Supplementary Material (ESI) for New Journal of Chemistry This journal is © The Royal Society of Chemistry

Electronic Supplementary Information (ESI)

of

Synthesis and characterization of Pt(II) based potent anticancer agents with minimum normal cell toxicity: their bio-activity and DNA binding property

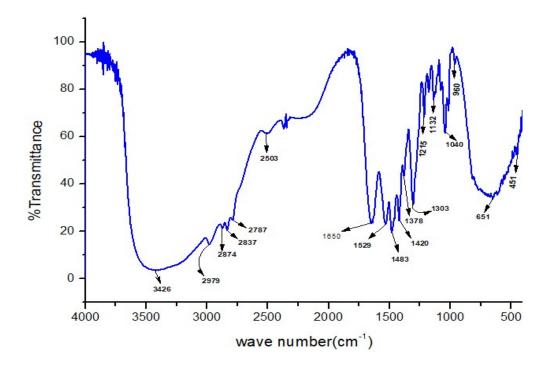
Sujay Mahata,^a Subhajit Mukherjee,^a Swarup Kumar Tarai,^a Angana Pan,^a Ishani Mitra,^a Soumojit Pal,^b Sudipta Maitra^b and Sankar Ch. Moi^a*

- a. Department of Chemistry, National Institute of Technology Durgapur, M. G. Avenue, Durgapur-713209, West Bengal, India
- b. Department of Zoology, Visva-Bharati University, Santinikatan, Bolpur-731235, West Bengal, India

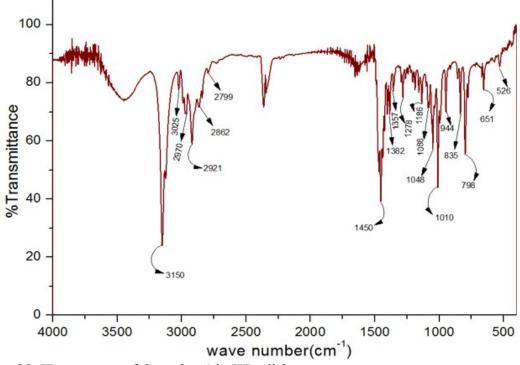
*Correspondence author's e. mail: sankarmoi67@yahoo.com

Table of Contents

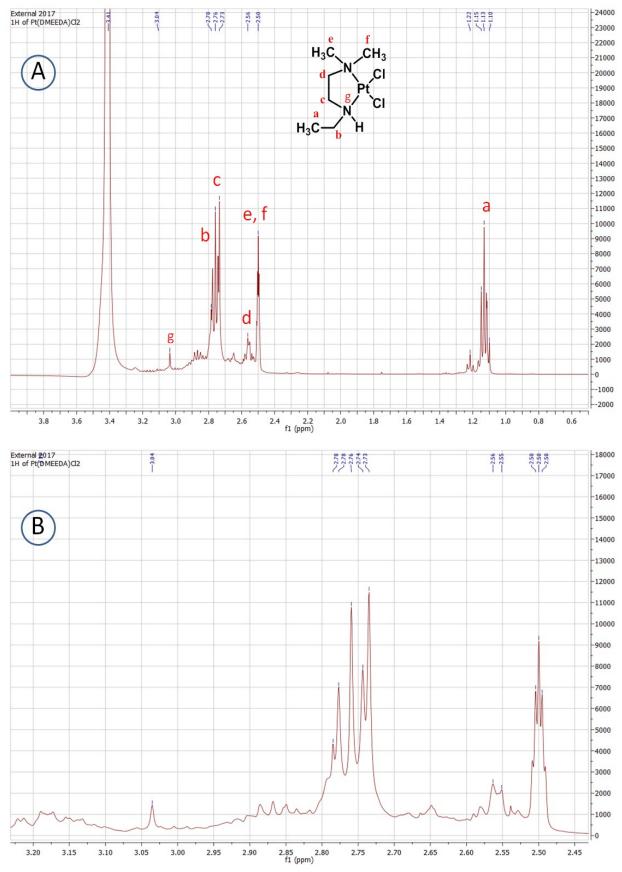
1	ESI Fig. S1	IR spectrum of DMEEDA layered over a NaCl disk.
2	ESI Fig. S2	IR spectrum of Complex 1 in KBr disk.
3	ESI Fig. S3	(A) ¹ H NMR spectrum of complex 1 at 400 MHz in DMSO-d ₆ and (B) its magnified view in the range 2.4 to 3.2 ppm.
4	ESI Fig. S4	13 C NMR spectrum of complex 1 at 100 MHz in DMSO-d ₆ .
5	ESI Fig. S5	ESI-Mass spectrum of complex 1 mixed solvent (water in DMSO).
6	ESI Fig. S6	IR spectrum of complex 2 in KBr disk.
7	ESI Fig. S7	¹ H NMR spectrum of complex 2 in D_2O and DMSO-d ₆ mixed solvent.
8	ESI Fig. S8	13 C NMR spectrum of complex 2 at 100 MHz in DMSO-d ₆ .
9	ESI Fig. S9	ESI-Mass spectrum of complex 2 in water.
10	ESI Fig. S10	Job's plot for the formation of complex 3 .
11	ESI Fig. S11	Job's Plot for the formation of Complex 4 .
12	ESI Fig. S12	IR spectrum of complex 3 in KBr disk.
13	ESI Fig. S13	¹ H NMR spectrum of complex 3 in DMSO-d ₆ as solvent.
14	ESI Fig. S14	¹³ C NMR spectrum of complex 3 at 100 MHz in DMSO- d_6 .
15	ESI Fig. S15	ESI-Mass spectrum of complex 3 in water.
16	ESI Fig. S16	IR spectrum of complex 4 in KBr disk.
17	ESI Fig. S17	¹ H NMR spectrum of complex 4 in DMSO-d ₆ as solvent
18	ESI Fig. S18	13 C NMR spectrum of complex 4 at 100 MHz in DMSO-d ₆ .
19	ESI Fig. S19	ESI-Mass spectrum of complex 4 in water.
20	ESI Fig. S20	UV spectra of solutions containing complex 1 upon addition of CT-DNA. Arrow
		indicates the change in the absorbance on addition of DNA. Inset: Plots of
		$[DNA]/[\mathcal{E}_a-\mathcal{E}_f]$ vs. $[DNA]$ for the titration of the complex 1 with DNA.
21	ESI Fig. S21	UV spectra of solutions containing complex 3 upon addition of CT-DNA. Arrow
		indicates the change in the absorbance on addition of DNA. Inset: Plots of
		$[DNA]/[\mathcal{E}_a-\mathcal{E}_f]$ vs. $[DNA]$ for the titration of the complex 3 with DNA.
22	ESI Fig. S22	UV spectra of solutions containing complex 4 upon addition of CT-DNA. Arrow
		indicates the change in the absorbance on addition of DNA. Inset: Plots of IDNA //S S law [DNA] for the titration of the complex 4 with DNA
23	ESI Fig. S23	[DNA]/[\mathcal{E}_a - \mathcal{E}_f] vs. [DNA] for the titration of the complex 4 with DNA. Emission spectra (λ = 537 nm) for EB-DNA ([EB] = 20 µM, [DNA] = 20 µM) in the
23	1.51 Fig. 323	absence and presence of increasing amounts of complex 2 and Inset: Plot of I_0/I
		versus [complex 2].
24	ESI Fig. S24	Emission spectra (λ = 537 nm) for EB-DNA ([EB] = 20 µM, [DNA] = 20 µM) in the
		absence and presence of increasing amounts of complex 3 and Inset:Plot of I_0/I
		versus [complex 3].
25	ESI Fig. S25	Emission spectra (λ = 537 nm) for EB-DNA ([EB] = 20 µM, [DNA] = 20 µM) in the
		absence and presence of increasing amounts of complex 4 and Inset: Plot of I_0/I
		versus [complex 4]
26	ESI Fig. S26	Scatchard plot for complex 1.
27	ESI Fig. S27	Scatchard plot for complex 2.
28	ESI Fig. S28	Scatchard plot for complex 3 .
29	ESI Fig. S29	Scatchard plot for complex 4.
30	1.	Cell lines and culture



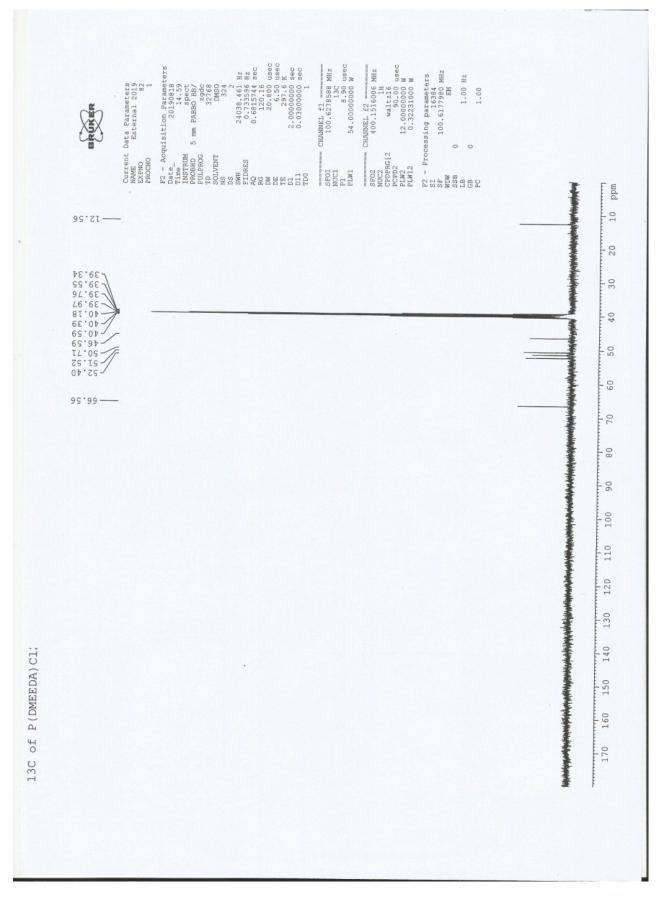
ESI Fig. S1: IR spectrum of DMEEDA layered over a NaCl disk.



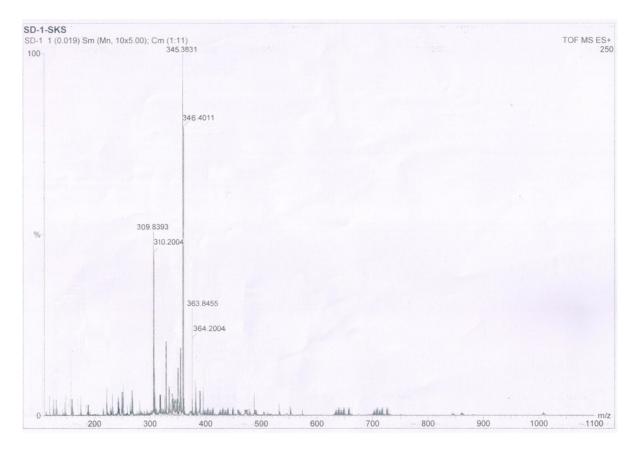
ESI Fig. S2. IR spectrum of Complex 1 in KBr disk.



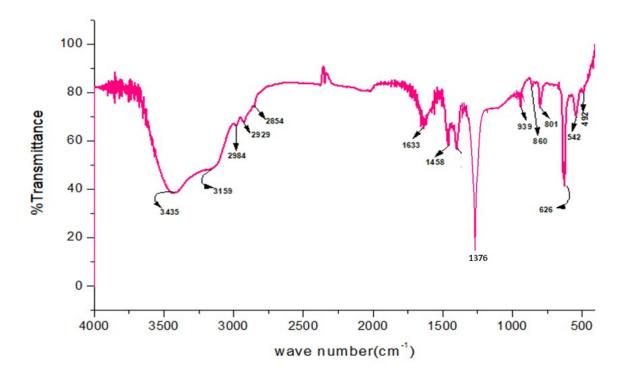
ESI Fig. S3. (A) ¹H NMR spectrum of complex **1** at 400 MHz in DMSO-d₆ and **(B)** its magnified view in the range 2.4 to 3.2 ppm.



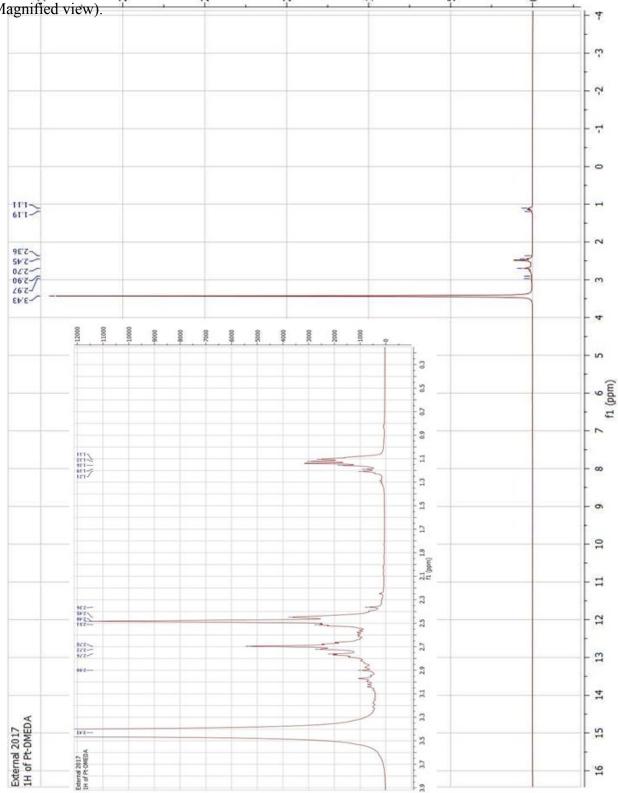
ESI Fig. S4. ¹³C NMR spectrum of complex 1 at 100 MHz in DMSO-d₆.



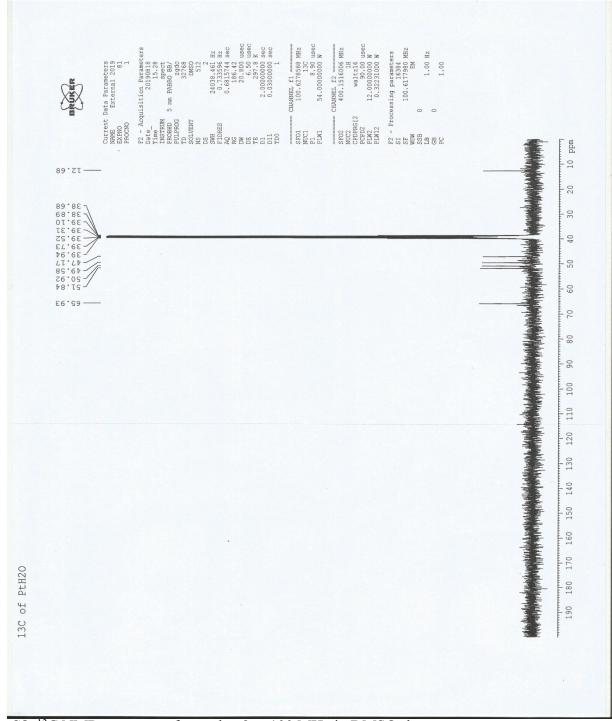
ESI Fig. S5. ESI-Mass spectrum of complex 1 mixed solvent (water in DMSO).



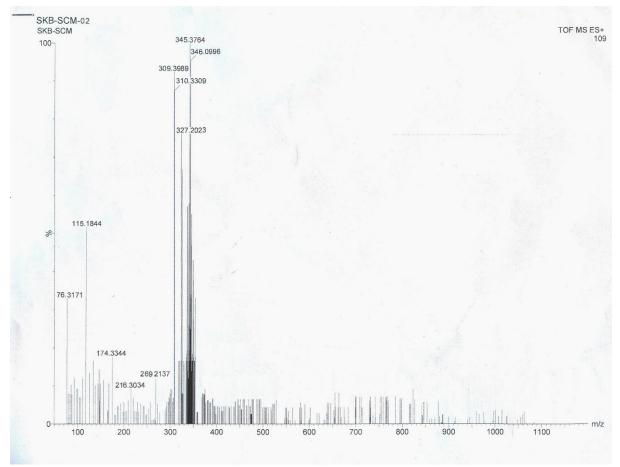
ESI Fig. S6. IR spectrum of complex 2 in KBr disk.



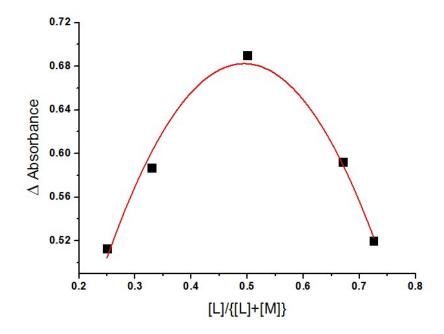
ESI Fig. S7. ¹H NMR spectrum of complex 2 in D₂O and DMSO-d₆ mixed solvent (Inset: Magnified view).



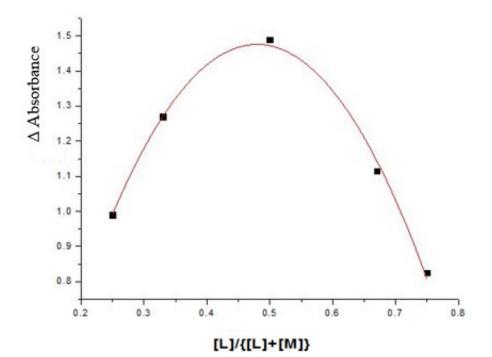
ESI Fig. S8. ¹³C NMR spectrum of complex 2 at 100 MHz in DMSO-d₆.



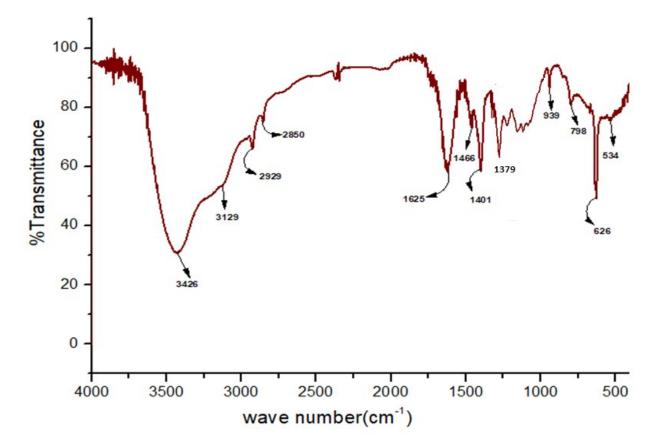
ESI Fig. S9. ESI-Mass spectrum of complex 2 in water.



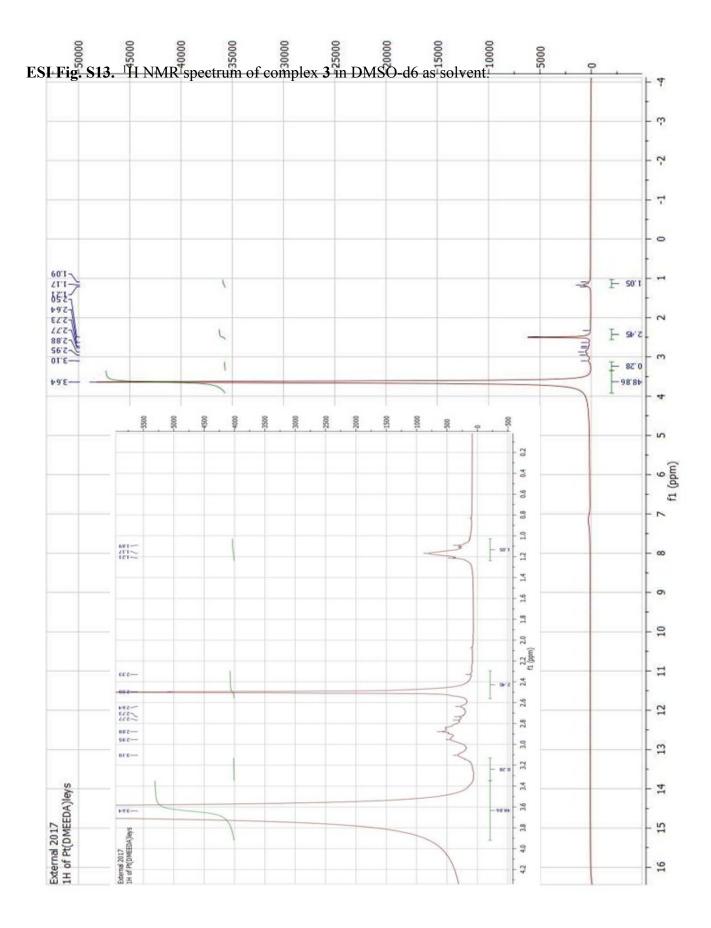
ESI Fig S10. Job's plot for the formation of complex **3**.

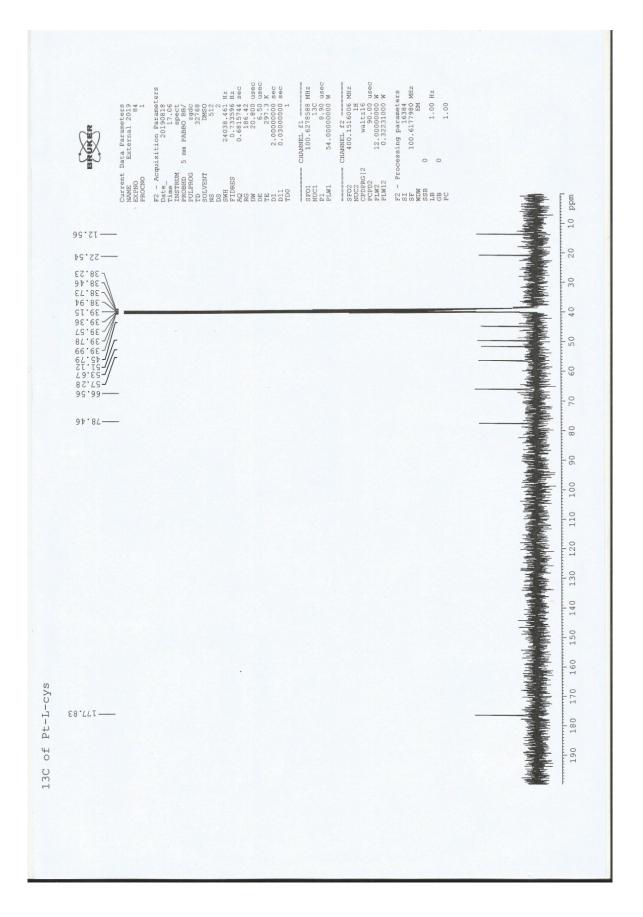


ESI Fig S11. Job's plot for the formation of complex **4**.

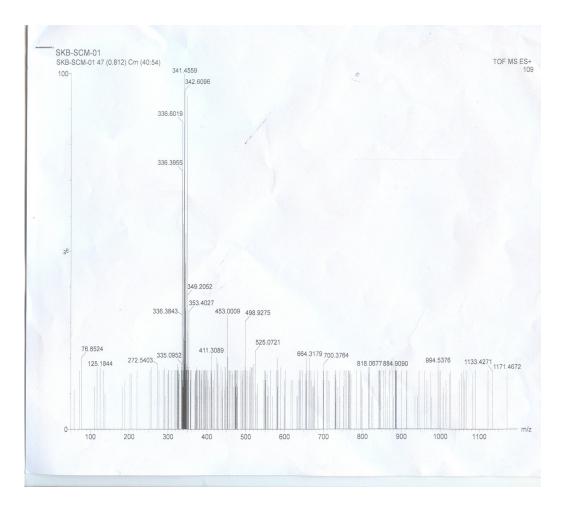


ESI Fig. S12. IR spectrum of complex 3 in KBr disk.

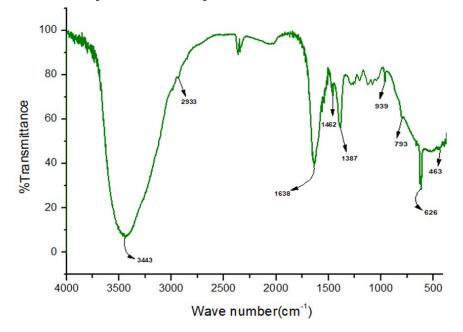




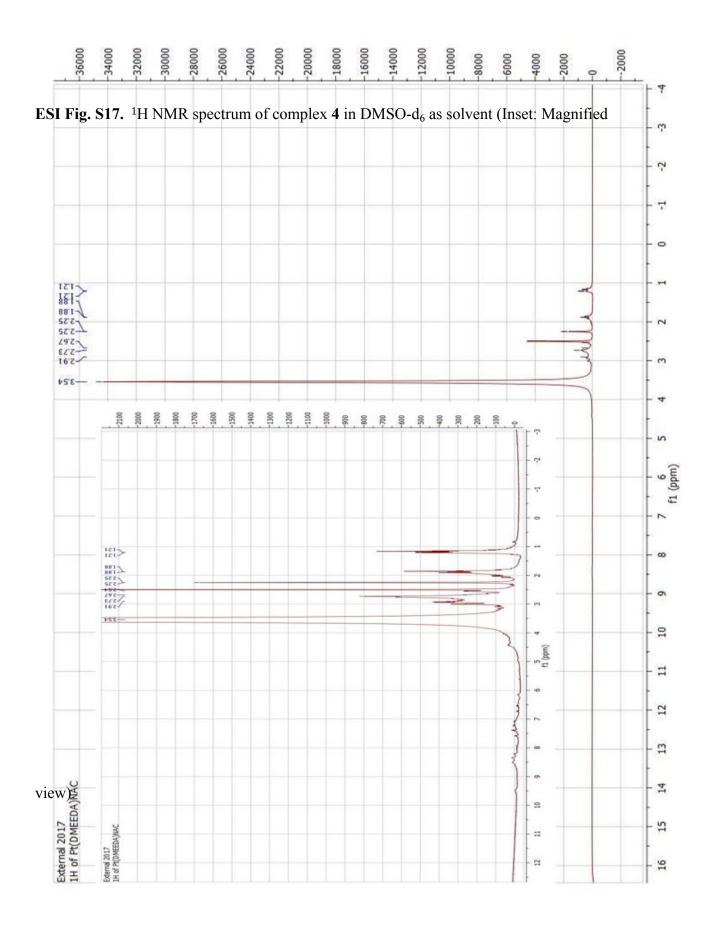
ESI Fig. S14. ¹³C NMR spectrum of complex 3 at 100 MHz in DMSO-d₆.

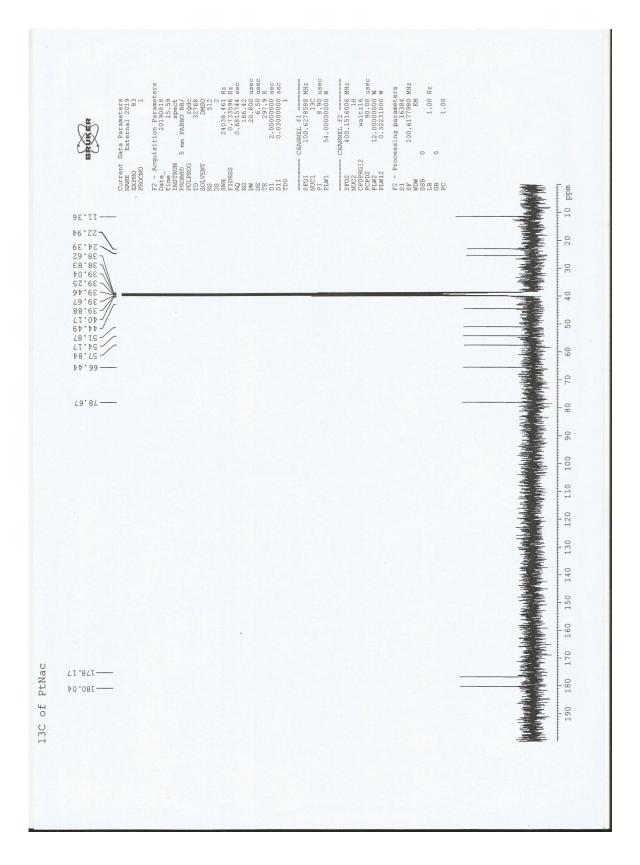


ESI Fig. S15. ESI-Mass spectrum of complex 3 in water.

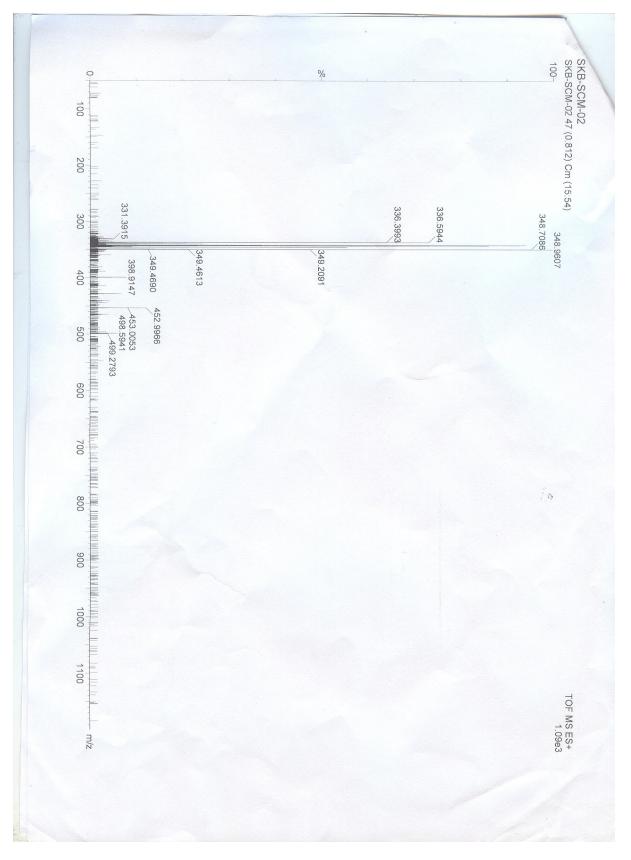


ESI Fig. S16. IR spectrum of complex 4 in KBr disk.

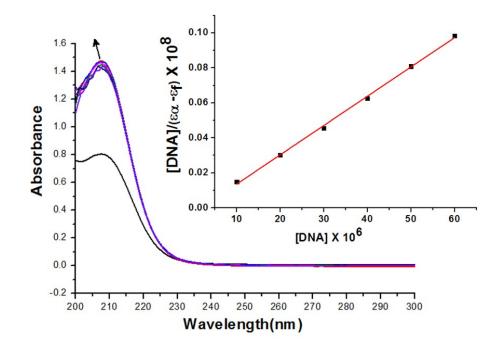




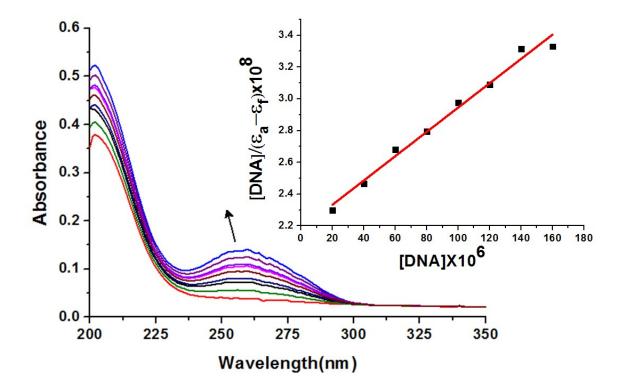
ESI Fig. S18. ¹³C NMR spectrum of complex 4 at 100 MHz in DMSO-d₆.



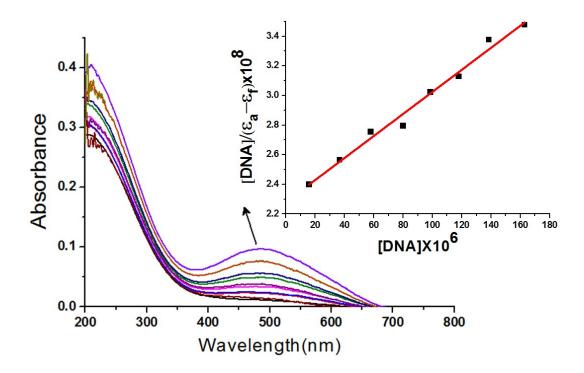
ESI Fig. S19. ESI-Mass spectrum of complex 4 in water.



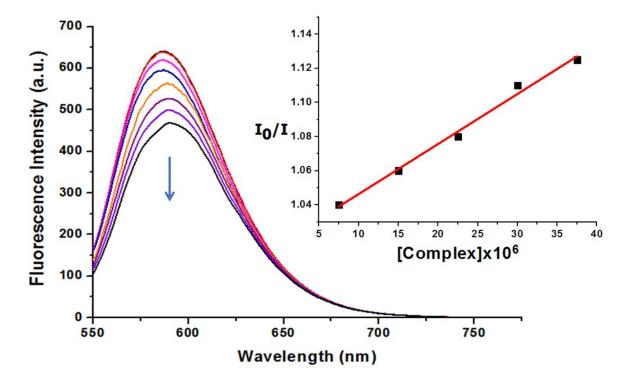
ESI Fig. S20. UV spectra of solutions containing complex 1 upon addition of CT-DNA. Arrow indicates the change in the absorbance on addition of DNA. Inset: Plots of $[DNA]/[\mathcal{E}_a-\mathcal{E}_f]$ vs. [DNA] for the titration of the complex 1 with DNA.



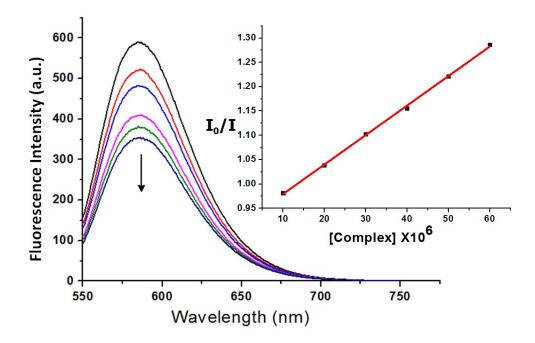
ESI Fig. S21. UV spectra of solutions containing complex **3** upon addition of CT-DNA. Arrow indicates the change in the absorbance on addition of DNA. Inset: Plots of $[DNA]/[\epsilon_a-\epsilon_f]$ vs. [DNA] for the titration of the complex **3** with DNA.



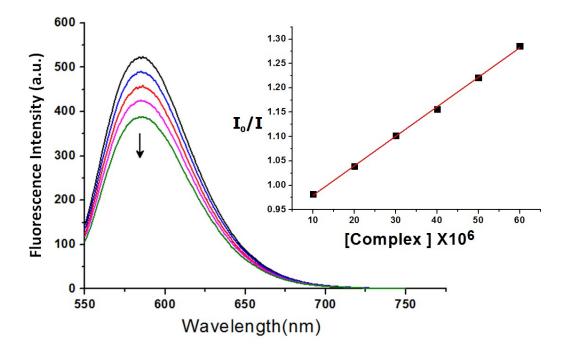
ESI Fig. S22. UV spectra of solutions containing complex 4 upon addition of CT-DNA: Inset: Plots of $[DNA]/[\epsilon_a-\epsilon_f]$ vs. [DNA] for the titration of the complex 4 with DNA.



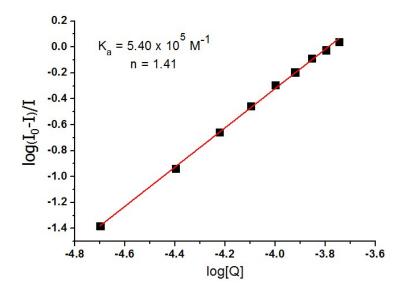
ESI Fig. S23. Emission spectra (λ = 537 nm) for EB–DNA ([EB] = 20 µM, [DNA] = 20 µM) in the absence and presence of increasing amounts of complex **2.** (Inset: Plot of I₀/I versus [complex **2**].



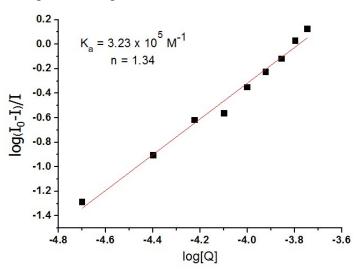
ESI Fig. S24. Emission spectra (λ = 537 nm) for EB–DNA ([EB] = 20 µM, [DNA] = 20 µM) in the absence and presence of increasing amounts of complex **3.** (Inset: Plot of I₀/I versus [complex **3**].



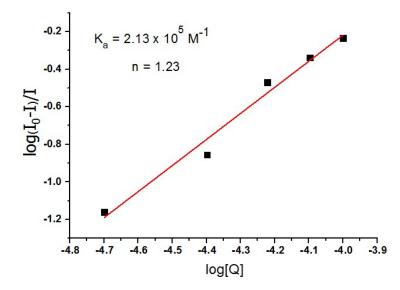
ESI Fig. S25. Emission spectra (λ = 537 nm) for EB–DNA ([EB] = 20 µM, [DNA] = 20 µM) in the absence and presence of increasing amounts of complex **4.** (Inset: Plot of I₀/I versus [complex **4**].



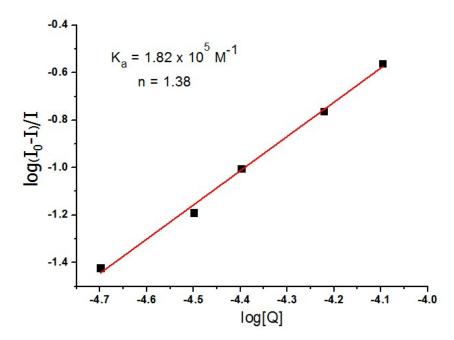
ESI Fig. S26. Scatchard plot of complex 1.



ESI Fig. S27. Scatchard plot of complex 2.



ESI Fig. S28. Scatchard plot of complex 3.



ESI Fig. S29. Scatchard plot of complex 4.

1. Cell lines and culture

Normal healthy Swiss albino mice were anesthetised, liver tissues perfused with sterile, chilled PBS (phosphate buffer saline, 10 mM, pH 7.4) were minced and digested in PBS containing 0.5 % trypsin for 45 min at 37°C. Cells were separated after tissue digestion by filtration through nylon mesh followed by several wash with PBS. Freshly isolated hepatocytes were kept in DMEM containing 2 % FBS (Gibco) and antibiotics, and finally resuspended in medium and plated in a 6 well plate, incubated in a humidified, 95 % $O_2/5$ % CO_2 atmosphere at 37 °C. Complex **1** - **4** were dissolved in sterile water and diluted with culture medium to obtain the desired concentrations. Cisplatin [Cisgland from Gland Pharma Limited] at the same concentrations was used as positive control. Control cells were cultured in medium alone and received equal volume of sterile distilled water only.