

Supporting information for

**Development of an endoplasmic reticulum-targeting fluorescent probe for the
imaging of polarity in living cells and tissues**

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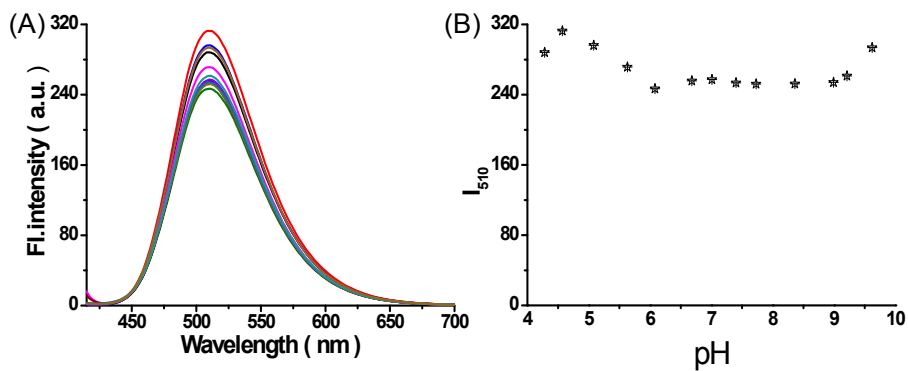


Fig. S1. (A) Fluorescence spectra of 5 μM NSp at various pH. (B) Fluorescence intensities at 510 nm of 5 μM NSp at various pH. $\lambda_{\text{ex}} = 405$ nm

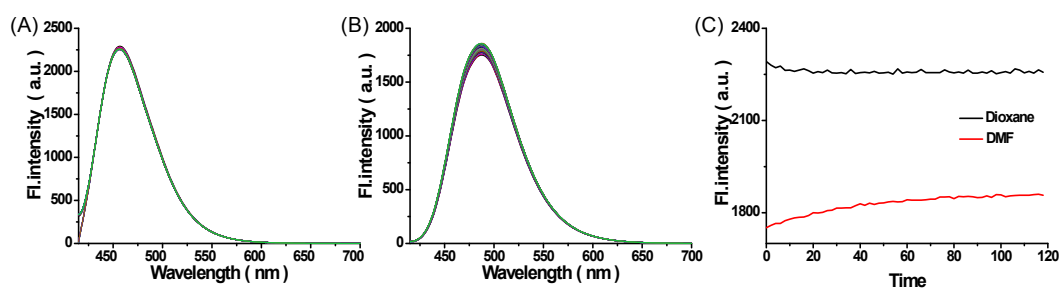


Fig. S2. Photostability of compound NSp at Dioxane and DMF. $\lambda_{\text{ex}} = 405$ nm

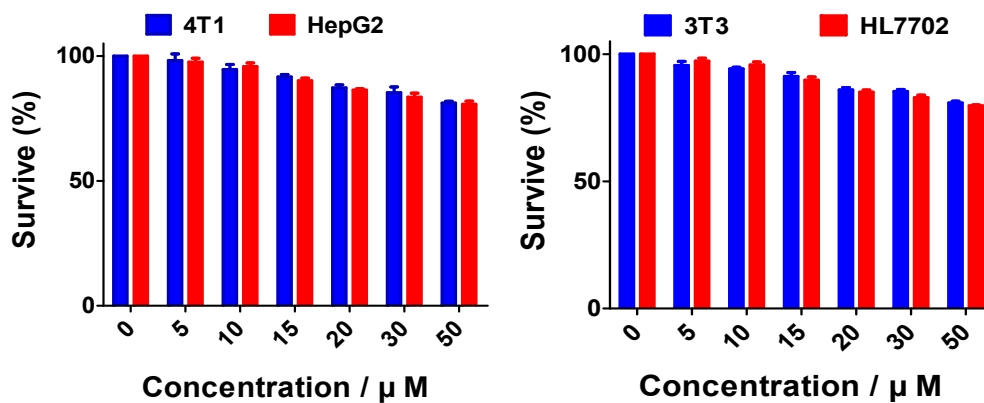


Fig. S3. The MTT experiments of NSp under different concentrations for 4T1 cells; 3T3 cells; HepG2 cells; HL-7702 cells.

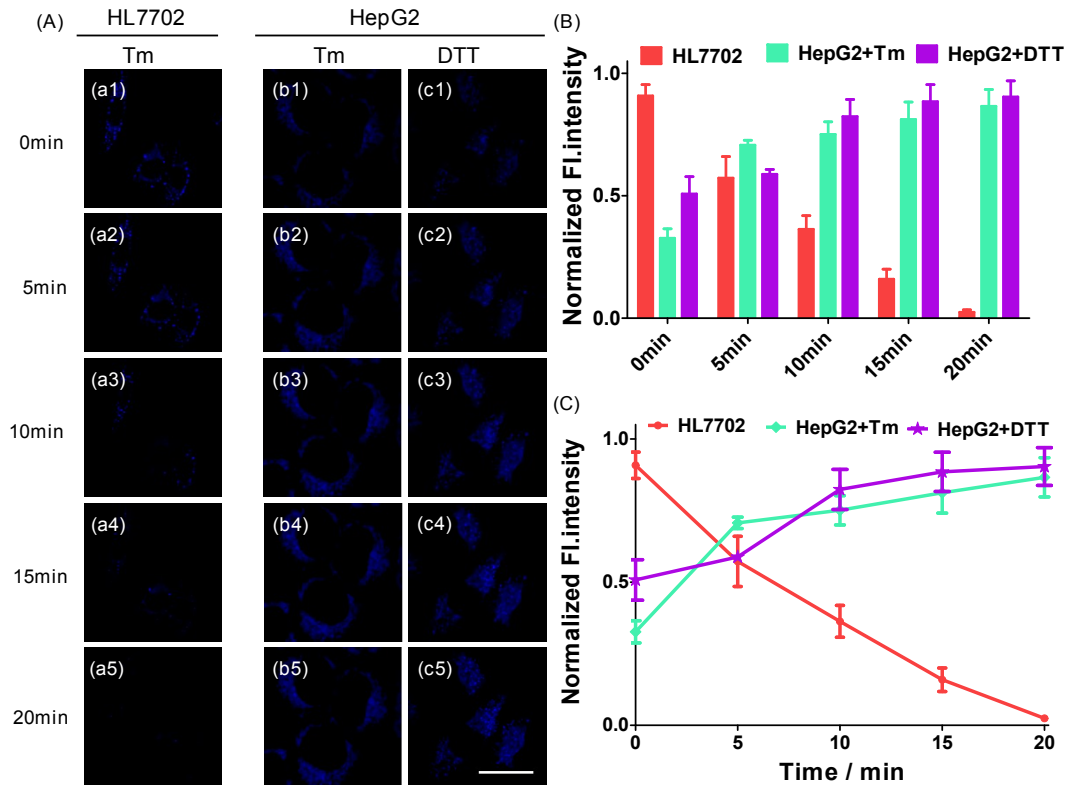


Fig.S4 (A) Fluorescence images of NSp (5 μM) in live cells at different times after the addition of ER stress stimuli. a1–a5: Fluorescence images of NSp in HL-7702 cells after the addition of Tm (50 mg / mL). b1–b5: Fluorescence images of NSp in HepG2 cells after the addition of Tm (50 mg / mL). b1–b5: Fluorescence images of NSp in HepG2 cells after the addition of DTT (5.0 mM). $\lambda_{ex} = 405$ nm, $\lambda_{em} = 425 - 475$ nm, Scale bar: 20 μm. (B) Analysis of the quantitative fluorescence intensity in (A) using ImageJ software. (C) The average fluorescence intensity output of NSp at different times. Scale bar: 20 μm.

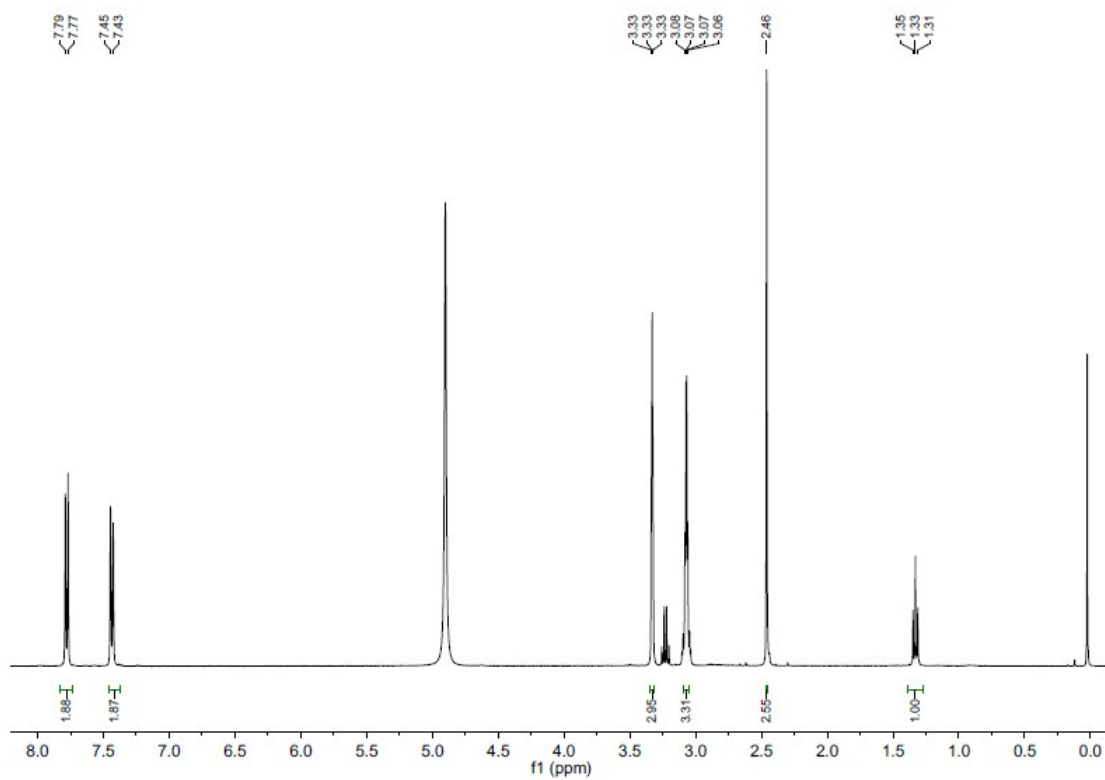


Fig. S5. ^1H -NMR spectrum of **compound 1** in $\text{MeOH-}d_4$.

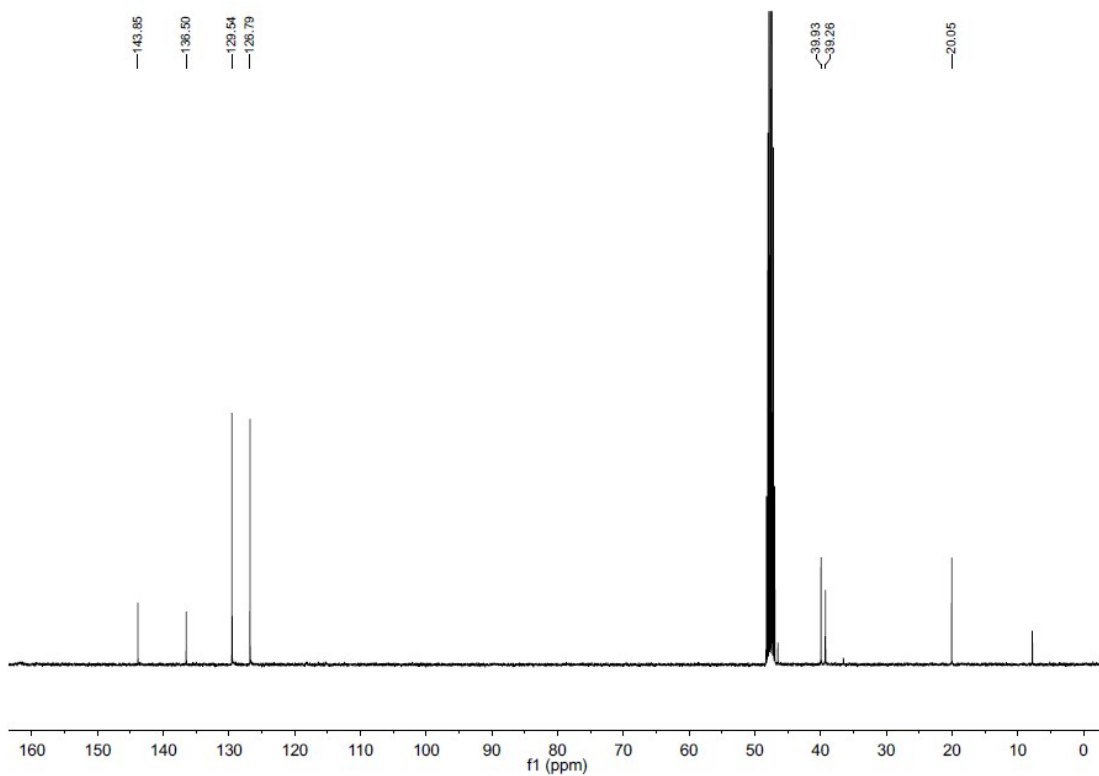


Fig. S6. ^{13}C -NMR **compound 1** in $\text{MeOH-}d_4$.

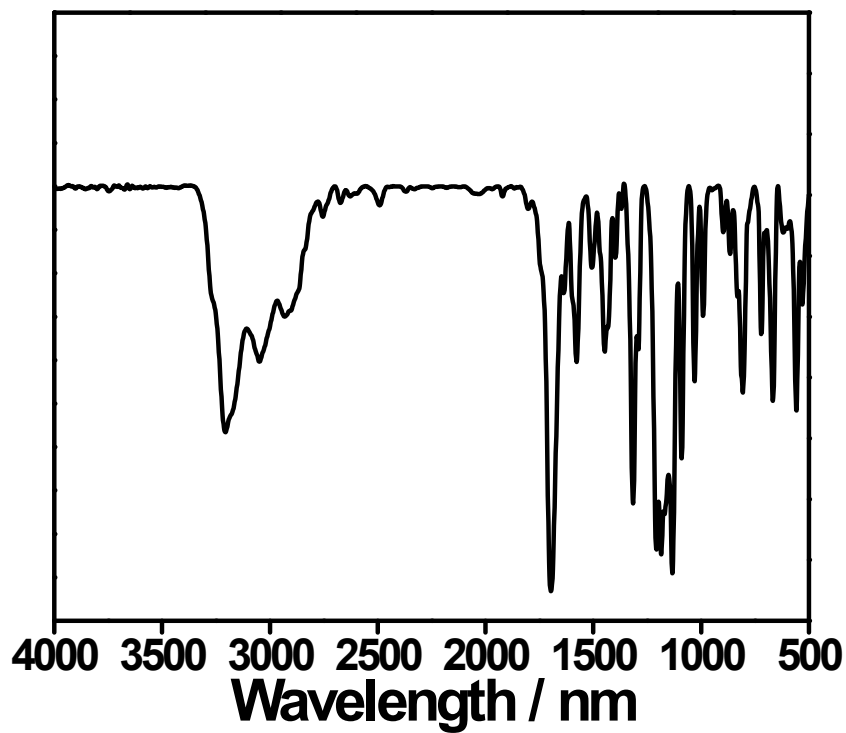


Fig. S7. FT-IR data of compound 1.

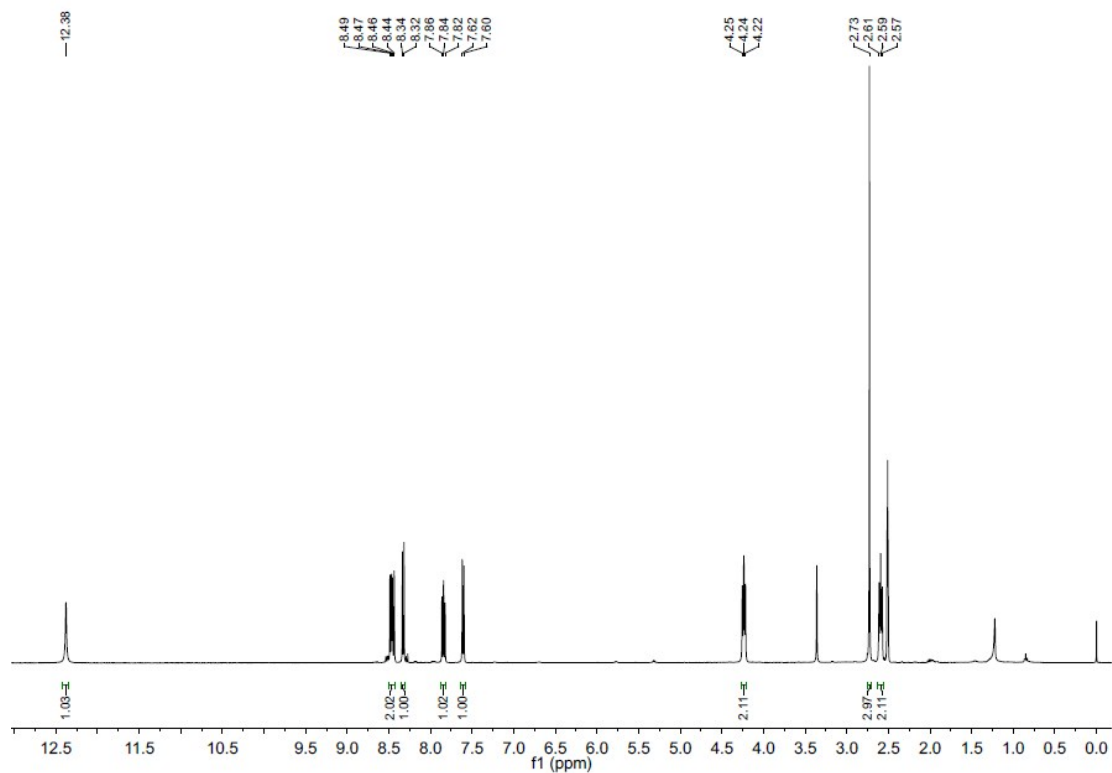


Fig. S8. ¹H-NMR spectrum of Compound 2 in DMSO-*d*₆.

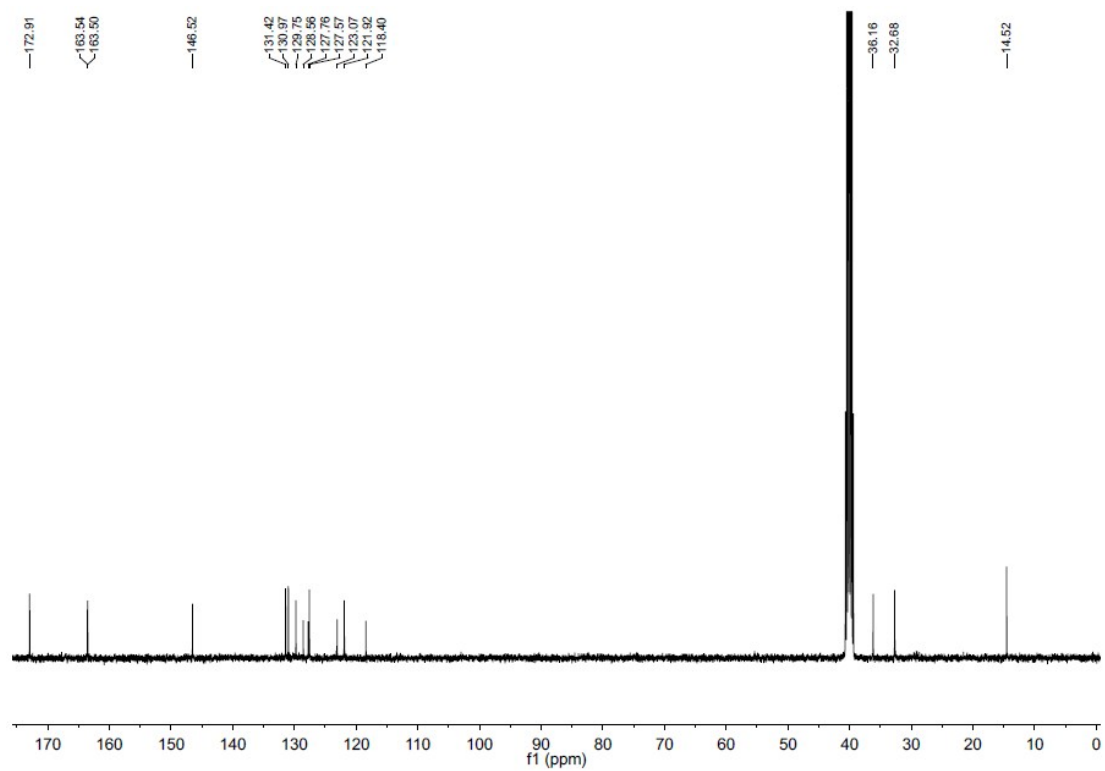


Fig. S9. ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of **Compound 2** in $\text{DMSO-}d_6$.

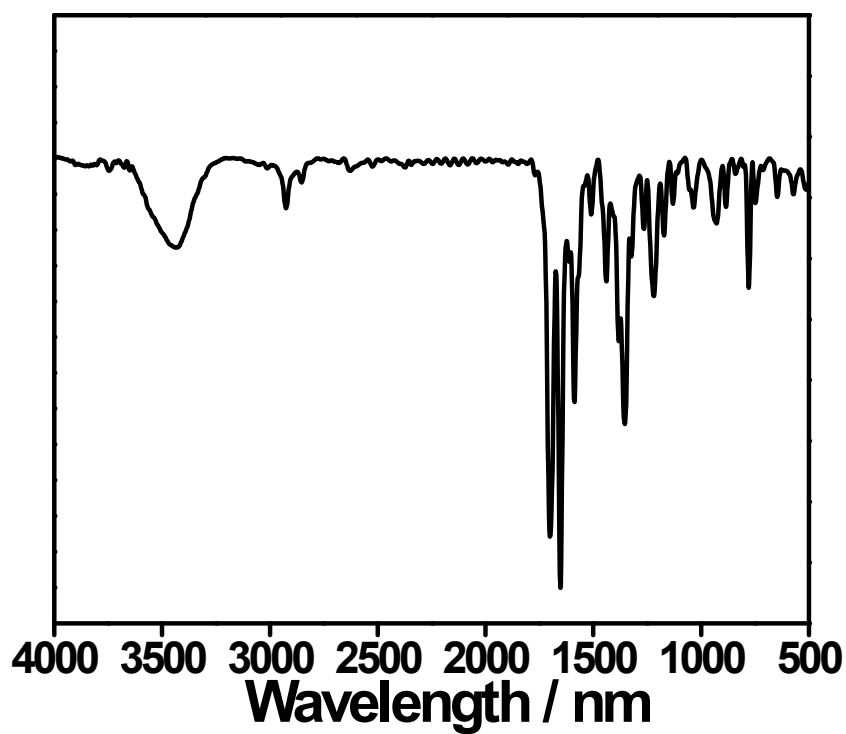


Fig. S10. FT-IR data of **compound 2**.

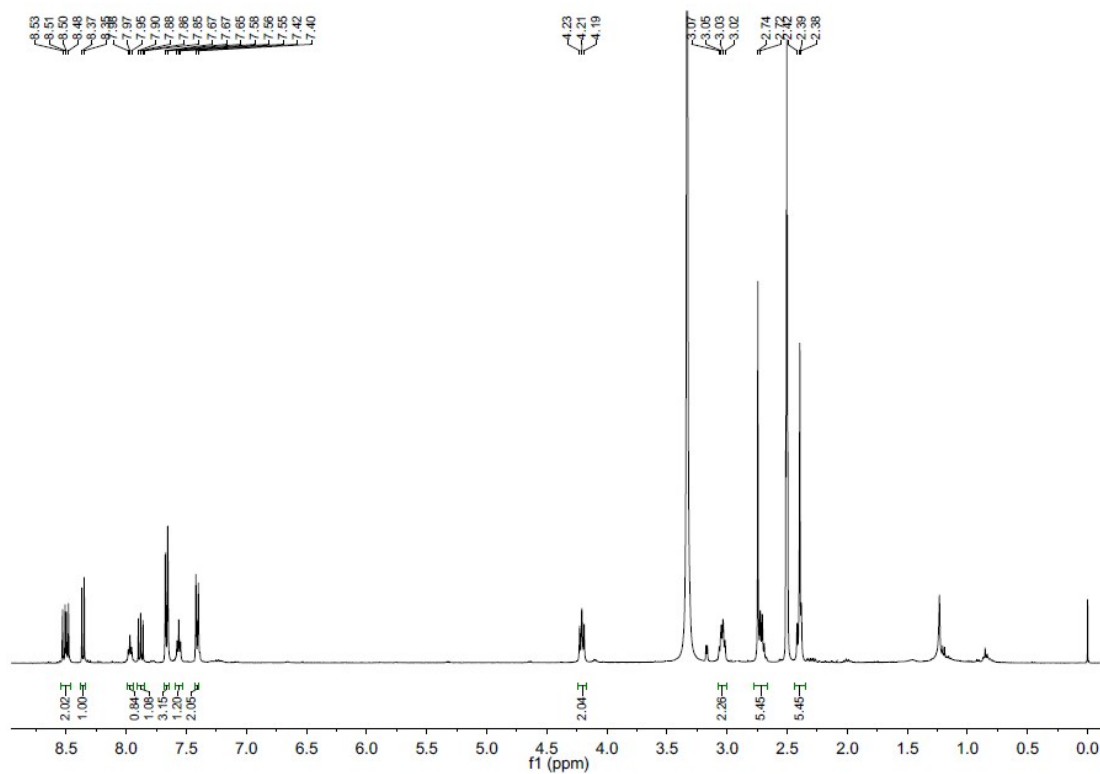


Fig. S11. ^1H -NMR spectrum of NSp in $\text{DMSO-}d_6$.

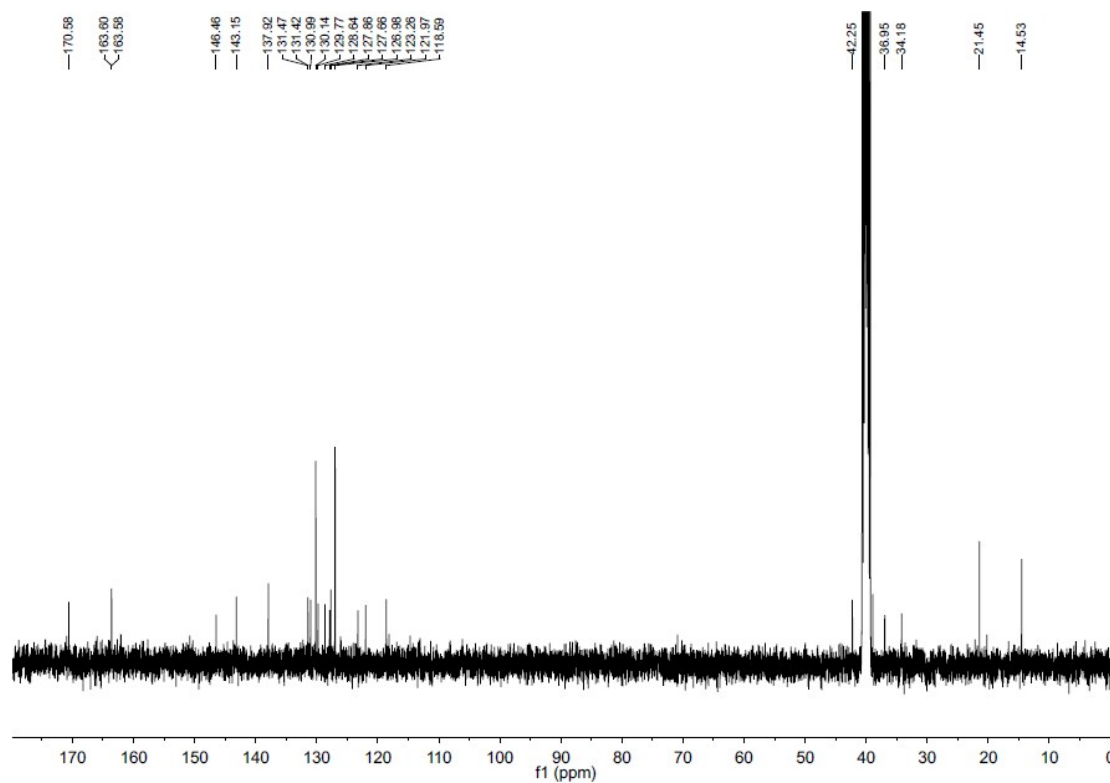


Fig. S12. ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of NSp in $\text{DMSO-}d_6$.

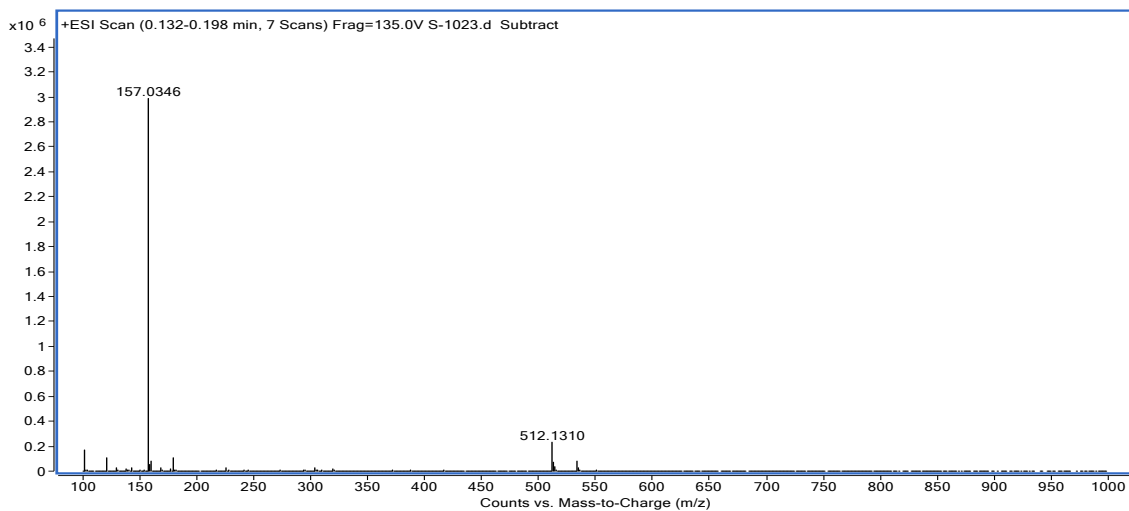


Fig. S13. HRMS data of the probe NSp.

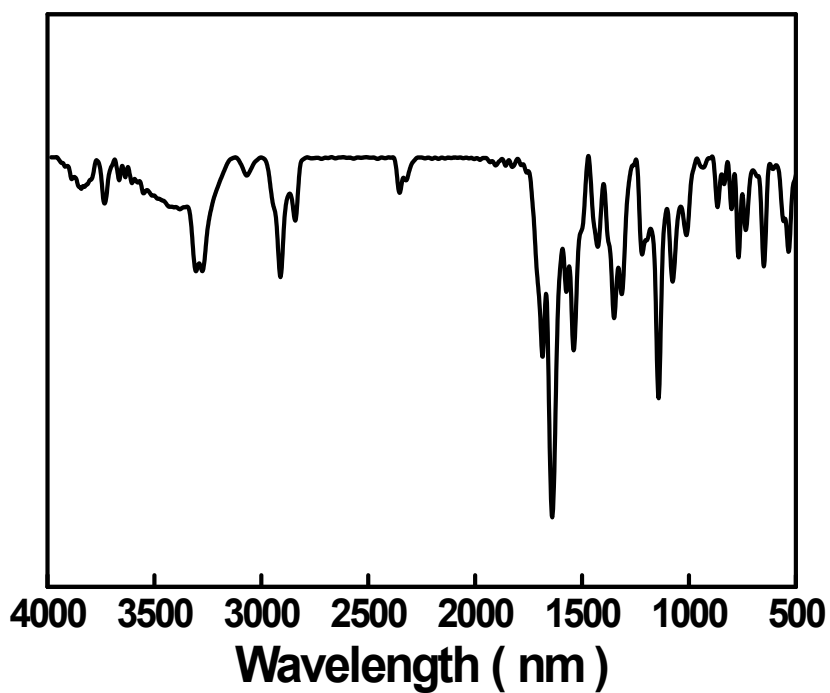


Fig. S14. FT-IR data of the probe NSp.