

*Supporting Information*

S. Vedachalam *et al*

**NHC catalyzed green synthesis of functionalized chromones: DFT mechanistic insights and *in vitro* activities in cancer cells**

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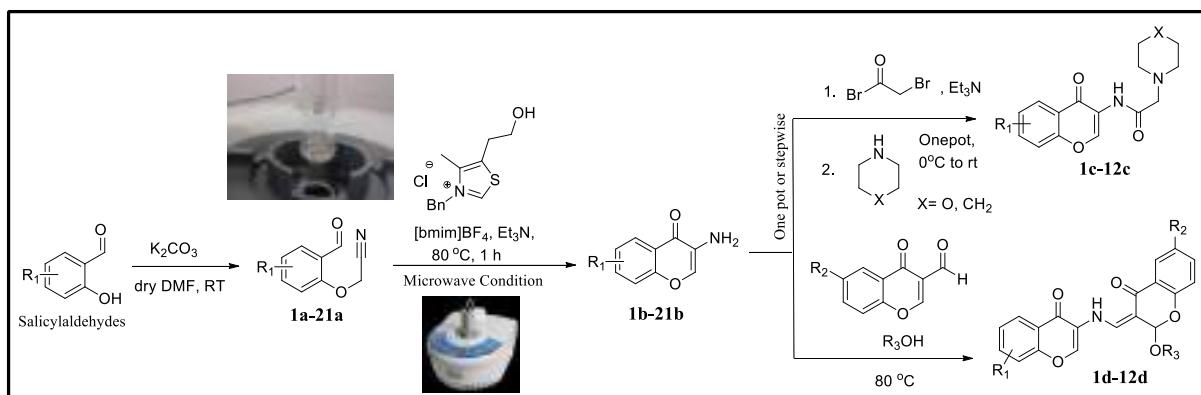
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**Supporting Information**

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## I. General scheme



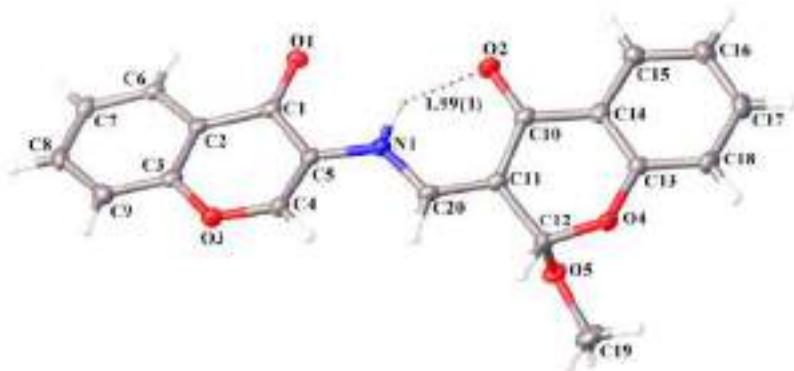
## II. X-ray structure and data of **1d**

*Preparation and crystal structure determination of compound **1d**.* Compound **1d** (20 mg) was charged into a glass vial and dissolved in dichloromethane (2 mL) + 1 drop of DMF. Next, the solvent was evaporated slowly through needle holes at room temperature for 7 days. The pale-yellow crystal was obtained by standing.

The X-ray diffraction data were collected on a Bruker Kappa diffractometer at 100(2) K equipped with a CCD detector, employing MoK $\alpha$  radiation ( $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$ ), with the SMART suite of programs.<sup>1</sup> All data were processed and corrected for Lorentz and polarization effects with SAINT and absorption effects with SADABS.<sup>2</sup> Structural solution and refinement were carried out with the SHELXTL suite of programs.<sup>3</sup> The structures were refined (weighted least squares refinement on  $\text{F}^2$ ) to convergence. All the non-hydrogen atoms in the compound were refined anisotropically by full-matrix least-squares refinement. The crystal structure data was placed in the data center of Cambridge, the CCDC number is 1821571.

1. A. Bruker, Inc. Smart Apex (Version 5.628), Saint+ (Version 6.45) and Shelxtl-nt (Version 6.12), Bruker AXS Inc., Madison, Wisconsin, USA (2001).
2. G. Sheldrick, SADABS, Program for area detector adsorption correction, Institute for Inorganic Chemistry, University of Göttingen, Germany 33 (1996).
3. G. Sheldrick, SHELXTL, Version 5.1, Bruker AXS Inc., Madison, WI, USA, (1999)

**III. Figure 1** X-ray crystal structure of **1d**. Ellipsoids are drawn at the 50% probability level



**IV. Table 1** Crystal data and structure refinement details for **1d**

Compound	<b>1d</b>
Formula	C <sub>20</sub> H <sub>15</sub> NO <sub>5</sub>
D <sub>calc.</sub> / g cm <sup>-3</sup>	1.478
μ/mm <sup>-1</sup>	0.107
Formula Weight	349.33
Colour	clear yellow
Shape	block
Size/mm <sup>3</sup>	0.26×0.18×0.14
T/K	100(2)
Crystal System	monoclinic
Space Group	P2 <sub>1</sub> /c
a/Å	16.2895(4)
b/Å	6.6468(2)
c/Å	14.8855(4)
α/°	90
β/°	103.0490(10)
γ/°	90
V/Å <sup>3</sup>	1570.08(7)
Z	4
Z'	1
Wavelength/Å	0.71073
Radiation type	MoK <sub>α</sub>
Θ <sub>min</sub> /°	2.809
Θ <sub>max</sub> /°	26.372
Measured Refl.	19471
Independent Refl.	3190
Reflections Used	2820
R <sub>int</sub>	0.0337
Parameters	236
Restraints	0
Largest Peak	0.273
Deepest Hole	-0.205
GooF	1.046
wR <sub>2</sub> (all data)	0.0924
wR <sub>2</sub>	0.0883
R <sub>1</sub> (all data)	0.0414
R <sub>1</sub>	0.0357

**V. Table 2** Fractional atomic coordinates ( $\times 10^4$ ) and equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$ ) for **1d**.  $U_{eq}$  is defined as 1/3 of the trace of the orthogonalised  $U_{ij}$

Atom	x	y	z	$U_{eq}$
O1	6730.4(6)	-1584.1(13)	4079.4(6)	20.5(2)
O2	7516.3(6)	198.0(13)	1937.8(7)	21.6(2)
O3	5903.7(5)	3549.1(13)	5096.9(6)	18.7(2)
O4	8245.9(5)	5719.8(13)	1188.5(6)	18.0(2)
O5	9028.4(5)	5431.5(13)	2692.0(6)	20.0(2)
N1	7000.0(6)	2008.2(15)	3308.9(7)	16.5(2)
C1	6526.0(7)	-45.4(18)	4434.6(9)	15.7(3)
C2	6191.4(7)	-16.3(18)	5269.1(9)	16.0(3)
C3	5877.5(7)	1770.7(18)	5553.3(9)	16.4(3)
C4	6277.5(7)	3586.6(18)	4373.2(9)	16.8(3)
C5	6598.3(7)	1947.3(18)	4042.4(8)	15.5(3)
C6	6183.3(8)	-1748.2(19)	5811.6(9)	18.8(3)
C7	5848.6(8)	-1673(2)	6578.5(9)	21.8(3)
C8	5501.1(8)	117(2)	6819.8(9)	21.8(3)
C009	7350.7(7)	3644.8(18)	3017.5(9)	16.3(3)
C9	5517.1(8)	1845(2)	6315.0(9)	20.0(3)
C10	7819.0(7)	1855.3(18)	1784.0(9)	16.7(3)
C11	7753.4(7)	3635.8(18)	2311.6(9)	16.1(3)
C12	8205.8(8)	5511.6(18)	2137.1(9)	17.0(3)
C13	8464.7(7)	4025.9(18)	771.5(8)	16.4(3)
C14	8262.5(7)	2098.1(18)	1027.7(9)	16.5(3)
C15	8471.4(8)	438.8(19)	545.2(9)	20.0(3)
C16	8882.3(8)	702(2)	-160.7(9)	23.0(3)
C17	9074.6(8)	2635(2)	-411.2(9)	23.7(3)
C18	8865.0(8)	4296(2)	48.9(9)	21.5(3)
C19	9482.2(9)	7277(2)	2697.0(11)	29.1(3)

**VI. Table 3** Anisotropic displacement parameters ( $\times 10^4$ ) **1d**. The anisotropic displacement factor exponent takes the form:  $-2\pi^2[h^2a^{*2} \times U_{11} + \dots + 2hka^* \times b^* \times U_{12}]$

Atom	$U_{11}$	$U_{22}$	$U_{33}$	$U_{23}$	$U_{13}$	$U_{12}$
O1	25.9(5)	13.4(4)	24.1(5)	-2.0(4)	9.4(4)	-0.2(3)
O2	25.4(5)	13.7(4)	27.9(5)	1.0(4)	10.7(4)	-2.3(3)
O3	21.4(4)	14.3(4)	21.4(5)	0.0(3)	7.0(4)	1.0(3)
O4	21.7(4)	14.4(4)	18.6(5)	2.0(3)	5.7(4)	-1.0(3)
O5	16.3(4)	19.4(5)	22.8(5)	1.8(4)	1.5(3)	-3.1(3)
N1	17.6(5)	13.6(5)	18.9(5)	-0.6(4)	5.2(4)	-1.1(4)
C1	13.0(5)	14.5(6)	18.5(6)	-1.3(5)	1.0(5)	-1.4(4)
C2	13.1(5)	16.2(6)	17.7(6)	-1.2(5)	1.4(5)	-3.1(4)
C3	13.9(5)	15.3(6)	18.5(6)	-0.3(5)	0.5(5)	-2.1(4)
C4	17.4(6)	14.4(6)	18.5(6)	1.4(5)	4.1(5)	-1.6(5)
C5	13.0(5)	15.8(6)	16.5(6)	0.4(5)	0.9(4)	-2.6(4)
C6	18.6(6)	15.6(6)	20.9(7)	-0.4(5)	2.1(5)	-3.9(5)
C7	21.2(6)	23.9(7)	19.4(7)	3.8(5)	2.8(5)	-6.2(5)
C8	17.5(6)	31.1(7)	17.6(7)	-1.7(5)	5.4(5)	-5.5(5)
C009	14.4(5)	13.2(6)	20.0(6)	1.1(5)	1.3(5)	-0.3(4)
C9	15.8(6)	22.4(6)	21.4(7)	-4.4(5)	3.6(5)	-0.3(5)
C10	13.7(5)	15.2(6)	20.1(6)	3.1(5)	1.6(5)	0.4(4)
C11	14.9(5)	14.0(6)	18.5(6)	1.6(5)	2.0(5)	0.7(4)
C12	17.7(6)	16.2(6)	17.5(6)	0.1(5)	4.5(5)	-0.4(5)
C13	14.4(5)	17.0(6)	16.2(6)	0.1(5)	-0.2(5)	0.0(5)
C14	13.9(5)	17.4(6)	16.7(6)	1.5(5)	0.4(4)	0.2(4)

Atom	$U_{11}$	$U_{22}$	$U_{33}$	$U_{23}$	$U_{13}$	$U_{12}$
C15	20.8(6)	17.5(6)	20.8(7)	0.9(5)	2.6(5)	1.8(5)
C16	24.1(6)	24.4(7)	20.3(7)	-2.1(5)	4.7(5)	3.5(5)
C17	22.5(6)	31.6(7)	17.6(7)	0.9(6)	6.1(5)	-0.8(5)
C18	21.1(6)	22.5(6)	20.0(7)	4.1(5)	3.1(5)	-4.2(5)
C19	24.1(7)	26.9(7)	33.3(8)	2.2(6)	0.3(6)	-10.8(6)

**VII. Table 4** Bond lengths in Å for **1d**

Atoms	Length/Å	Atoms	Length/Å	Atoms	Length/Å
O1 C1	1.2311(15)	C1 C2	1.4650(18)	C10 C11	1.4376(17)
O2 C10	1.2489(15)	C1 C5	1.4629(16)	C10 C14	1.4775(18)
O3 C3	1.3689(15)	C2 C3	1.3960(17)	C11 C12	1.5006(16)
O3 C4	1.3520(16)	C2 C6	1.4080(17)	C13 C14	1.3973(17)
O4 C12	1.4349(15)	C3 C9	1.3906(18)	C13 C18	1.3896(18)
O4 C13	1.3710(15)	C4 C5	1.3487(17)	C14 C15	1.3994(18)
O5 C12	1.4073(14)	C6 C7	1.3727(19)	C15 C16	1.3786(19)
O5 C19	1.4312(16)	C7 C8	1.3990(19)	C16 C17	1.393(2)
N1 C5	1.3945(16)	C8 C9	1.3760(19)	C17 C18	1.382(2)
N1 C009	1.3453(16)	C009 C11	1.3585(18)		

**VIII. Table 5** Bond angles in ° for **1d**

Atoms	Angle/°	Atoms	Angle/°
C4 O3 C3	118.78(10)	C15 C14 C10	121.49(11)
C13 O4 C12	116.14(9)	C16 C15 C14	120.48(12)
C12 O5 C19	113.13(10)	C15 C16 C17	119.89(12)
C009 N1 C5	125.76(11)	C18 C17 C16	120.56(13)
O1 C1 C2	124.30(11)	C17 C18 C13	119.46(12)
O1 C1 C5	121.79(12)		
C5 C1 C2	113.91(10)		
C3 C2 C1	120.00(11)		
C3 C2 C6	118.06(12)		
C6 C2 C1	121.94(11)		
O3 C3 C2	121.99(11)		
O3 C3 C9	116.13(11)		
C9 C3 C2	121.89(12)		
C5 C4 O3	123.87(11)		
N1 C5 C1	115.66(11)		
C4 C5 N1	123.46(11)		
C4 C5 C1	120.86(12)		
C7 C6 C2	120.29(12)		
C6 C7 C8	120.27(12)		
C9 C8 C7	120.74(12)		
N1 C009 C11	124.06(11)		
C8 C9 C3	118.64(12)		
O2 C10 C11	123.01(12)		
O2 C10 C14	121.14(11)		
C11 C10 C14	115.84(11)		
C009 C11 C10	122.32(11)		
C009 C11 C12	118.16(11)		
C10 C11 C12	119.30(11)		
O4 C12 C11	112.57(10)		
O5 C12 O4	109.41(10)		
O5 C12 C11	107.86(10)		
O4 C13 C14	121.88(11)		
O4 C13 C18	117.36(11)		
C18 C13 C14	120.69(12)		
C13 C14 C10	119.61(11)		
C13 C14 C15	118.89(12)		

**IX. Table 6** Hydrogen fractional atomic coordinates ( $\times 10^4$ ) and equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$ ) for **1d**.  $U_{eq}$  is defined as 1/3 of the trace of the orthogonalised  $U_{ij}$

Atom	x	y	z	$U_{eq}$
H1	7026.5	876.08	3010.29	20
H4	6316.56	4841.79	4080.51	20
H6	6410.48	-2973.94	5646.07	23
H7	5853	-2842.14	6946.98	26
H8	5251.24	139.58	7338.01	26
H009	7314.6	4883.81	3324.44	20
H9	5286.55	3063.39	6483.49	24
H12	7908.47	6706.34	2320.97	20
H15	8328.92	-878.75	705.29	24
H16	9034.13	-432.84	-475.73	28
H17	9352.19	2812.62	-902.49	28
H18	8993.5	5611.99	-127.42	26
H19A	9607.03	7489.48	2090.09	44
H19B	10010.55	7208.37	3167.05	44
H19C	9139.84	8395.66	2837.24	44

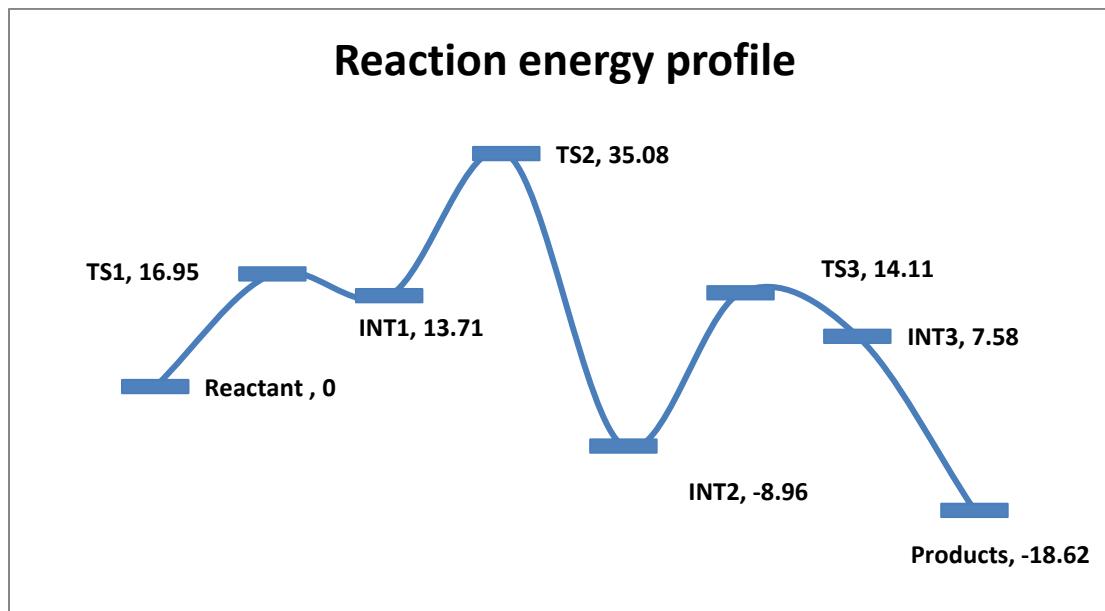
**X. Table 7** Hydrogen bond information for **1d**

D	H	A	d(D-H)/\AA	d(H-A)/\AA	d(D-A)/\AA	D-H-A/deg
N1	H1	O2	0.88	1.99	2.6638(14)	132.3

## XI. Computational studies

All calculations were carried out using the Gaussian09 quantum chemical program.<sup>4-8</sup> Geometry optimization of reactants, intermediates and transition states was performed using the B3LYP functional in conjunction with the basis set 6-31G\*\*. Frequency calculations have been done to confirm that the optimized structures are minima on the potential energy surface. For the stable structures, no imaginary frequency was observed. For the transition states, one imaginary frequency on the reaction path was observed. Further intrinsic reaction energy profiles have been calculated to confirm that the tracked Transition states are the correct ones. The optimized structures of intermediates (INT-1 to 3) and transition states are shown below, which gives the information of formation of Breslow intermediate, key intermediate for the formation of C-C bond formation. The optimized structures showed that the intermediate structures are stabilized by H-bonding between catalyst and reactant which further supports the mechanism for the formation of 3-aminochromone.

## Reaction free energy profile, intrinsic reaction coordinate (IRC) profile and XYZ coordiantes

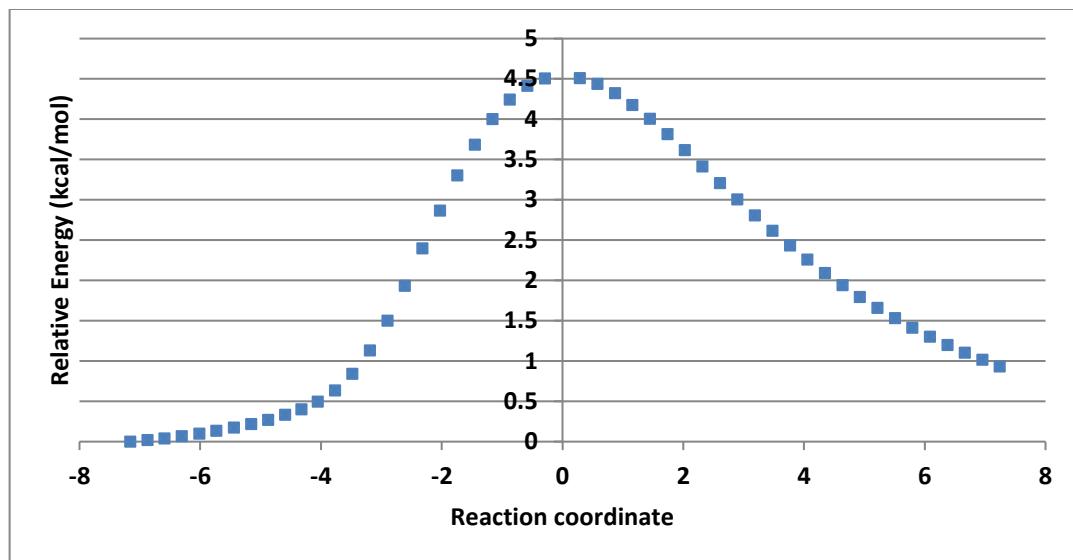


(Note: Charge, multiplicity, total energy (hartree), number of imaginary frequencies, and Cartesian coordinates of the compounds studied at the B3LYP/ 6-31g(d) level of theory).

Reactant	kcal/mol
TS1	16.95
INT1	13.71
TS2	35.08
INT2	-8.96
TS3	14.11
INT3	7.58
Products	-18.62

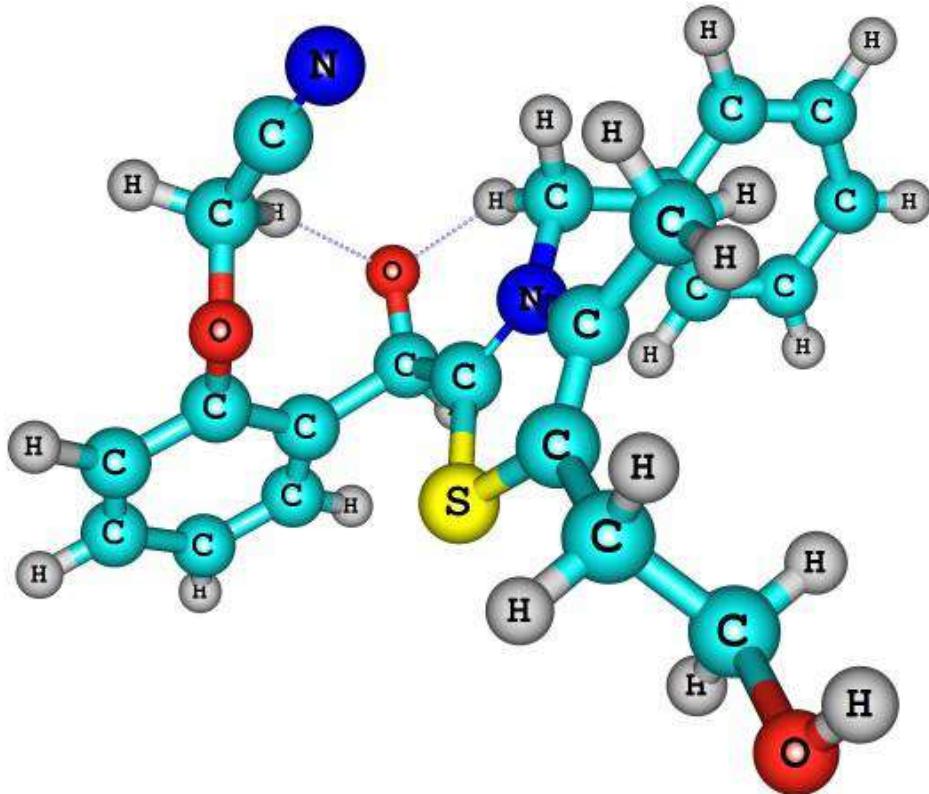
Reaction Coordinate	kcal/mol
0.28932	4.511303848
0.57915	4.436837295
0.86907	4.321463399
1.15901	4.174676376
1.44889	4.003937317
1.7388	3.816155099
2.02873	3.617454215
2.31868	3.413118297
2.60862	3.207558735

2.89856	3.004314683
3.18862	2.806134633
3.47853	2.614869737
3.76842	2.432044844
4.0583	2.258337665
4.34815	2.094112153
4.63809	1.939468712
4.92803	1.794237913
5.21808	1.658218954
5.50793	1.531060429
5.79771	1.412461134
6.0874	1.30223909
6.3768	1.199396558
6.66544	1.104128066
6.95453	1.015705702
7.24186	0.933847088
-0.28979	4.507658017
-0.57958	4.412803681
-0.86952	4.245421797
-1.15947	4.00287055
-1.44943	3.685714699
-1.73938	3.301233353
-2.02932	2.864474191
-2.31924	2.398680164
-2.60913	1.933576398
-2.89895	1.501605133
-3.18865	1.131431004
-3.47801	0.841841645
-3.76663	0.635152566
-4.05354	0.496052535
-4.32452	0.402810898
-4.59293	0.332059202
-4.87253	0.271686513
-5.15523	0.219741277
-5.44125	0.173882882
-5.7299	0.133339494
-6.01537	0.098550367
-6.30239	0.067896528
-6.59161	0.041139523
-6.87184	0.019013538
-7.1574	0



**Intrinsic reaction coordinate (IRC) profile for TS1:** a) Carbene + Nitrile  $\rightarrow$  Adduct (TS for this reaction). b) On the left Carbene and Nitrile are present. c) On the right Adduct is present. d) On top of the hill the TS is present.

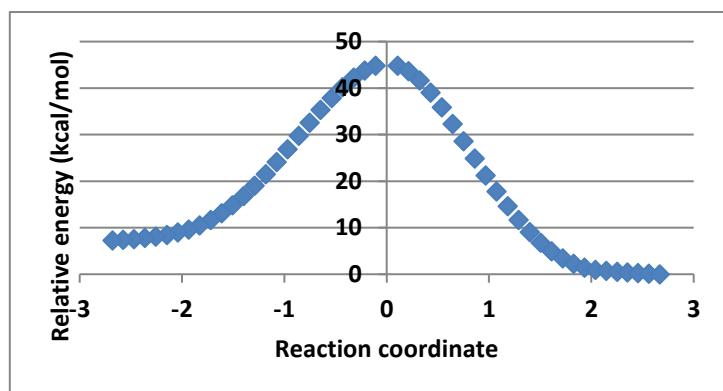
### Carbene + Nitrile $\rightarrow$ INT1



**INT1 to INT2 through TS2 IRC profile**

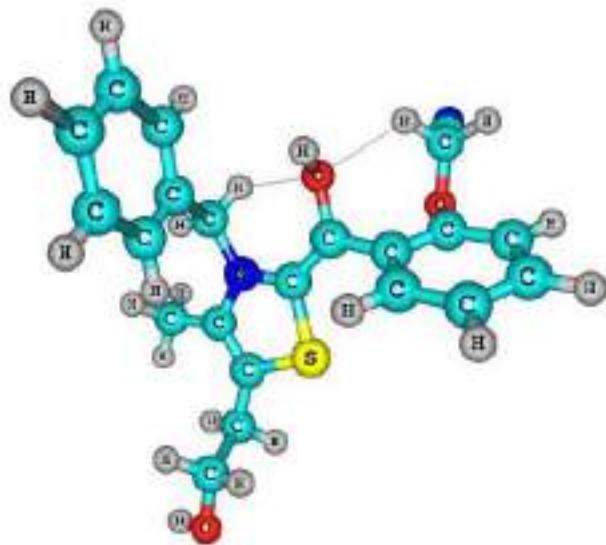
<b>Reaction Coordinate</b>	<b>kcal/mol</b>
0.10751	44.78956
0.21499	43.62196
0.32247	41.67943
0.42995	39.04253
0.53743	35.85651
0.64491	32.31059
0.75238	28.59602
0.85985	24.87023
0.96733	21.24595
1.07482	17.80211
1.18231	14.59634
1.2898	11.6733
1.39728	9.068824
1.50475	6.809777
1.61221	4.913644
1.71966	3.38938
1.82706	2.236482
1.93432	1.44095
2.04088	0.962694
2.1458	0.700985
2.2521	0.518731
2.35353	0.368662
2.45601	0.233283
2.56284	0.11053
2.66886	0
-0.10751	44.81387
-0.21499	43.80102
-0.32247	42.23535
-0.42996	40.22561
-0.53745	37.87645
-0.64494	35.28476
-0.75242	32.53836
-0.85991	29.71677
-0.9674	26.89274
-1.07488	24.13287
-1.18236	21.49681
-1.28984	19.03629
-1.39731	16.79424
-1.50477	14.80415

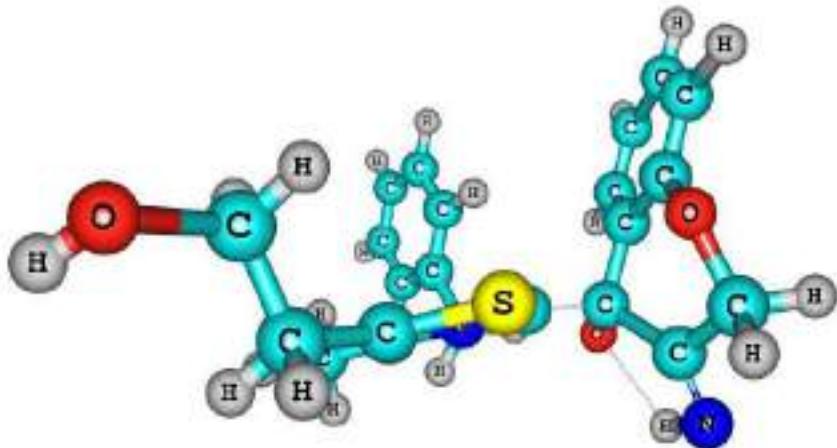
-1.61221	13.08889
-1.71962	11.65921
-1.82696	10.51125
-1.9342	9.623661
-2.04131	8.956405
-2.14835	8.457491
-2.25544	8.078921
-2.36255	7.787813
-2.46964	7.561452
-2.57593	7.383722
-2.68025	7.236408



**Intrinsic reaction coordinate (IRC) profile for TS2.** a) On the left INT1 is present  
 b) On the right INT2 –Breslow intermediate is present c) On top of the hill –TS is present

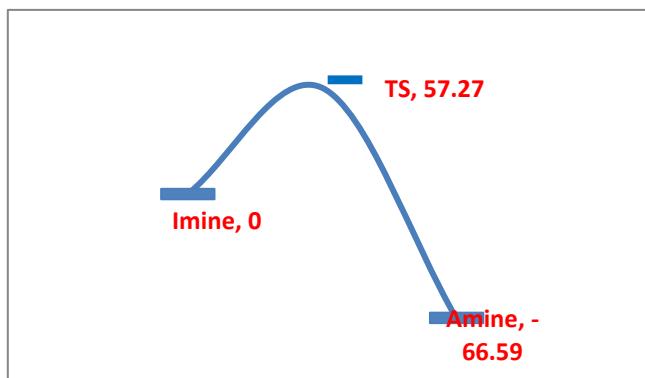
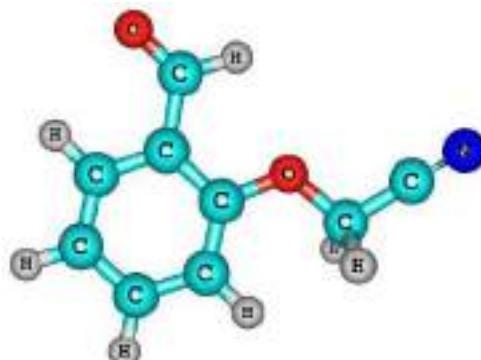
### INT 2 Breslow intermediate



**INT3 Imine intermediate**

Cartesian coordinates of the optimized reactants, products, intermediates, and transition states calculated at the B3LYP/6-3G(d) level of theory.

The following reaction energy profile represents imine to amine transformation.

**Nitrile**

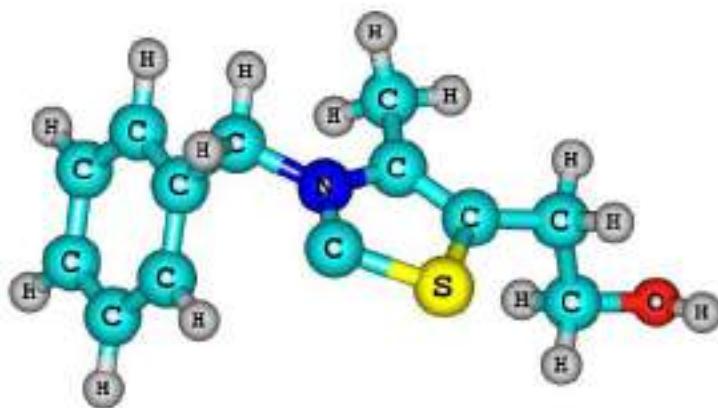
Charge = 0 Multiplicity = 1

E(B3LYP) = -552.323688 (hartree)

Number of imaginary frequencies=0

6	0.406276000	-1.737124000	-0.000106000
6	0.108382000	-0.370895000	-0.000169000
6	1.148989000	0.583586000	0.000006000
6	2.476407000	0.137493000	0.000065000
6	2.781166000	-1.219754000	0.000014000
6	1.740915000	-2.150346000	0.000027000
1	-0.378893000	-2.484498000	-0.000219000
1	3.254606000	0.894605000	0.000096000
1	3.814566000	-1.552195000	0.000077000
1	1.961013000	-3.214413000	0.000141000
6	0.877985000	2.042805000	0.000104000
8	-1.167425000	0.132445000	-0.000001000
6	-2.246604000	-0.787083000	0.000097000
1	-2.221208000	-1.431169000	-0.889928000
1	-2.221416000	-1.430850000	0.890364000
8	1.759865000	2.883536000	-0.000111000
6	-3.497809000	-0.019624000	-0.000004000
7	-4.505147000	0.553899000	-0.000043000
1	-0.186409000	2.339033000	0.000470000

### Carbene



Charge = 0 Multiplicity = 1

E(B3LYP) = -1032.515190 (hartree)

Number of imaginary frequencies=0

16	-1.964560000	1.746766000	-0.825512000
6	-0.324006000	2.182091000	-0.476126000
6	-2.028071000	0.398378000	0.310721000
6	-0.817852000	0.298105000	0.921419000
7	0.077335000	1.296722000	0.464048000
6	1.473108000	1.368853000	0.939311000
1	1.492490000	1.237647000	2.025558000
1	1.790421000	2.390400000	0.718565000
6	2.398225000	0.368452000	0.268189000
6	3.259633000	-0.428751000	1.029780000
6	2.431421000	0.263647000	-1.128885000
6	4.142007000	-1.317041000	0.410018000
6	3.308367000	-0.625430000	-1.747971000
6	4.166088000	-1.418743000	-0.980733000
1	3.244921000	-0.352464000	2.115290000
1	1.766756000	0.886514000	-1.721770000
1	4.804771000	-1.930283000	1.014874000
1	3.324979000	-0.697940000	-2.832233000
1	4.848672000	-2.111509000	-1.465615000
6	-0.398917000	-0.686696000	1.972064000
1	-0.147843000	-0.189642000	2.918140000
1	-1.207178000	-1.392670000	2.176998000
1	0.478923000	-1.262744000	1.658949000
6	-3.246748000	-0.461985000	0.474483000
1	-3.209087000	-1.006194000	1.424915000
1	-4.143941000	0.171970000	0.516789000
6	-3.420710000	-1.490294000	-0.660642000
1	-2.557355000	-2.162341000	-0.683850000
1	-3.459406000	-0.974258000	-1.632398000
8	-4.555519000	-2.320825000	-0.462728000
1	-5.346629000	-1.768696000	-0.562309000

**INT1**

Charge = 0 Multiplicity = 1

E(B3LYP) = -1584.843300 (hartree)

Number of imaginary frequencies=0

16	0.739725000	1.581133000	-0.665626000
6	0.353310000	-0.068463000	-0.370492000
6	-0.617097000	2.138365000	0.292446000
6	-1.300503000	1.071730000	0.791308000

7	-0.748663000	-0.156215000	0.376253000
6	-1.398296000	-1.462792000	0.695851000
1	-1.570465000	-1.482990000	1.773611000
1	-0.622678000	-2.206764000	0.431353000
6	-2.678313000	-1.679222000	-0.077523000
6	-3.815668000	-2.165397000	0.581344000
6	-2.741158000	-1.475232000	-1.463471000
6	-4.986991000	-2.443761000	-0.125114000
6	-3.913985000	-1.742877000	-2.168596000
6	-5.041366000	-2.229064000	-1.502601000
1	-3.780123000	-2.334602000	1.655373000
1	-1.866941000	-1.110594000	-1.996974000
1	-5.857269000	-2.823218000	0.403766000
1	-3.944725000	-1.578841000	-3.242507000
1	-5.953335000	-2.440612000	-2.054053000
6	-2.457557000	1.088838000	1.741911000
1	-2.175665000	0.623352000	2.694042000
1	-2.760005000	2.117566000	1.947371000
1	-3.322354000	0.551772000	1.340671000
6	-0.890136000	3.605922000	0.455582000
1	-1.426230000	3.772466000	1.398162000
1	0.049736000	4.163902000	0.532323000
6	-1.709623000	4.203716000	-0.707910000
1	-2.676768000	3.683477000	-0.788499000
1	-1.178320000	4.049754000	-1.652482000
8	-1.870944000	5.605401000	-0.579105000
1	-2.462274000	5.773093000	0.171041000
6	1.219181000	-1.279865000	-0.903988000
1	0.888980000	-1.330440000	-1.978226000
8	1.059199000	-2.406942000	-0.218282000
6	2.689061000	-0.807922000	-0.957732000
6	3.413277000	-0.898699000	-2.150631000
6	3.382460000	-0.395751000	0.198481000
1	2.896266000	-1.228845000	-3.048844000
6	4.772876000	-0.584528000	-2.209107000
6	4.737369000	-0.072701000	0.148765000
1	5.307991000	-0.663968000	-3.151506000
1	5.224695000	0.262788000	1.059591000
6	5.436492000	-0.167179000	-1.056341000
1	6.493017000	0.084696000	-1.089384000
8	2.718572000	-0.192707000	1.402709000
6	2.386892000	-1.386552000	2.135712000
1	2.008554000	-2.148329000	1.427047000
1	3.257212000	-1.748492000	2.699442000
6	1.300012000	-1.041034000	3.059229000
7	0.397098000	-0.782998000	3.742802000

**INT2**

Charge = 0 Multiplicity = 1

E(B3LYP) = -1584.855900 (hartree)

Number of imaginary frequencies=0

16	-0.952979000	-1.900314000	-0.016861000
6	-0.258632000	-0.295452000	-0.377262000
6	-2.448159000	-1.496333000	-0.896799000
6	-2.386333000	-0.249156000	-1.410313000
7	-1.178249000	0.432421000	-1.148743000
6	-1.008550000	1.862820000	-1.405585000
1	-1.759286000	2.149423000	-2.145985000
1	-0.032945000	2.024753000	-1.863221000
6	-1.146860000	2.752156000	-0.176310000
6	-0.457676000	3.971649000	-0.132118000
6	-1.975400000	2.408254000	0.898309000
6	-0.604323000	4.836533000	0.953534000
6	-2.118256000	3.269080000	1.988360000
6	-1.436322000	4.486568000	2.018839000
1	0.195221000	4.247150000	-0.958035000
1	-2.502165000	1.457895000	0.888297000
1	-0.064621000	5.779868000	0.969297000
1	-2.762459000	2.985472000	2.816583000
1	-1.548411000	5.155344000	2.867869000
6	-3.448223000	0.419724000	-2.232834000
1	-3.076356000	0.694544000	-3.228026000
1	-4.296138000	-0.253147000	-2.372702000
1	-3.828010000	1.332152000	-1.756071000
6	-3.548518000	-2.514467000	-0.952645000
1	-4.237631000	-2.267241000	-1.770816000
1	-3.141923000	-3.507303000	-1.184809000
6	-4.350960000	-2.625447000	0.358820000
1	-4.806445000	-1.650543000	0.596229000
1	-3.681667000	-2.880958000	1.185753000
8	-5.320562000	-3.662249000	0.314914000
1	-5.977683000	-3.424421000	-0.357603000
6	0.985828000	0.062130000	0.034302000
1	1.585791000	1.886361000	0.304481000
8	1.578795000	1.250029000	-0.432179000
6	1.834039000	-0.770947000	0.914634000
6	1.427621000	-1.117030000	2.215907000

6	3.106291000	-1.214235000	0.494962000
1	0.452698000	-0.782299000	2.558994000
6	2.245507000	-1.861172000	3.064760000
6	3.933615000	-1.950870000	1.342824000
1	1.902518000	-2.109582000	4.065268000
1	4.894149000	-2.294354000	0.968599000
6	3.506066000	-2.274725000	2.630573000
1	4.150083000	-2.856493000	3.284198000
8	3.514694000	-0.993837000	-0.811964000
6	4.409156000	0.099569000	-0.981195000
1	3.882720000	1.046680000	-0.813240000
1	5.255853000	0.034349000	-0.282624000
6	4.931752000	0.075511000	-2.354122000
7	5.365534000	0.087707000	-3.429636000

**INT3**

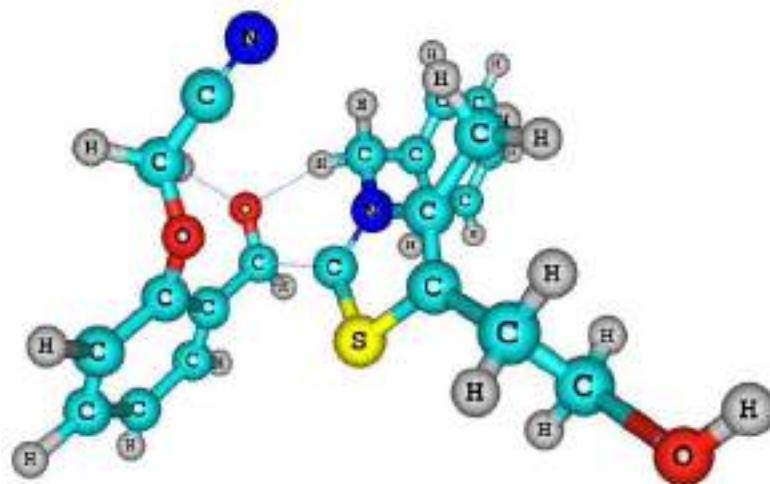
Charge = 0 Multiplicity = 1

E(B3LYP) = -1584.853605 (hartree)

Number of Imaginary frequencies=0

16	-0.375749000	2.095571000	-0.098623000
6	-0.376245000	0.515568000	-0.799571000
6	1.352753000	2.267975000	-0.291692000
6	1.871268000	1.136649000	-0.841426000
7	0.882507000	0.169298000	-1.109349000
6	1.253398000	-1.172894000	-1.647156000
1	1.887628000	-1.005151000	-2.521495000
1	0.284520000	-1.593044000	-1.975247000
6	1.957868000	-2.043490000	-0.631462000
6	3.056976000	-2.816485000	-1.031601000
6	1.502663000	-2.155648000	0.689764000
6	3.684578000	-3.684543000	-0.137193000
6	2.136418000	-3.015921000	1.586724000
6	3.228572000	-3.783843000	1.177970000
1	3.419676000	-2.743114000	-2.054820000
1	0.640871000	-1.581934000	1.018165000
1	4.533123000	-4.277473000	-0.468165000
1	1.768340000	-3.090840000	2.606462000
1	3.718378000	-4.455250000	1.877866000
6	3.304074000	0.875503000	-1.194896000
1	3.429886000	0.723808000	-2.273692000

1	3.920342000	1.729339000	-0.906672000
1	3.690816000	-0.013051000	-0.687411000
6	2.055292000	3.508399000	0.181763000
1	2.997083000	3.626699000	-0.368625000
1	1.453702000	4.396975000	-0.040579000
6	2.351222000	3.498323000	1.697339000
1	2.980496000	2.630435000	1.948568000
1	1.415816000	3.394181000	2.255882000
8	2.928972000	4.716297000	2.132374000
1	3.832358000	4.764633000	1.783198000
6	-1.693143000	-0.344118000	-1.178850000
1	-2.448534000	0.048751000	-3.382658000
8	-1.434971000	-1.240890000	-2.100908000
6	-2.256080000	-0.859397000	0.164684000
6	-2.158570000	-2.204898000	0.518278000
6	-2.927497000	0.020773000	1.021696000
1	-1.687006000	-2.880048000	-0.189321000
6	-2.669682000	-2.651211000	1.738826000
6	-3.441469000	-0.408758000	2.244361000
1	-2.586282000	-3.699685000	2.012406000
1	-3.953975000	0.302967000	2.884675000
6	-3.297954000	-1.750402000	2.604353000
1	-3.697566000	-2.095479000	3.554448000
8	-3.057775000	1.351532000	0.664154000
6	-3.513549000	1.547935000	-0.688897000
1	-4.578311000	1.289540000	-0.750119000
1	-3.412253000	2.618597000	-0.884137000
6	-2.748199000	0.719513000	-1.704346000
7	-3.042949000	0.769320000	-2.933184000

**TS1**

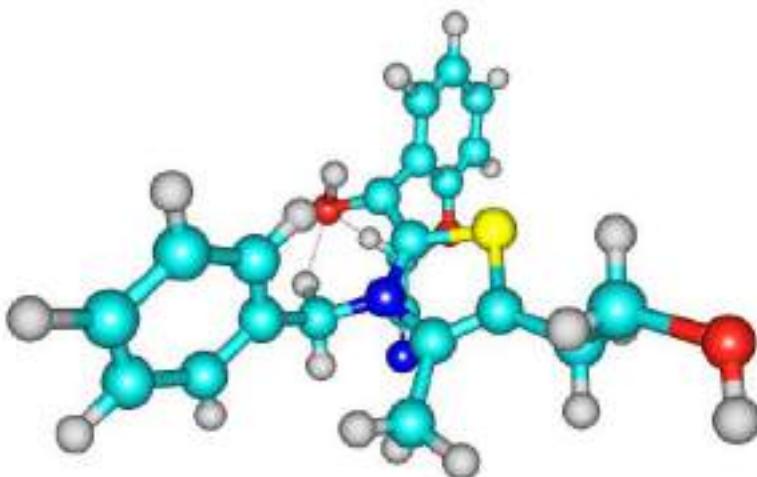
Charge = 0 Multiplicity = 1

E(B3LYP) = -1584.835965 (hartree)

Number of Imaginary frequencies=1 (-168.99 cm<sup>-1</sup>)

16	0.643437000	1.600289000	-0.826604000
6	0.248660000	-0.055785000	-0.597042000
6	-0.591308000	2.164020000	0.290336000
6	-1.259318000	1.090542000	0.794100000
7	-0.774648000	-0.124614000	0.261392000
6	-1.412985000	-1.428583000	0.575193000
1	-1.541867000	-1.488863000	1.658036000
1	-0.682680000	-2.190374000	0.278575000
6	-2.734479000	-1.624375000	-0.142515000
6	-3.842354000	-2.118112000	0.557381000
6	-2.860343000	-1.377081000	-1.516034000
6	-5.050189000	-2.363405000	-0.099058000
6	-4.068139000	-1.613574000	-2.171489000
6	-5.167238000	-2.108685000	-1.465557000
1	-3.756584000	-2.318770000	1.623143000
1	-2.007390000	-0.999265000	-2.074024000
1	-5.898764000	-2.748802000	0.459946000
1	-4.149775000	-1.415997000	-3.237098000
1	-6.107056000	-2.295009000	-1.978170000
6	-2.334611000	1.080383000	1.837542000
1	-1.991701000	0.560771000	2.740654000
1	-2.599431000	2.101801000	2.119363000
1	-3.241401000	0.581149000	1.480980000
6	-0.804153000	3.626941000	0.550944000
1	-1.317095000	3.754396000	1.512892000
1	0.157721000	4.144441000	0.642329000
6	-1.622225000	4.327504000	-0.553196000
1	-2.607596000	3.845197000	-0.648975000
1	-1.113323000	4.220626000	-1.516288000
8	-1.736340000	5.723397000	-0.330081000
1	-2.294122000	5.856541000	0.452004000
6	1.431705000	-1.644459000	-1.055447000
1	1.087300000	-1.693300000	-2.107076000
8	1.159893000	-2.596194000	-0.274682000
6	2.790556000	-0.968268000	-0.970490000
6	3.579927000	-0.924409000	-2.124922000
6	3.340989000	-0.455876000	0.221198000
1	3.165653000	-1.315692000	-3.051756000
6	4.875004000	-0.402666000	-2.109991000

6	4.630326000	0.073744000	0.242970000
1	5.464769000	-0.385901000	-3.022278000
1	5.005469000	0.483332000	1.176268000
6	5.402079000	0.097338000	-0.920444000
1	6.406249000	0.511590000	-0.894097000
8	2.583220000	-0.328226000	1.377037000
6	2.396610000	-1.521016000	2.147611000
1	2.137380000	-2.356251000	1.483066000
1	3.295156000	-1.751372000	2.736976000
6	1.263210000	-1.278784000	3.050968000
7	0.341729000	-1.096678000	3.732989000

**TS2**

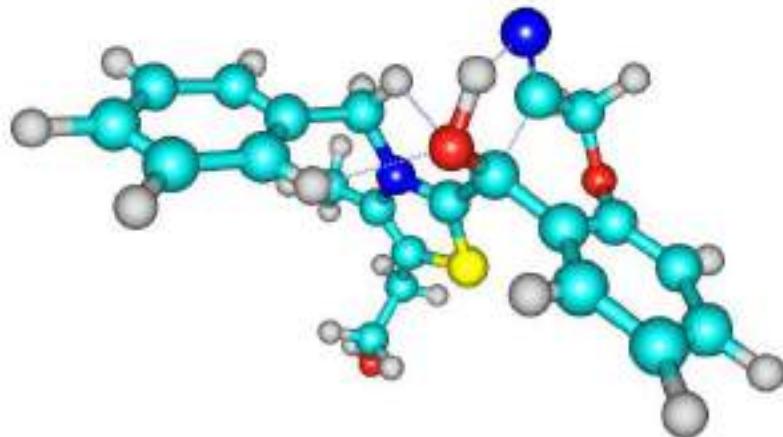
Charge = 0 Multiplicity = 1

E(B3LYP) = -1584.779336 (hartree)

Number of Imaginary frequencies=1 (-1646.17 cm<sup>-1</sup>)

16	0.808585000	1.643028000	-0.304940000
6	0.363569000	-0.040833000	-0.095744000
6	-0.684429000	2.183627000	0.469307000
6	-1.433231000	1.121102000	0.850138000
7	-0.853930000	-0.121587000	0.523781000
6	-1.539370000	-1.399698000	0.816640000
1	-1.806098000	-1.408526000	1.876481000
1	-0.788497000	-2.177120000	0.647390000
6	-2.754804000	-1.650707000	-0.056251000

6	-3.888302000	-2.264925000	0.490954000
6	-2.749881000	-1.344630000	-1.423627000
6	-4.990642000	-2.571749000	-0.308418000
6	-3.853459000	-1.644093000	-2.222848000
6	-4.977451000	-2.259850000	-1.668559000
1	-3.906347000	-2.507517000	1.551378000
1	-1.879285000	-0.867799000	-1.866790000
1	-5.861354000	-3.048288000	0.134243000
1	-3.833531000	-1.398579000	-3.281437000
1	-5.836255000	-2.493413000	-2.291897000
6	-2.721297000	1.158921000	1.615493000
1	-2.607282000	0.678252000	2.594828000
1	-3.026553000	2.192898000	1.786724000
1	-3.530210000	0.649015000	1.083271000
6	-0.960636000	3.652695000	0.602636000
1	-1.666966000	3.817398000	1.426335000
1	-0.044360000	4.191891000	0.871925000
6	-1.529257000	4.287908000	-0.682660000
1	-2.473136000	3.790152000	-0.955303000
1	-0.831324000	4.137897000	-1.512217000
8	-1.688368000	5.692684000	-0.562537000
1	-2.386608000	5.859108000	0.089669000
6	1.186597000	-1.076877000	-0.602756000
1	0.664066000	-1.856000000	-1.359408000
8	0.941361000	-2.485413000	-0.259297000
6	2.618274000	-0.747022000	-0.897063000
6	3.086154000	-0.698452000	-2.217742000
6	3.553085000	-0.514915000	0.136762000
1	2.376155000	-0.877731000	-3.021243000
6	4.417943000	-0.413132000	-2.517411000
6	4.886784000	-0.226217000	-0.155908000
1	4.746481000	-0.375949000	-3.552063000
1	5.567498000	-0.042341000	0.669481000
6	5.318755000	-0.170120000	-1.480486000
1	6.358960000	0.056770000	-1.697899000
8	3.196185000	-0.467906000	1.471943000
6	2.587963000	-1.632329000	2.041539000
1	2.169942000	-2.301763000	1.272460000
1	3.334886000	-2.179228000	2.632306000
6	1.487627000	-1.216599000	2.924286000
7	0.594658000	-0.912001000	3.600541000

**TS3**

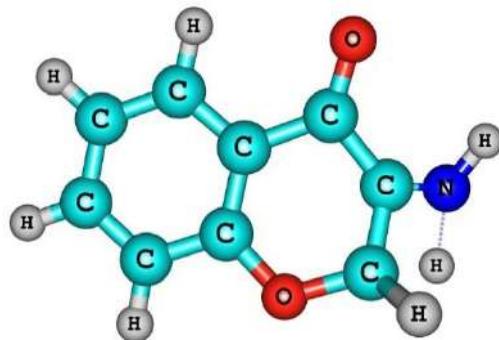
Charge = 0 Multiplicity = 1

E(B3LYP) = -1584.836839 (hartree)

Number of Imaginary frequencies=1 (-1176.61 cm<sup>-1</sup>)

16	-0.888458000	1.626541000	0.006304000
6	-0.345475000	0.008803000	-0.276895000
6	0.630848000	2.298490000	-0.549478000
6	1.483333000	1.301259000	-0.908978000
7	0.921888000	0.020166000	-0.752081000
6	1.679570000	-1.213447000	-1.113893000
1	2.064049000	-1.060203000	-2.126059000
1	0.955366000	-2.022294000	-1.149775000
6	2.813213000	-1.542453000	-0.159213000
6	4.117818000	-1.687133000	-0.647380000
6	2.564403000	-1.762986000	1.203055000
6	5.164740000	-2.034059000	0.209046000
6	3.613462000	-2.100079000	2.057994000
6	4.914554000	-2.234023000	1.566749000
1	4.317489000	-1.535186000	-1.706371000
1	1.543004000	-1.706147000	1.566372000
1	6.171147000	-2.146251000	-0.185384000
1	3.410829000	-2.272375000	3.111740000
1	5.727036000	-2.501086000	2.237305000
6	2.865710000	1.466634000	-1.463829000
1	2.953793000	1.030144000	-2.466003000
1	3.108667000	2.527697000	-1.545205000
1	3.617978000	0.989959000	-0.828995000

6	0.849420000	3.784109000	-0.531845000
1	1.621273000	4.050411000	-1.264866000
1	-0.062783000	4.307226000	-0.841337000
6	1.261654000	4.323429000	0.855008000
1	2.193509000	3.836545000	1.181940000
1	0.490967000	4.077150000	1.592004000
8	1.369528000	5.736288000	0.864788000
1	2.148831000	5.983214000	0.343166000
6	-1.196983000	-1.172038000	-0.013306000
1	-0.669434000	-2.980112000	-0.229947000
8	-0.492253000	-2.161761000	0.616825000
6	-2.539264000	-0.791198000	0.579723000
6	-2.853023000	-0.990697000	1.926115000
6	-3.524359000	-0.282297000	-0.284517000
1	-2.097788000	-1.433132000	2.568520000
6	-4.109539000	-0.635216000	2.417320000
6	-4.780457000	0.083519000	0.200481000
1	-4.345061000	-0.785336000	3.467300000
1	-5.516831000	0.481610000	-0.490966000
6	-5.064827000	-0.086629000	1.556135000
1	-6.043661000	0.193361000	1.936662000
8	-3.239104000	-0.080364000	-1.618640000
6	-2.633126000	-1.196336000	-2.307836000
1	-3.419113000	-1.871075000	-2.667460000
1	-2.133277000	-0.755719000	-3.177200000
6	-1.667730000	-1.968070000	-1.448839000
7	-1.263272000	-3.135003000	-1.465602000

**TS4 (Imine to amine TS)**

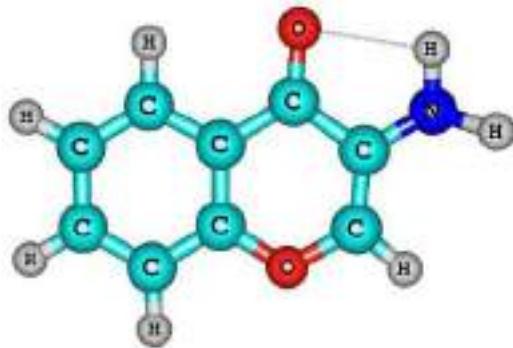
Charge = 0 Multiplicity = 1

E(B3LYP) = -552.243166 (hartree)

Number of Imaginary frequencies=1 (-2095.29 cm<sup>-1</sup>)

6	1.653348000	-1.419236000	0.265512000
1	2.083501000	-1.772647000	1.206205000
6	1.972017000	-0.056250000	-0.050342000
6	1.005586000	1.046618000	0.140375000
6	-0.369255000	0.517479000	0.089972000
6	-0.635171000	-0.877155000	0.050859000
6	-1.452924000	1.417573000	0.003529000
1	-1.221213000	2.477908000	0.029511000
6	-2.751699000	0.962130000	-0.117987000
1	-3.577285000	1.664388000	-0.181373000
6	-2.997743000	-0.423757000	-0.166214000
1	-4.016688000	-0.788346000	-0.264728000
6	-1.957533000	-1.334130000	-0.086734000
7	3.175951000	-0.085850000	-0.585580000
1	3.780244000	0.737810000	-0.457980000
8	0.313640000	-1.837296000	0.179444000
8	1.321236000	2.226392000	0.266188000
1	-2.132081000	-2.404766000	-0.113222000
1	2.973097000	-1.425795000	-0.458230000

### Amine



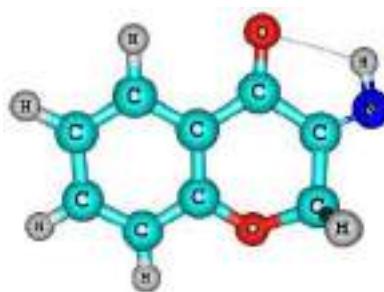
Charge = 0 Multiplicity = 1

E(B3LYP) = -552.363283 (hartree)

Number of Imaginary frequencies=0

6	1.517102000	-1.529976000	-0.006065000
1	2.136435000	-2.419065000	-0.012789000
6	1.990368000	-0.258214000	-0.017764000
6	1.042713000	0.870867000	-0.001370000

6	-0.373352000	0.490185000	-0.007197000
6	-0.739356000	-0.866167000	0.002158000
6	-1.392232000	1.462940000	-0.008035000
1	-1.091362000	2.505736000	-0.012285000
6	-2.723878000	1.086711000	-0.004974000
1	-3.505439000	1.840669000	-0.008345000
6	-3.067256000	-0.278999000	0.002009000
1	-4.113099000	-0.573424000	0.004283000
6	-2.085286000	-1.257271000	0.006609000
7	3.332732000	0.091927000	-0.090240000
1	3.983885000	-0.514006000	0.391857000
1	3.455973000	1.074665000	0.136381000
8	0.192403000	-1.857697000	0.012576000
8	1.447446000	2.037274000	0.028291000
1	-2.327240000	-2.315133000	0.013429000

**Imine**

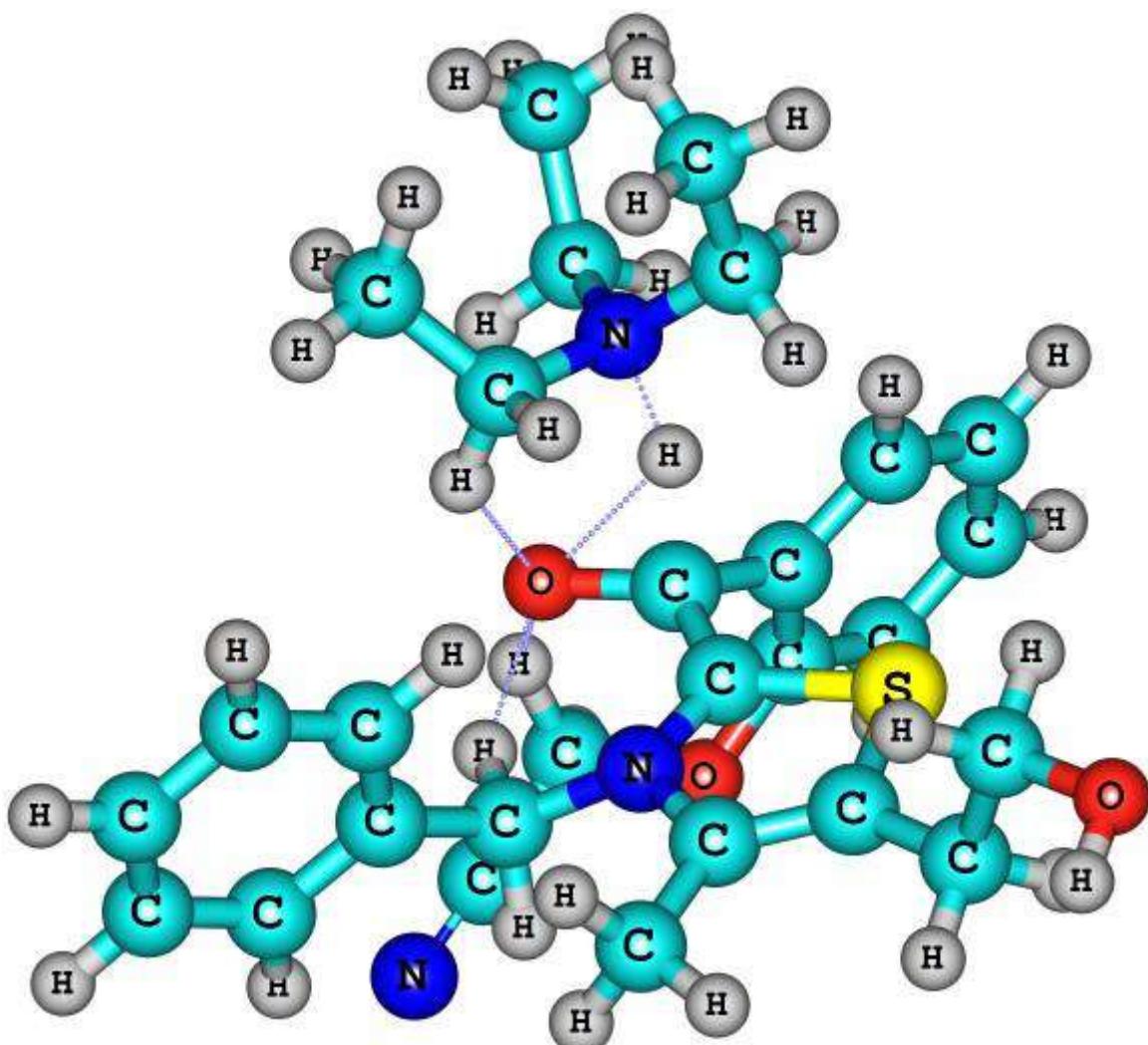
Charge = 0 Multiplicity = 1

E(B3LYP) = -552.347522 (hartree)

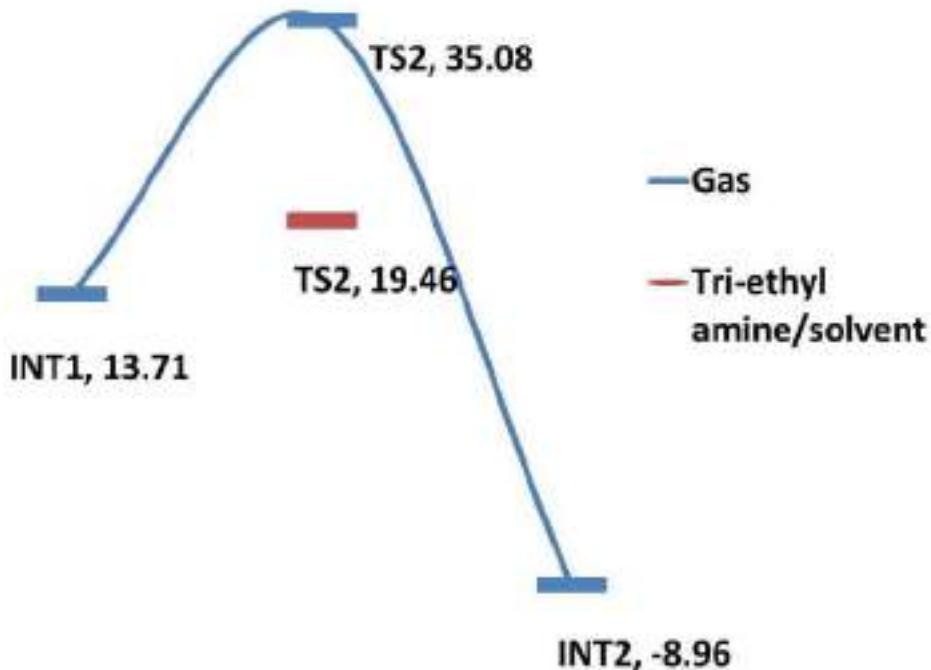
Number of Imaginary frequencies=0

6	1.586203000	-1.535829000	0.345959000
1	1.553872000	-1.643059000	1.441515000
6	2.079870000	-0.149994000	0.008614000
6	1.038743000	0.957137000	0.006236000
6	-0.359391000	0.510756000	0.045962000
6	-0.667447000	-0.862690000	-0.067747000
6	-1.408438000	1.447810000	0.113736000
1	-1.141598000	2.497193000	0.191595000
6	-2.729702000	1.036112000	0.069736000
1	-3.534840000	1.762073000	0.126202000
6	-3.020506000	-0.332894000	-0.057667000
1	-4.055044000	-0.663213000	-0.098224000
6	-2.004783000	-1.277605000	-0.127204000

7	3.317394000	0.067278000	-0.186884000
1	3.441687000	1.082417000	-0.318979000
8	0.279493000	-1.831991000	-0.168310000
8	1.393599000	2.127972000	-0.054275000
1	-2.216866000	-2.337509000	-0.221819000
1	2.258999000	-2.293512000	-0.057181000

**Et<sub>3</sub>N base mediated proton transfer of TS2 Optimized structure and coordinates**

## TS2 in gas and solvent phase



TS2 containing Et<sub>3</sub>N base

Charge = 0 Multiplicity = 1

E(B3LYP) = -1877.222289 (hartree)

Number of Imaginary frequencies=1 (-1319.61 cm<sup>-1</sup>)

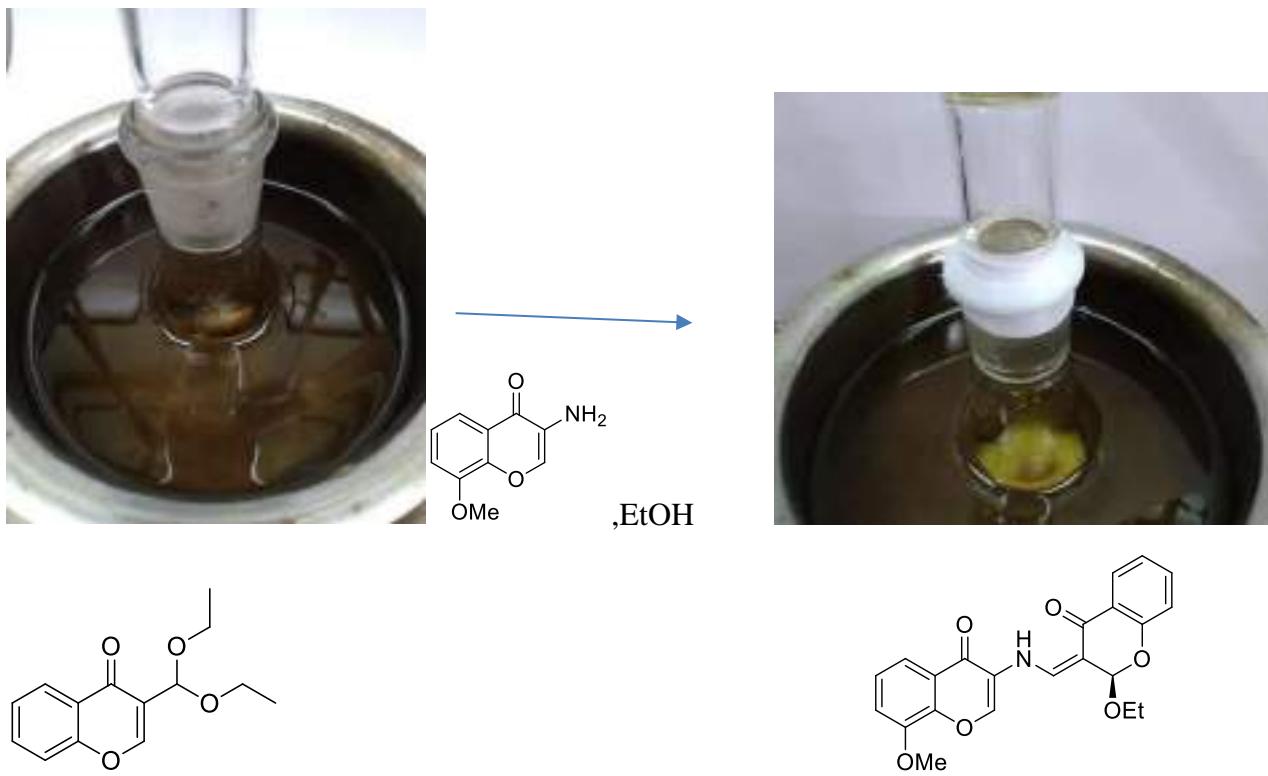
S	-0.53669400	2.22130900	-0.97200400
C	-0.16133600	0.52868600	-0.61173300
C	1.17278700	2.57264900	-1.29503500
C	1.92715200	1.45583700	-1.17546900
N	1.19595500	0.30949100	-0.78506600
C	1.67130700	-1.06354900	-1.07007400
H	1.82169500	-1.17315800	-2.15060400
H	0.82470300	-1.70446800	-0.77849600
C	2.90405900	-1.51143200	-0.31506200
C	3.67541900	-2.54959300	-0.85663800
C	3.26284400	-0.99820700	0.93723100
C	4.77340000	-3.06062500	-0.16510400

C	4.36788700	-1.50197900	1.62751700
C	5.12736800	-2.53674400	1.08025600
H	3.40140400	-2.96768000	-1.82291100
H	2.68064900	-0.18779800	1.36575700
H	5.35632200	-3.86675800	-0.60308700
H	4.63585000	-1.08251900	2.59446800
H	5.98668100	-2.92989000	1.61687400
C	3.39683000	1.35364200	-1.46179700
H	3.61320700	0.53555600	-2.15720700
H	3.75502900	2.27984100	-1.91659000
H	3.98414900	1.16518900	-0.55749200
C	1.57688200	3.97863200	-1.62700100
H	2.53627200	3.97083400	-2.16071600
H	0.84708800	4.43246700	-2.30961000
C	1.70335500	4.89069200	-0.39109700
H	2.45514200	4.47529800	0.29910200
H	0.75042900	4.92291200	0.14613900
O	1.99443300	6.23690700	-0.73672600
H	2.87420100	6.25400300	-1.14470900
C	-1.14013400	-0.40595600	-0.13782000
H	-1.22031200	-0.00700000	1.25123500
O	-0.83335400	-1.68756400	0.11552400
C	-2.52216800	-0.15205600	-0.74336500
C	-3.50394100	0.65114800	-0.14682600
C	-2.86244500	-0.76844400	-1.96900500
H	-3.26851700	1.17199200	0.77722500
C	-4.77151600	0.82260300	-0.71163600
C	-4.12675800	-0.61145800	-2.53492100
H	-5.50288400	1.45638600	-0.21691100
H	-4.33058300	-1.09334600	-3.48710100
C	-5.08908700	0.18157500	-1.90633800
H	-6.07033400	0.30480600	-2.35655200
O	-1.91286600	-1.46544100	-2.69953900
C	-1.77564100	-2.84556400	-2.33678400
H	-1.62606900	-2.91056200	-1.24899100
H	-2.65481200	-3.42305600	-2.65770500
C	-0.58018000	-3.37123000	-3.00638300
N	0.37906400	-3.79651100	-3.50290300
C	-1.58707900	1.22238400	3.08475400
C	-1.19690500	1.56120600	4.52625700
H	-2.66546300	1.35531200	2.95068800
H	-1.09544500	1.93191400	2.40884300
H	-1.52461100	2.58435300	4.74348800
H	-1.66246100	0.89729800	5.25872800
H	-0.11286900	1.52979600	4.67127800
C	-2.30908300	-1.18256600	2.76356300

C	-2.88758600	-1.36032400	4.16957900
H	-1.87691100	-2.10460600	2.37156300
H	-3.12096800	-0.92259900	2.07753700
H	-3.62647000	-2.16923900	4.13512200
H	-2.13607000	-1.62938800	4.91601800
H	-3.41071700	-0.46254900	4.51563300
C	0.14788700	-0.59510400	2.80037000
C	0.46159500	-1.35004100	4.09277600
H	0.77467900	0.29943500	2.72174900
H	0.36214600	-1.23644400	1.94038000
H	1.52964000	-1.59602400	4.08714800
H	0.25275000	-0.77480400	4.99906800
H	-0.08299900	-2.29711600	4.14756500
N	-1.25810900	-0.13664300	2.56936600

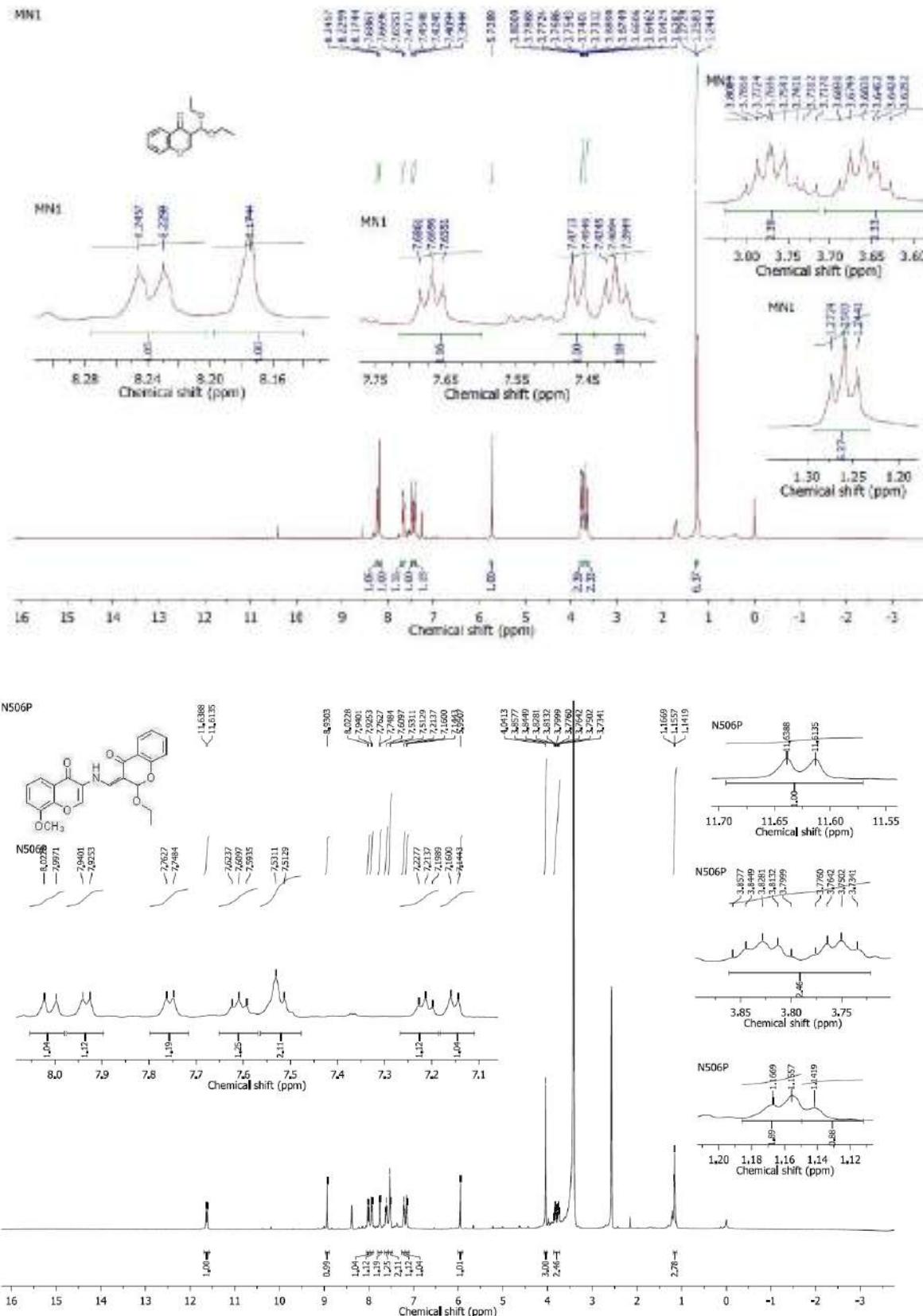
4. Gaussian 09, Revision B.01, Frisch, M. J.; Trucks, G. W.; Schlegel, H. B.; Scuseria, G. E.; Robb, M. A.; Cheeseman, J. R.; G. Scalmani, V. Barone, B. Mennucci, G. A. Petersson, H. Nakatsuji, M. Caricato, X. Li, H. P. Hratchian, A. F. Izmaylov, J. Bloino, G. Zheng, J. L. Sonnenberg, M. Hada, M. Ehara, K. Toyota, R. Fukuda, J. Hasegawa, M. Ishida, T. Nakajima, Y. Honda, O. Kitao, H. Nakai, T. Vreven, J. A. Montgomery, Jr., J. E. Peralta, F. Ogliaro, M. Bearpark, J. J. Heyd, E. Brothers, K. N. Kudin, V. N. Staroverov, T. Keith, R. Kobayashi, J. Normand, K. Raghavachari, A. Rendell, J. C. Burant, S. S. Iyengar, J. Tomasi, M. Cossi, N. Rega, J. M. Millam, M. Klene, J. E. Knox, J. B. Cross, V. Bakken, C. Adamo, J. Jaramillo, R. Gomperts, R. E. Stratmann, O. Yazyev, A. J. Austin, R. Cammi, C. Pomelli, J. W. Ochterski, R. L. Martin, K. Morokuma, V. G. Zakrzewski, G. A. Voth, P. Salvador, J. J. Dannenberg, S. Dapprich, A. D. Daniels, O. Farkas, J. B. Foresman, J. V. Ortiz, J. Cioslowski, and D. J. Fox, Gaussian, Inc., Wallingford CT, 2010
5. Becke, A. D. Density-functional thermochemistry. III. The role of exact exchange. *J. Chem. Phys.*, 1993, **98**, 5648–5652.
6. Becke, A. D. A new mixing of Hartree–Fock and local density-functional theories. *J. Chem. Phys.*, 1993, **98**, 1372–1377.
7. Lee, C.; Yang, W.; Parr, R. G. Development of the Colle-Salvetti correlation-energy formula into a functional of the electron density. *Phys. Rev. B*, 1988, **37**, 785–789.
8. Becke, A. D. Density-functional exchange-energy approximation with correct asymptotic behavior. *Phys. Rev. A*, 1988, **38**, 3098–3100.

## XII. Mechanistic studies for the three-component reaction

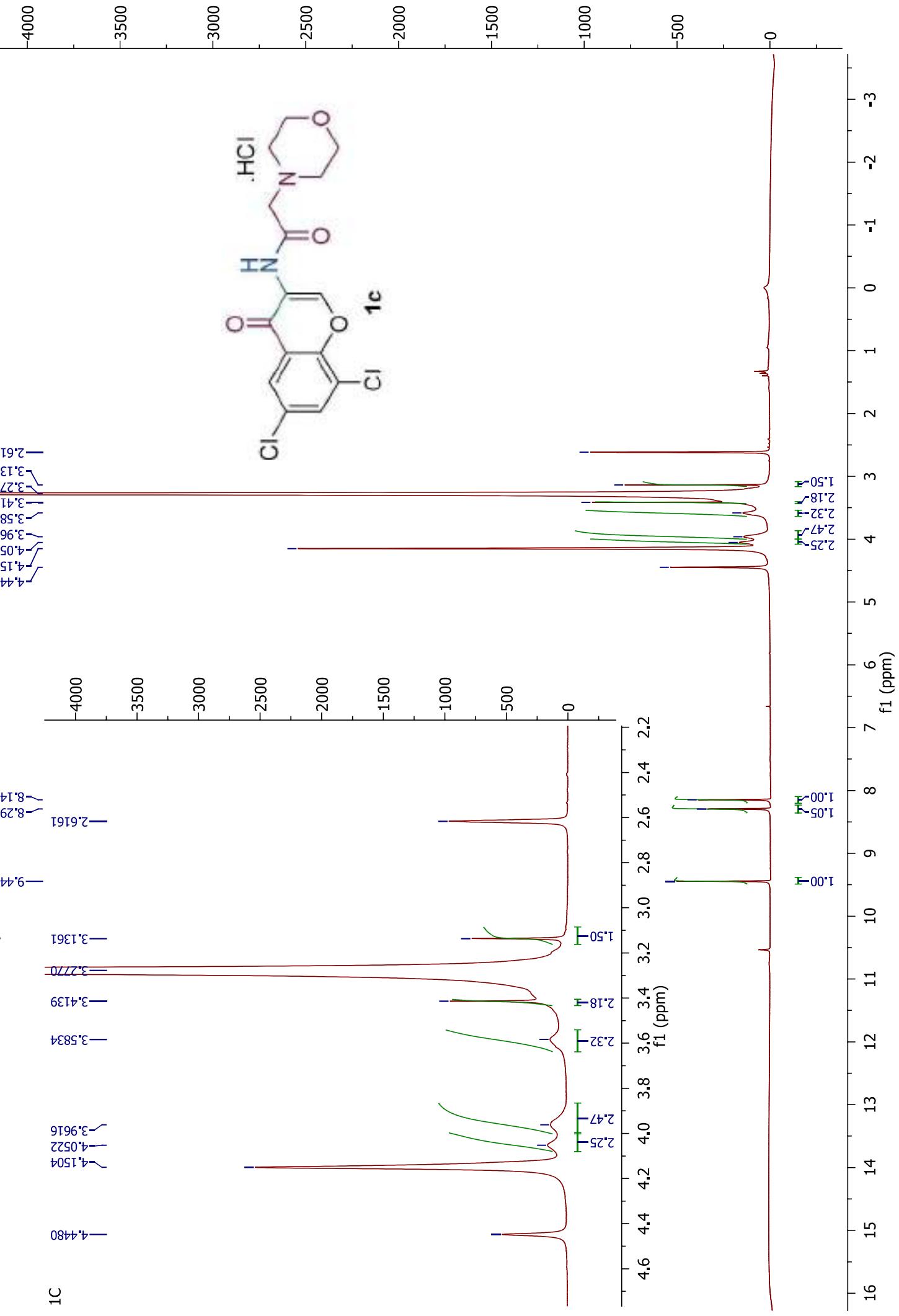


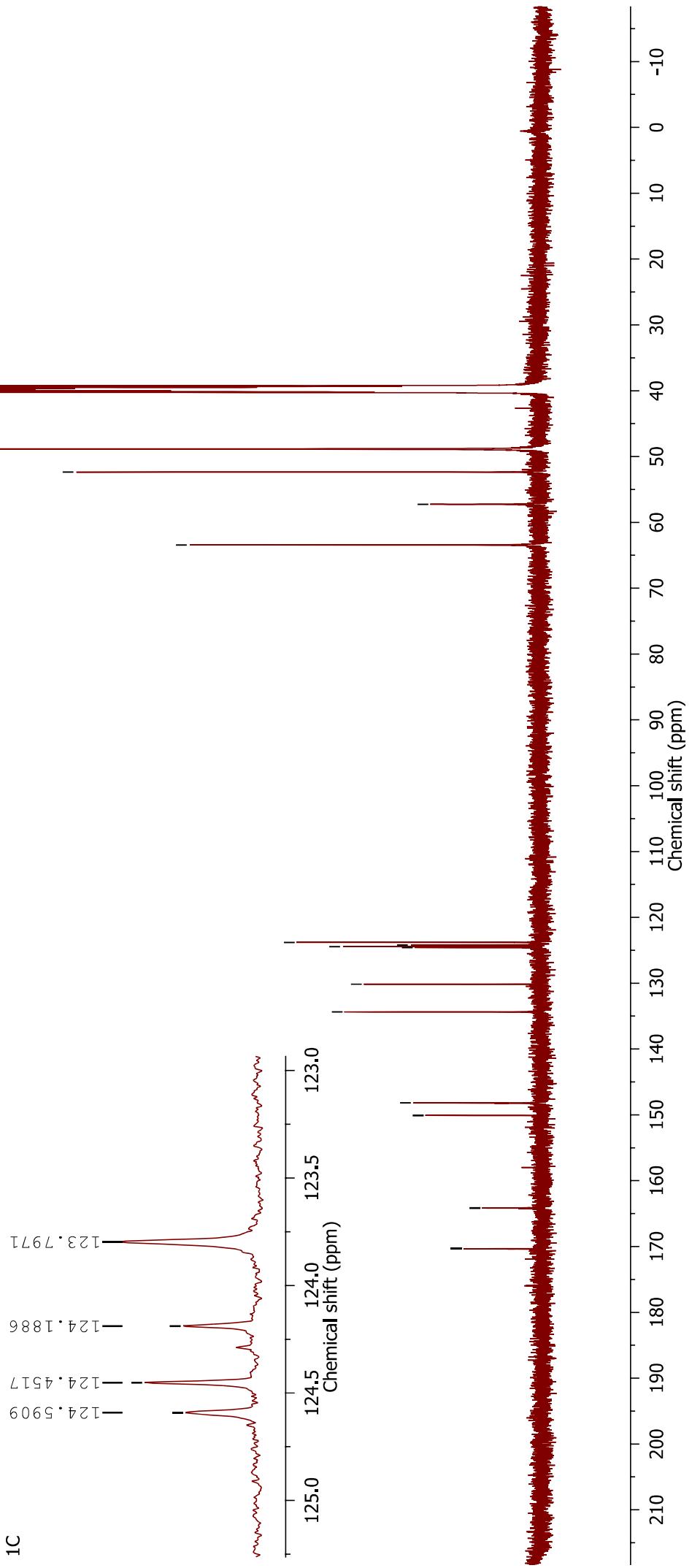
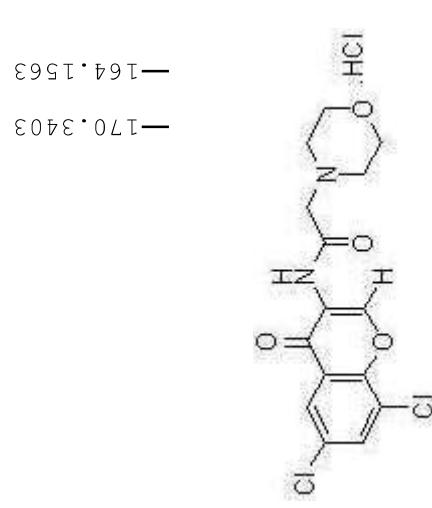
Procedure for the mechanistic investigation. For the Path A; Acetal protect 3-formyl chromone was prepared and taken in RBF which is given in left figure. To this, ethanol and 3-amino-8-methoxychromone was added and heated to reflux, and the similar product was obtained when we have used the 3-formylchromone. We have compared the  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectra of the both the reaction products and found similar pattern of **8d**.

## XIII. NMR spectra of the compounds

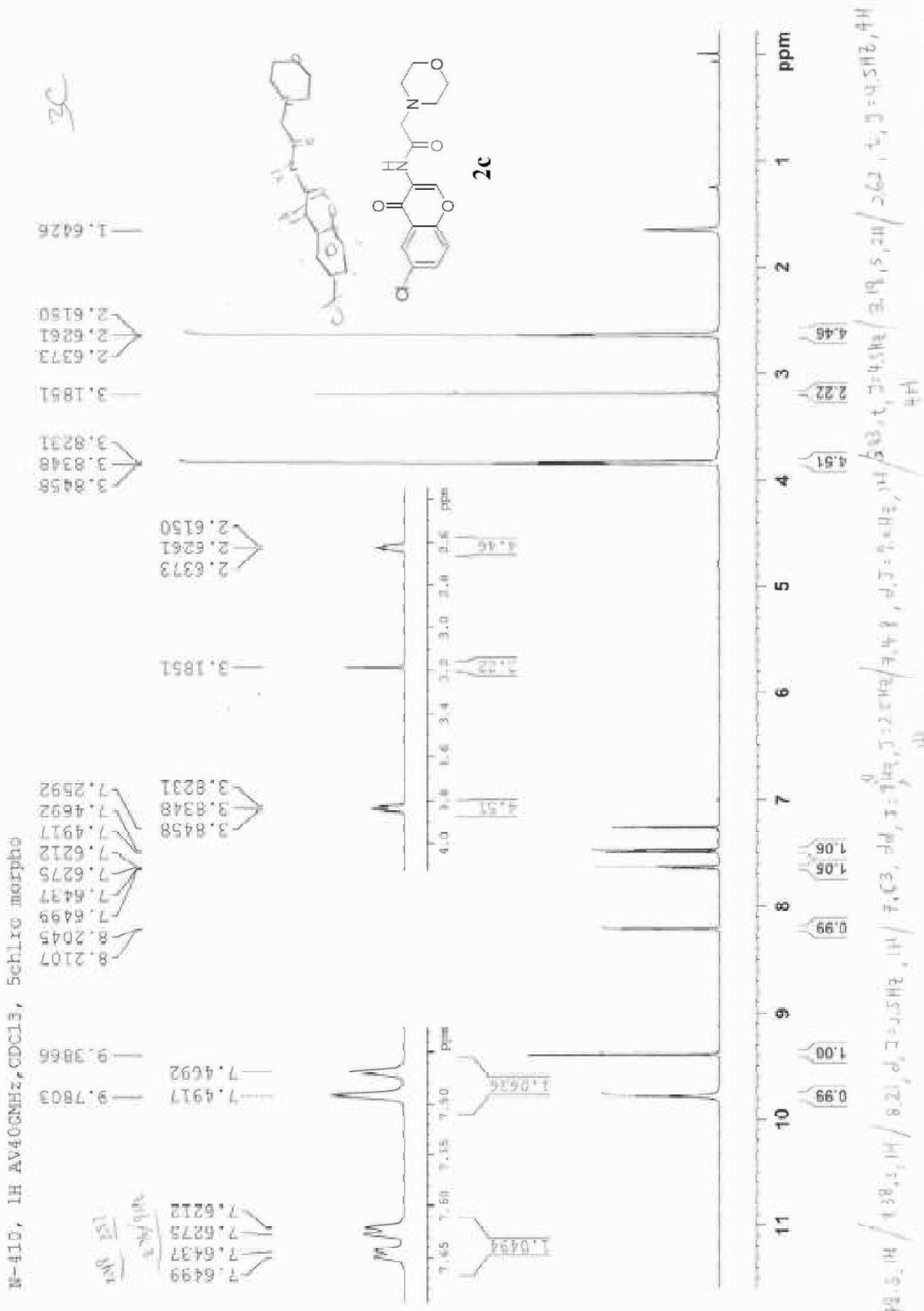


**NMR spectra of Functionalized 3-aminochromone derivatives**



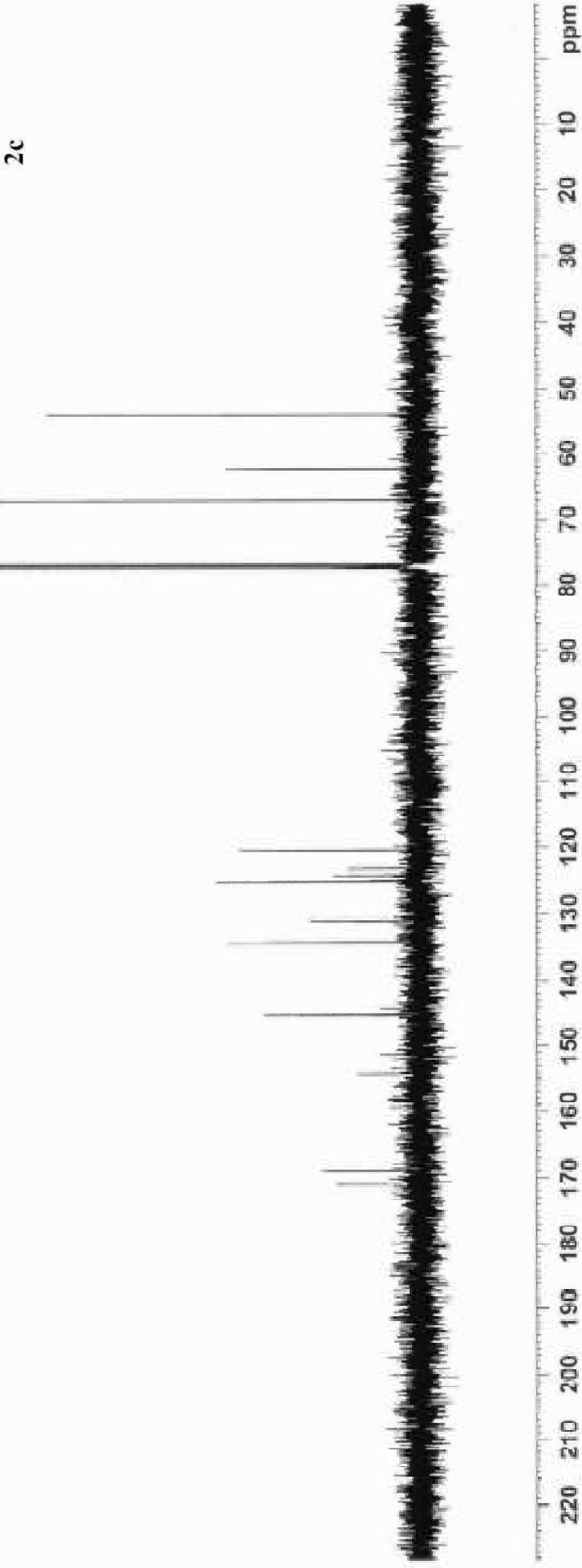
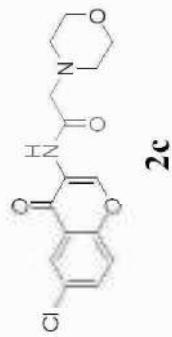


# NMR spectra of functionalised 3-aminochromone derivatives



N=410, 13C-NMR, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, Schilro morphic

—145.248  
—154.130  
/ \ 170.906  
/ \ 168.881  
/ \ 134.232  
/ / 130.954  
/ / 125.052  
/ / 124.149  
/ / 123.103  
/ / 120.311  
—77.352  
—77.034  
—76.716  
—67.076  
—62.172  
—53.827



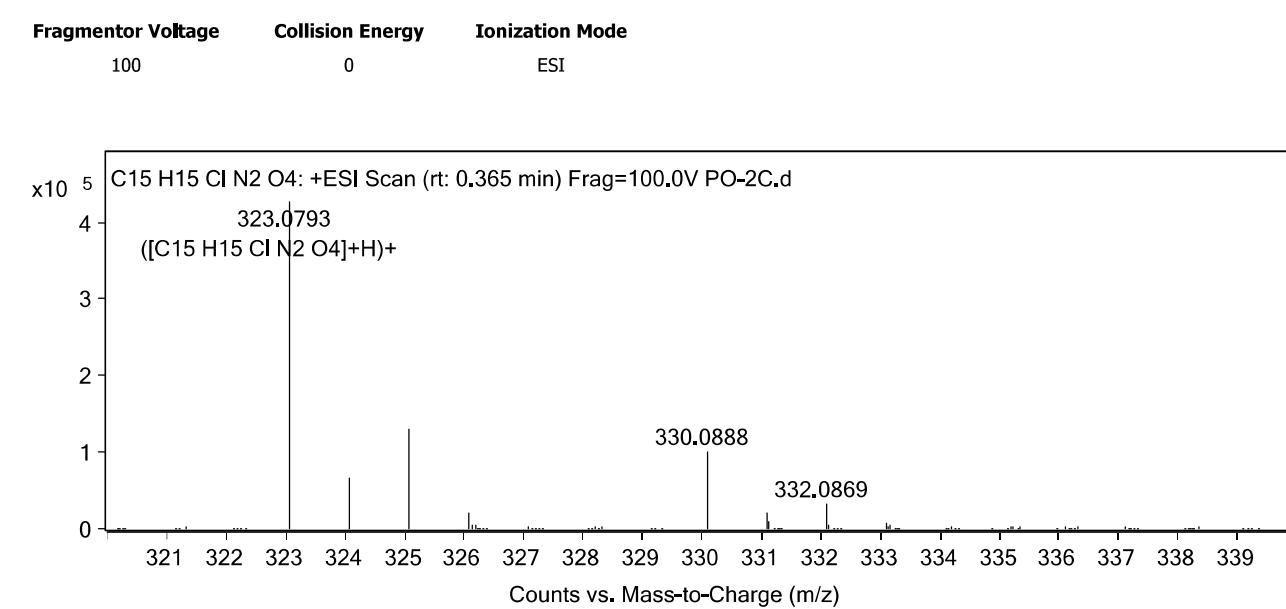
# Qualitative Analysis Report

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<b>Data File</b>	PO-2C.d	<b>Sample Name</b>	POTHI
<b>Sample Type</b>	Sample	<b>Position</b>	
<b>Instrument Name</b>	Instrument 1	<b>User Name</b>	
<b>Acq Method</b>	Demo.m	<b>Acquired Time</b>	31-01-2019 11:47:17 (UTC+05:30)
<b>IRM Calibration Status</b>	Success	<b>DA Method</b>	HARI.m
<b>Comment</b>		<b>Info.</b>	
<b>Sample Group</b>		<b>Acquisition Time (Local)</b>	31-01-2019 11:47:17 (UTC+05:30)
<b>Stream Name</b>		<b>TOF Driver Version</b>	8.00.00
<b>Acquisition SW Version</b>	6200 series TOF/6500 series Q-TOF B.08.00 (B8058.0)	<b>Tune Mass Range Max.</b>	3200
<b>TOF Firmware Version</b>	17.698		

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## Spectra



### Peak List

m/z	z	Abund	Formula	Ion
76.0773	1	1187374.75		
117.1024	1	730194.56		
121.0509		247251.64		
122.0574	1	346070.22		
134.1175	1	718820.19		
139.0728	1	315938.31		
262.1798	1	231126.33		
294.2059	1	240328.17		
310.201	1	488804.38		
323.0793	1	426235.47	C15 H15 Cl N2 O4	(M+H) <sup>+</sup>

### Formula Calculator Element Limits

Element	Min	Max
C	15	20
H	15	20
N	2	2
Cl	1	1
O	4	4



Agilent Technologies

## Qualitative Analysis Report

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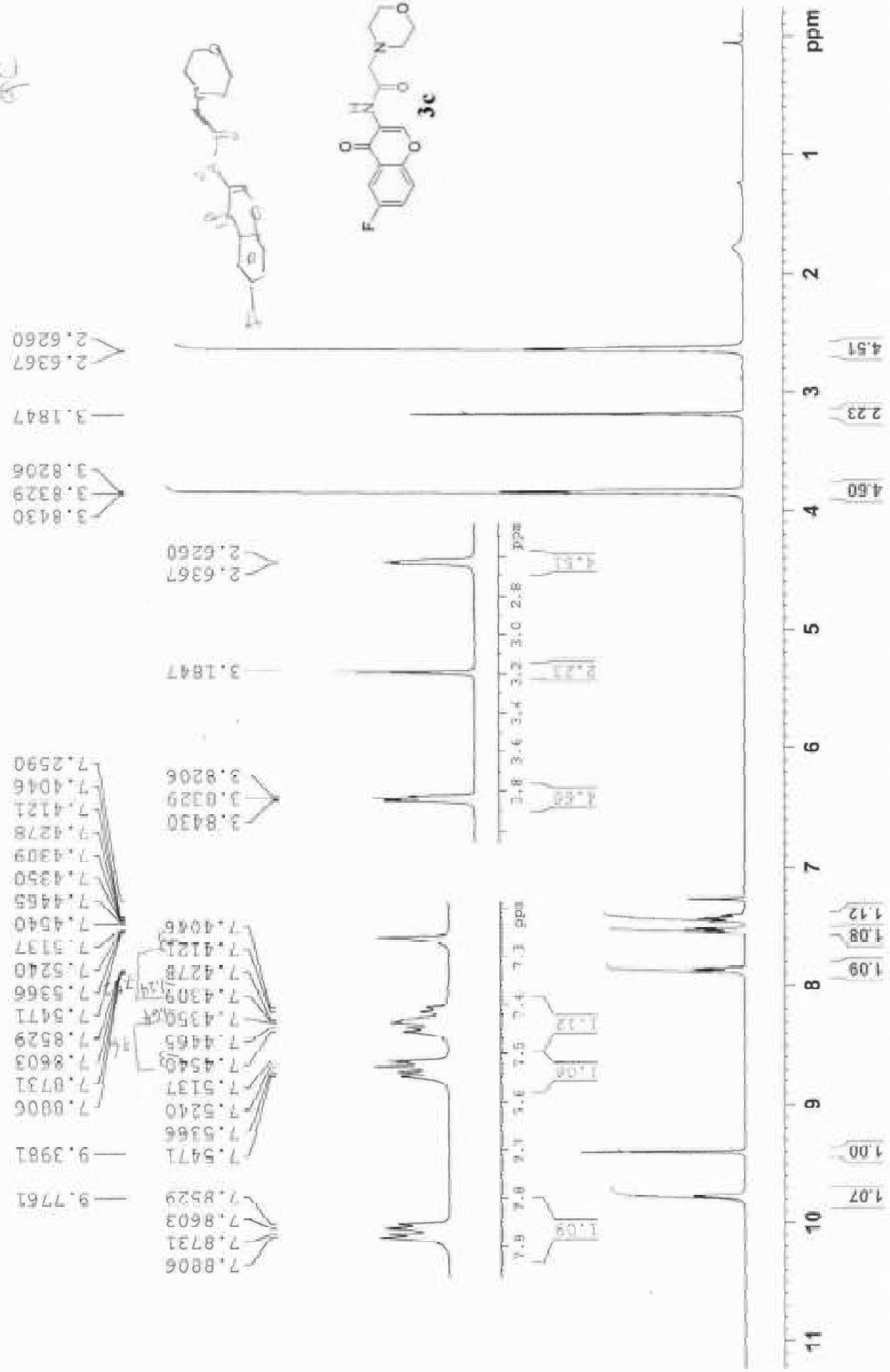
**Formula Calculator Results**

Formula	Best	Mass	Tgt Mass	Diff (ppm)	Ion Species	Score
C15 H15 Cl N2 O4	True	322.0719	322.072	0.43	C15 H16 Cl N2 O4	98.4

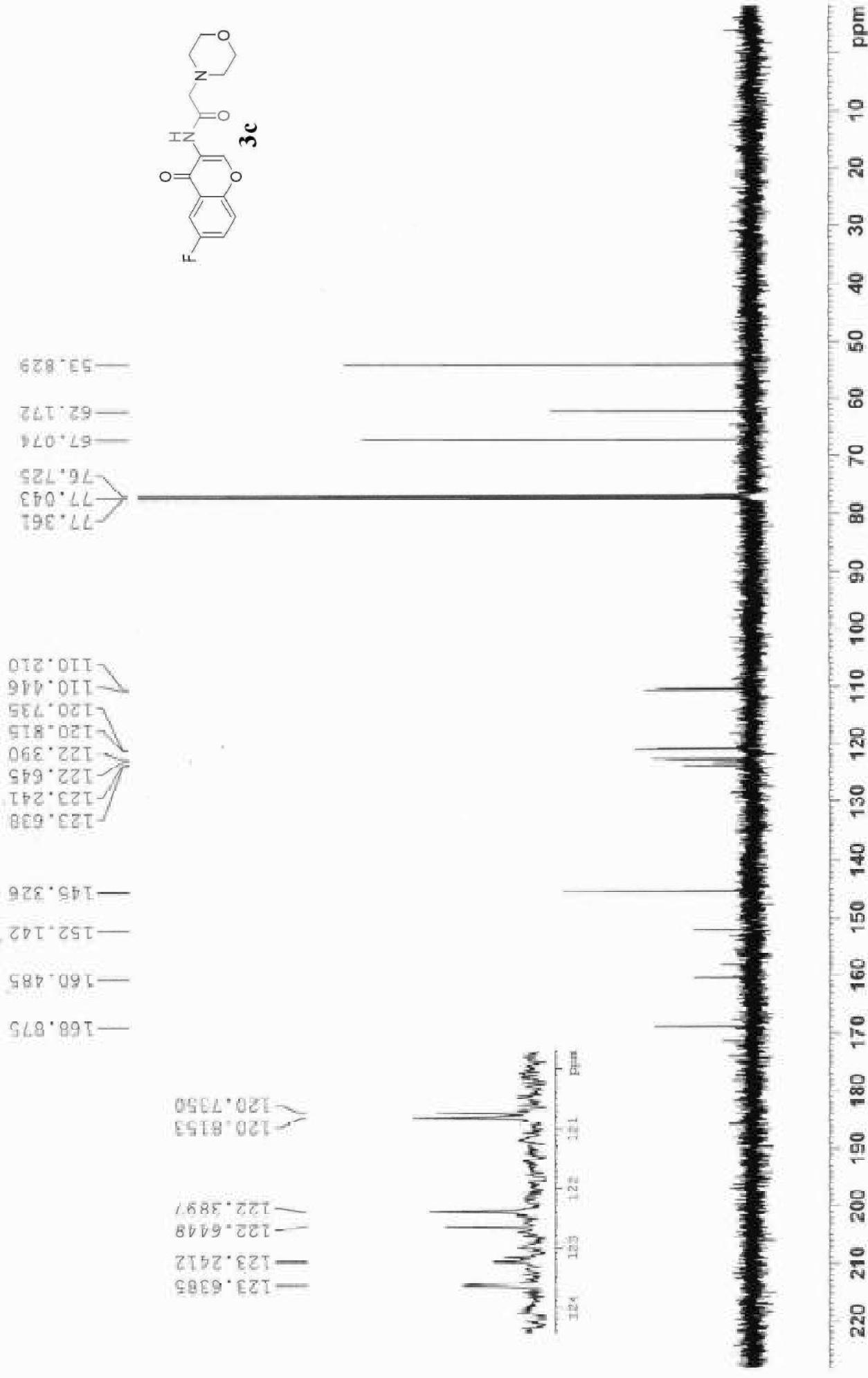
--- End Of Report ---



N=431, 1H AV400MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>/5-fluoromorpho



N=431,  $^{13}\text{C}$  AW400MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>-Tetra morpho



**Single Mass Analysis**

tolerance = 5.0 PPM, / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 100.0  
Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

**Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions**

27 formula(s) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 closest results for each mass)

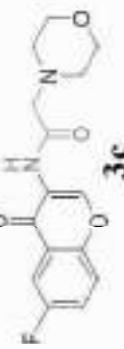
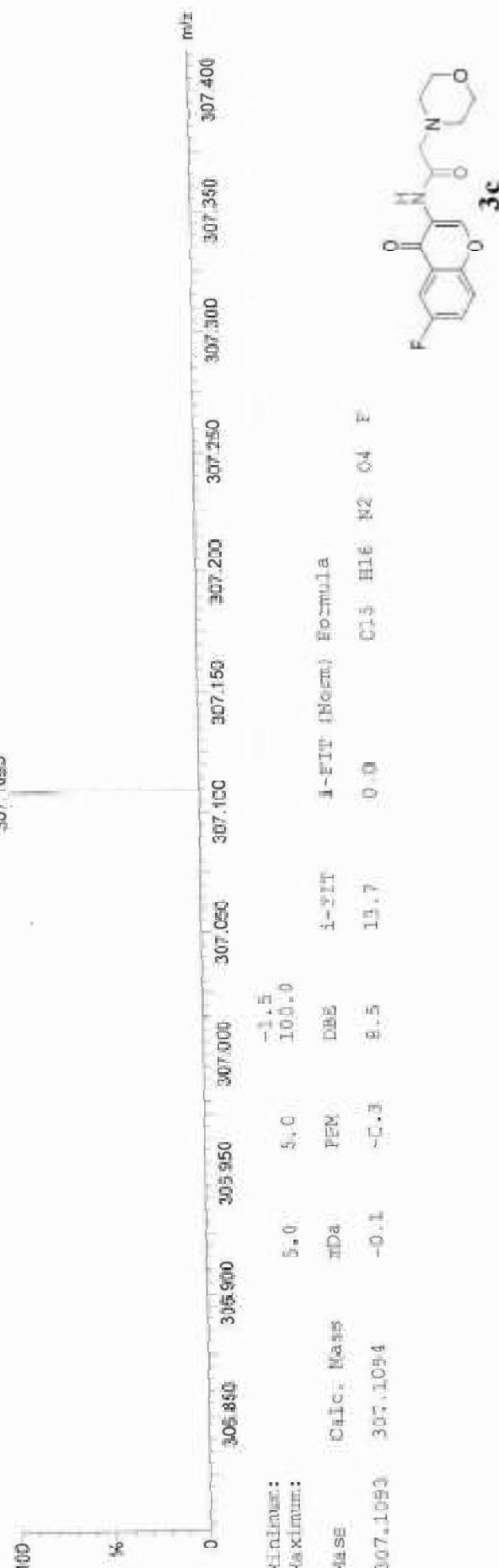
Elements Used:

C: 0-15 H: 0-21 N: 0-2 O: 0-4 F: 0-1  
C15H15FN2O4

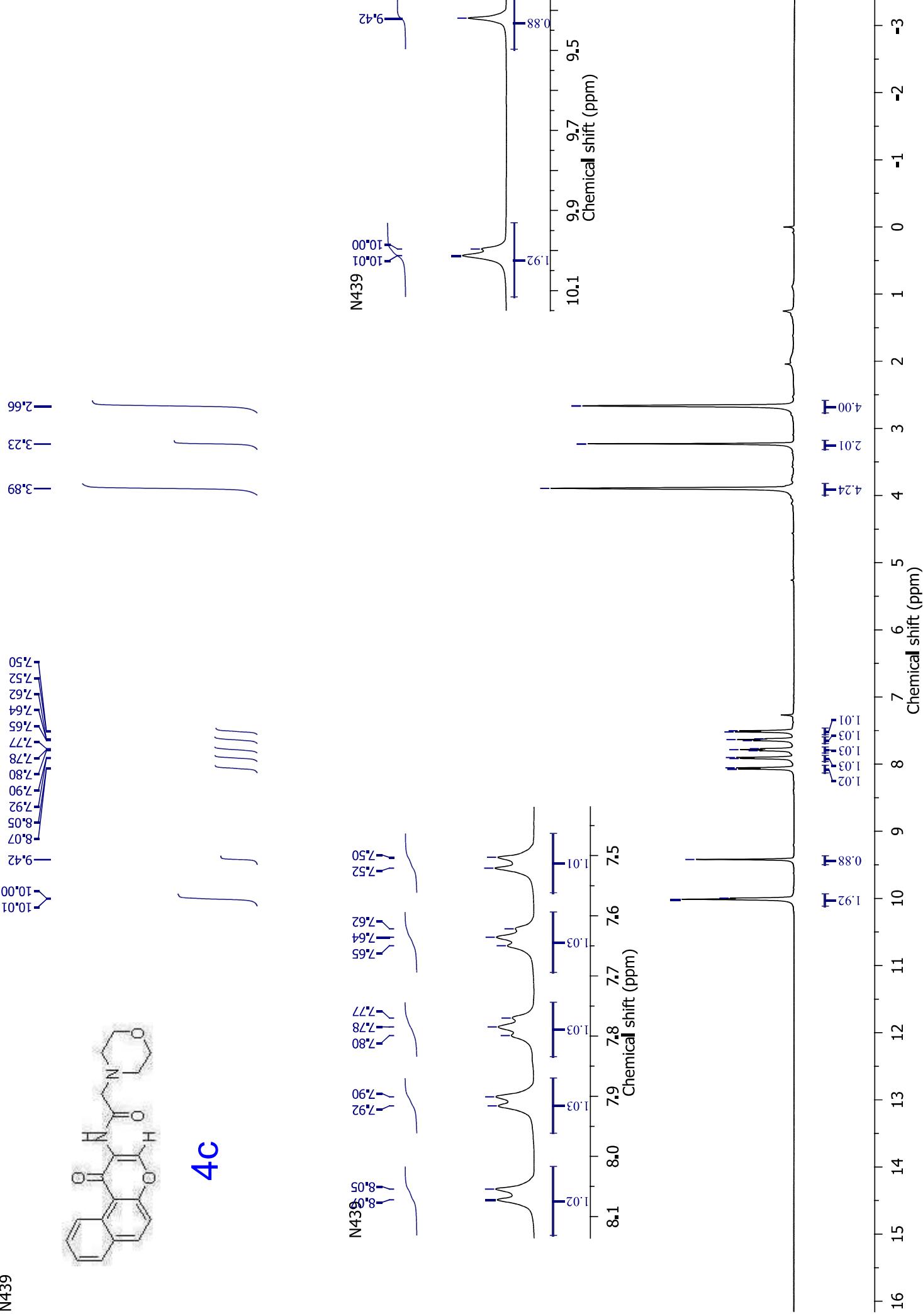
C-469.26 [0.625]

HAE333

307.1093

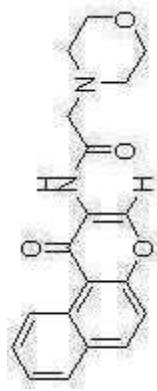
**3c**

N439

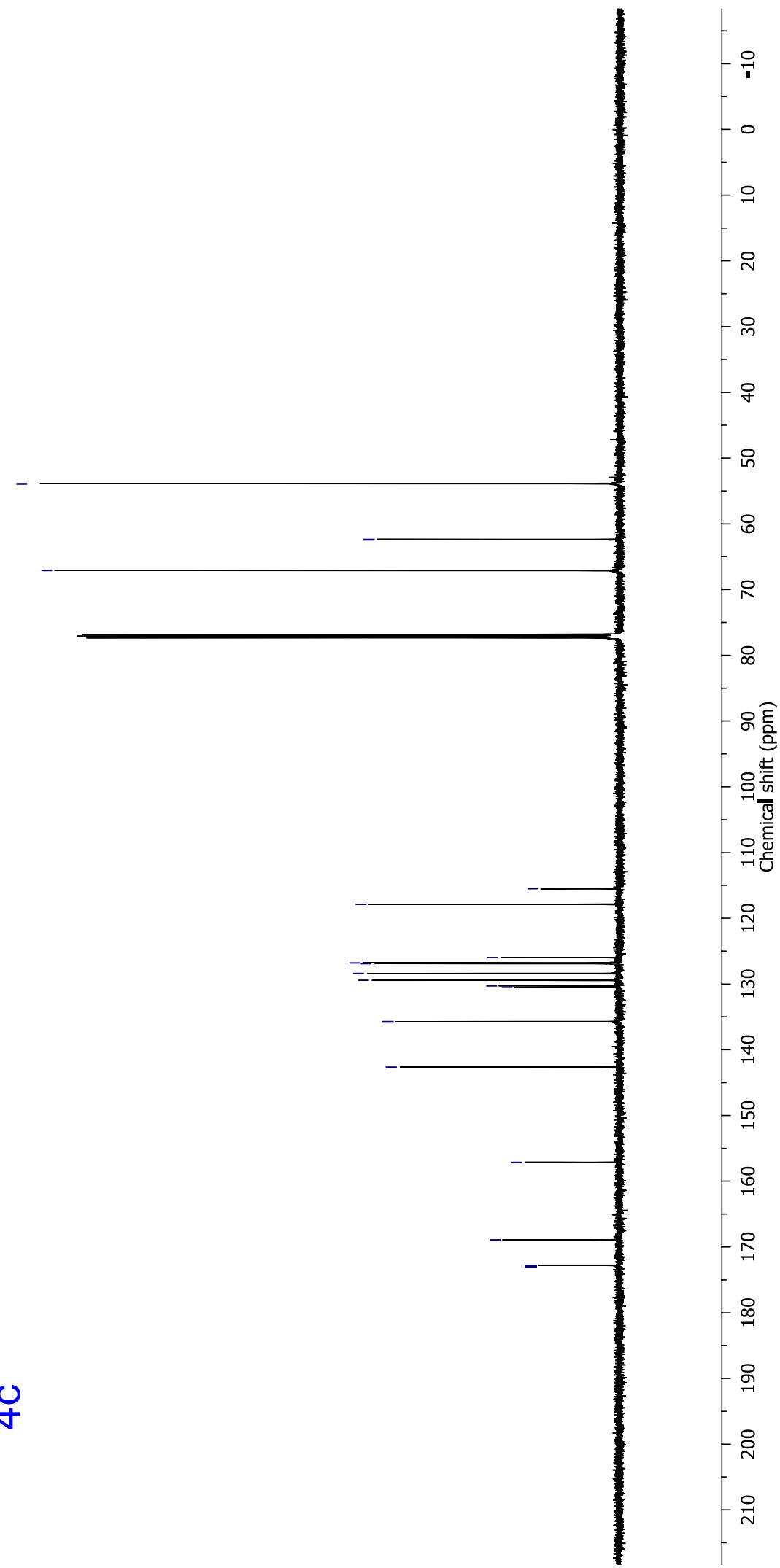


N439

—157.11  
—168.92  
—172.78  
—142.62  
—135.27  
—130.27  
—129.44  
—128.40  
—126.90  
—126.79  
—115.51  
—117.87  
—115.98  
—67.10  
—62.37  
—53.89



4C



## Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

## Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 100.0

Element prediction: Off

Number of Isotopes (peak) used for i-FIT = 3

## Mass spectrum: Even Electron loss

(18 Isotopes) calculated with 1 isotopes within 1000 ppm (up to 50 cluster results for each event)

Elements Used:

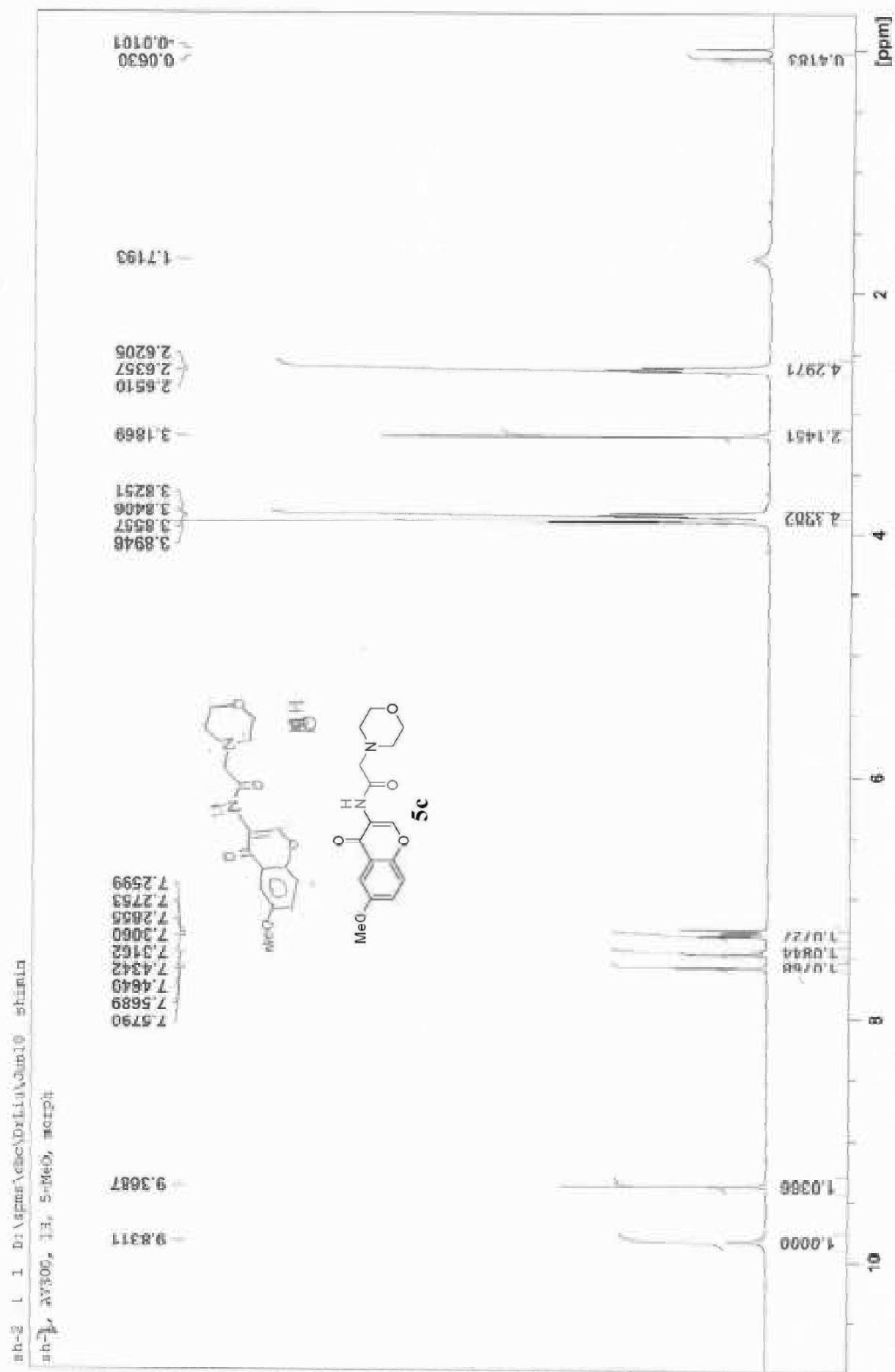
C 0.20 N 0.91 H 0.2 O 0.0

C13N1H2O0S0

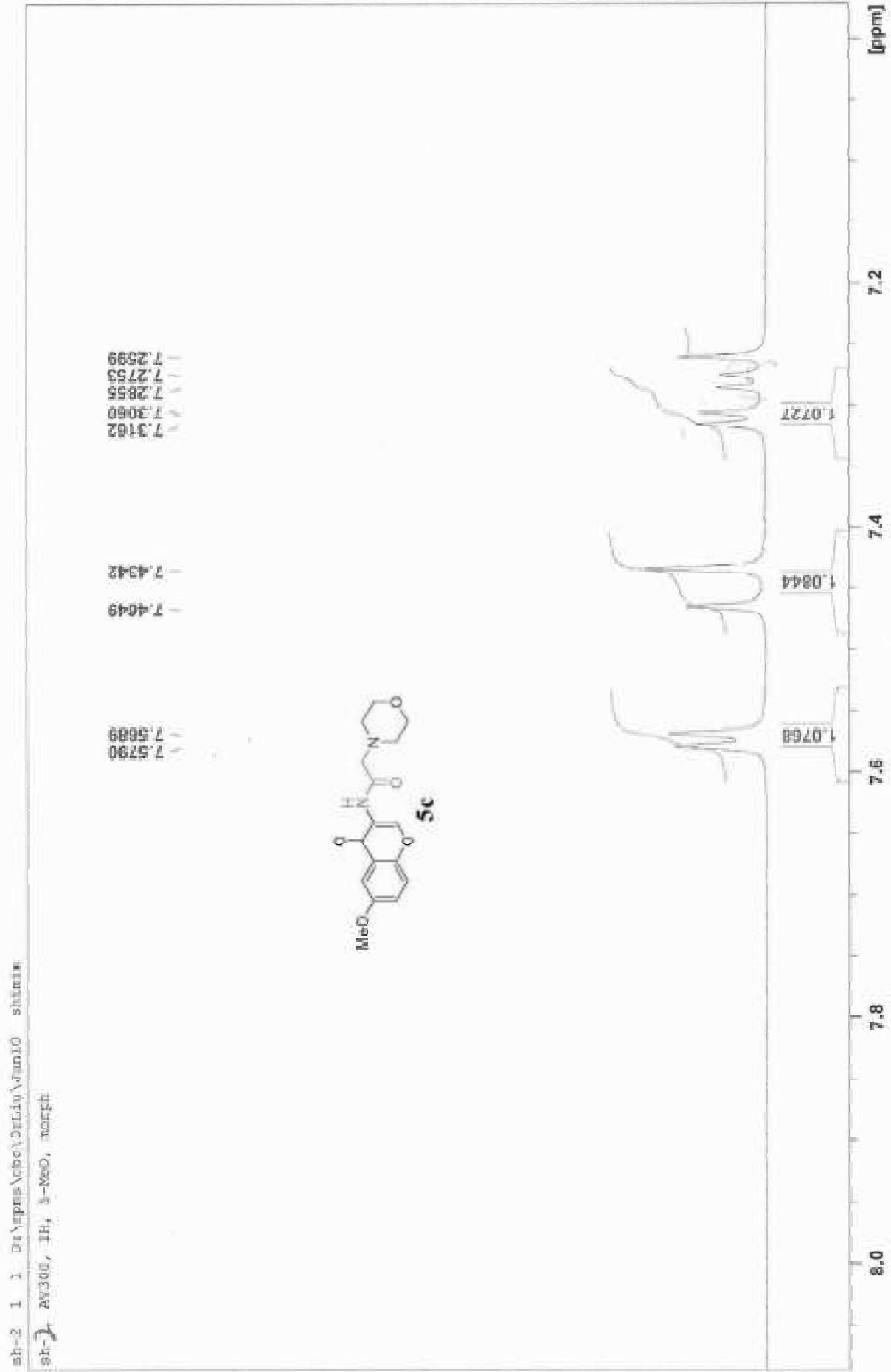
H4R3S1

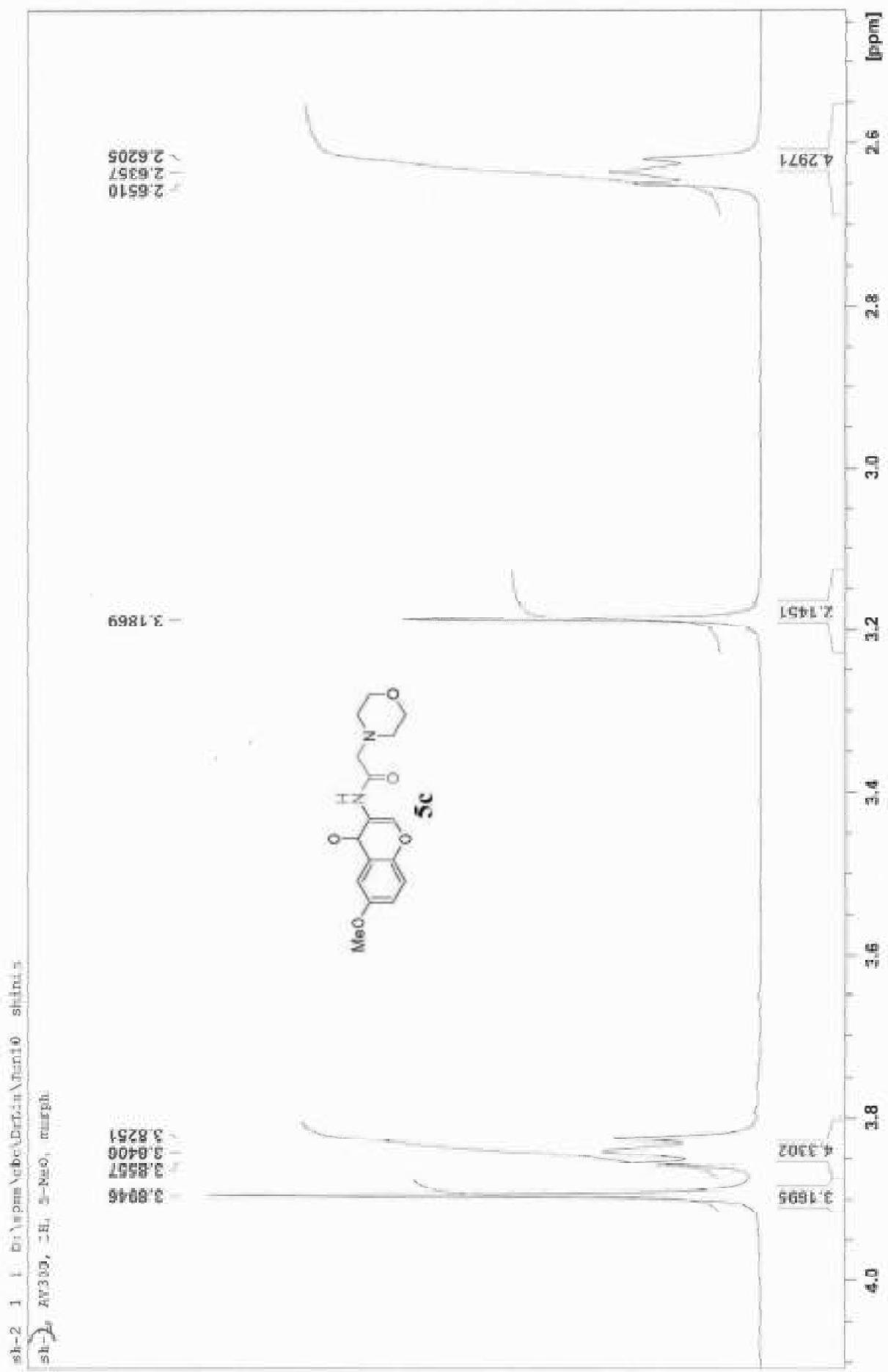
C: 48.84 A: 11.65 Cw: 0.10





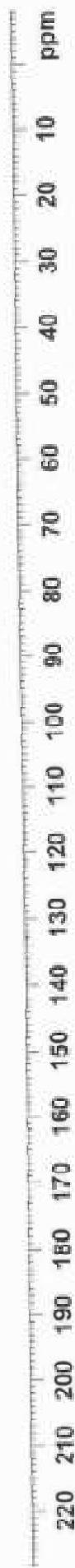
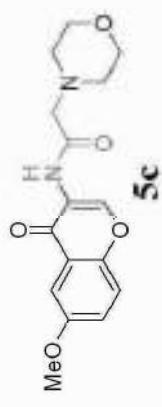
J: 11.5 Hz, 1H, 5, 1H / 11.5 Hz, 1H, 3=3D<sub>2</sub>, 1H / 7.4 Hz, 1H, 7, 2H / 7.4 Hz, 1H, 3=3D<sub>2</sub>, 1H / 3.9 Hz, 1H, 2H / 2.8 Hz, 1H, 3=3D<sub>2</sub>, 1H / 2.8 Hz, 1H, 3=3D<sub>2</sub>, 1H / 2.3 Hz, 1H, 3=3D<sub>2</sub>, 1H / 2.3 Hz, 1H, 3=3D<sub>2</sub>, 1H / 1.3 Hz, 1H, 5, 2H / 1.3 Hz, 1H, 5, 2H / 0.9 Hz, 4H, 4H





$\delta$ -494, 1-3C, 400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 5-methoxy morphine ch

171.656  
168.714  
156.736  
150.871  
144.989  
124.582  
123.441  
122.707  
119.992  
104.160  
77.381  
77.064  
76.746  
67.127  
62.145  
55.906  
53.816



## Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

### Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 100.0

Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

14 formula(s) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 closest) results for each mass:

Elements Used:

C: 0-16 H: 0-21 N: 0-2 O: 0-5

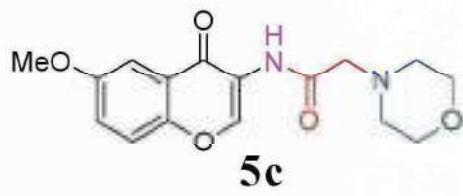
C16H18N2O6

C-42B 9 (D220)

HAB333

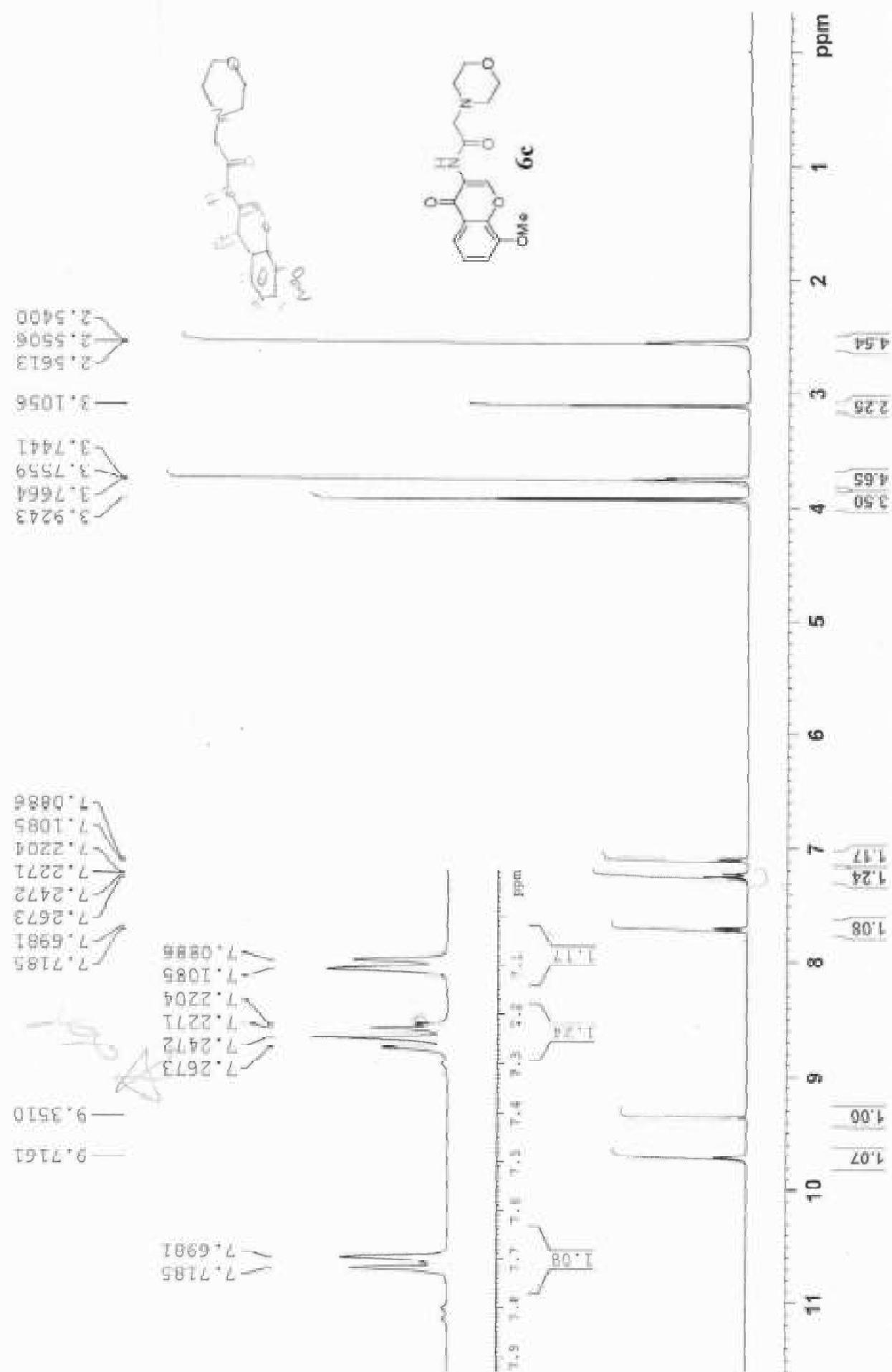
319.1294 319.1294

%



**5c**

N-414,  $^1\text{H}$  NMR,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , Methoxymorpholine

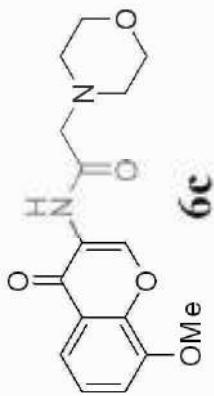


$\delta$  (ppm): 1.00, 1.07, 1.08, 1.17, 1.24, 2.22, 2.27, 2.47, 2.67, 2.69, 2.71, 2.73, 3.10, 3.15, 3.55, 3.56, 3.65, 3.75, 3.76, 3.79, 3.80, 4.65, 5.55, 6.99, 7.18, 7.22, 7.24, 7.26, 7.27, 7.40, 7.44, 7.46, 7.48, 7.50, 7.55, 7.66, 7.74, 8.10, 8.15, 8.20, 8.25, 8.30, 8.35, 8.40, 8.45, 8.50, 8.55, 8.60, 8.65, 8.70, 8.75, 8.80, 8.85, 8.90, 8.95, 9.00, 9.05, 9.10, 9.15, 9.20, 9.25, 9.30, 9.35.

N-414,  $^{13}\text{C}$  AN400MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 3methoxymorpholine

171.752  
168.744  
148.973  
146.360  
144.846  
124.673  
124.103  
123.183  
116.445  
114.063  
77.433  
77.115  
76.797  
67.060  
62.159  
56.363  
53.805

C/  
C



**Single Mass Analysis**

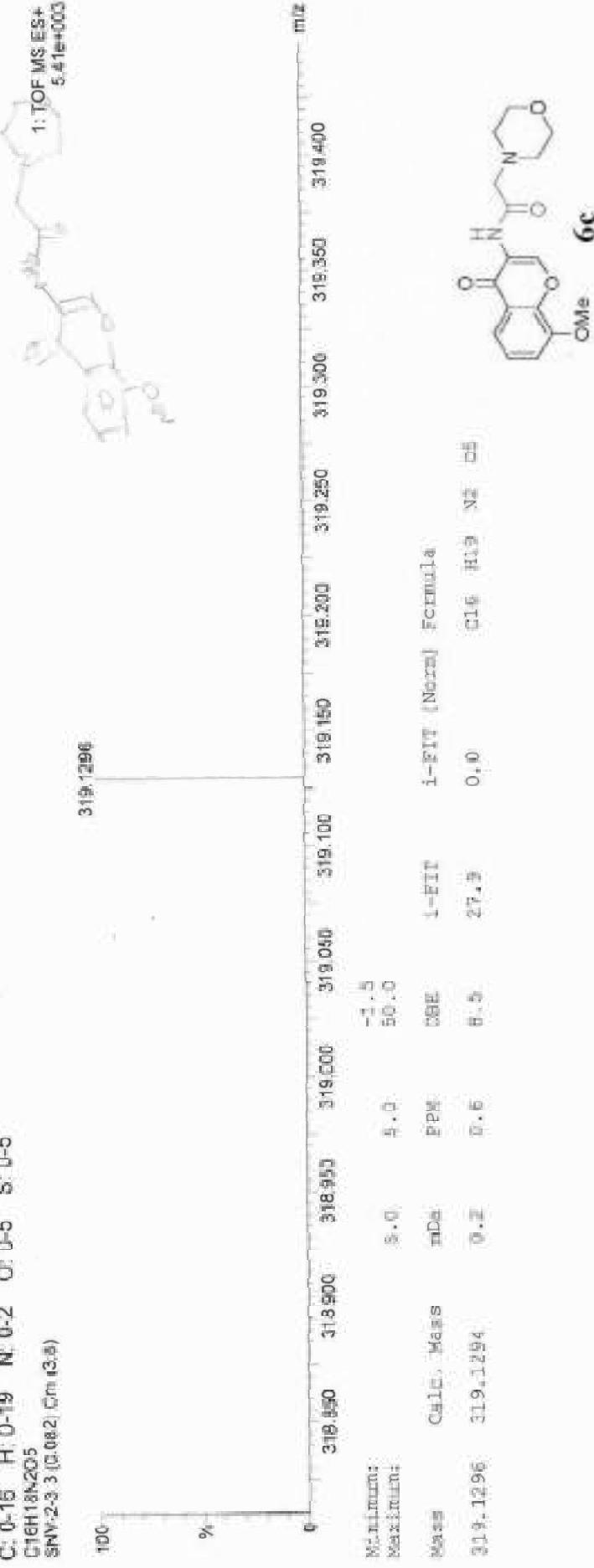
Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -5, max = 50.0  
 Element prediction: Off  
 Number of isotope peaks used to i-FIT = 3

## Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

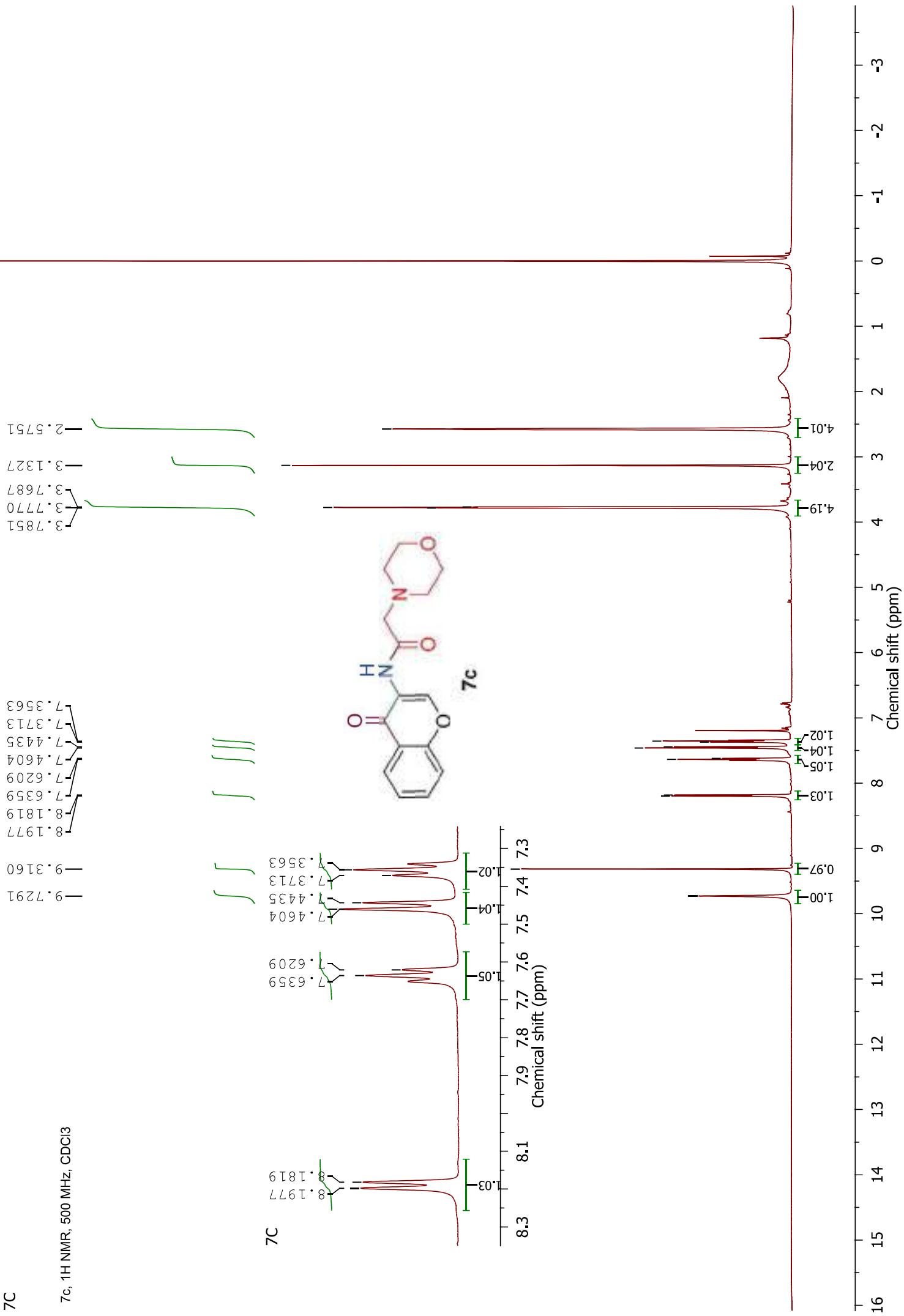
155 (formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 closest results for each mass))

## Elements Used:

C: 0-15 H: 0-19 N: 0-2 O: 0-5 S: 0-5  
 C16H18N2O5  
 SNV-2-3 (Q: 0.082) Cn (3.8)

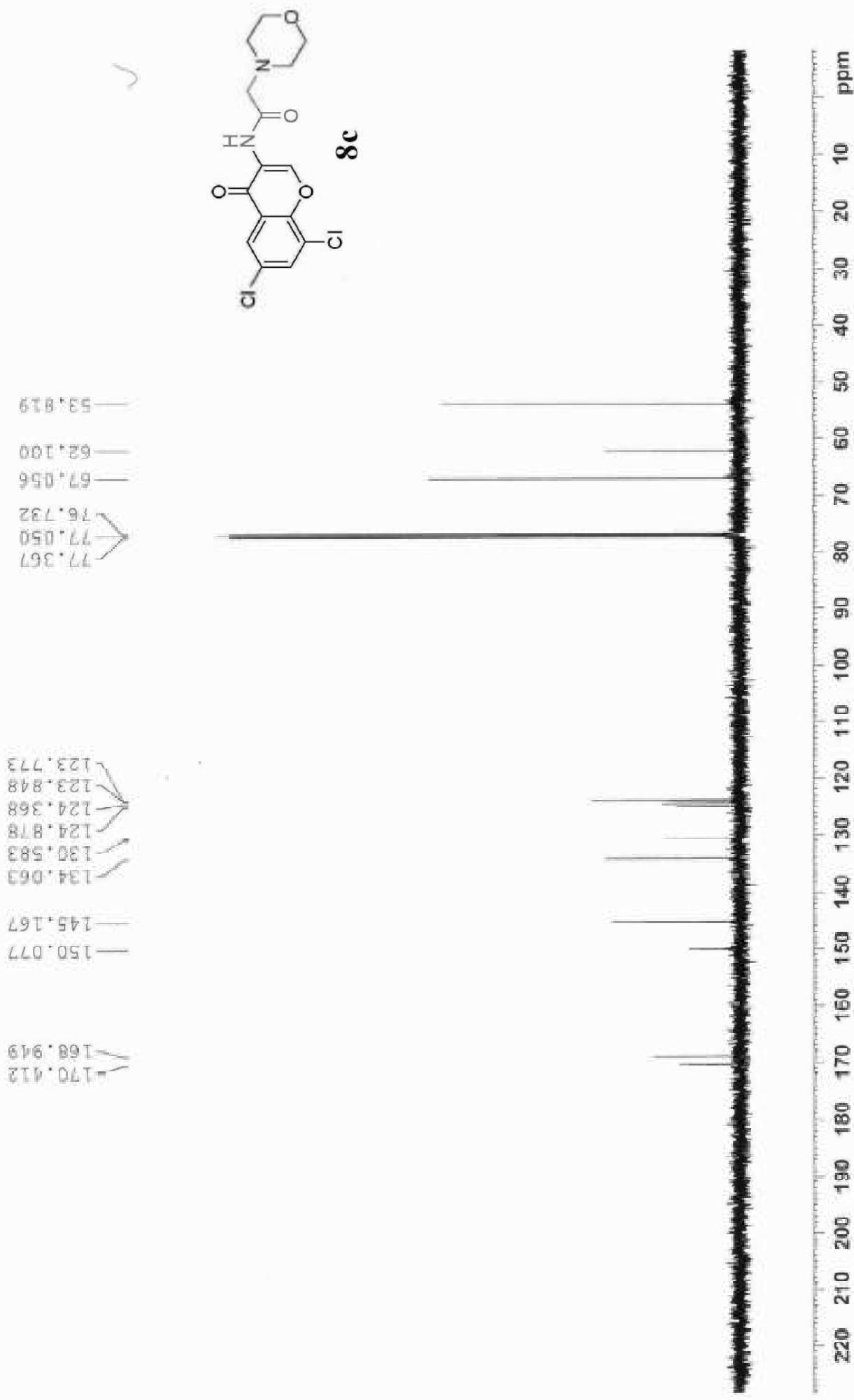


7C  
7c,  $^1\text{H}$  NMR, 500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$

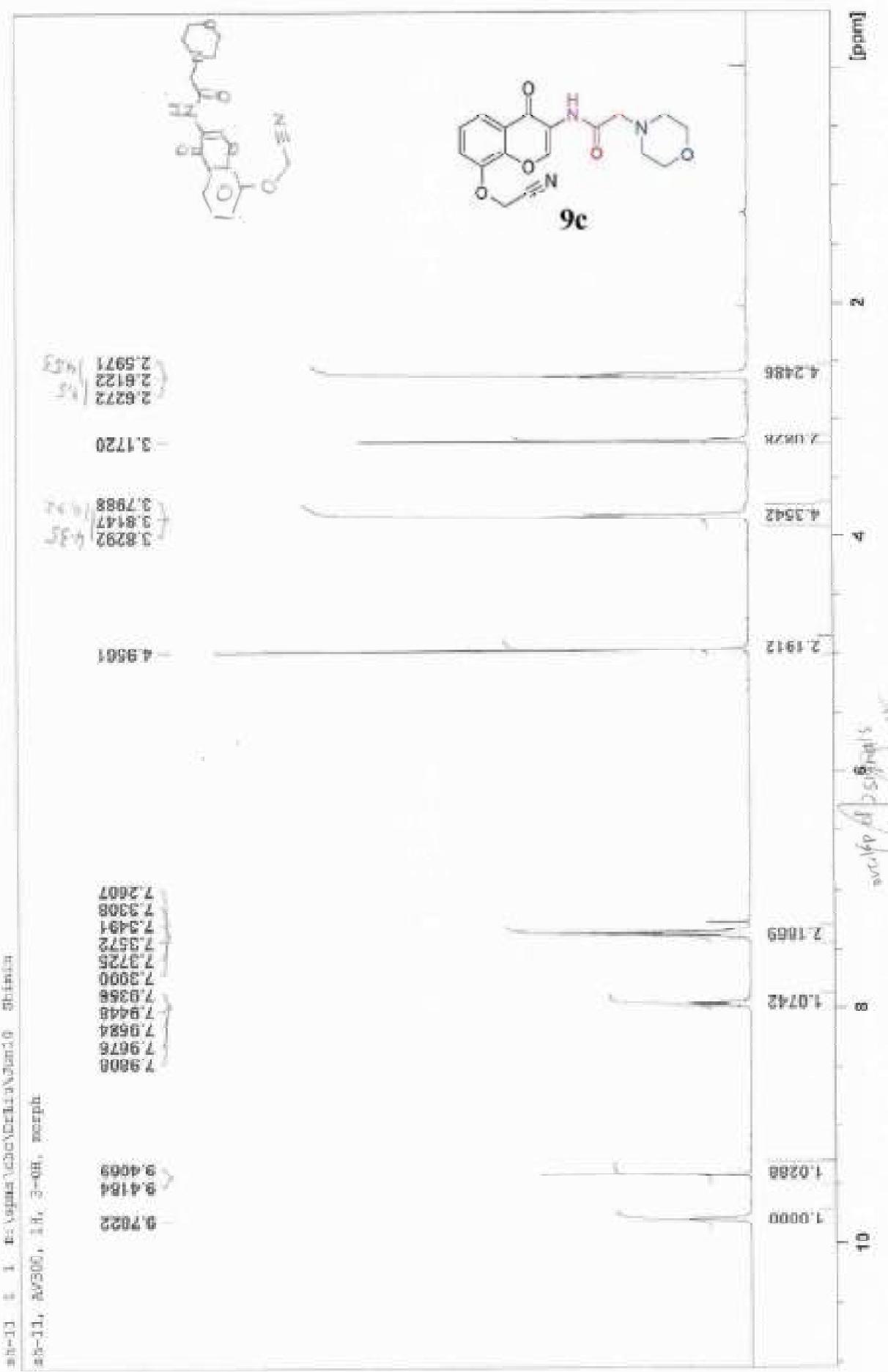


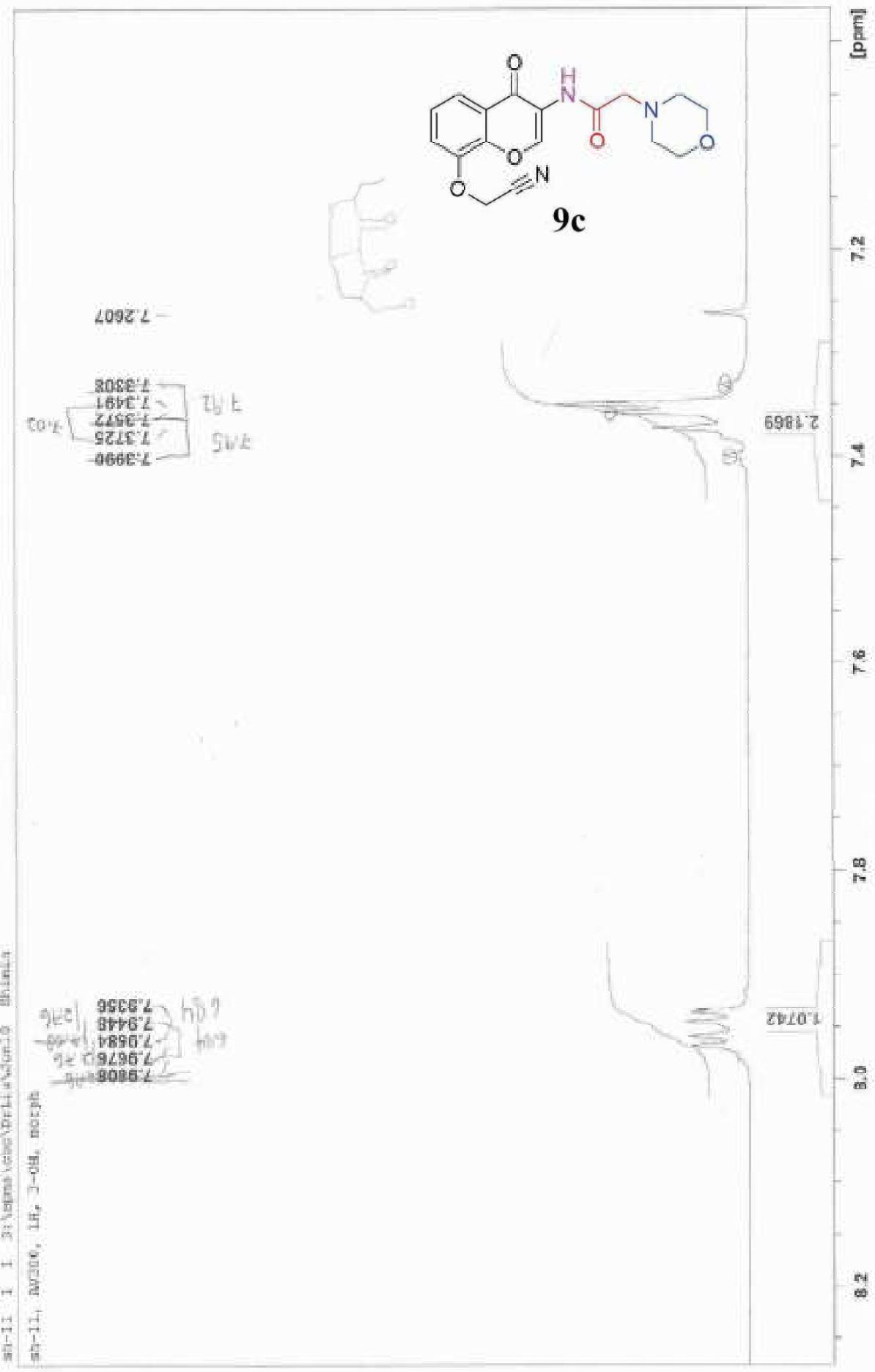


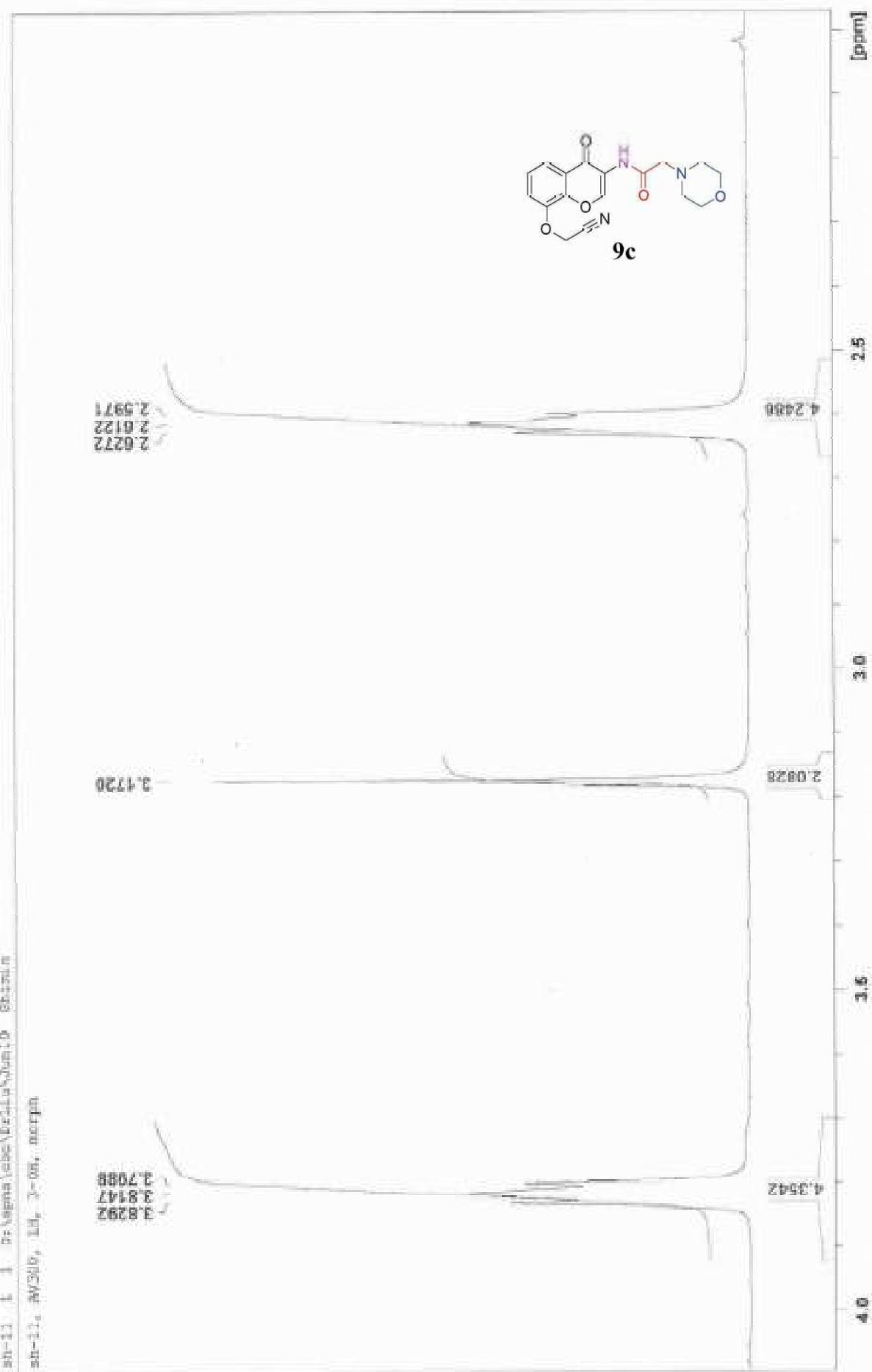
δ = 4.15, <sup>13</sup>C NMR CDCl<sub>3</sub>, dichloro morpho

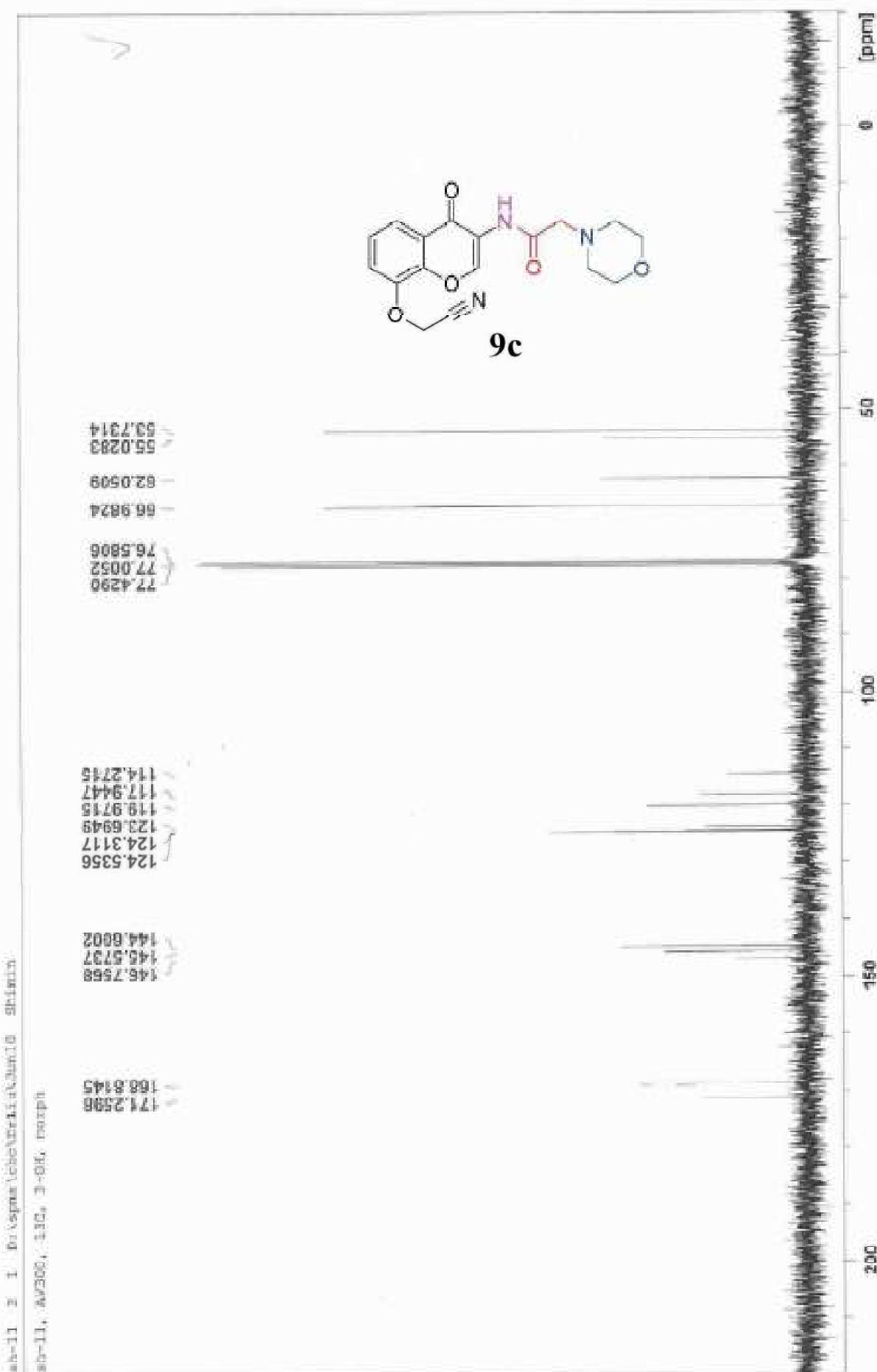


6C









**Single Mass Analysis**

Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: m/z = -1.5, max = 100.0  
 Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

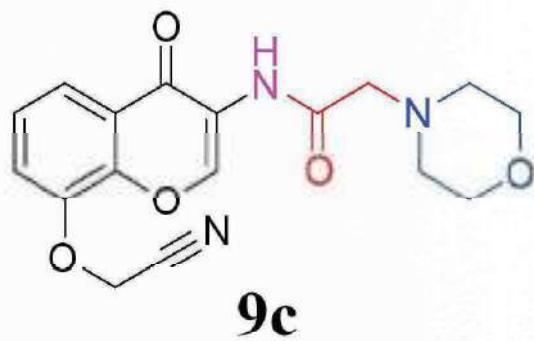
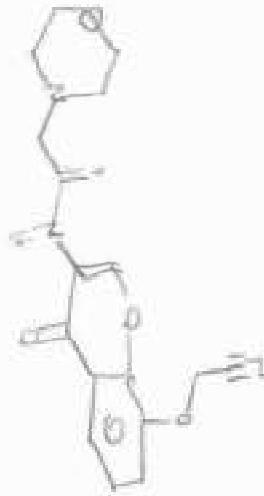
## Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

20 formula(e)s evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 closest) results for each mass)

Elements Used:  
 C: 0-18 H: 0-21 N: 0-3 O: 0-6

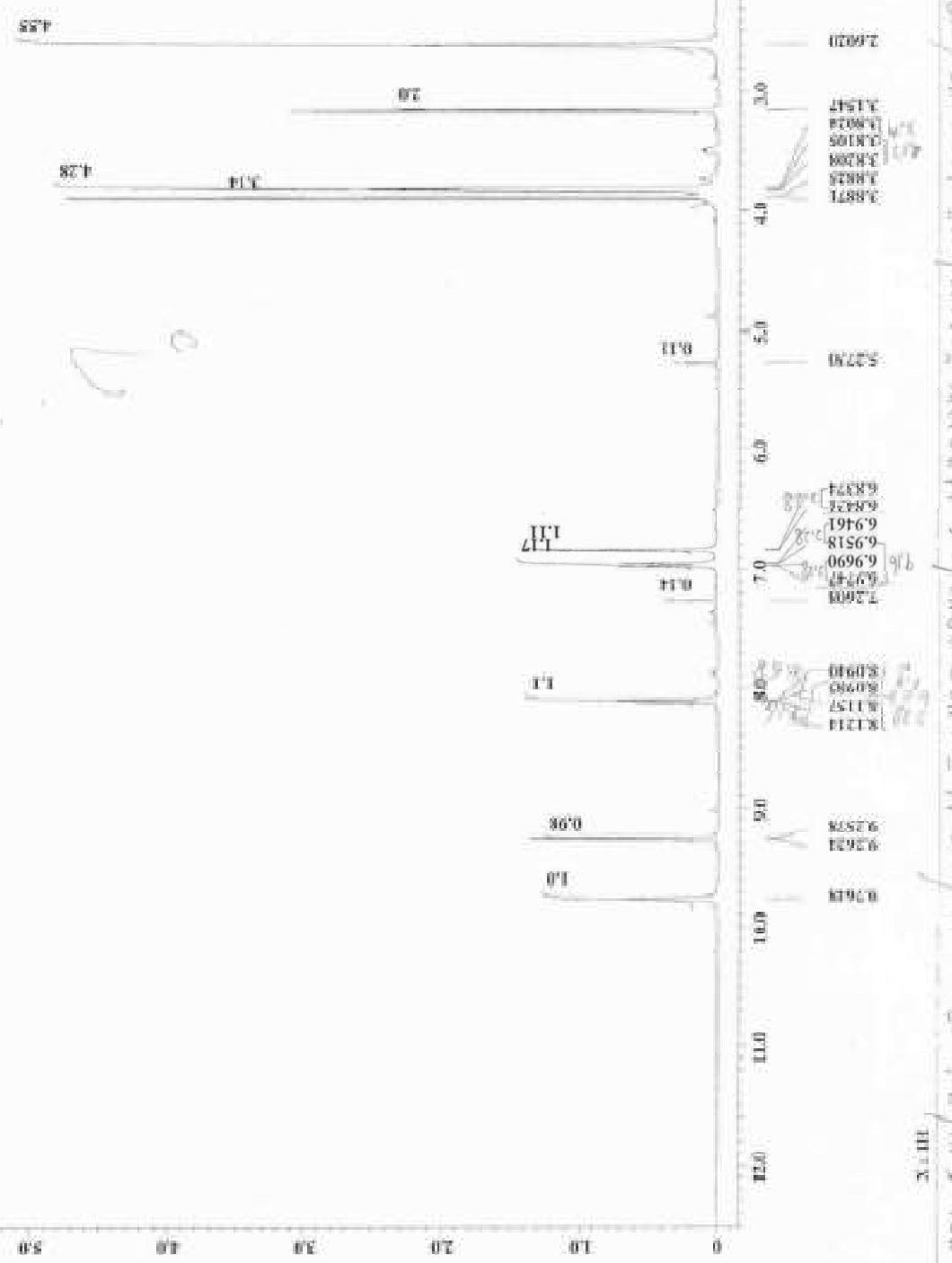
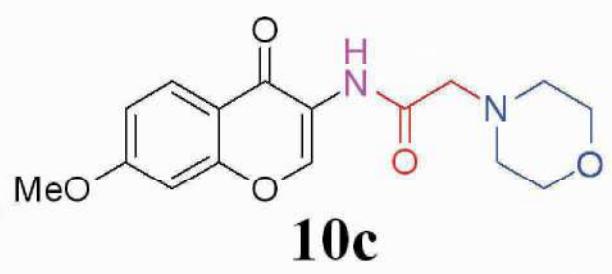
C-448.12 (0.277) H-61.0305 N-17.01794305

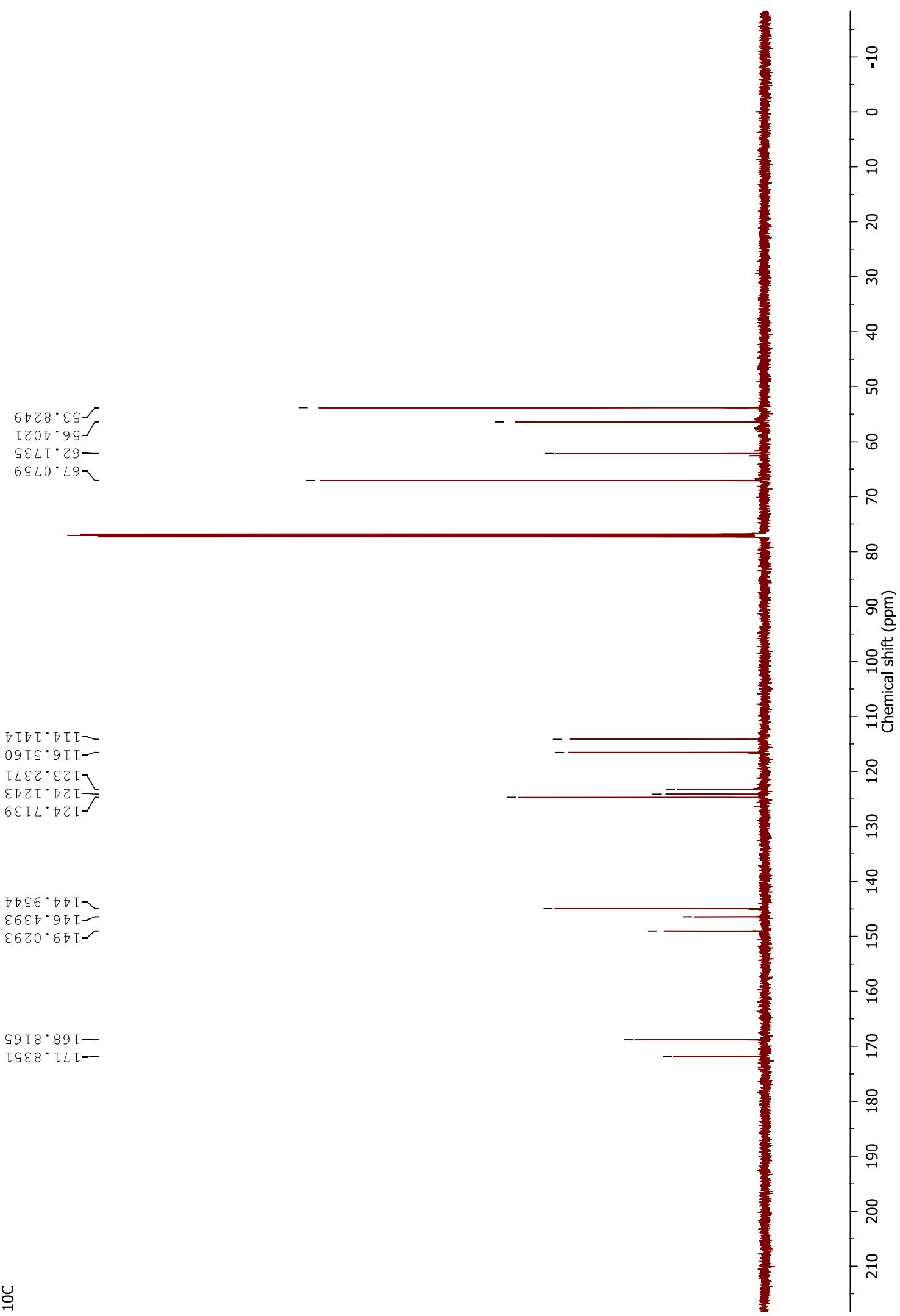
11:17:12  
 14-Sep-2010  
 1: TOF MS ES+  
 5.85e+002



**9c**

16





## Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

### Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DEE: min = -1.5, max = 100.0

Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

### Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

16 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 60 closest results for each mass)

Elements Used:

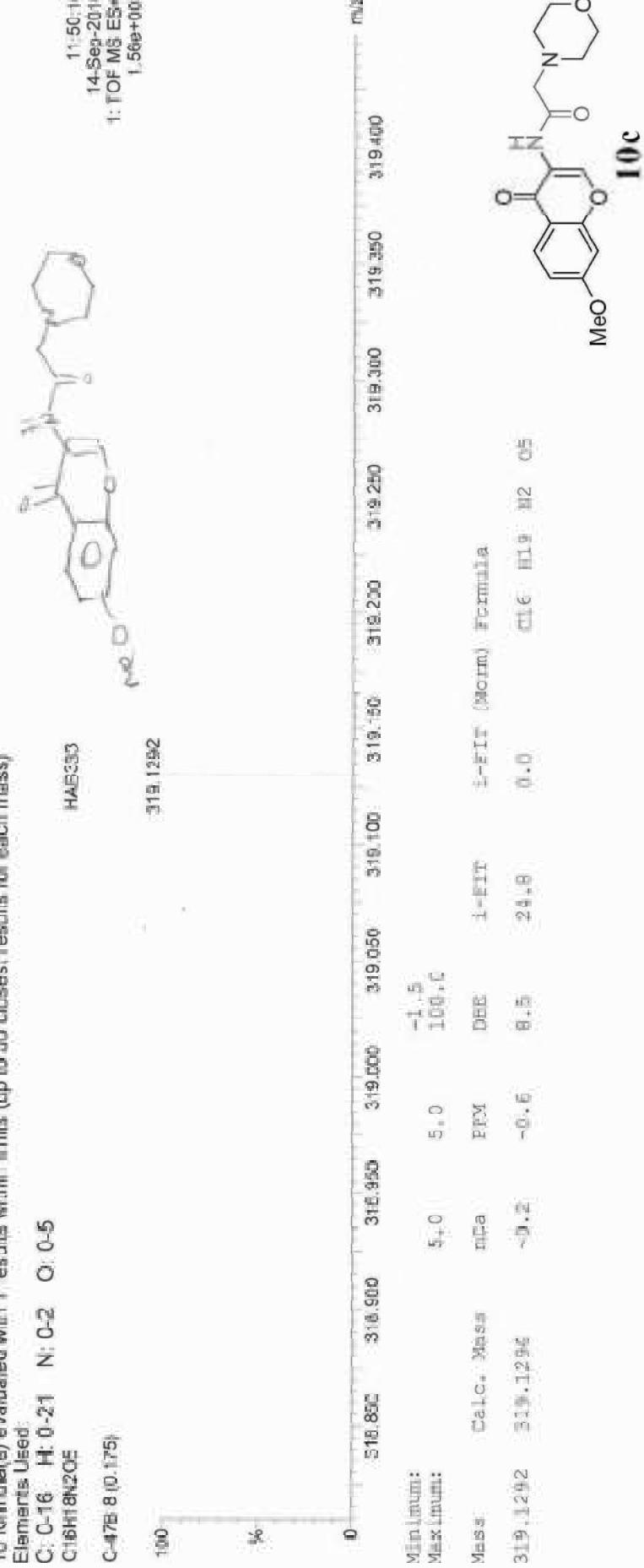
C: C-12 H: 0-2 N: 0-2 O: 0-5

C16H18N2O5

C-47B: 8 (0.175)

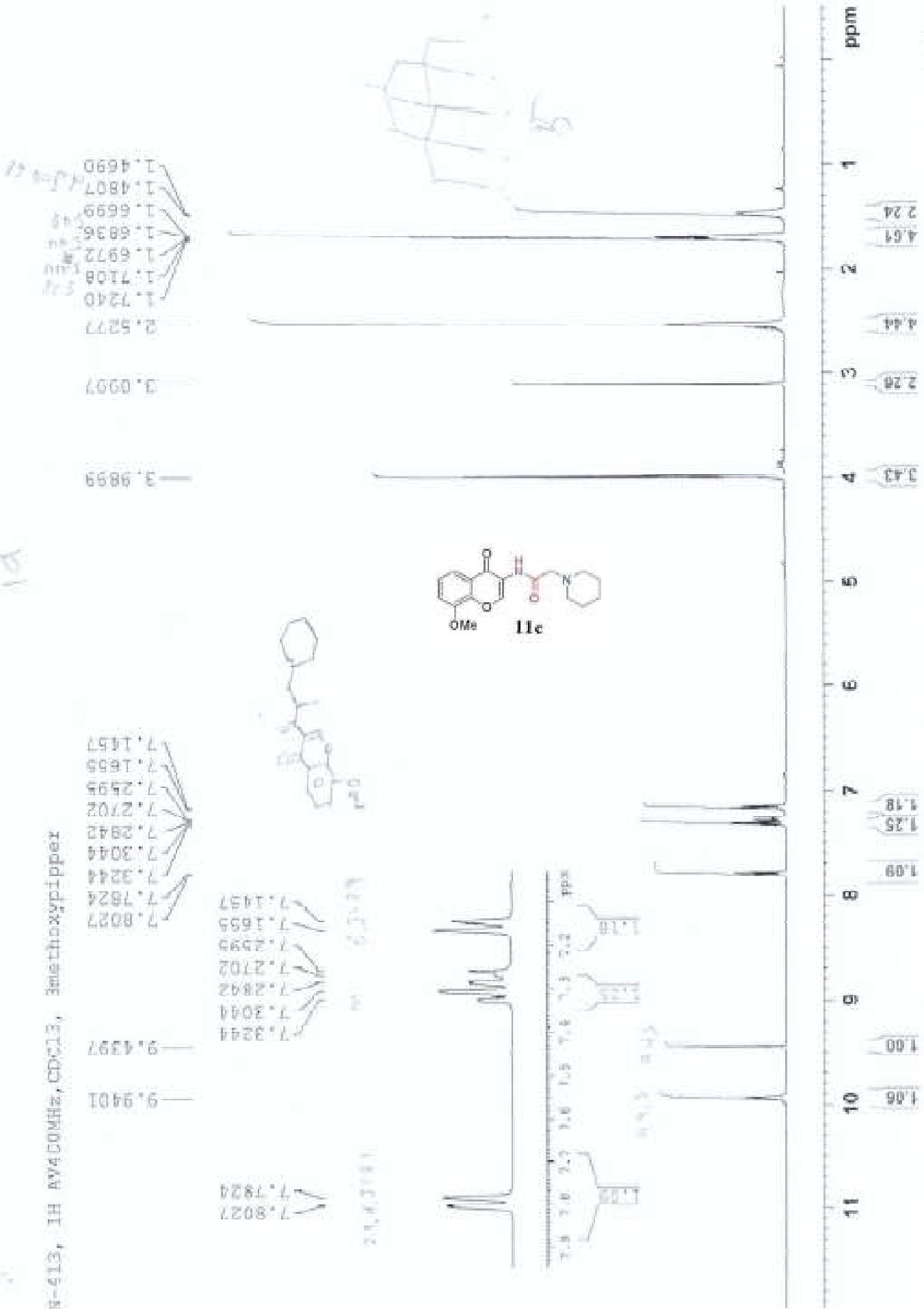
CH3N

CH3O

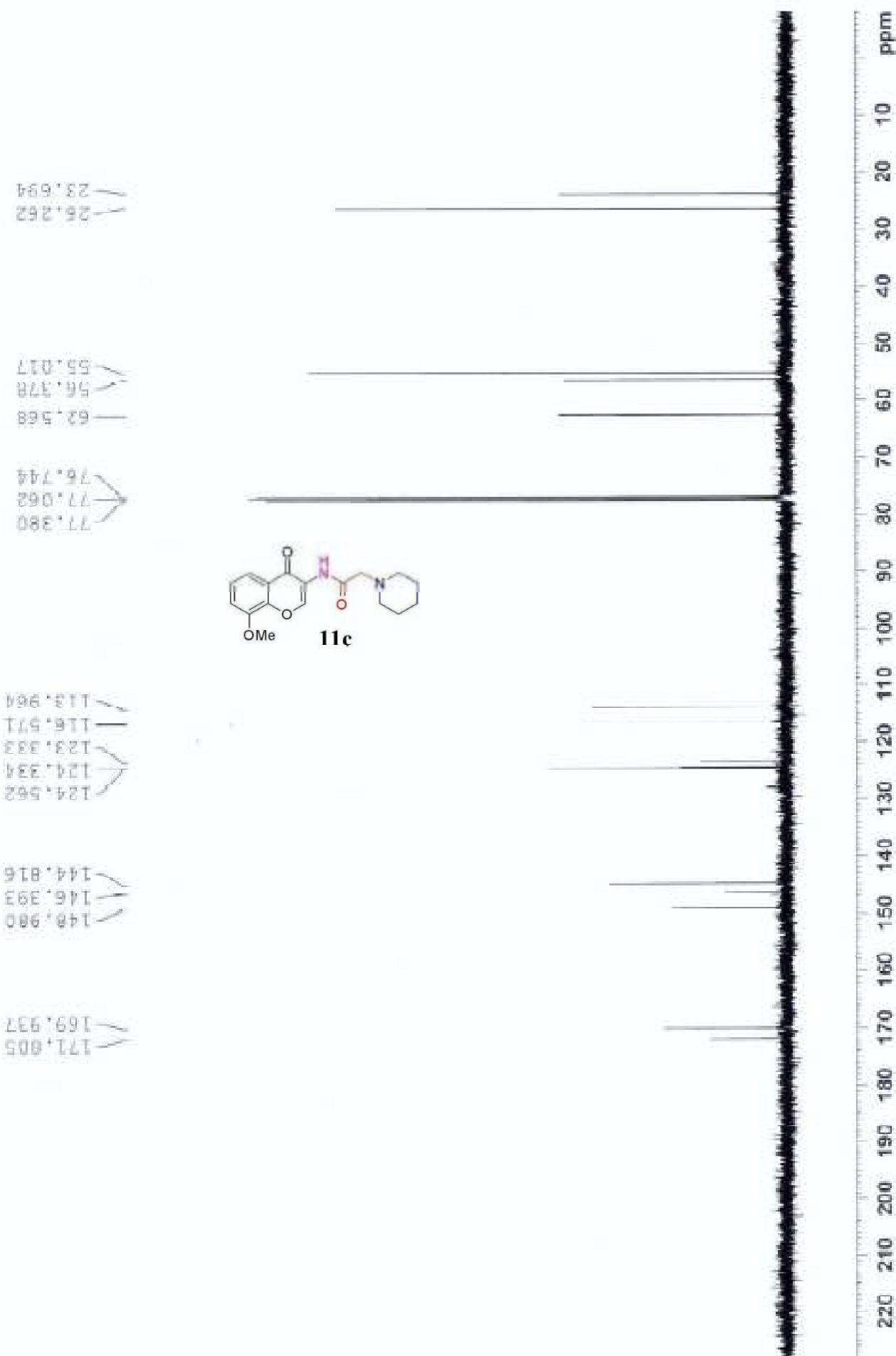


**10c**

<sup>1</sup>H NMR, 1H NMR, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 3methoxypiper



N-413, 122.94 ppm, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, methoxytripper



**Single Mass Analysis**

Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE min = -15, max = 50.0

Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

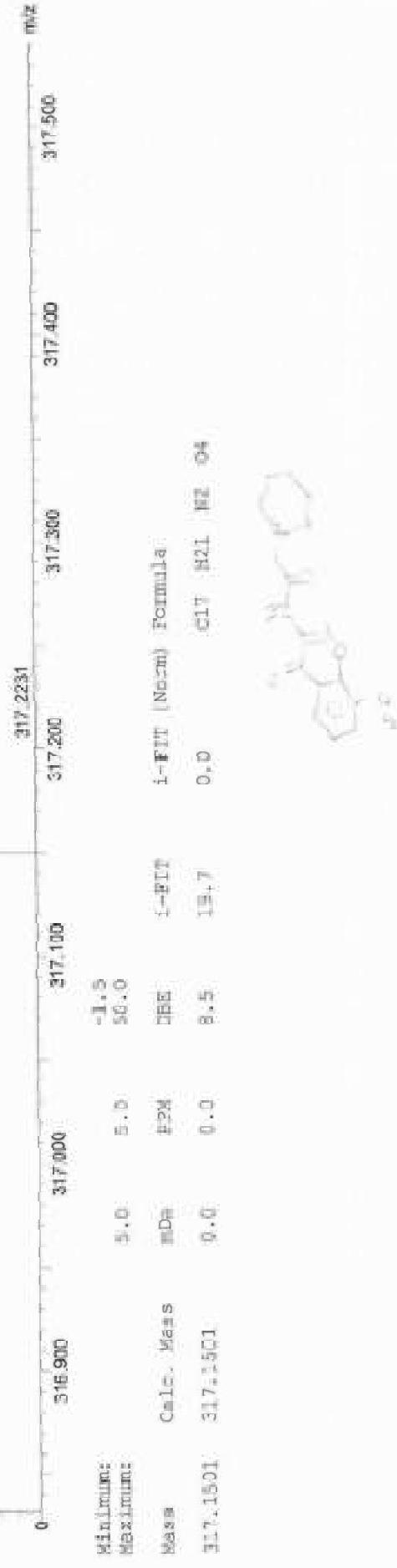
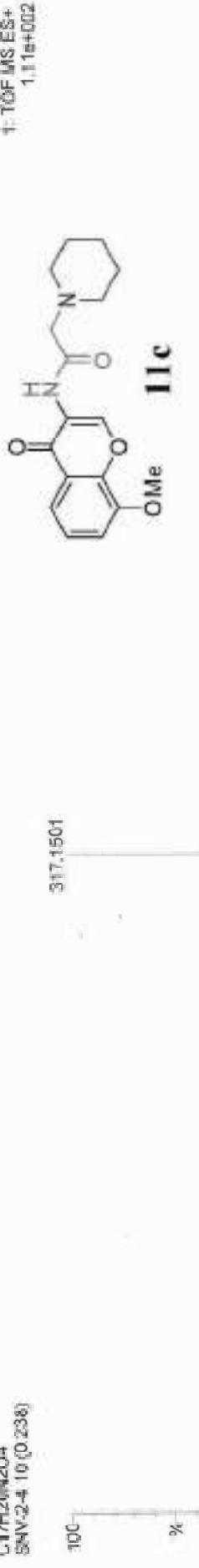
172 formula(s) evaluated with 1 results within limits [up to 50 closest results for each mass]

Elements Used:

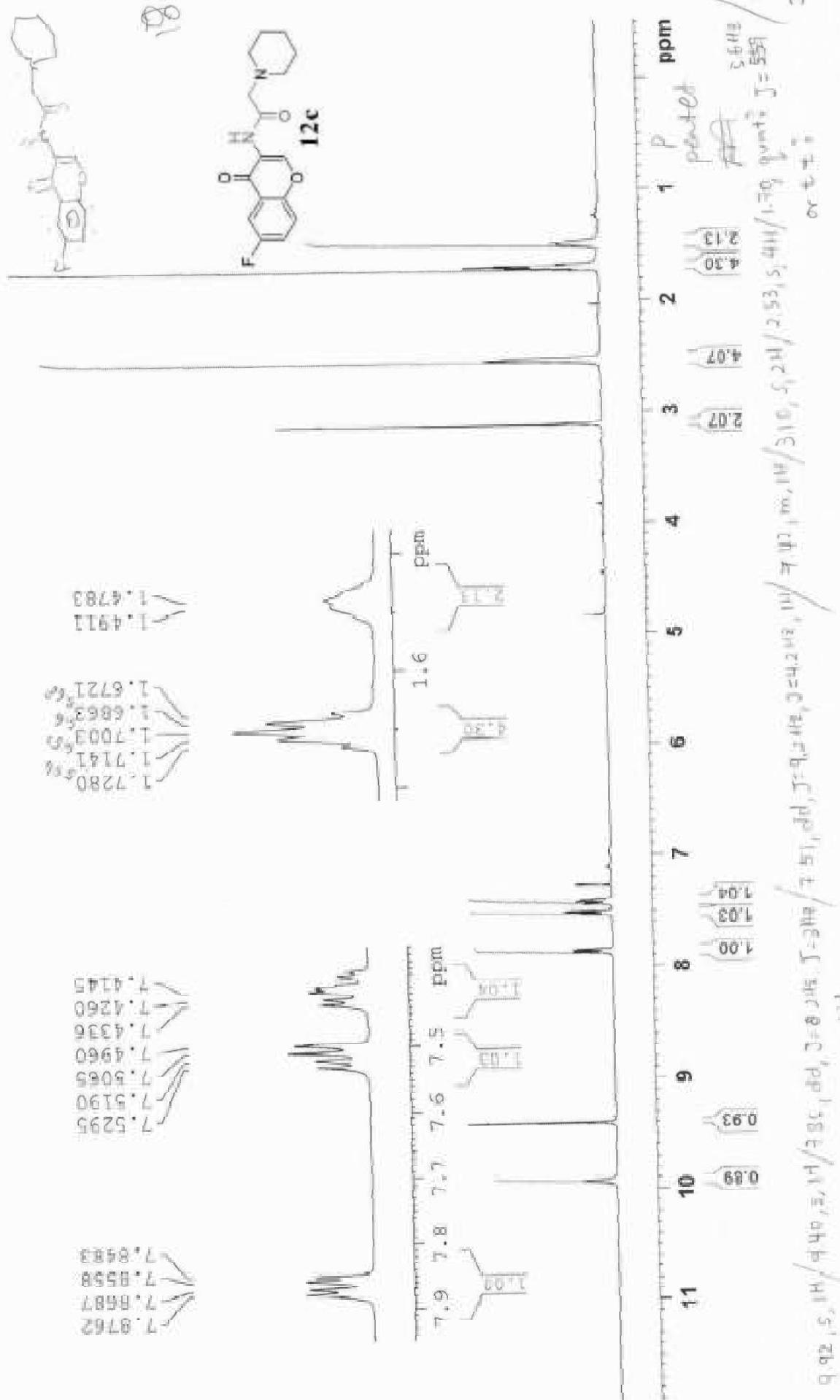
C: 0-17 H: 0-21 N: 0-2 O: 0-5 S: 2-5

C17H20N2O4

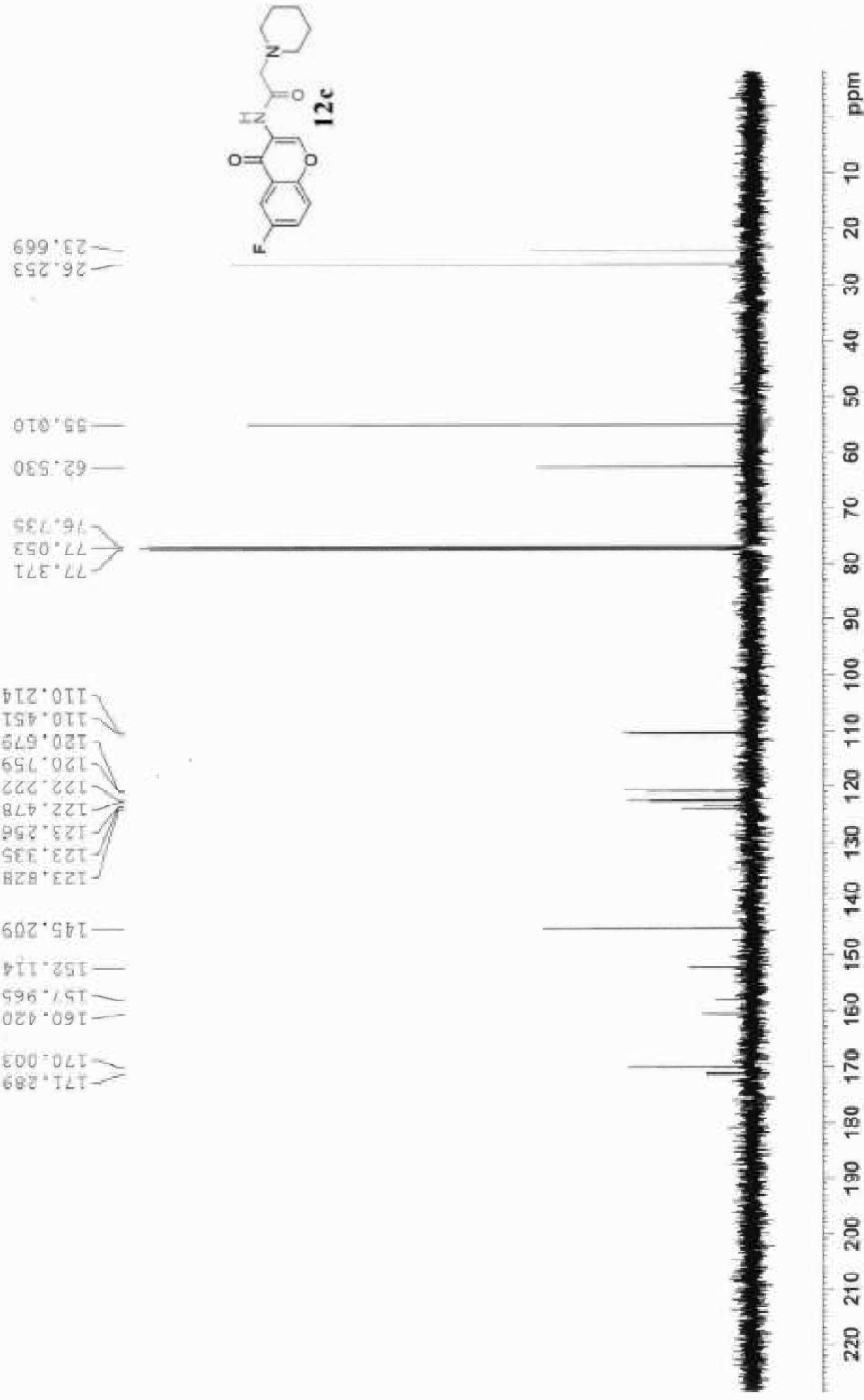
SNV=2.4 10 (0.238)

17 TiOF MS ES+  
1.11e+002

B-432,  $^1\text{H}$  NMR $\delta$ , ppm, CDCl<sub>3</sub>/piperidine



N-432,  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, CDCl<sub>3</sub>-Fluro piperidine



**Single Mass Analysis**

Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / OBE: min = +/- 5, max = +/- 0.0

Element: prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for I-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

51 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 closest results for each mass)

Elements Used:

C: 0-18 H: 0-21 N: 0-3 O: 0-5 F: 0-1

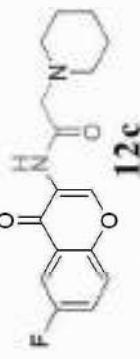
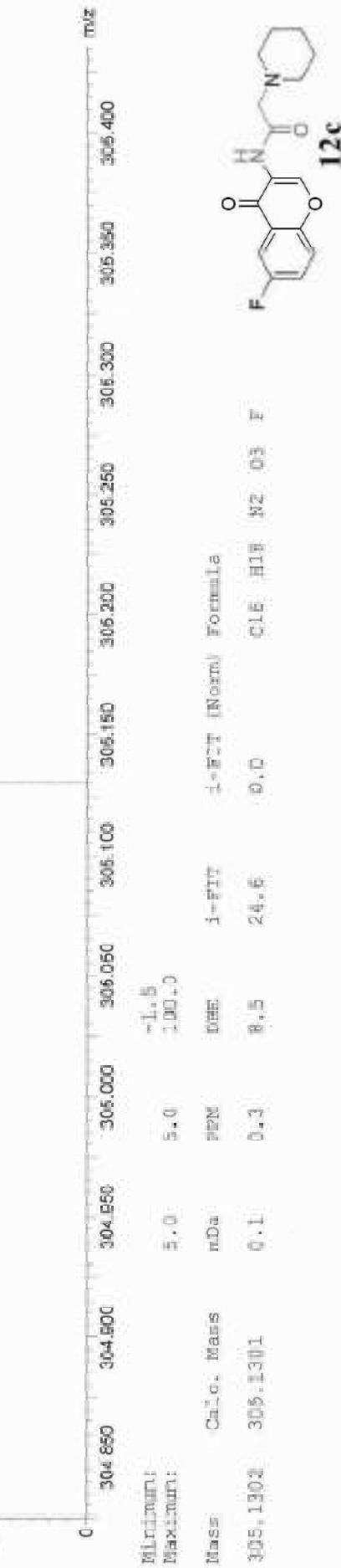
C16H17FN2O1

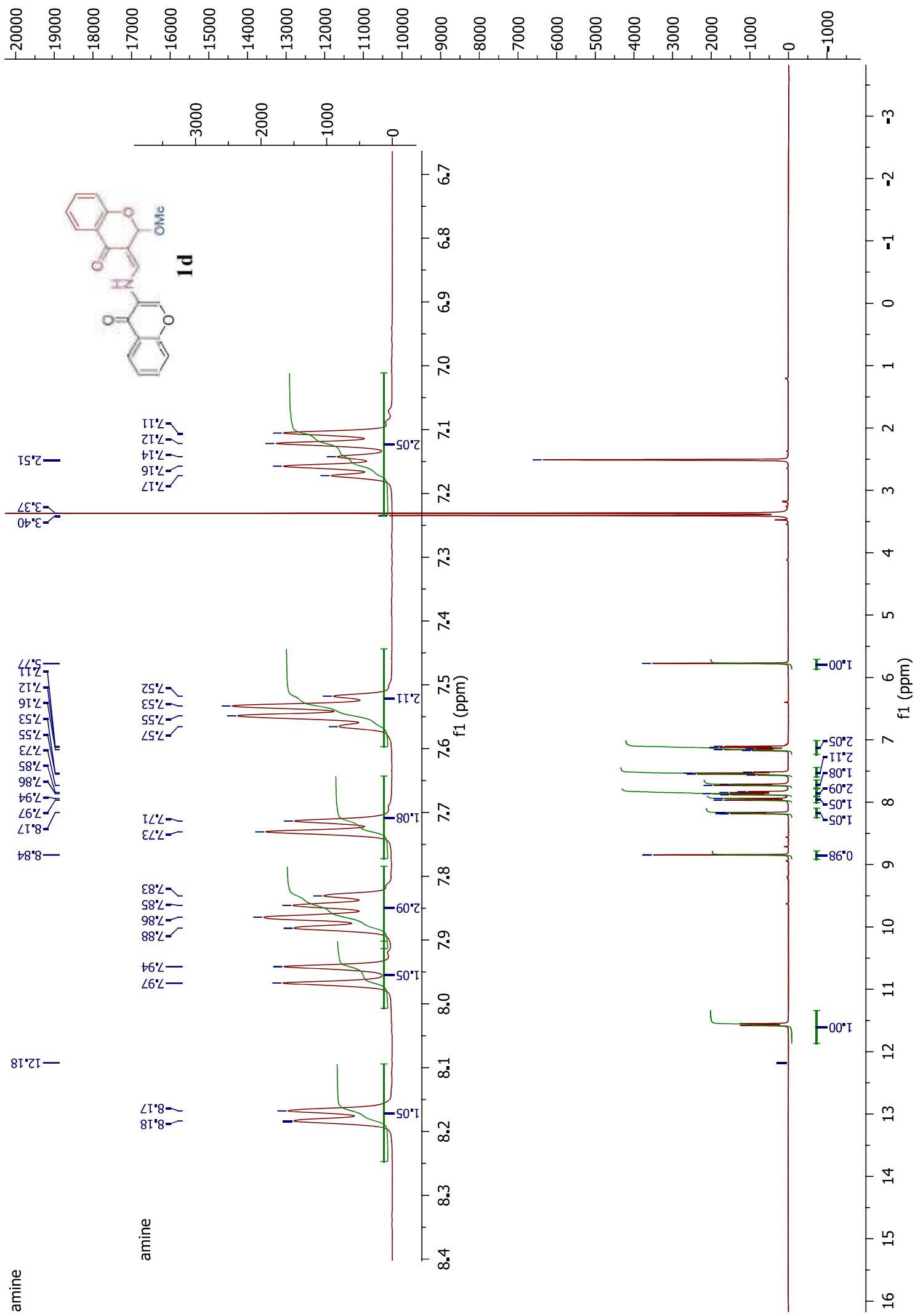
C=493.17 (0.394)

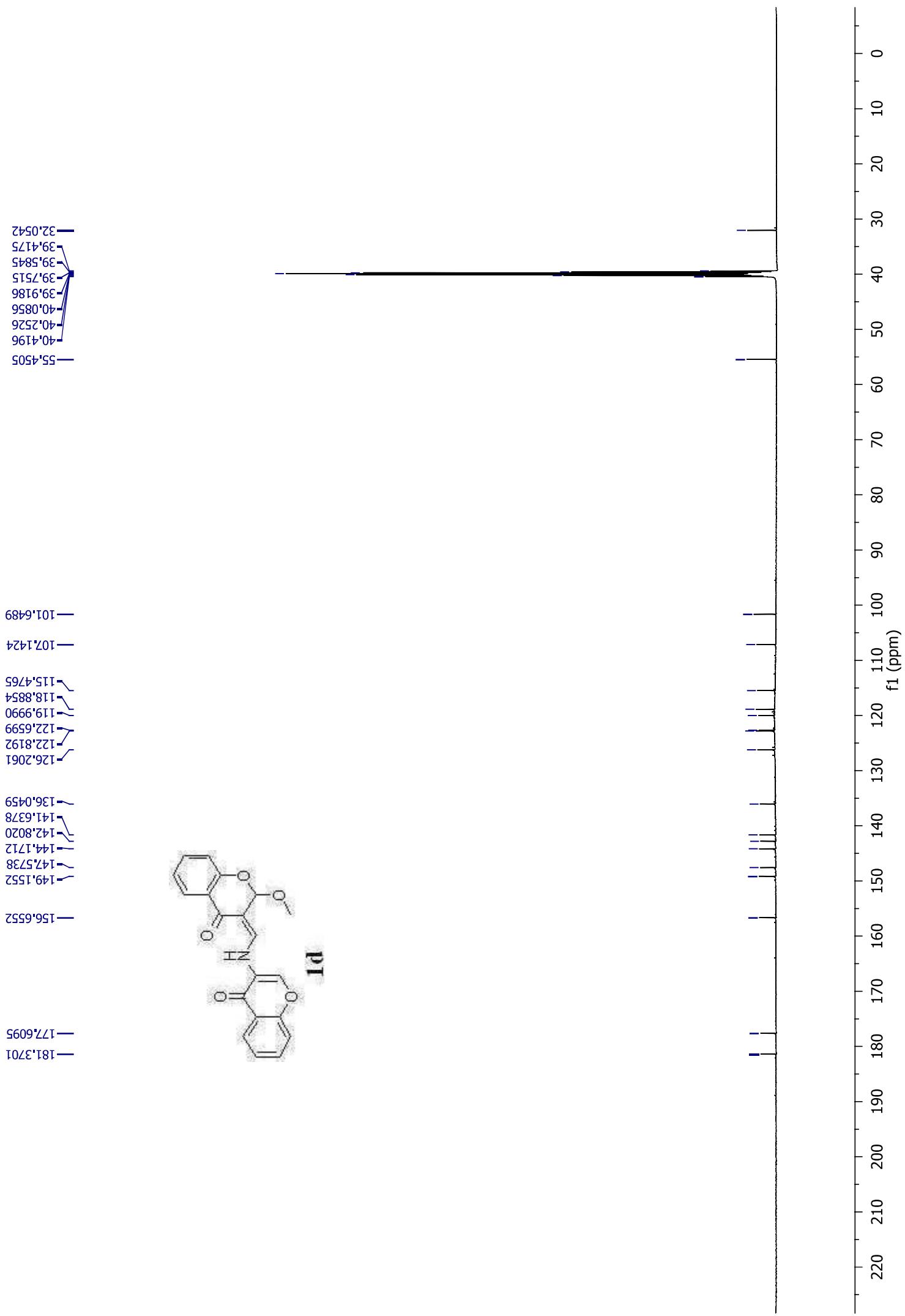
%

100

%







## Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

### Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 10.0 PPM / DBE: m/n = -1.5, max = 50.0

Element prediction Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

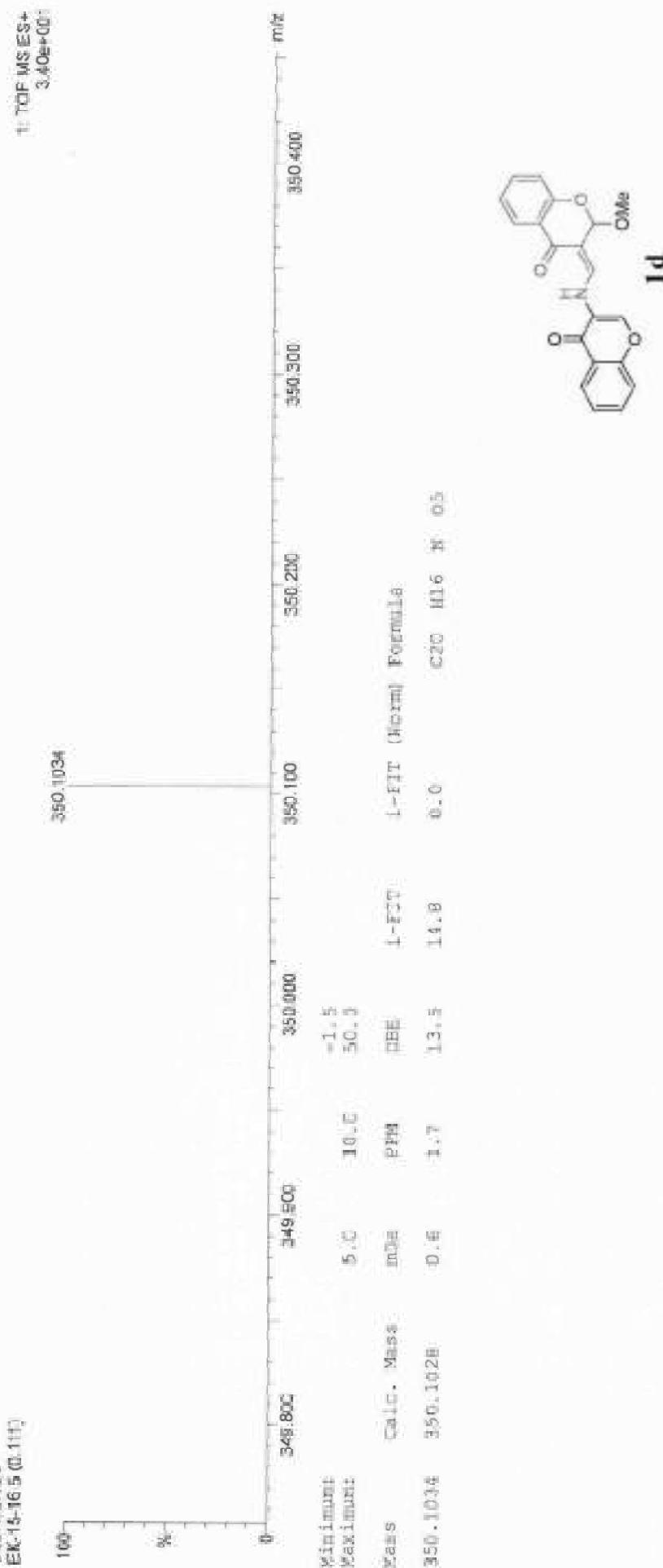
16 formulas (e) evaluated with 1 results within limits up to 50 closest results for each mass!

Elements Used:

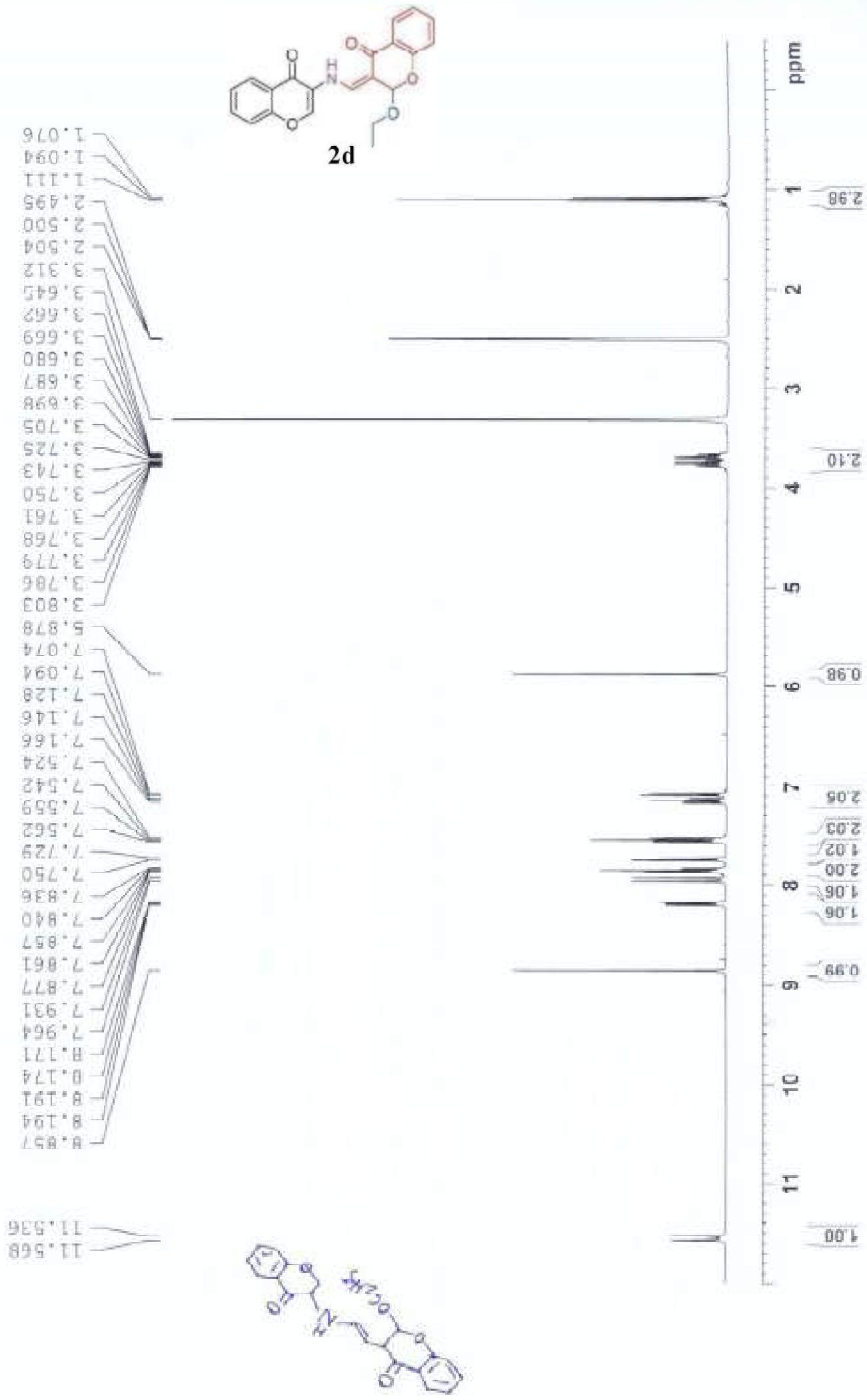
C: 0-22 H: 0-24 N: 1-2 O: 1-6

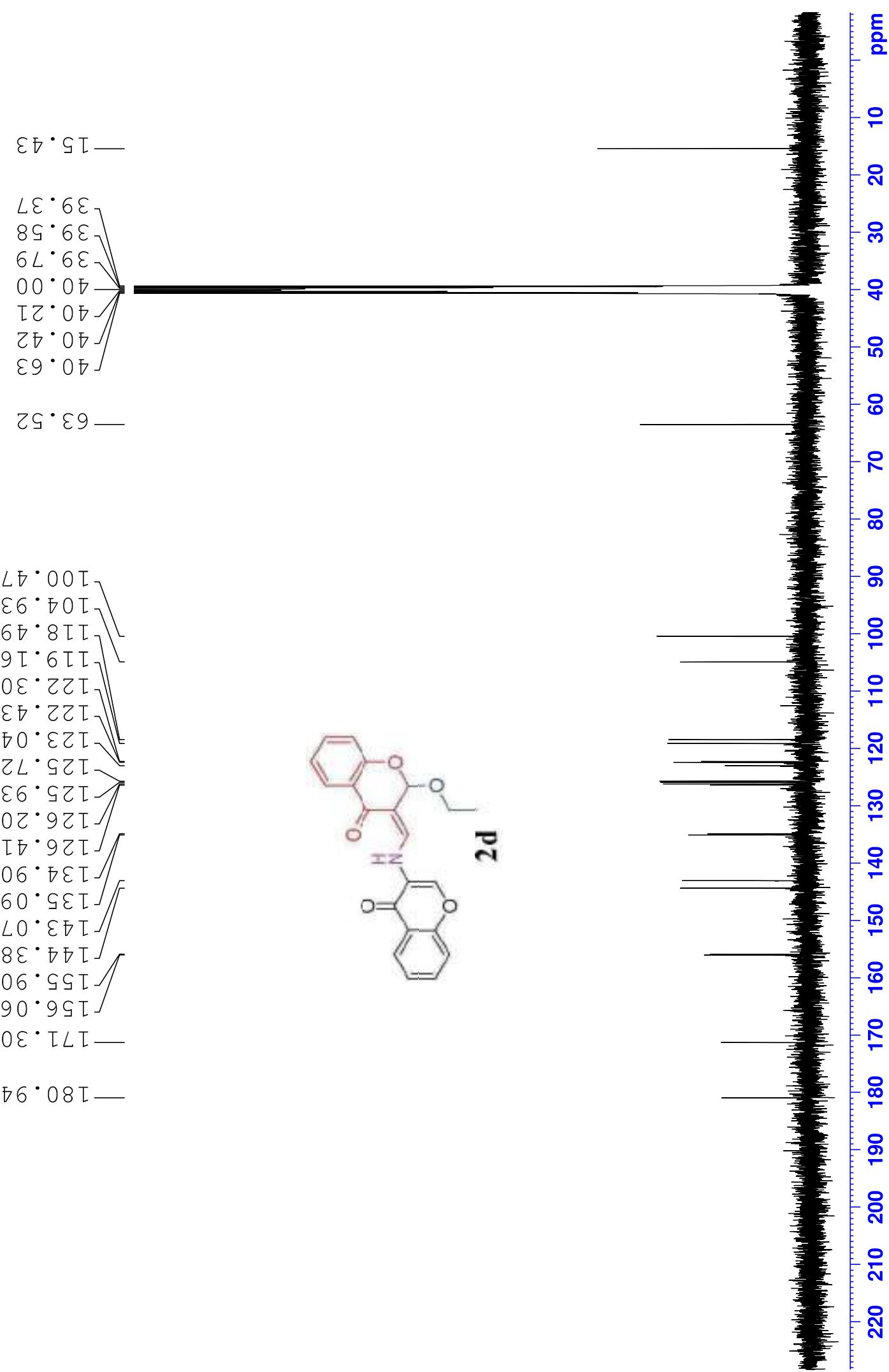
EWL:15N(5)

ELW:14-16.5 (0.11%)



exp-3, 1H, DMSO- $\delta_6$ , AV400





## Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

### Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 10.0 FPM / CBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0

Element prediction Off

Number of isotope peaks used for LFIT = 3

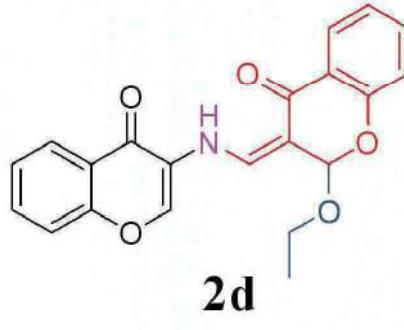
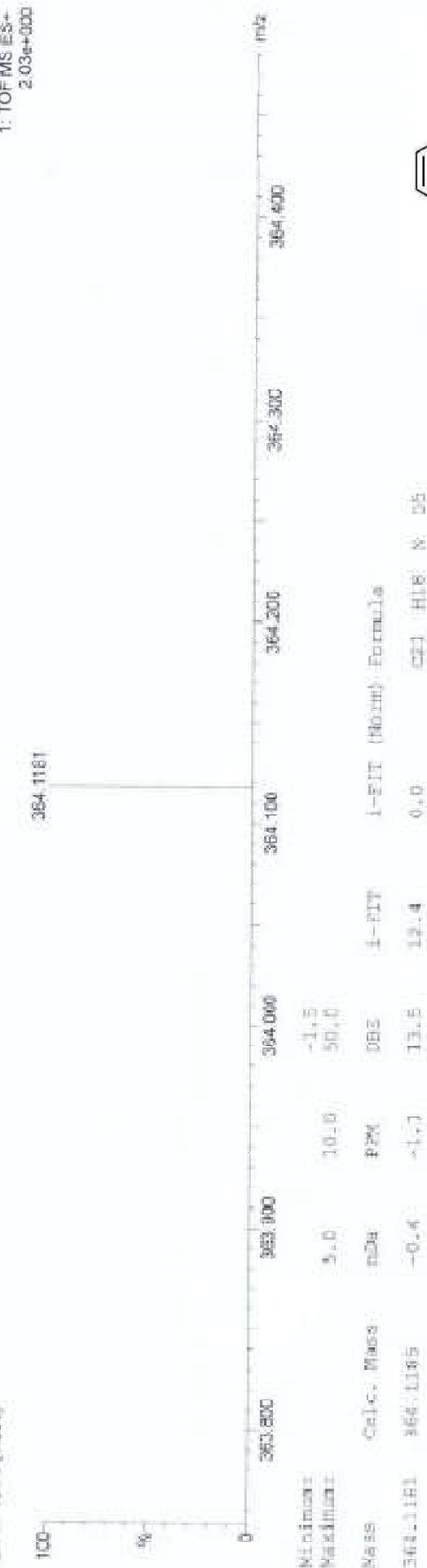
Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ion is  
14-formyl evaluated with 1 results within 1 units (up to 50 closest results for each mass)

Elements Used:

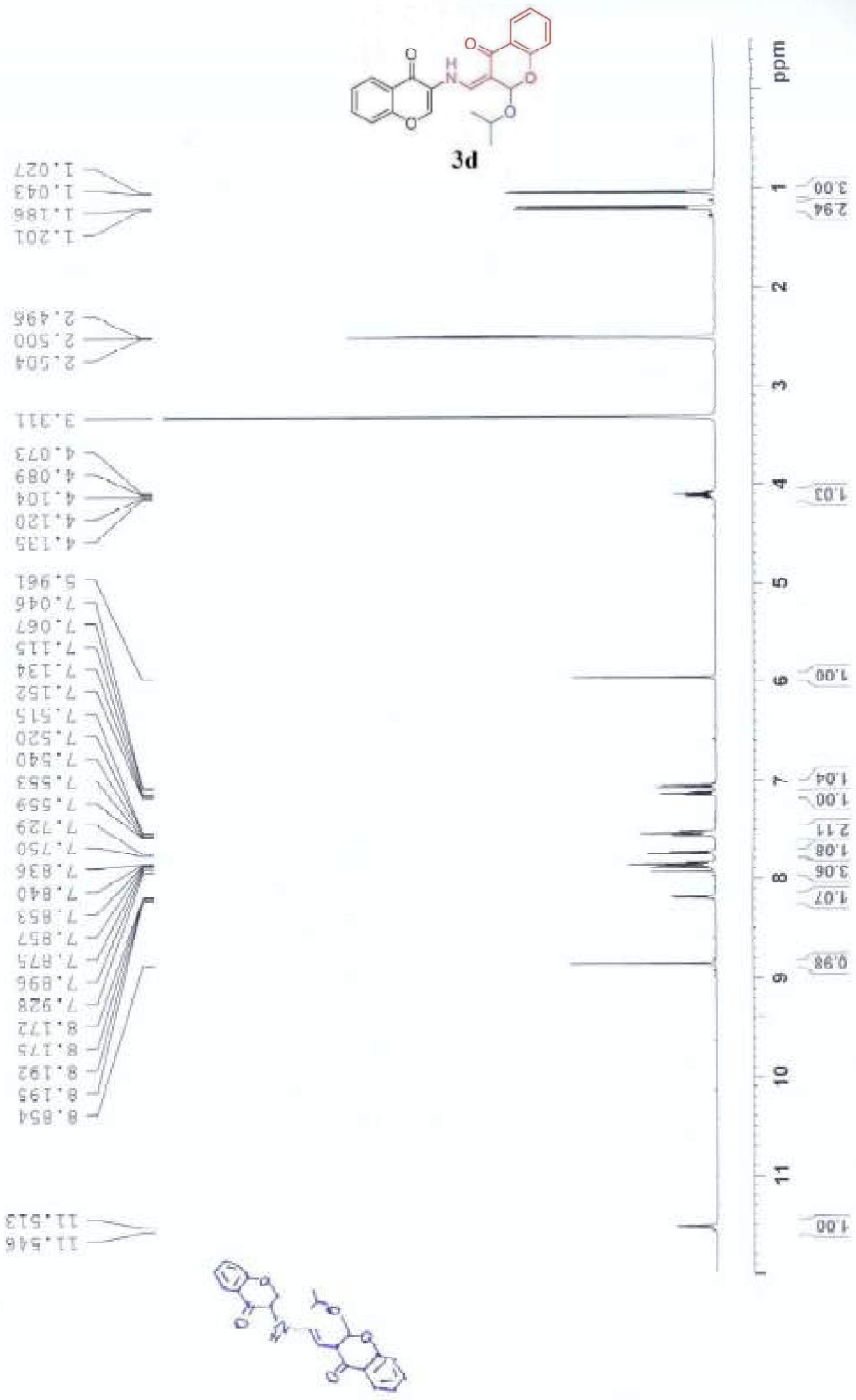
C: 0-22 H: 0-24 N: 1-2 O: 1-6

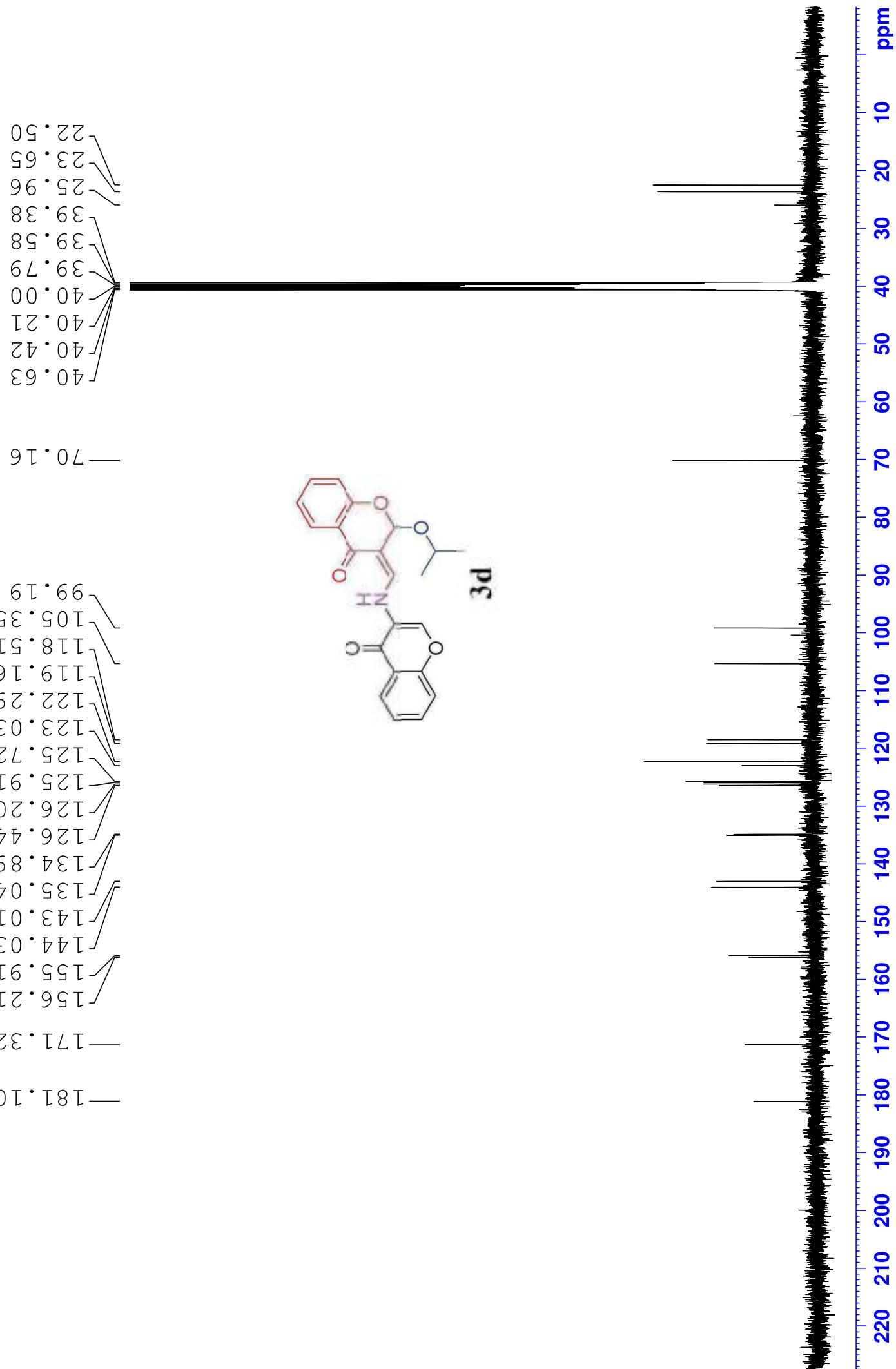
CSH1.7305

ER:17.1973 (1.535)



exp-1, 1H, DMSO- $\text{D}_6$ , AV400





## Elemental Composition Report

### Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 10.0 PPM / DBE min = -1.5, max = 50.0

Element prediction Off

Number of isotope peaks used for I-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions  
11 formula(s) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 closest results for each mass)

Elements Used:

C: 0-22 H: 0-24 N: 1-2 O: 1-6

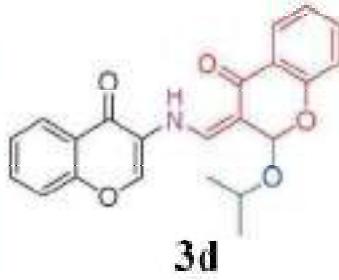
C20H15NO5

Ex: 15-16.5 (0.101) Cm (2.7)

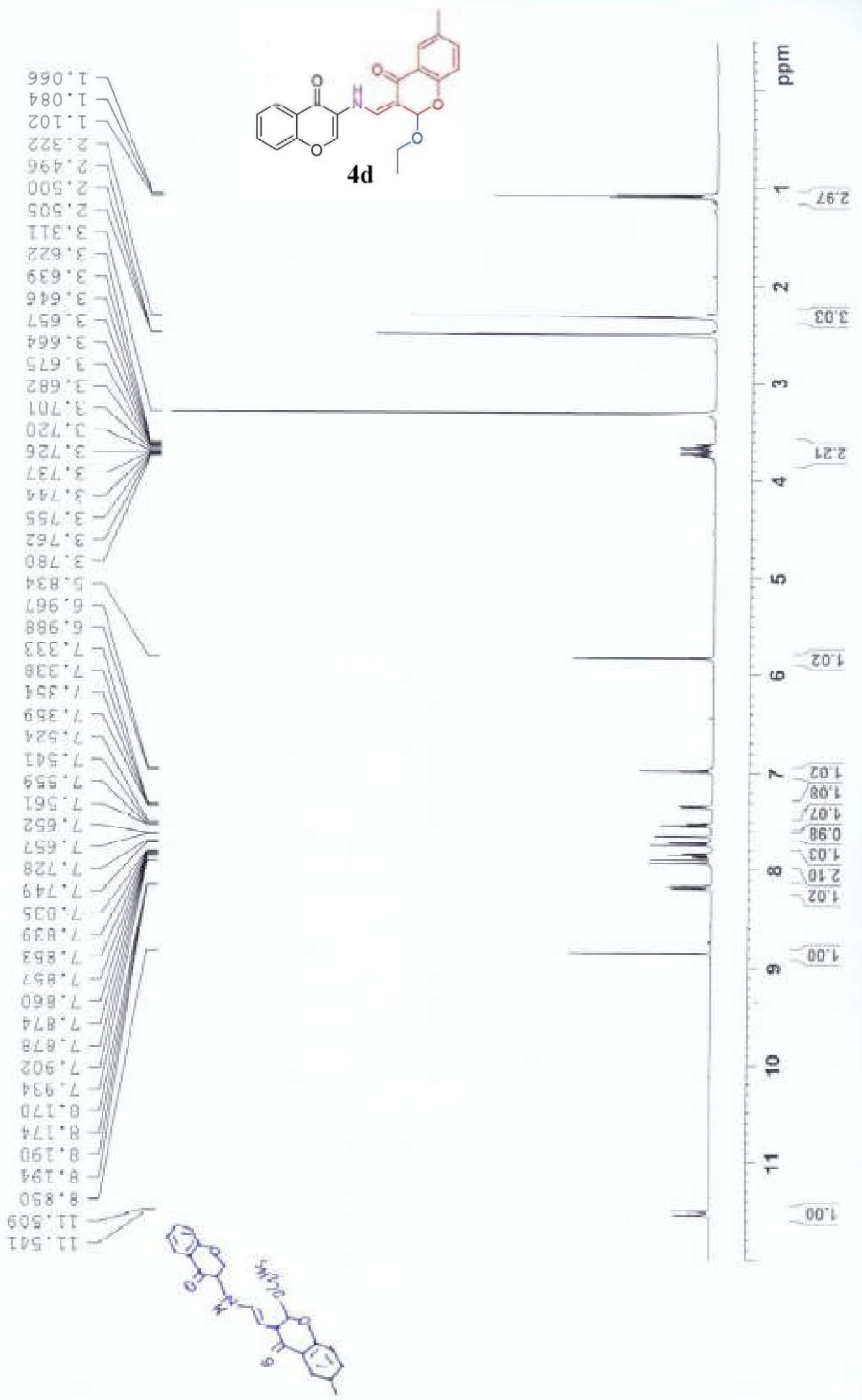
378.1341

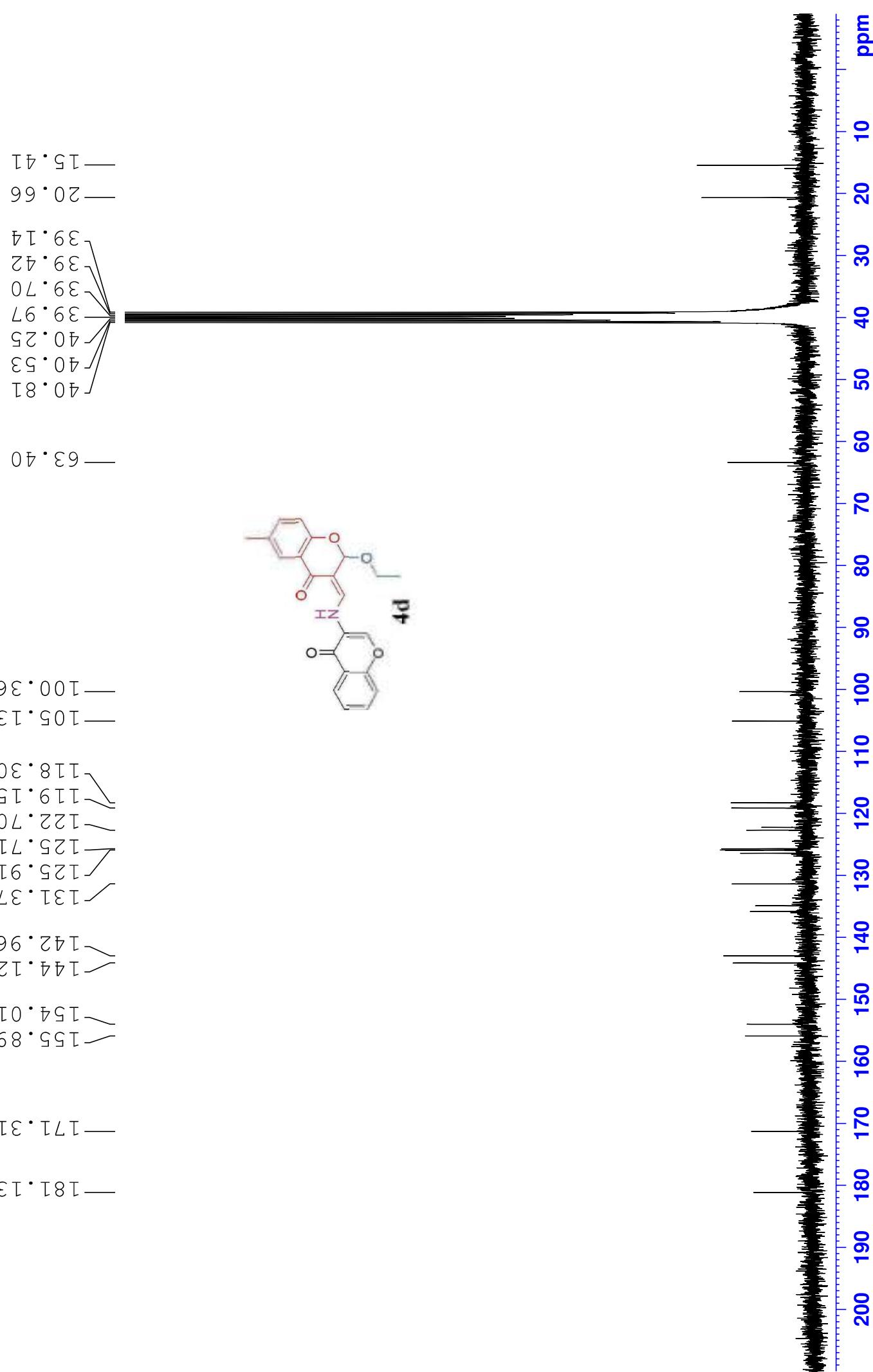


Mass	Calc. Mass	I-FIT	Mass	Calc. Mass	I-FIT
378.1341	378.1341	1.0	378.1341	378.1341	0.0



exp-2, 1H, DMSO-D6, AV400





## Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

### Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 10.0 PPM / DBE min = -1.5, max = 50.0

Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

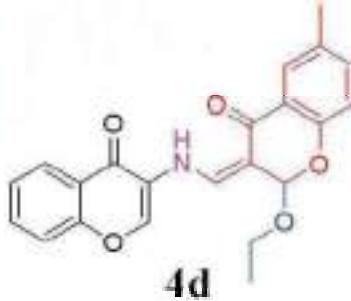
111 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 closest results for each mass)

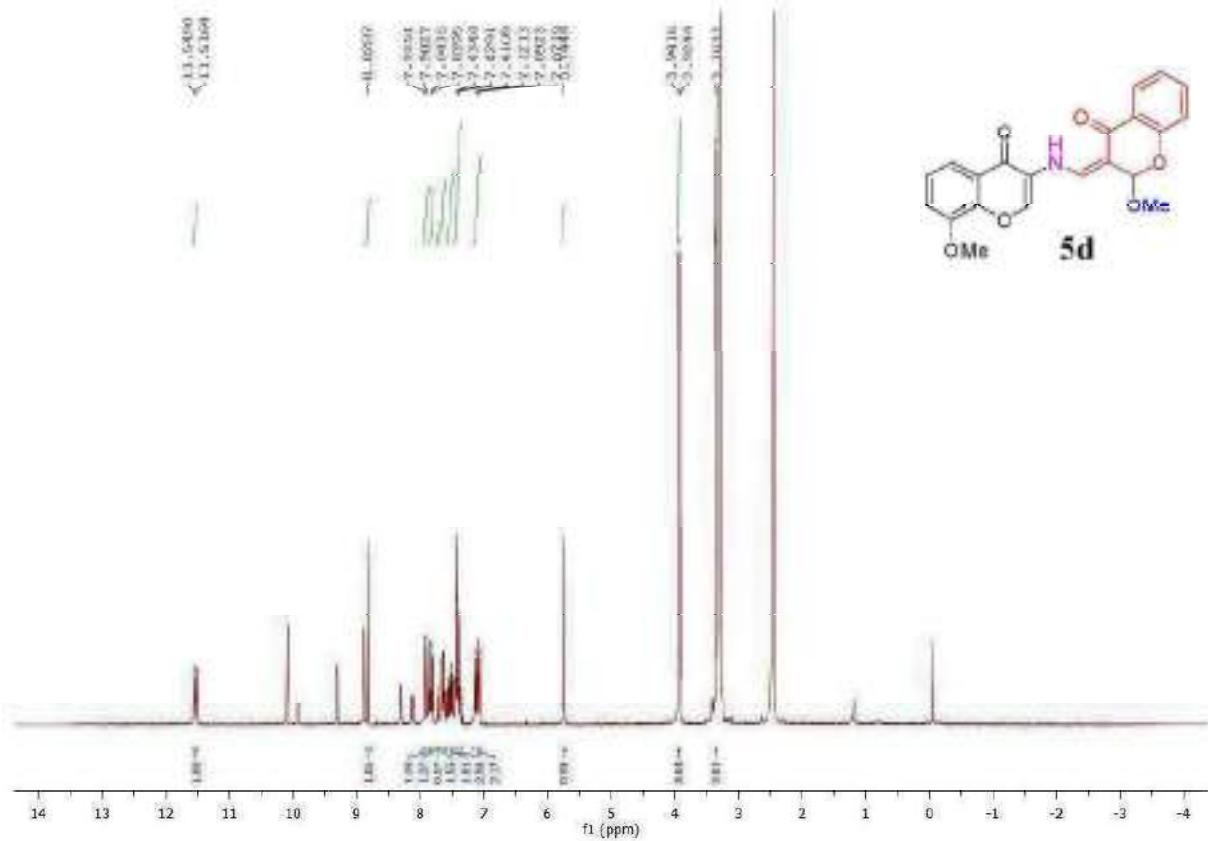
Elements Used:

C: 0-22 H: 0-24 N: 1-2 O: 1-6

GC21H17NO5

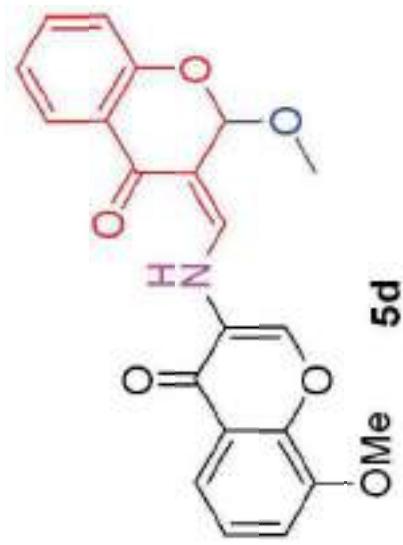
ER(17-19.10 [8.222])





55.4642  
54.4260

125.8181  
125.4790  
124.2278  
123.0624  
121.2905  
116.9201  
113.4387  
112.1211  
100.6056



-210 -200 -190 -180 -170 -160 -150 -140 -130 -120 -110 -100 -90 -80 -70 -60 -50 -40 -30 -20 -10 0 -10  
Chemical shift (ppm)

## Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

### Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 20.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0

Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

{2 formula(s) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 best isotopic matches for each mass)}

Elements Used

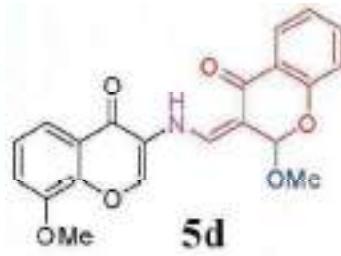
C: 13.22 H: 10.20 N: 1.5 O: 4.6

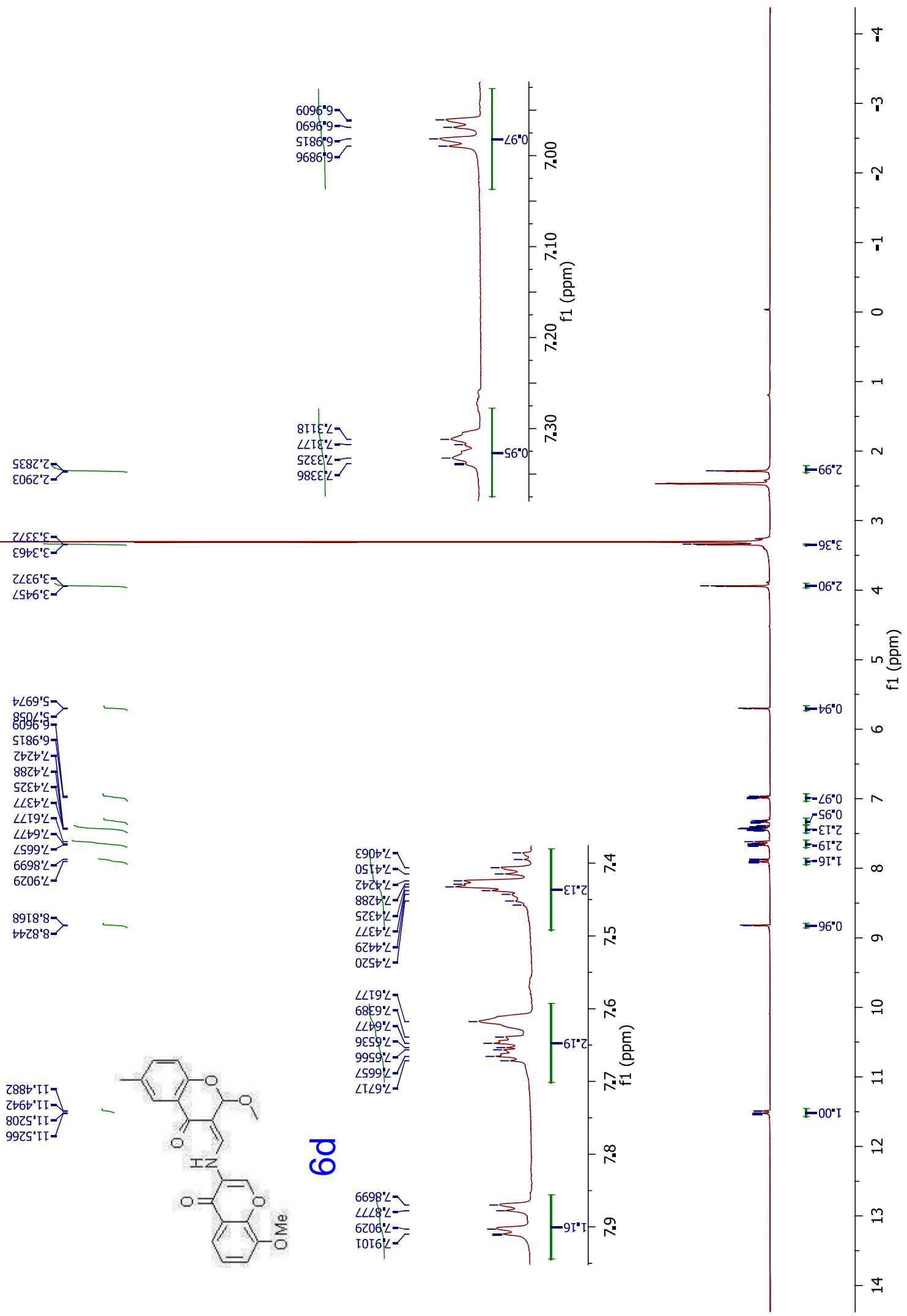
CFH17NCS6

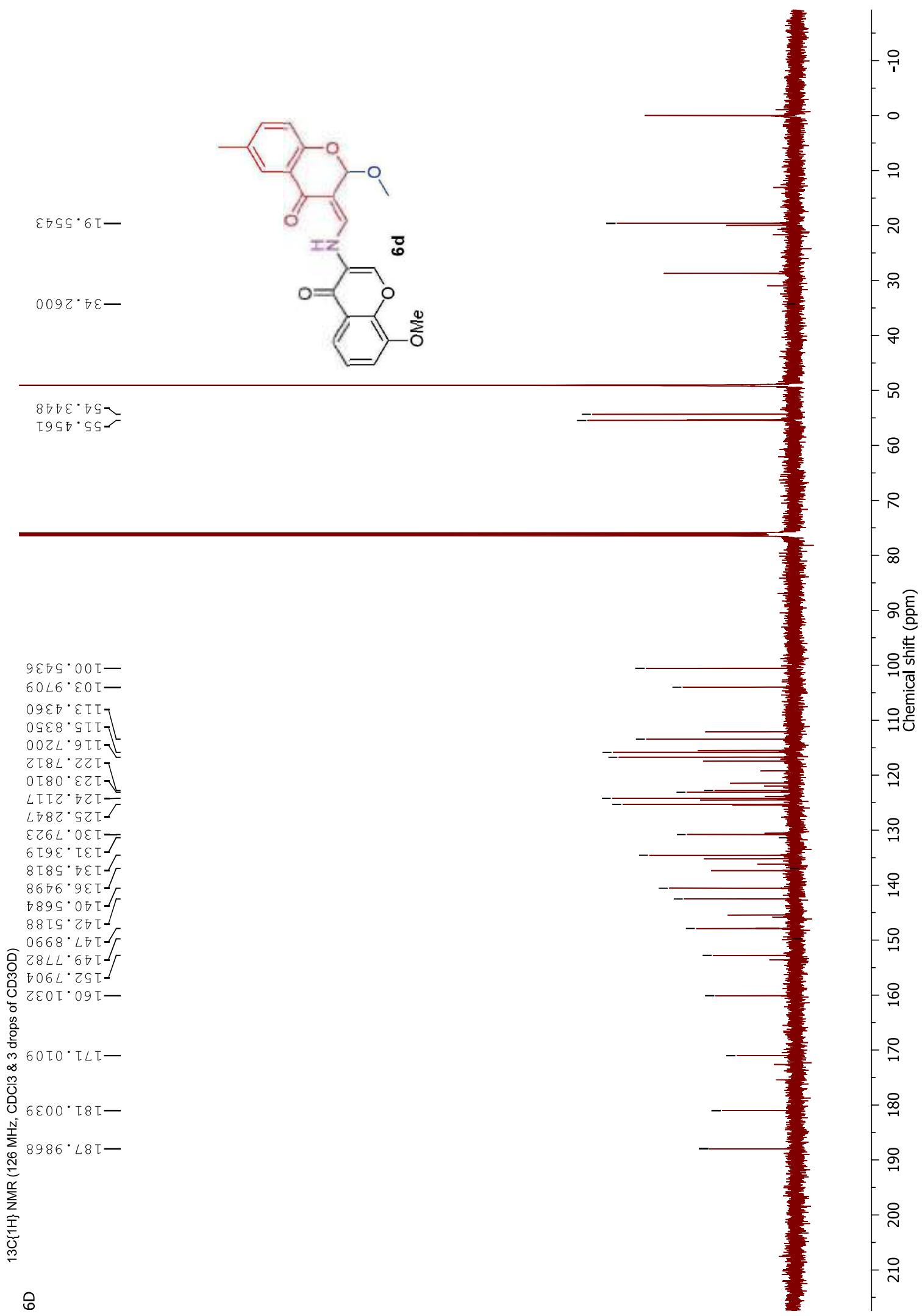
EI-5.6 (D) 133eV



Mass	Calc. (%)	Fit (%)	i-FIT (%)	Formula
380.1132	380.1132	-0.2	13.5	C21H14NO6







## Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

### Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 20.0 ppm / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0

Element prediction Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron lens

10 scans evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 best isotopic matches for each mass)

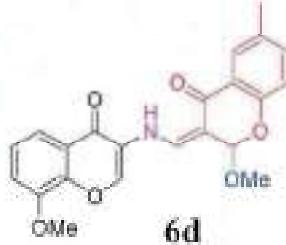
Elements Used: C, H, N, O, S

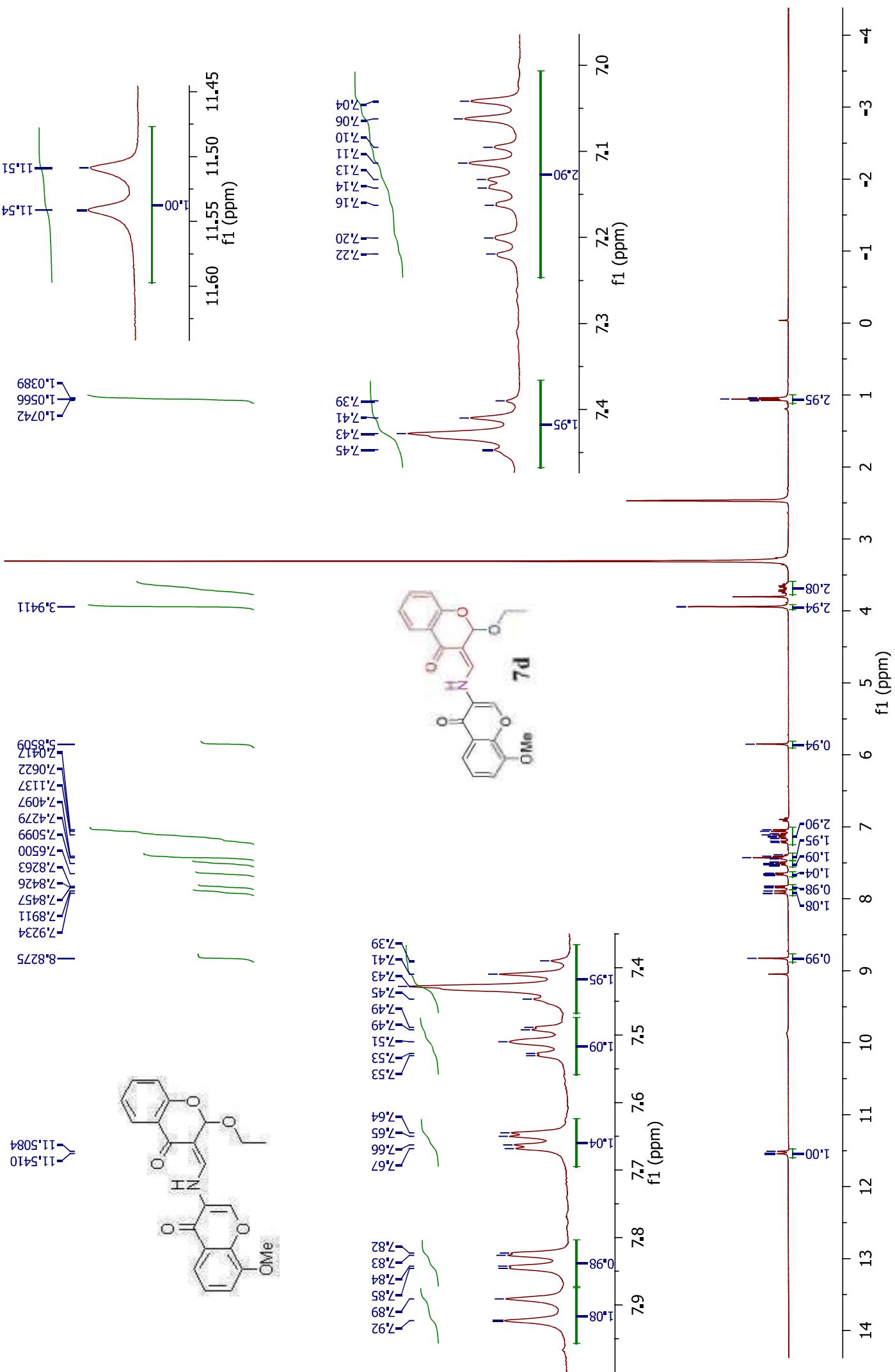
C<sub>23</sub>H<sub>19</sub>NO<sub>6</sub>

DB: 8.41 (D.923)



m/z	Calcd. Mass	Obsd.	Diff.	DBE	i-FIT	Norm	Formula
394.1286	394.1286	394.1286	0.0	8.41	1.0	0.0	C <sub>23</sub> H <sub>19</sub> NO <sub>6</sub>





—14.0088

—56.3905  
—55.3569—126.4133  
—125.1401  
—122.2097  
—118.6304  
—117.8389  
—116.8075  
—114.3479  
—104.6781  
—101.5360—134.9602  
—134.5425

—141.6085

—143.5060

—143.7281

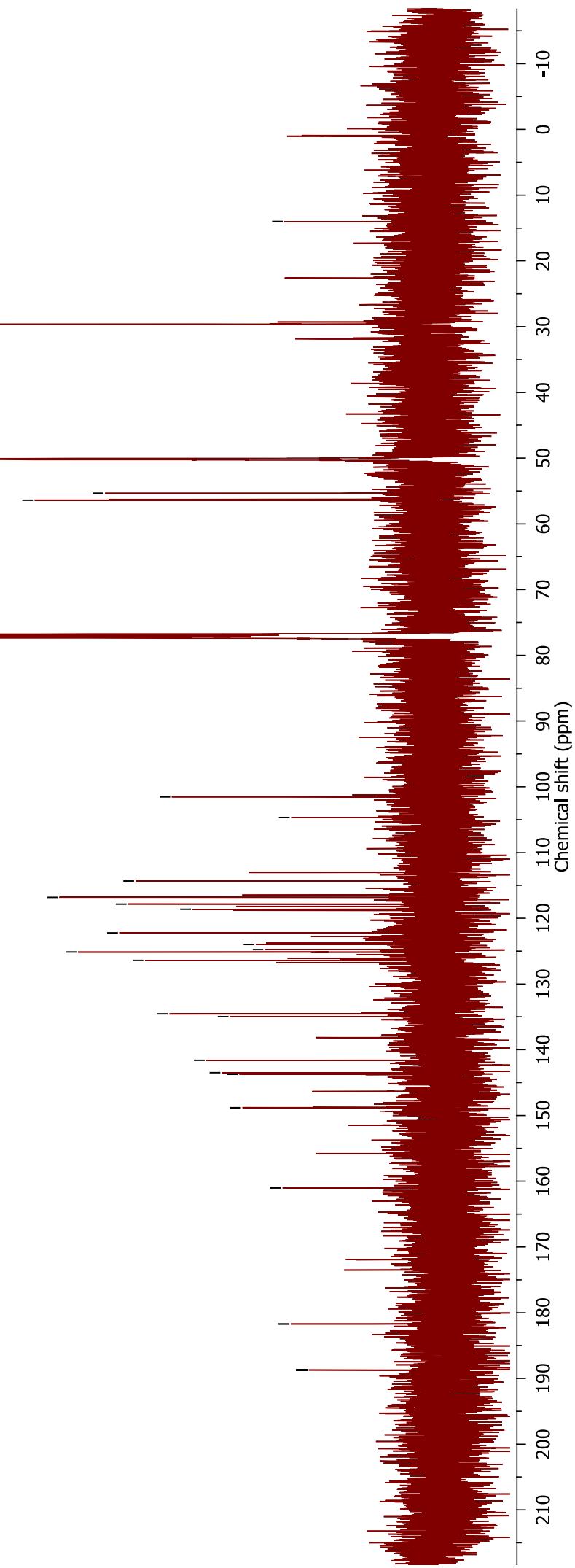
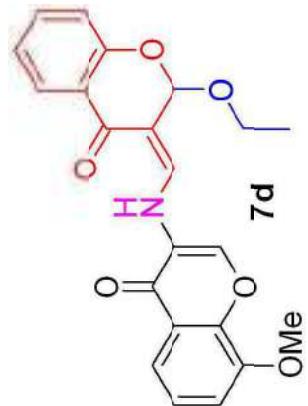
—148.8082

—155.9369

—161.0101

—181.7133

—188.7315



## Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

### Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 20.0 PPM / DBE min = -15, max = 50.0

Element Prediction: OH

Number of Isotope peaks used for LFIT = 3

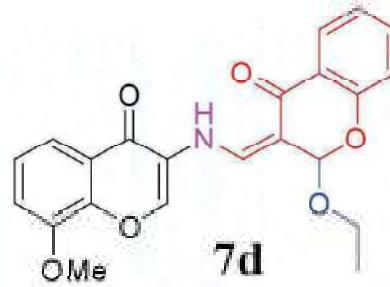
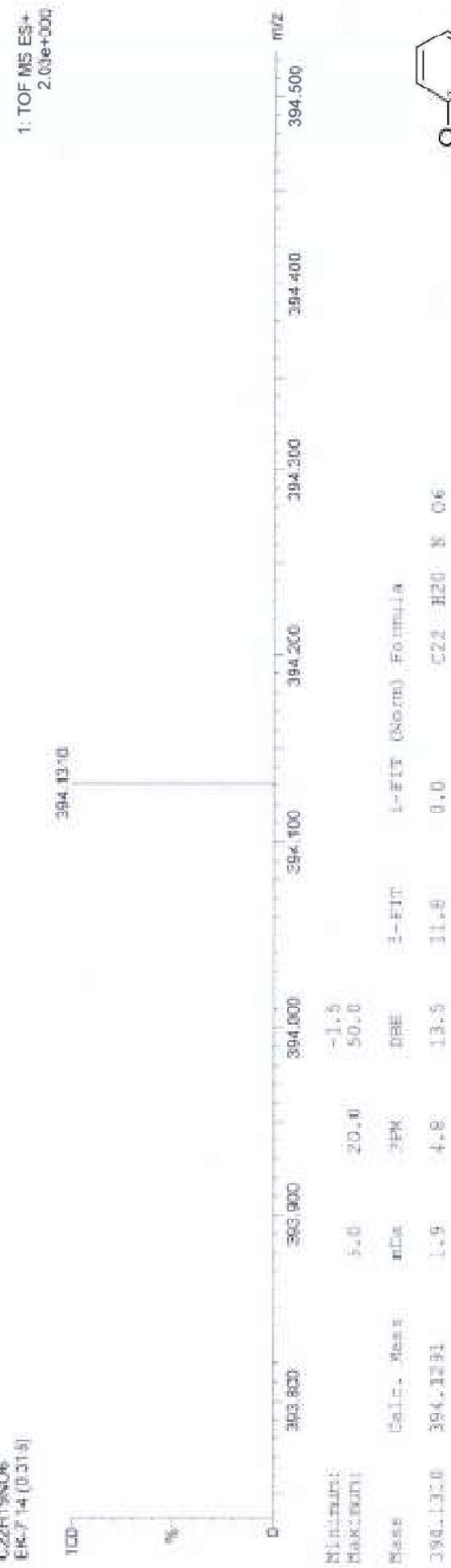
Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

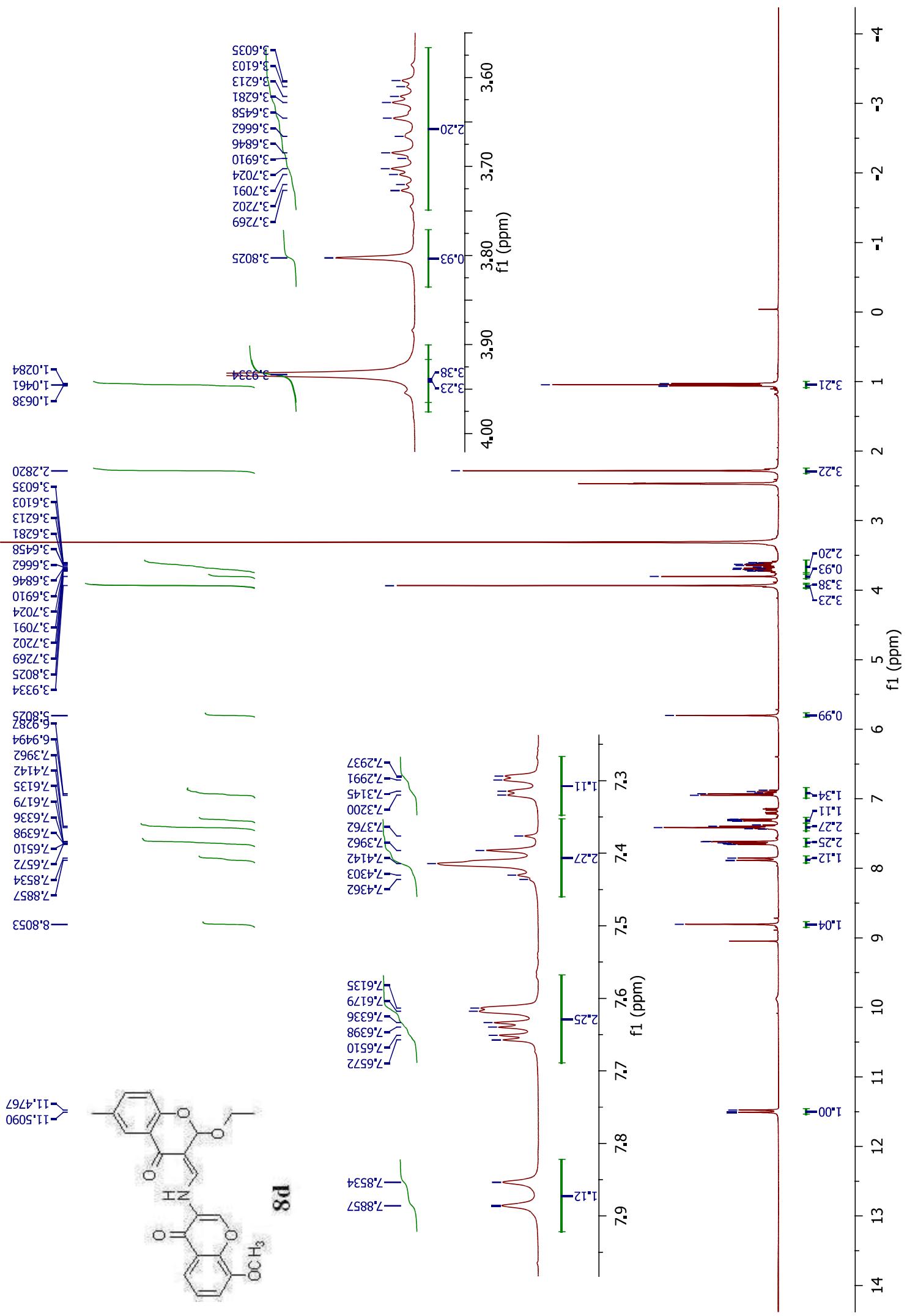
(10 formula(s) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 best isotopic matches for each mass))

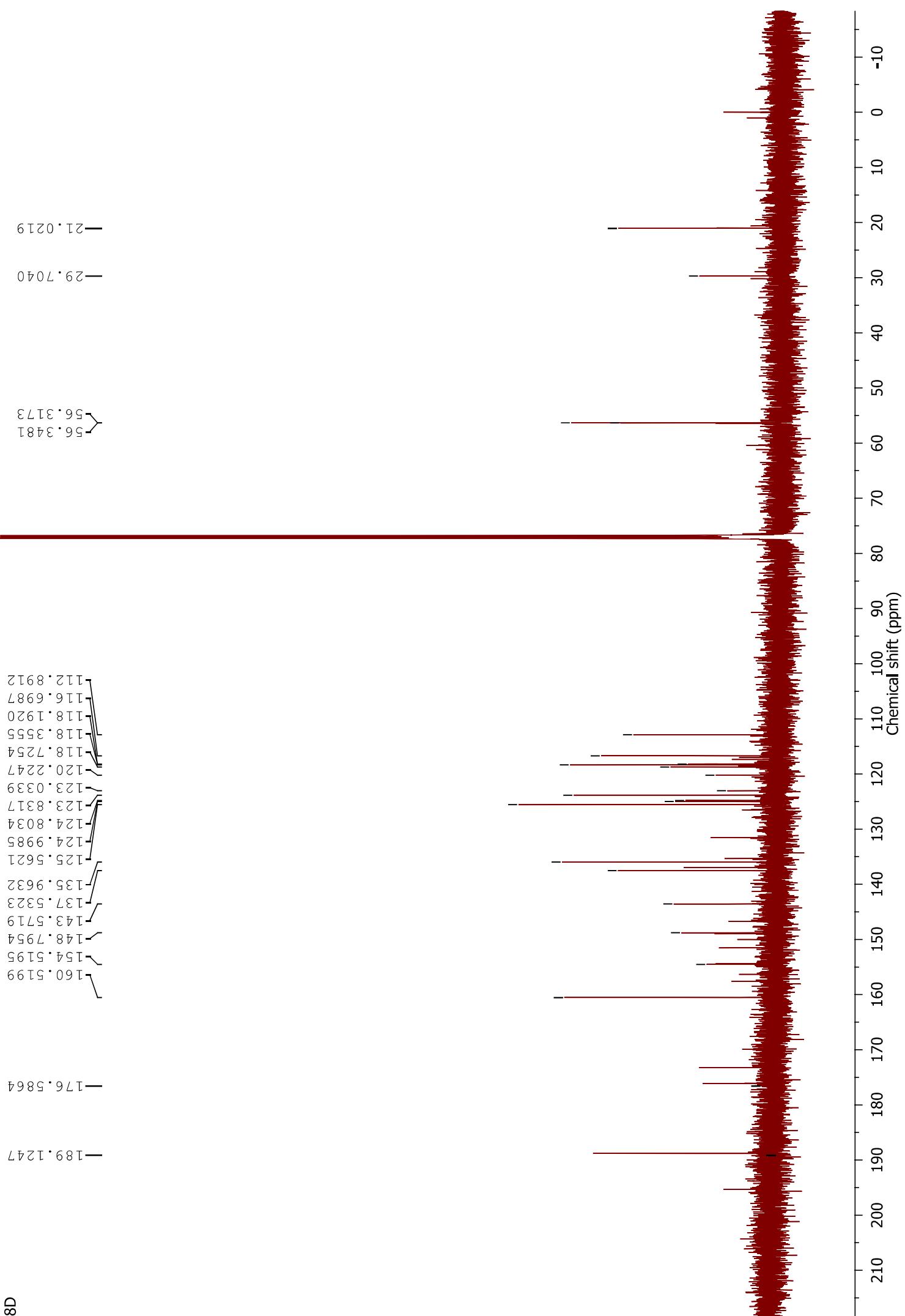
Elements Used

C: 13-22 H: 10-20 N: 1-5 O: 4-6

EE,F(14.0214)







## Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

### Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 20.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5 max = 50.0

Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for I-FIT = 3

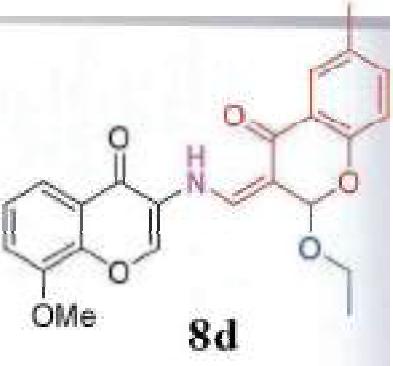
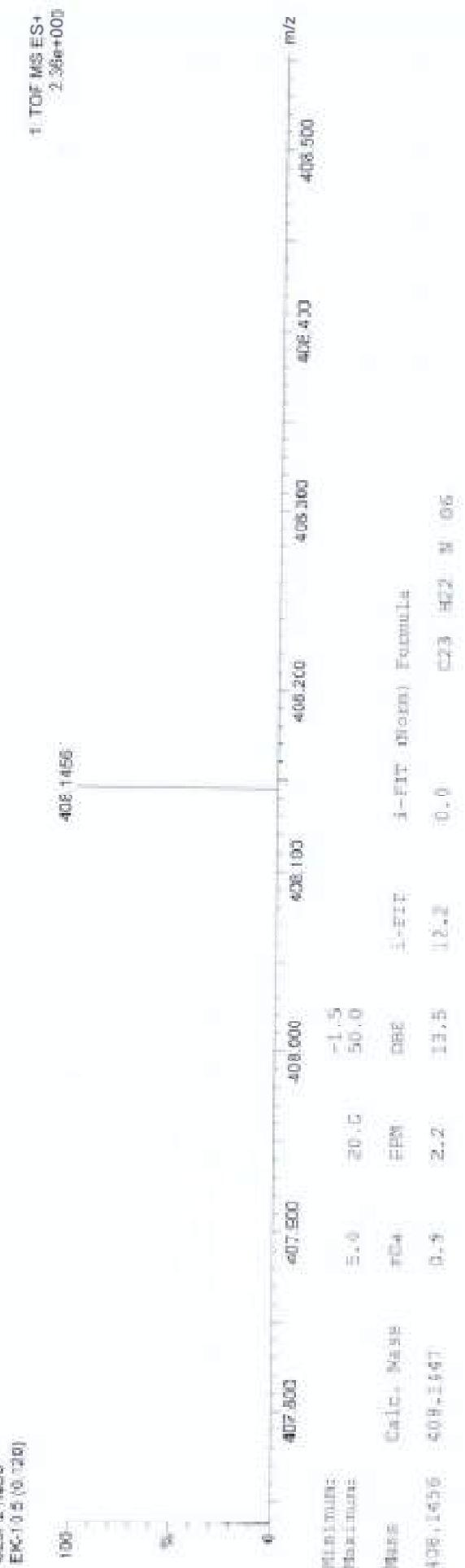
Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron loss  
 72 formula(s) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 best isotopic matches for each mass)

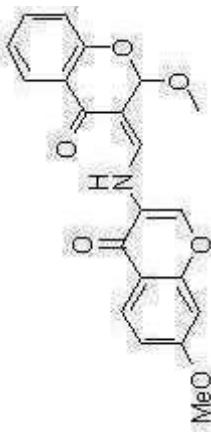
Elements Used:

C: 13-23 H: 10-22 N: 1-5 O: 4-6

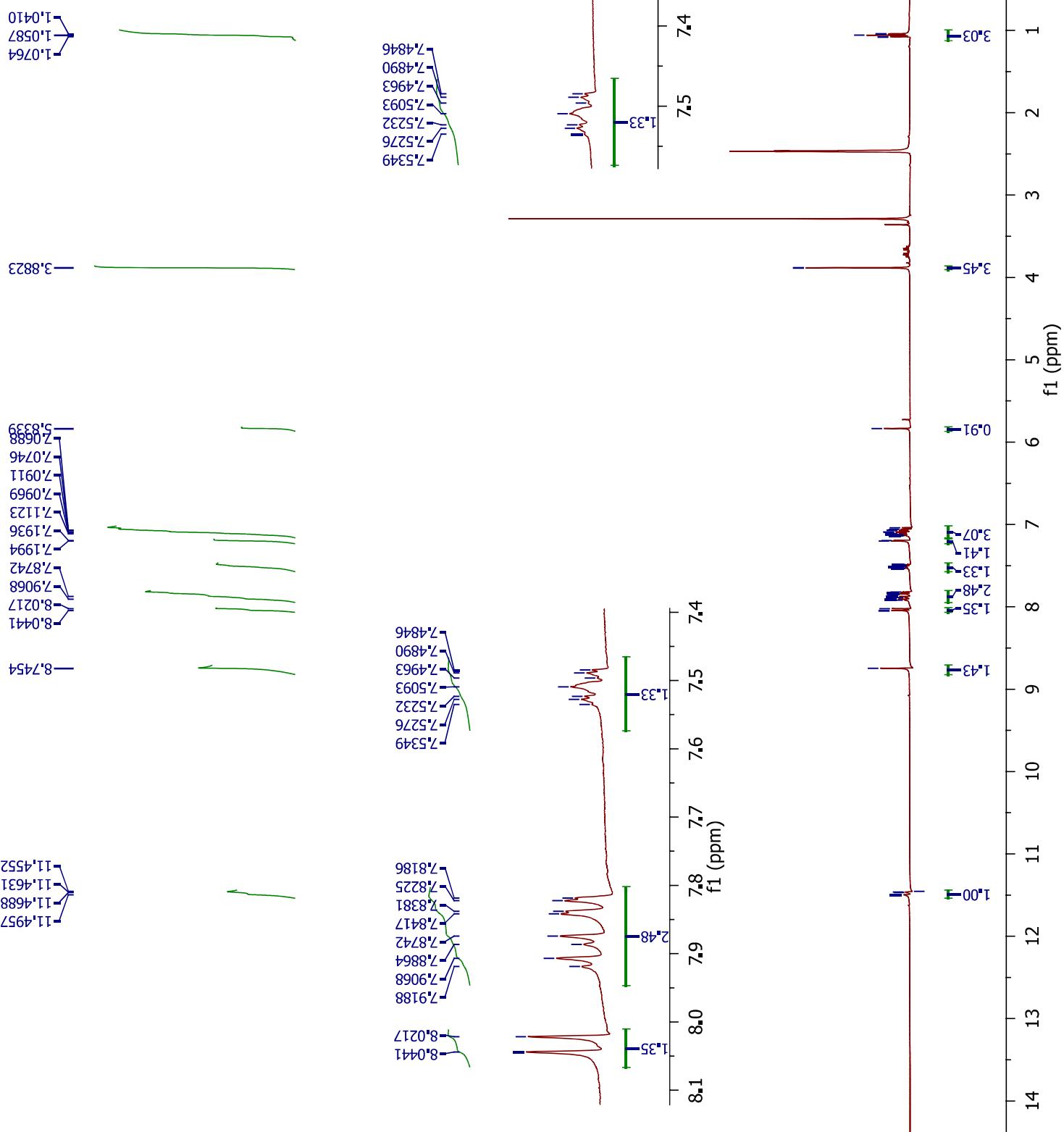
C29-21:NC6

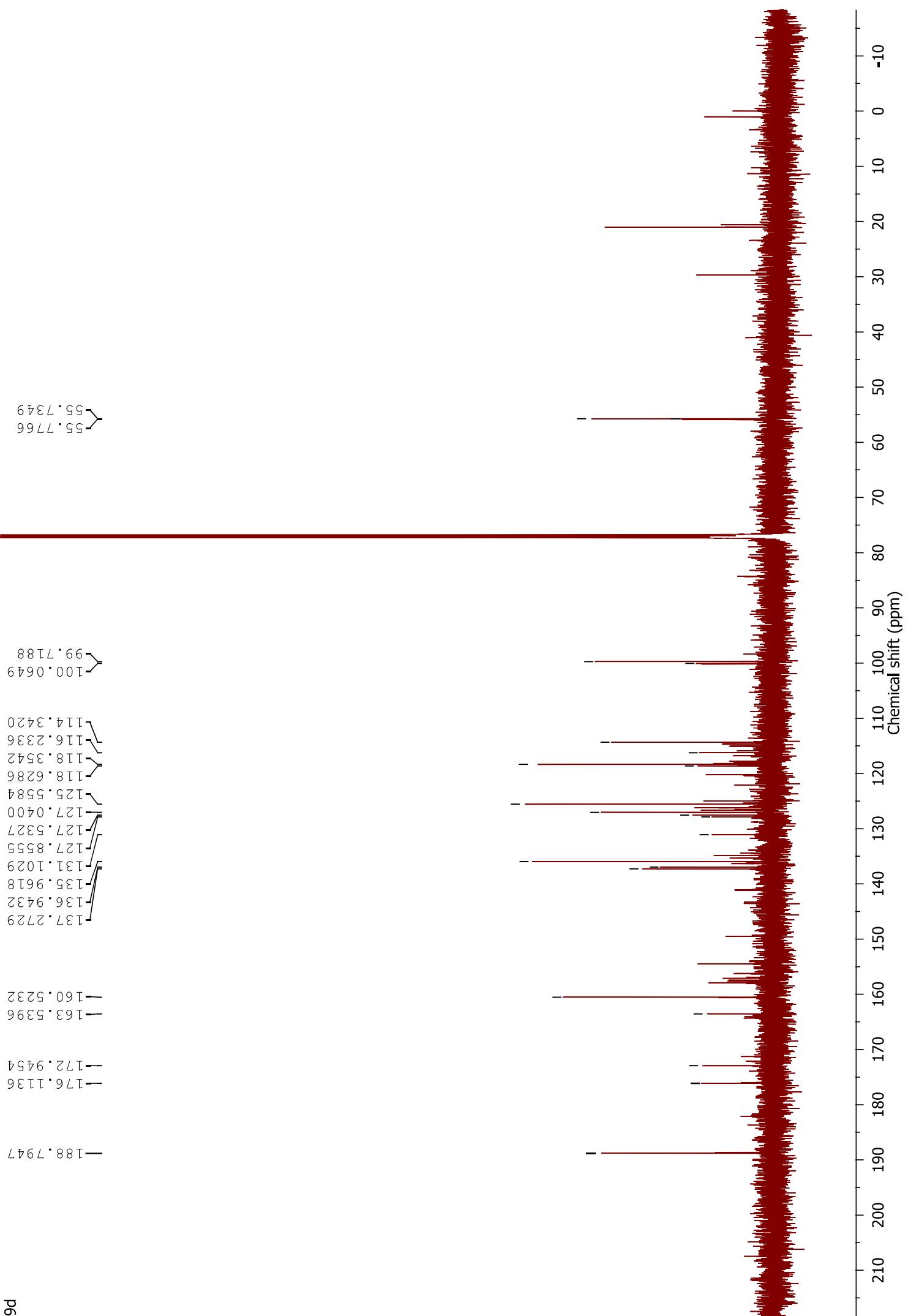
EC:1.05 (0.129)





**9d**





## Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

### Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 10.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0

Element prediction: Off

Number of Isotope peaks used for I-FIT = 3

### Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

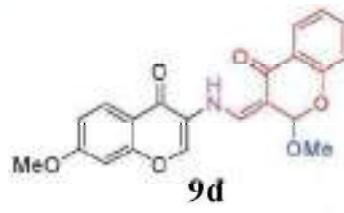
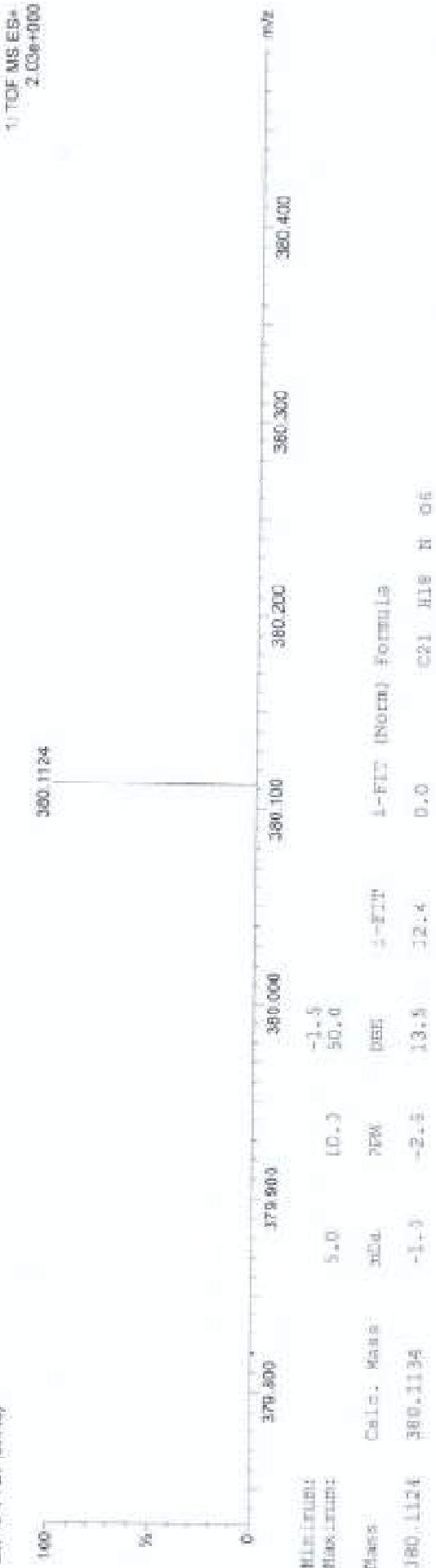
111 formula(s) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 closest results for each mass)

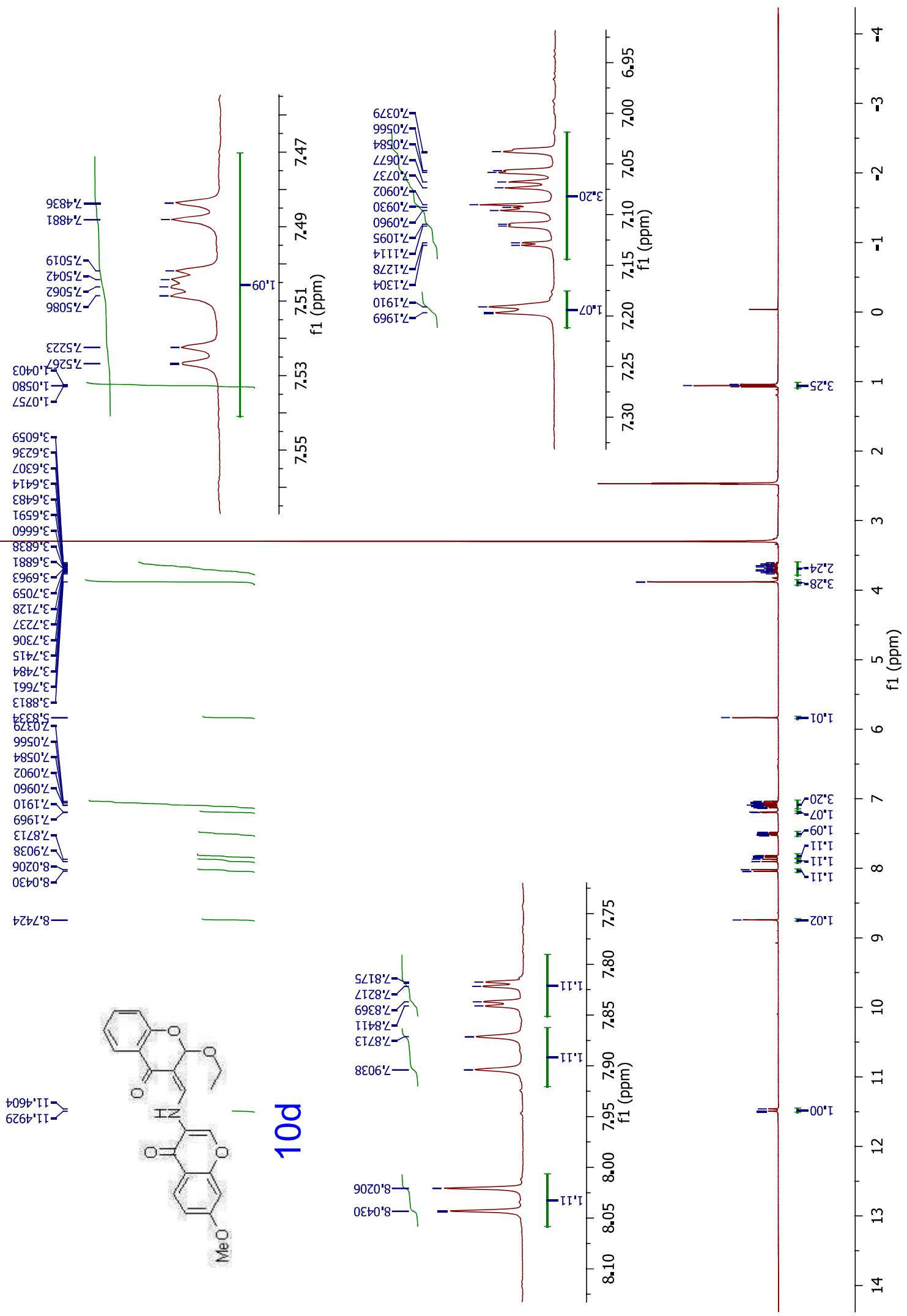
Elements Used:

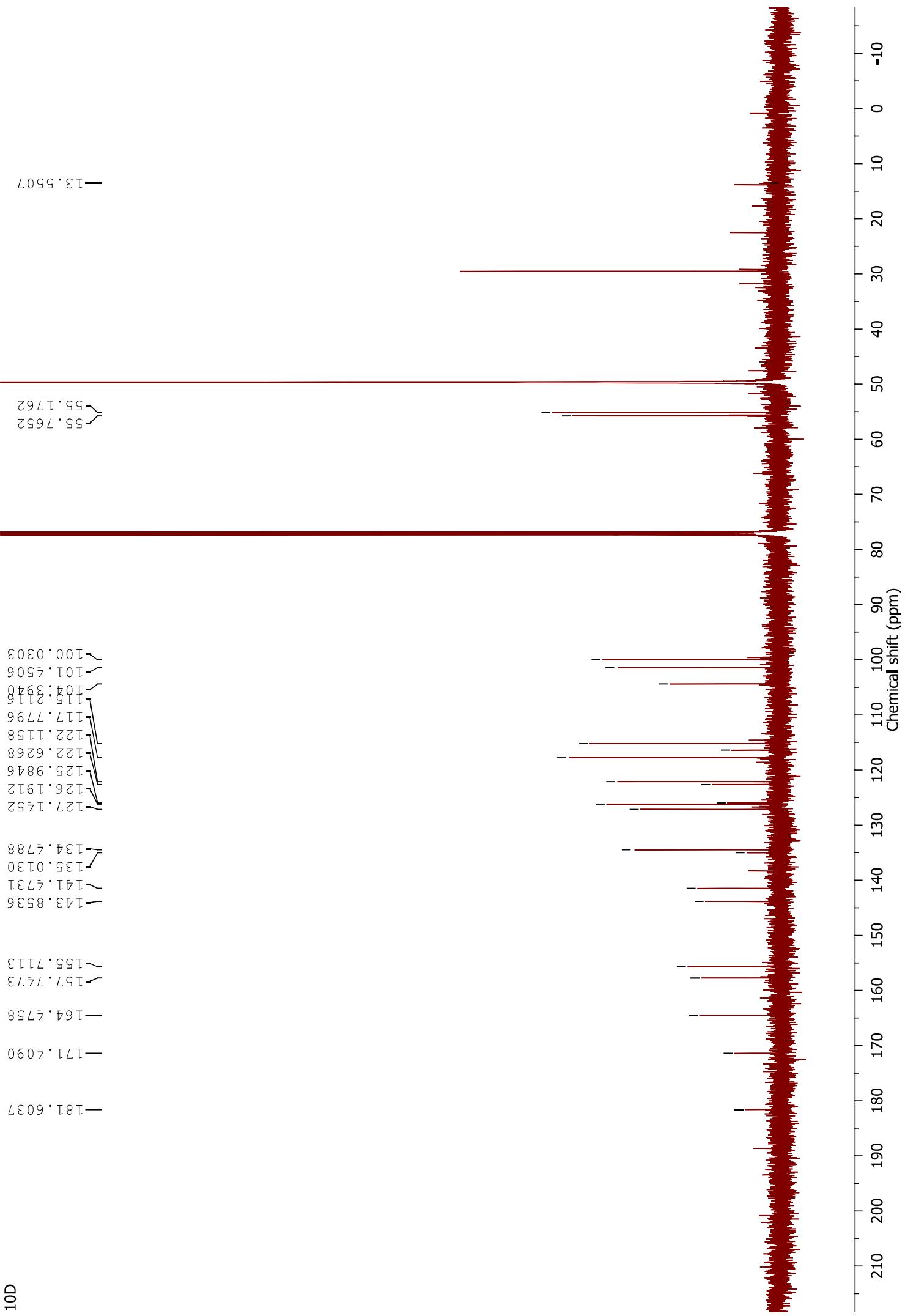
C: 0-22 H: 0-24 N: 1-2 O: 1-6

CDH17NC6

ER: 13-14.21 (0.446)







## Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

### Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 20.0 PPM | DBE: min = -1.5 max = 50.0

Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron lens  
14 formula(s) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 best isotopic matches for each mass)

Elements Used:

C 13-23 H 10-22 N -1.5 O 4-6

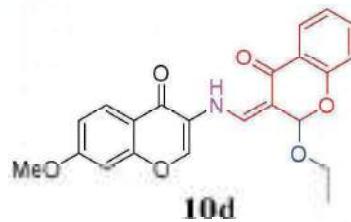
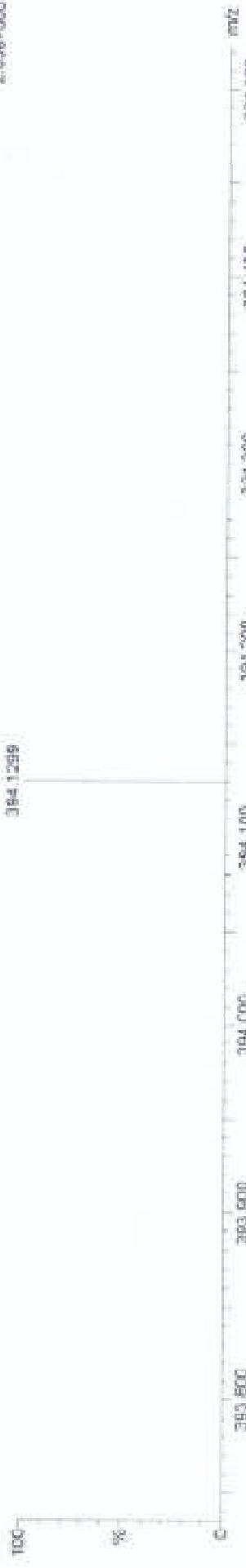
C22H19NO5

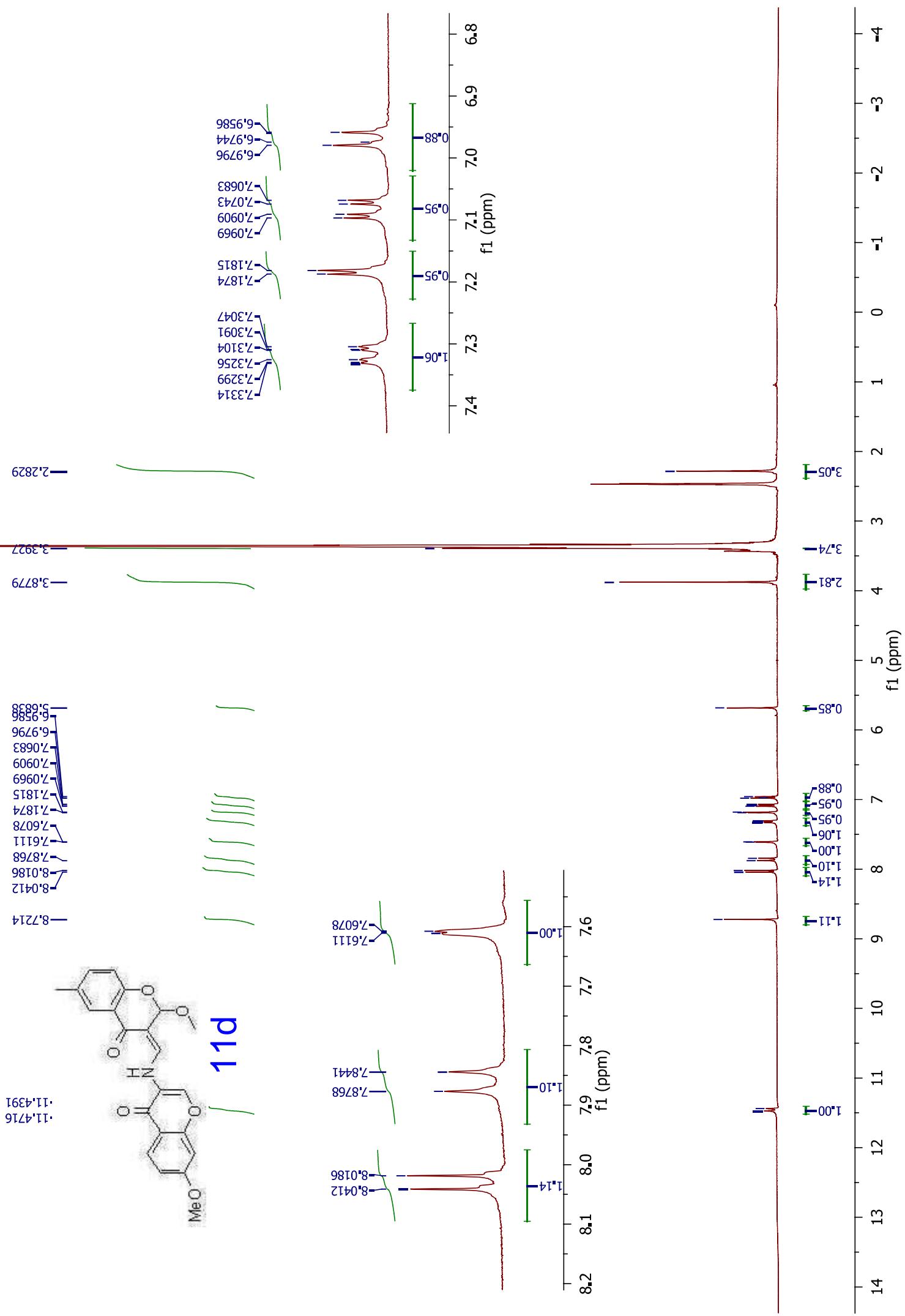
Ex-12 32.0 (701)

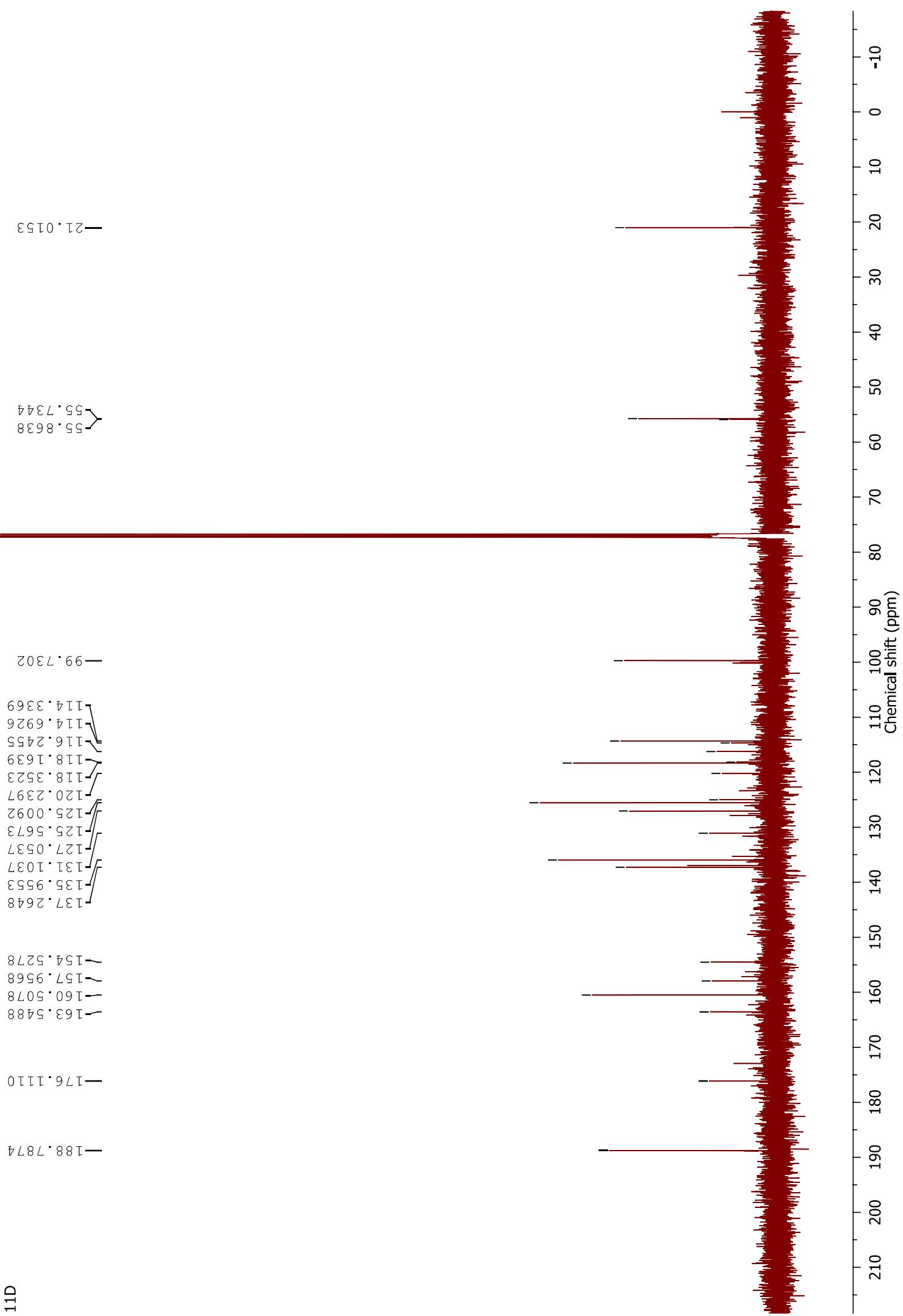
i-TOF MS ES+  
2.03e+000

100

%







## Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

### Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 10.0 PPM / DEE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0

Element prediction: Off

Number of isotopic peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Marcusen-Paus Even Electron Ions

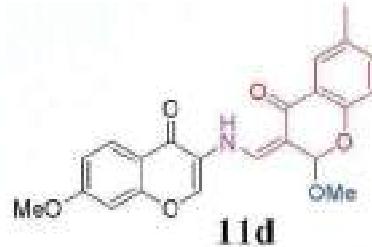
9 formula(s) evaluated with 1 result is within limits (up to 50 choices) results for each mass)

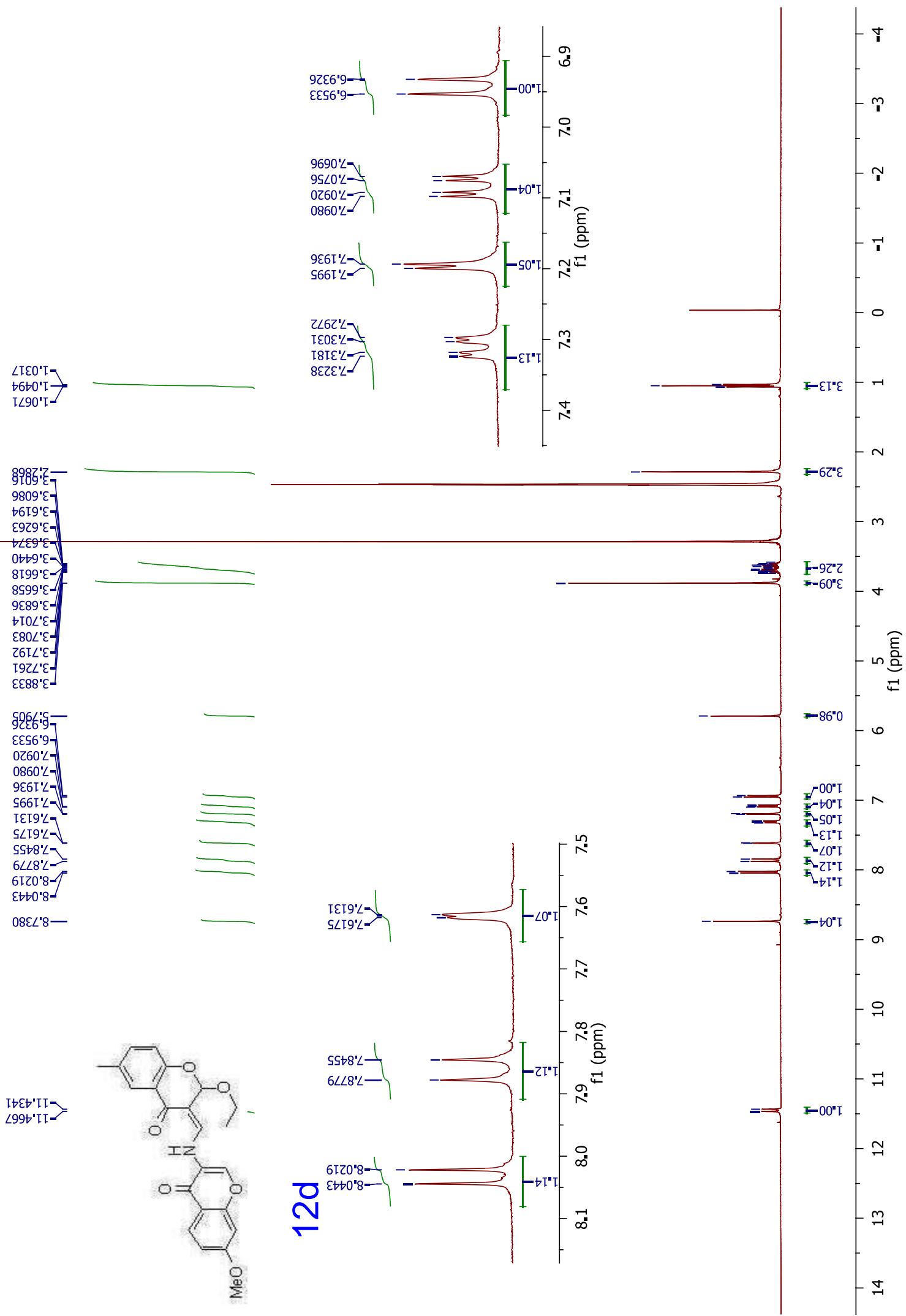
Elements Used:

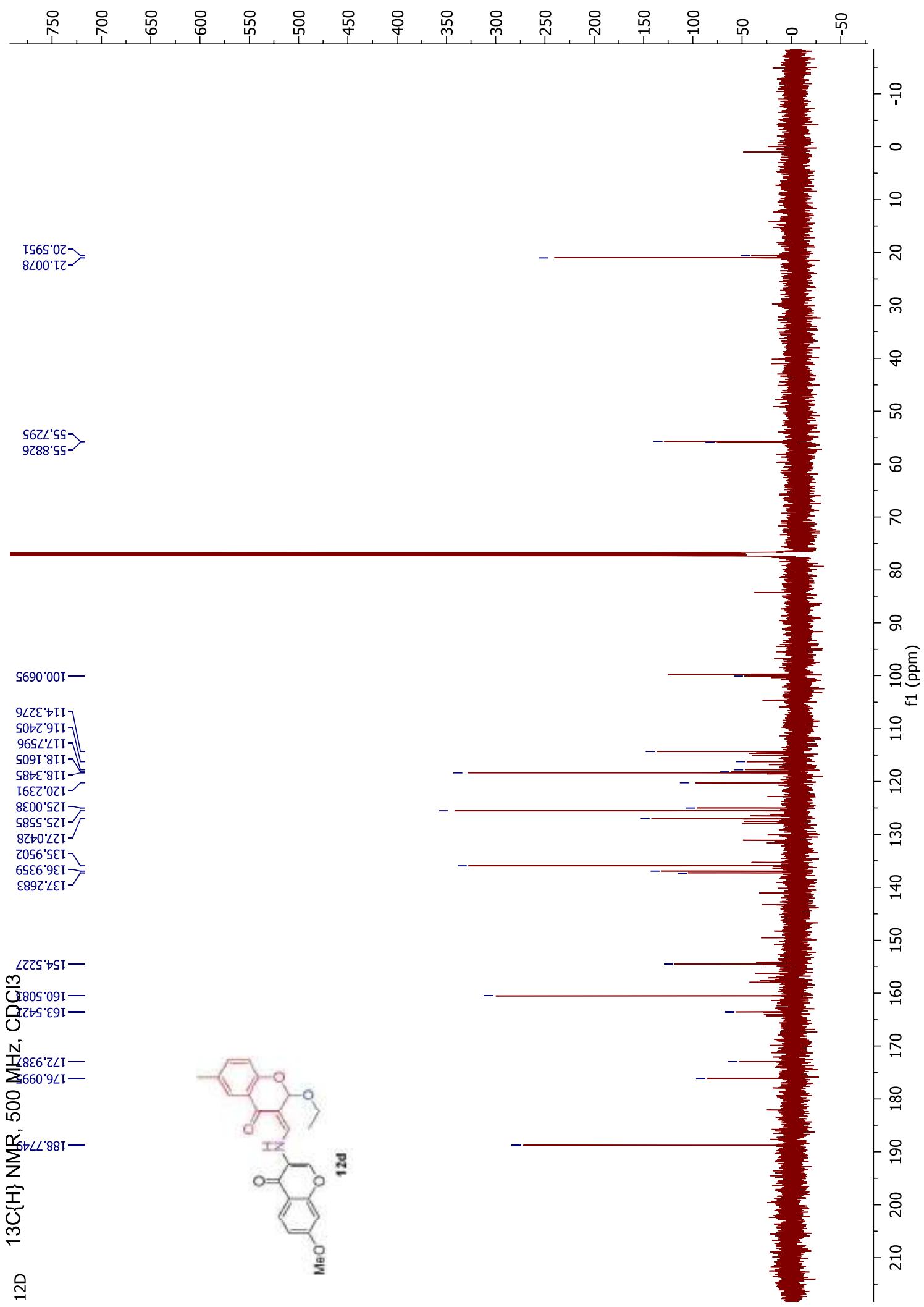
C: 0.22 H: 0.24 N: 1.2 O: 1.6

C21H17NCG

EW:13-14.50 (111)Gm (37)







## Elemental Composition Report

### Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 20.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0

Element prediction: Off

Number of Isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

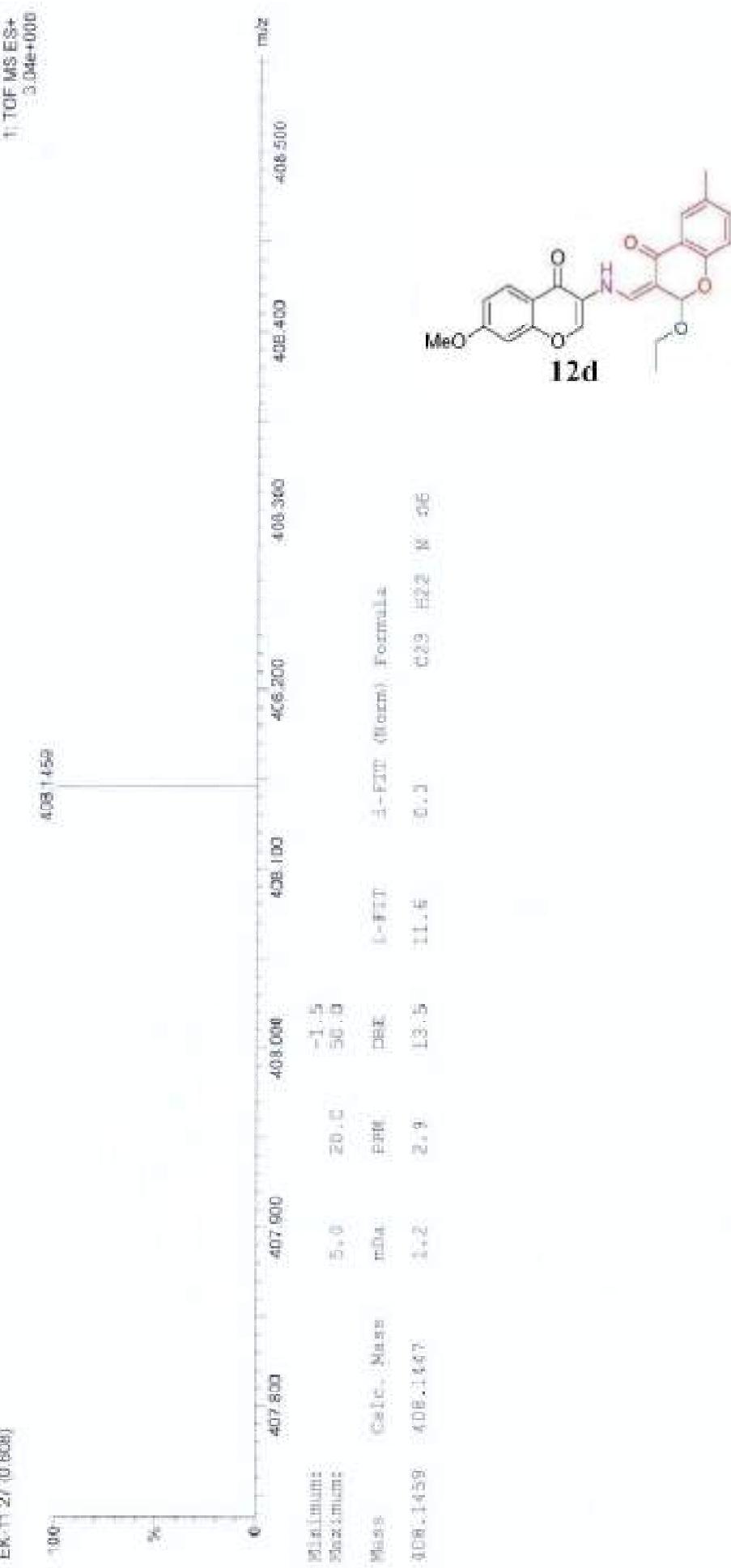
(12 formulate) evaluated with 1 results within limits & up to 50 best isotopic matches (or each mass.)

Elements Used:

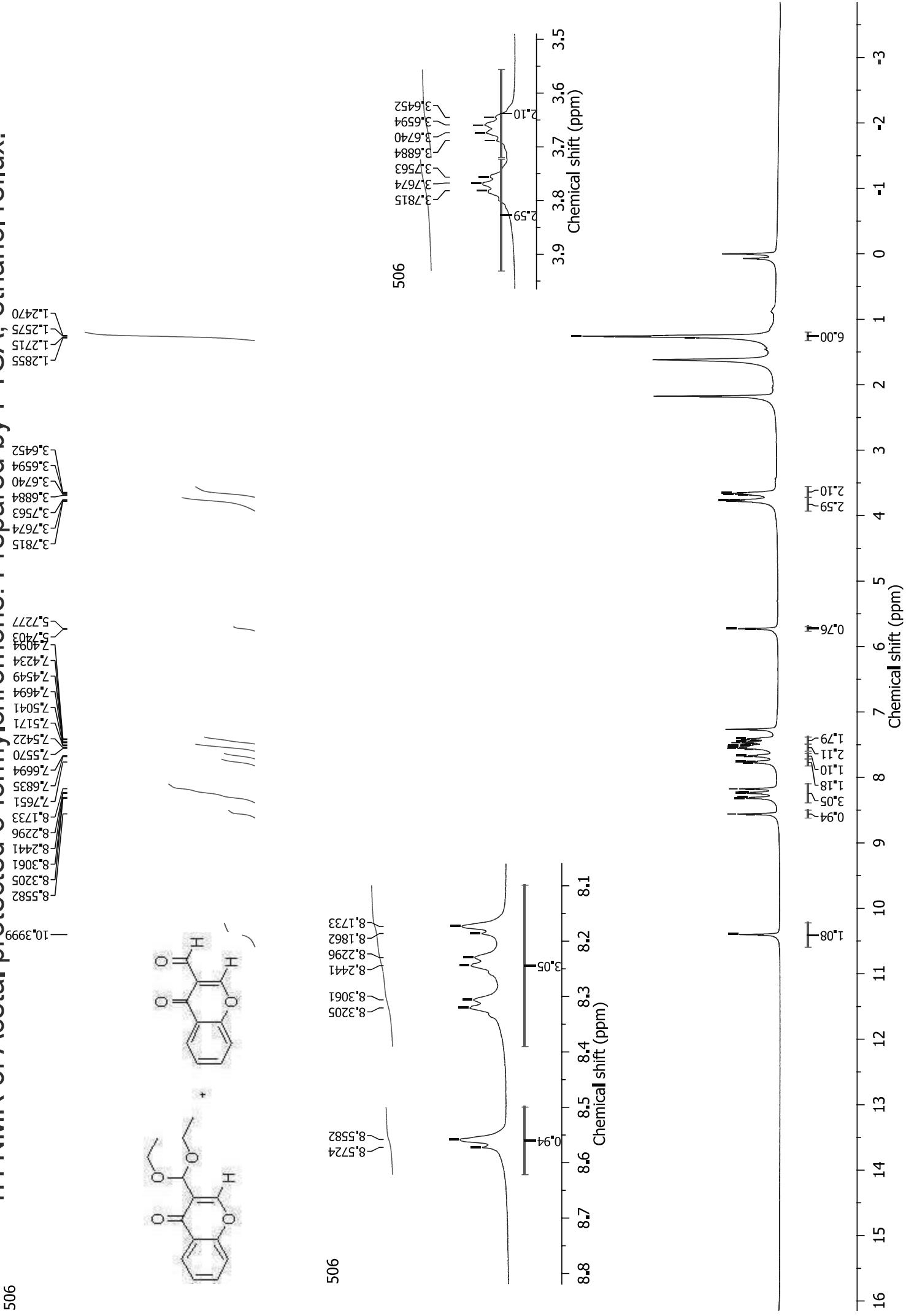
C: 13.23 H: 10.22 N: 1.5 O: 4.6

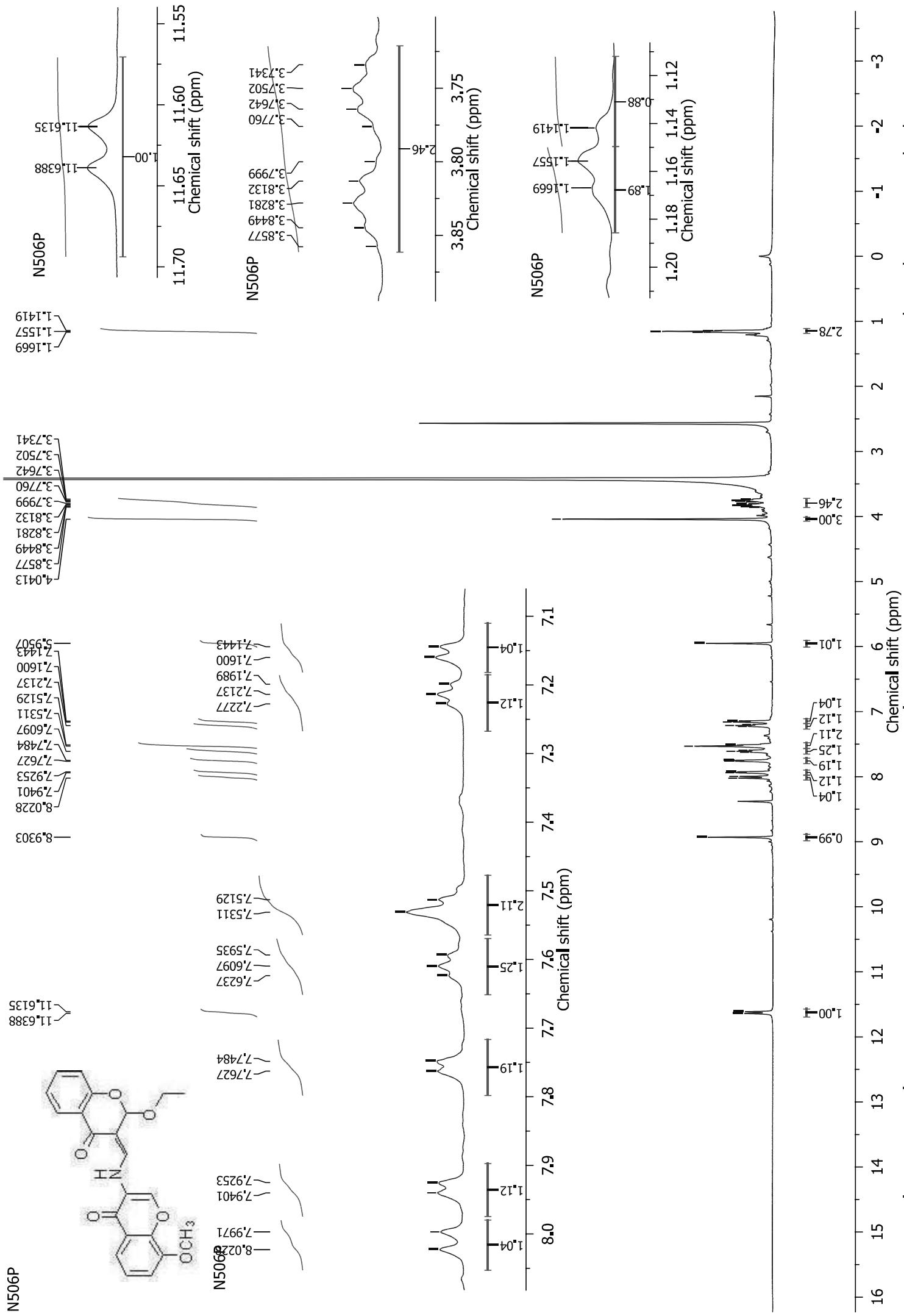
CE: 11.27 (0.608)

ESI: 11.27 (0.608)

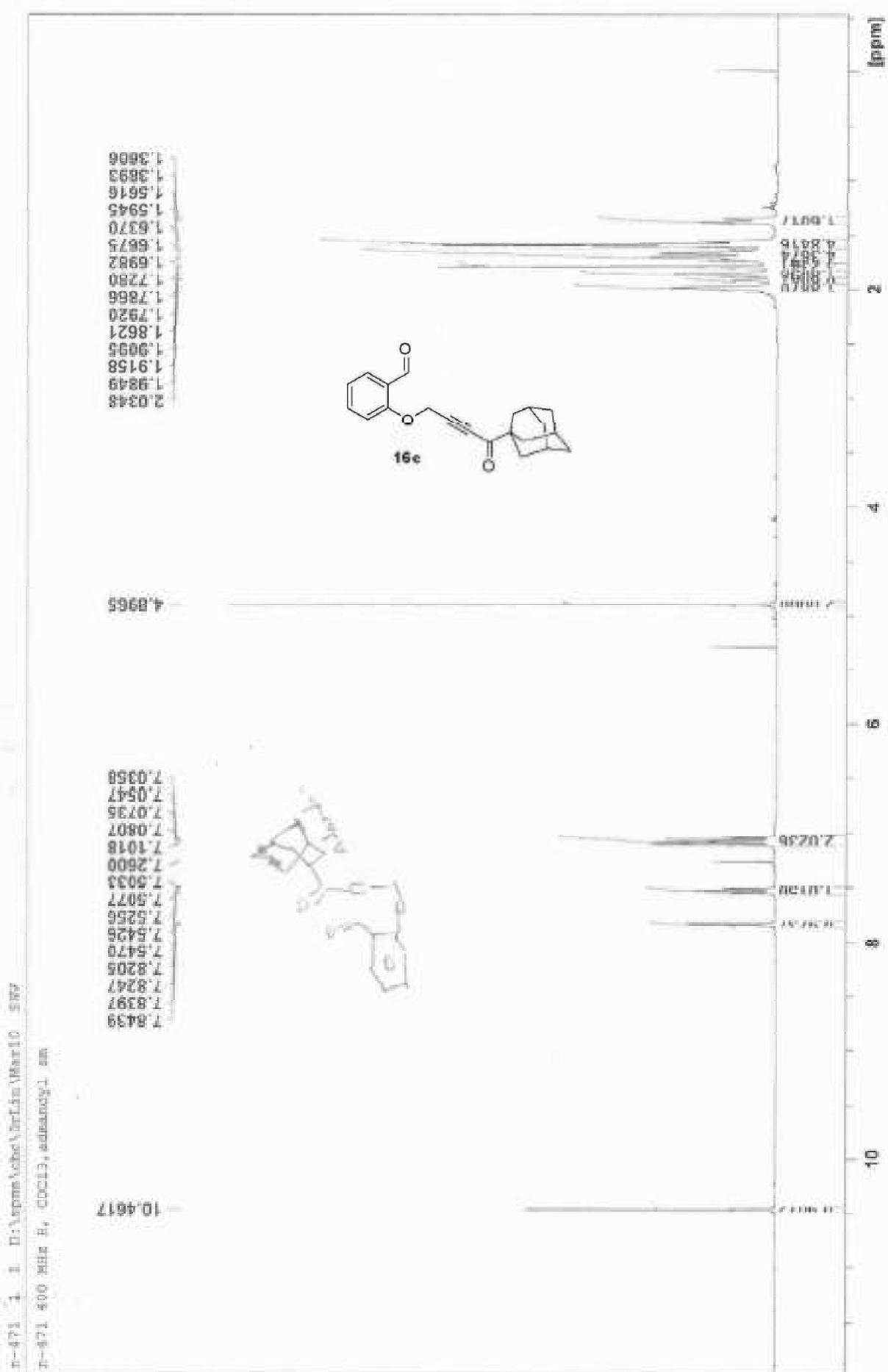


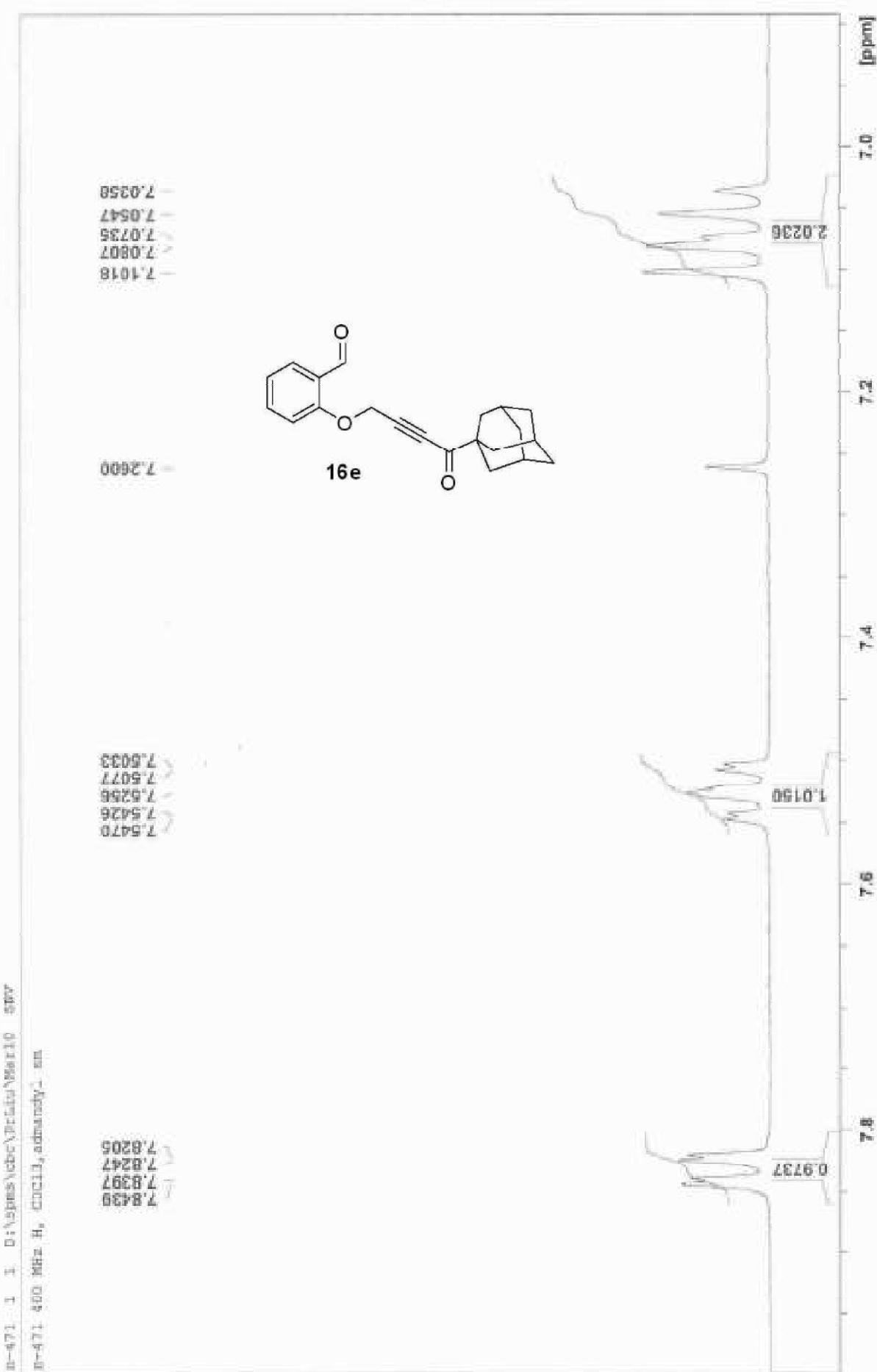
**1H NMR of Acetal protected 3-formylchromone: Prepared by PTSA, ethanol reflux.**





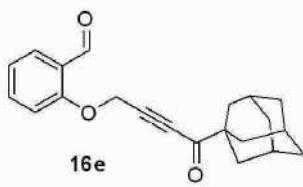
1H NMR of Acetal protected 3-formylchromone reacted with 8-methoxy-3-aminochromone obtains similar spectra of 8d. We have tested the three component reaction with Isopropylidene protected galactol under same condition; we did not receive any desire product. So Path-B may be highly desirable.





0.0047 0.0070 0.0098 0.3074 0.8416 1.3017 1.6017 1.6616 1.6945 1.6975 1.6982 1.7280 1.7920 1.7966 1.8621 1.9095 1.9156 1.9649 2.0346

-1.3693  
-1.3696



[ppm]

1.2

1.4

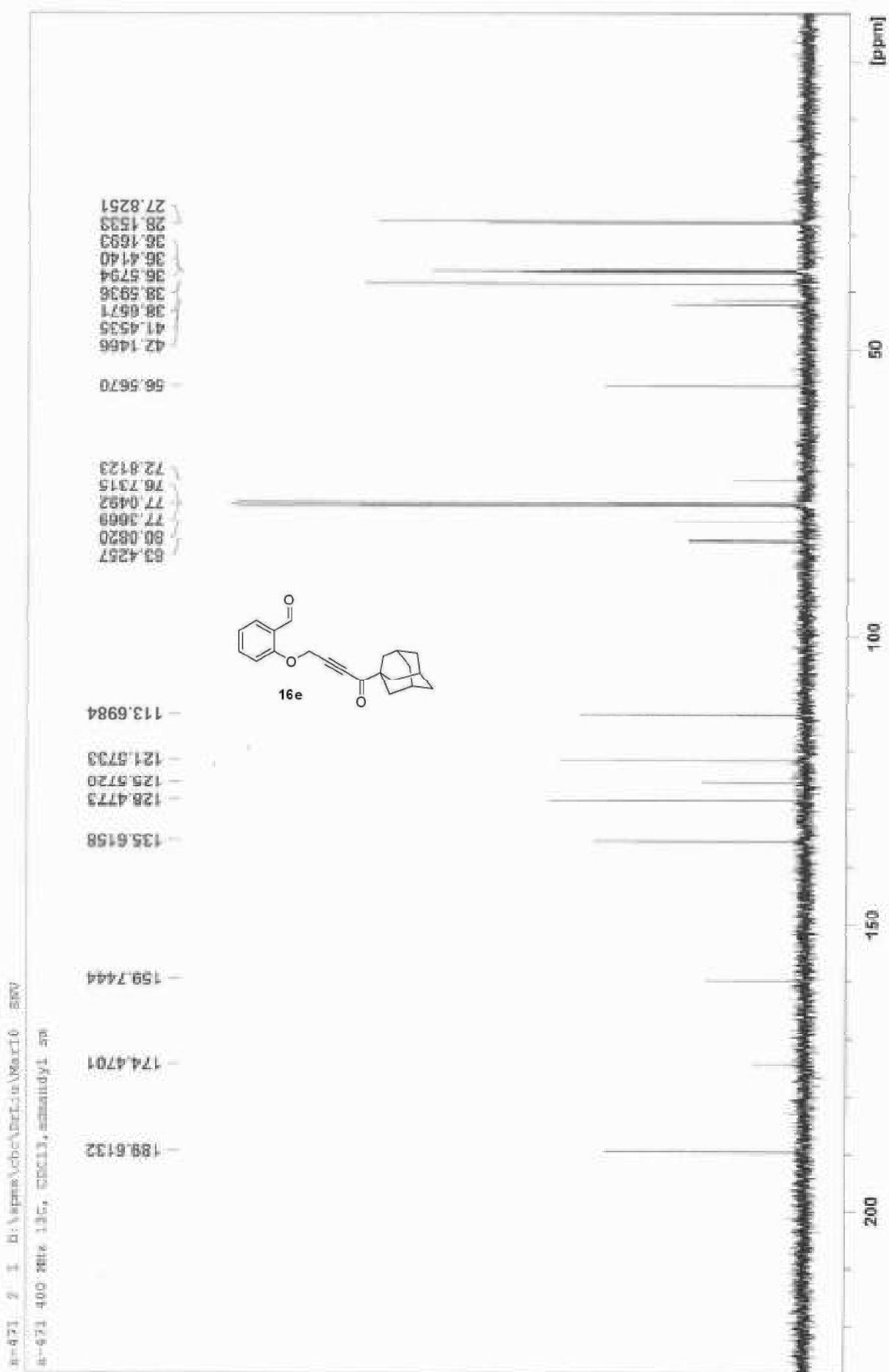
1.6

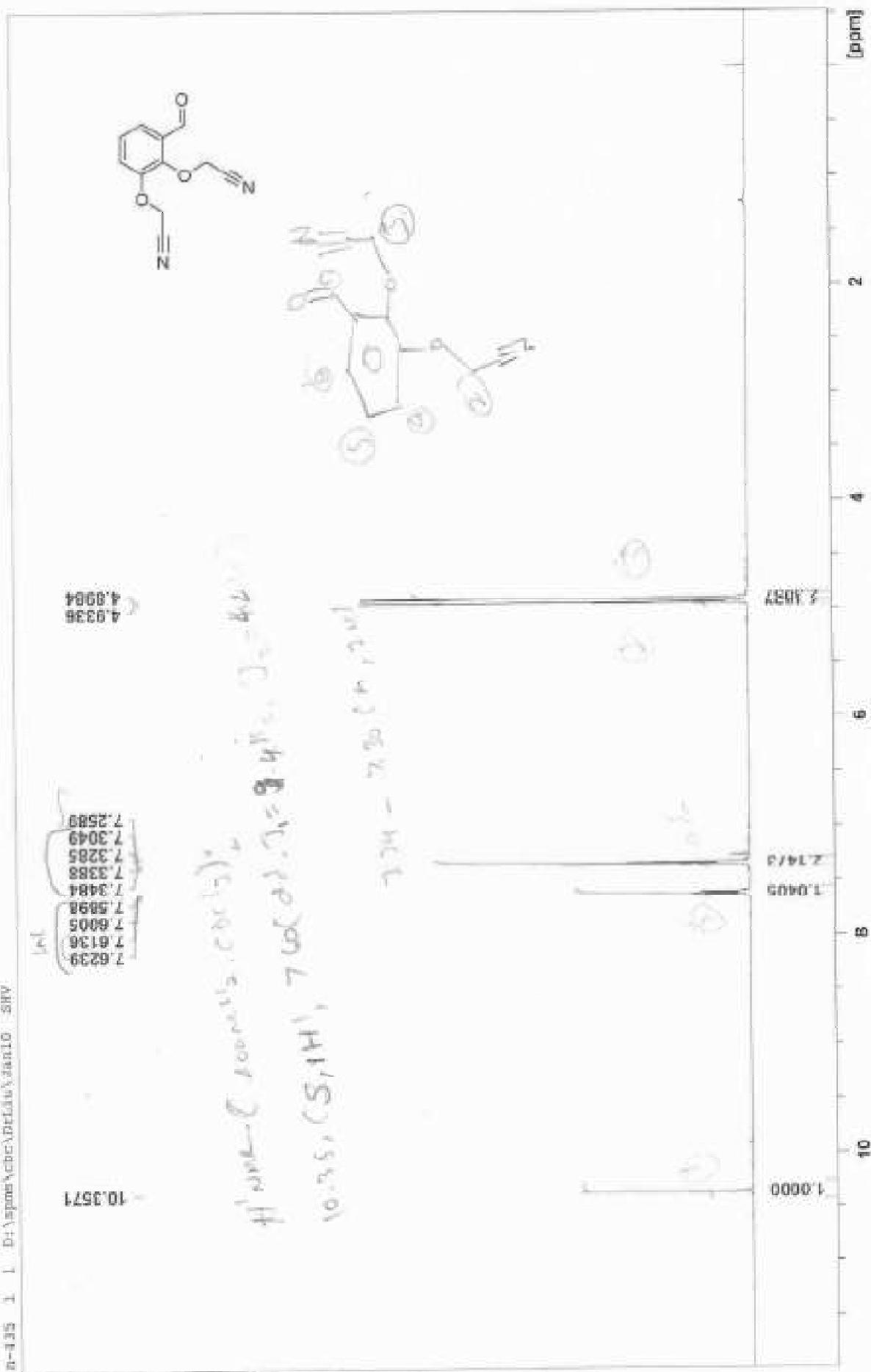
1.8

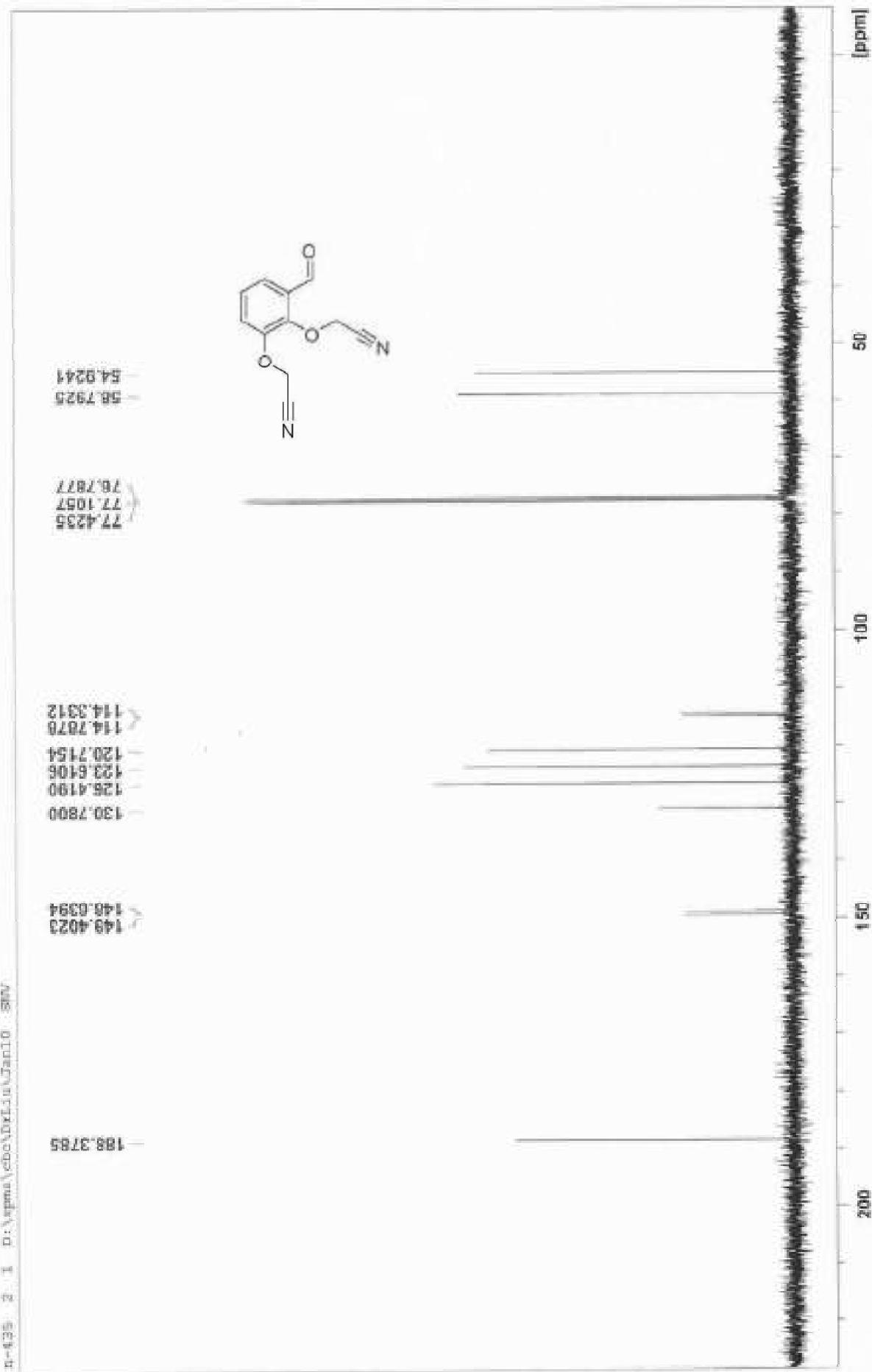
2.0

2.2

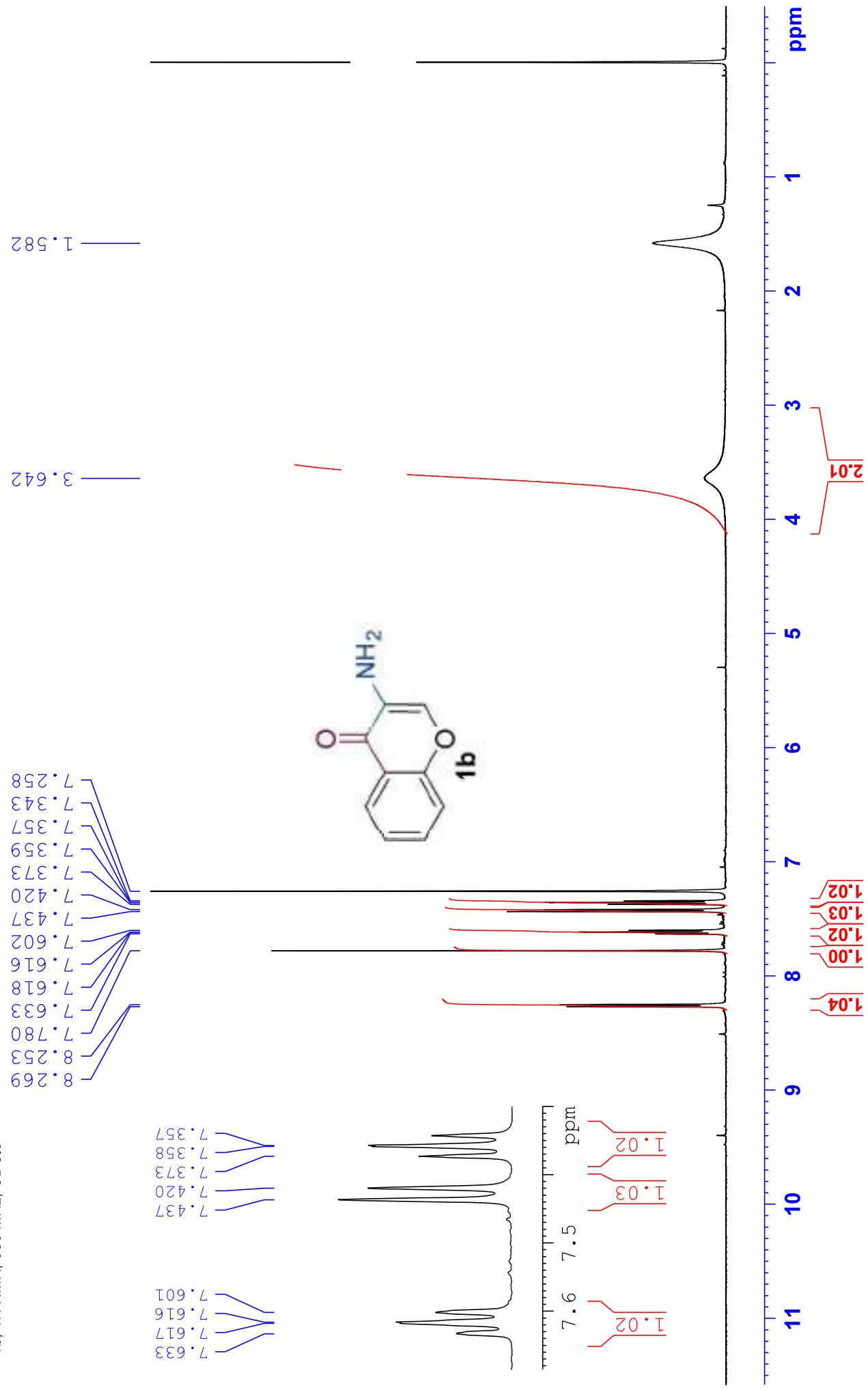
0.0047 0.0070 0.0098 0.3074 0.8416 1.3017 1.6017 1.6616 1.6945 1.6975 1.6982 1.7280 1.7920 1.7966 1.8621 1.9095 1.9156 1.9649 2.0346

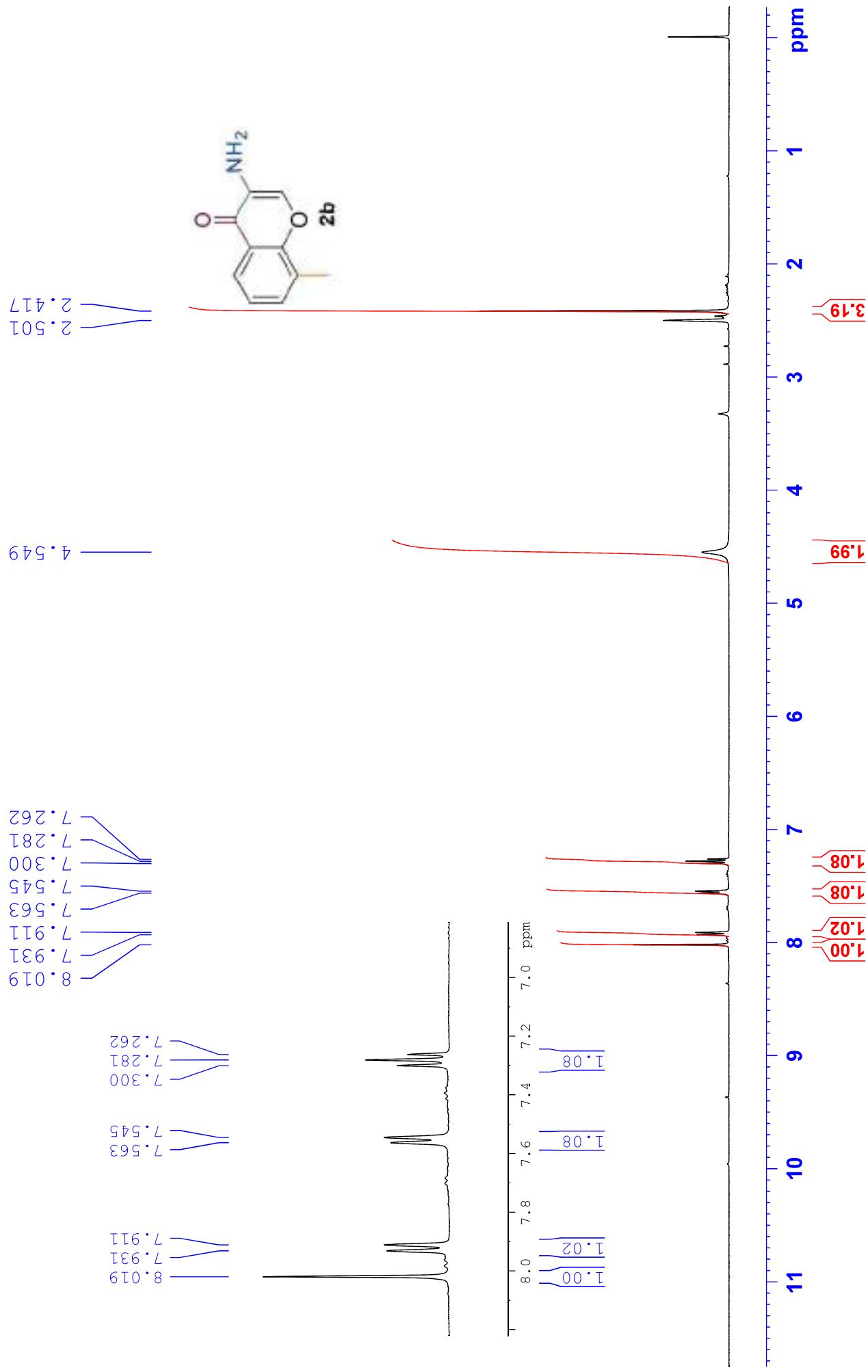


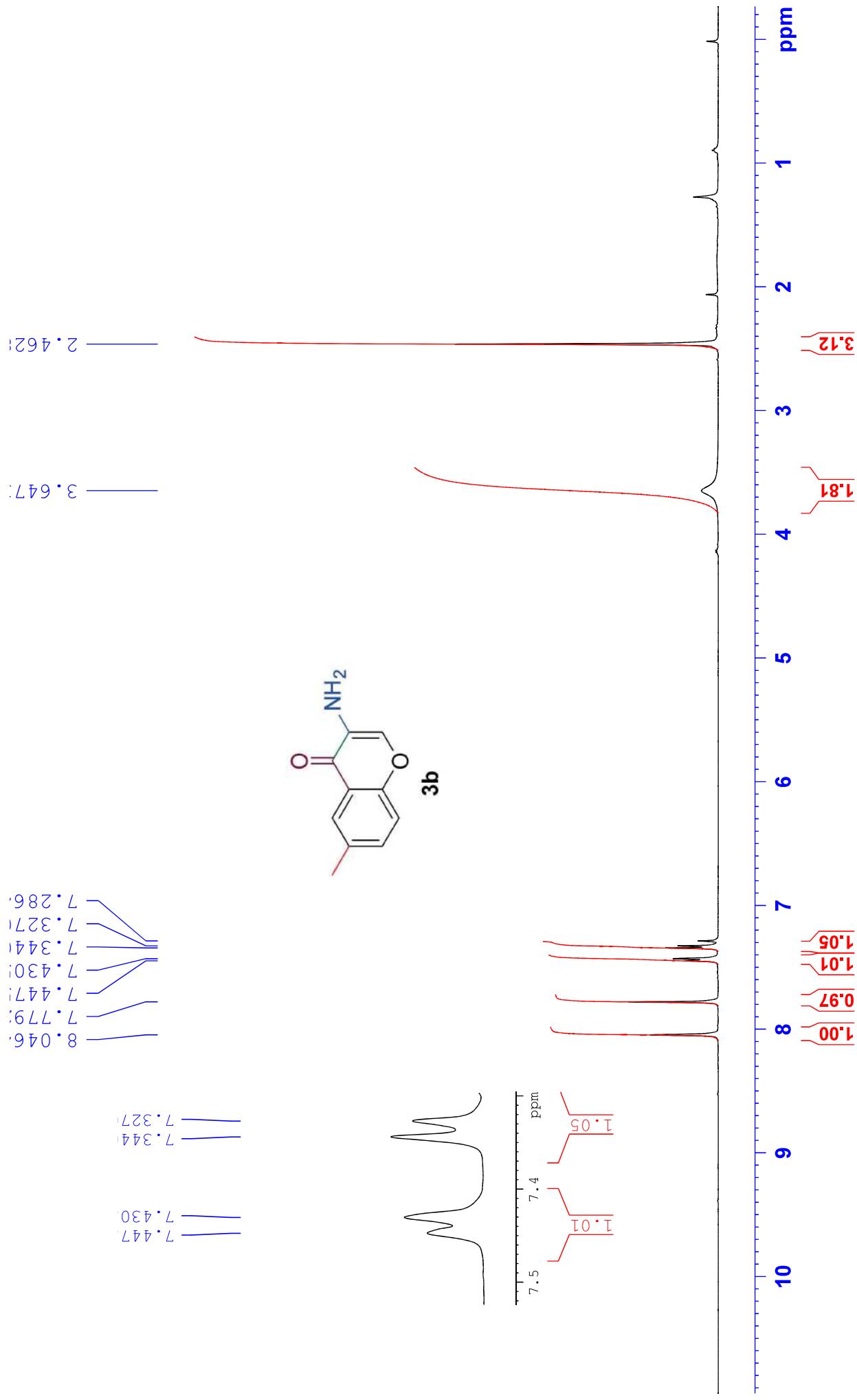


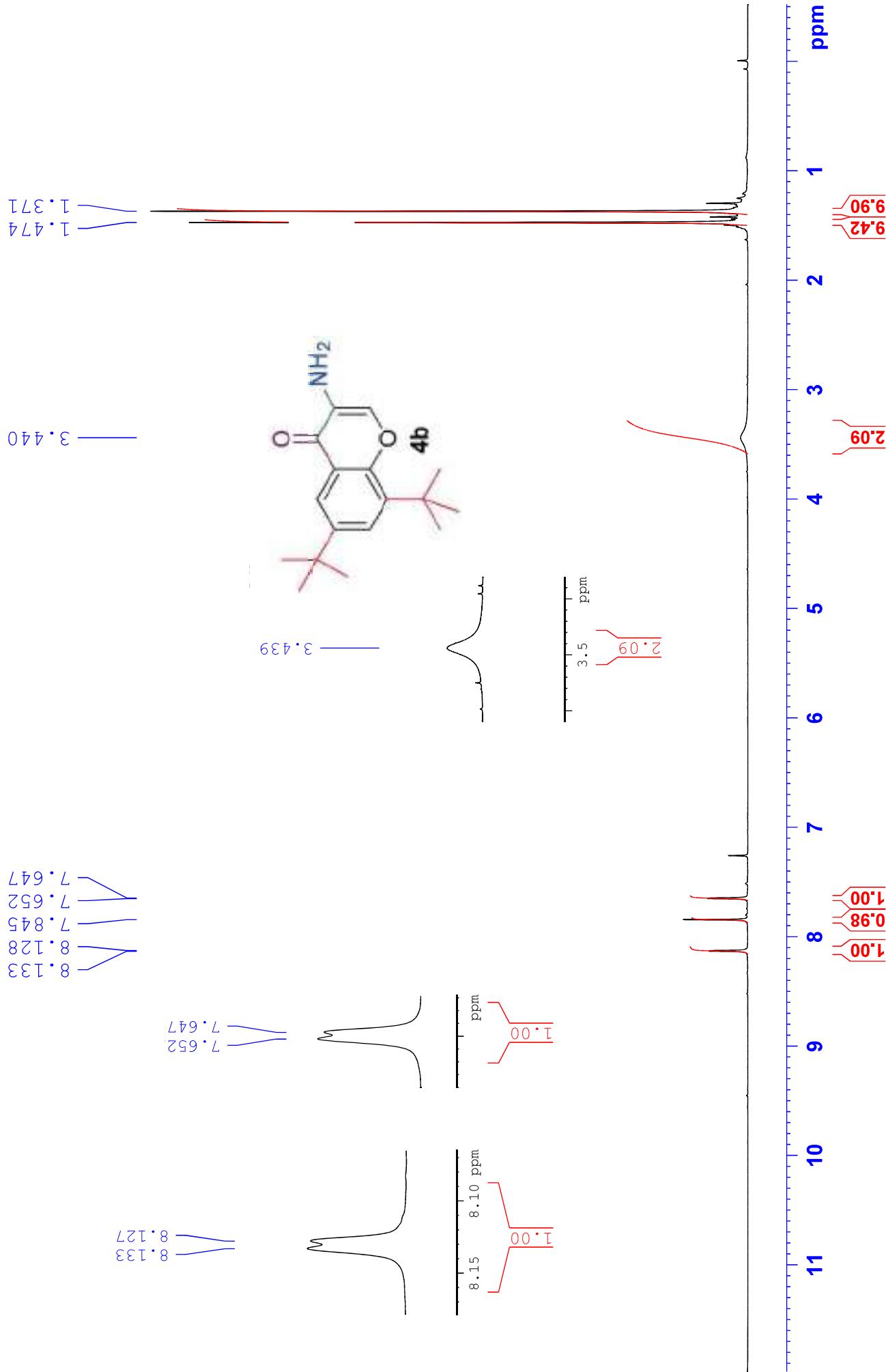


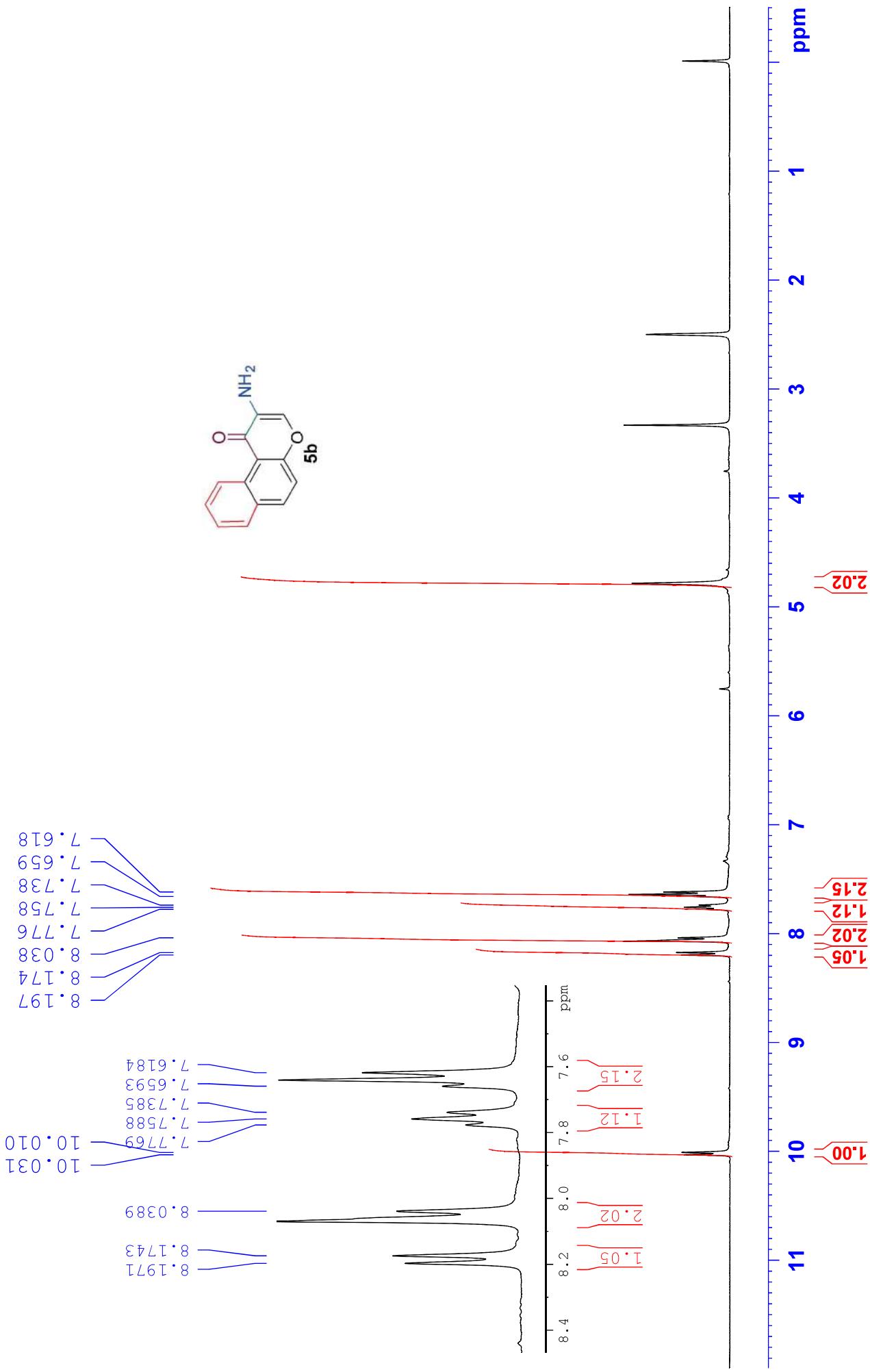
1b,  $^1\text{H}$  NMR, 500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$

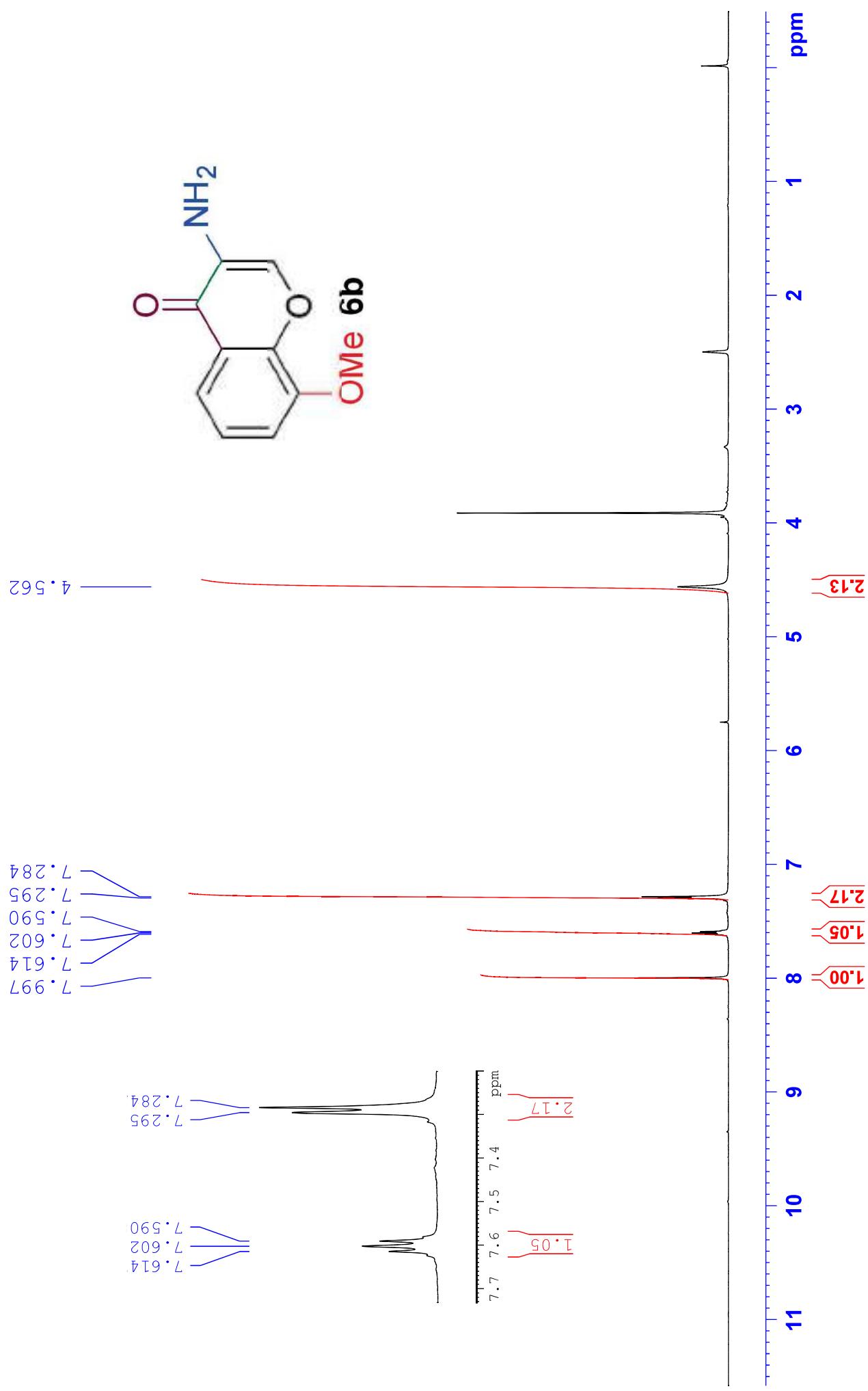


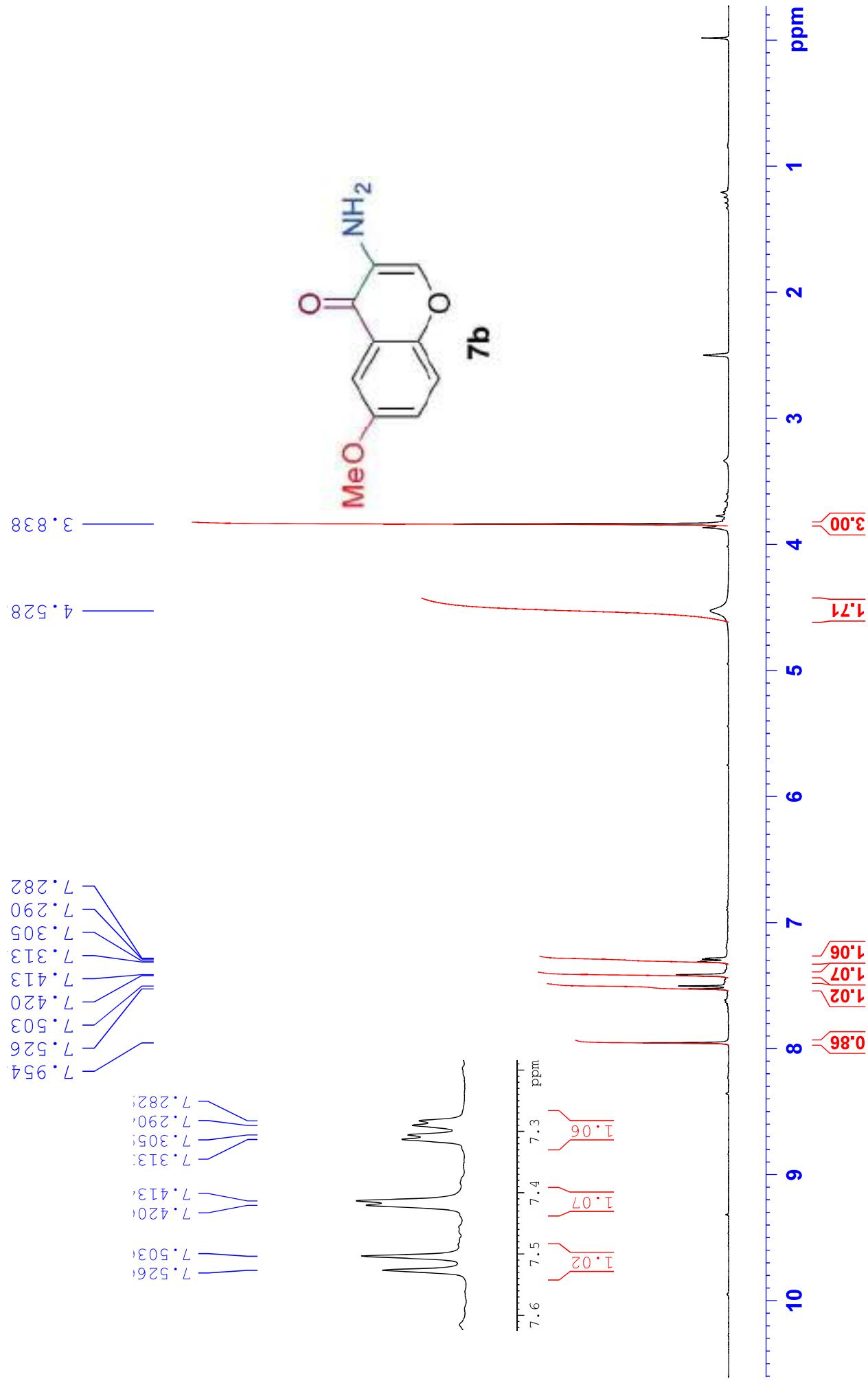




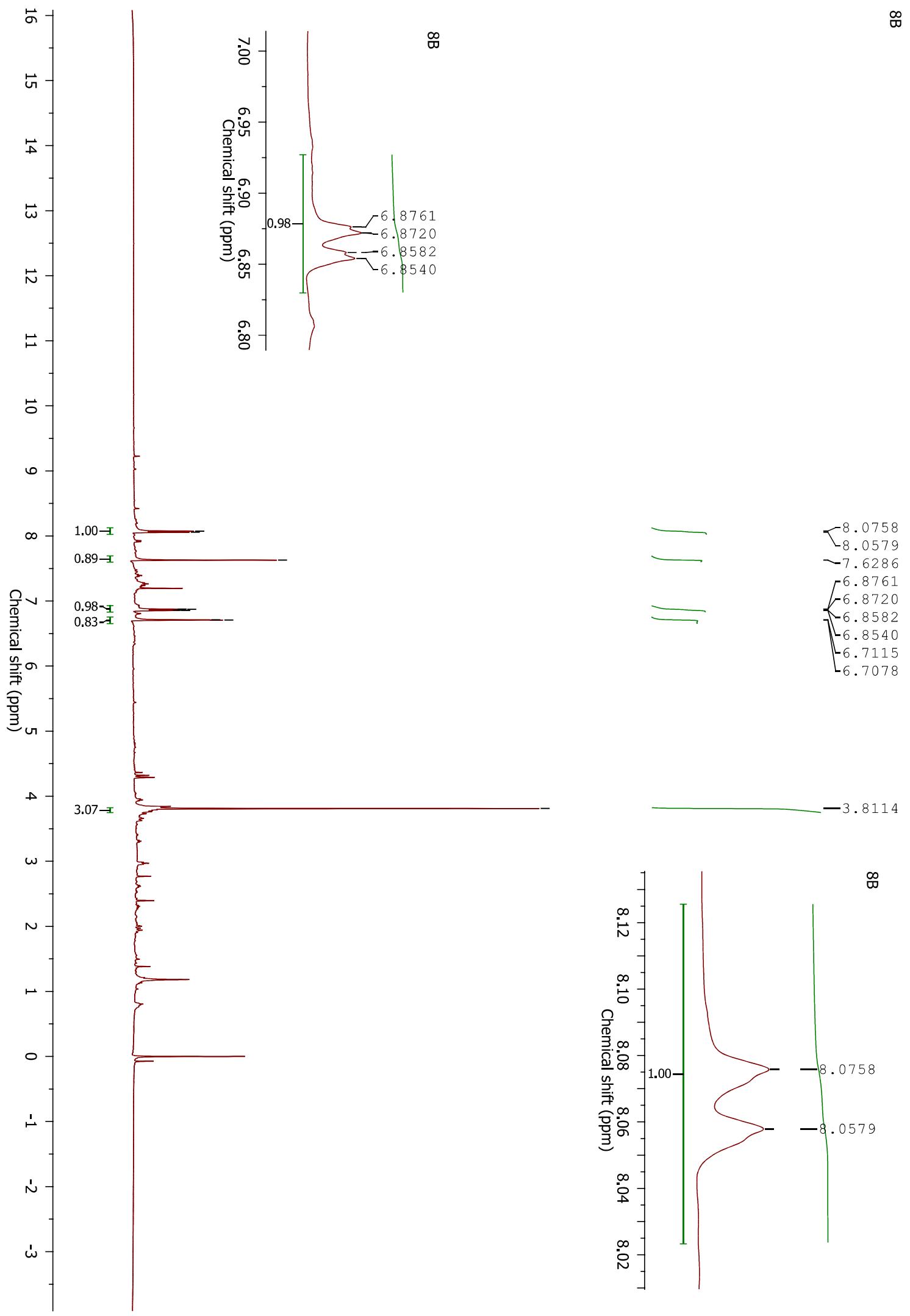


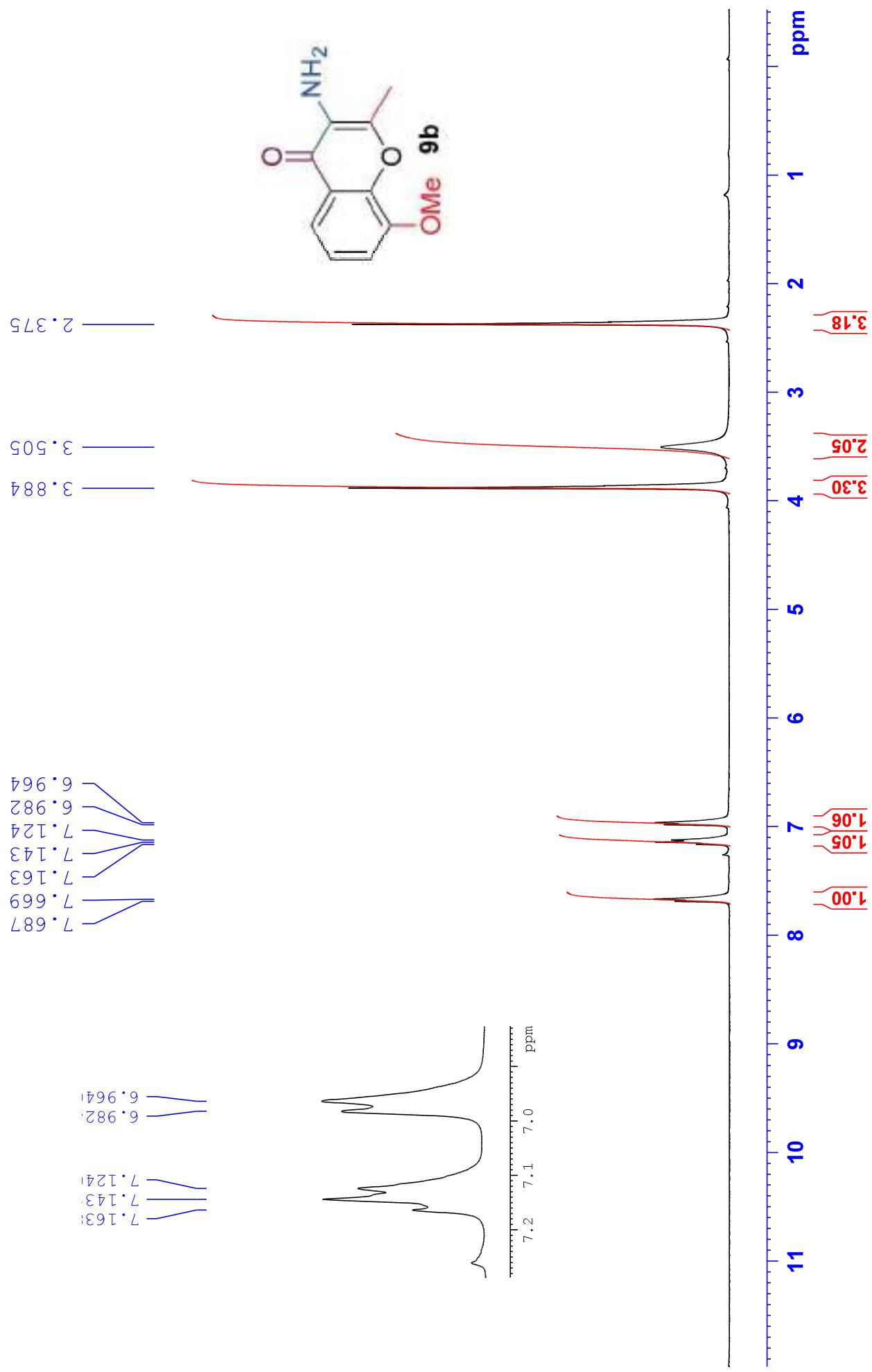


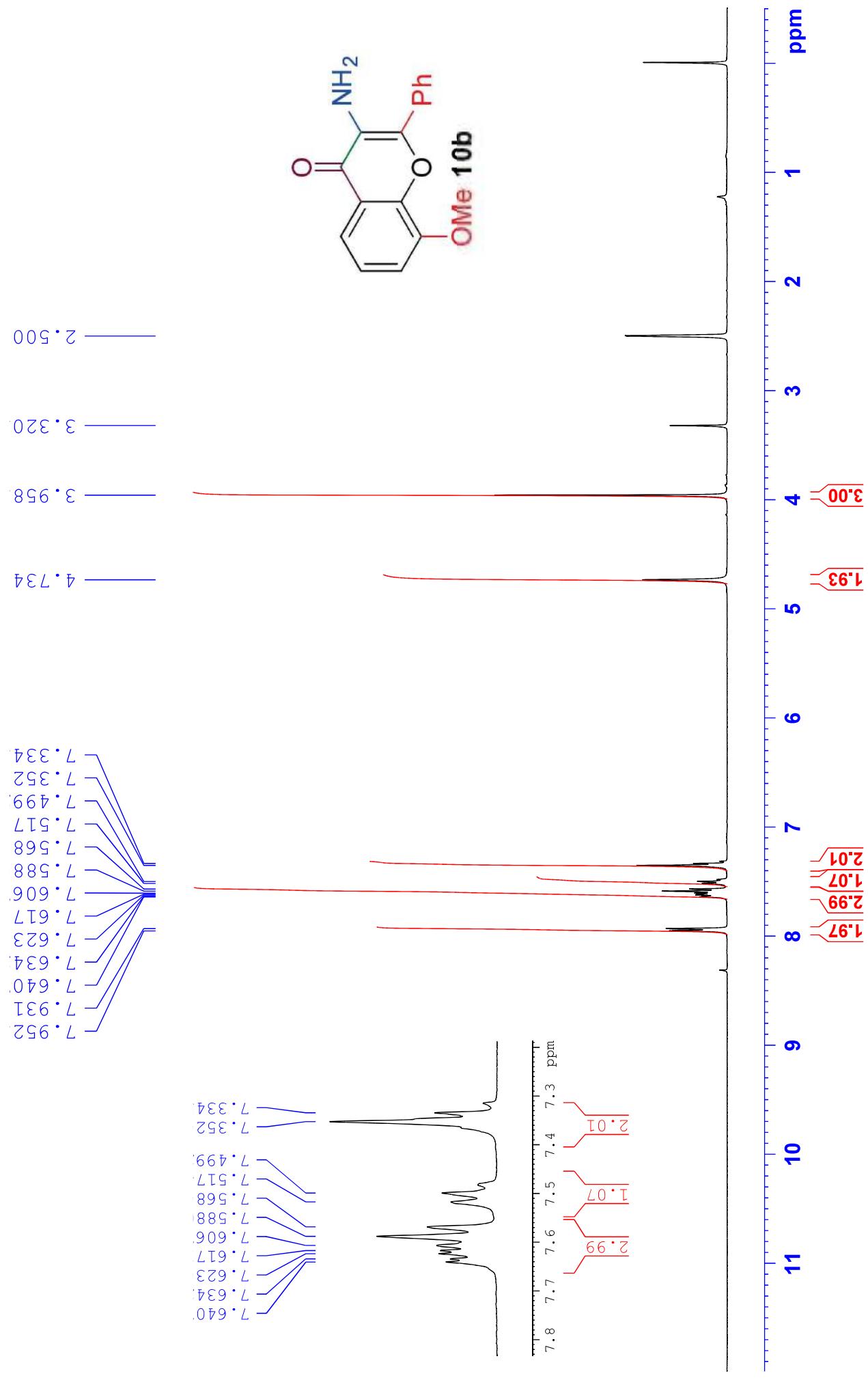


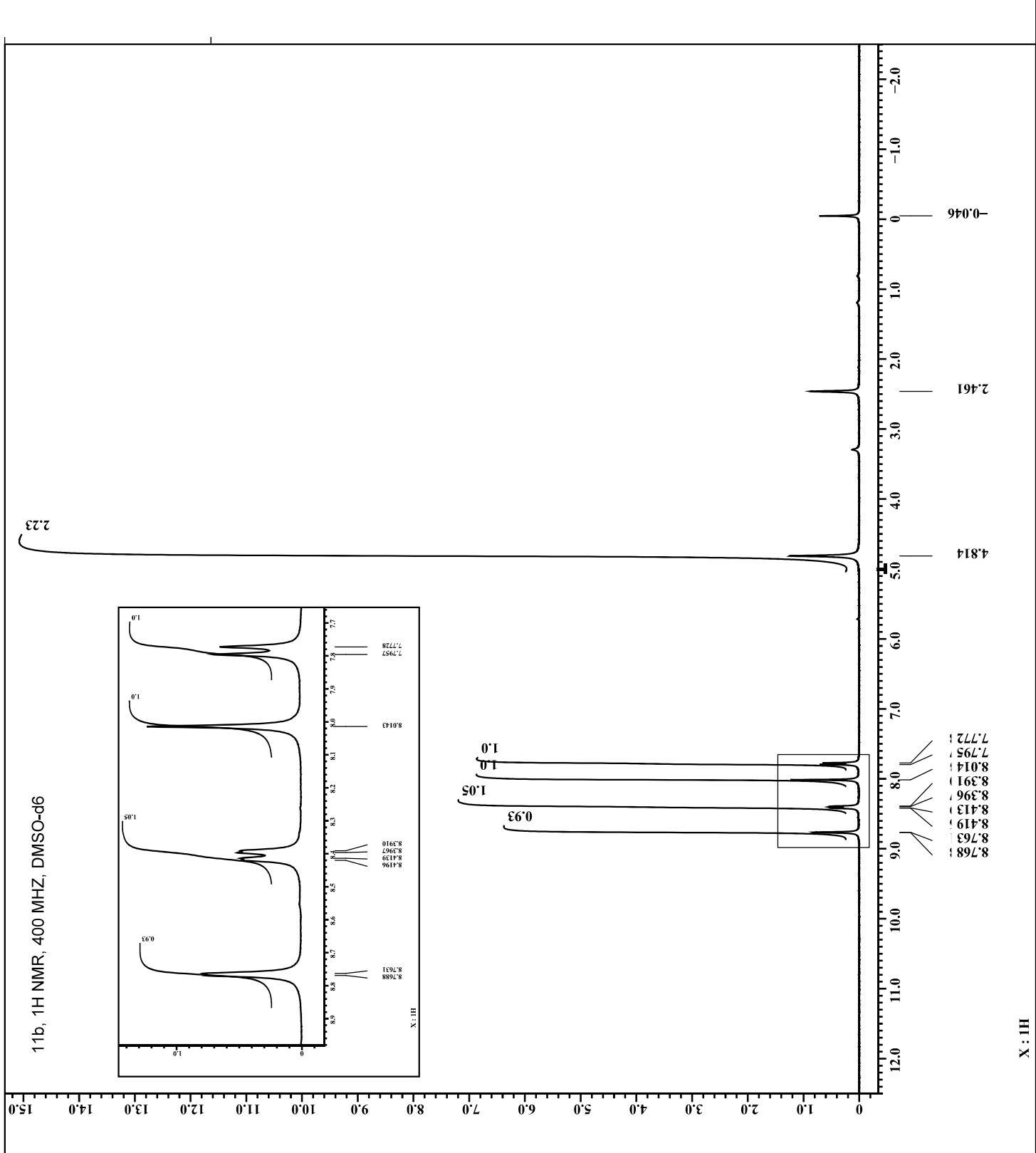


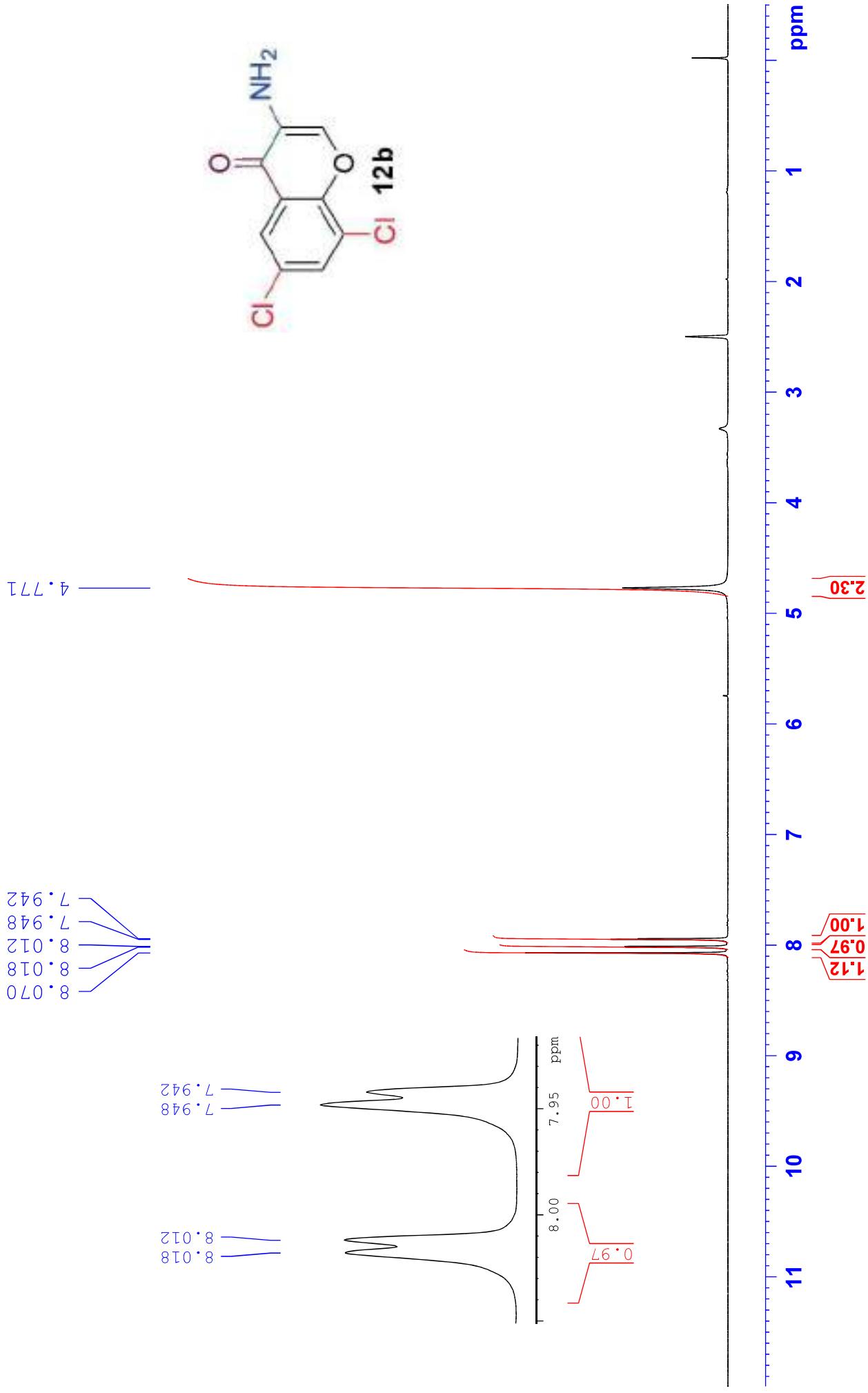
8B

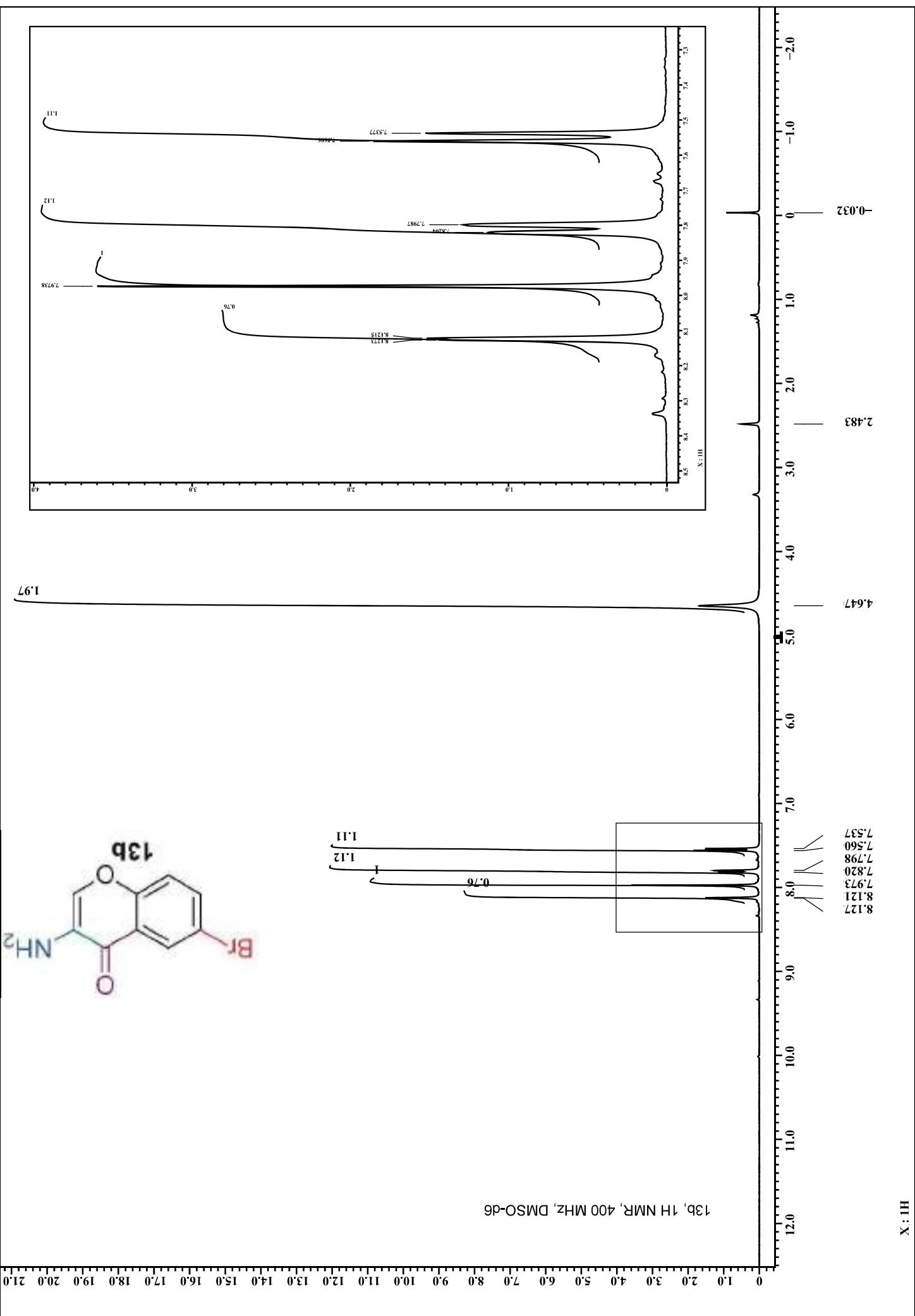




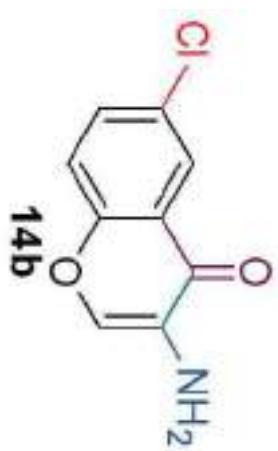
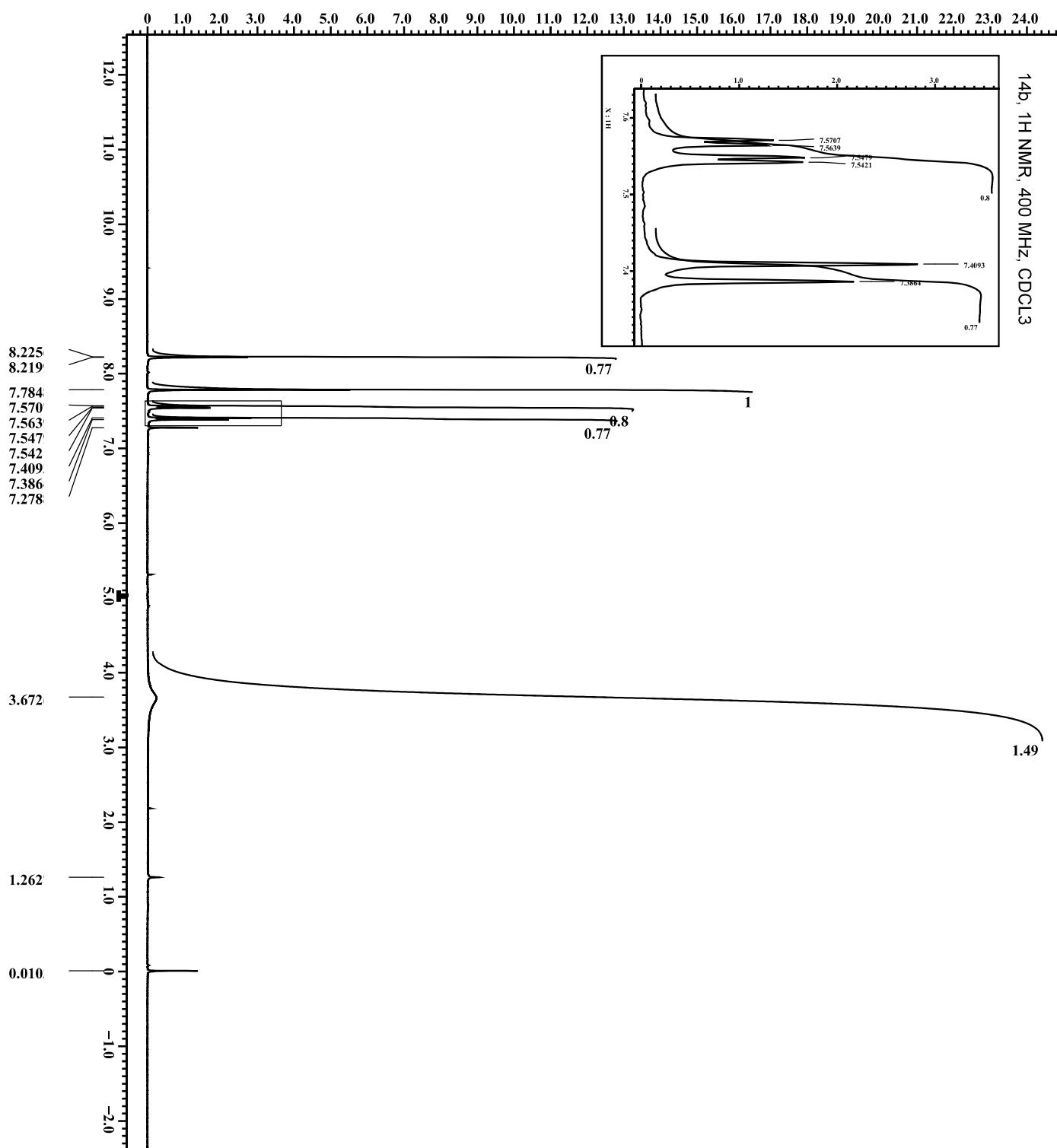


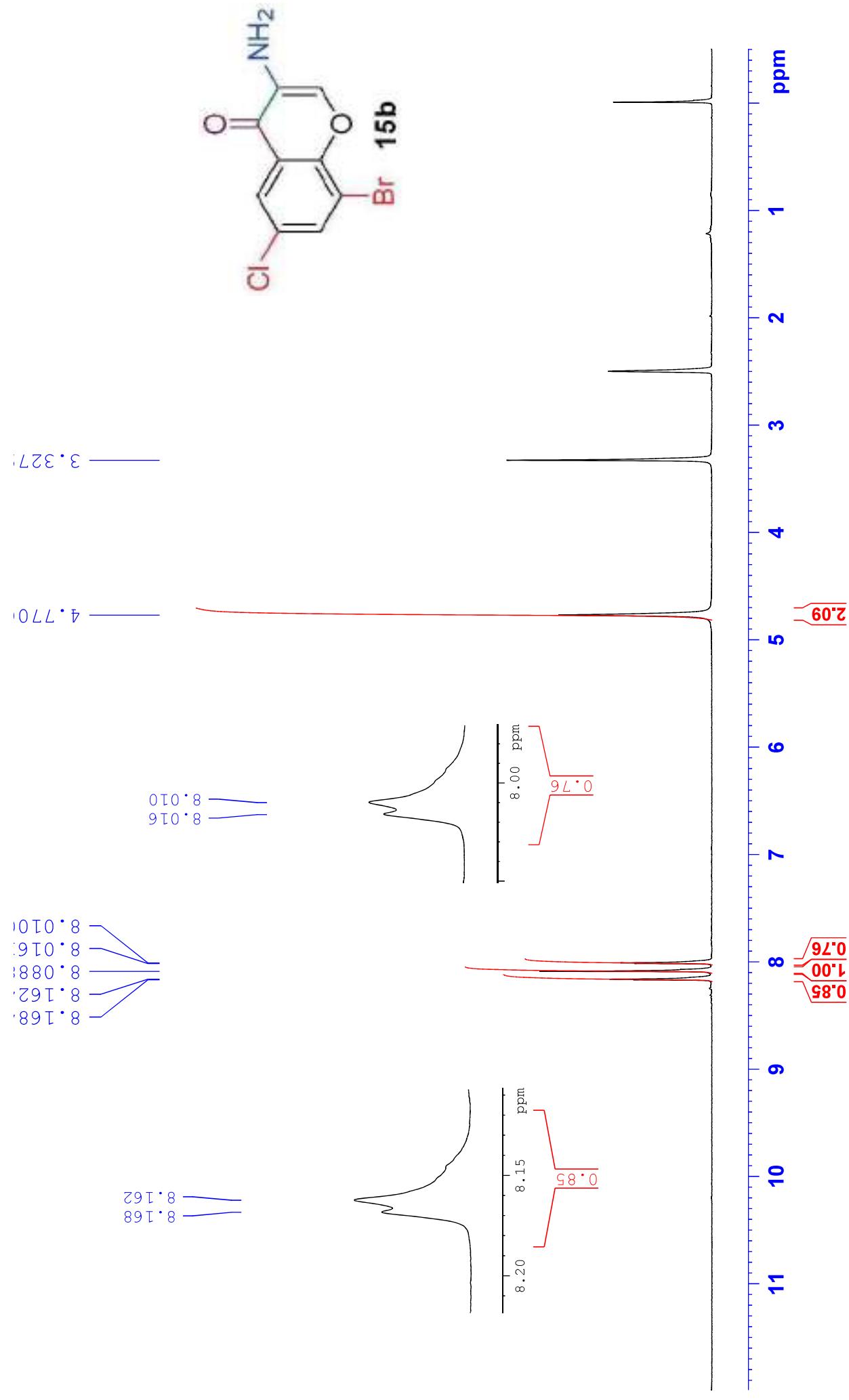


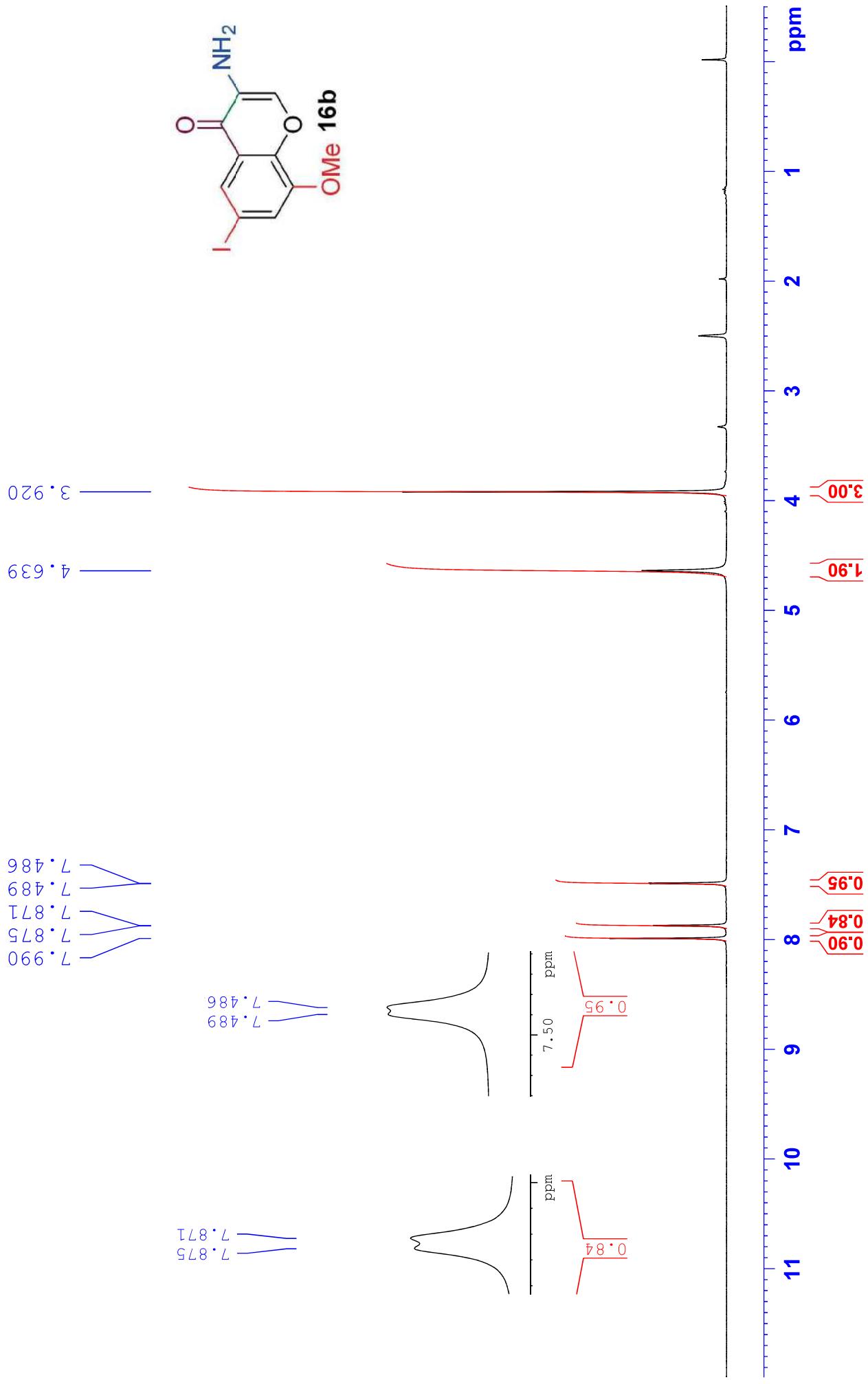


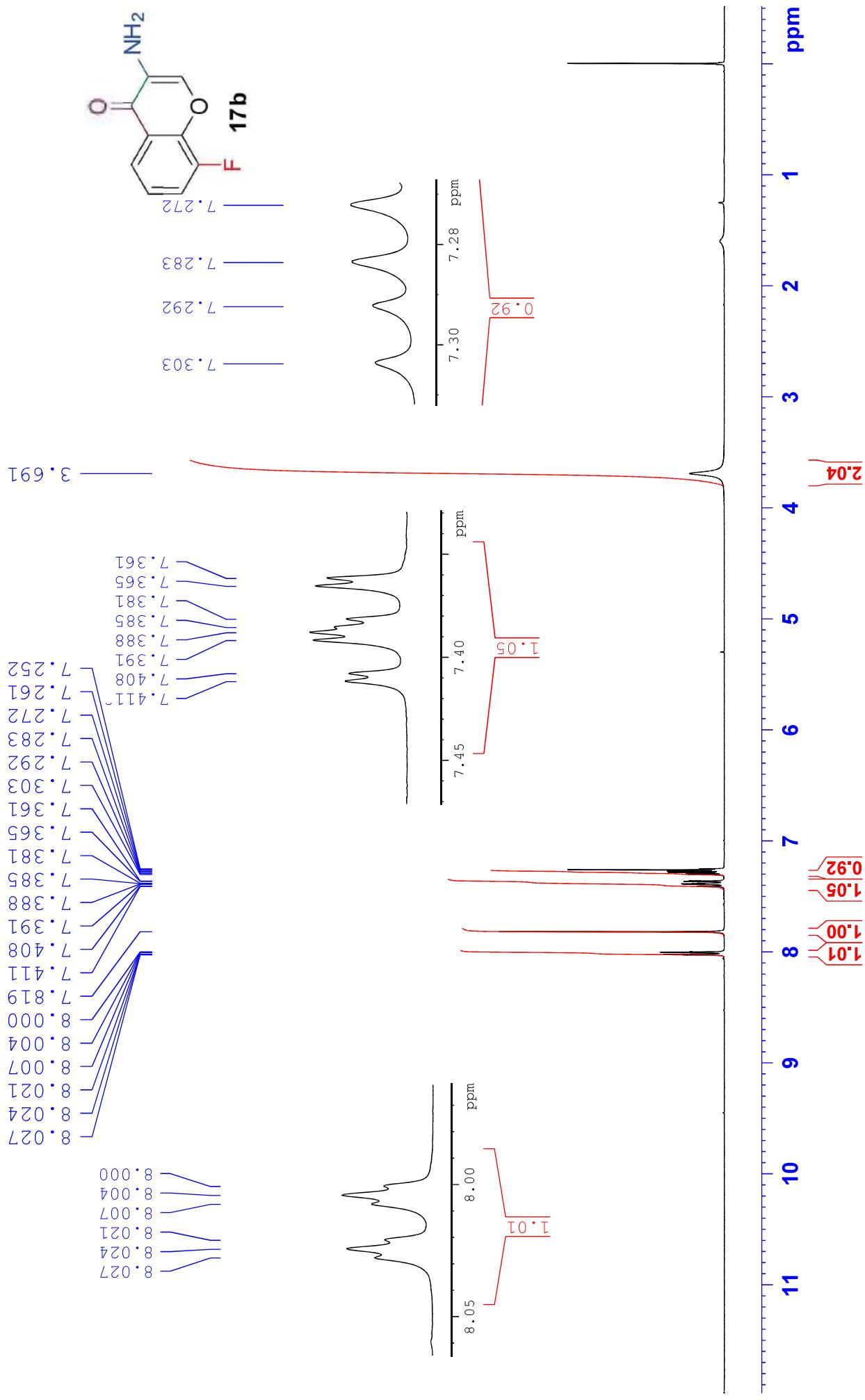


14b,  $^1\text{H}$  NMR, 400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$

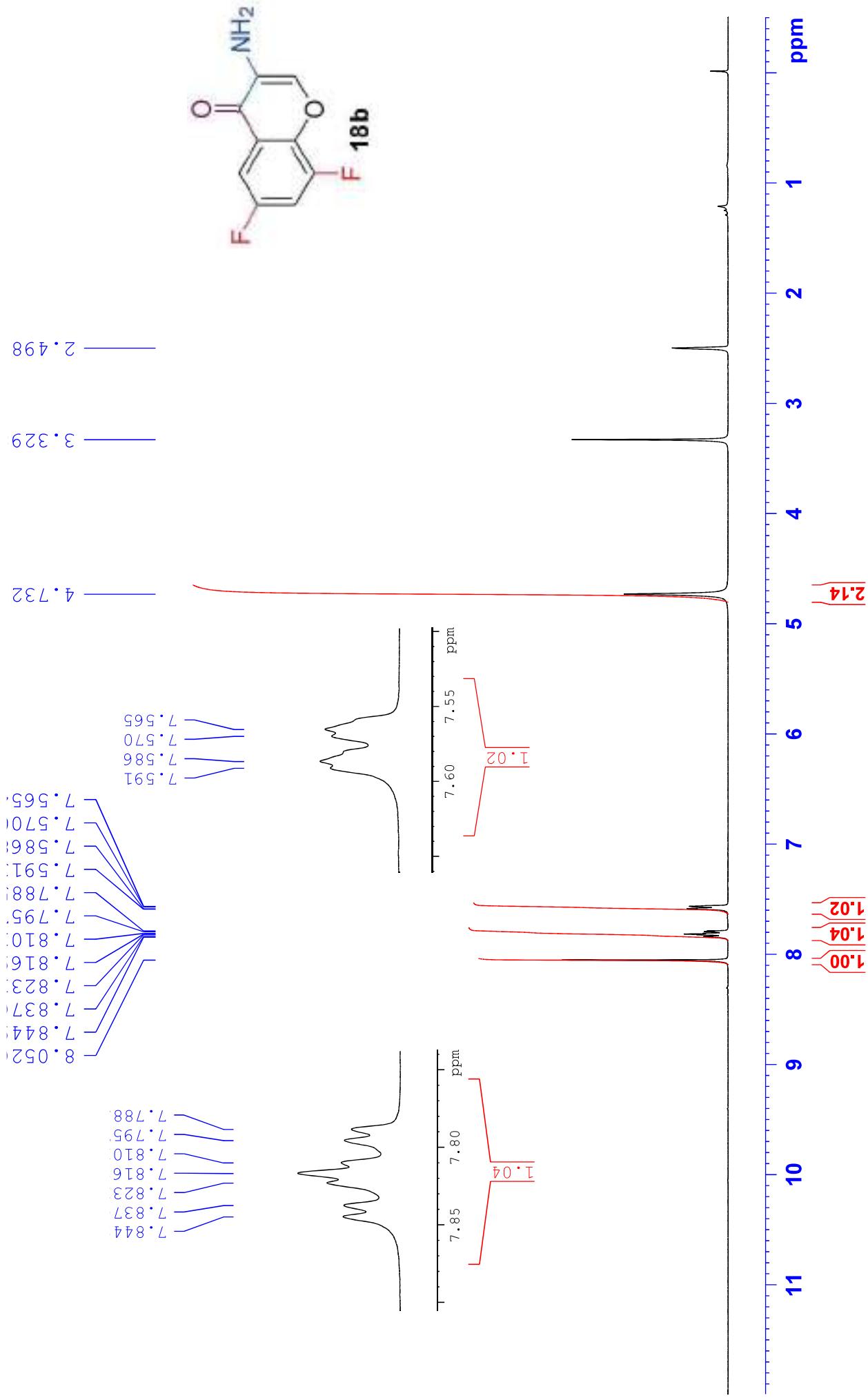


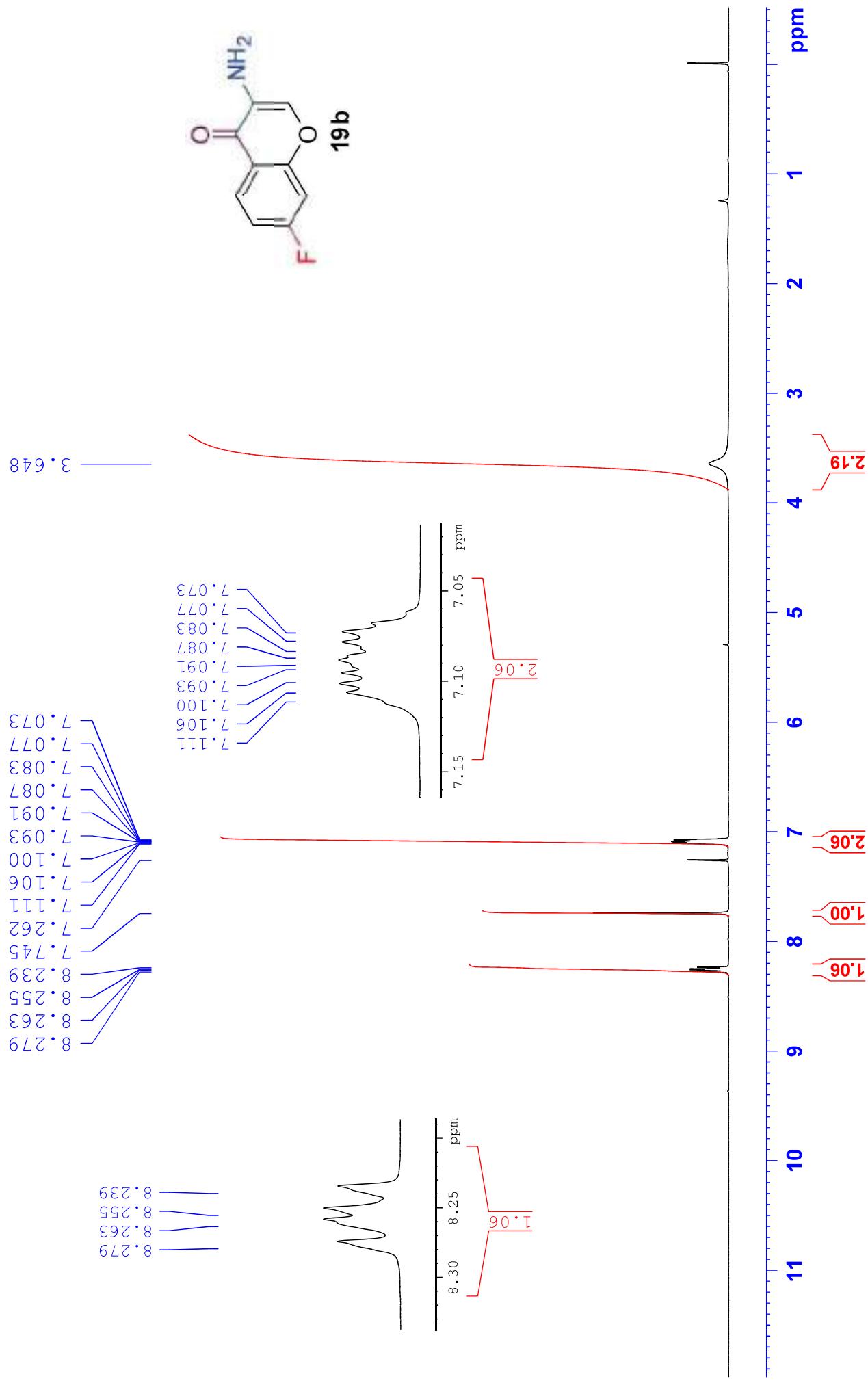


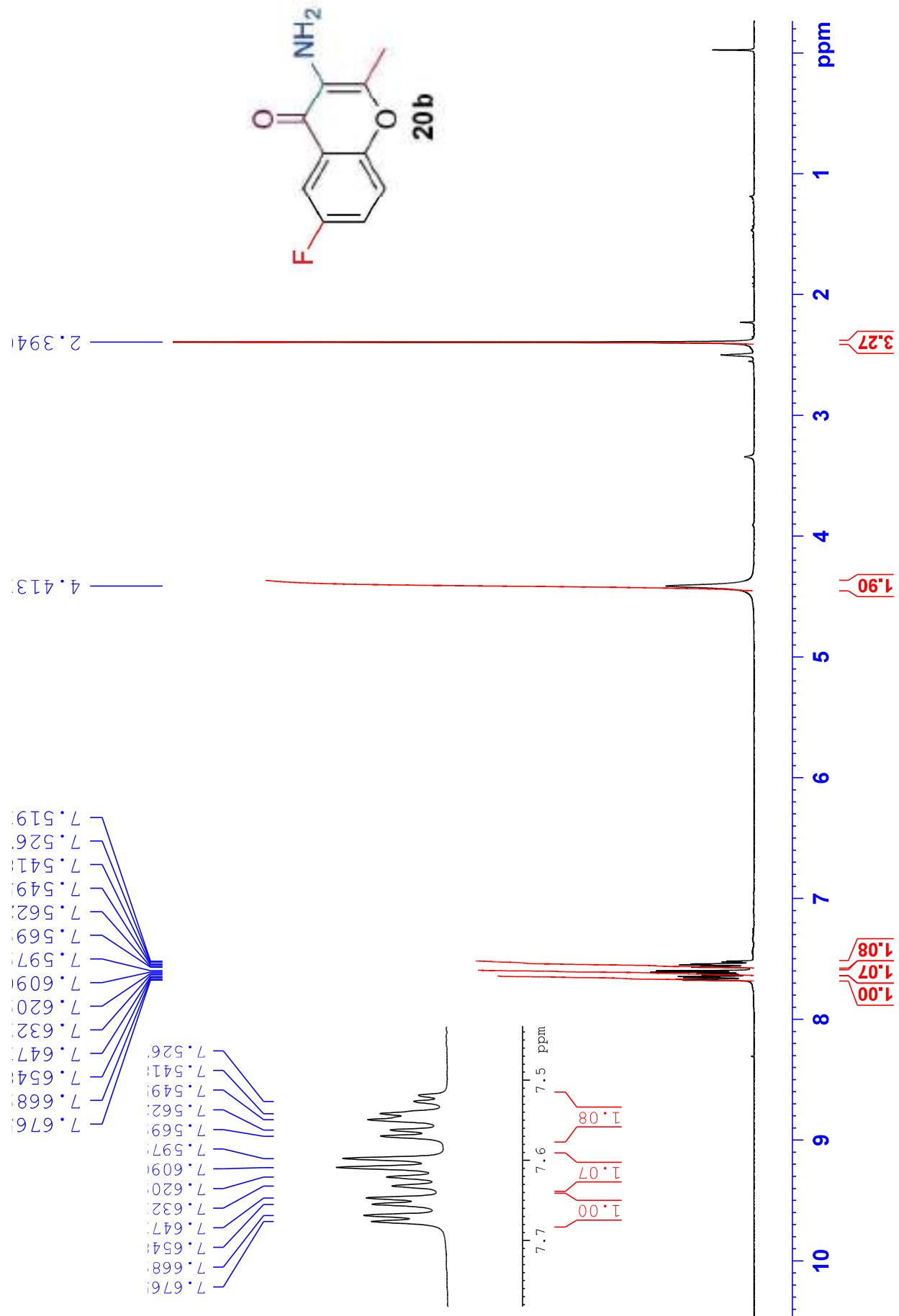


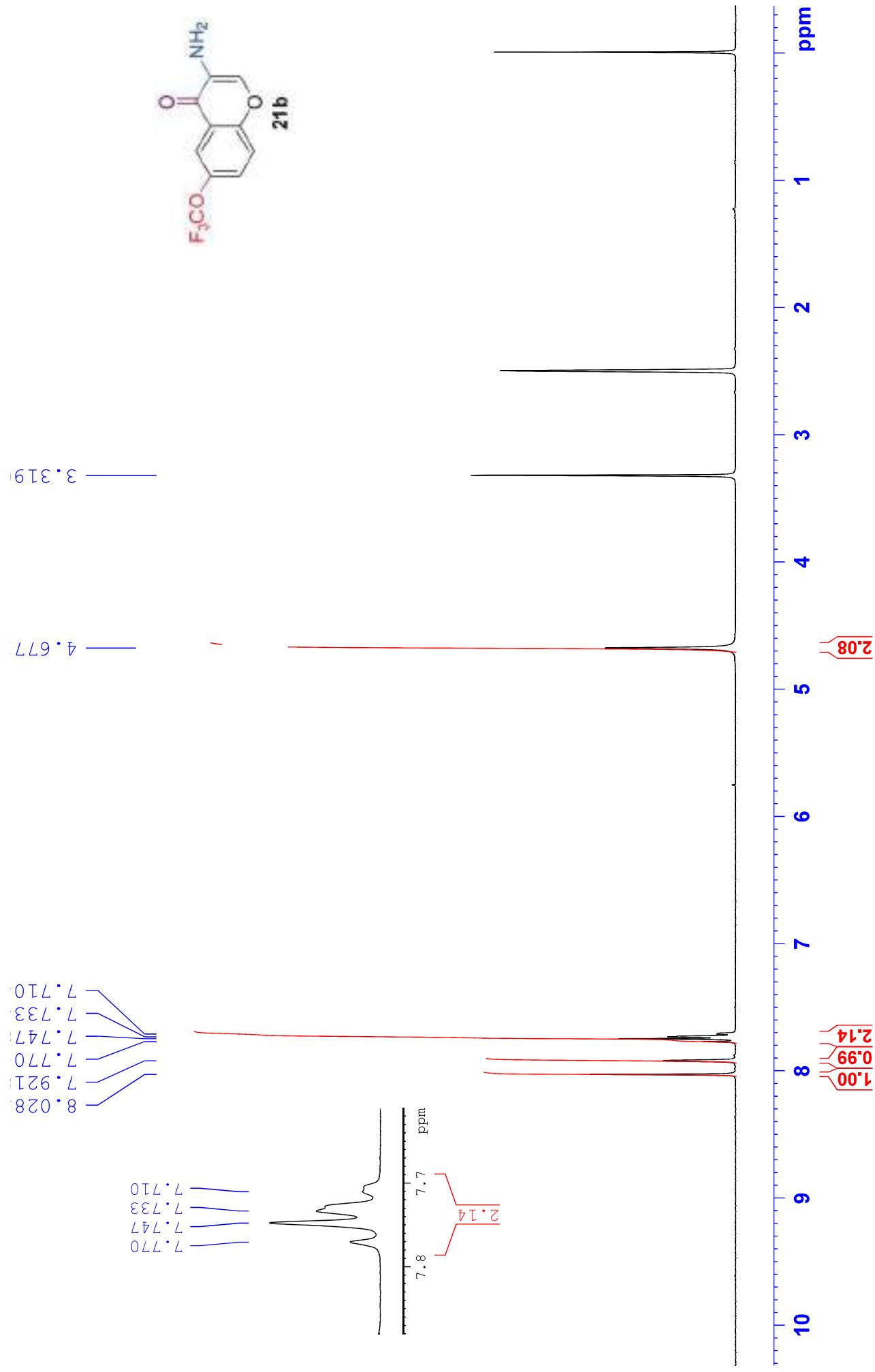


18b,  $^1\text{H}$  NMR, 400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$

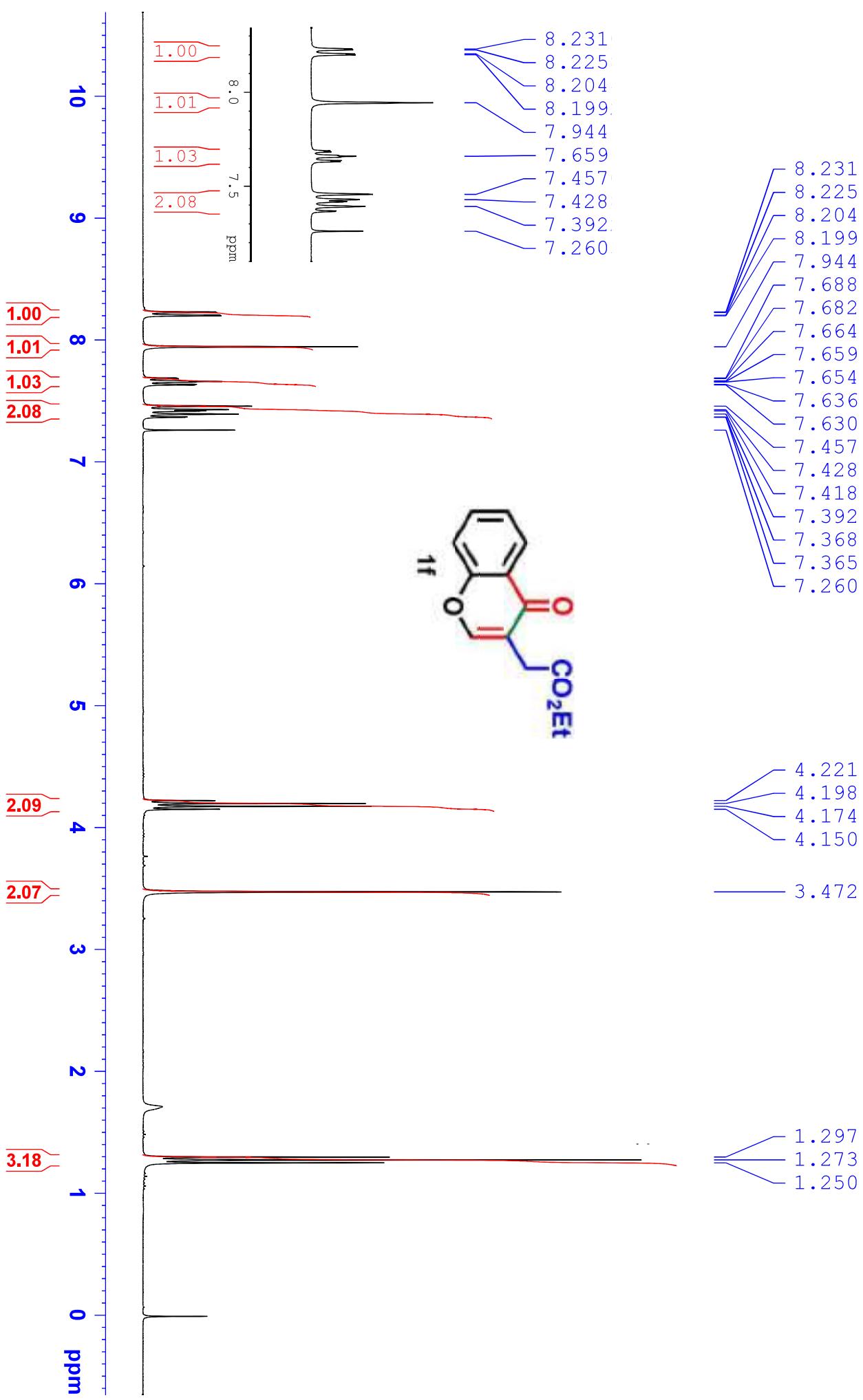




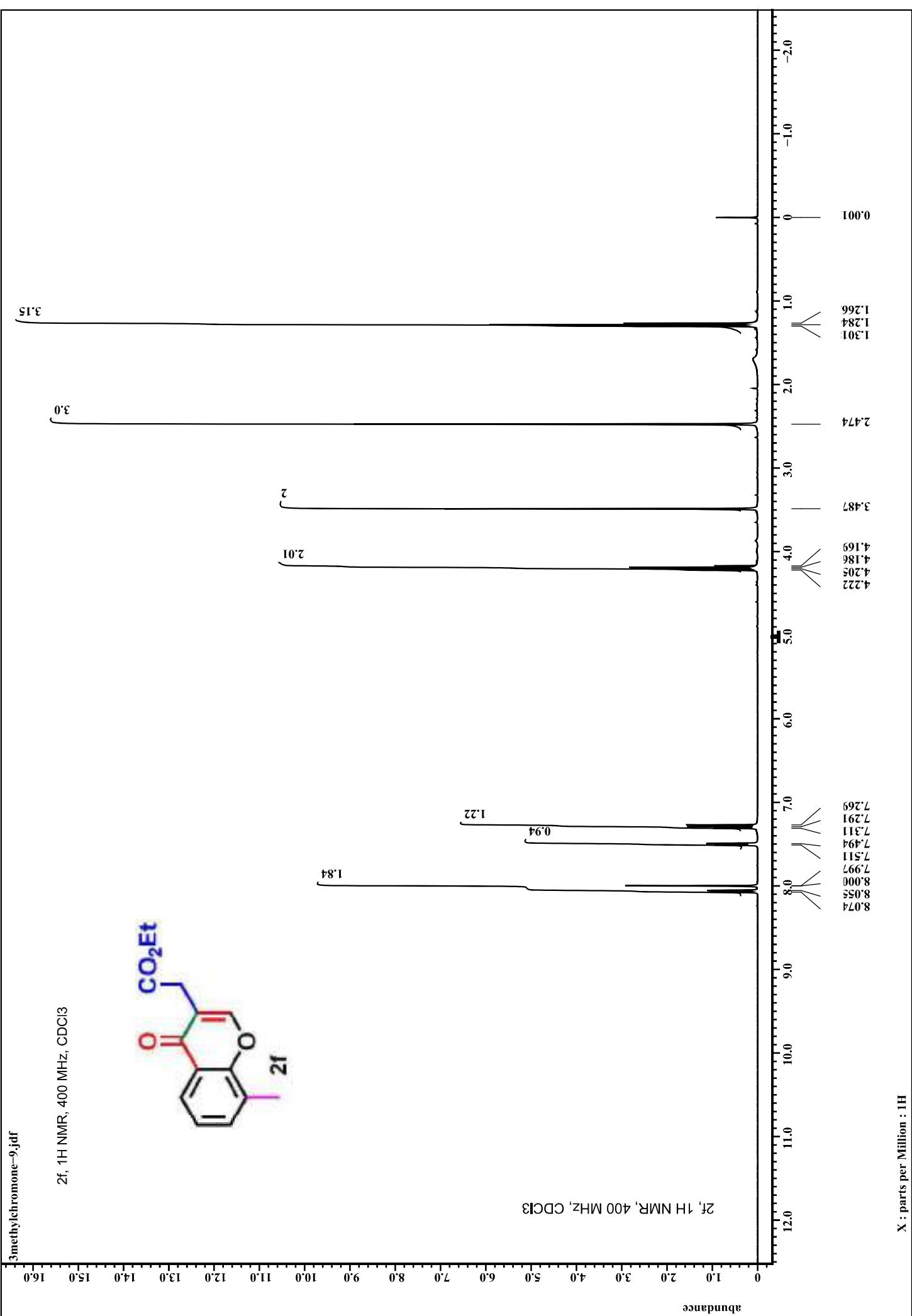




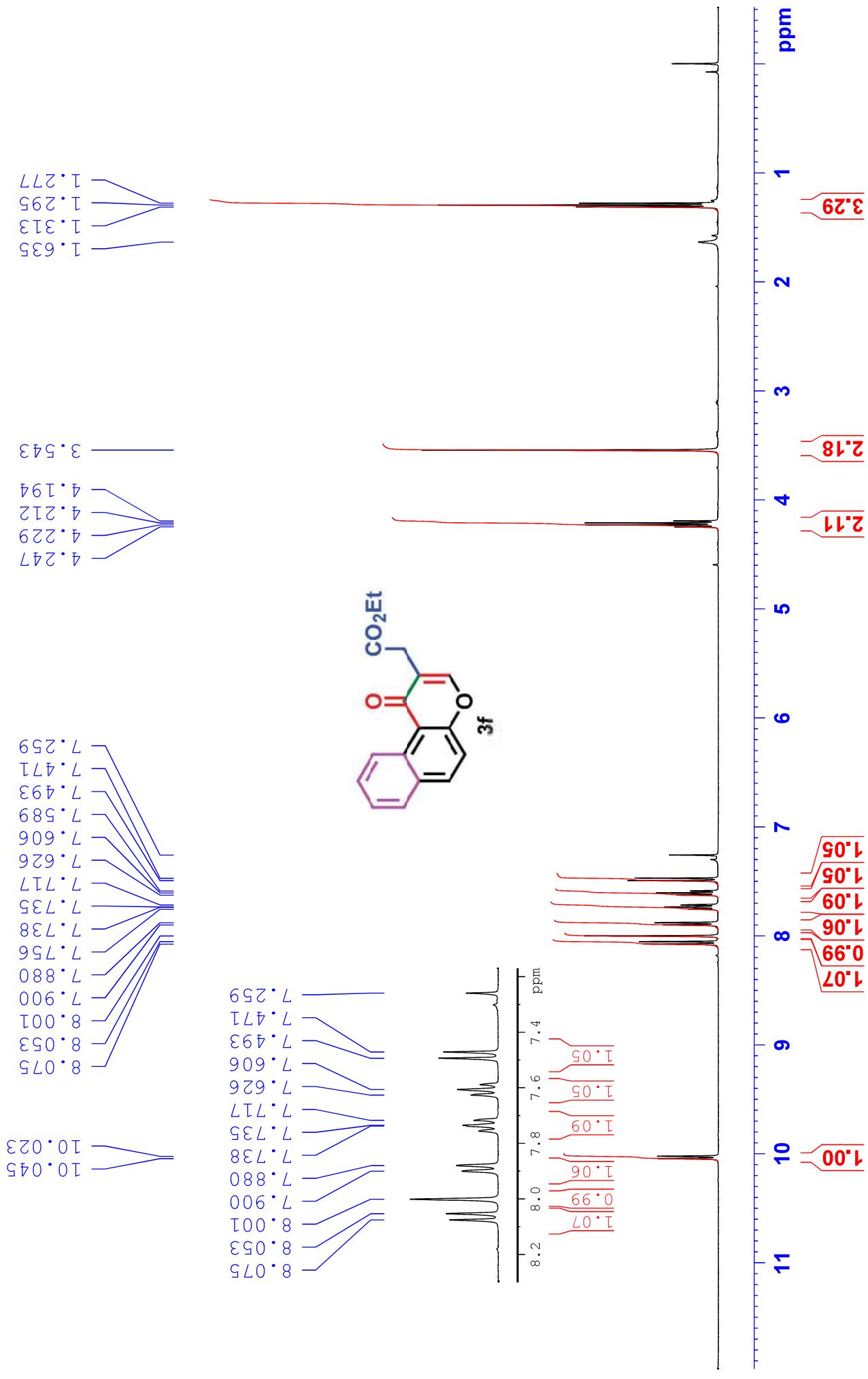
1f,  $^1\text{H}$  NMR, 300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$

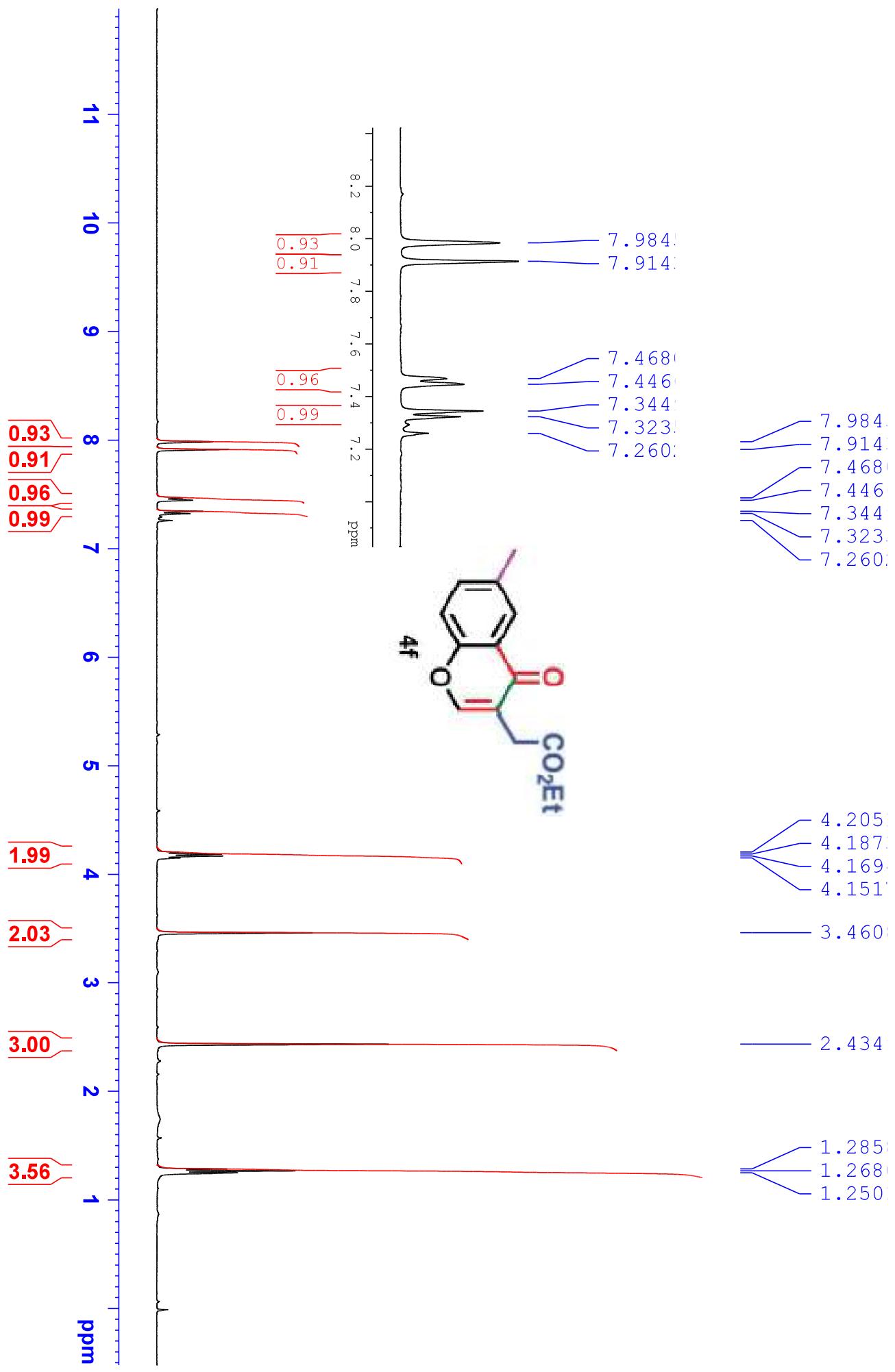


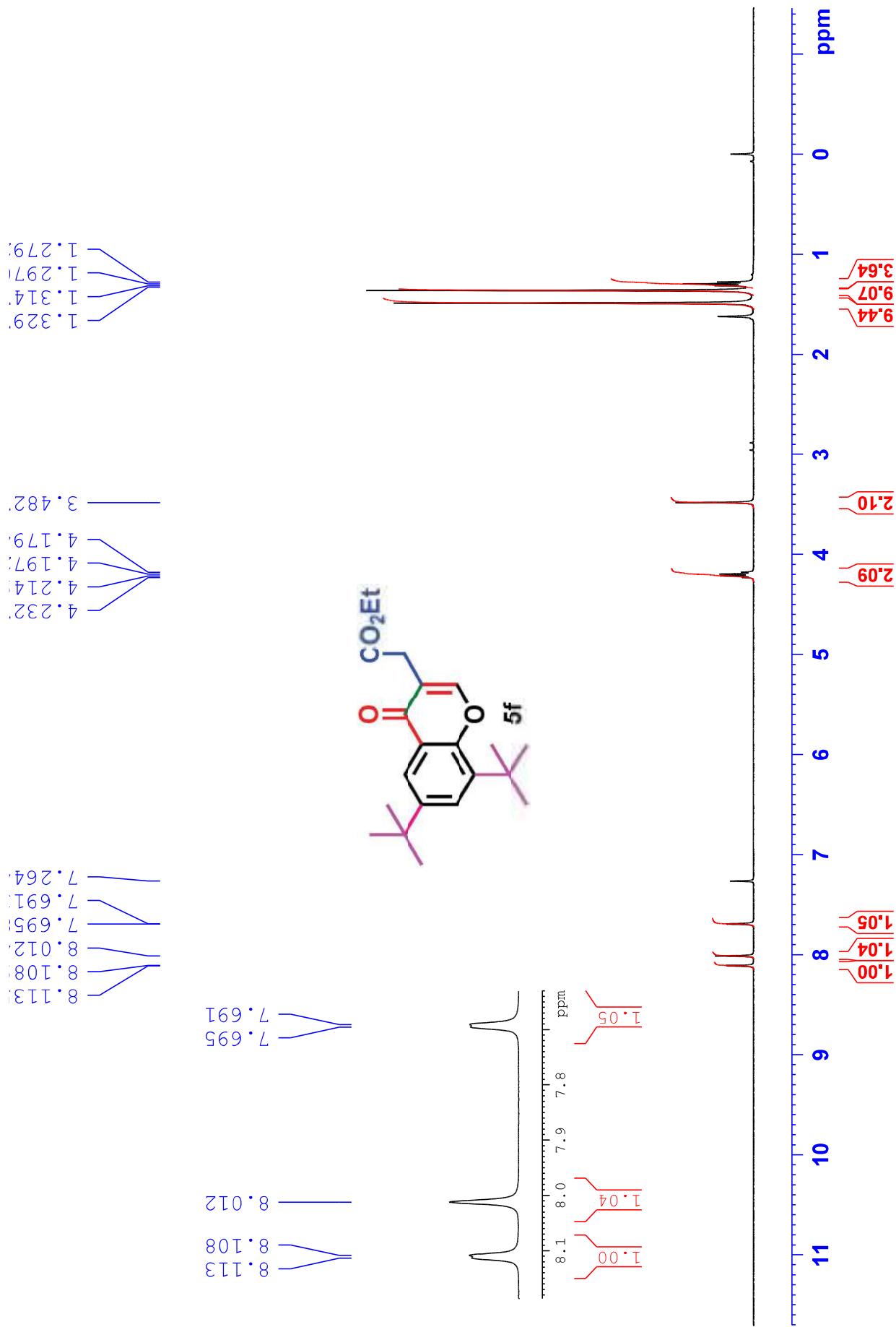
2f, 1H NMR, 400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>

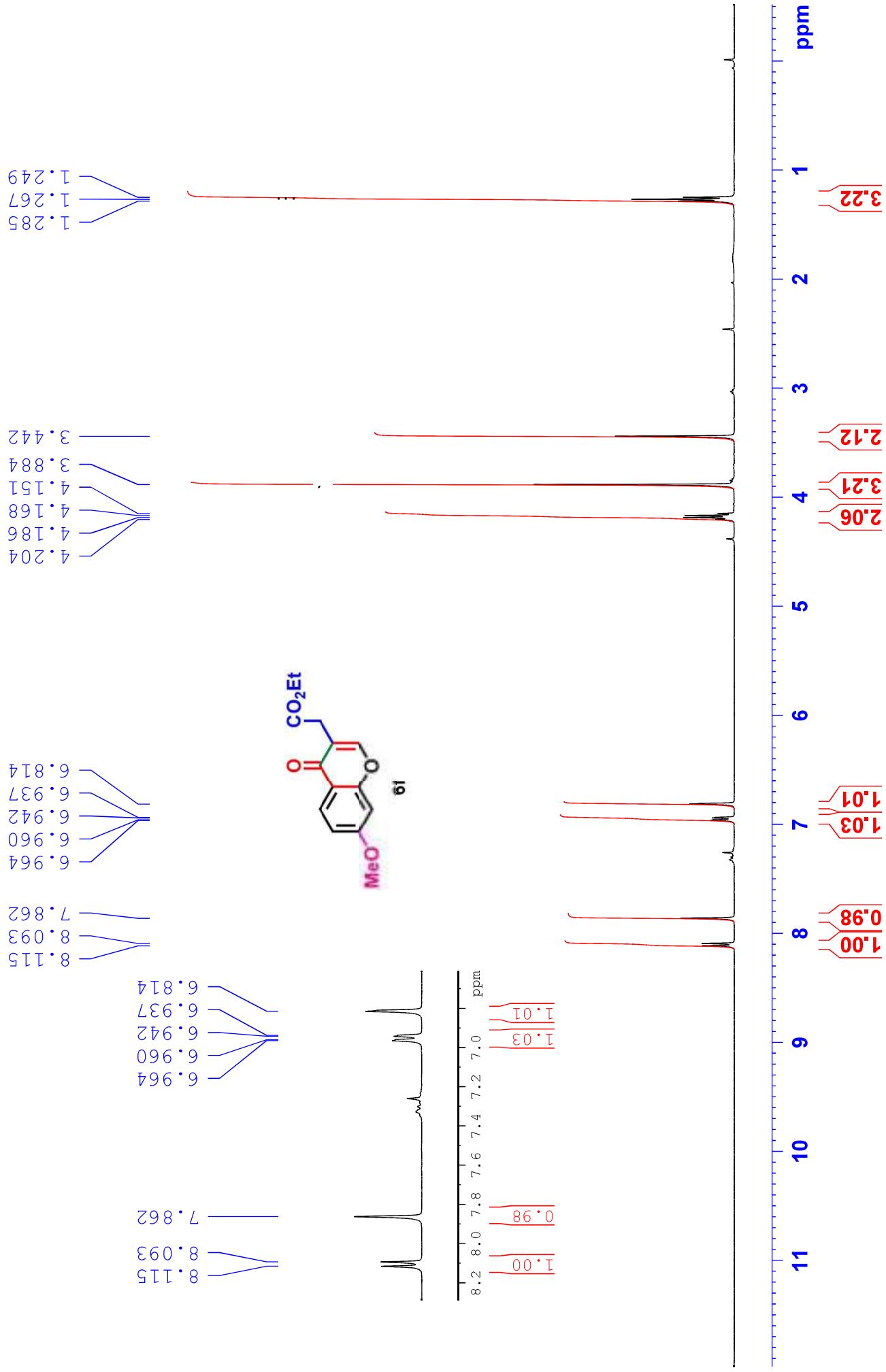


3f,  $^1\text{H}$  NMR, 400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$

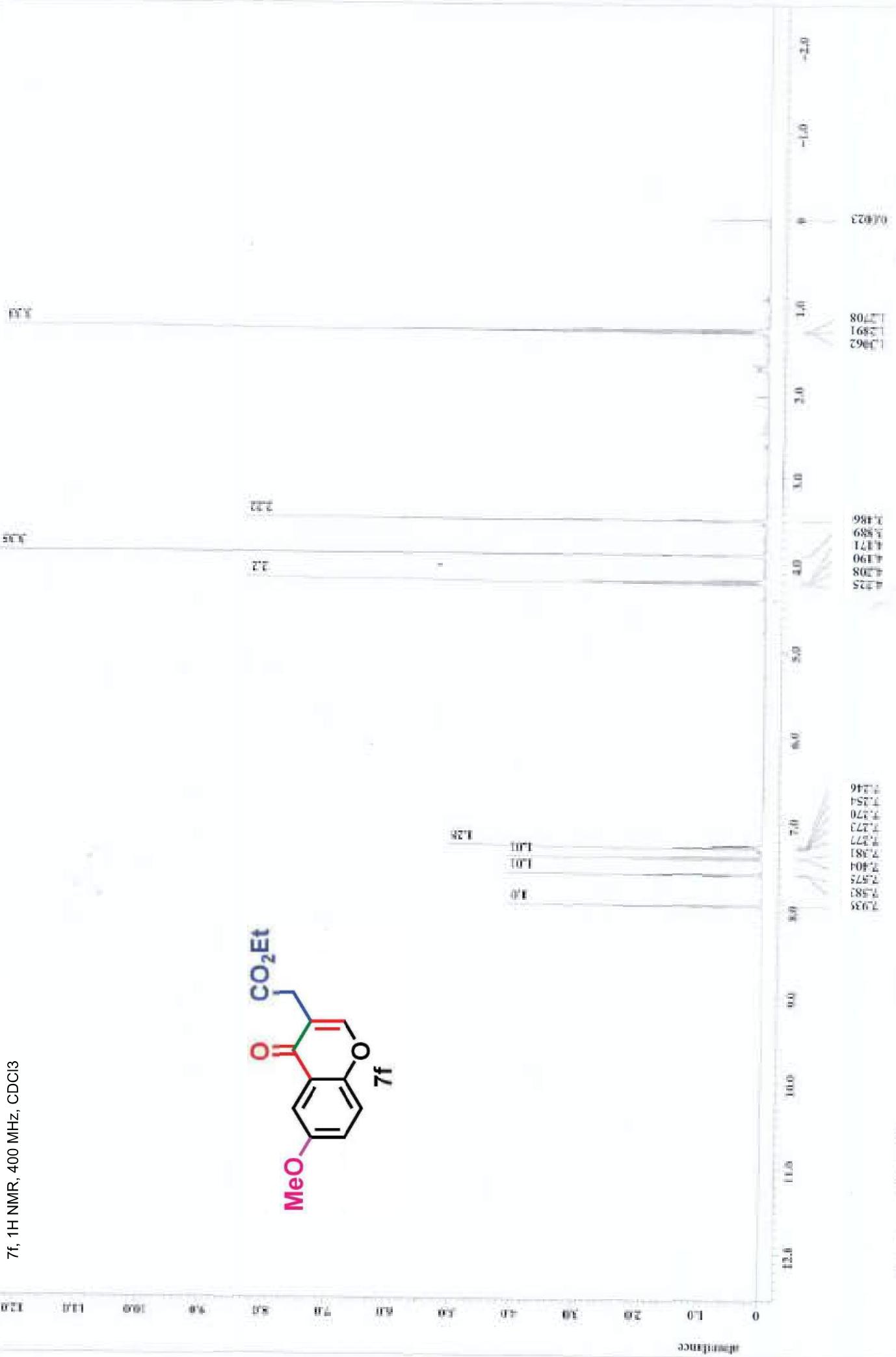


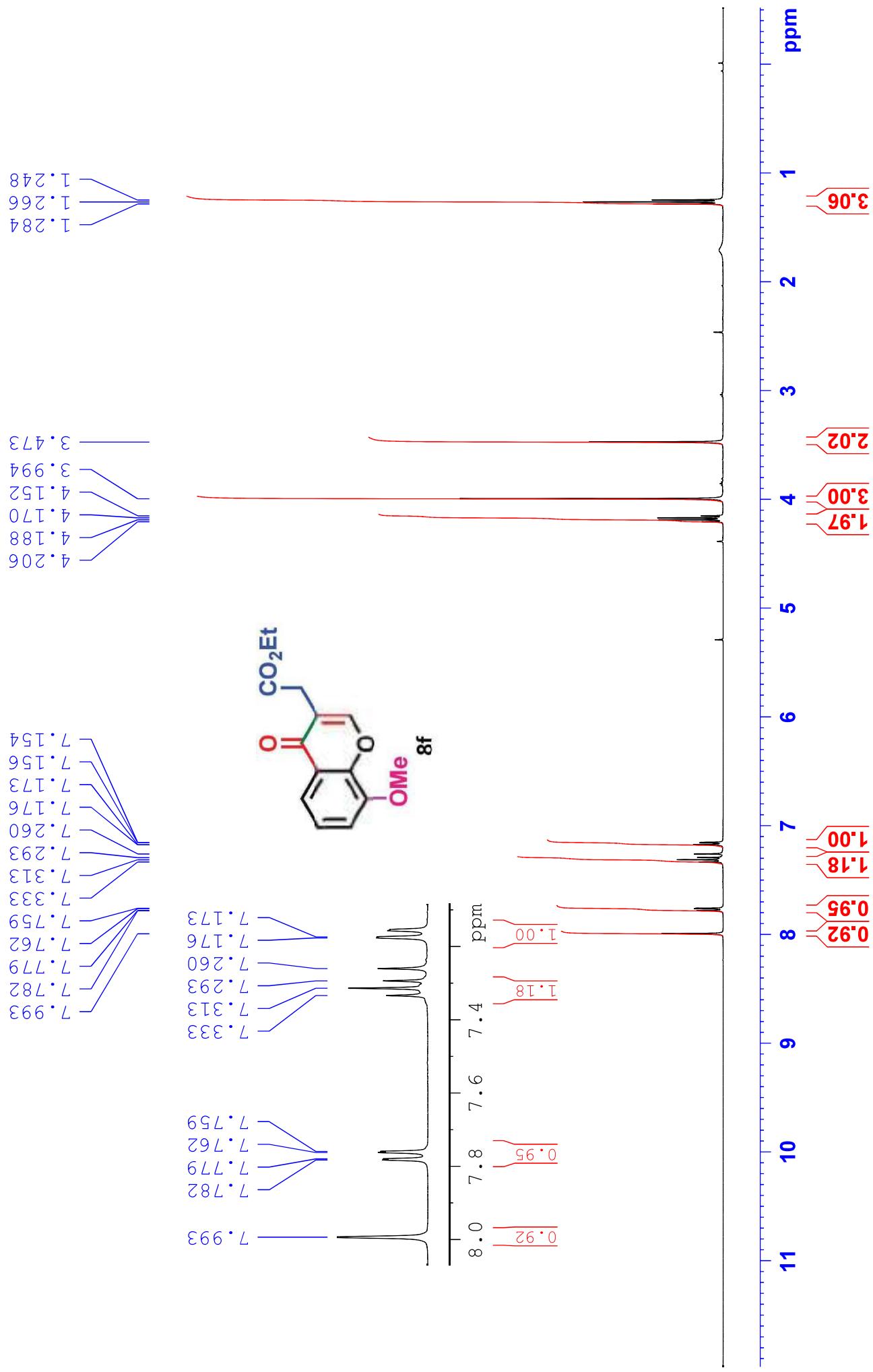


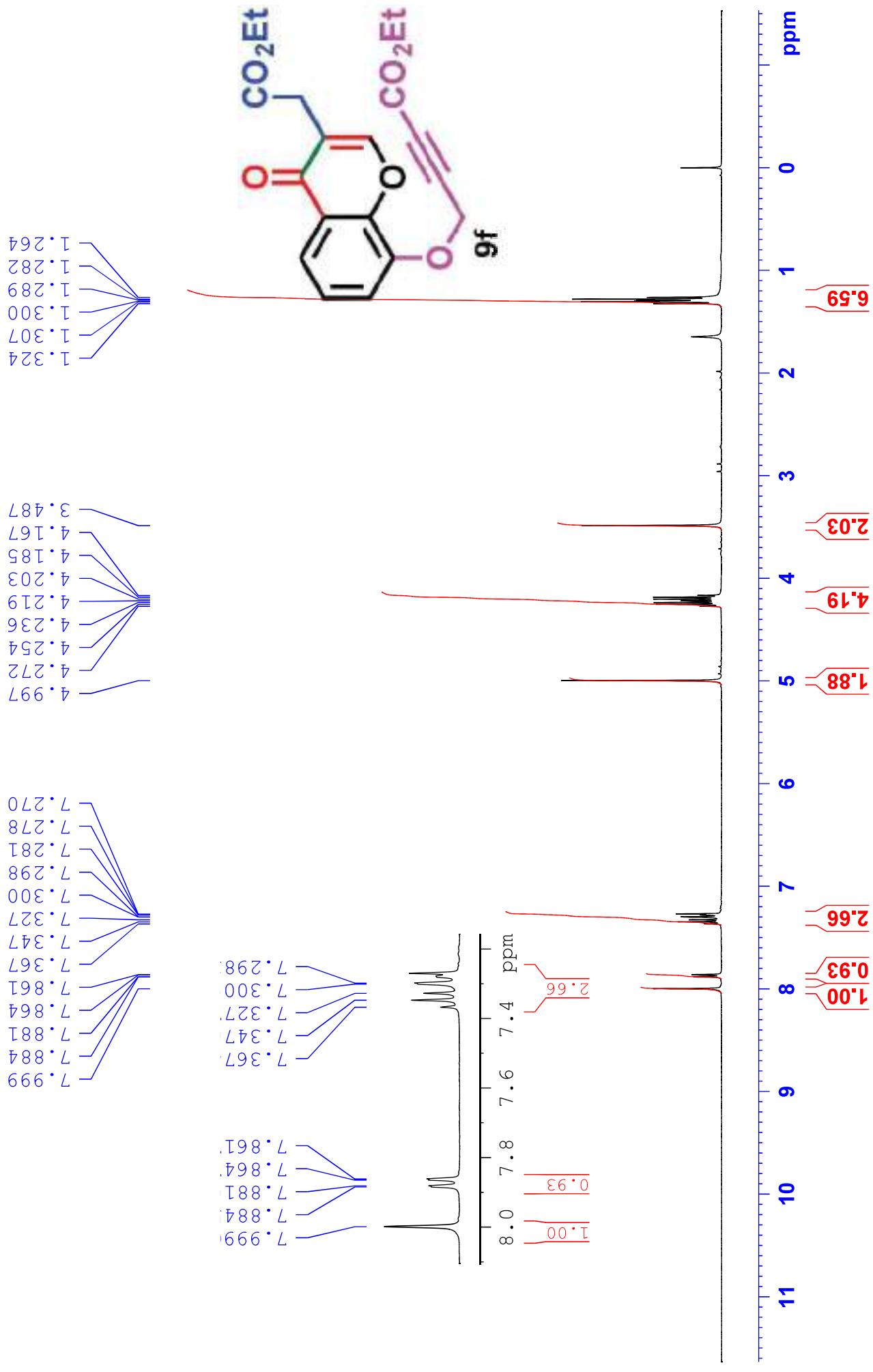


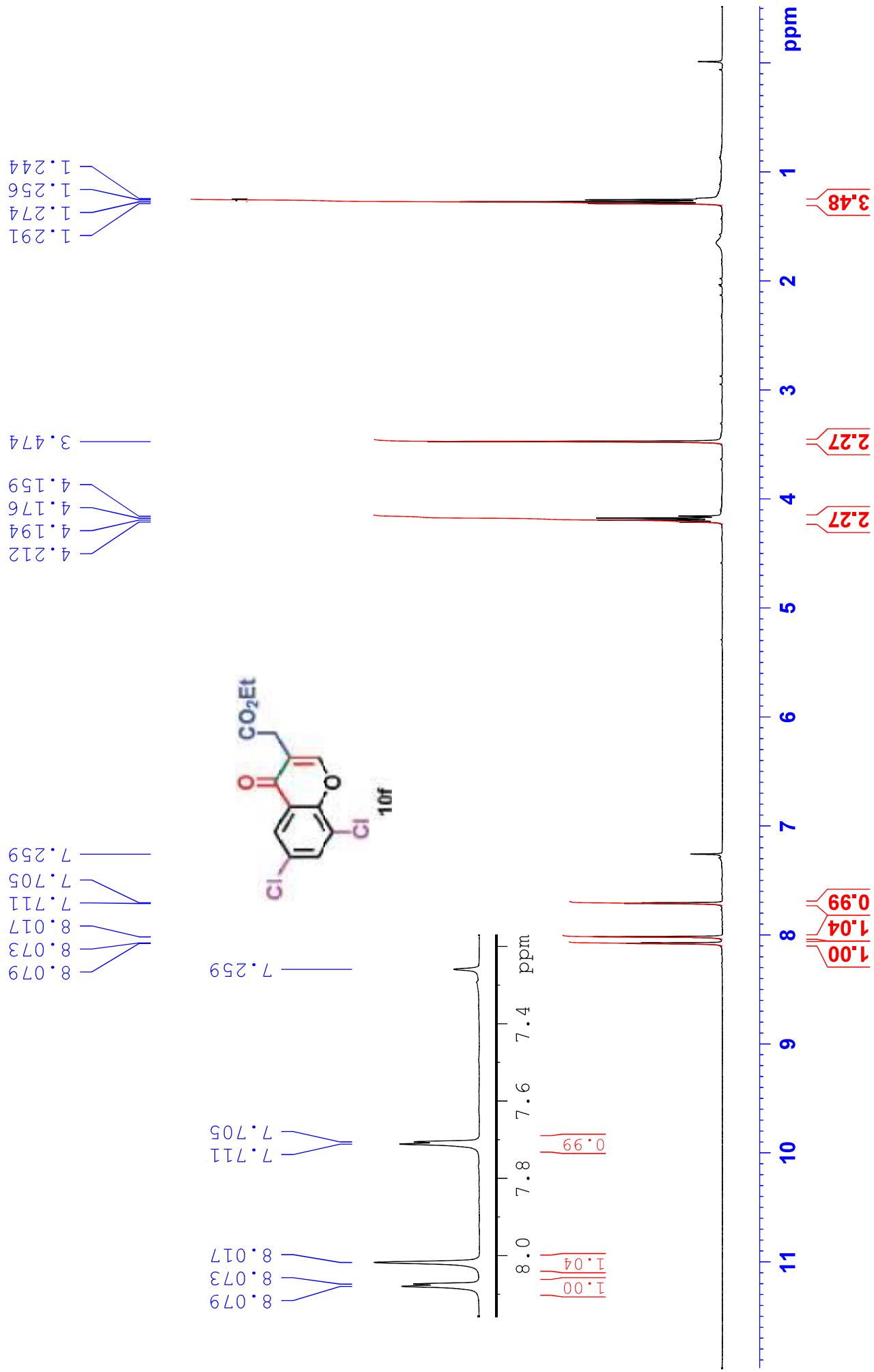


7f,  $^1\text{H}$  NMR, 400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$

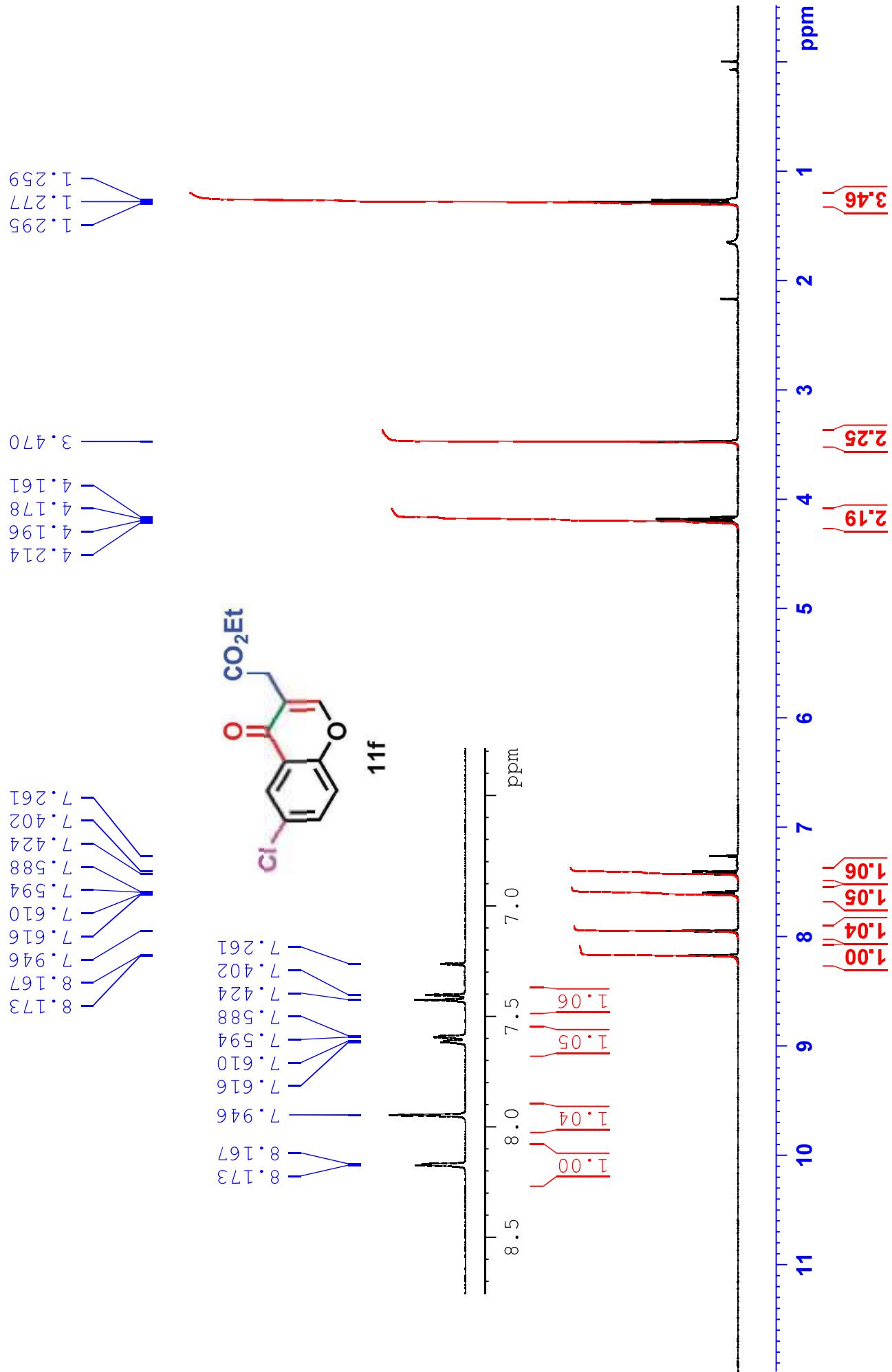




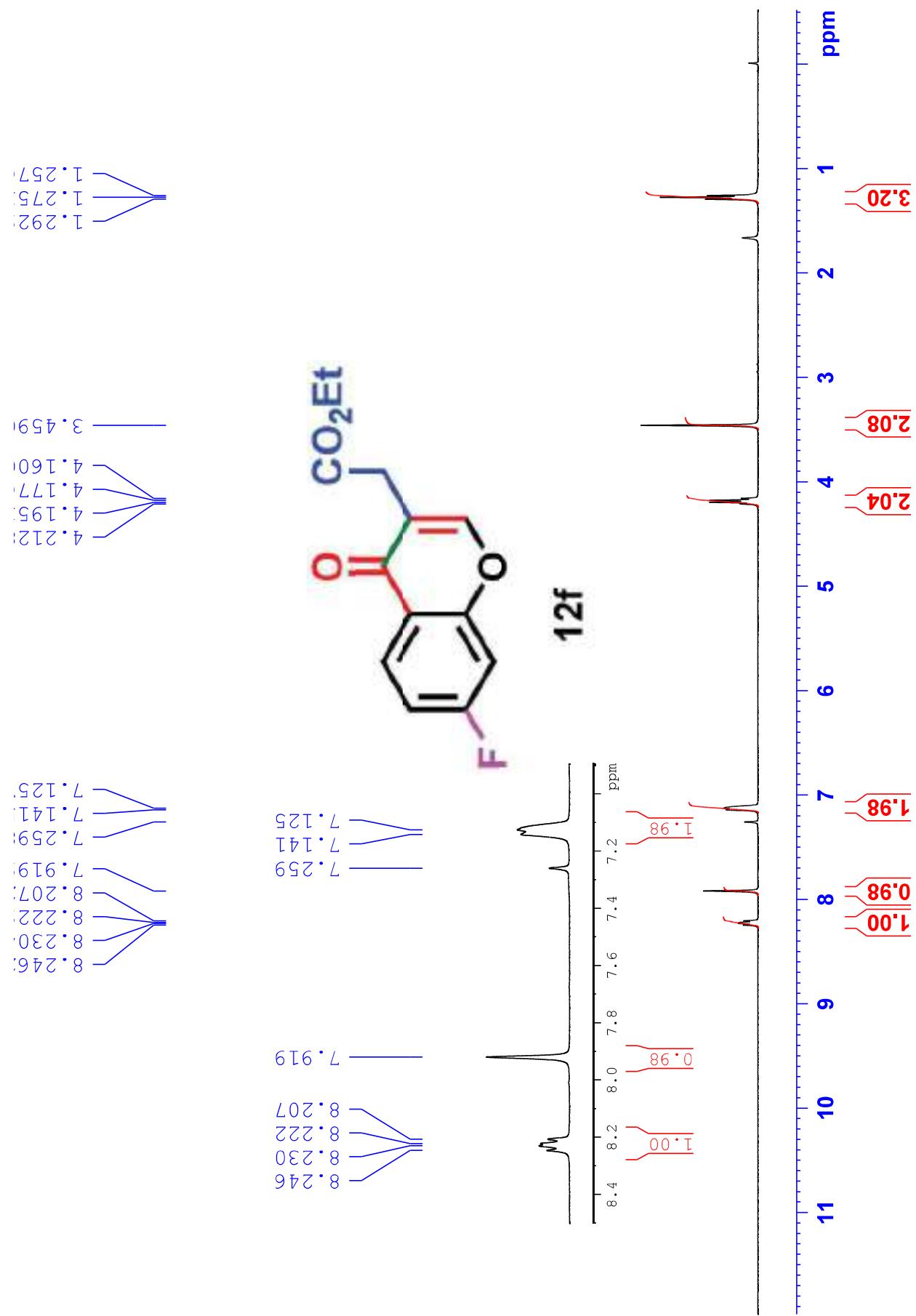


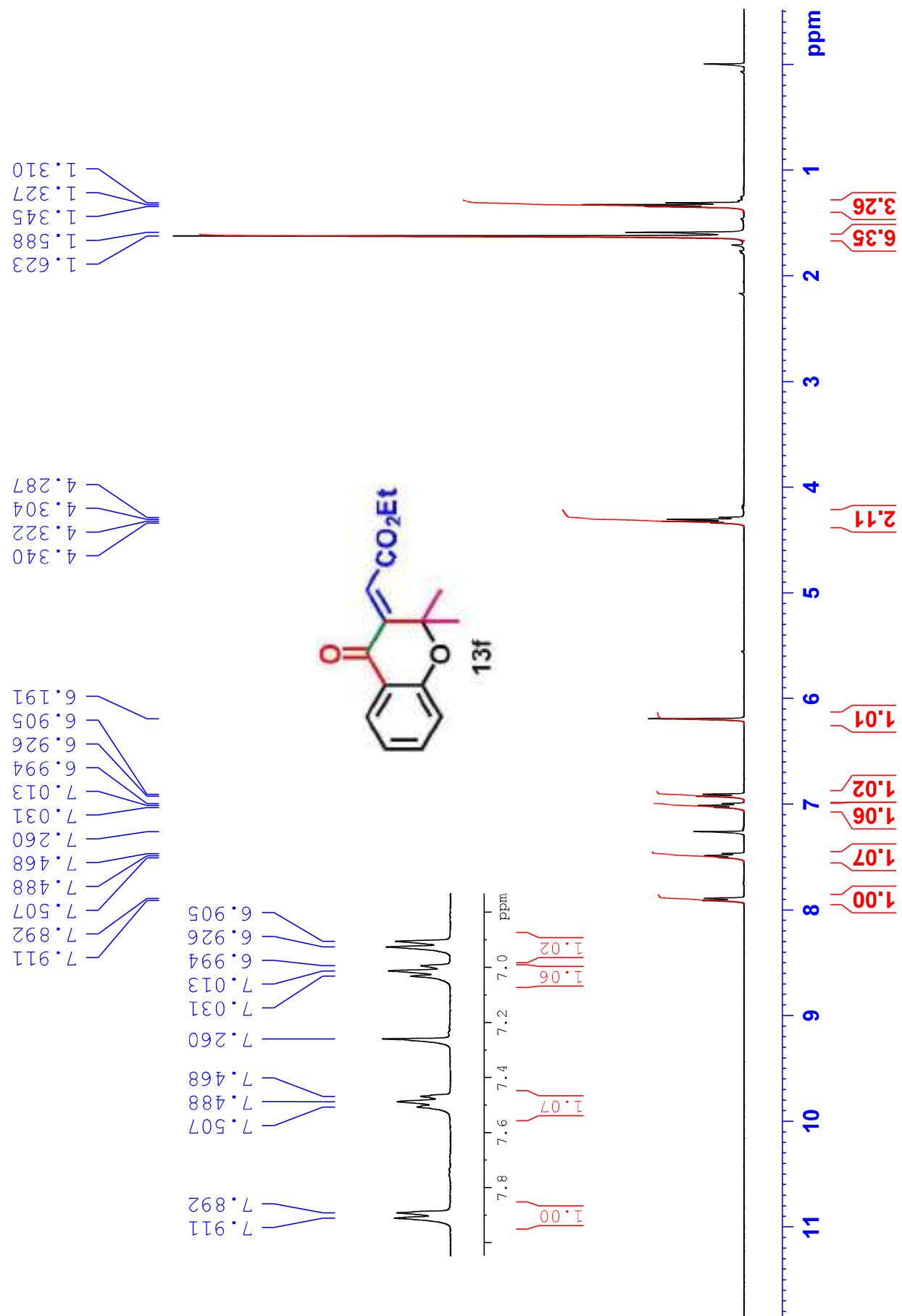


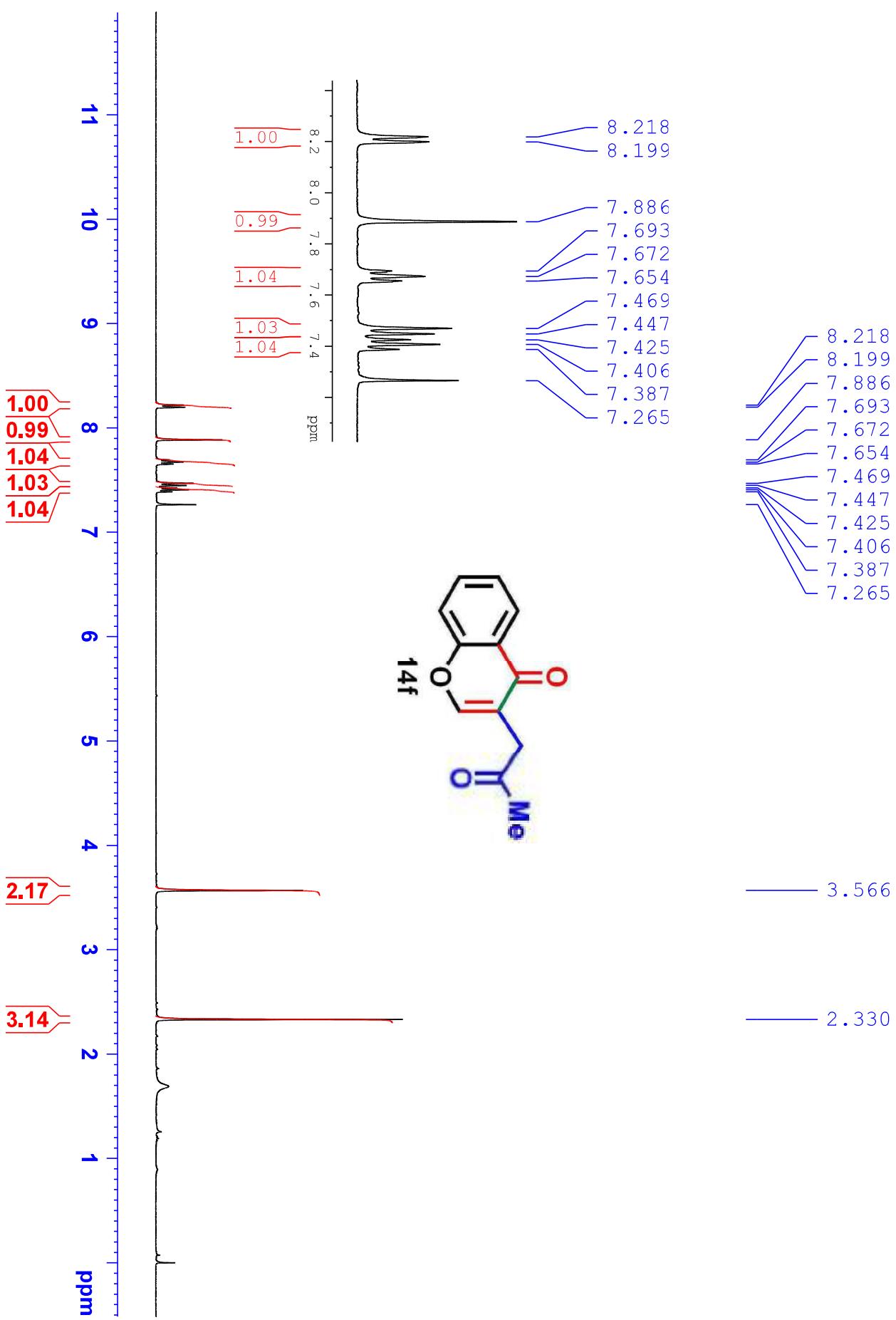
11f,  $^1\text{H}$  NMR, 400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$



12f,  ${}^1\text{H}$  NMR, 400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$







15f,  ${}^1\text{H}$  NMR, 400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$

