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Electronic Supplementary Material (ESI) for

A label-free "turn-on" fluorescence platform of glucose based on

AuNCs@MnO₂ nanocomposites

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Fig. S1 Optimization of synthesis conditions of bromelain gold nanoclusters:(a)Selection of NaOH solution dosage;(b)Selection of concentration of bromelain solution;(c)Effect of concentration of chloroauric acid solution;(d)Effects of different reagents on the fluorescence intensity of the system: NaOH, NaBH₄, ascorbic acid (AA), citric acid;(e)Selection of different reaction temperatures;(f)Fluorescence intensity changes under different reaction times.The experimental conditions of the final system : $C_{NaOH}=45\mu L(1 \text{ mol/L})$; $C_{Bromelain}=25 \text{mg/mL,pH}=9.0$); $C_{Chloroauric acid}=10 \text{mmol/L}$;Temperature=37°C;Time=12h.



Fig.S2 Fluorescence stability of Bromelain-AuNCs in five months. AuNCs were stored in 4°C in dark.



Fig. S3 The EDX pattern of synthesized of AuNCs

MnO ₂	•	٨	CF=	T=298K,	T=303K,	T=310K	T=298K,	T=303K,	T=310K,
(10 ⁻⁴ mg/mL)	Aex390	Aem680	F_{corr}/F_{obsd}	F_{obsd}	F_{obsd}	, F_{obsd}	F_{corr}	F _{corr}	\mathbf{F}_{corr}
0	0.014	0.003	1.02	10009.04	9066.23	8806.08	10180.00	9221.09	8956.50
0.1	0.041	0.012	1.06	9397.785	8736.88	8346.43	9949.21	9249.52	8836.16
0.25	0.068	0.027	1.11	8931.41	8456.665	7822.24	9900.34	9374.09	8670.84
0.4	0.091	0.034	1.15	8021.175	8069.285	7340.335	9188.97	9244.09	8409.01
0.5	0.102	0.041	1.17	7808.595	7627.25	7140.175	9121.11	8909.29	8340.34
0.75	0.212	0.123	1.43	6294.08	6312.3	5893.08	9015.47	9041.57	8441.09
1	0.298	0.162	1.63	4701.065	5028.31	4389.295	7666.70	8200.39	7158.25

Table 1 summarizes the concentrations of MnO_2 nanosheets and the absorbance and fluorescence intensity of AuNCs after the addition of MnO_2 nanosheets. Correction factors (CFs) for the IFE at different concentrations of MnO_2 nanosheets were also calculated.



Fig.S4 (a): Suppressed efficiency (E%) of observed (black curve) and corrected (red curve) measurements for AuNCs after each addition of different concentrations of MnO_2 nanosheets; (b): The UV–vis absorption spectrum of MnO_2 nanosheets (black curve), AuNCs (red curve), AuNCs+ MnO_2 (blue curve).

Т	$K_{sv} (mL \cdot g^{-1})$	$K_q(mL \cdot (g \cdot s)^{-1})$	$k(mL \cdot g^{-1})$	R(stern-Volmer)
298K	3.89 ×10 ⁵	3.89×10^{13}	3.89×10 ⁵	0.9973
303K	3.57×10 ⁵	3.57×10 ¹³	3.57×10 ⁵	0.9977
310K	1.81 ×10 ⁵	1.81×10^{13}	1.81×10 ⁵	0.9944

Table 2: Interaction constants of MnO₂ and AuNCs at different temperatures



Fig.S5 (a)the formation time of AuNCs@ MnO_2 nanocomposite;(b)the temperature selection of AuNCs@ MnO_2 nanocomposite



Fig.S6 The selection of in the AuNCs@ MnO_2 -H₂O₂ system (a) pH;(b)different butters;(c)Volume of MES buffer.



Fig. S7 The Effect of in the AuNCs@ MnO_2 - H_2O_2 system (a)Volume of AuNCs;(b)the incubation time with H_2O_2 ;(c)the temperature



Fig.S8 Fluorescence emission spectra of AuNCs(blue line);AuNCs@MnO₂ (black line) ;AuNCs@MnO₂+600nM H₂O₂;AuNCs@MnO₂+20mM Glucose.



Fig.S9 The selection of in the AuNCs@ MnO_2 -glucose system (a) pH;(b)different butters;(c)Volume of MES buffer.



Fig.S10 The Effect of in the AuNCs@MnO₂-glucose system:
(a) Volume of AuNCs;(b)ncubation time of GO_x enzyme;
(b) the incubation time;(c) the incubation time with glucose;(d) the temperature

Methods	System	Detection limits
Fluorescence[1]	H ₂ -TEHPPS	13µM
Colorimetric[2]	Modified NiO nanoparticles	8μΜ
Colorimetric[3]	Cu-SBA-15	3.7µM
Colorimetric[4]	V ₂ O ₅ nanozymes	1µM
Colorimetric[5]	Ag nanoparticles	200nM
Colorimetric[6]	PtCNPs-TMB	150nM
Colorimetric[7]	GQDs/AgNPs	30nM
Electrochemical[8]	FePc-CP NSs film modified electrode	17nM
Fluorescence (This work)	AuNCs@MnO2 nanocomposite	5.7nM

Table 3. Comparison of the proposed H_2O_2 detection method with different reporting methods.

Table 4. Comparison of the proposed glucose detection method wi	ith different reporting methods.
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Methods	System	Detection limits
Microfluidic[9]	microfluidic paper-based analysis devices (µPADs)	21.3mM
Colorimetric[10]	Au nanorods@Pt nanodots core/shell nanostructures	450μΜ
Surface-enhanced Raman Spectroscopy [11]	MBA-Ag@AuNPs-GO	330µM
Fluorescence[12]	Modified CdTe/ZnTe/ZnS Quantum Dots	300µM
Colorimetric[2]	Modified NiO nanoparticles	200µM
Surface Plasmon Resonance Spectroscopy. [13]	Molecular imprinting/ Hydrogel /Au NPs	111.1µM
Electrochemical[14]	Pt/Au/BDD electrode	77µM
Fluorescence[15]	polyethyleneimine (PEI)-capped copper nanoclusters	8μΜ
Fluorescence (This work)	AuNCs@MnO2 nanocomposite	6.7µM

Methods	System	Linear range
Fluorescence [16]	UCNP-MnO ₂	0–400 µM
Fluorescence[17]	phenol formaldehyde resin (PFR)-MnO ₂	5 µM - 1 mM
Fluorescence[18]	CuNCs-MnO ₂	1 μM - 200 μM
Fluorescence (This work)	AuNCs@MnO2 nanocomposite	25µM-30mM

Table 5. Comparison of the proposed glucose detection method with different reporting methods.

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