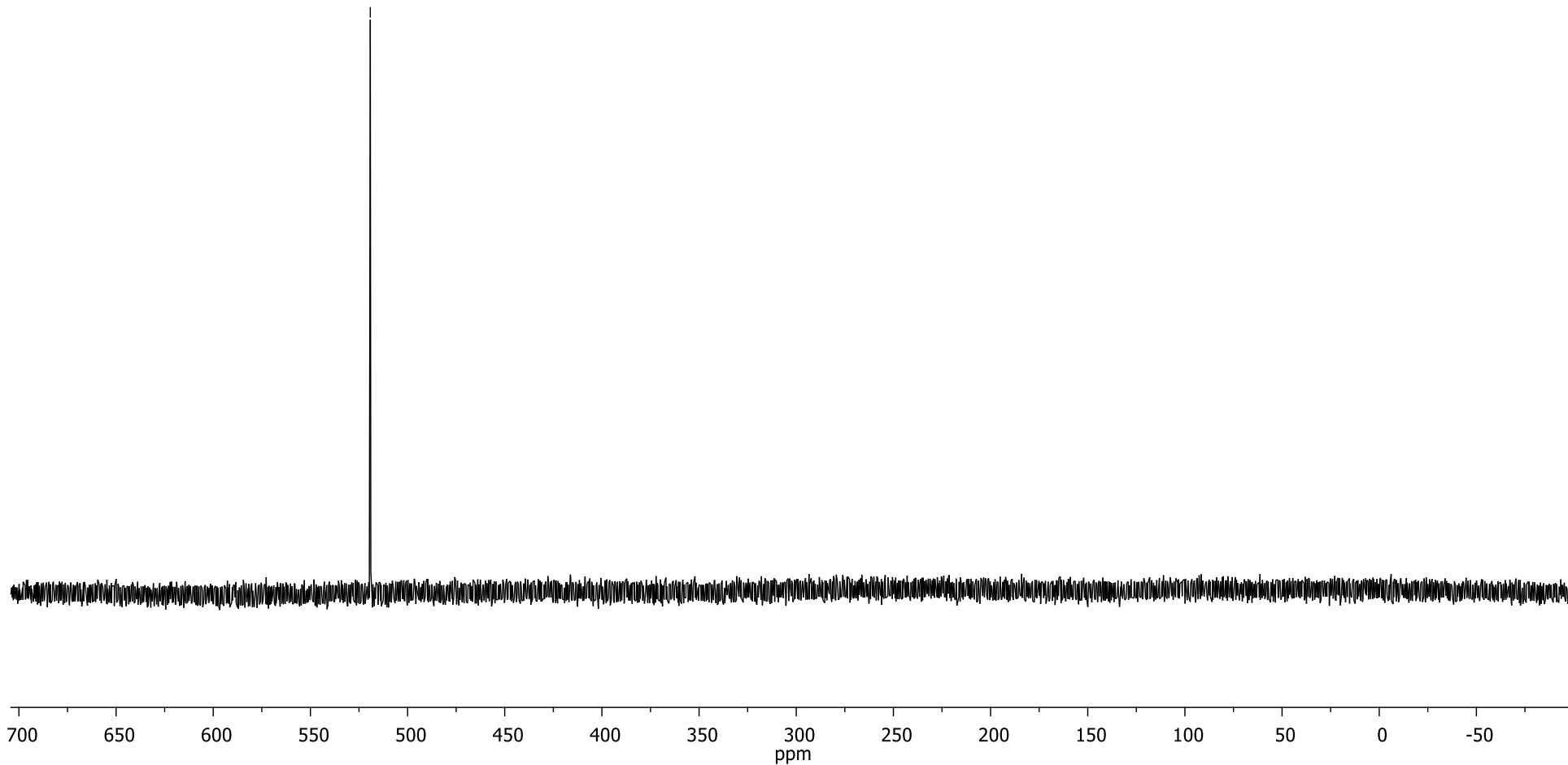
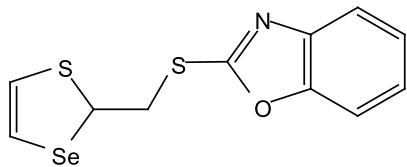
HMBC (^1H - ^{13}C) NMR spectrum of 2-[(1,3-thiaselenol-2-ylmethyl)sulfanyl]-1,3-benzoxazole (4c)



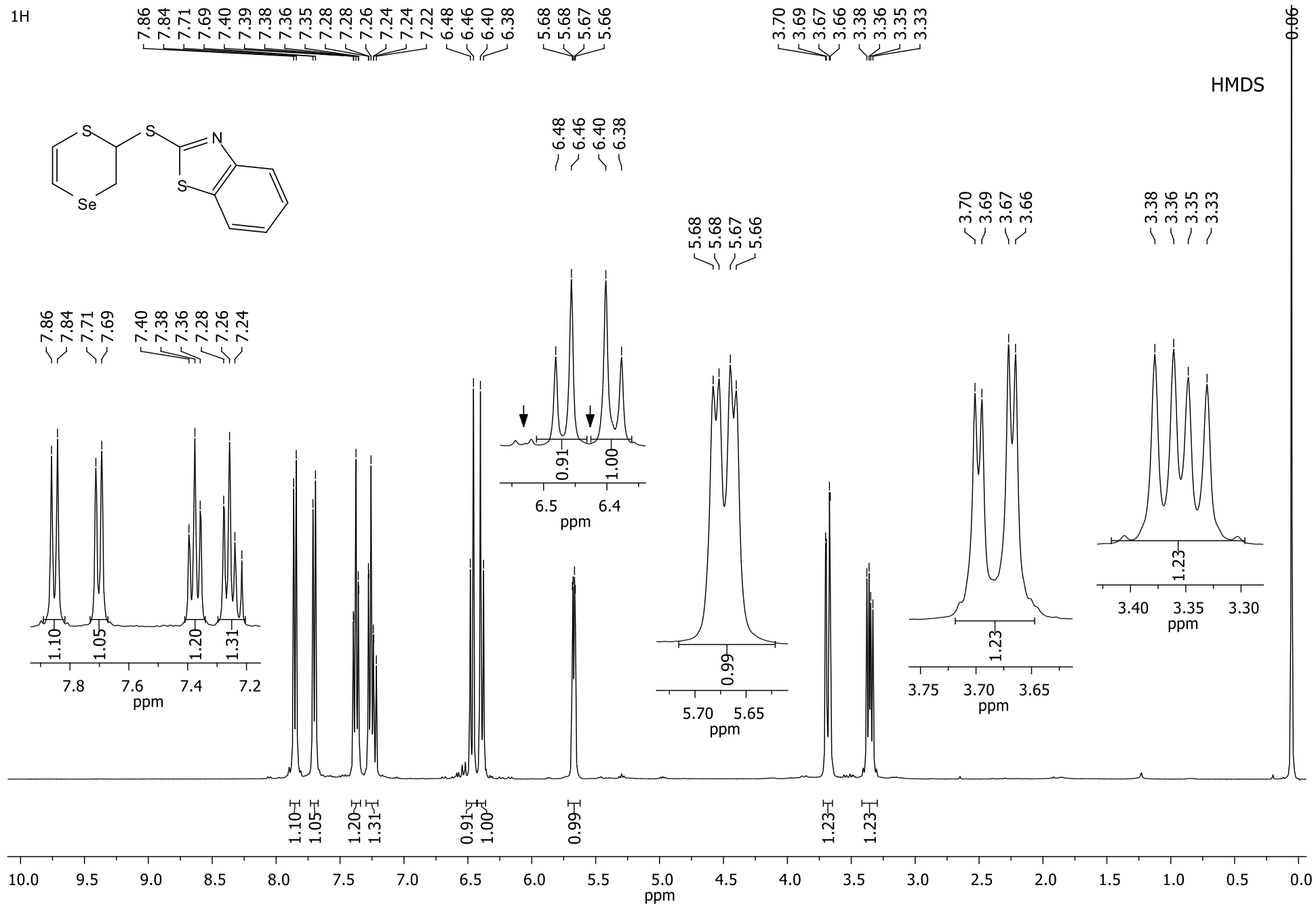
HMBC (^1H - ^{15}N) NMR spectrum of 2-[(1,3-thiaselenol-2-ylmethyl)sulfanyl]-1,3-benzoxazole (4c)

^{77}Se

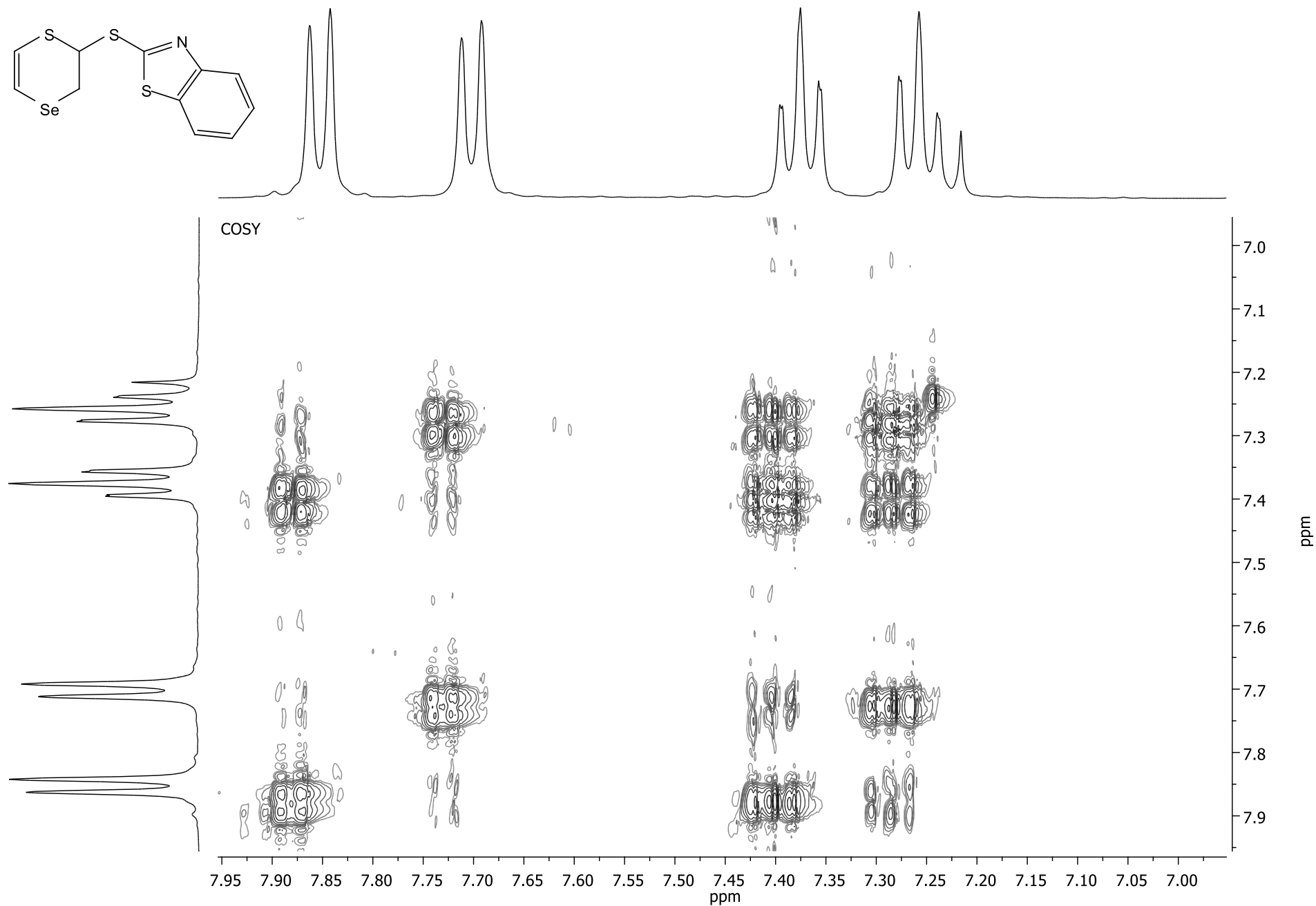
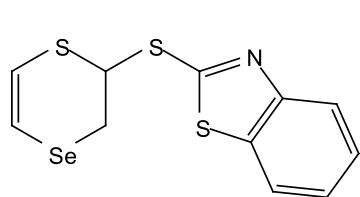
— 519.18



^{77}Se NMR spectrum of 2-[(1,3-thiaselenol-2-ylmethyl)sulfanyl]-1,3-benzoxazole (4c)

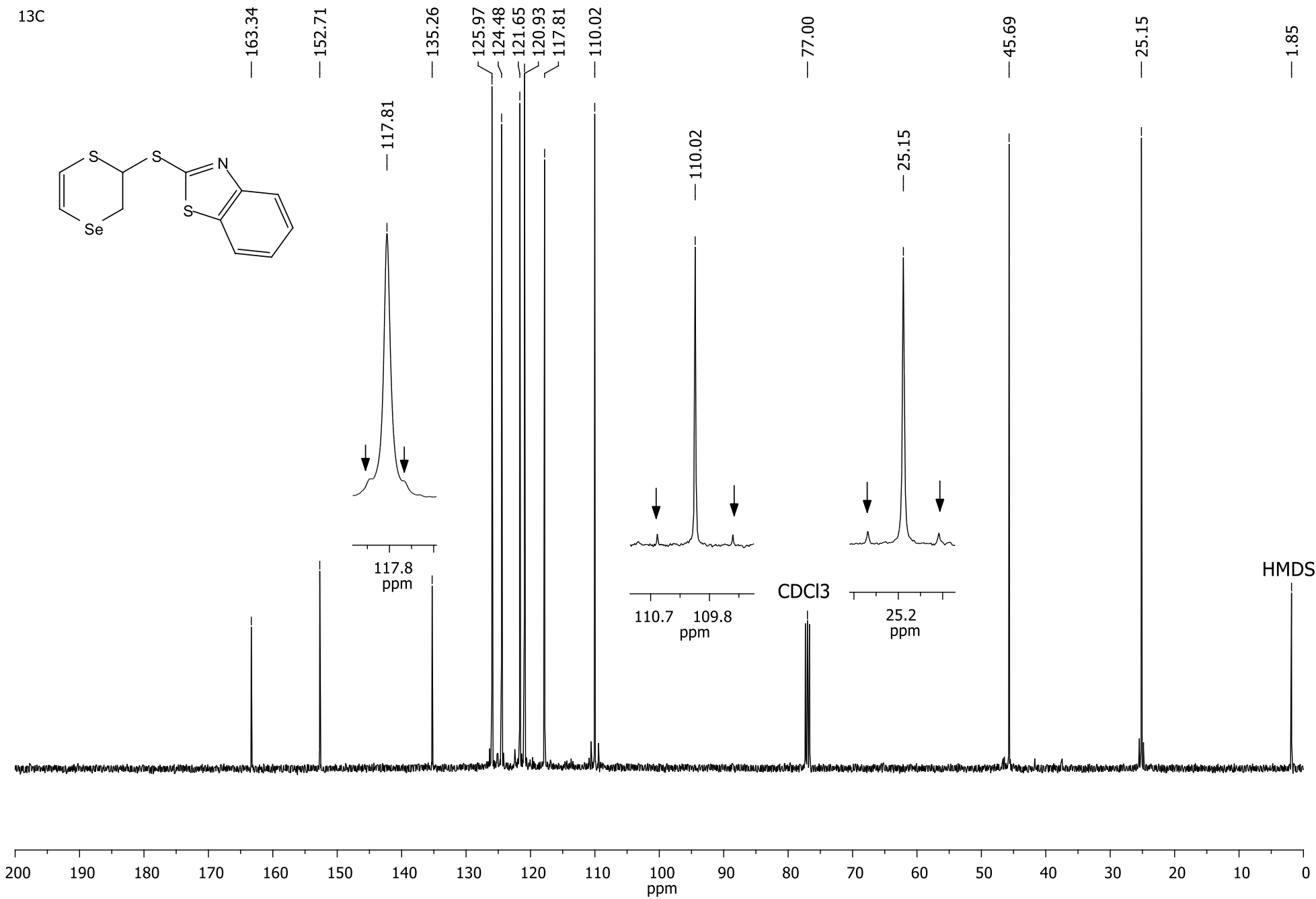


¹H NMR spectrum of 2-(2,3-dihydro-1,4-thiaselenin-2-ylsulfanyl)-1,3-benzothiazole (3d)

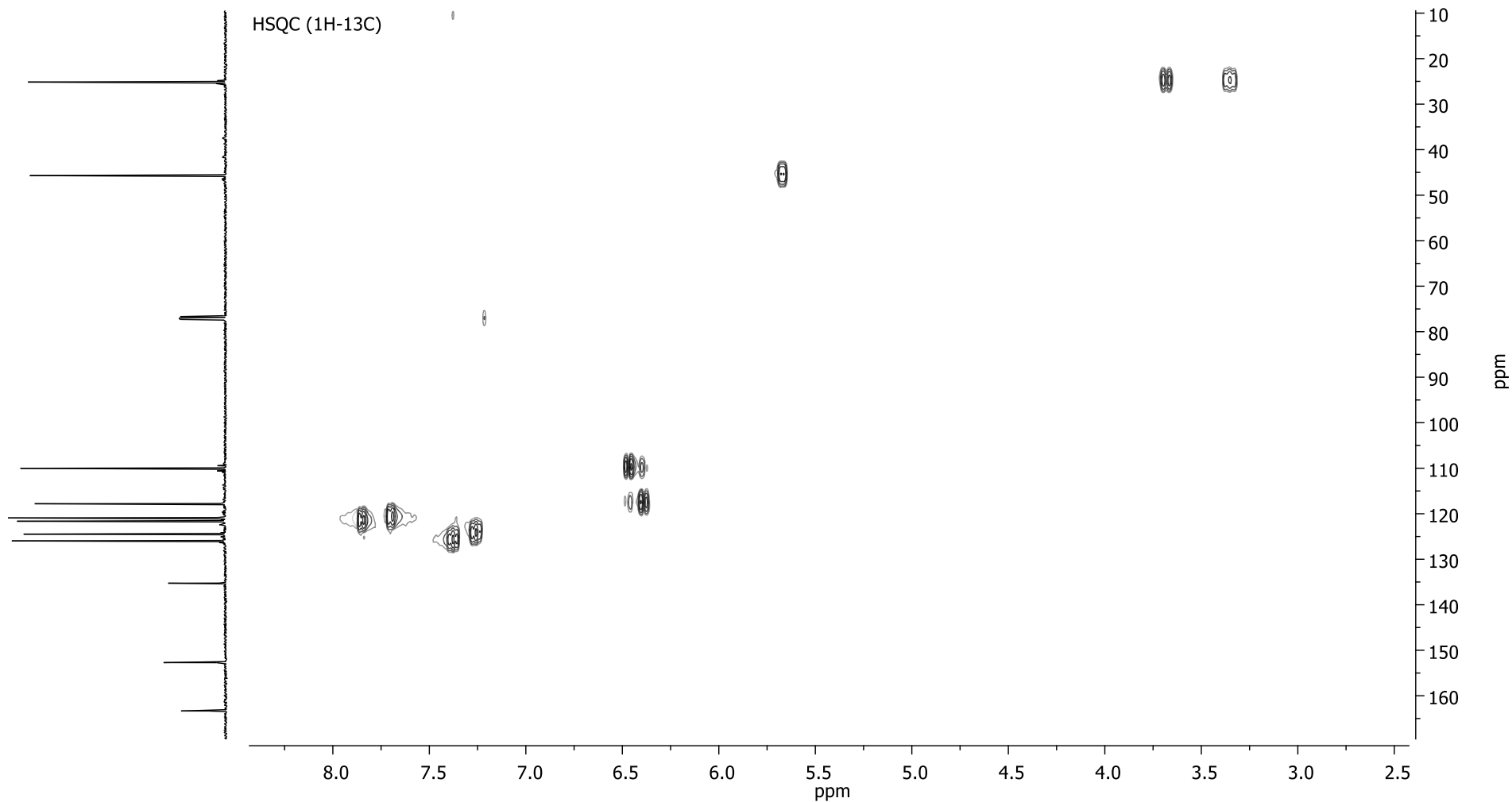
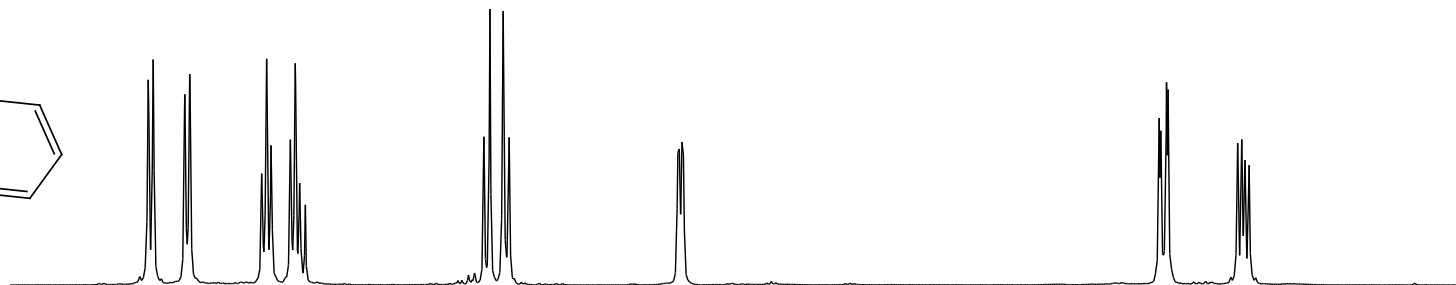
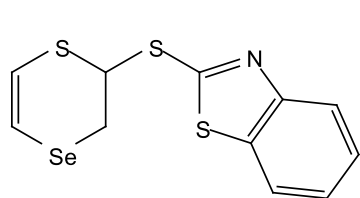


COSY NMR spectrum of 2-(2,3-dihydro-1,4-thiaselenin-2-ylsulfanyl)-1,3-benzothiazole (3d)

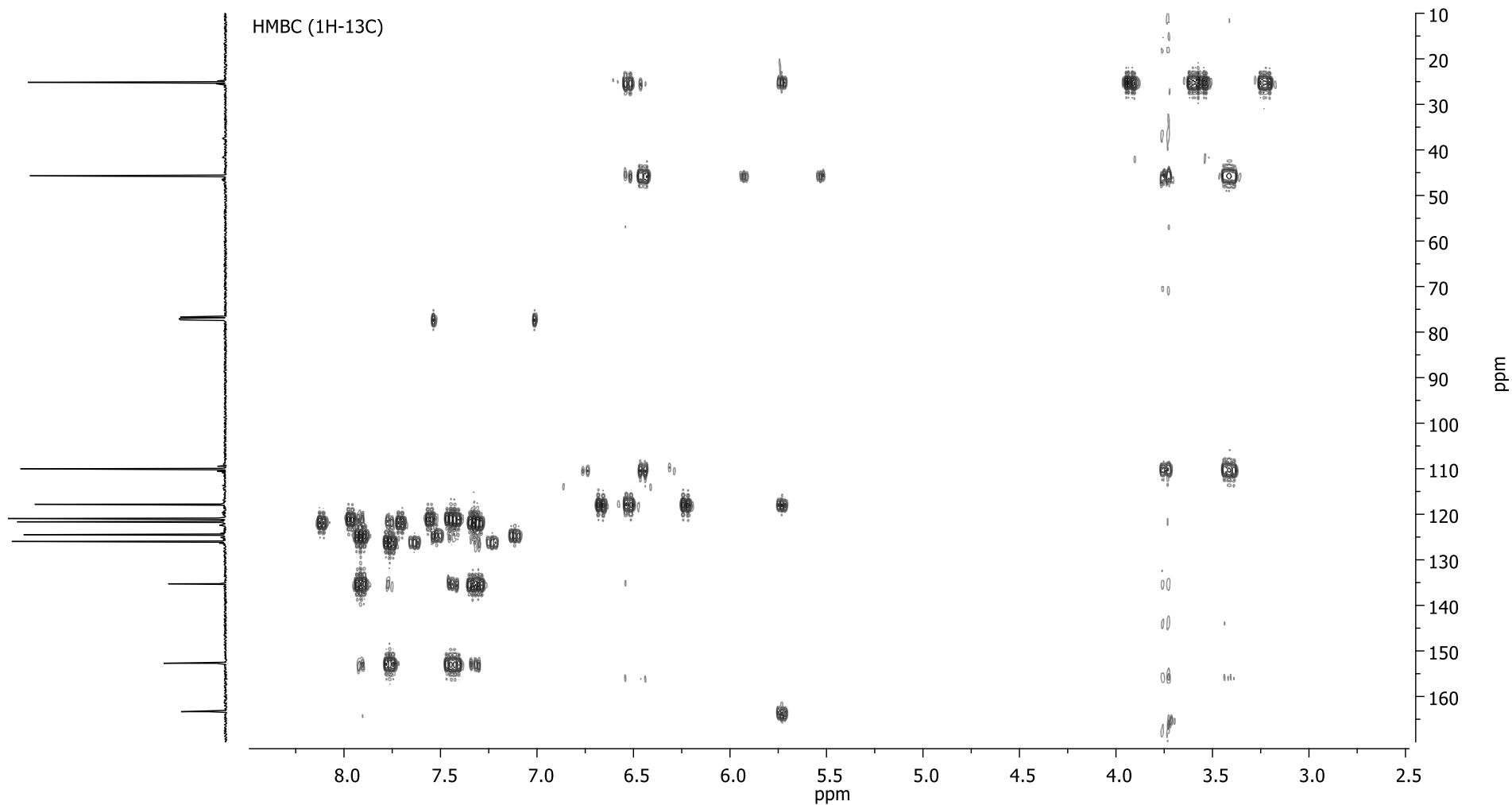
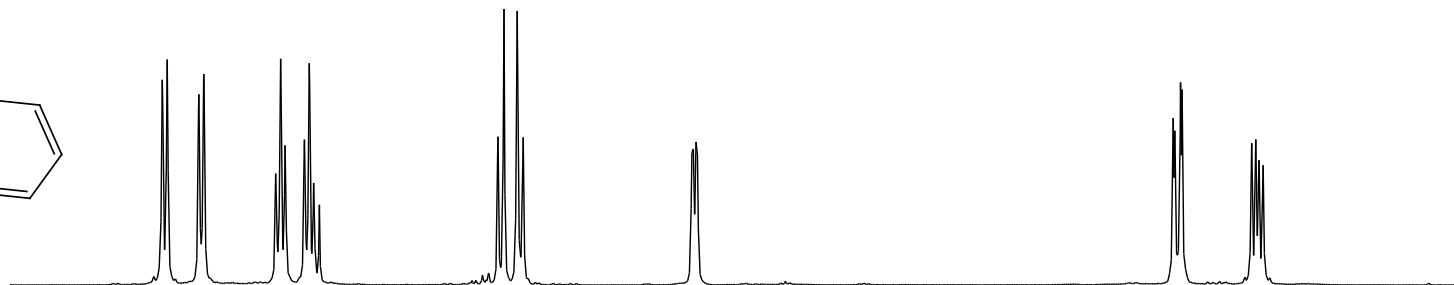
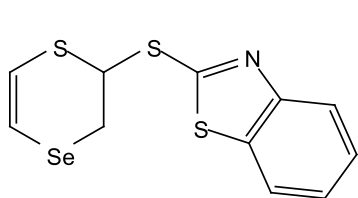
¹³C



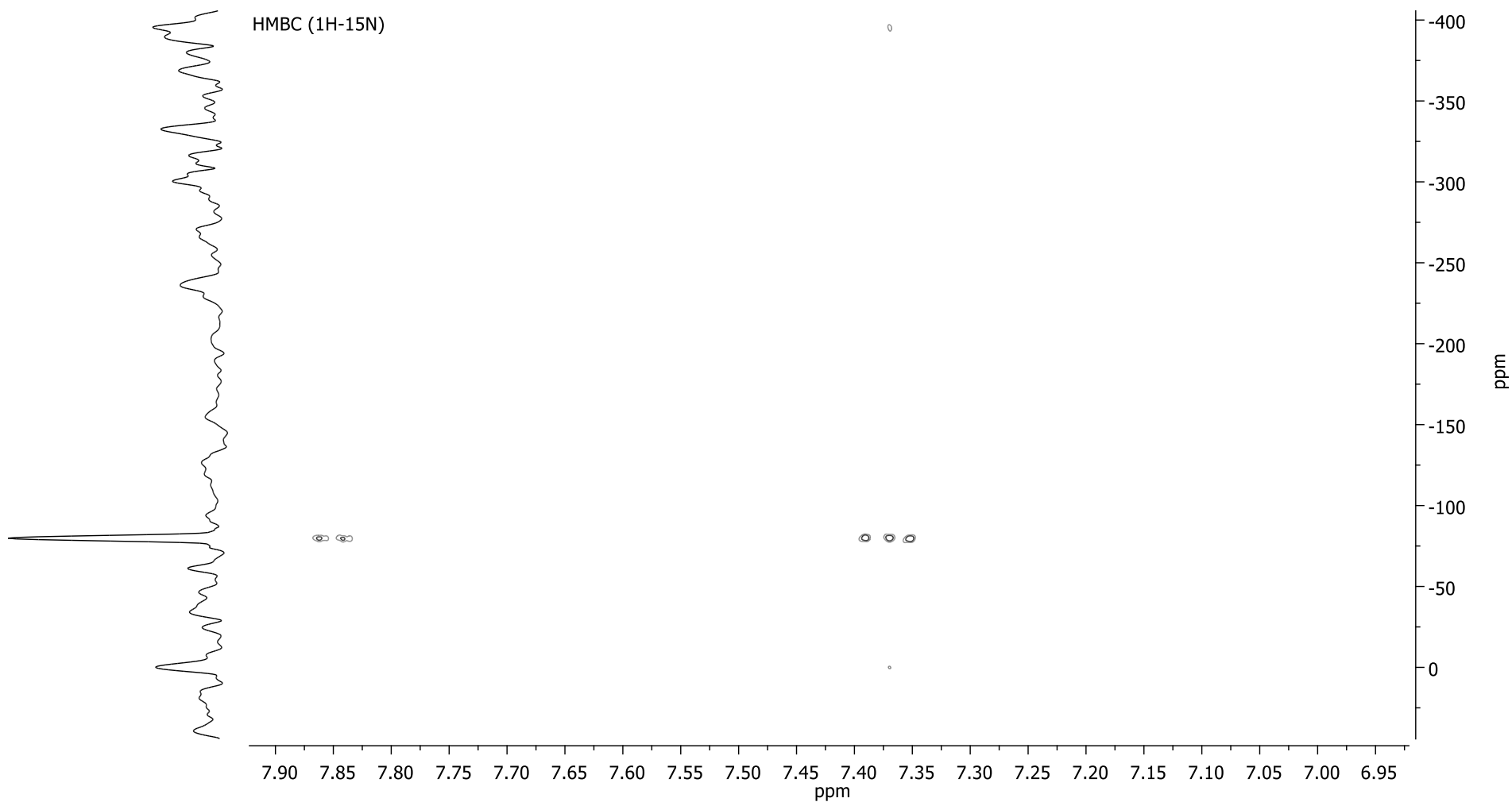
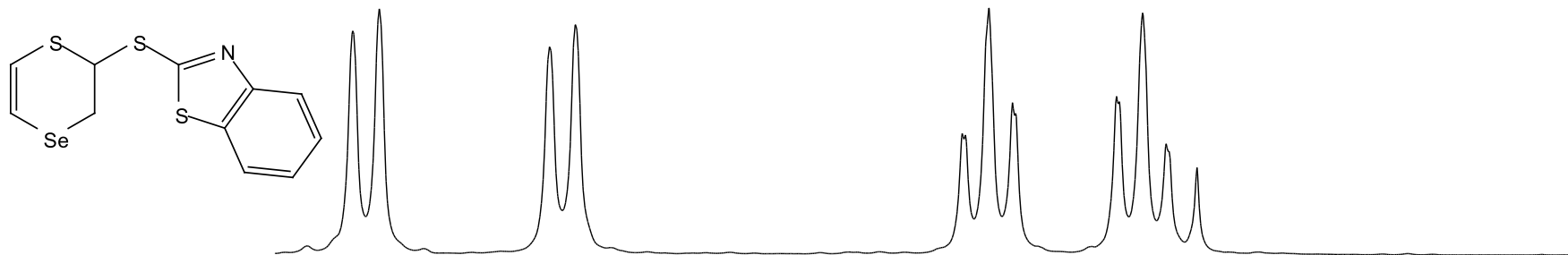
¹³C NMR spectrum of 2-(2,3-dihydro-1,4-thiaselenin-2-ylsulfanyl)-1,3-benzothiazole (3d)



HSQC (¹H-¹³C) NMR spectrum of 2-(2,3-dihydro-1,4-thiaselenin-2-ylsulfanyl)-1,3-benzothiazole (3d)



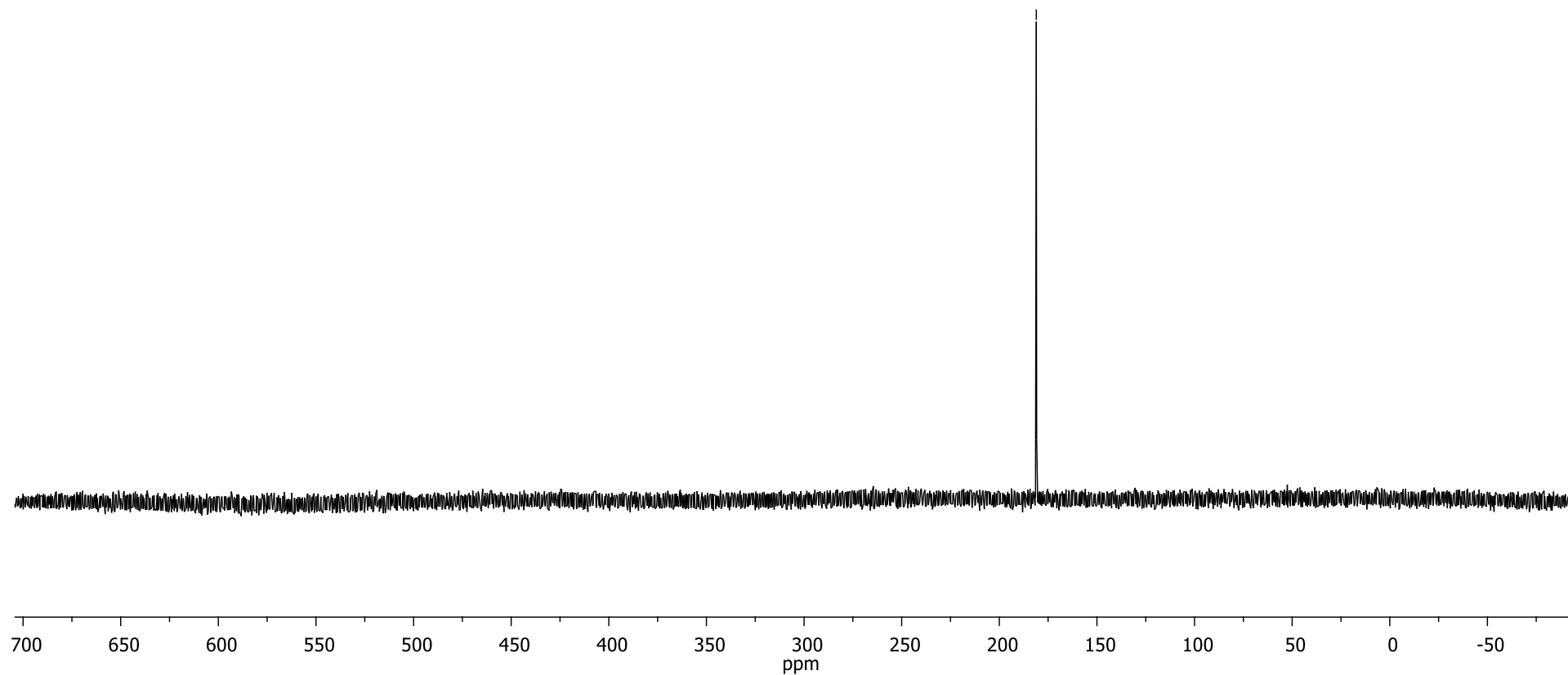
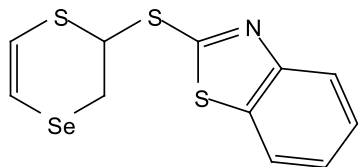
HMBC (¹H-¹³C) NMR spectrum of 2-(2,3-dihydro-1,4-thiaselenin-2-ylsulfanyl)-1,3-benzothiazole (3d)



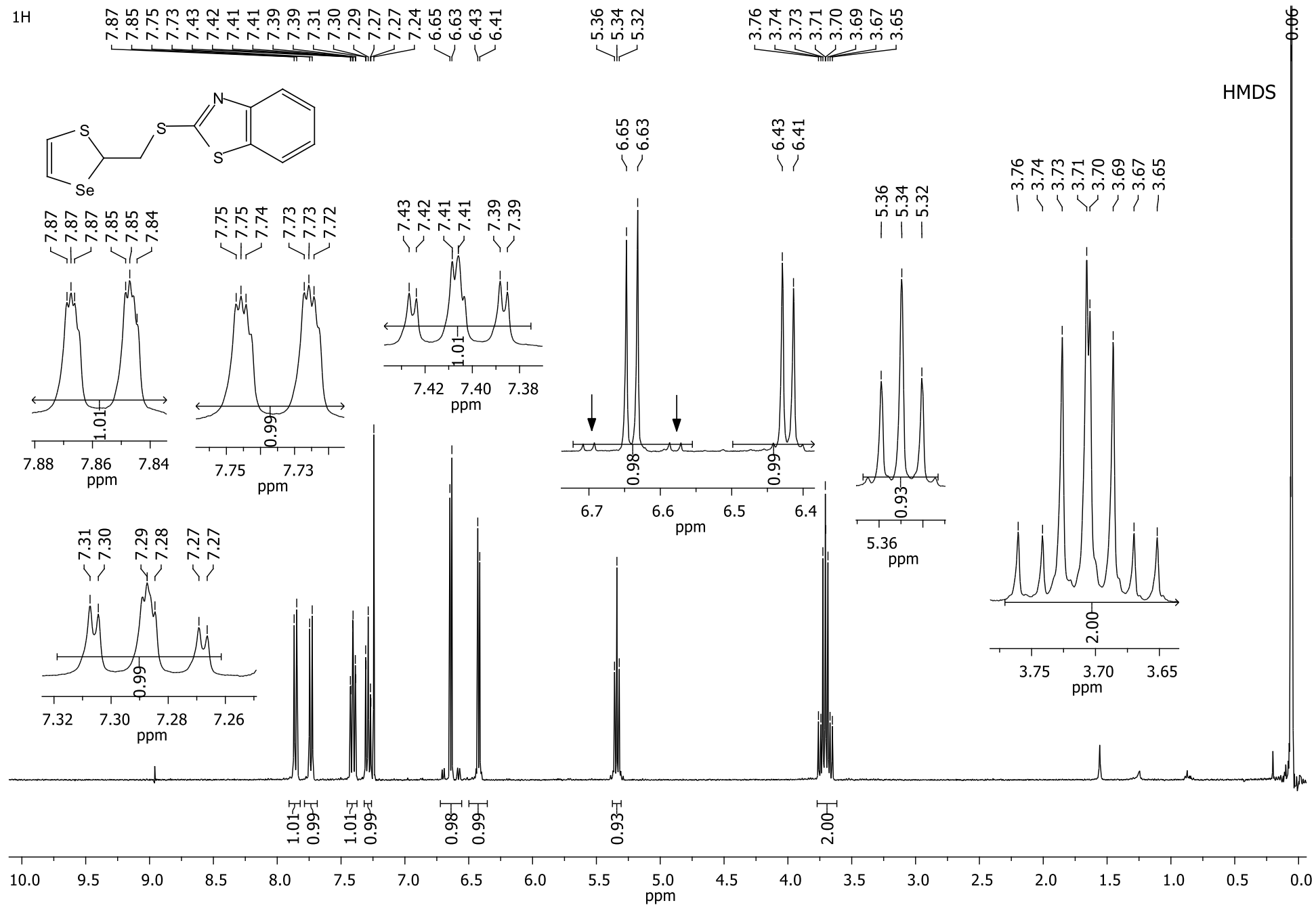
HMBC (¹H-¹⁵N) NMR spectrum of 2-(2,3-dihydro-1,4-thiaselenin-2-ylsulfanyl)-1,3-benzothiazole (3d)

⁷⁷Se

— 181.05

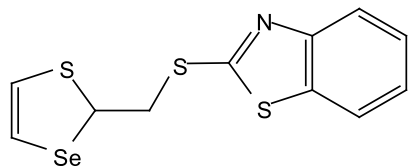


⁷⁷Se NMR spectrum of 2-(2,3-dihydro-1,4-thiaselenin-2-ylsulfanyl)-1,3-benzothiazole (3d)



¹H NMR spectrum of 2-[(1,3-thiaselenol-2-ylmethyl)sulfanyl]-1,3-benzothiazole (4d)

¹³C



— 165.15

— 153.04

— 135.40

— 126.08

— 124.42

— 121.62

— 121.01

— 119.85

— 113.74

77.00

CDCI₃

— 46.75

— 41.94

HMDS

— 1.92

— 113.74

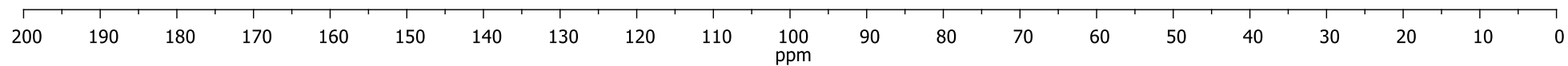
— 46.75

— 41.94

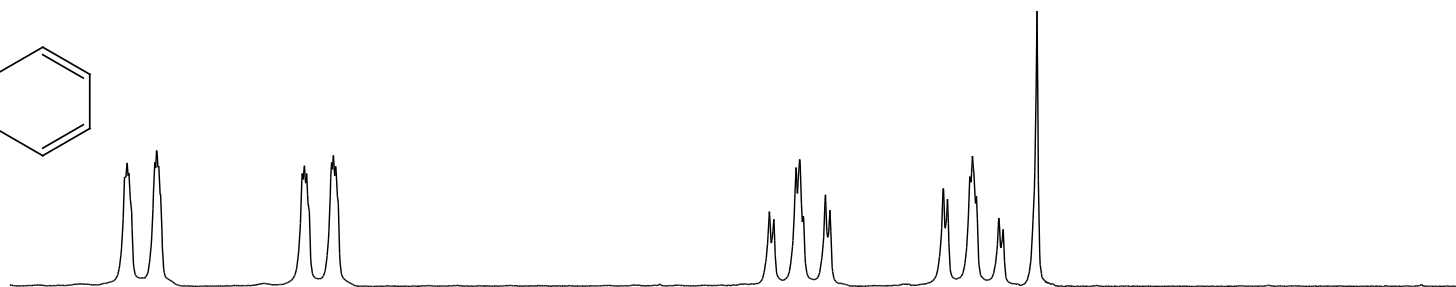
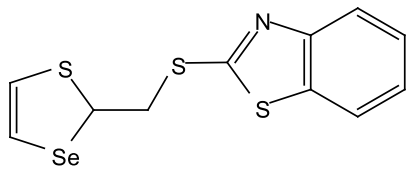
114.3 113.4
ppm

46.9 46.2
ppm

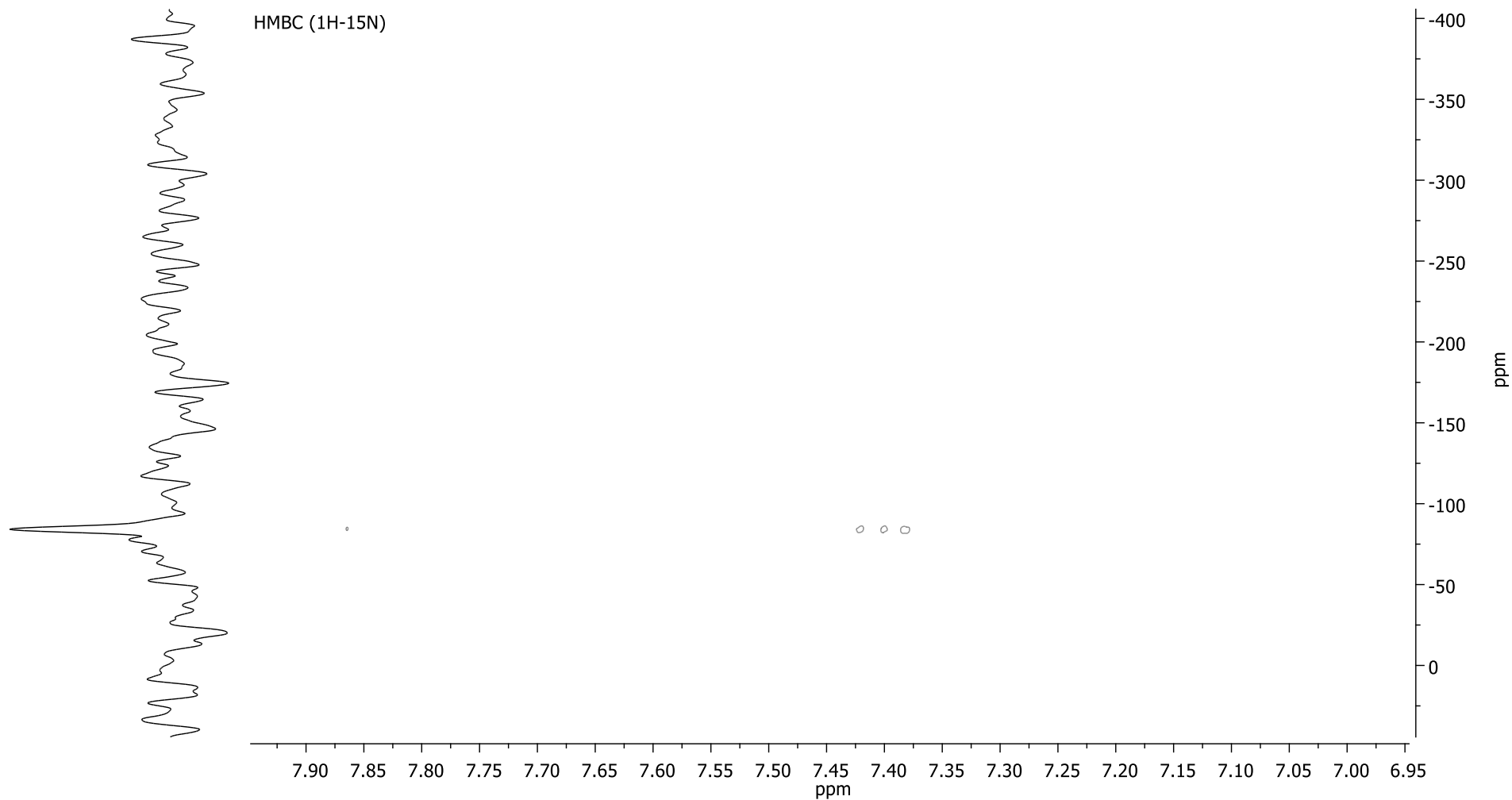
ppm



¹³C NMR spectrum of 2-[(1,3-thiaselenol-2-ylmethyl)sulfanyl]-1,3-benzothiazole (4d)



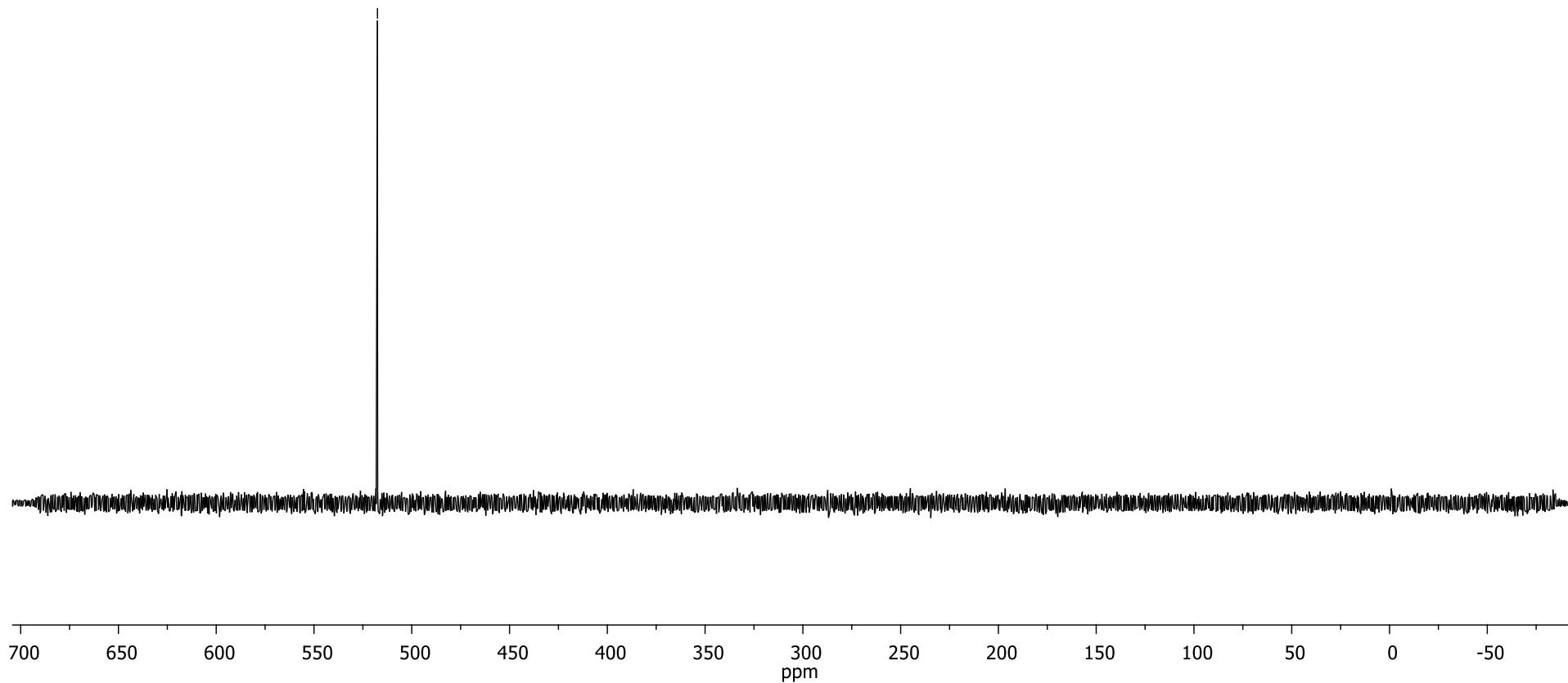
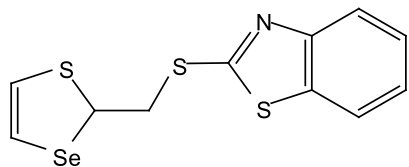
HMBC (1H-15N)



HMBC (^1H - ^{15}N) NMR spectrum of 2-[(1,3-thiaselenol-2-ylmethyl)sulfanyl]-1,3-benzothiazole (4d)

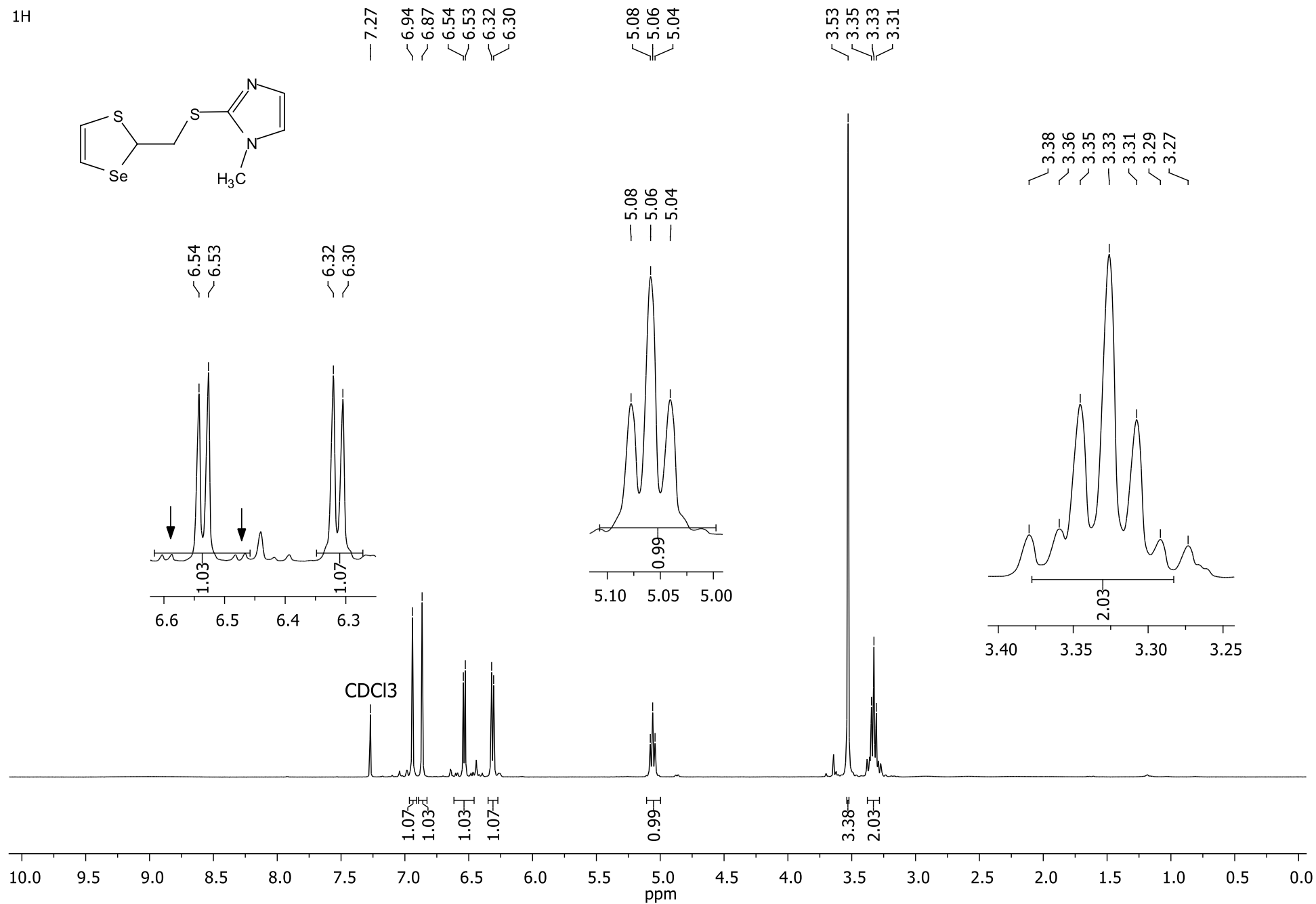
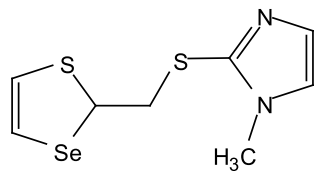
^{77}Se

— 517.55



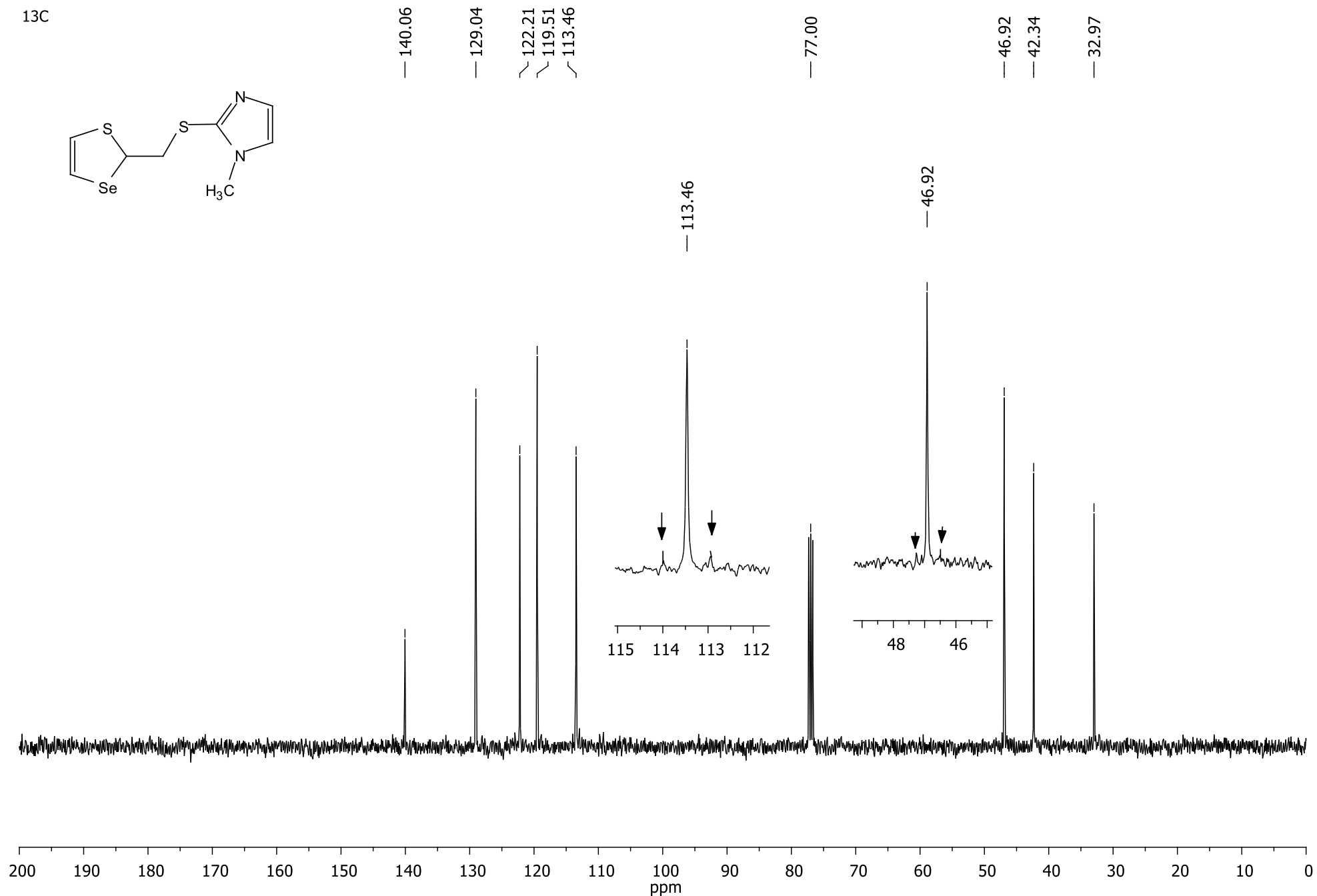
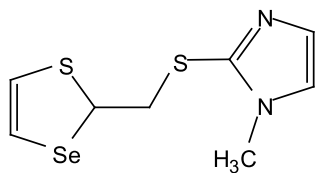
^{77}Se NMR spectrum of 2-[(1,3-thiaselenol-2-ylmethyl)sulfanyl]-1,3-benzothiazole (4d)

¹H

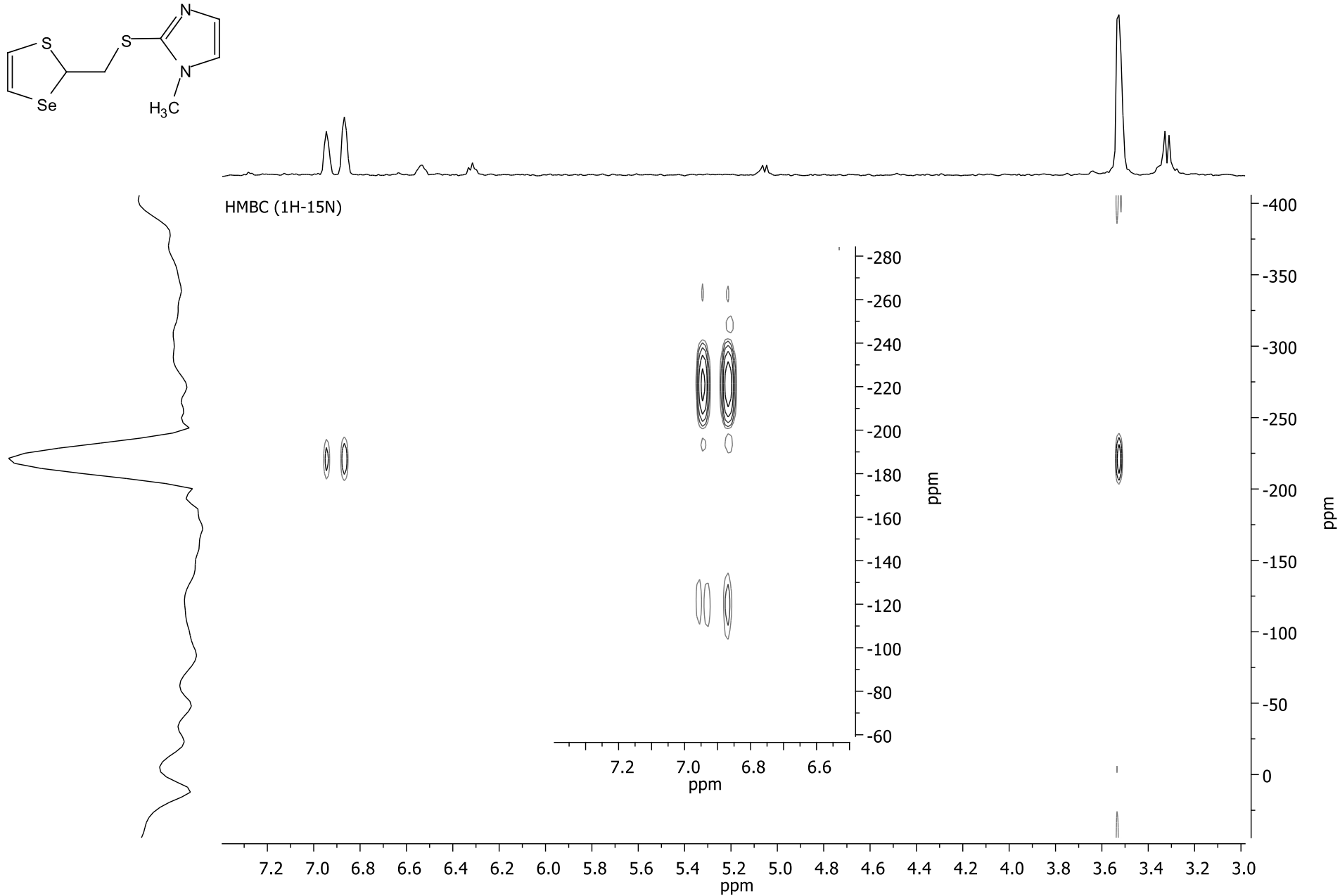
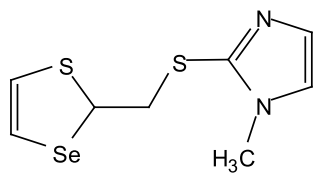


¹H NMR spectrum of 1-methyl-2-[(1,3-thiaselenol-2-yl)methyl]sulfanyl-1H-imidazole (4e)

13C

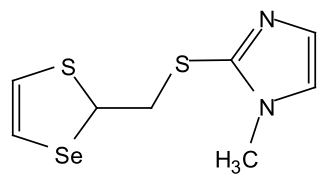


¹³C NMR spectrum of 1-methyl-2-[(1,3-thiaselenol-2-ylmethyl)sulfanyl]-1H-imidazole (4e)

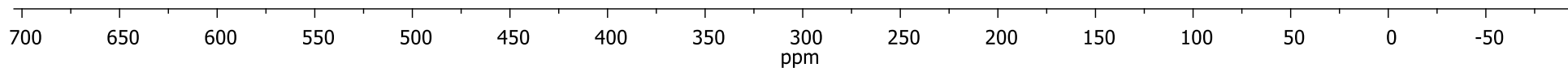


HMBC (^1H - ^{15}N) NMR spectrum of 1-methyl-2-[(1,3-thiaselenol-2-ylmethyl)sulfanyl]-1H-imidazole (4e)

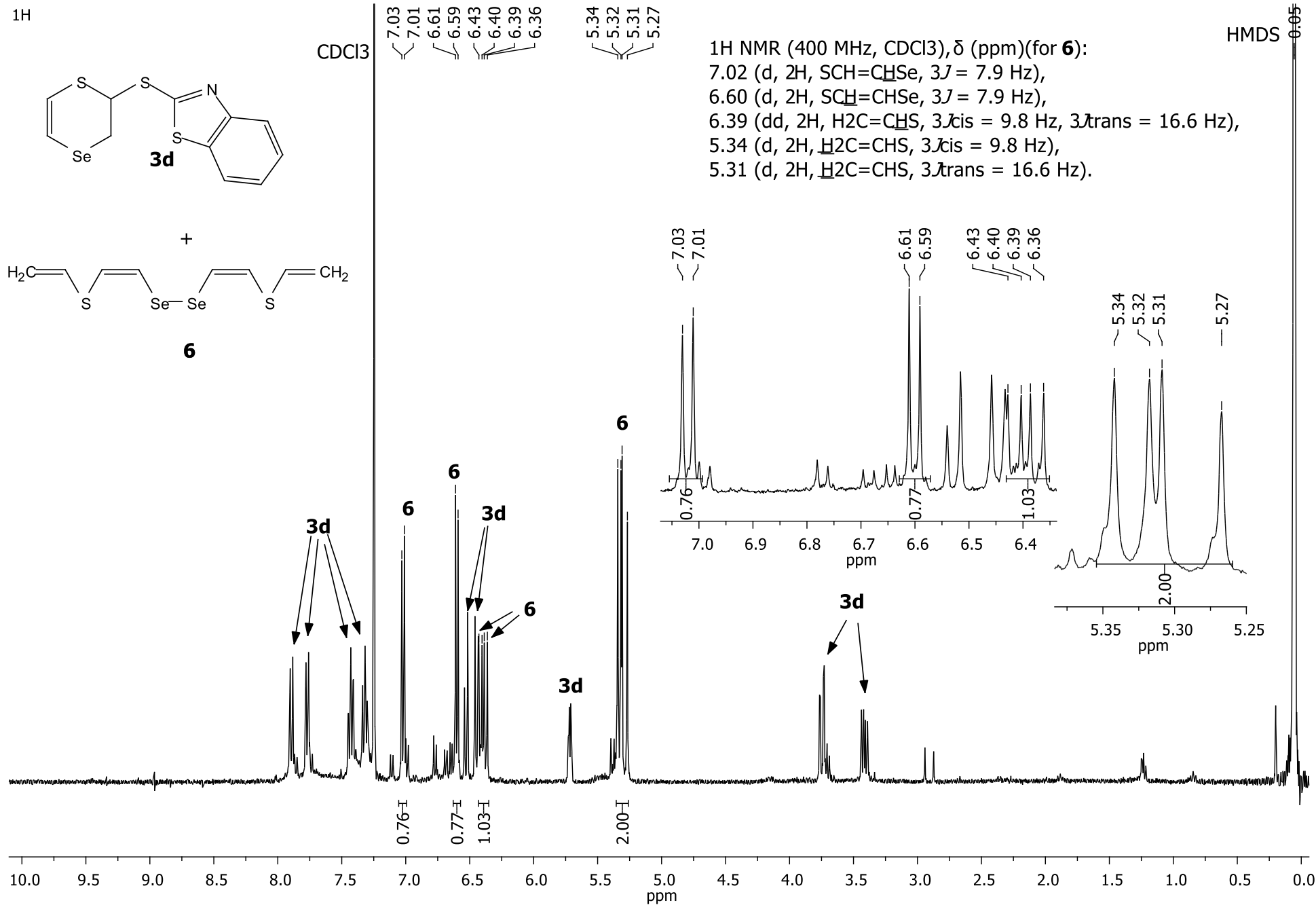
⁷⁷Se



— 513.80



⁷⁷Se NMR spectrum of 1-methyl-2-[(1,3-thiaselenol-2-ylmethyl)sulfanyl]-1H-imidazole (4e)



¹H NMR spectrum of 1,2-bis[(Z)-2-(vinylsulfanyl)ethenyl]diselane (**6**) mixed with **3d**