

## Supplementary Information

### Synthesis of new triazole linked carbohybrids with ROS-mediated toxicity in breast cancer

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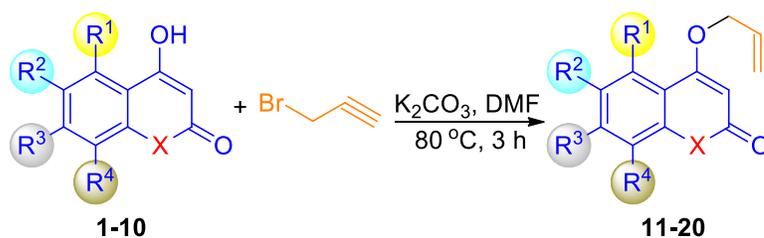
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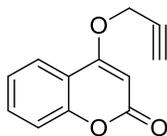
**Table S1.** Synthesis of 4-*O*-propargyl coumarins and quinolones **11-20**

Entry	R <sup>1</sup>	R <sup>2</sup>	R <sup>3</sup>	R <sup>4</sup>	X	Product <sup>a</sup>	Yield (%)
1	H	H	H	H	O	<b>11</b>	70
2	H	OCH <sub>3</sub>	H	H	O	<b>12</b>	71
3	H	Cl	H	H	O	<b>13</b>	72
4	H	CH <sub>3</sub>	H	H	O	<b>14</b>	72
5	H	Br	H	H	O	<b>15</b>	73
6	H	H	F	H	O	<b>16</b>	77
7 <sup>b</sup>	H	H	H	H	NH	<b>17</b>	40
8 <sup>b</sup>	H	H	H	F	NH	<b>18</b>	37
9 <sup>b</sup>	H	H	H	NO <sub>2</sub>	NH	<b>19</b>	59
10 <sup>b</sup>	H	H	H	OCF <sub>3</sub>	NH	<b>20</b>	41

<sup>a</sup>Isolated yield, <sup>b</sup> in these cases di and trisubstituted propargyl products were also formed but yield is reported here for required one.

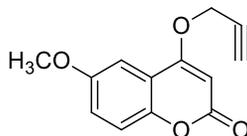
**Typical method for the synthesis of 4-*O*-propargylated Coumarins and Quinolones 11-20.**

In a 100 ml round, bottom flask taken 500 mg (3.08 mmol) of 4-hydroxycoumarin in dry DMF then added  $K_2CO_3$  (1.062 gm, 7.7 mmol) and stirred for half an hour. Then added propargyl bromide (0.231 ml, 363 mg, 3.08 mmol) and reaction mixture refluxed for 2 h. The progress of reaction was monitored by TLC. Completion of reaction was confirmed by TLC. Then reaction mixture was quenched by aq. solution of  $NaHCO_3$  and extracted with ethyl acetate (3 × 20 ml). The organic layer dried over anhydrous  $Na_2SO_4$ , Crude mixture was purified by flash column chromatography. Same reaction protocol followed for **12-20**.



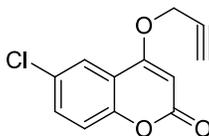
11

**4-(prop-2-yn-1-yloxy)-2H-chromen-2-one (11):** Light pink amorphous solid,  $R_f = 0.64$  (4:6, Ethyl acetate:hexane, v/v),  $^1\text{H NMR}$  (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  7.84 (dd,  $J = 1.2$  Hz, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.58-7.54 (m, 1H), 7.33 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 1H), 7.30-7.28 (m, 1H), 5.83 (s, 1H, H-3), 4.87 (d,  $J = 2.4$  Hz, 2H), 2.68 (t,  $J = 2.4$  Hz, 1H);  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  164.2, 153.3, 132.6, 124.0, 123.0, 116.8, 91.7, 56.8. HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_8\text{O}_3$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  201.0546; Found: 201.0557.



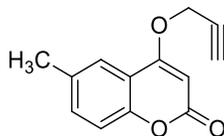
12

**6-methoxy-4-(prop-2-yn-1-yloxy)-2H-chromen-2-one (12):** Brown amorphous solid,  $R_f = 0.54$  (4:6, Ethyl acetate:Hexane, v/v)  $^1\text{H NMR}$  (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  7.28 (d,  $J = 2.0$  Hz, 1H), 7.25 (d,  $J = 2.8$  Hz, 1H), 7.15 (dd,  $J = 2.8$  Hz,  $J = 8.8$  Hz, 1H), 5.85 (s, 1H, H-3), 4.89 (d,  $J = 2.0$  Hz, 2H), 3.87 (s, 3H,  $\text{OCH}_3$ ), 2.69 (brs, 1H);  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  163.9, 155.9, 147.8, 120.7, 117.9, 104.8, 91.9, 56.8, 55.8, 53.3; HRMS (ESI):  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{10}\text{O}_4$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  231.0652; Found: 231.0664.



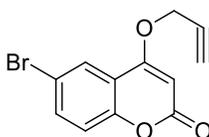
13

**6-chloro-4-(prop-2-yn-1-yloxy)-2H-chromen-2-one (13):** Off white amorphous solid,  $R_f = 0.67$  (4:6, Ethyl acetate:Hexane, v/v)  $^1\text{H NMR}$  (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  7.78 (d,  $J = 2.0$  Hz, 1H), 7.48 (dd,  $J = 2.4$  Hz,  $J = 8.8$  Hz, 1H), 7.24 (d,  $J = 1.6$  Hz, 1H), 5.83 (s, 1H, H-3), 4.85 (d,  $J = 2.0$  Hz, 2H), 2.67 (t,  $J = 2$  Hz, 1H);  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  163.0, 161.7, 151.7, 132.5, 129.6, 122.7, 118.2, 116.5, 92.4, 78.2, 75.3, 57.0; HRMS (ESI):  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_7\text{ClO}_3$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  235.0156; Found: 235.0164.



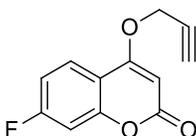
14

**6-methyl-4-(prop-2-yn-1-yloxy)-2H-chromen-2-one (14):** Light pink amorphous solid,  $R_f = 0.66$  (4:6, Ethylacetate : Hexane, v/v),  $^1\text{H NMR}$  (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  7.61 (s, 1H), 7.36 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 1H), 7.21 (d,  $J = 8.4$  Hz, 1H), 5.80 (s, 1H, H-3), 4.85 (d,  $J = 2.0$  Hz, 2H), 2.66 (brs, 1H), 2.40 (s, 3H,  $\text{CH}_3$ );  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  164.2, 162.6, 151.5, 133.7, 133.5, 122.7, 116.5, 91.6, 56.7, 20.8; HRMS (ESI):  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{10}\text{O}_3$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  215.0703; Found: 215.0711.



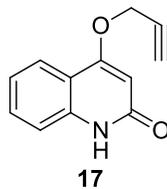
15

**6-bromo-4-(prop-2-yn-1-yloxy)-2H-chromen-2-one (15):** Yellow colour amorphous solid,  $R_f = 0.64$  (4:6, Ethyl acetate: Hexane, v/v)  $^1\text{H NMR}$  (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  7.95 (s, 1H), 7.64 (d,  $J = 6.8$  Hz, 1H), 7.20 (d,  $J = 7.6$  Hz, 1H), 5.84 (s, 1H, H-3), 4.87 (brs, 2H), 2.69 (brs, 1H);  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  163.0, 152.2, 135.3, 125.7, 118.5, 116.9, 116.8, 92.4, 78.2, 75.3, 57.0, 53.4; HRMS (ESI):  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_7\text{BrO}_3$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  280.9632; Found: 280.9631.



16

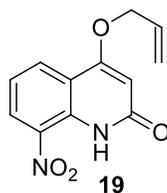
**7-fluoro-4-(prop-2-yn-1-yloxy)-2H-chromen-2-one (16):** Light brown amorphous solid,  $R_f = 0.59$  (4:6, Ethylacetate:Hexane, v/v)  $^1\text{H NMR}$  (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  7.83(dd,  $J = 6.0$  Hz,  $J = 8.4$  Hz, 1H), 7.06-7.03 (m, 1H), 7.01 (dd,  $J = 2.8$  Hz,  $J = 8.4$  Hz, 1H), 5.78 (s, 1H, H-3), 4.87 (d,  $J = 2.4$  Hz, 2H), 2.68 (t,  $J = 2.4$  Hz, 1H);  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  166.1, 164.1, 163.9, 162.2, 154.7, 154.6, 125.1, 125.0, 112.3, 112.1, 104.4, 104.2, 90.8, 90.80, 78.1, 75.6, 57.0; HRMS (ESI):  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_7\text{FO}_3$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  219.0452; Found: 219.0457.



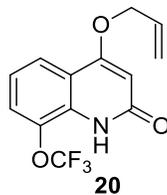
**4-(prop-2-yn-1-yloxy)quinolin-2(1H)-one (17):** Light Brown amorphous solid,  $R_f = 0.07$  (4 : 6, Ethyl acetate : Hexane, v/v),  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  11.43 (brs, 1H, NH), 7.76 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 1H), 7.54-7.50 (m, 1H), 7.29 (d,  $J = 8.4$  Hz, 1H), 7.19-7.15 (m, 1H), 5.96 (s, 1H, H-3), 5.00 (d,  $J = 2.0$  Hz, 2H), 3.75 (t,  $J = 3.0$  Hz, 1H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  163.3, 161.1, 139.1, 131.5, 122.6, 121.9, 115.7, 114.7, 98.6, 79.8, 78.3, 56.84 HRMS (ESI):  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_9\text{NO}_2$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  200.0706; Found: 200.0528.



**8-fluoro-4-(prop-2-yn-1-yloxy)quinolin-2(1H)-one (18):** Off white amorphous solid,  $R_f = 0.14$  (4:6, Ethylacetate:Hexane, v/v),  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  11.47 (brs, 1H), 7.59 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 1H), 7.45 (m, 1H), 7.17 (brs, 1H), 6.03 (s, 1H, H-3), 5.02 (brs, 2H), 3.75 (s, 1H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  163.6, 161.3, 127.7, 122.1, 118.5, 117.1, 117.0, 116.9, 116.7, 99.2, 79.7, 79.4, 79.1, 78.9, 57.0; HRMS (ESI):  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_8\text{FNO}_2$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  218.0612; Found: 218.0614.

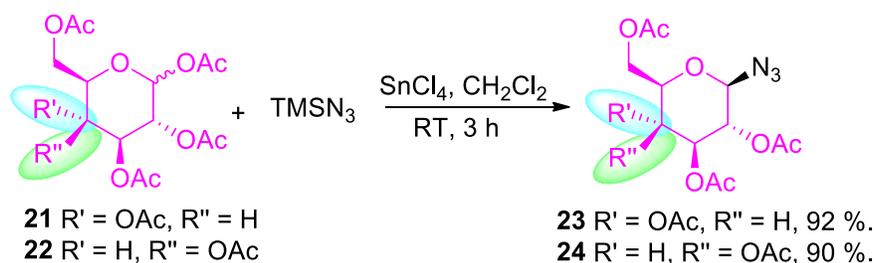


**8-nitro-4-(prop-2-yn-1-yloxy)quinolin-2(1H)-one (19):** Yellow amorphous solid,  $R_f = 0.25$  (4:6, Ethylacetate:Hexane, v/v)  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  8.52 (dd,  $J = 1.5$  Hz,  $J = 8.5$  Hz, 1H), 8.30 (dd,  $J = 1.5$  Hz,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 1H), 7.30 (t,  $J = 8.5$  Hz, 1H), 5.29 (s, 1H, H-3), 4.88 (d,  $J = 3.0$  Hz, 2H), 2.67 (t,  $J = 2.5$  Hz, 1H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (125 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  162.8, 161.1, 133.7, 131.2, 128.8, 120.9, 118.1, 99.1, 77.9, 75.8, 56.9; HRMS (ESI):  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_8\text{N}_2\text{O}_4$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  245.0557; Found: 245.0566.



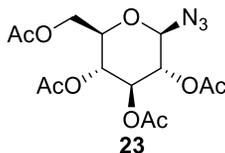
**4-(prop-2-yn-1-yloxy)-8-(trifluoromethoxy)quinolin-2(1H)-one (20):** Off white amorphous solid,  $R_f = 0.26$  (4:6, Ethylacetate:Hexane, v/v)  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  11.65 (s, 1H), 7.79 (dd,  $J = 0.8$  Hz,  $J = 8.4$  Hz, 1H), 7.61 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 1H), 7.26 (t,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 1H), 6.07 (s, 1H, H-3), 5.04 (d,  $J = 2.0$  Hz, 2H), 3.78 (t,  $J = 2.4$  Hz, 1H)  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  163.2, 160.7, 132.2, 123.9, 121.9, 121.8, 117.0, 99.7, 80.1, 78.1, 57.1, 49.04; HRMS (ESI):  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_8\text{F}_3\text{NO}_3$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  284.0529; Found: 284.0548.

**General Synthesis of Glucose and Galactose derived azido glycosides 23-24.** To a 250 ml round bottom flask taken 10 gm (25.64 mmol) of 1,2,3,4,6-penta-*O*-acetyl- $\beta$ -D-glucopyranose **21** in anhydrous dichloromethane under nitrogen atmosphere. Then added  $\text{SnCl}_4$  2.57 ml (22.05 mmol) dropwise at ice bath and stirred for half an hour followed by addition of  $\text{TMSN}_3$  3.80 ml (28.97mmol) at room temperature and stirred reaction mixture for 3-4 h. Completion of reaction was confirmed by TLC. After completion of reaction it was quenched with cold water and aq. solution of  $\text{NaHCO}_3$  and extracted using dichloromethane ( $3 \times 100$  ml). The, organic layer washed by brine solution ( $3 \times 50$  ml), and dried over anhydrous  $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4$  and evaporated on rotary evaporator to get crude product. Crude residue was purified by column chromatography and azido glucoside **23** was obtained as an off white solid in 92% isolated yield. Using similar reaction protocol azido galactoside **24** was prepared starting with 1,2,3,4,6-penta-*O*-acetyl- $\beta$ -D-galactopyranose **22** (Scheme S1).

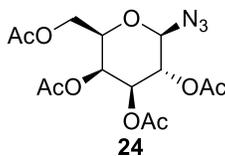


**Scheme S1.** Synthesis of Azido glycosides **23-24**.

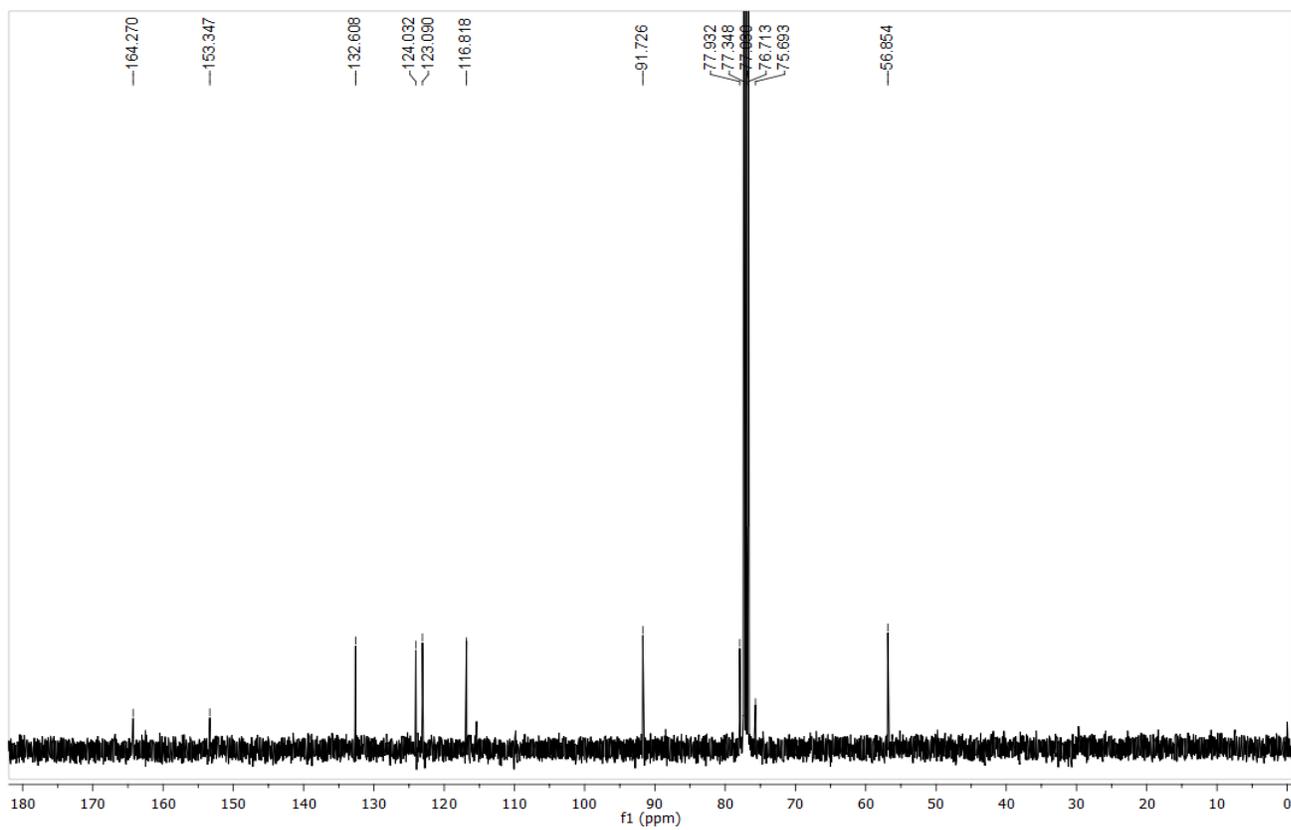
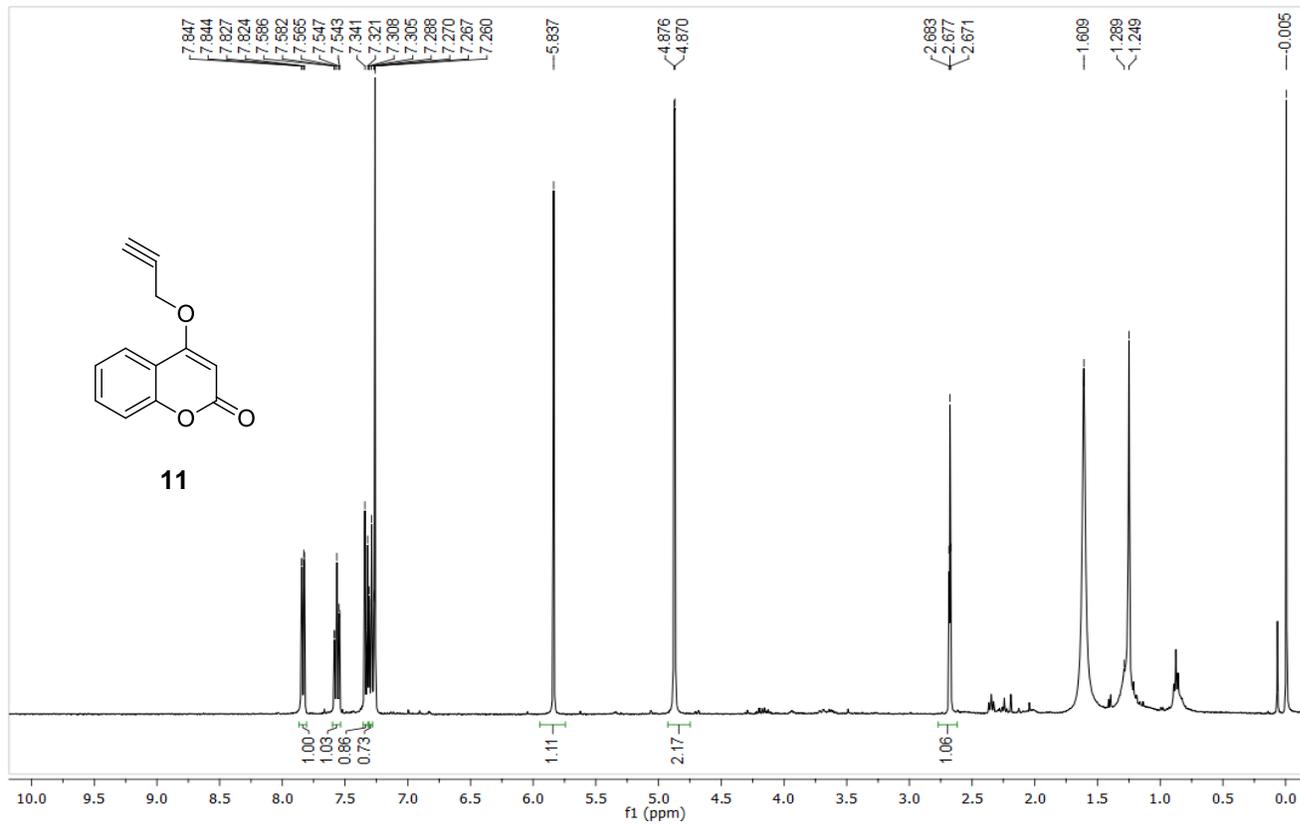
### Spectroscopic data of azido glycosides 23-24.

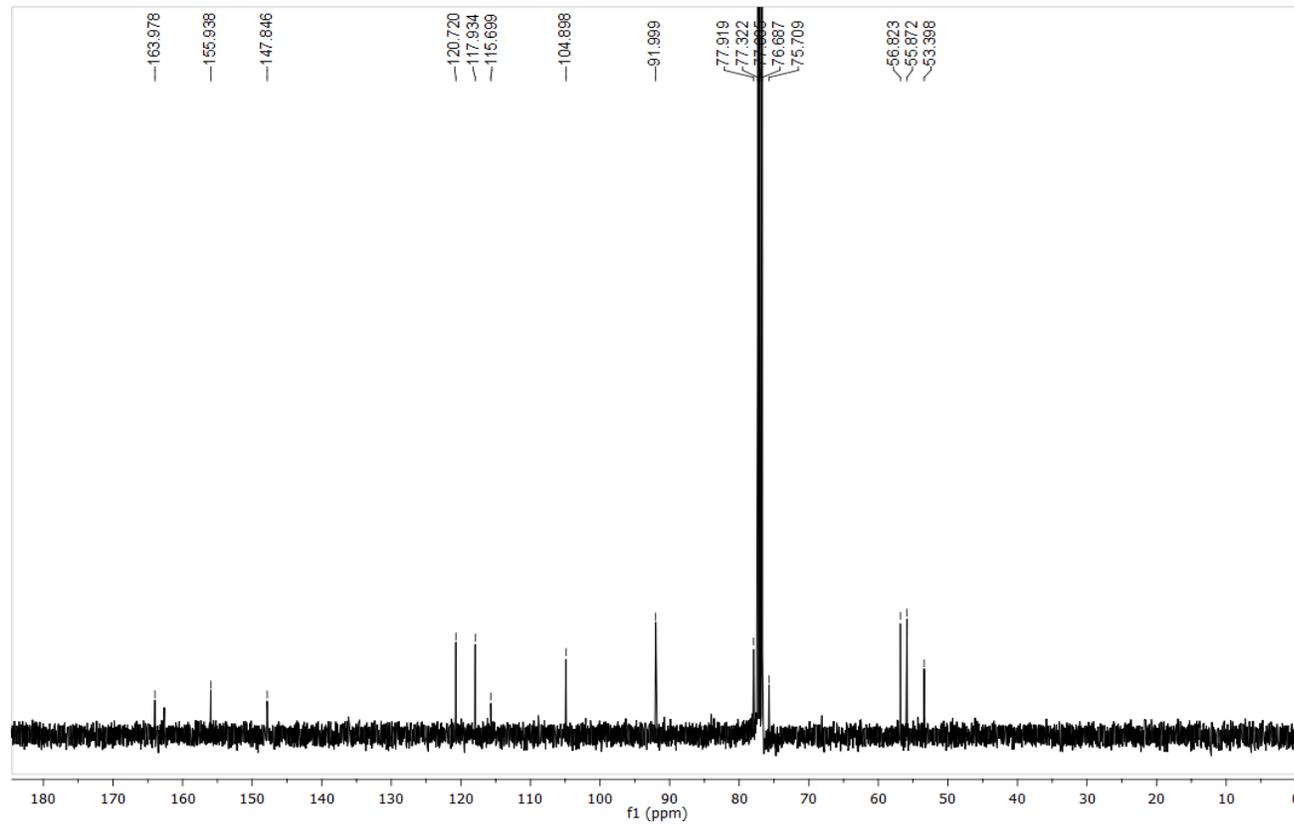
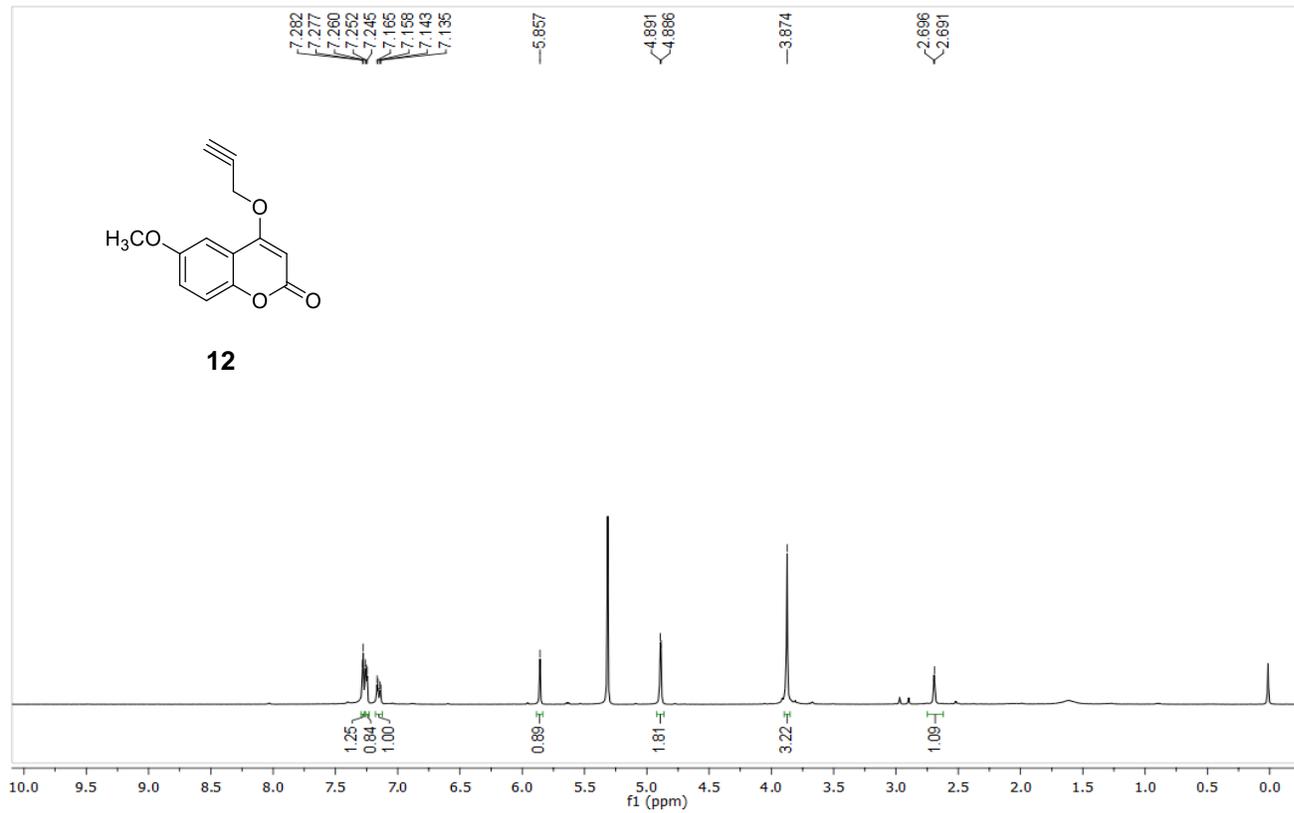


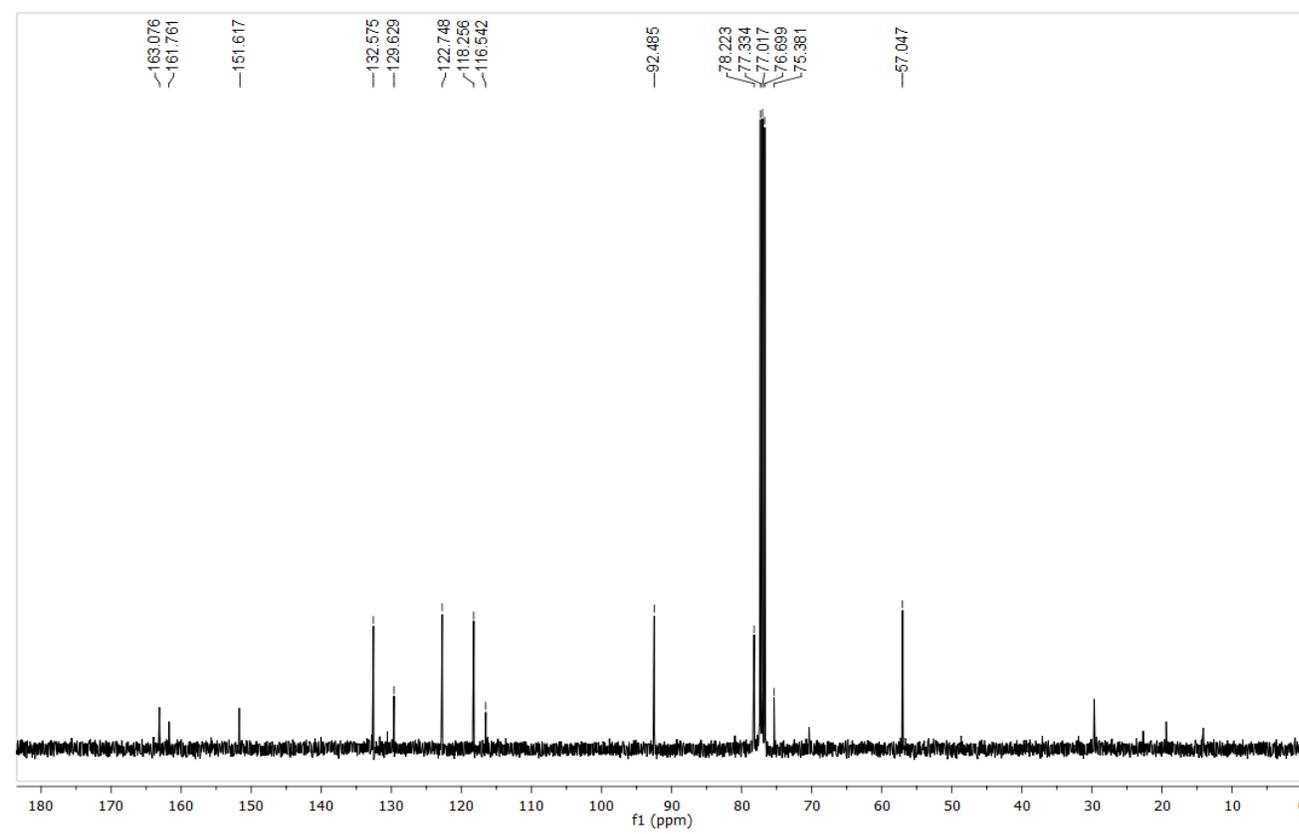
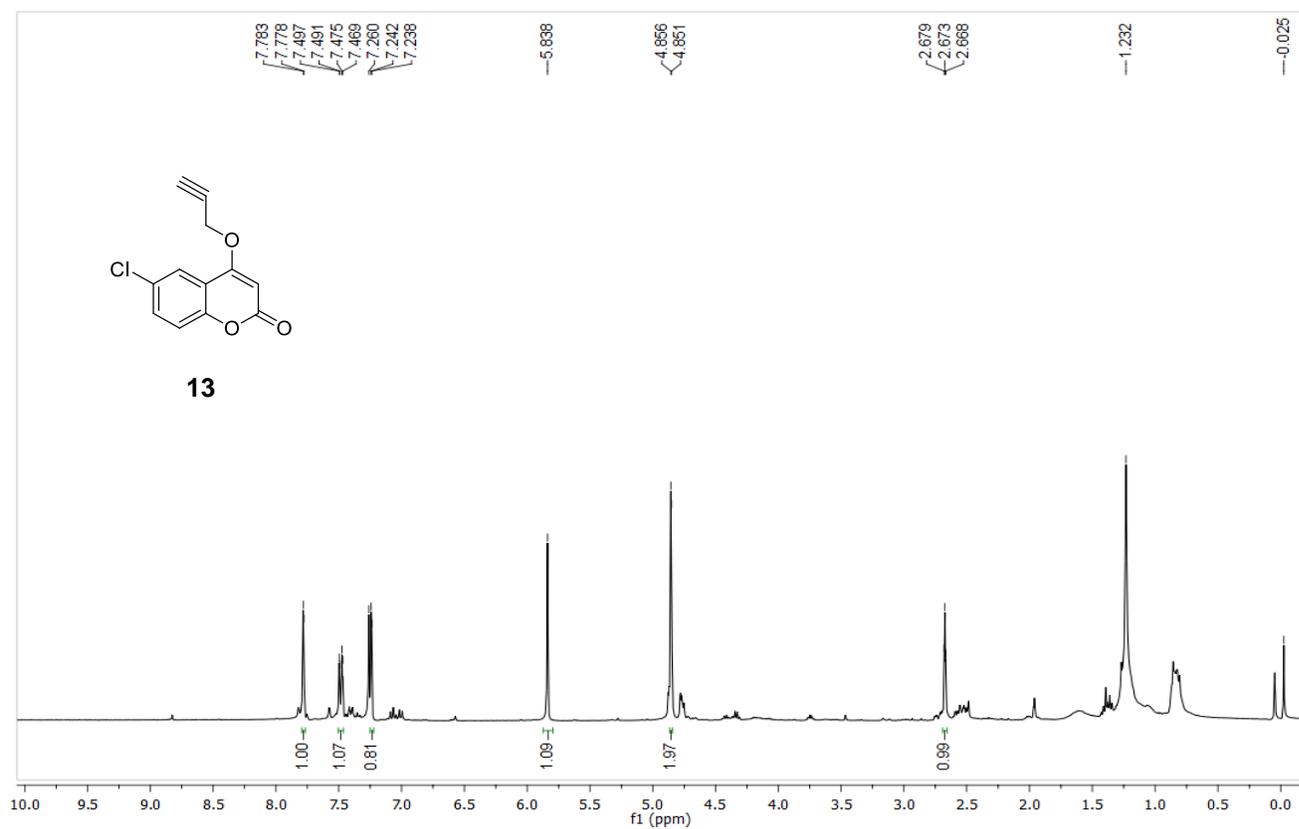
**1-azido-2,3,4,6-tetra-O-acetyl  $\beta$ -D-glucose (23):** Off white amorphous solid,  $R_f = 0.8$  (3:7, Ethylacetate Hexane, v/v),  $^1\text{H NMR}$  (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  5.23 (t,  $J = 9.2$  Hz, 1H), 5.12 (t,  $J = 9.6$  Hz, 1H), 4.97 (t,  $J = 9.2$  Hz, 1H), 4.66 (d,  $J = 8.8$  Hz, 1H), 4.29 (dd,  $J = 4.8$  Hz,  $J = 12.4$  Hz, 1H), 4.18 (dd,  $J = 2.4$  Hz,  $J = 12.4$  Hz, 1H), 3.81 (ddd,  $J = 2.0$  Hz,  $J = 6.8$  Hz,  $J = 12.0$  Hz, 1H), 2.11 (s, 3H,  $\text{CH}_3$  of  $\text{COCH}_3$ ), 2.09 (s, 3H,  $\text{CH}_3$  of  $\text{COCH}_3$ ), 2.04 (s, 3H,  $\text{CH}_3$  of  $\text{COCH}_3$ ), 2.02 (s, 3H,  $\text{CH}_3$  of  $\text{COCH}_3$ );  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  170.5, 170.0, 169.2, 169.1, 87.9, 74.0, 72.6, 70.6, 67.9, 61.6, 20.6, 20.52, 20.5; HRMS (ESI):  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{19}\text{N}_3\text{O}_9$   $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$  396.1014; Found: 396.1038.

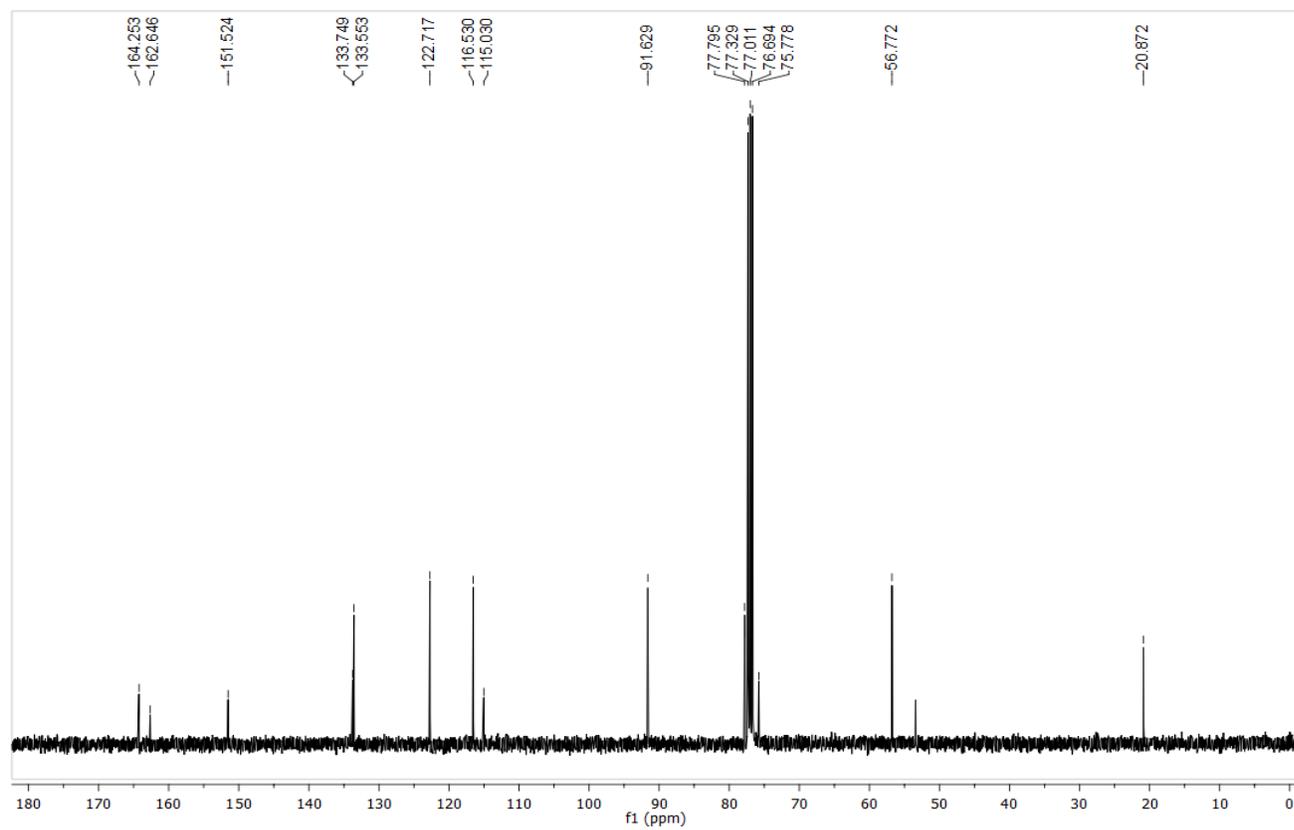
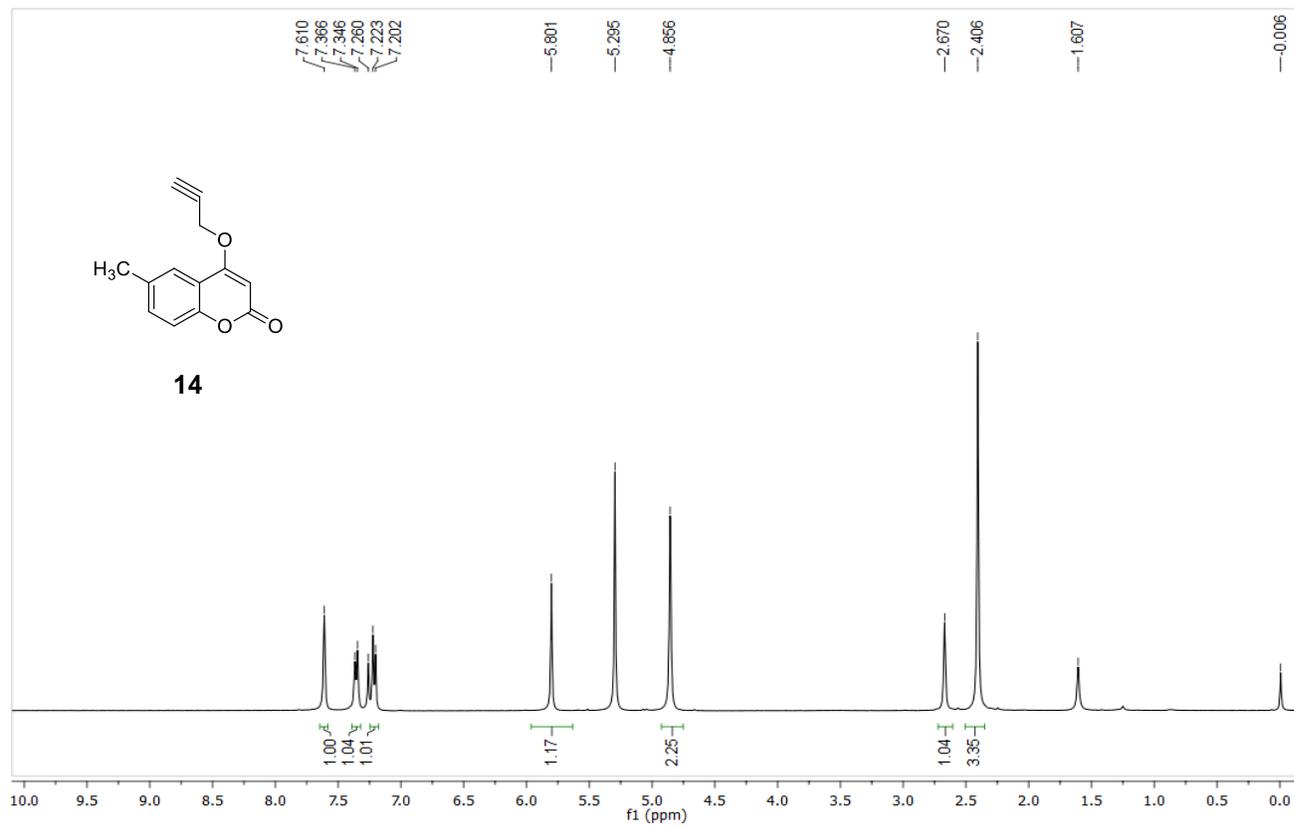


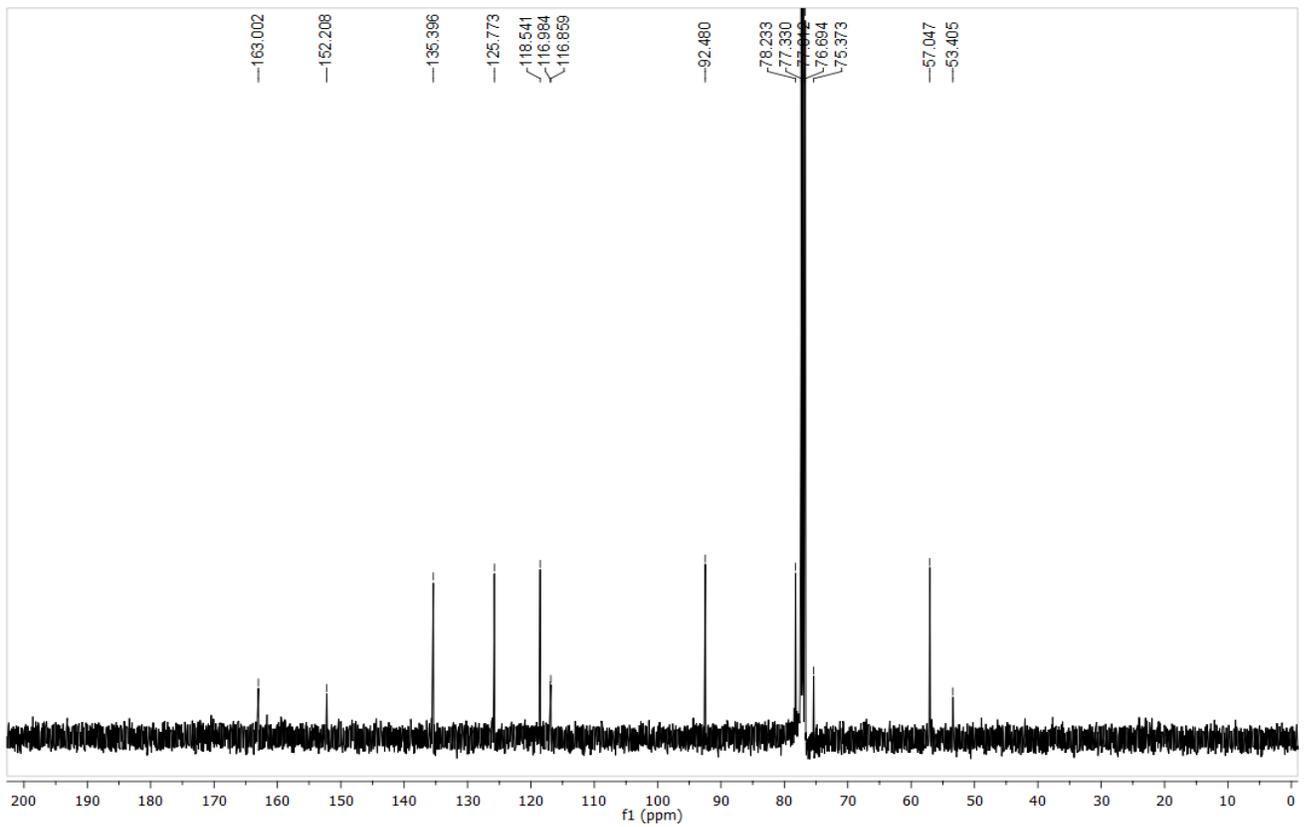
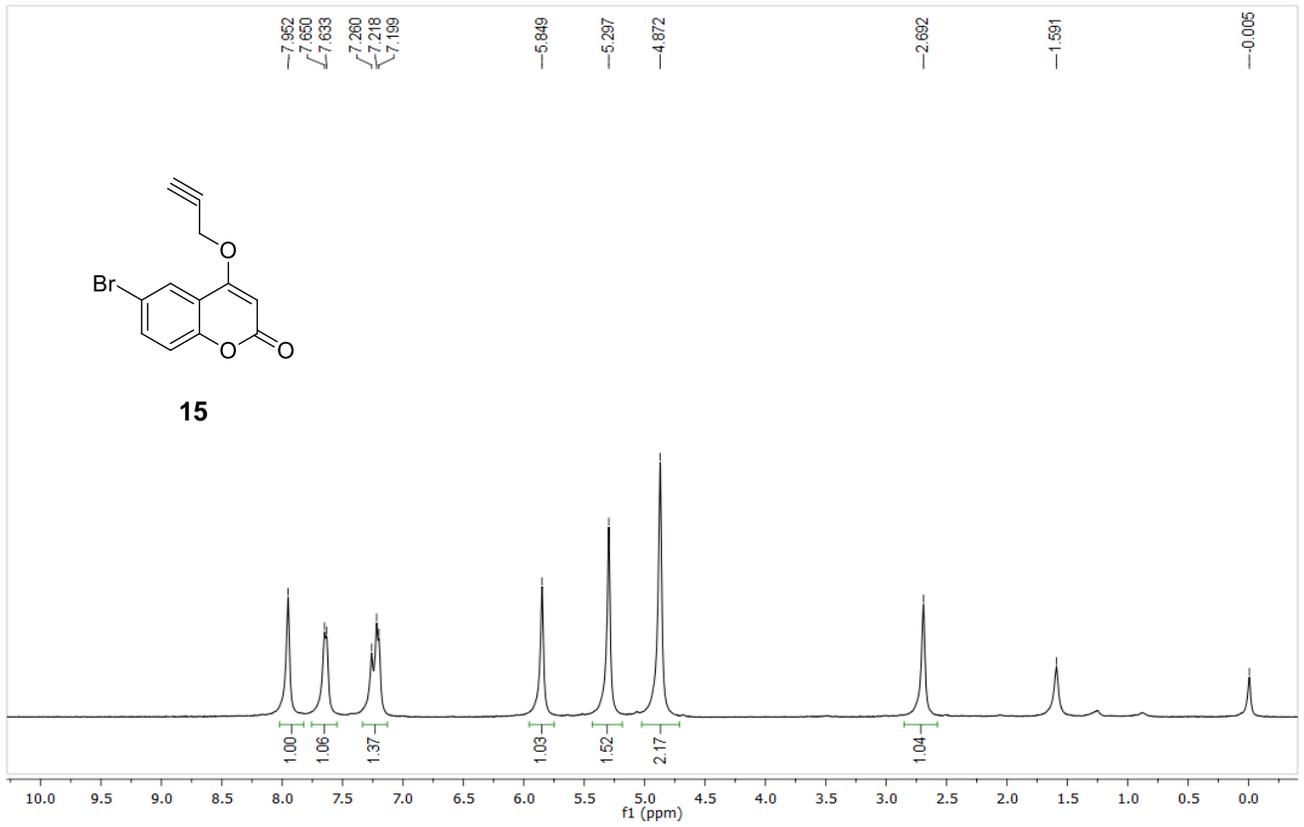
**1-azido-2,3,4,6-tetra-O-acetyl  $\beta$ -D-galactose (24):** Off white amorphous solid,  $R_f = 0.78$  (3:7, Ethylacetate:Hexane, v/v),  $^1\text{H NMR}$  (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  5.42 (d,  $J = 2.8$  Hz, 1H), 5.18-5.13 (m, 1H), 5.03 (dd,  $J = 3.2$  Hz,  $J = 10.4$  Hz, 1H), 4.59 (d,  $J = 8.8$  Hz, 1H), 4.16 (dd,  $J = 4.4$  Hz,  $J = 6.0$  Hz, 1H), 4.10 (m, 1H), 4.01 (t,  $J = 6.4$  Hz, 1H), 2.16 (s, 3H,  $\text{CH}_3$  of  $\text{COCH}_3$ ), 2.08 (s, 3H,  $\text{CH}_3$  of  $\text{COCH}_3$ ), 2.05 (s, 3H,  $\text{CH}_3$  of  $\text{COCH}_3$ ), 1.98 (s, 3H,  $\text{CH}_3$  of  $\text{COCH}_3$ );  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  170.4, 170.1, 170.0, 169.4, 88.3, 72.8, 70.7, 68.0, 66.8, 61.2, 53.4, 20.69, 20.67, 20.6, 20.5; HRMS (ESI):  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{19}\text{N}_3\text{O}_9$   $[\text{M}+\text{K}]^+$  412.0753; Found: 412.0778.

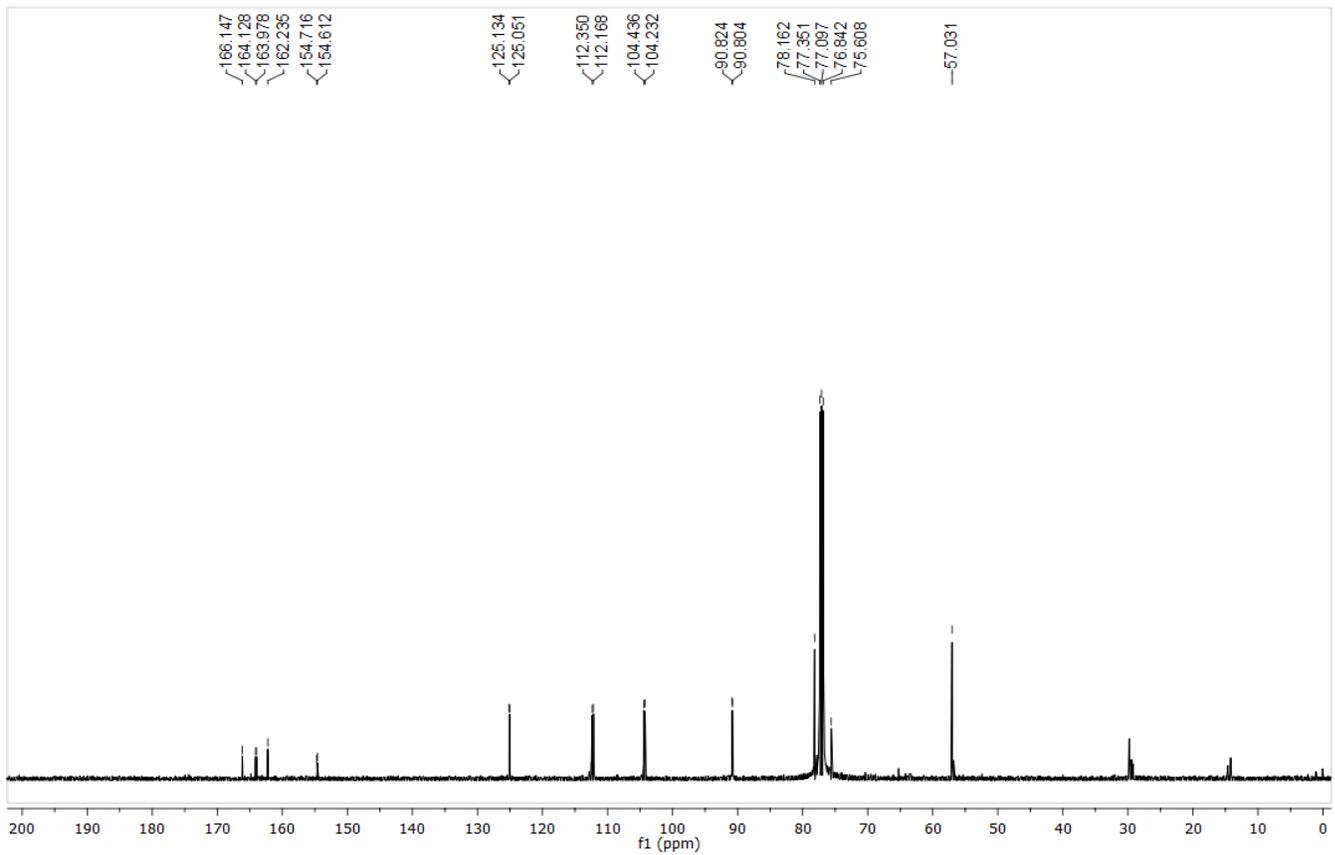
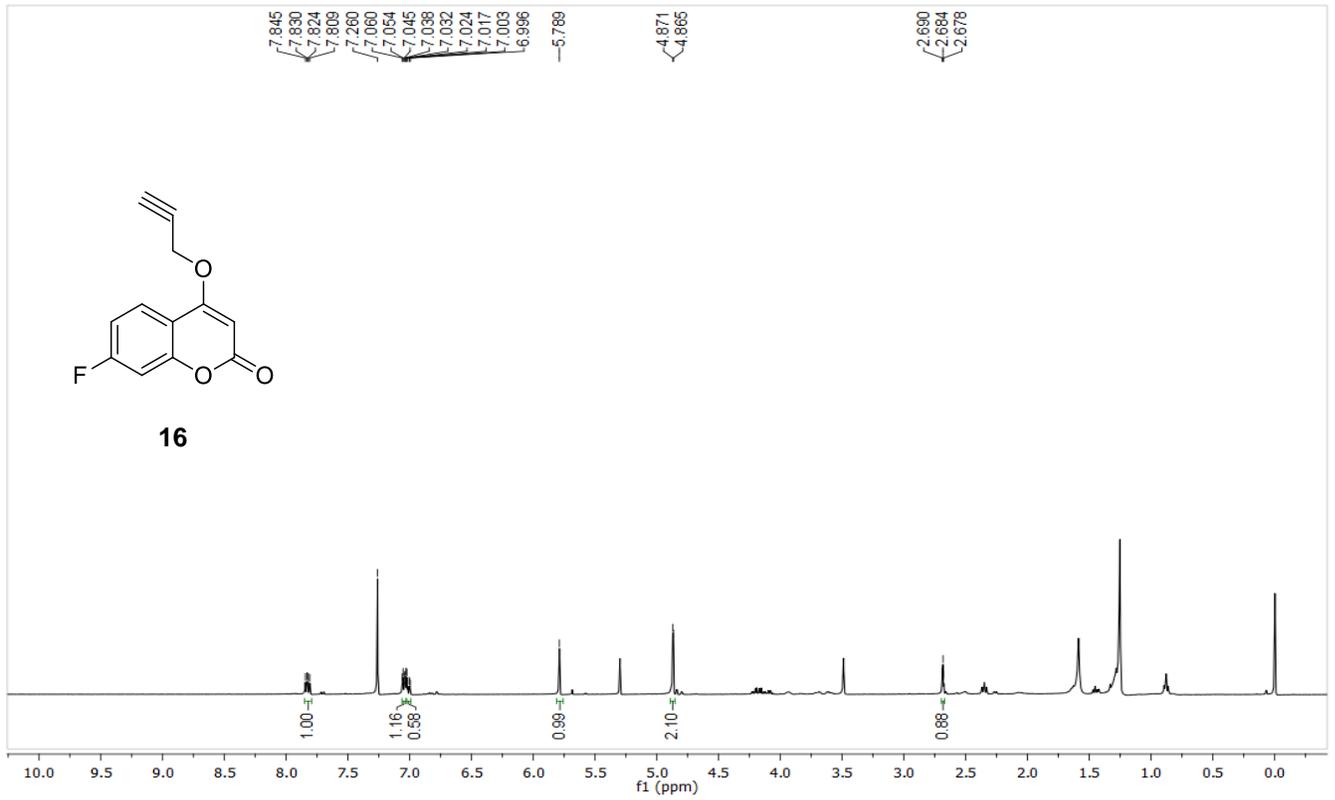


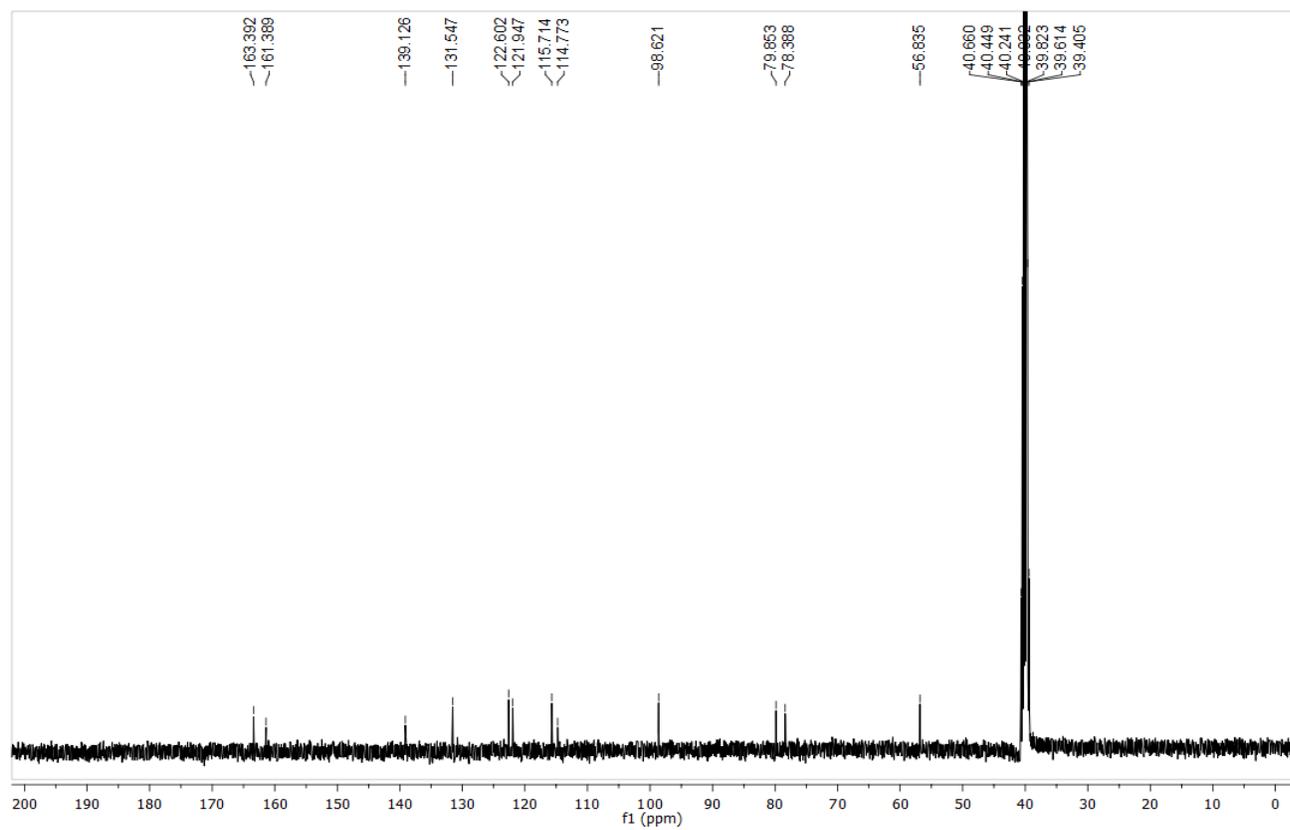
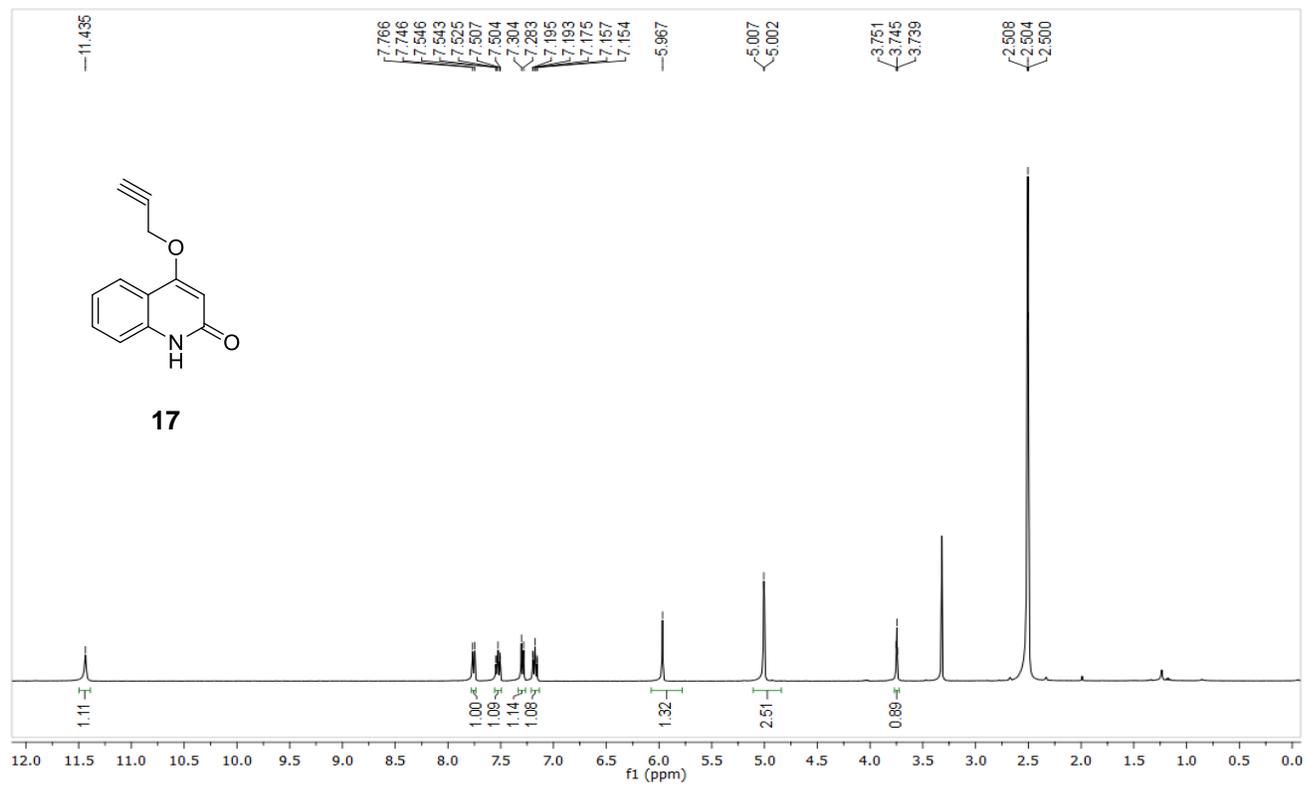


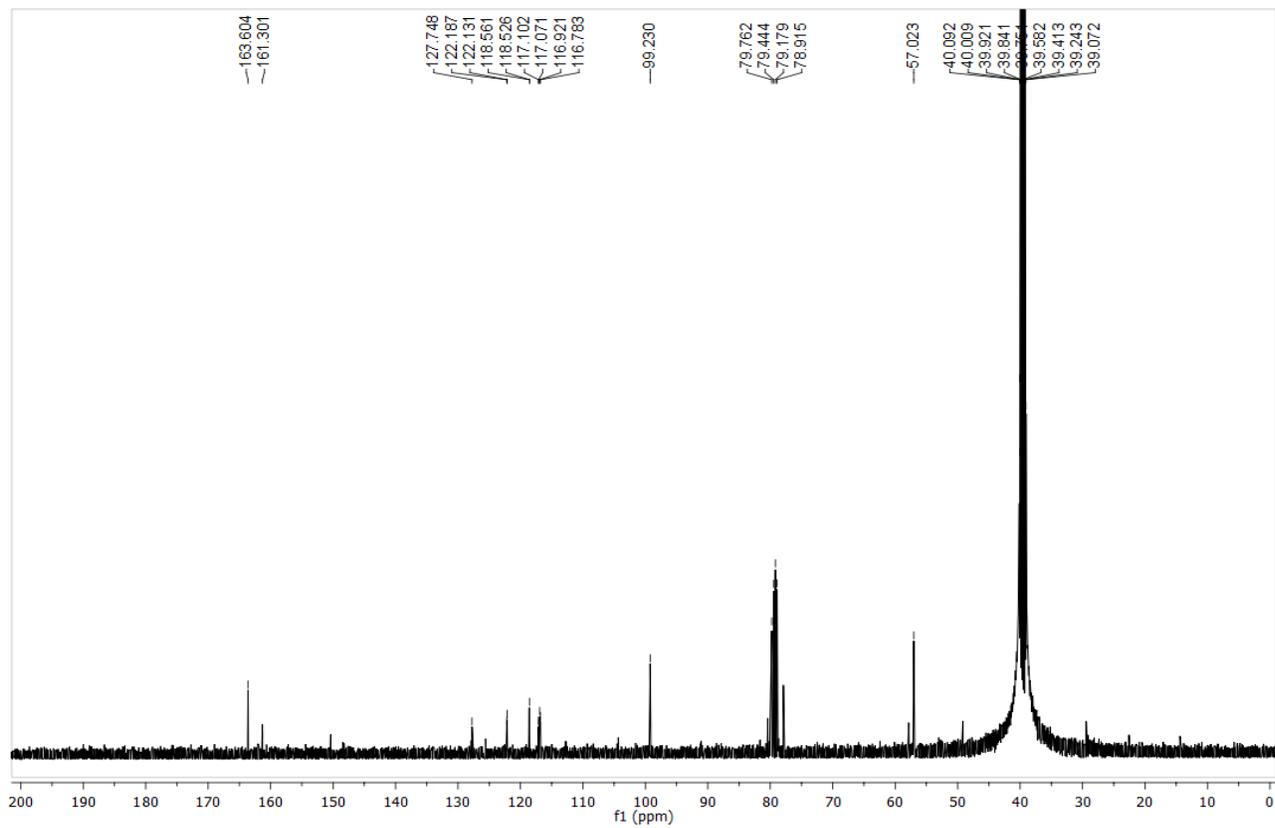
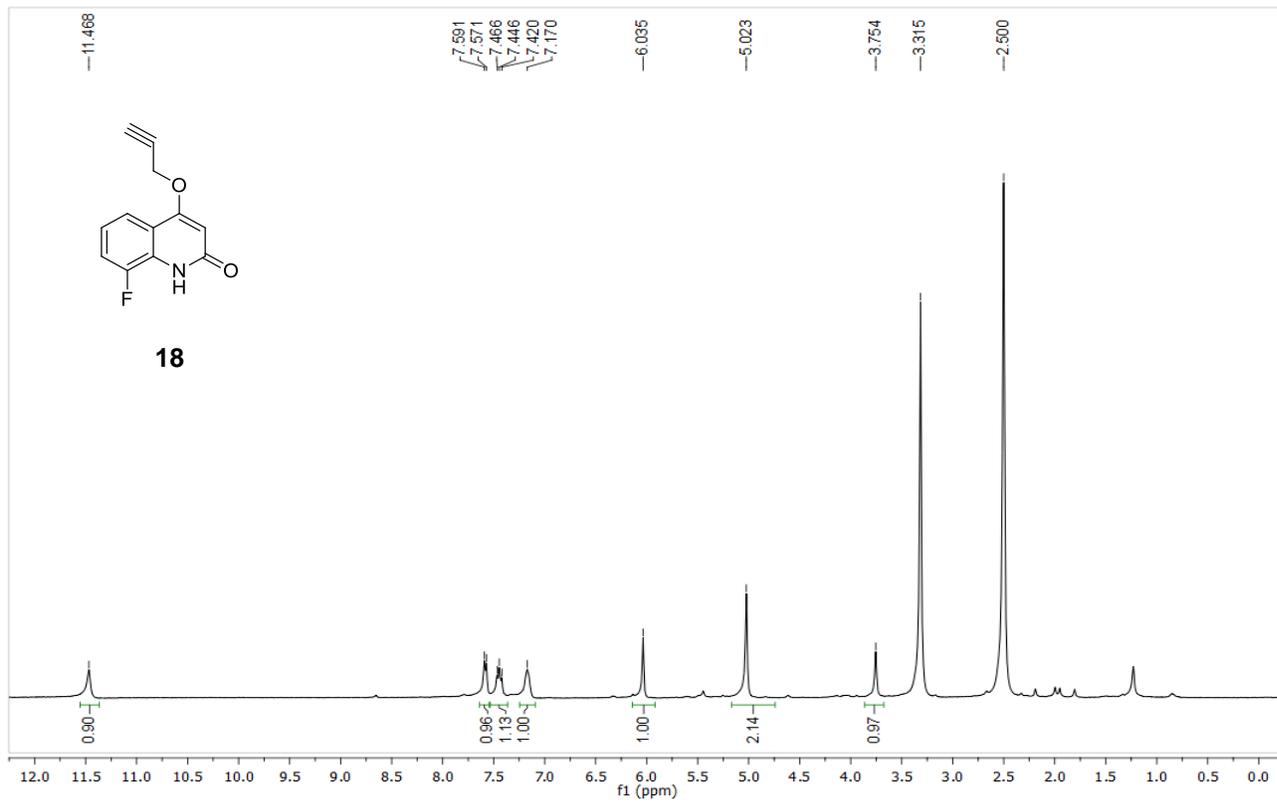


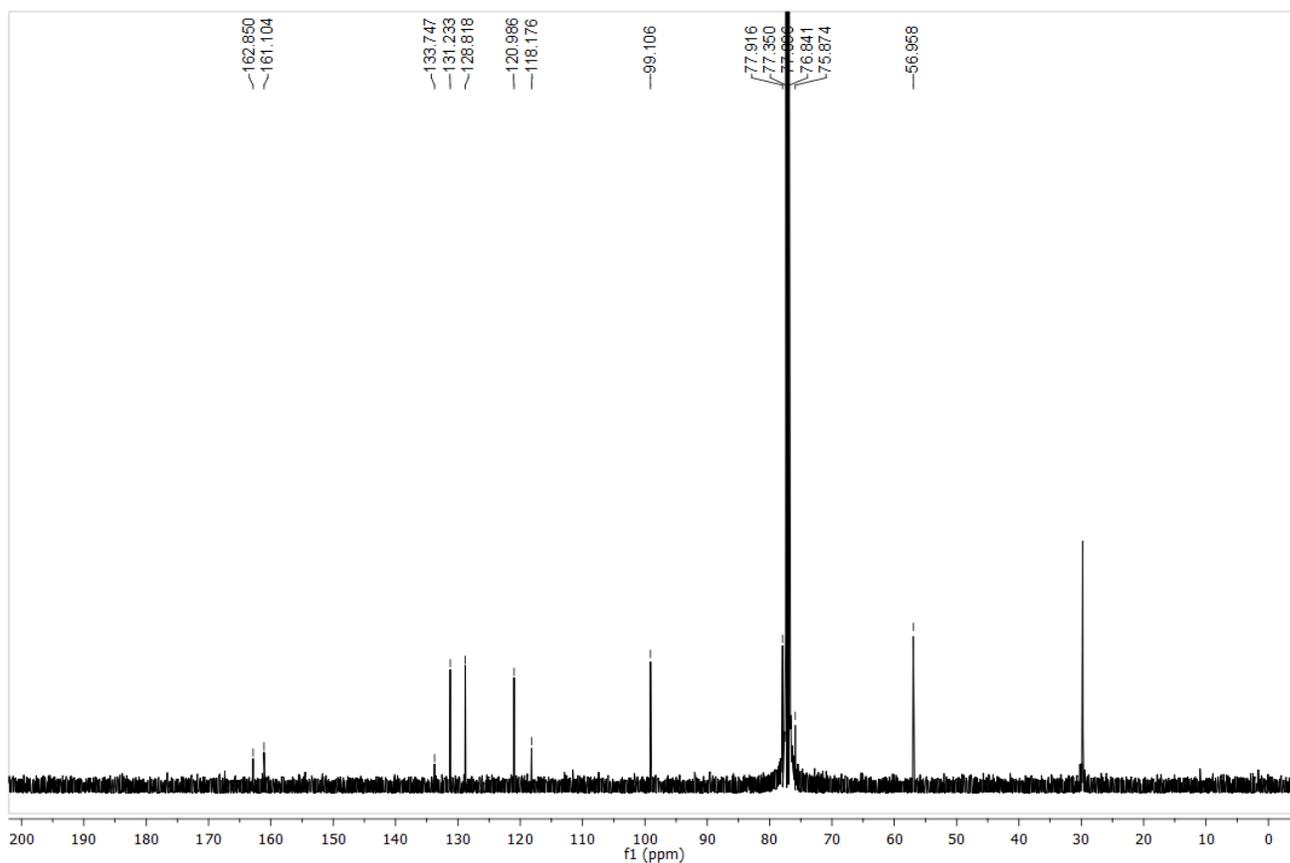
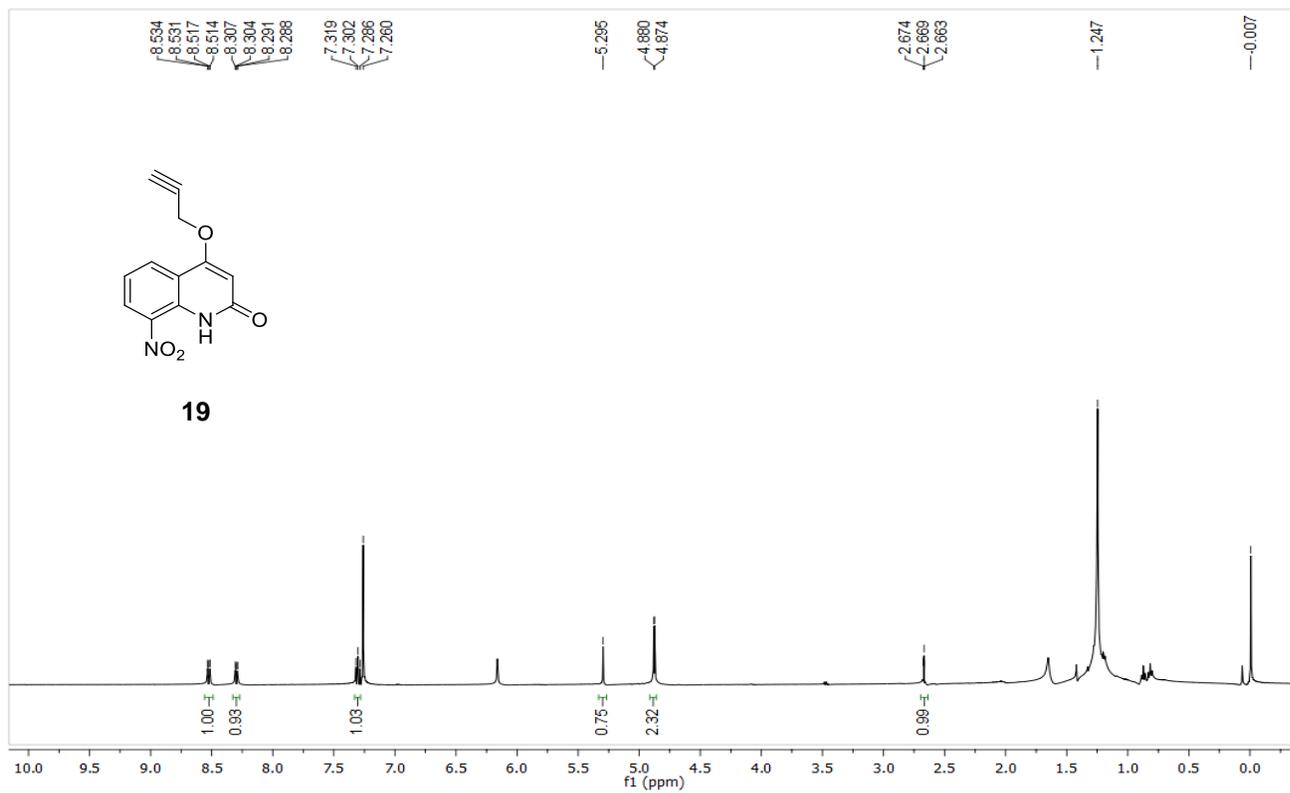


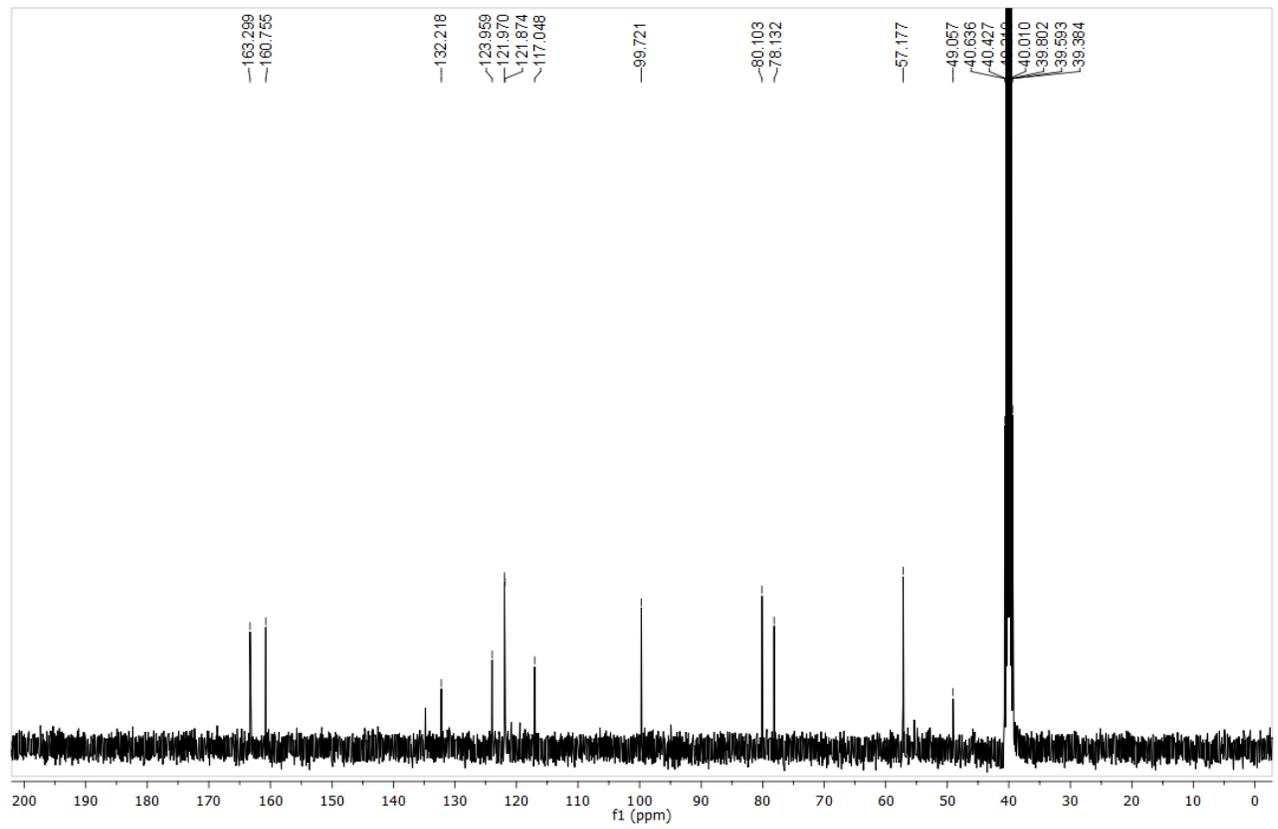
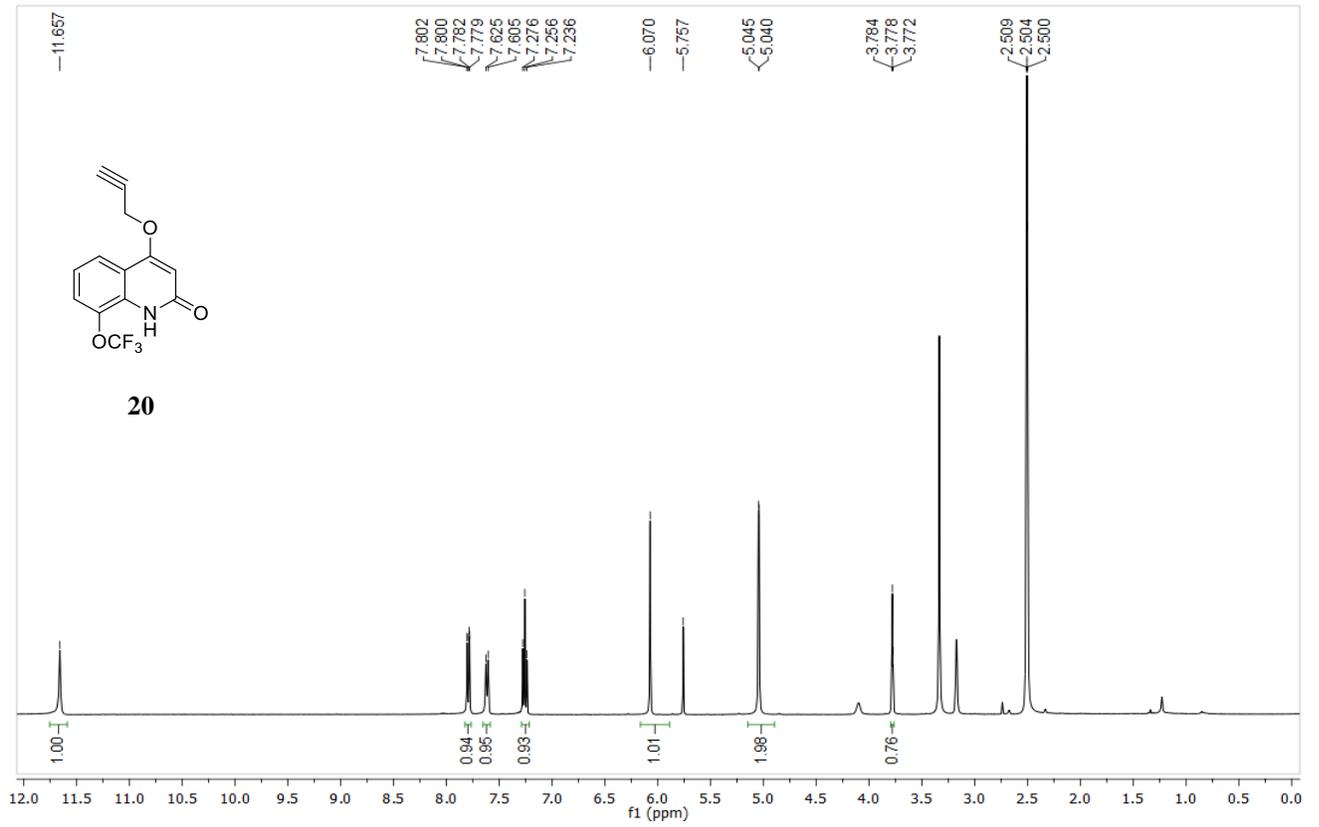


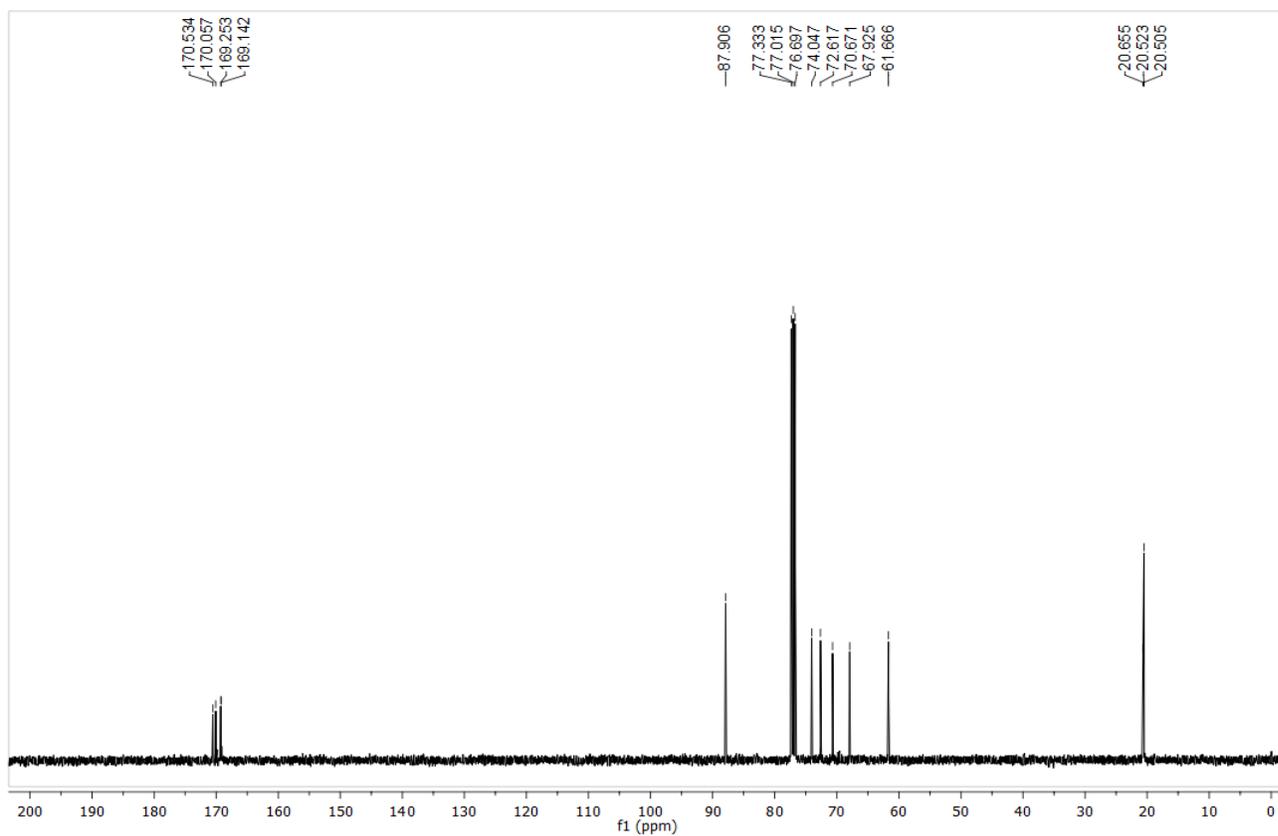
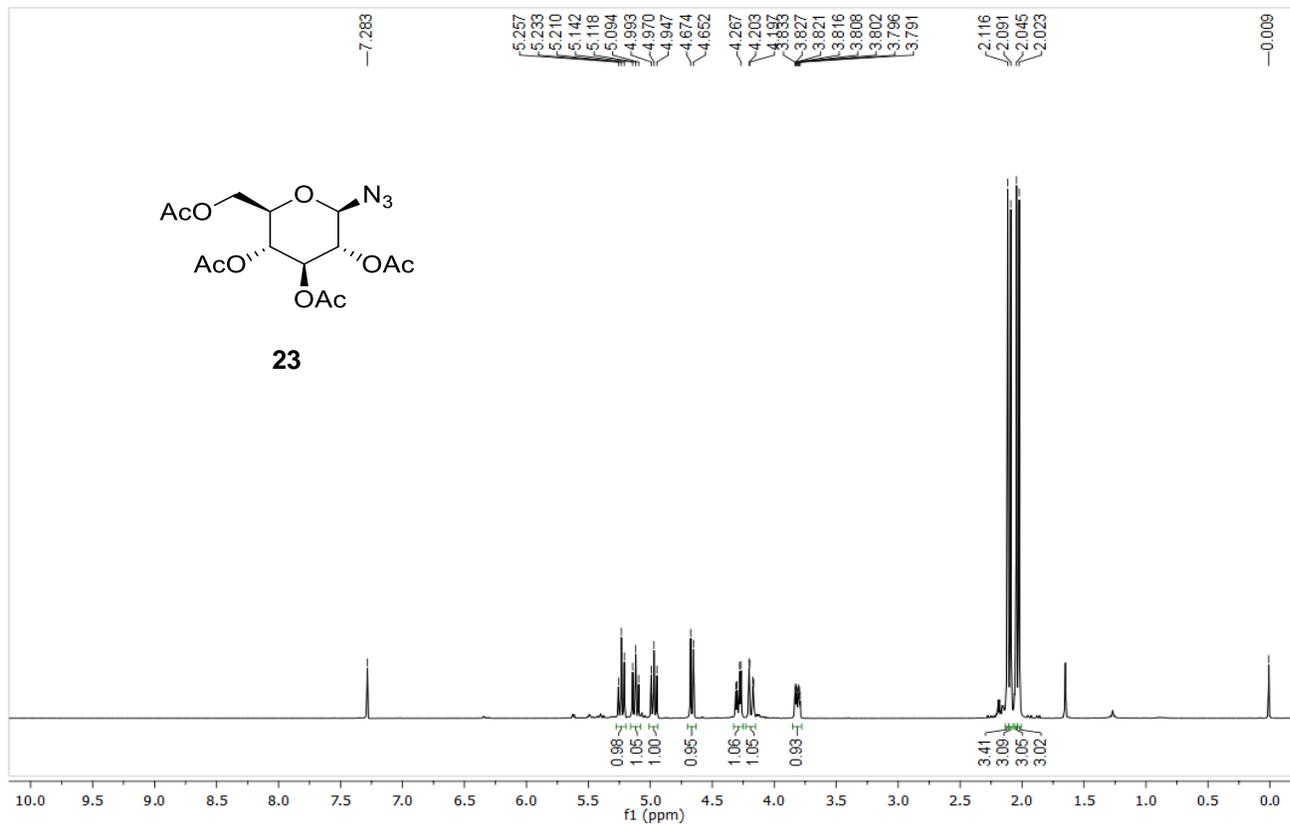


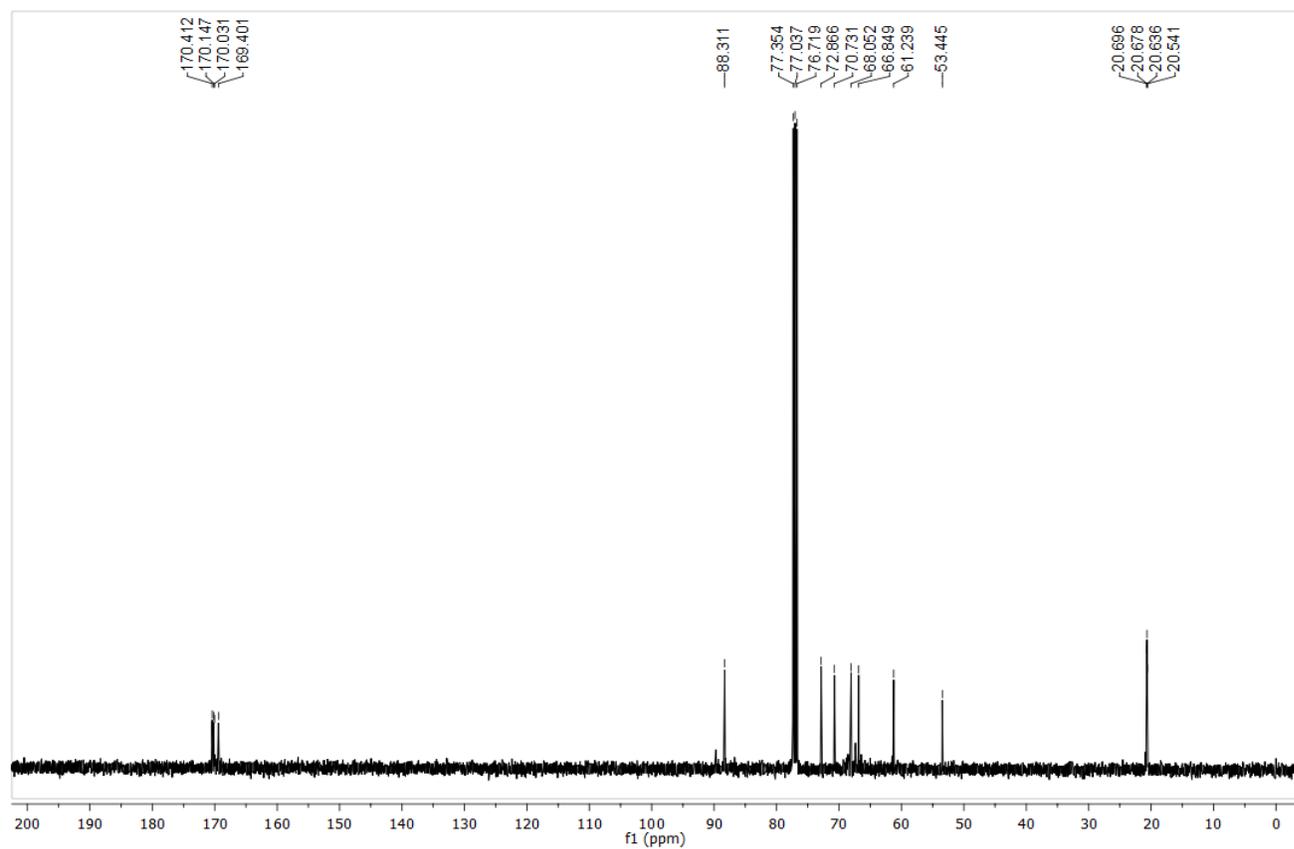
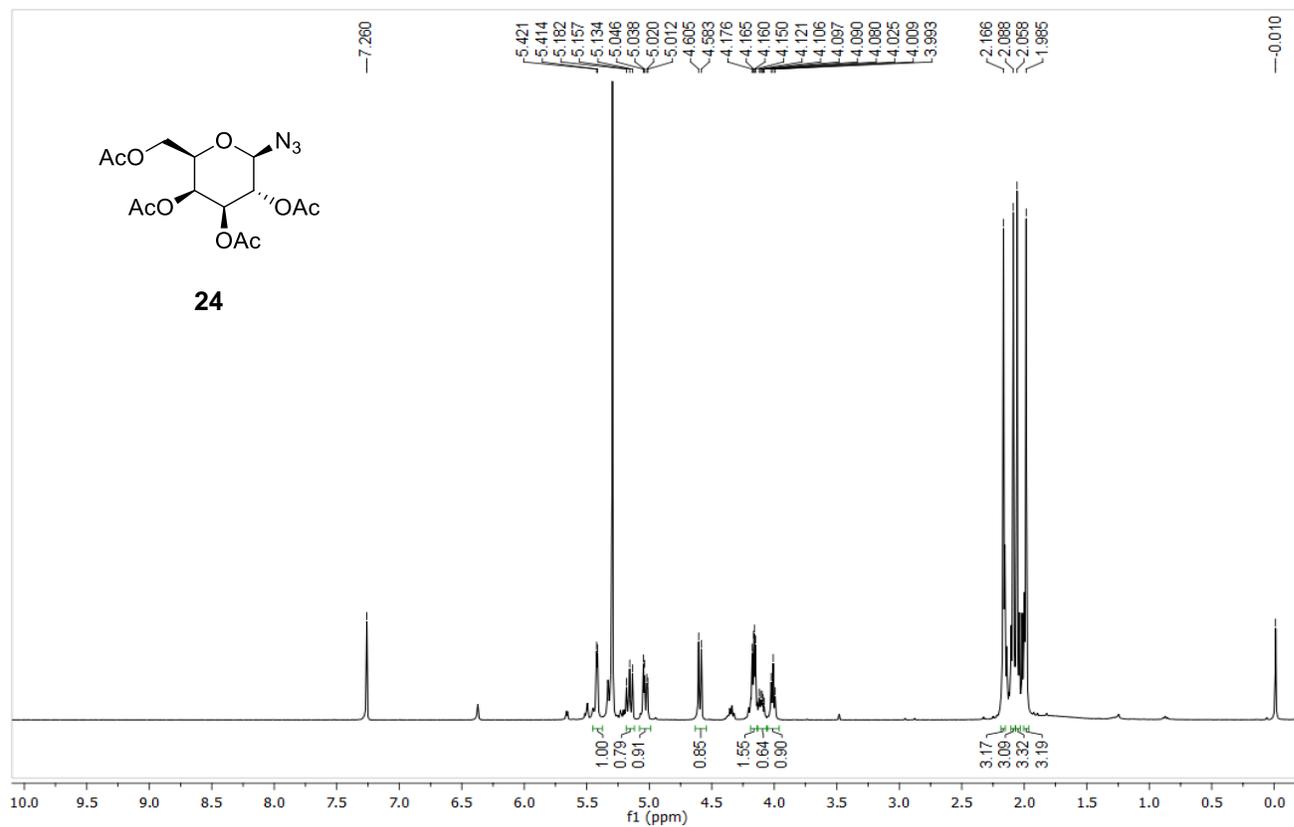


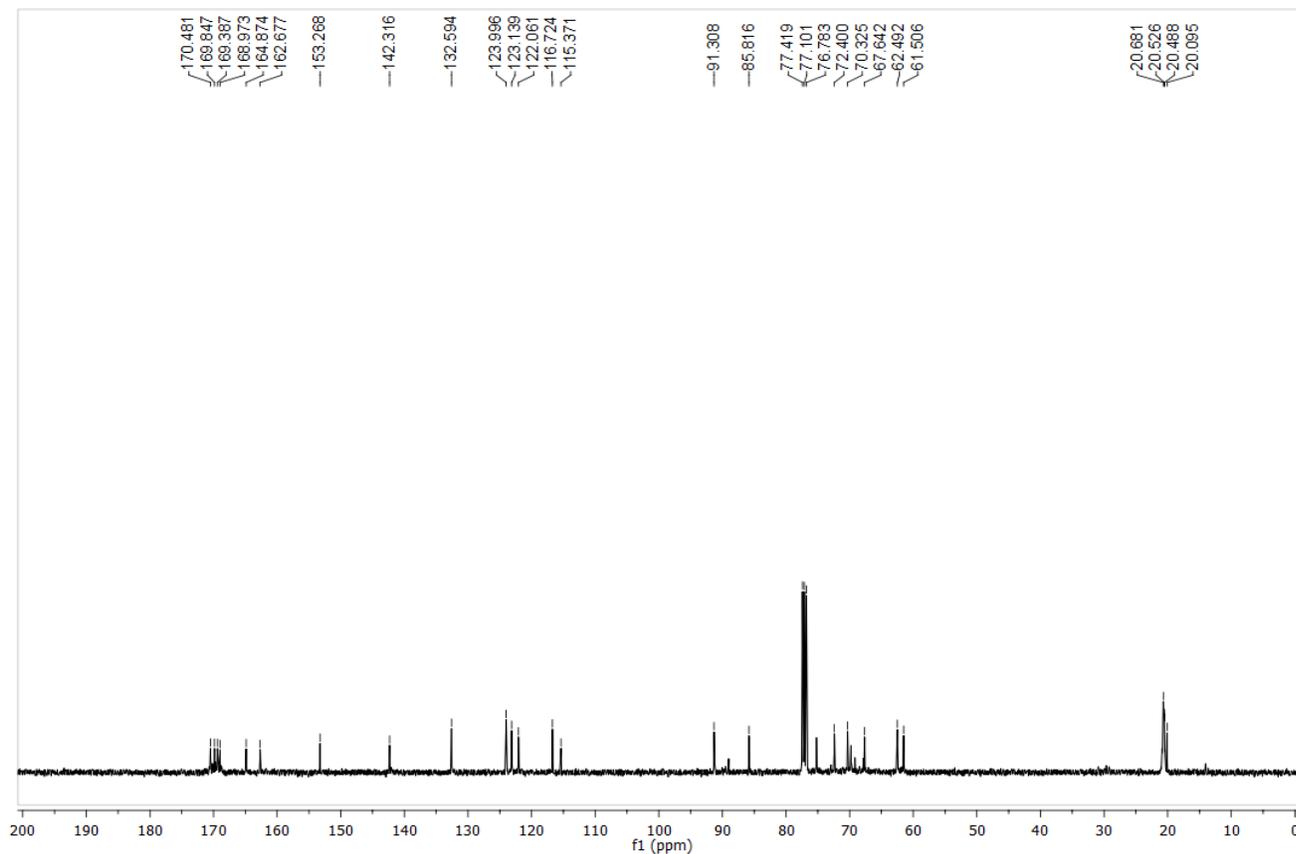
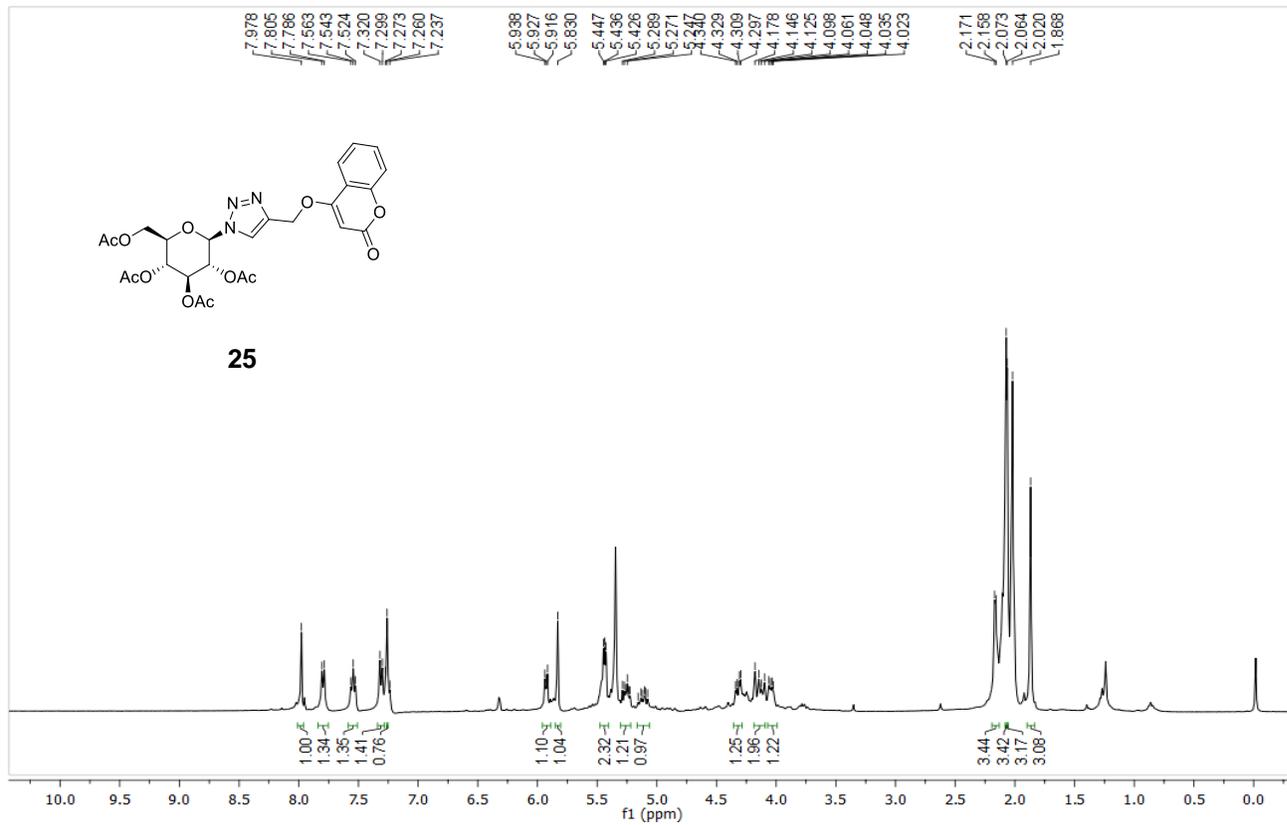


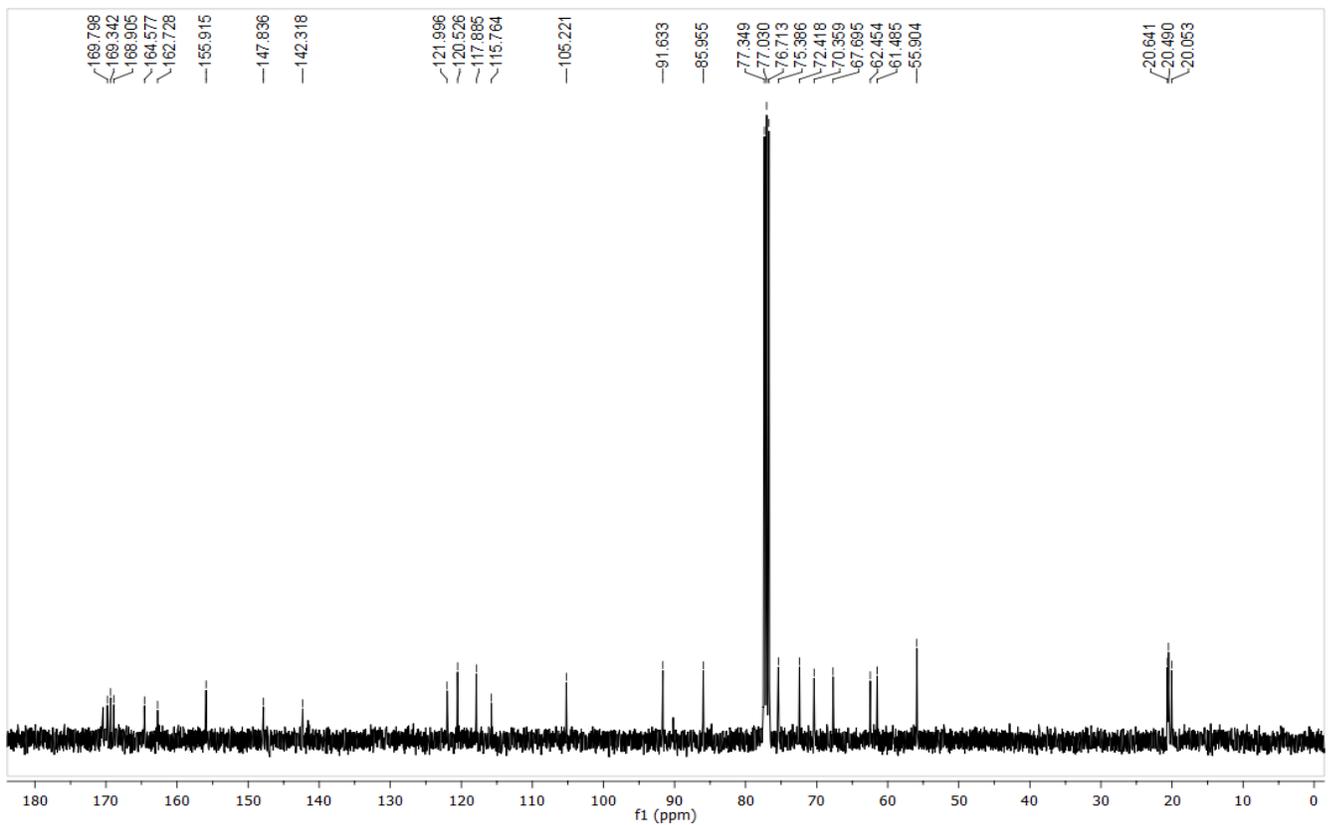
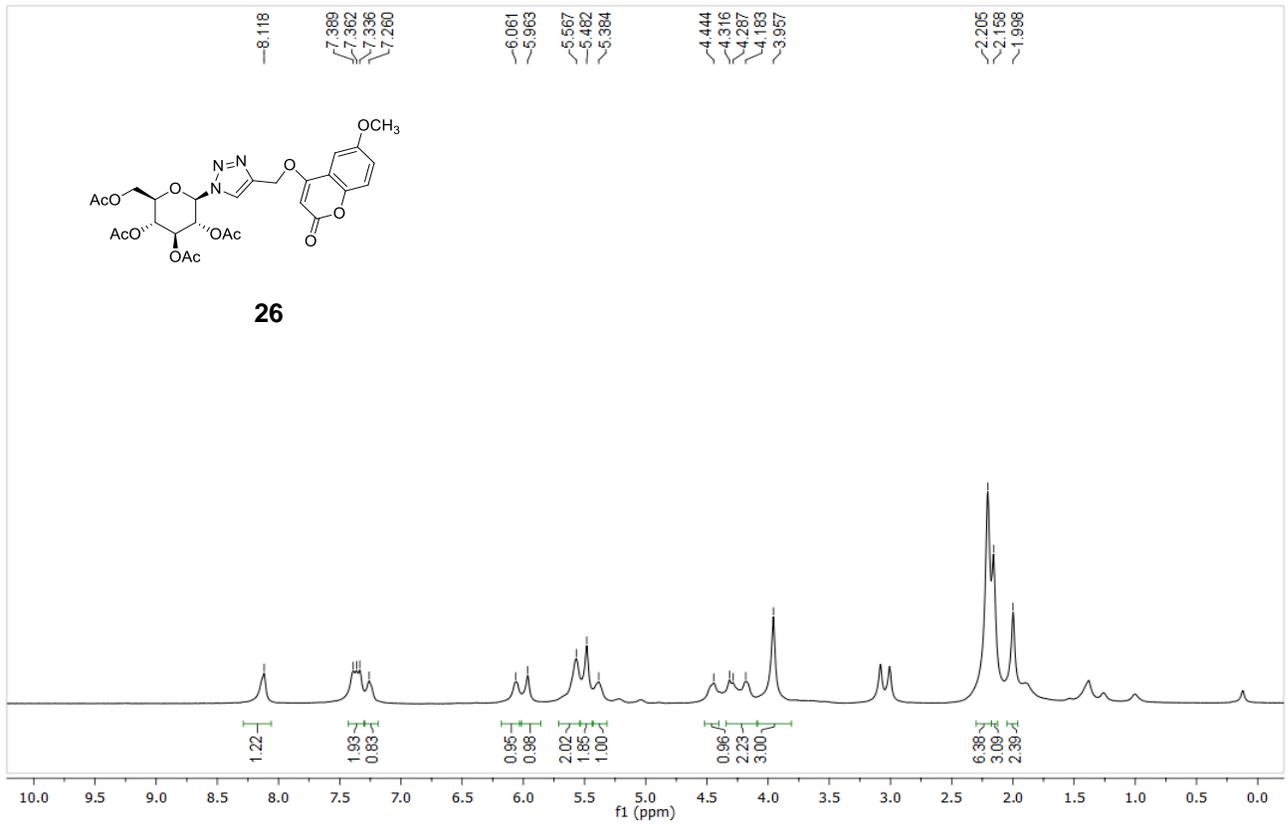


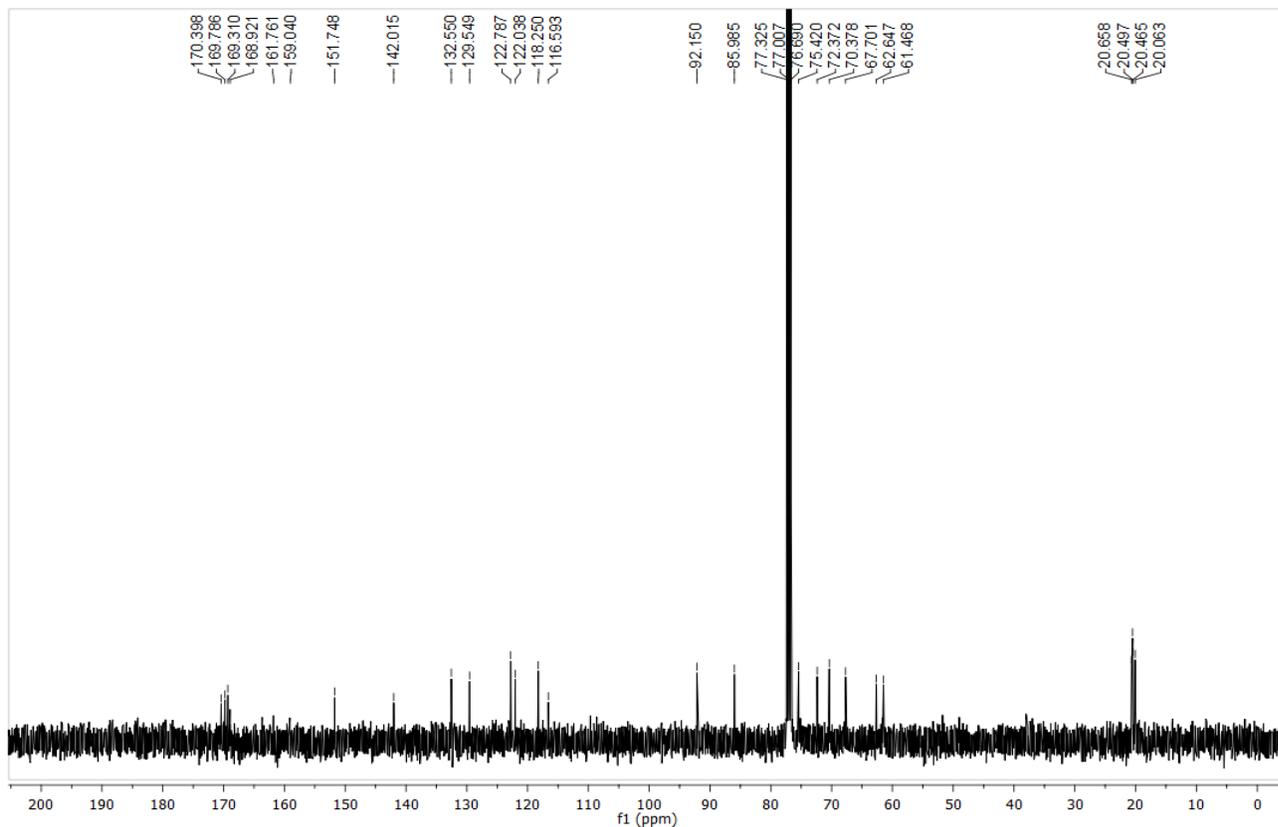
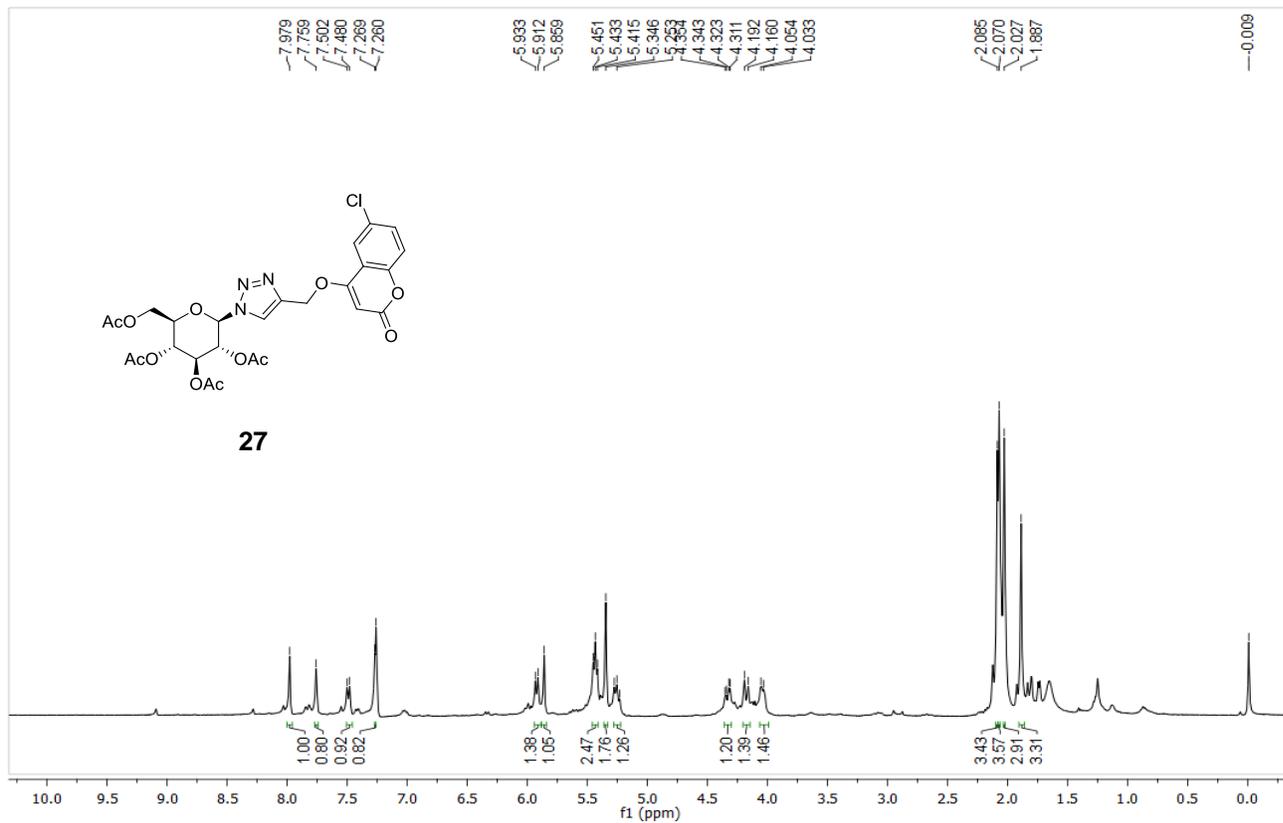


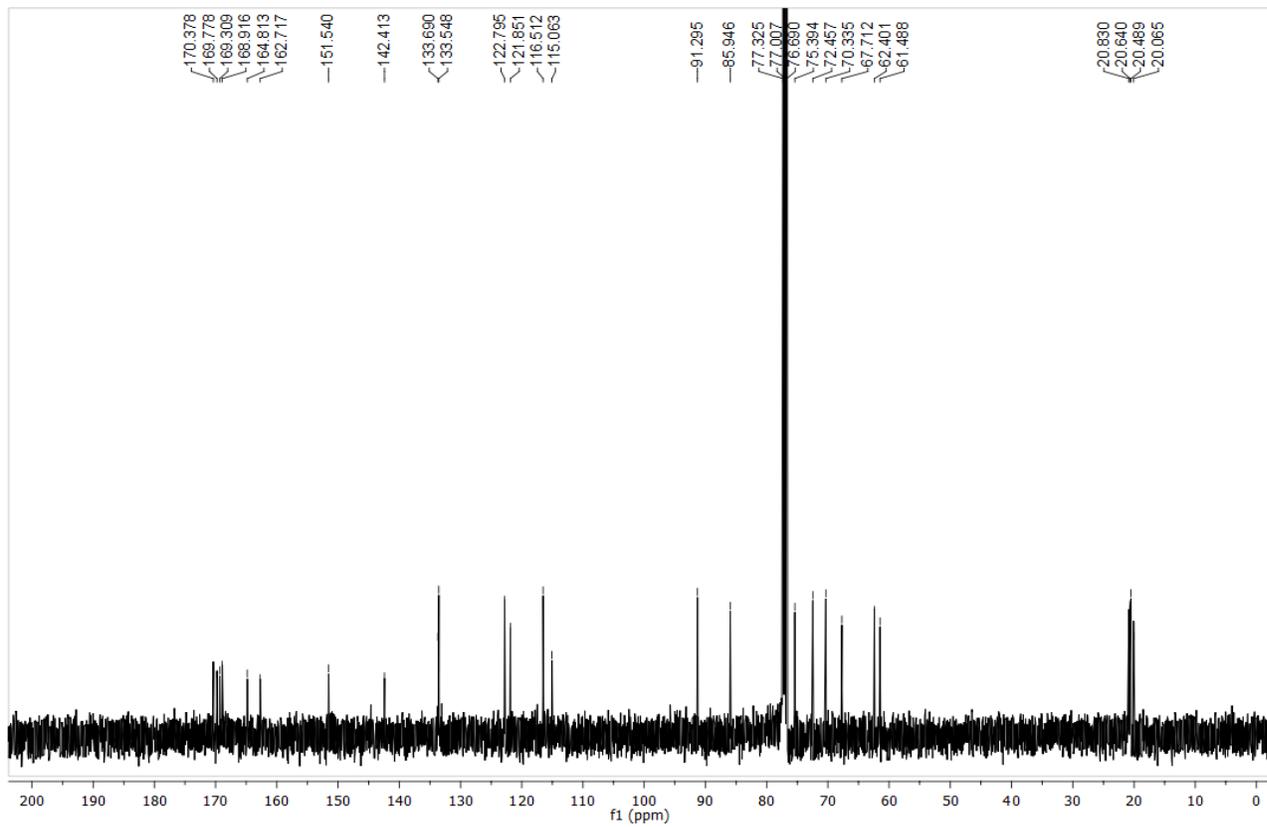
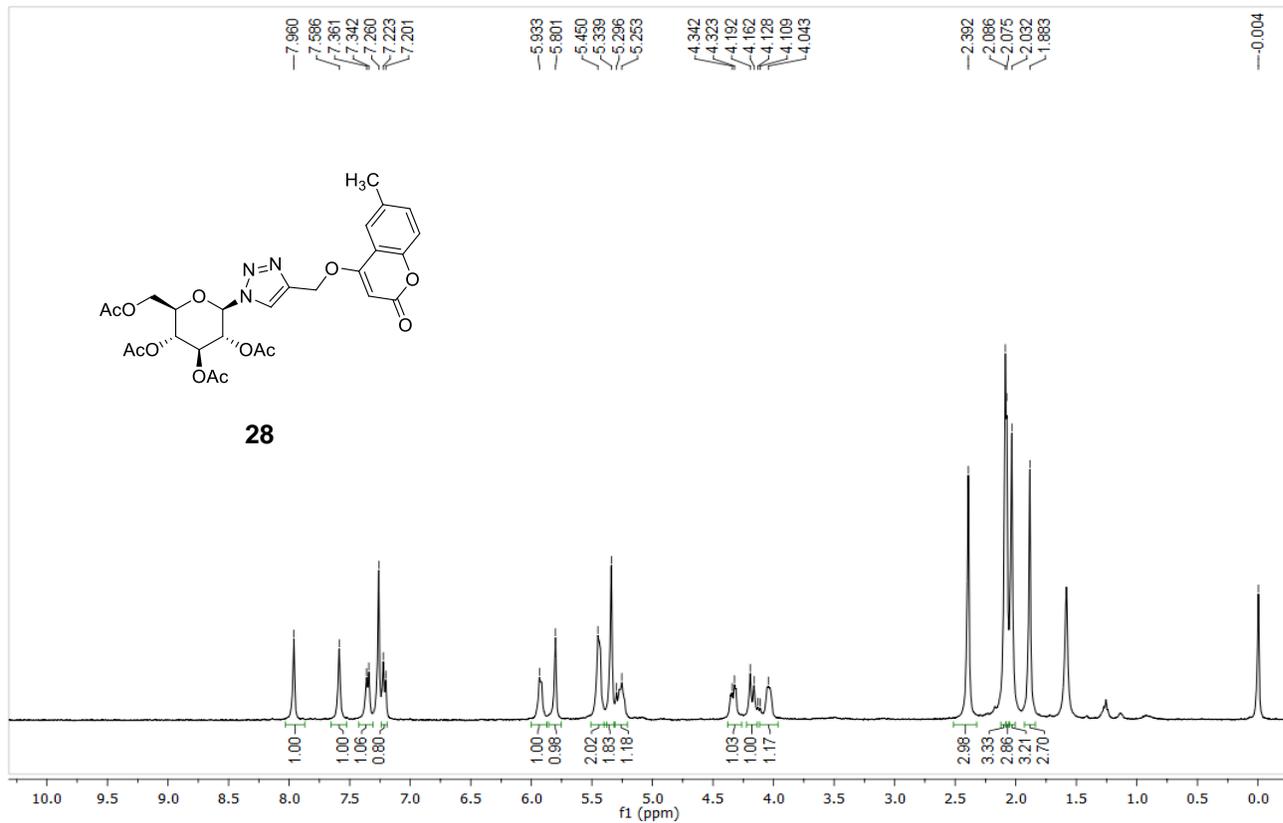


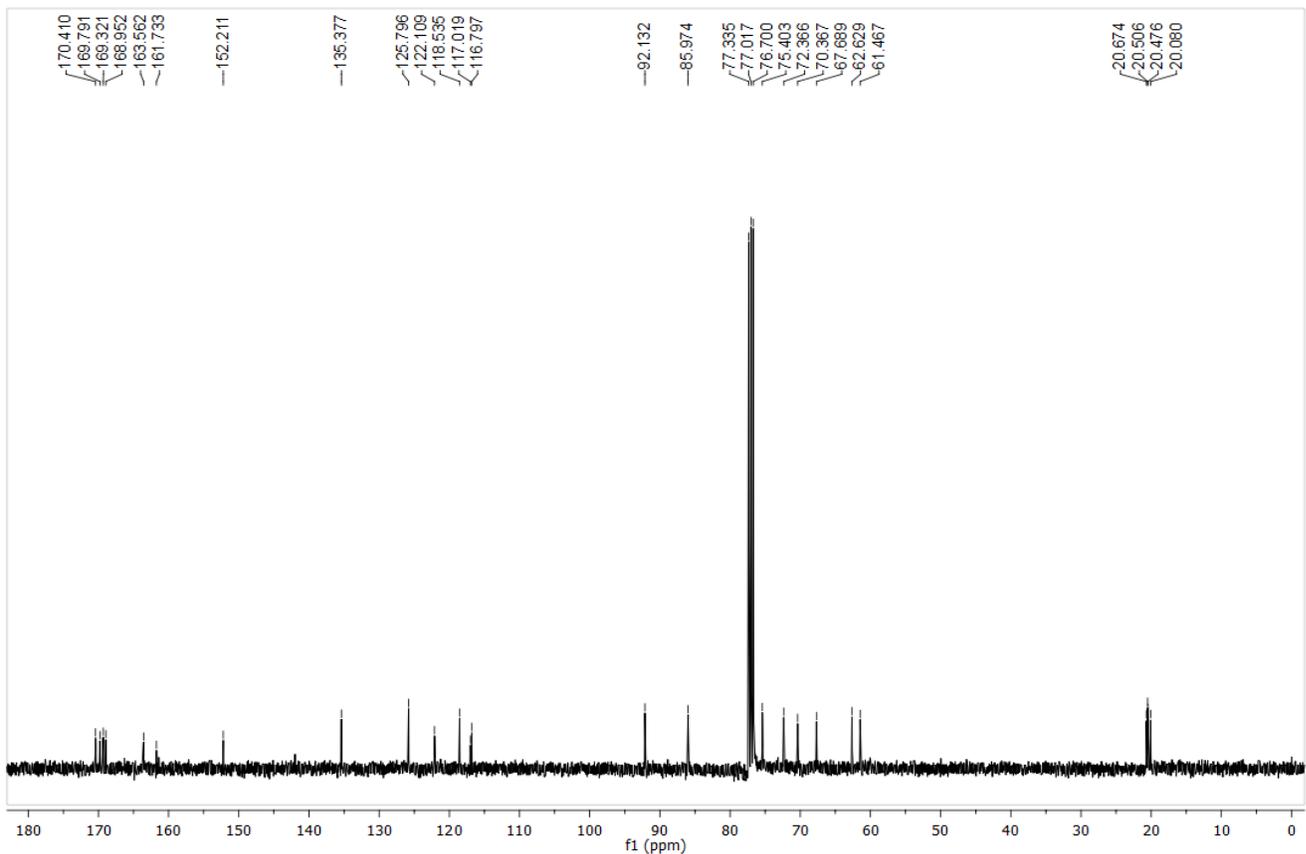
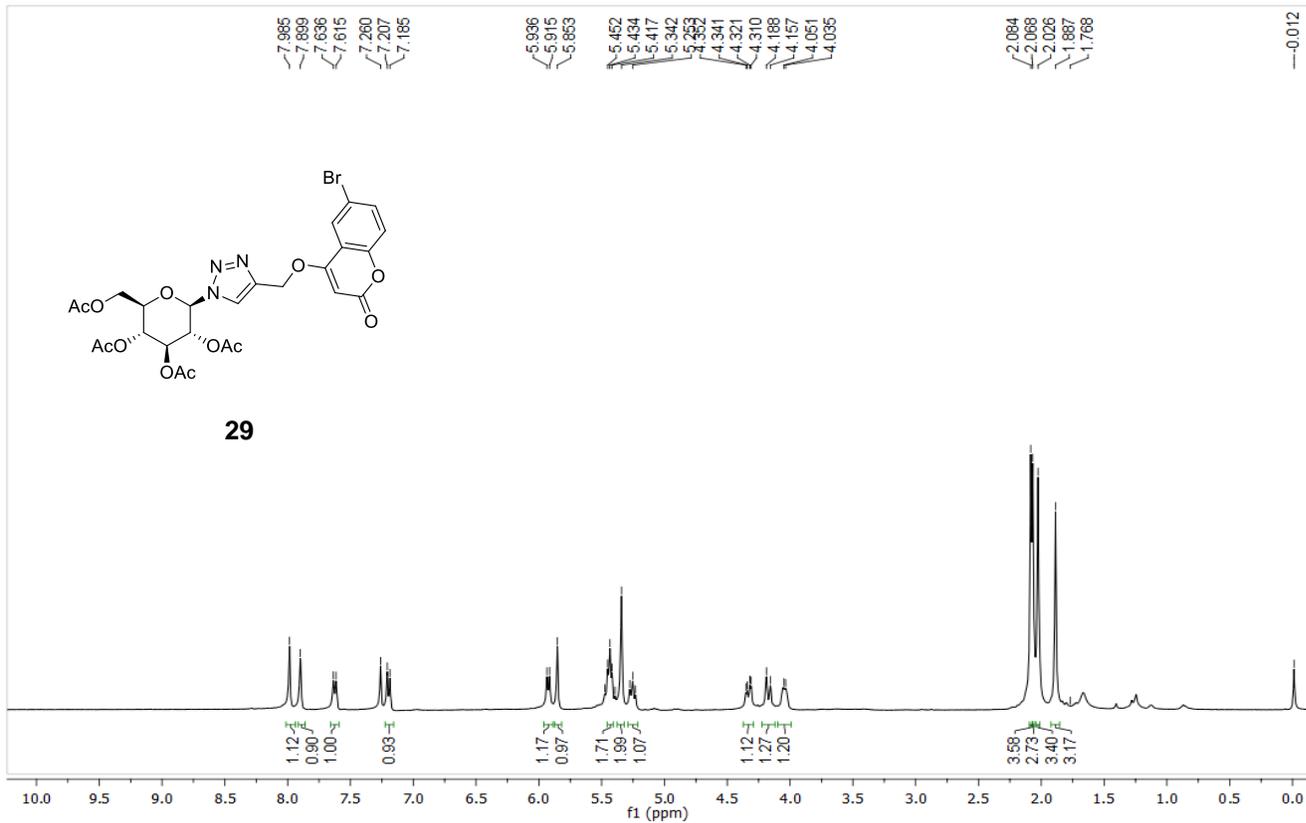


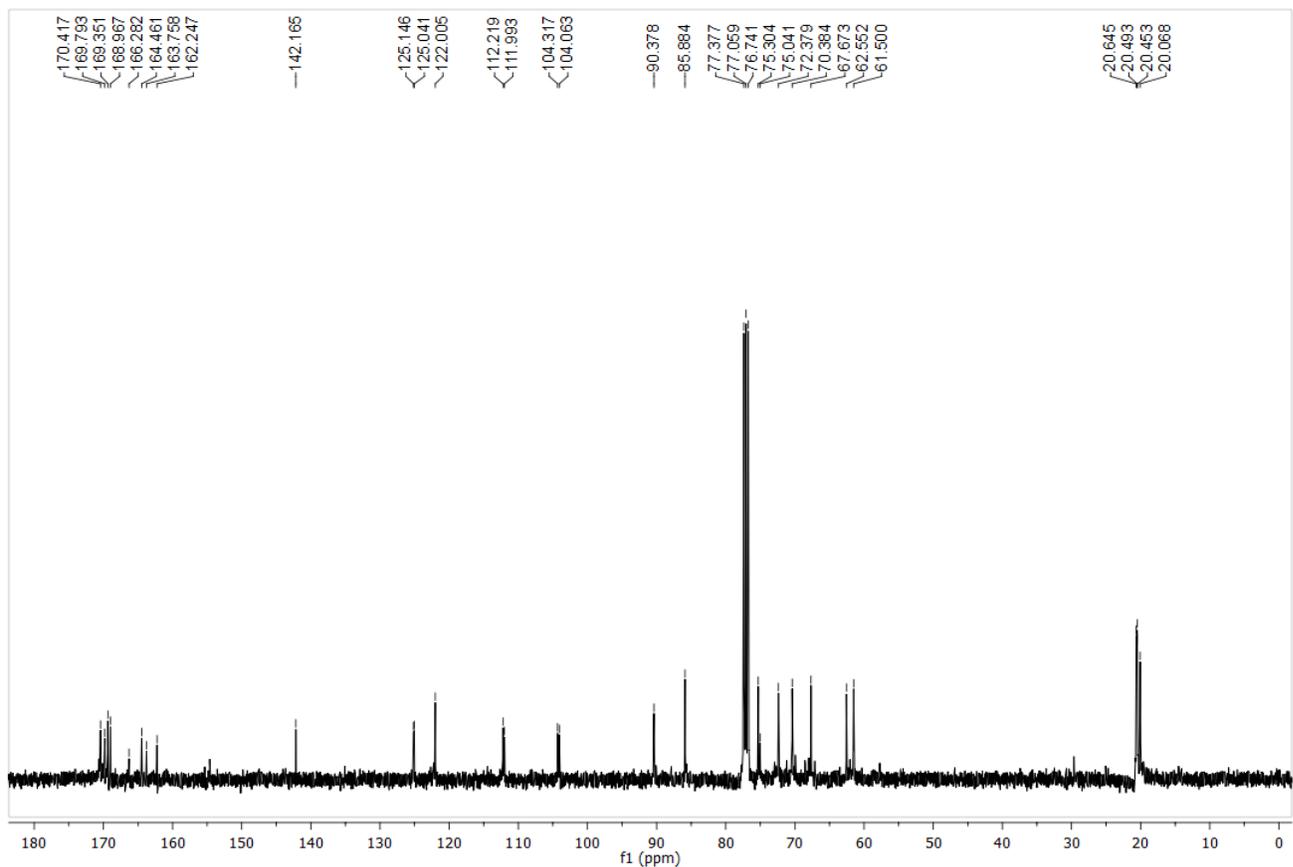
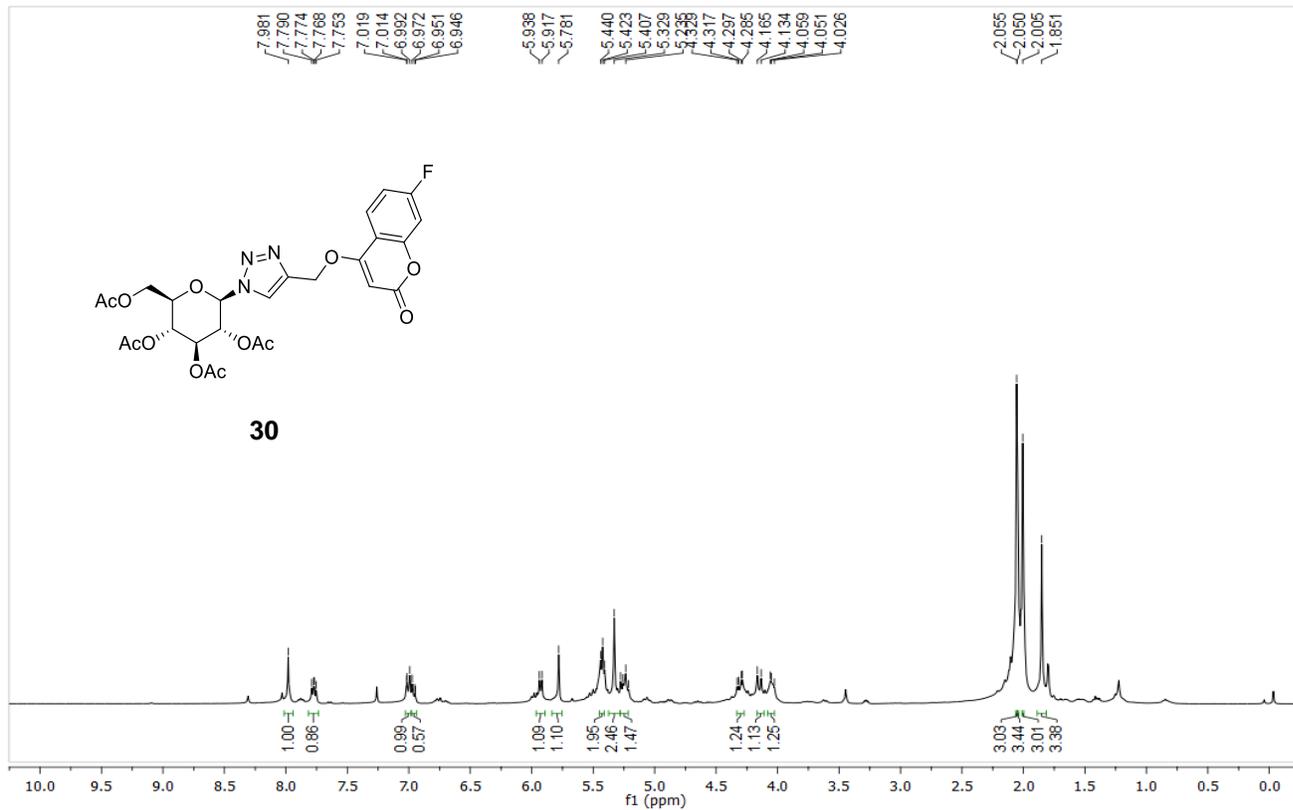


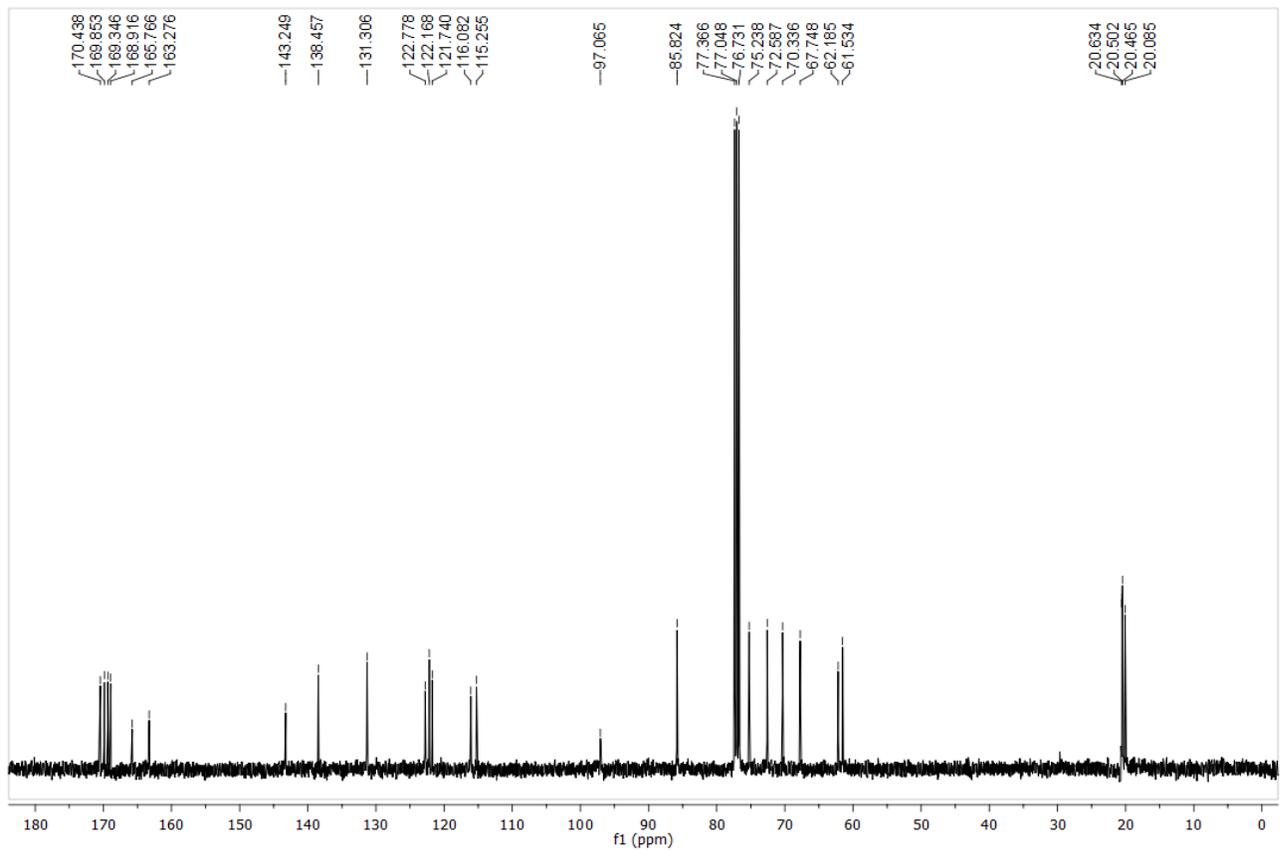
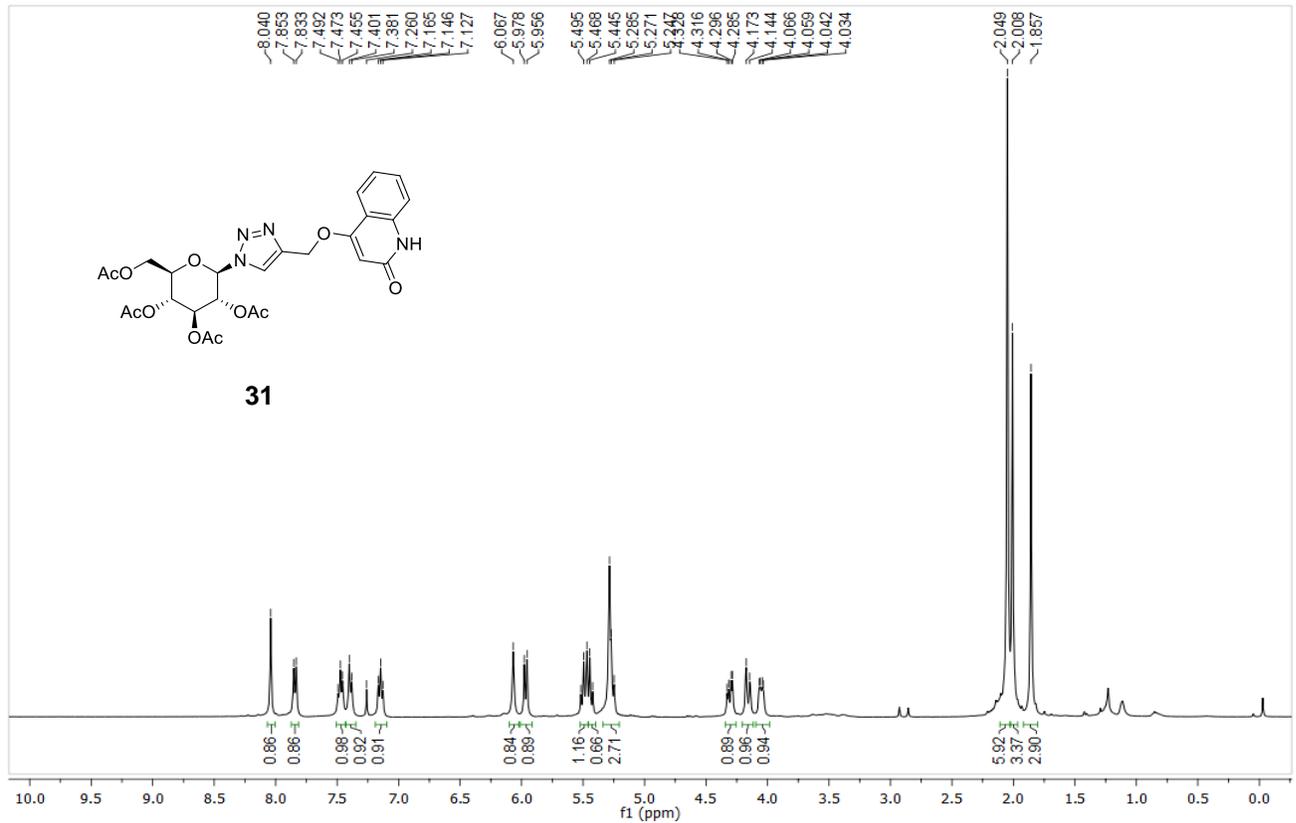


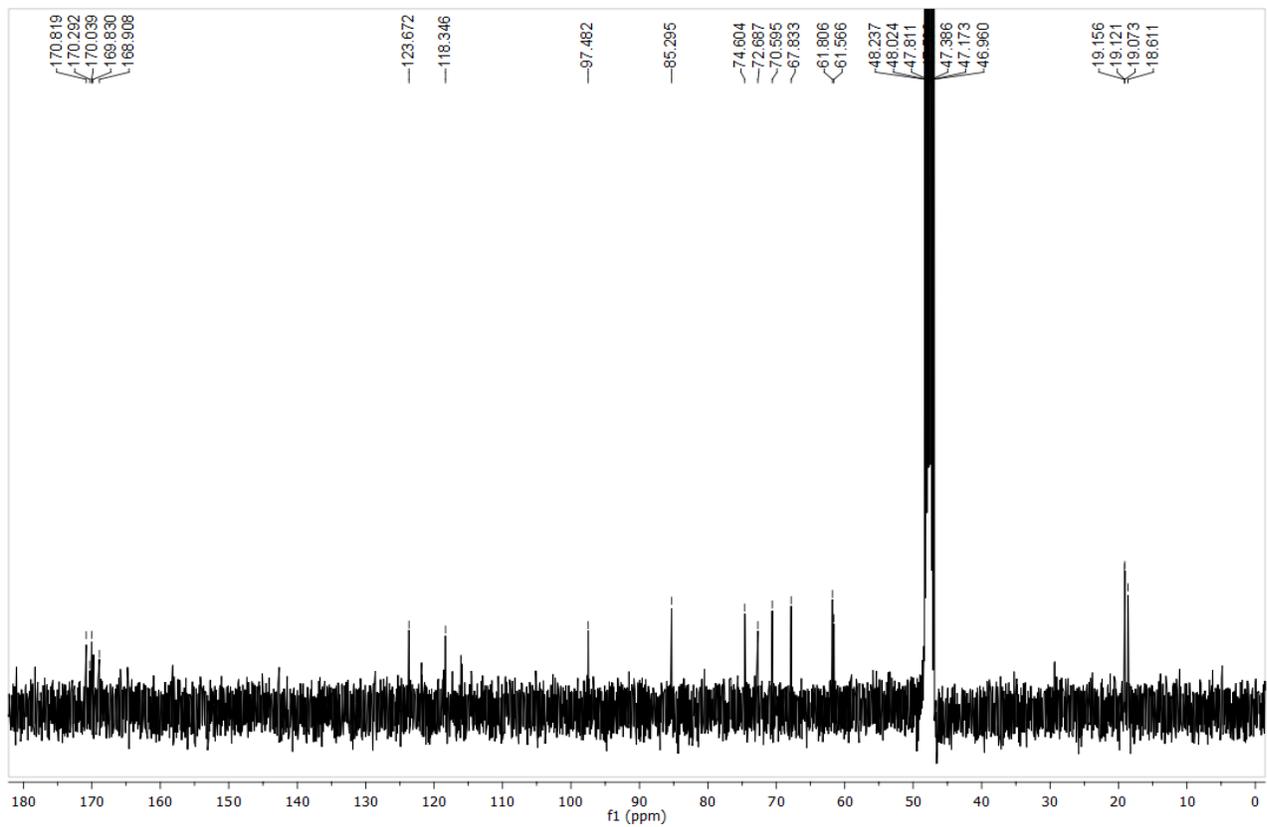
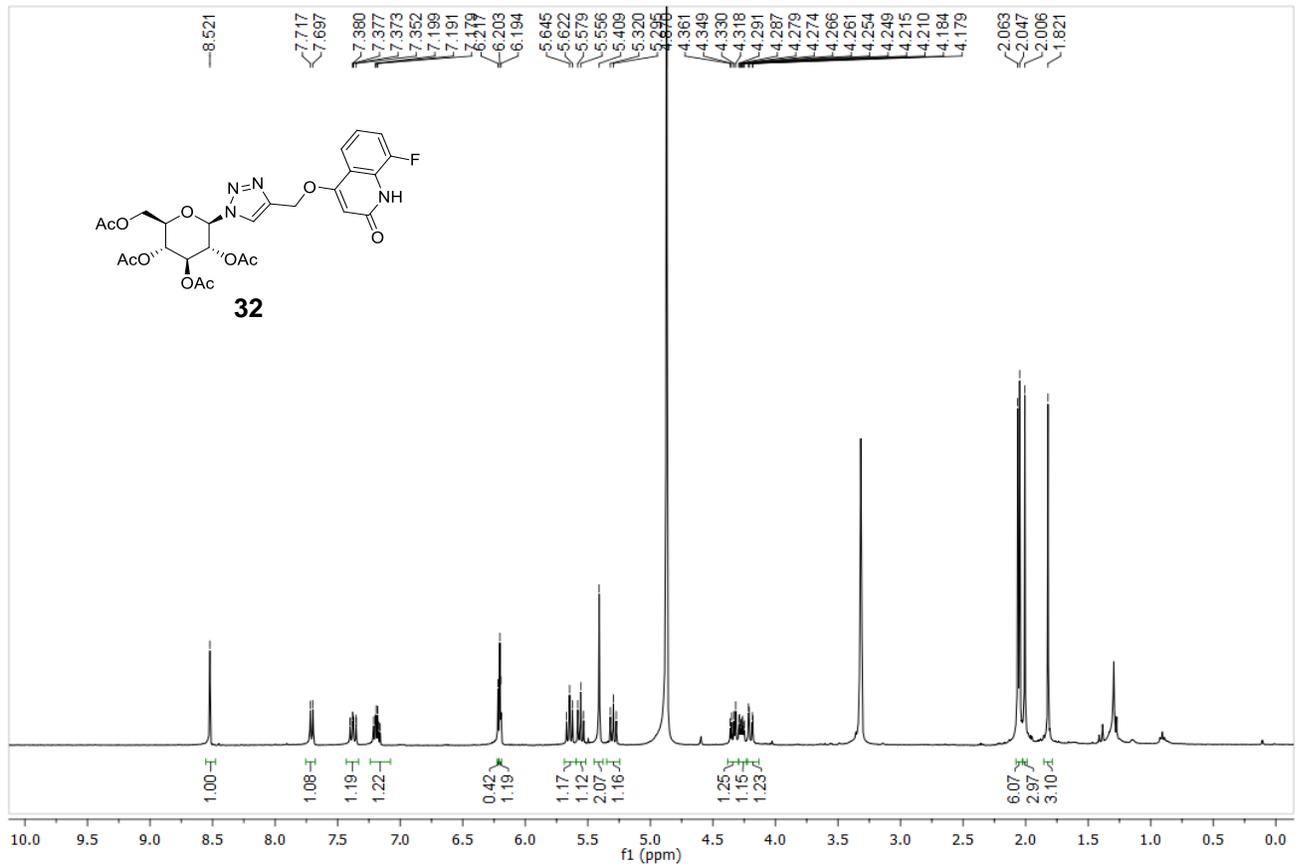


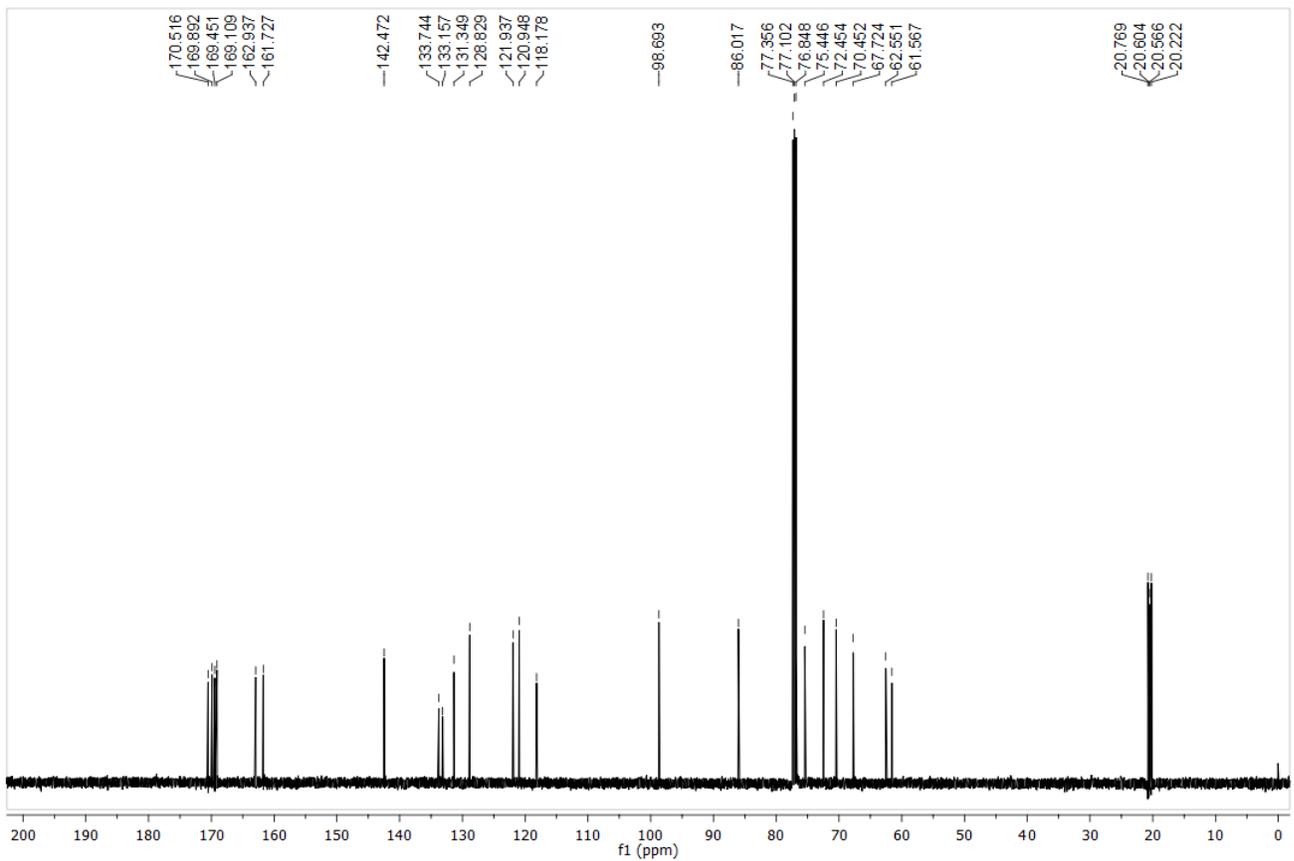
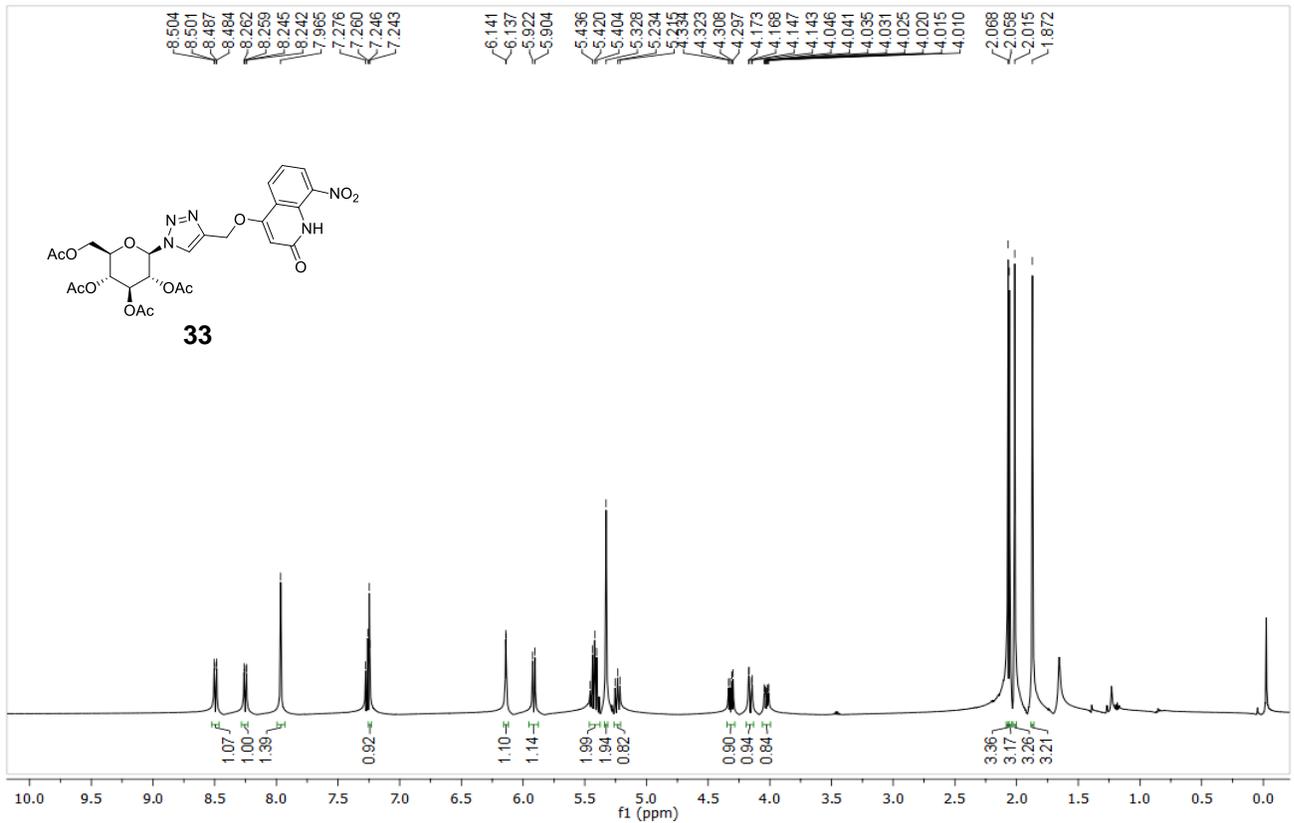


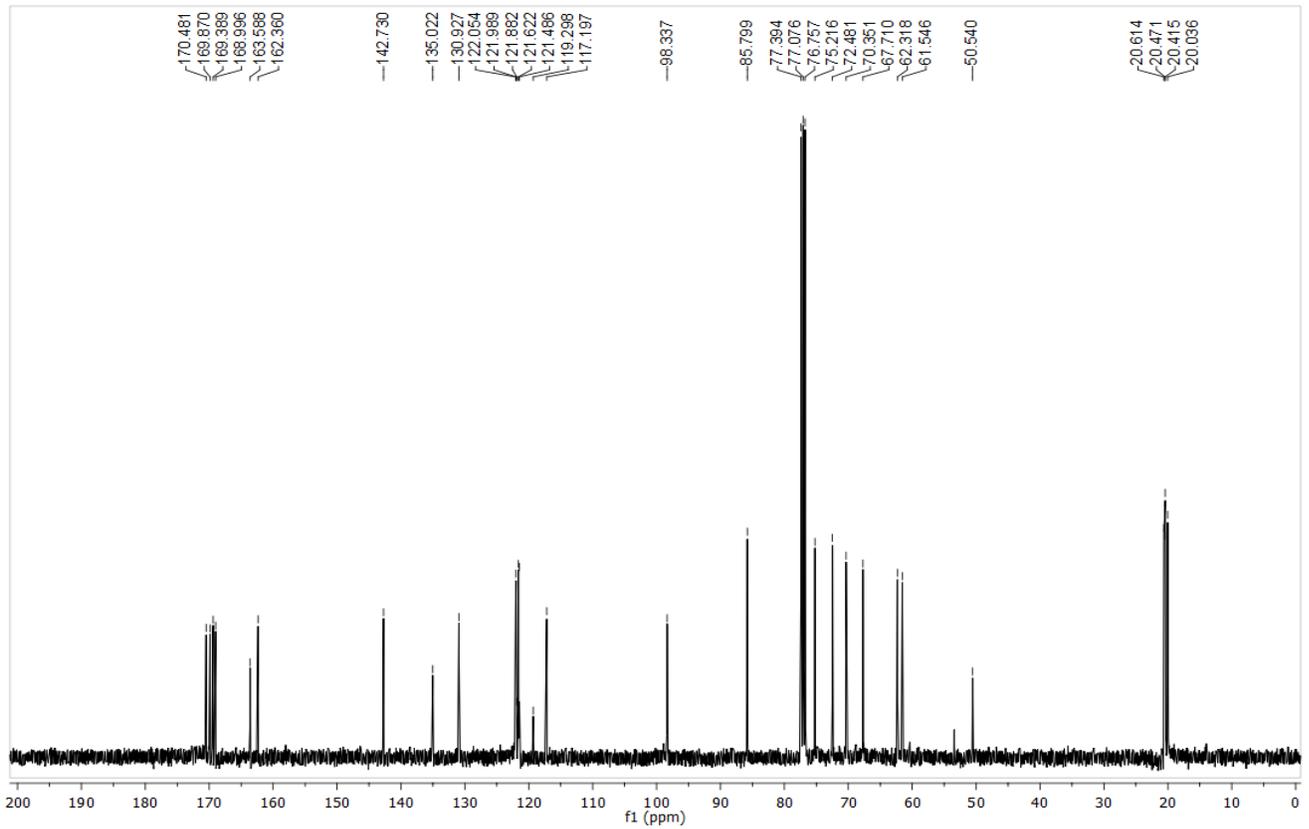
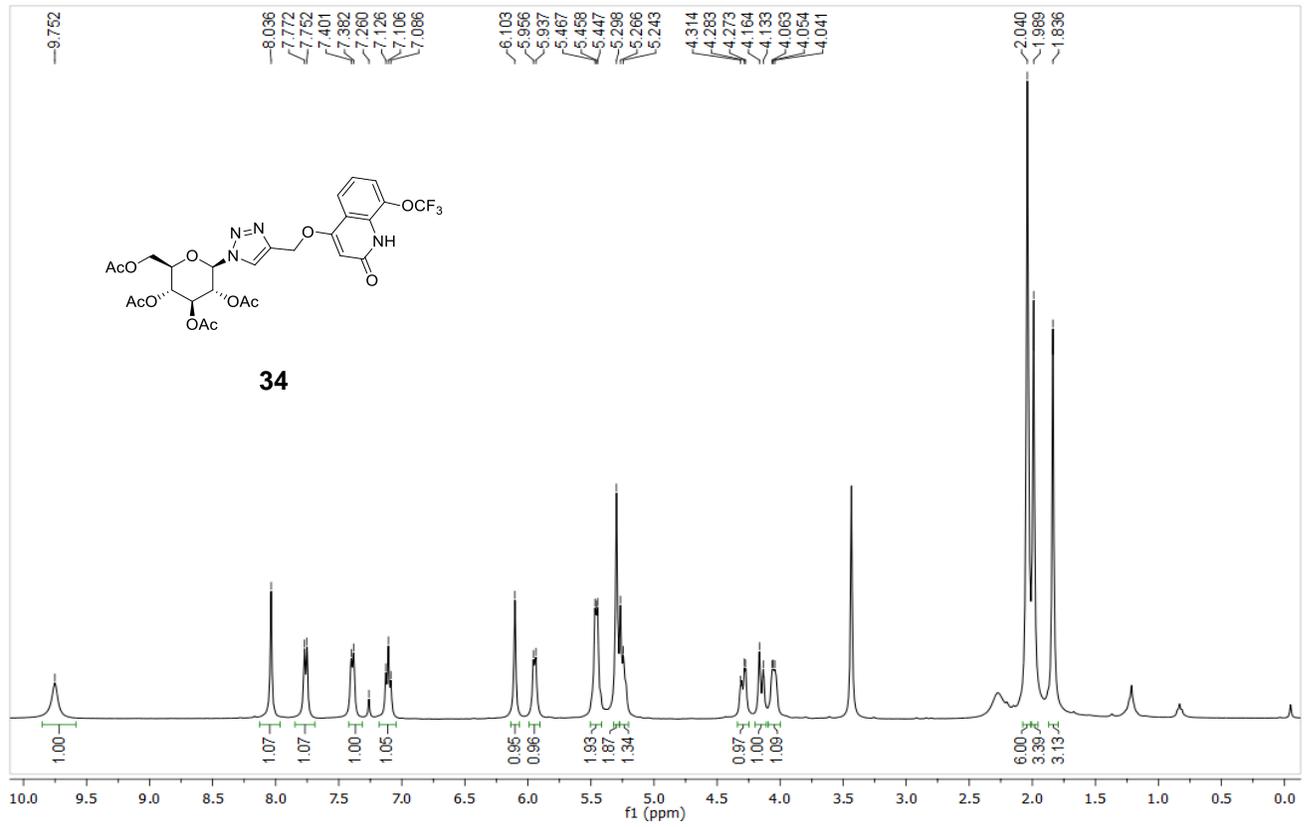


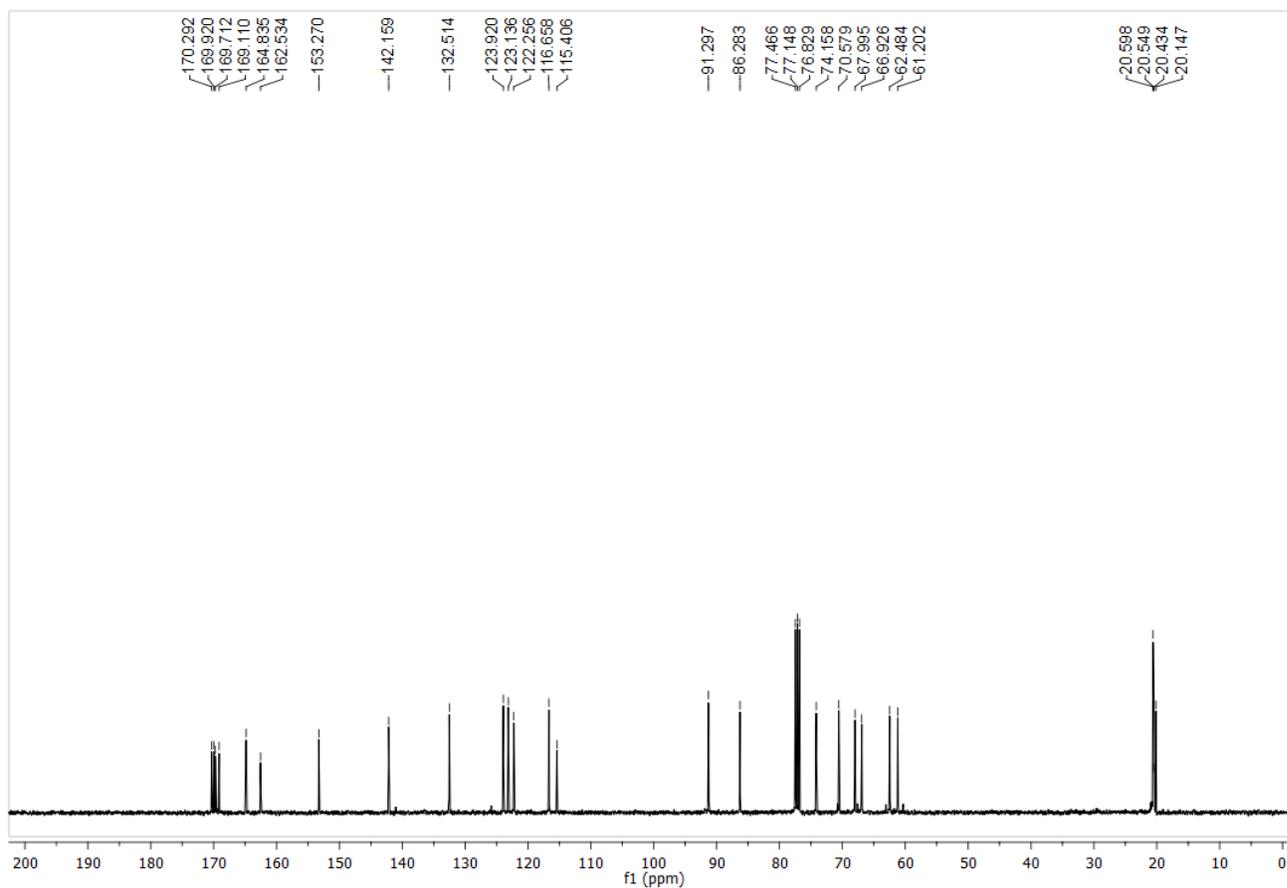
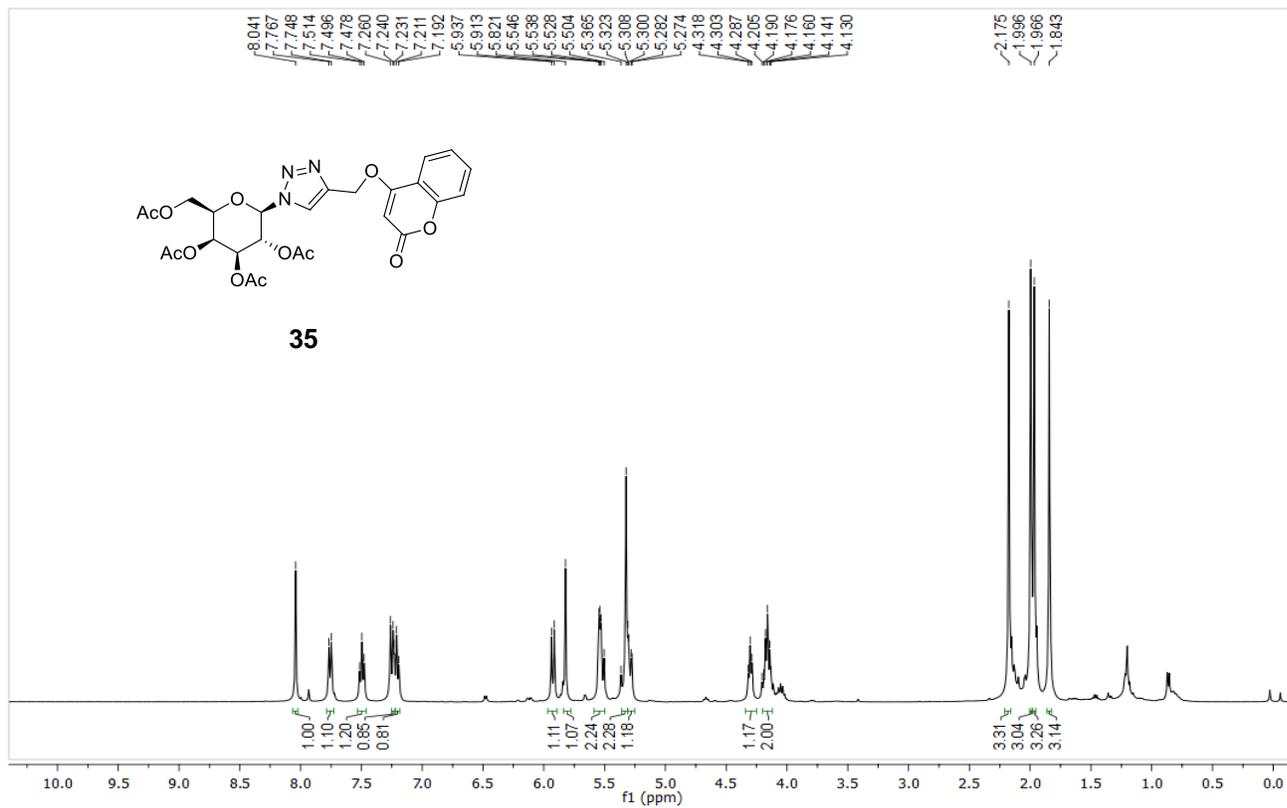


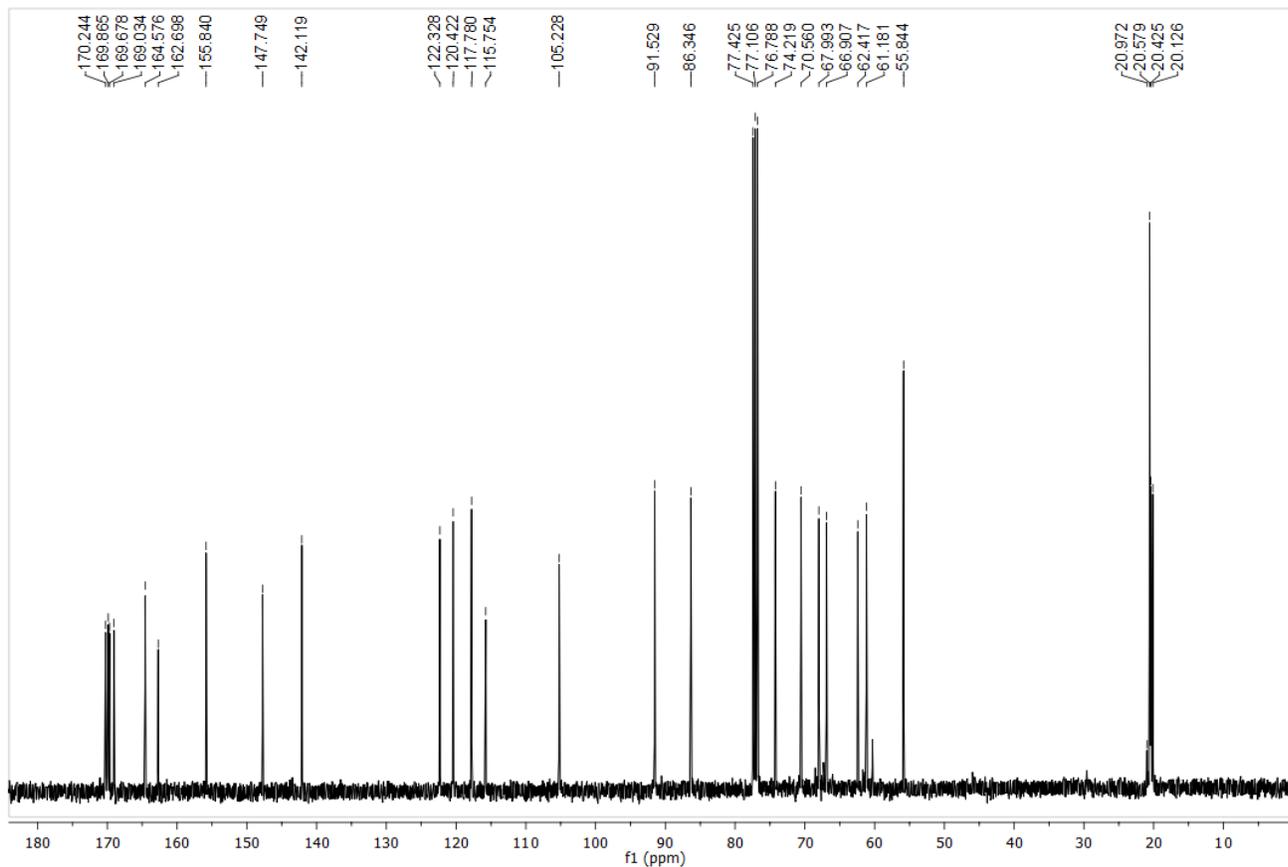
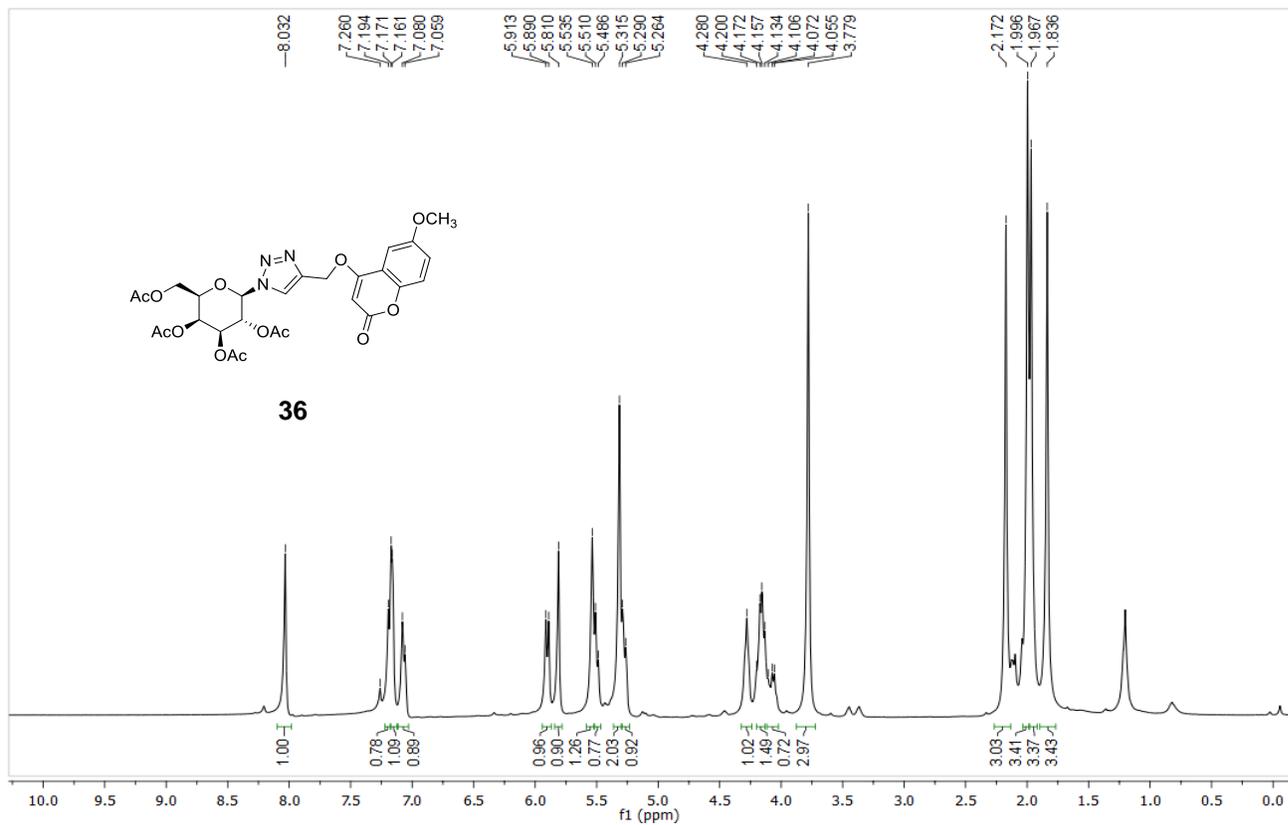


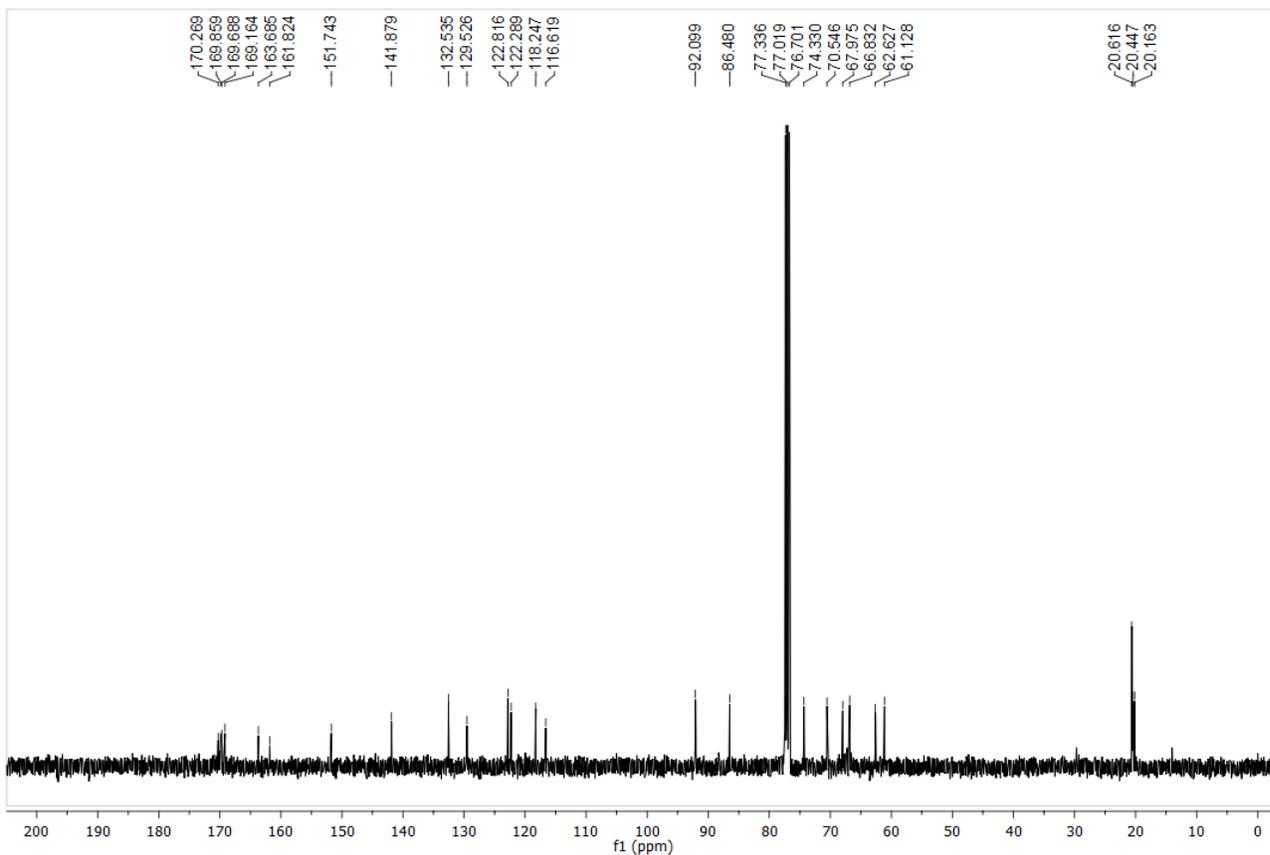
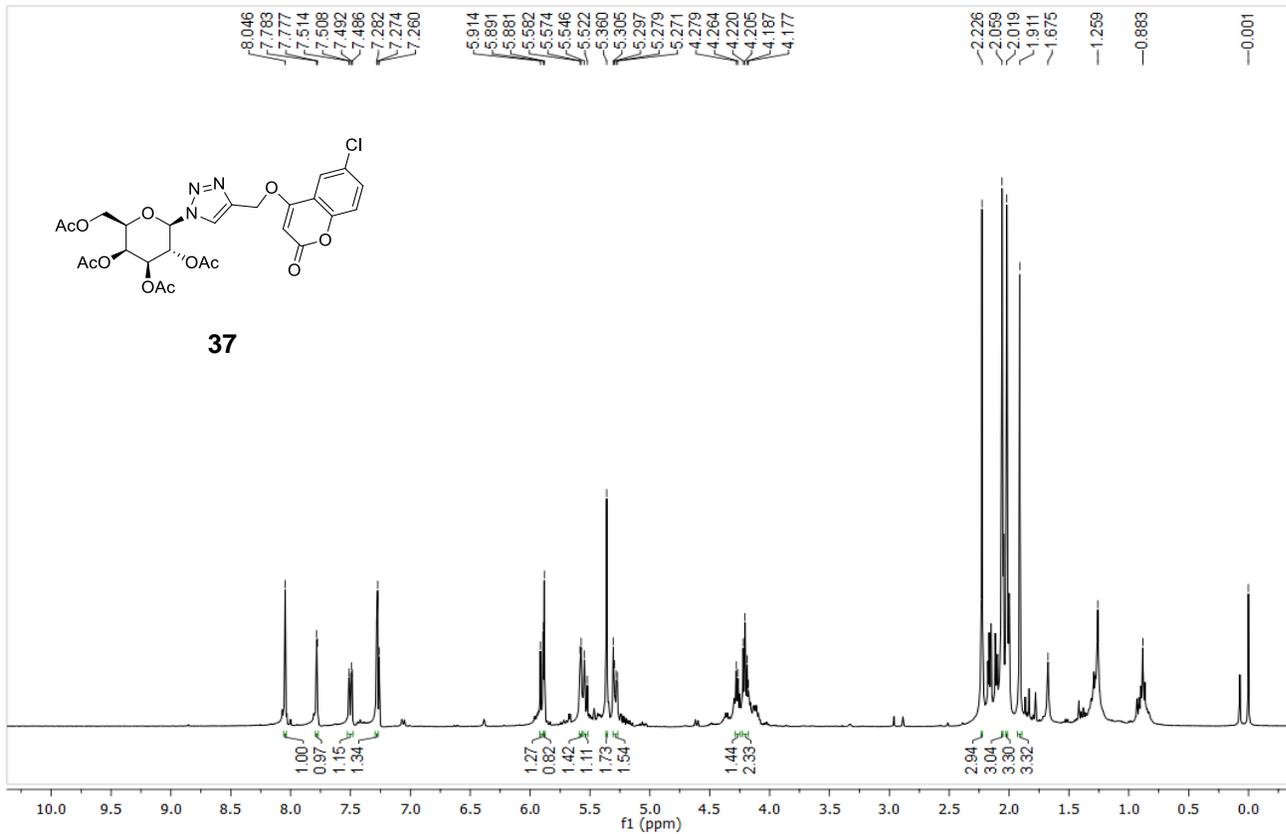


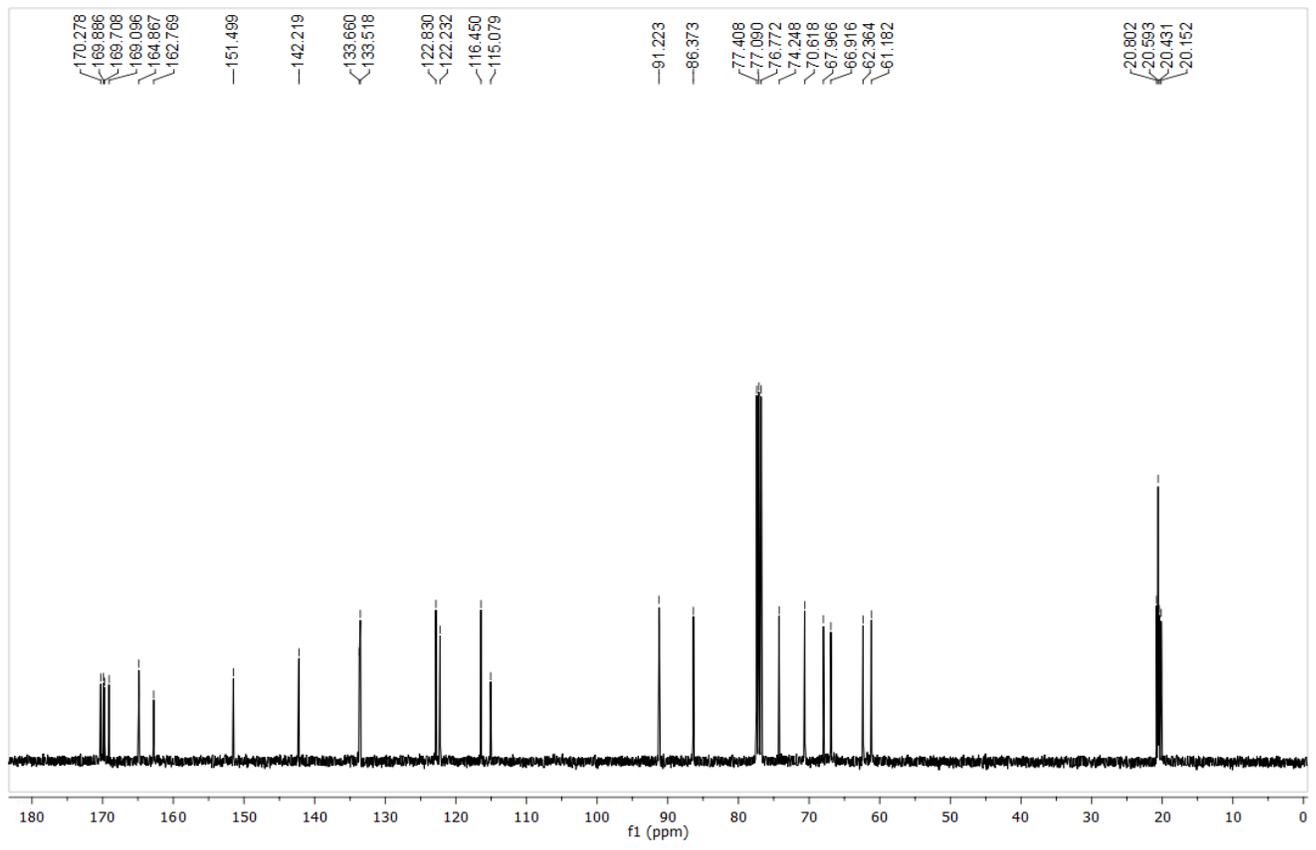
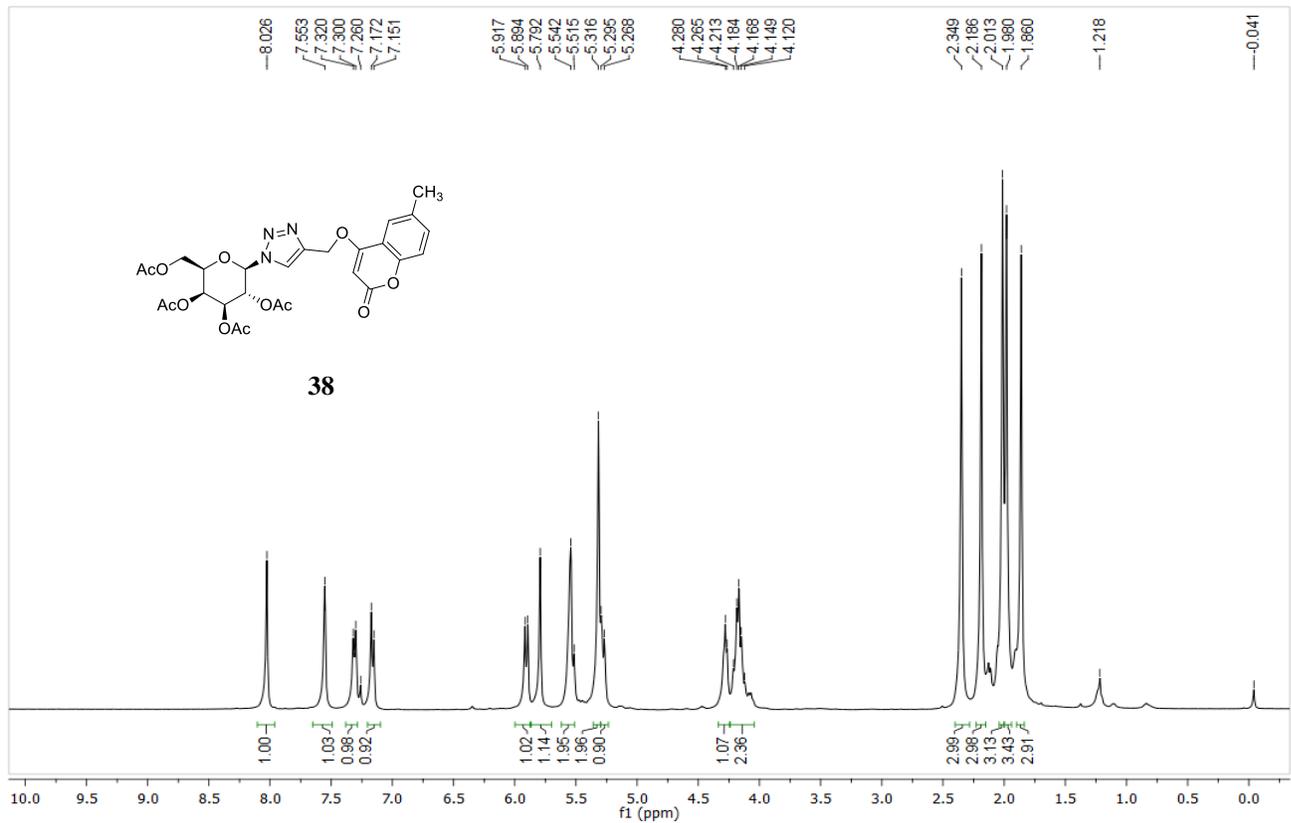


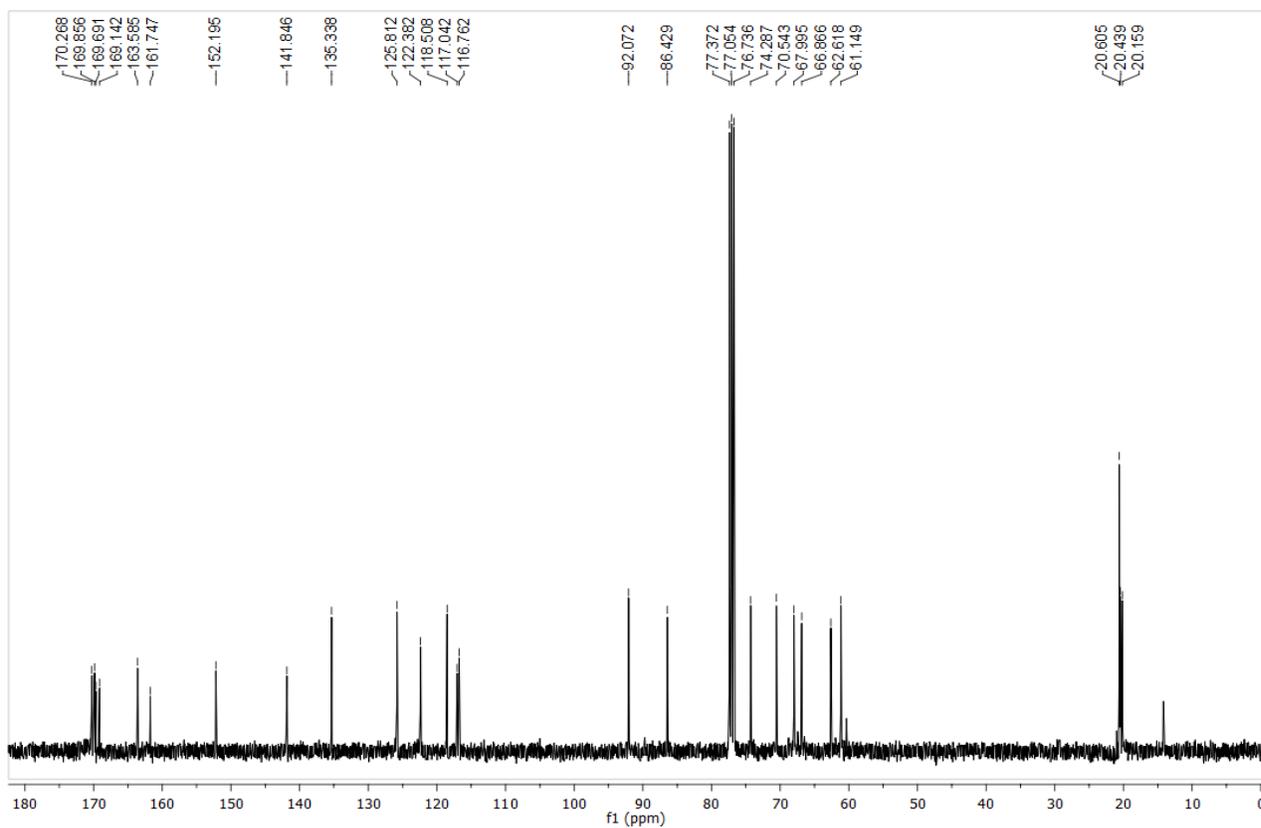
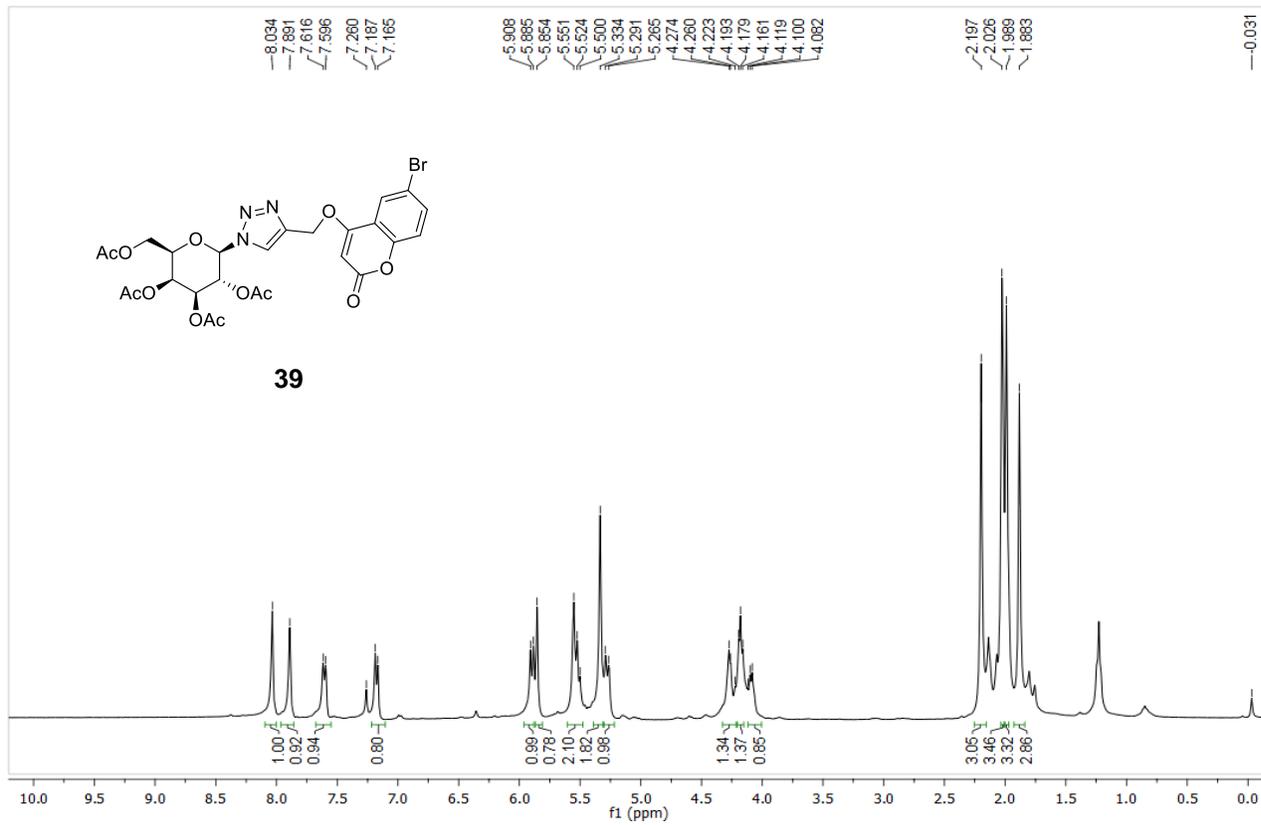


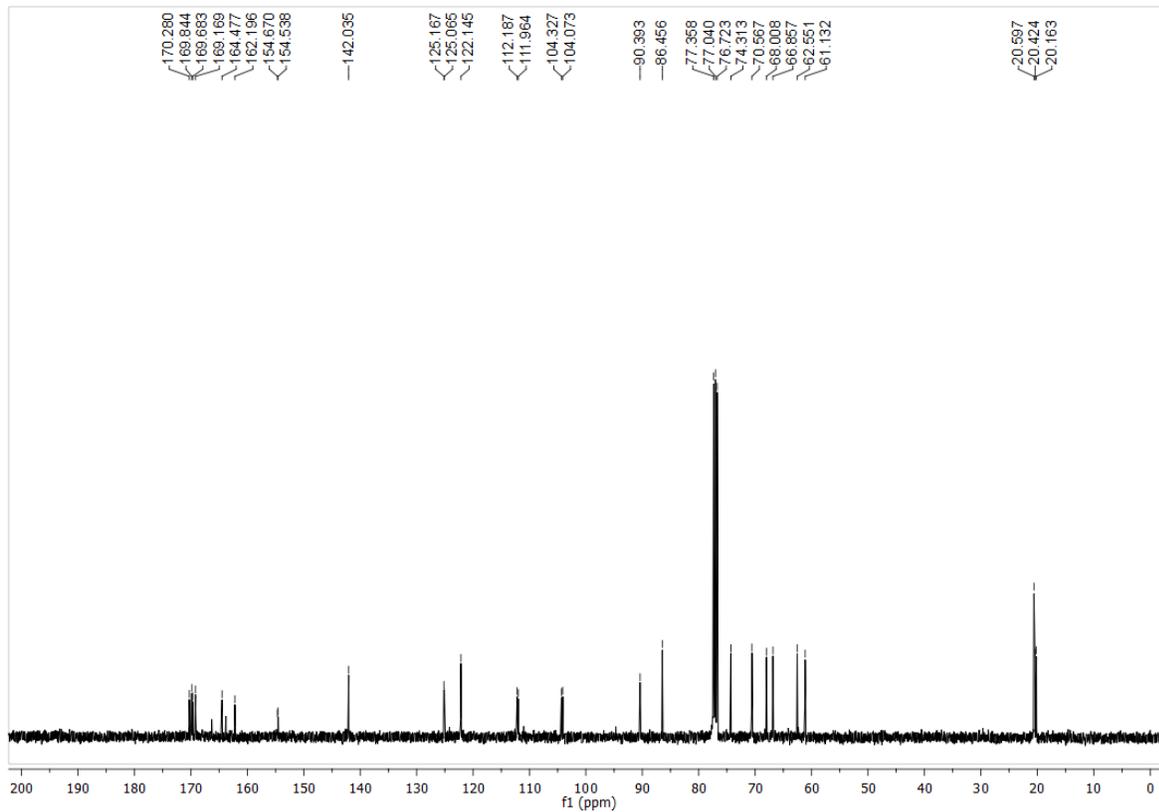
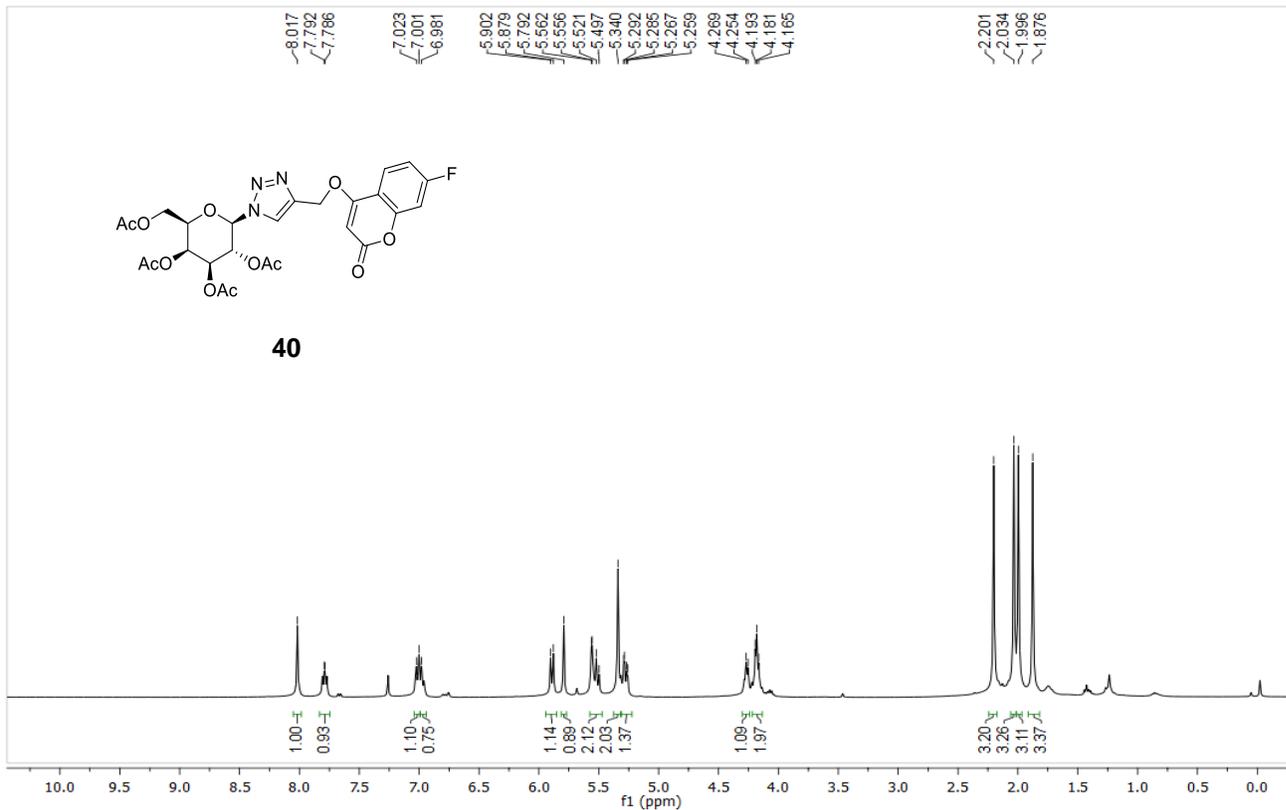


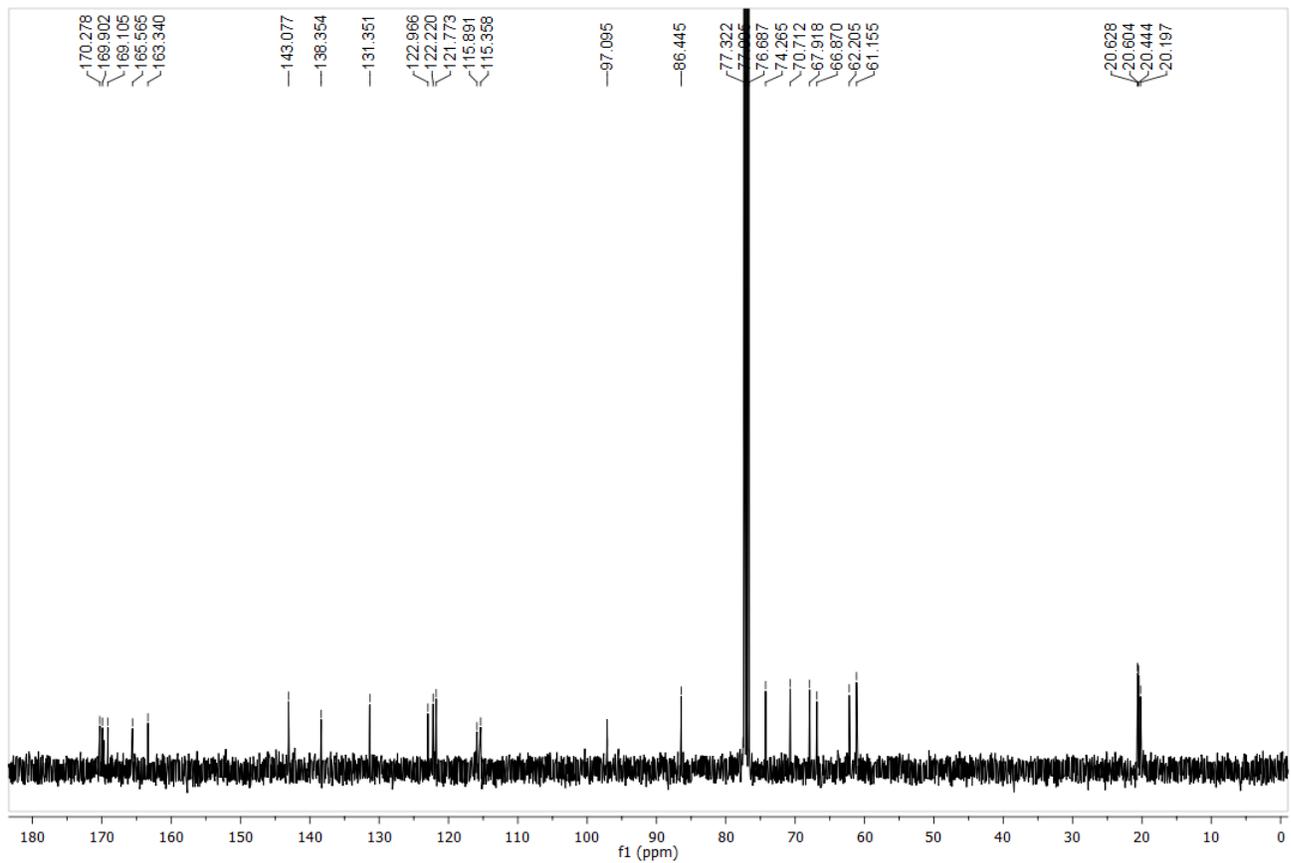
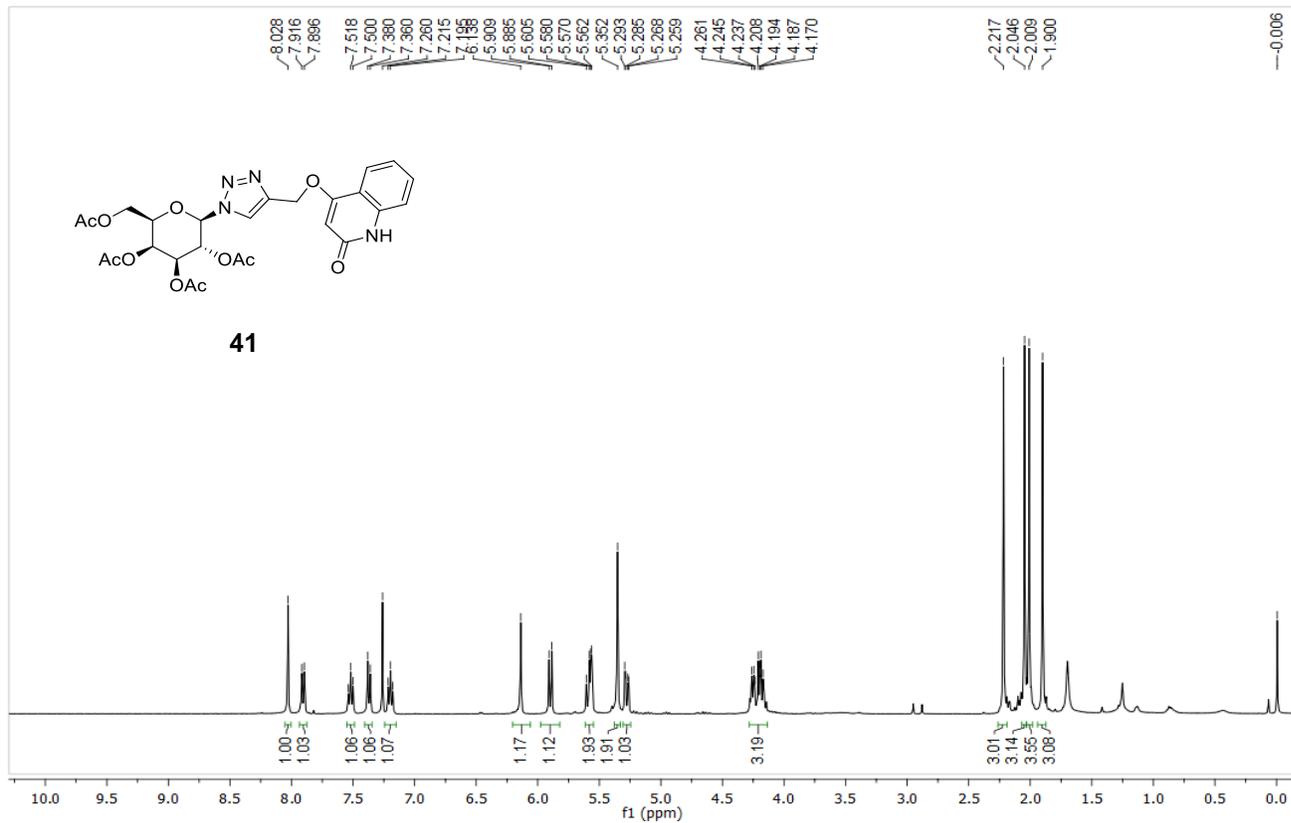


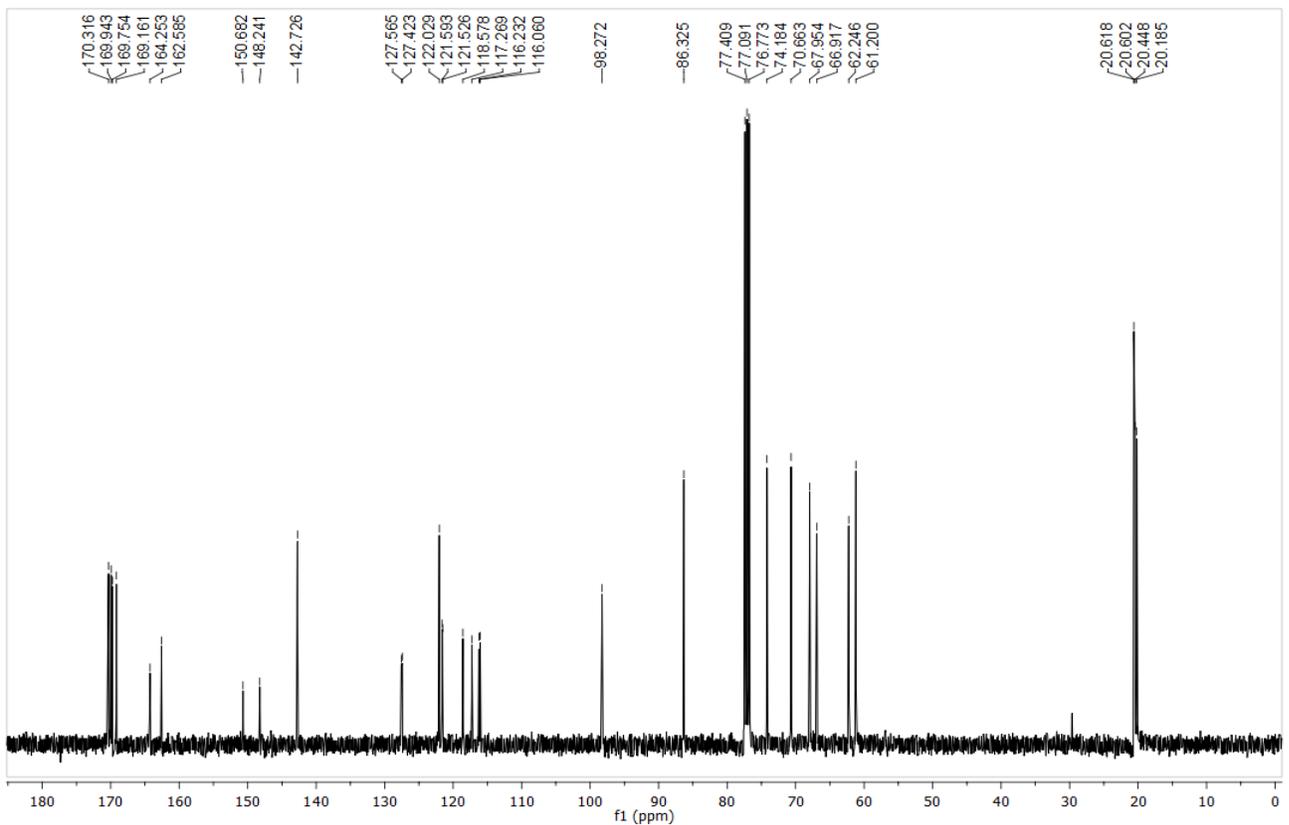
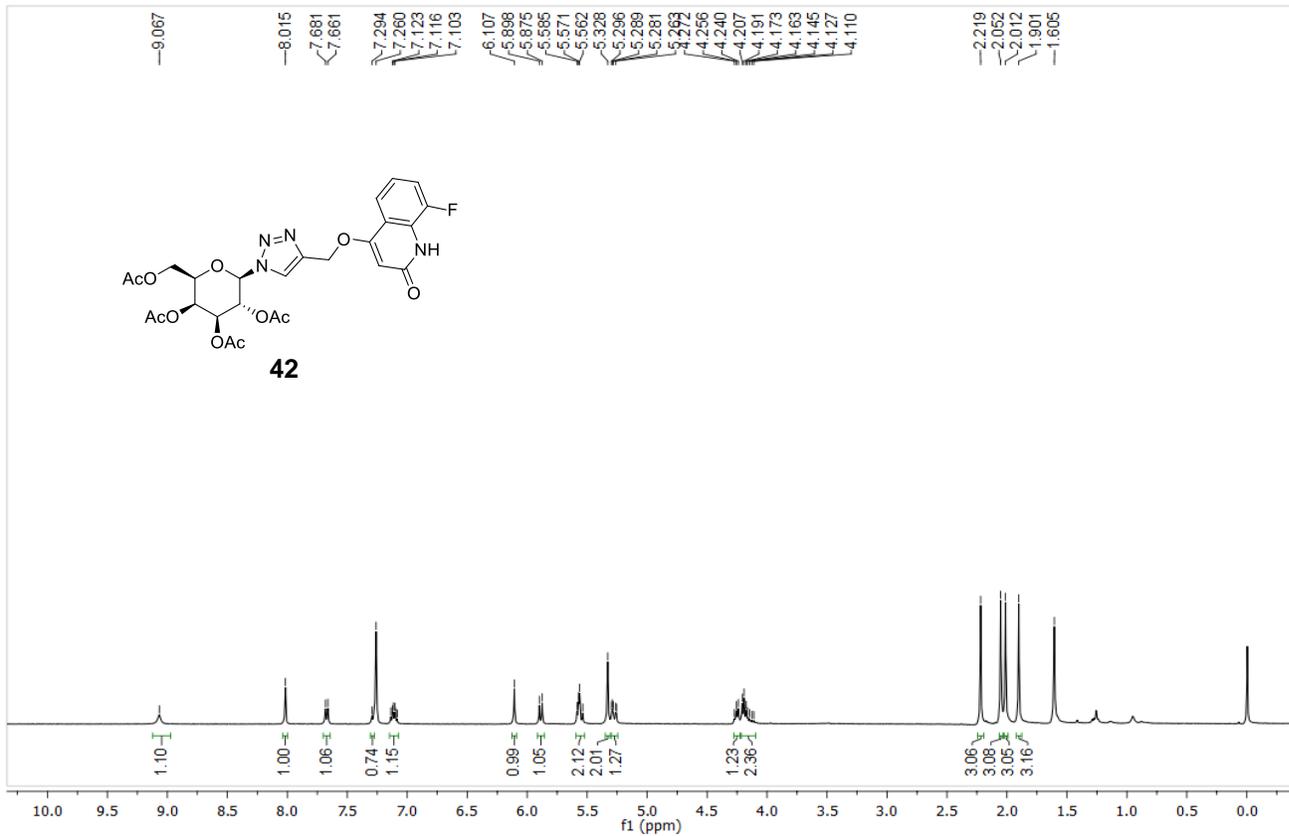


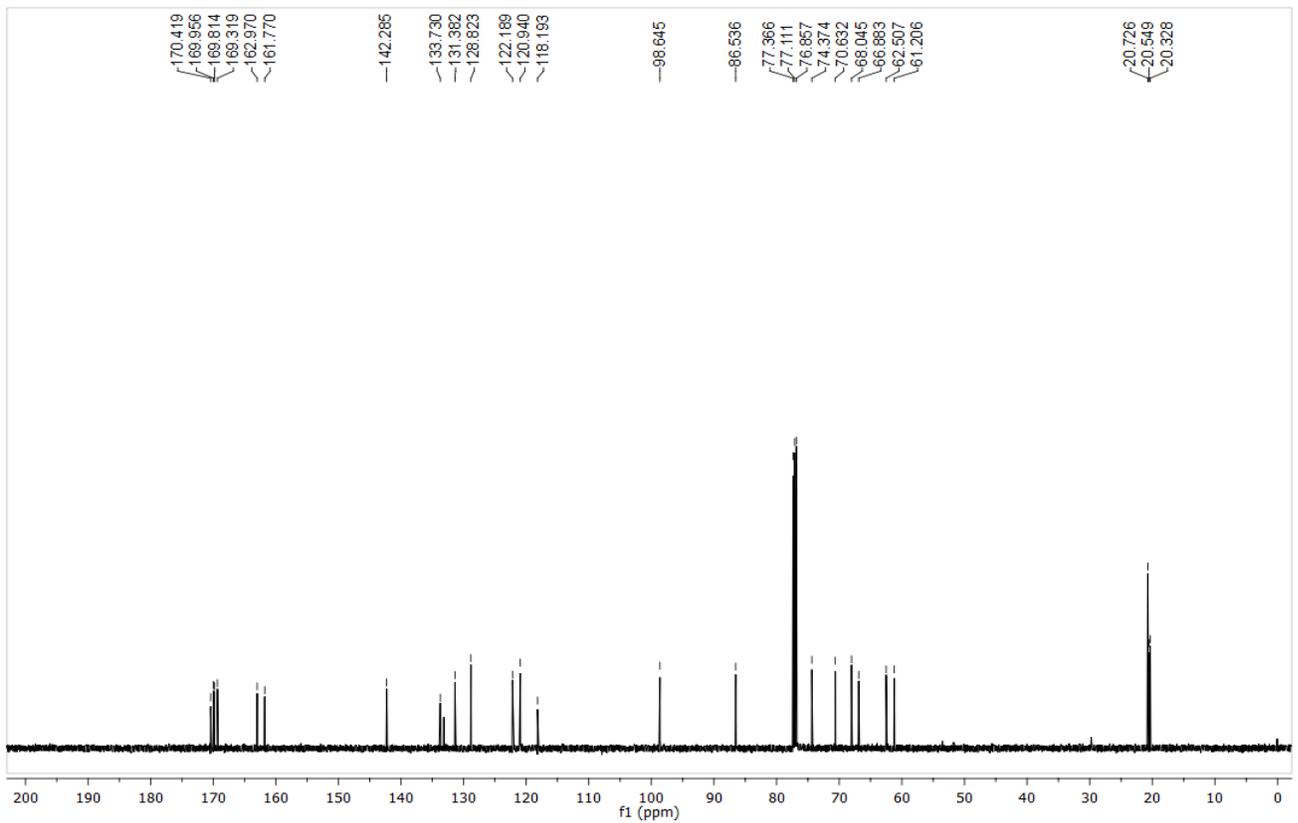
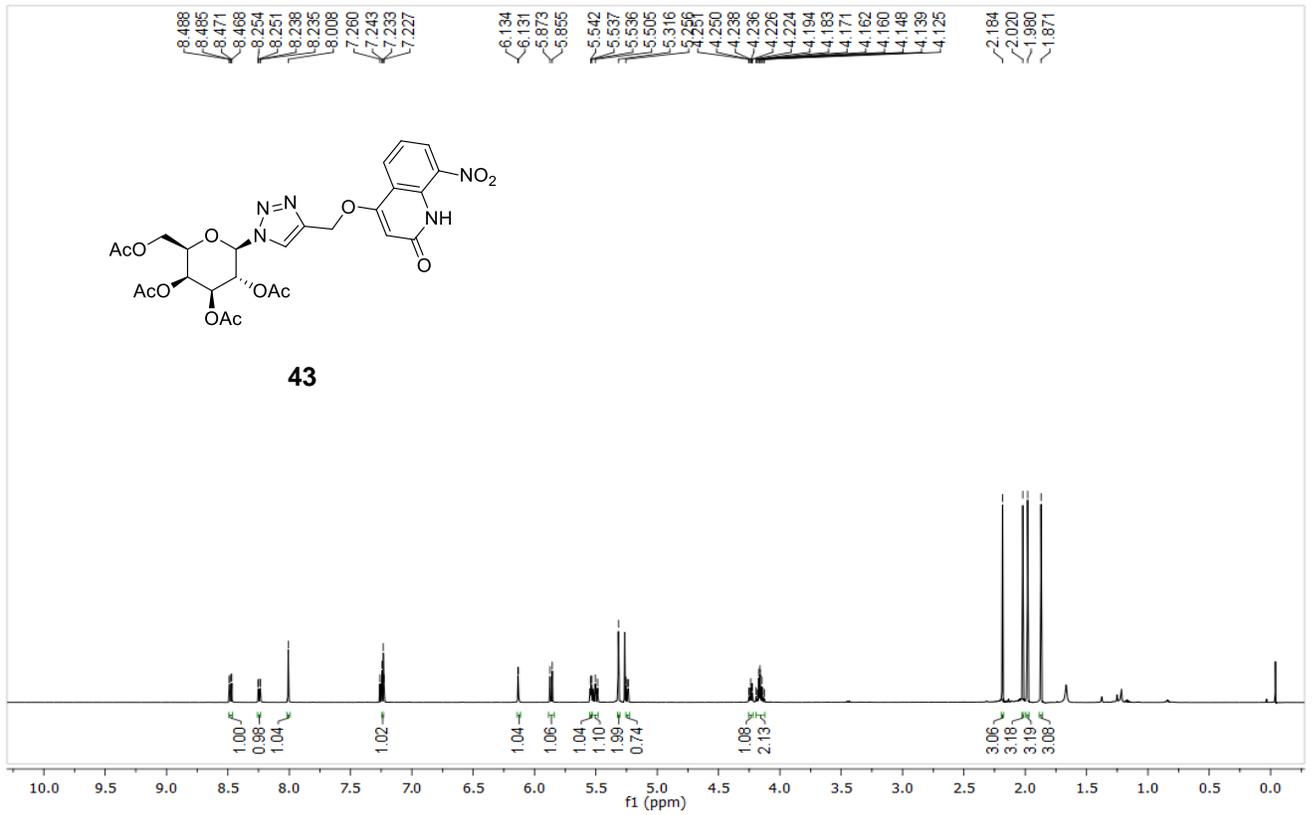


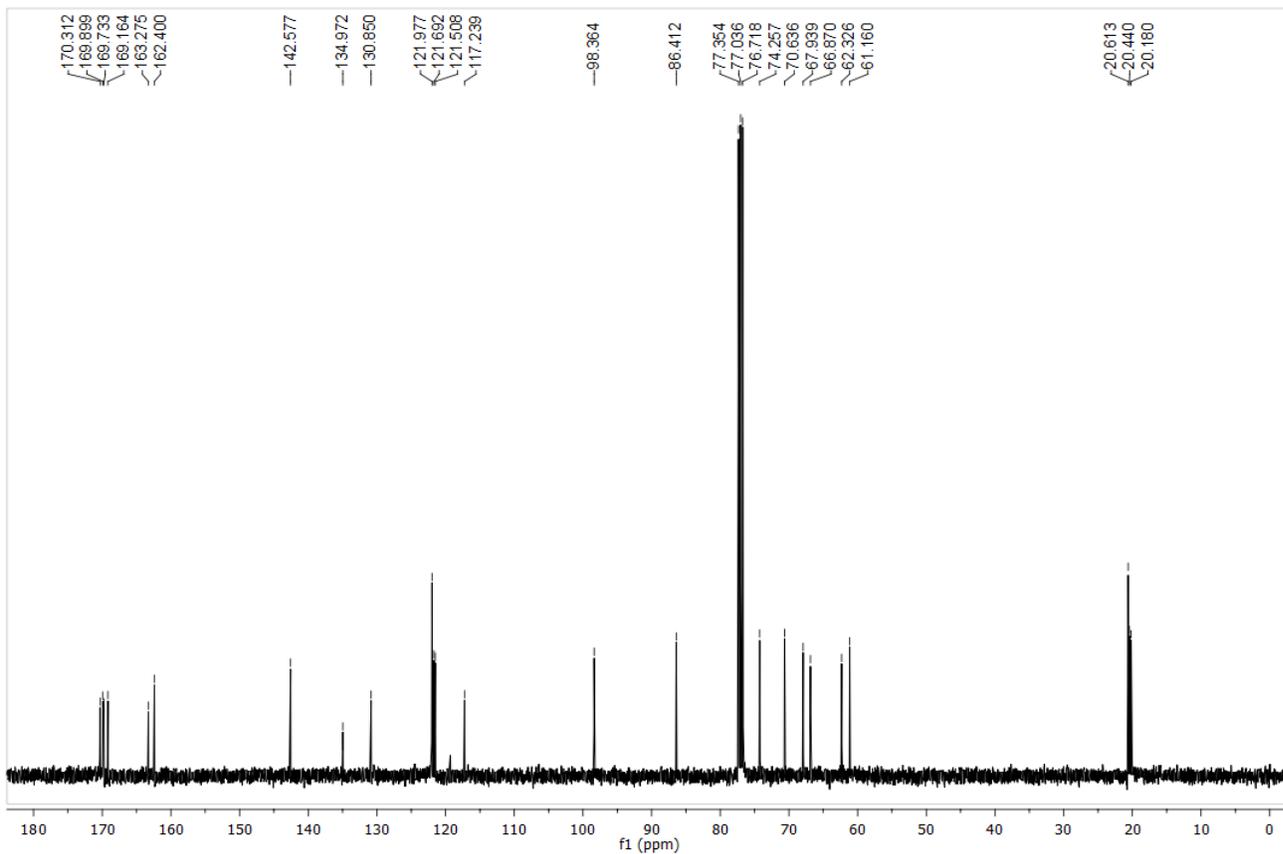
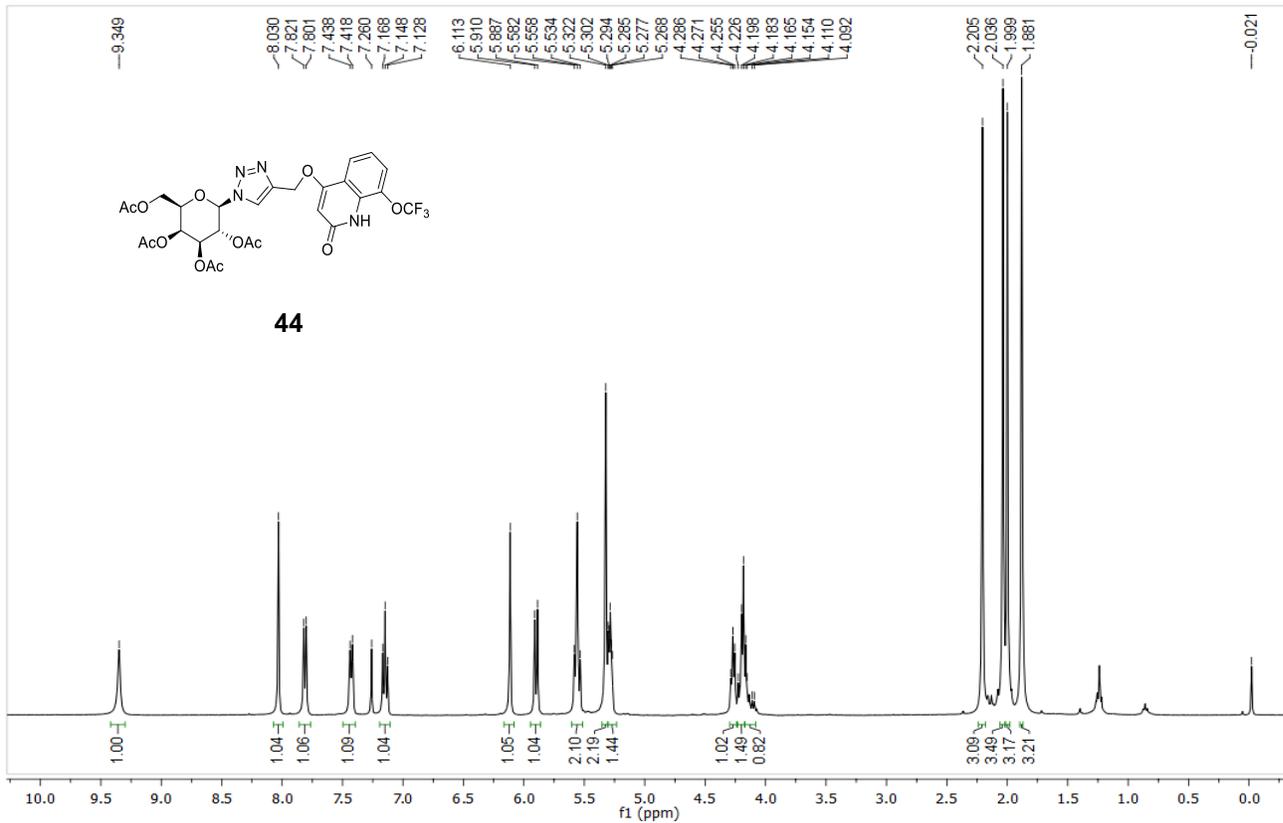


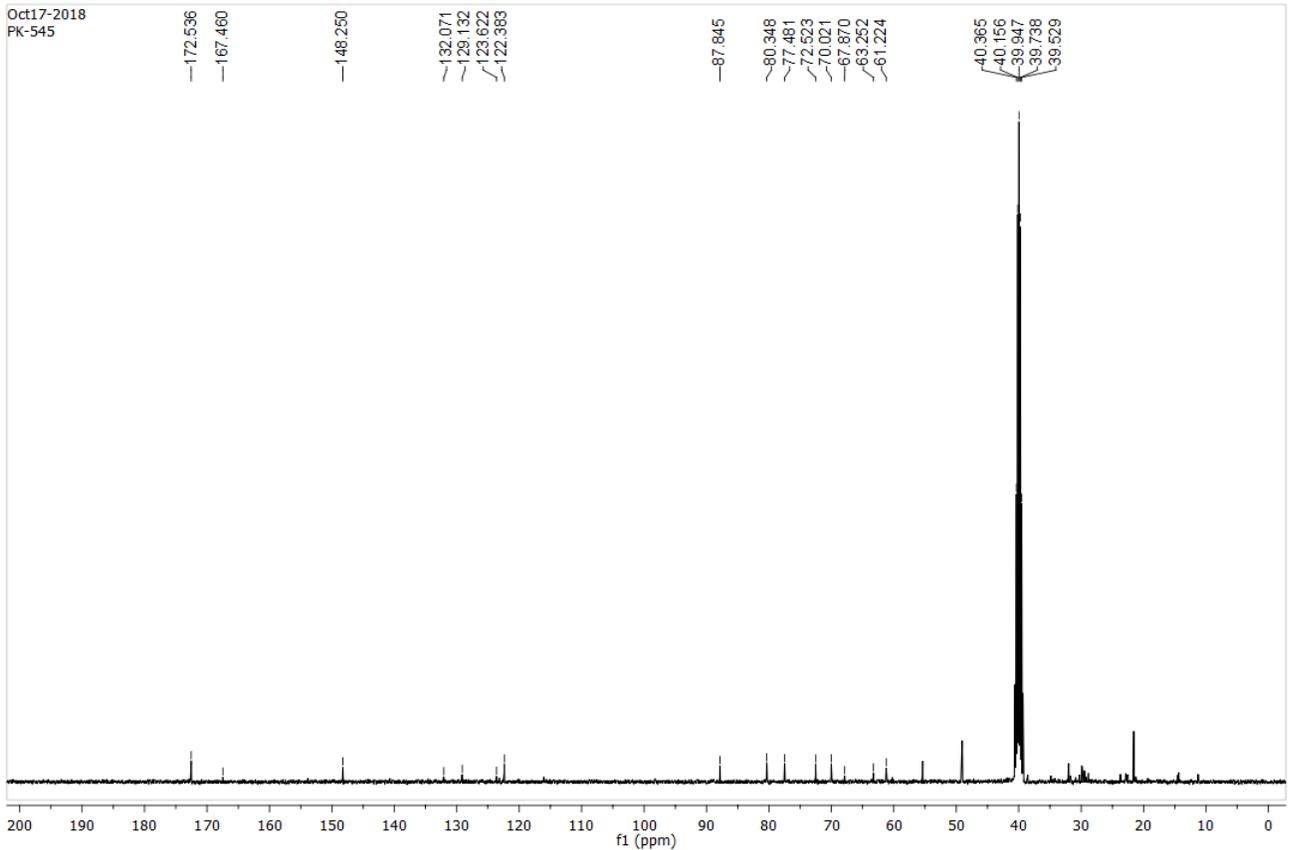
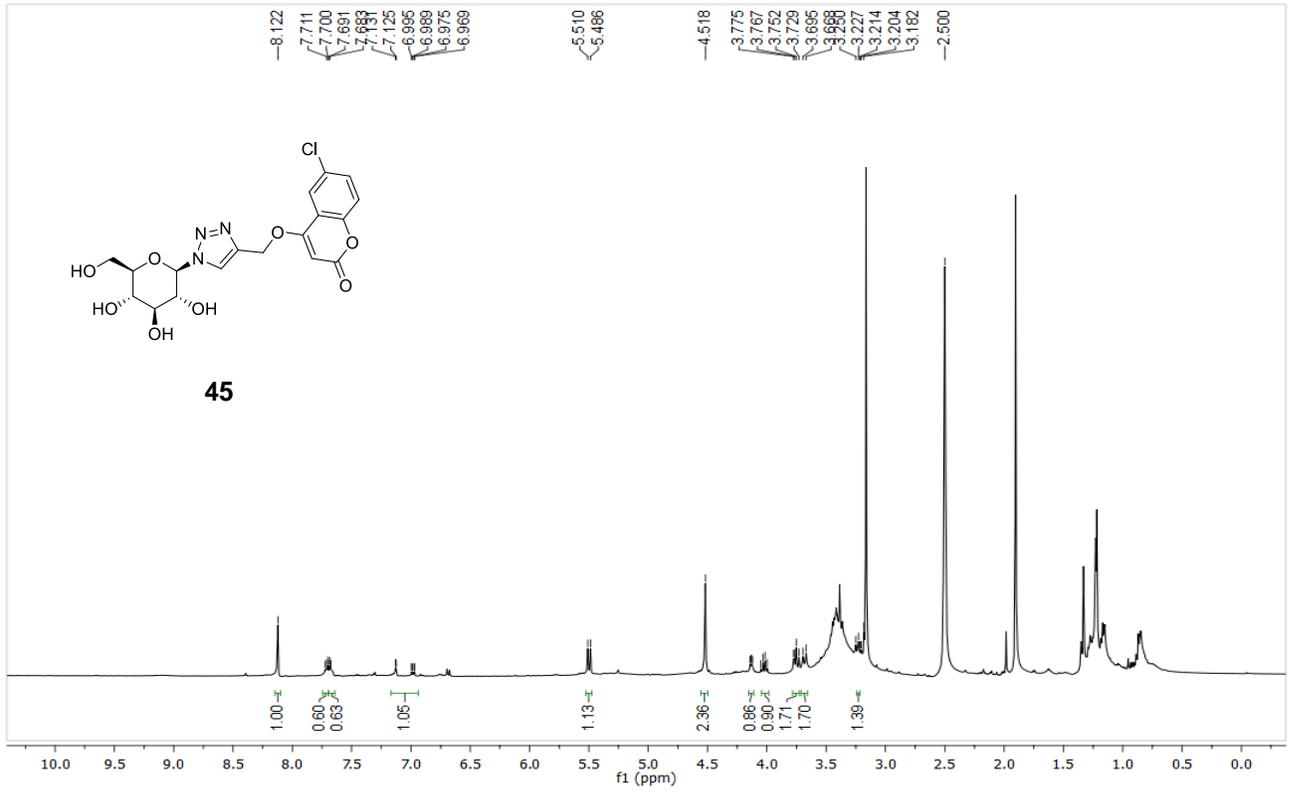




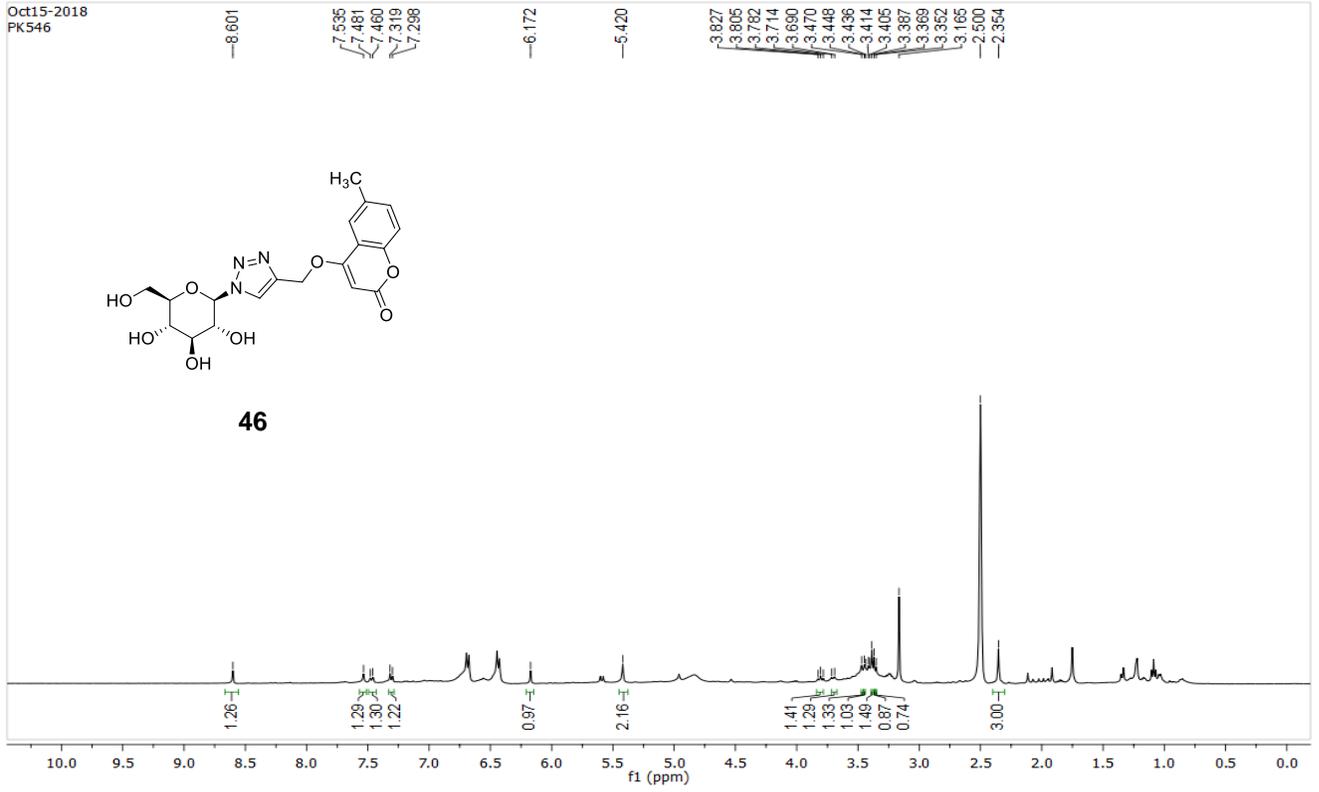




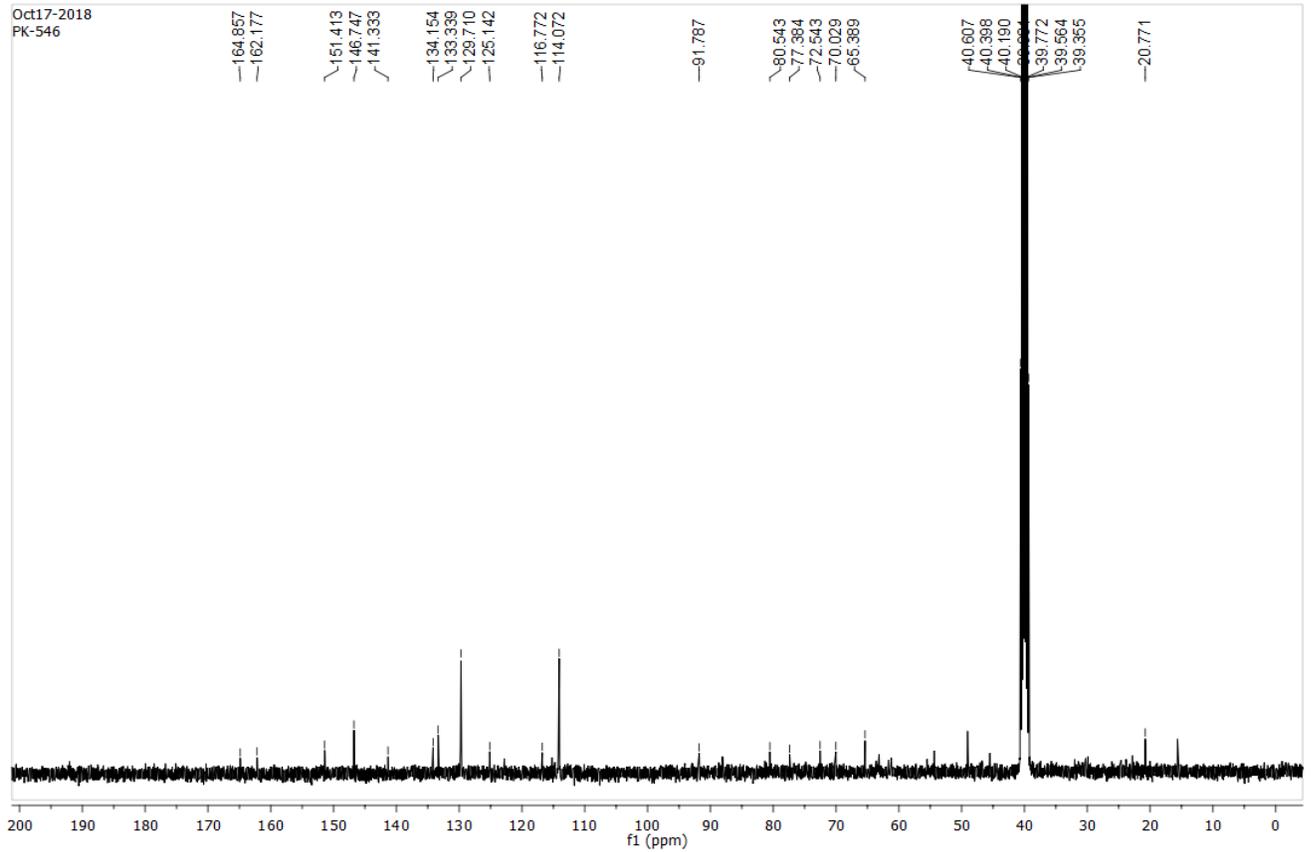


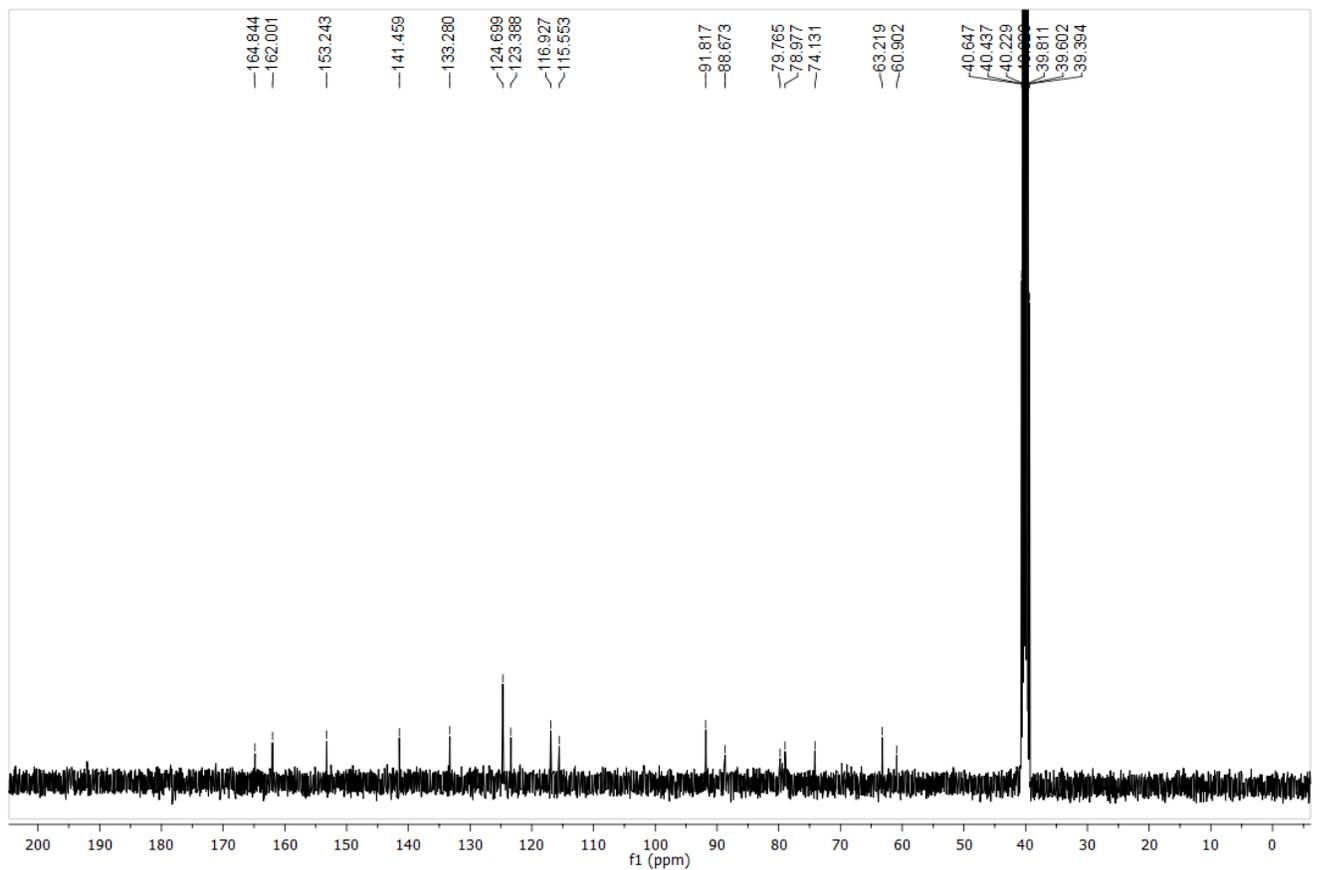
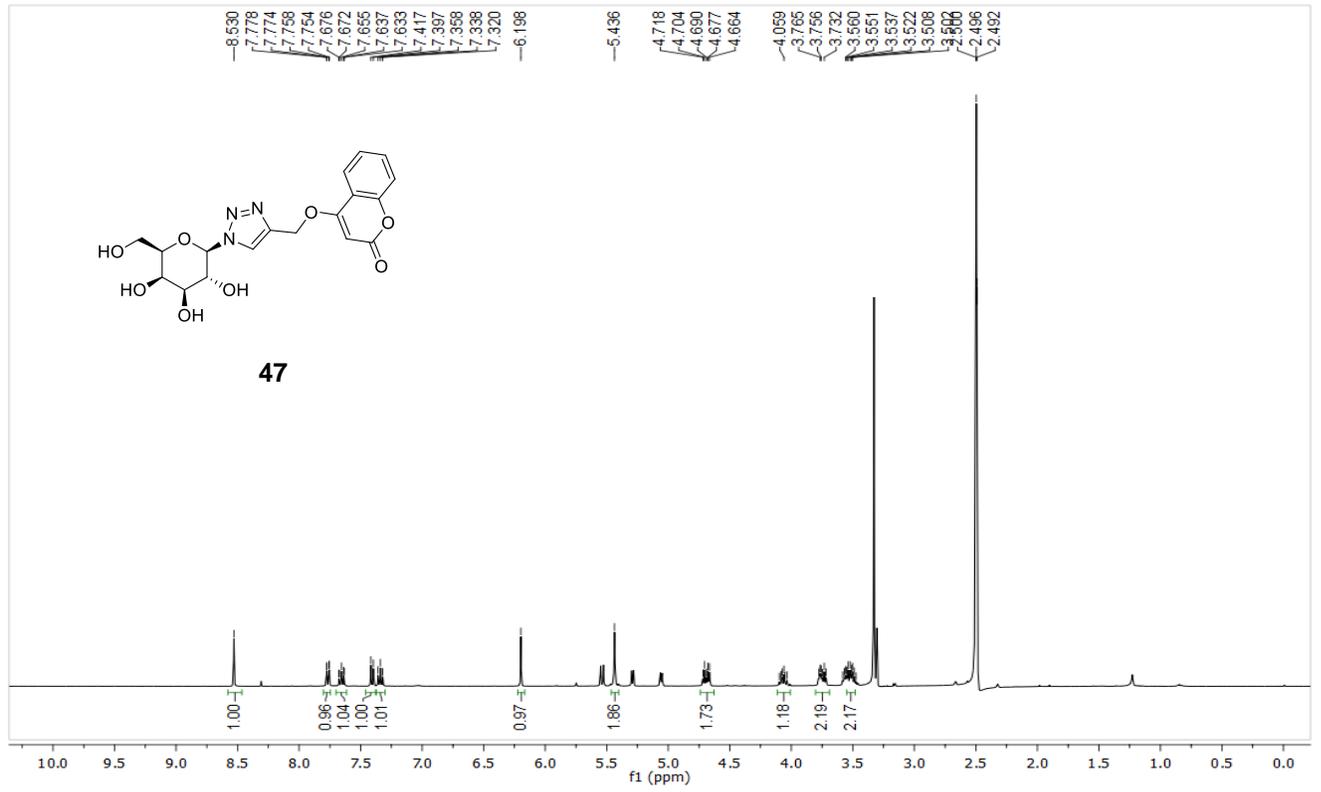


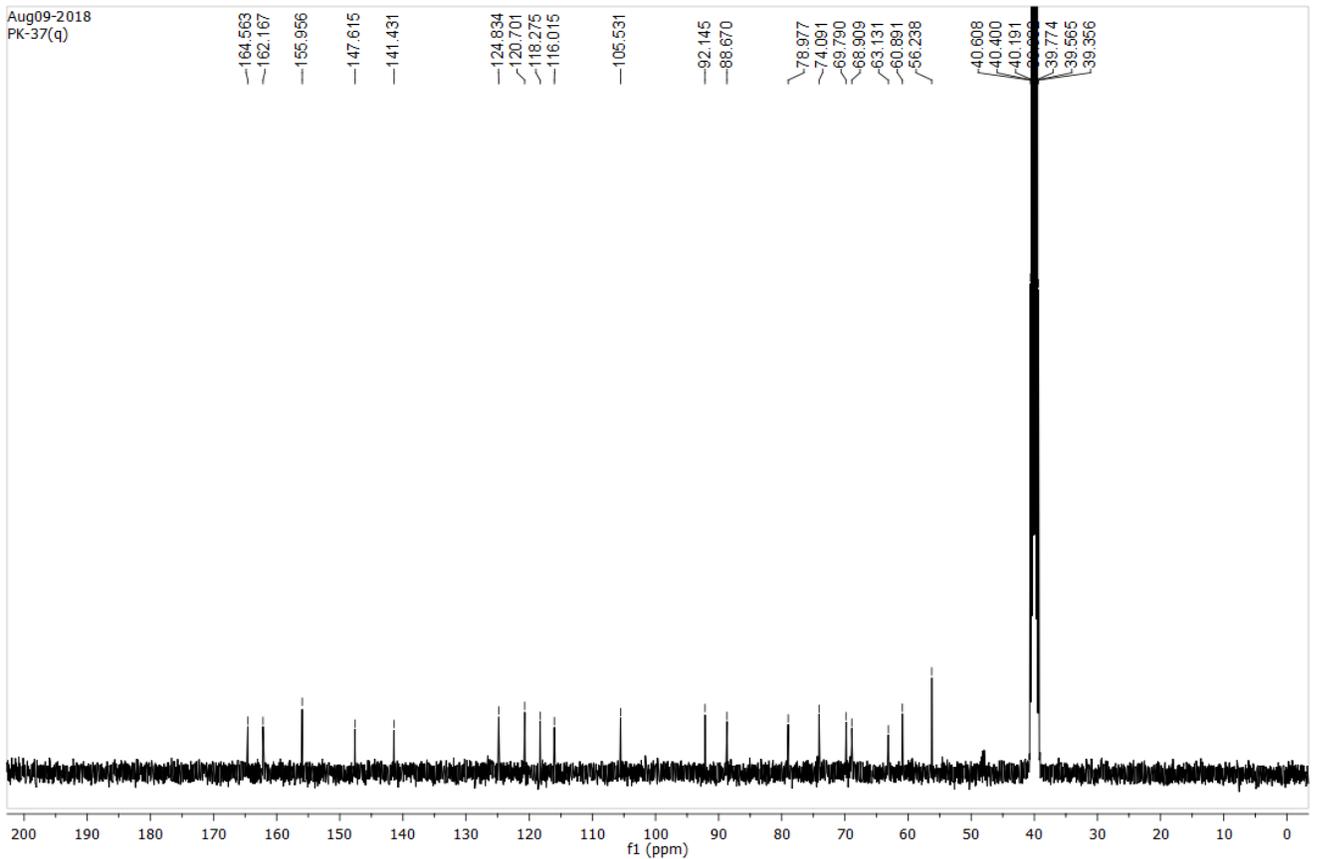
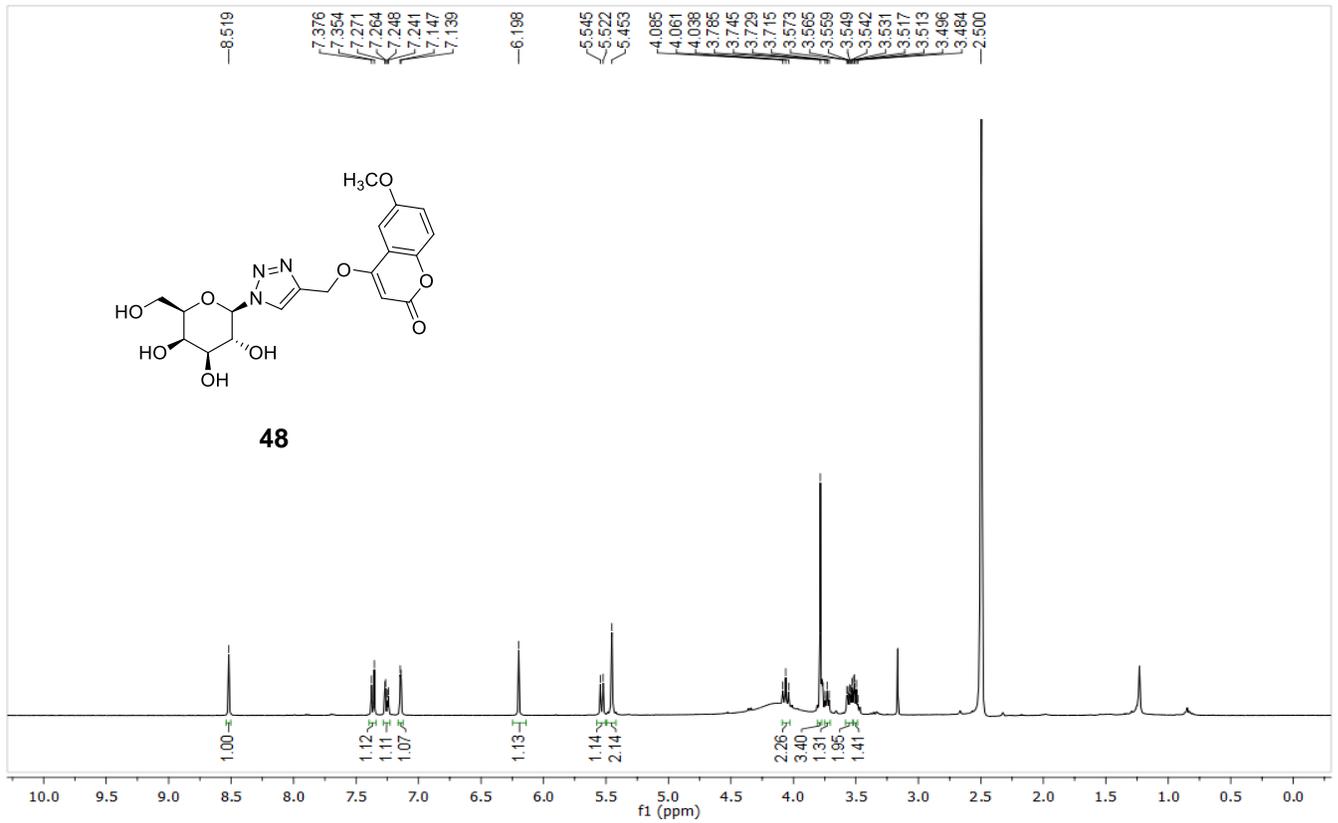
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PK546

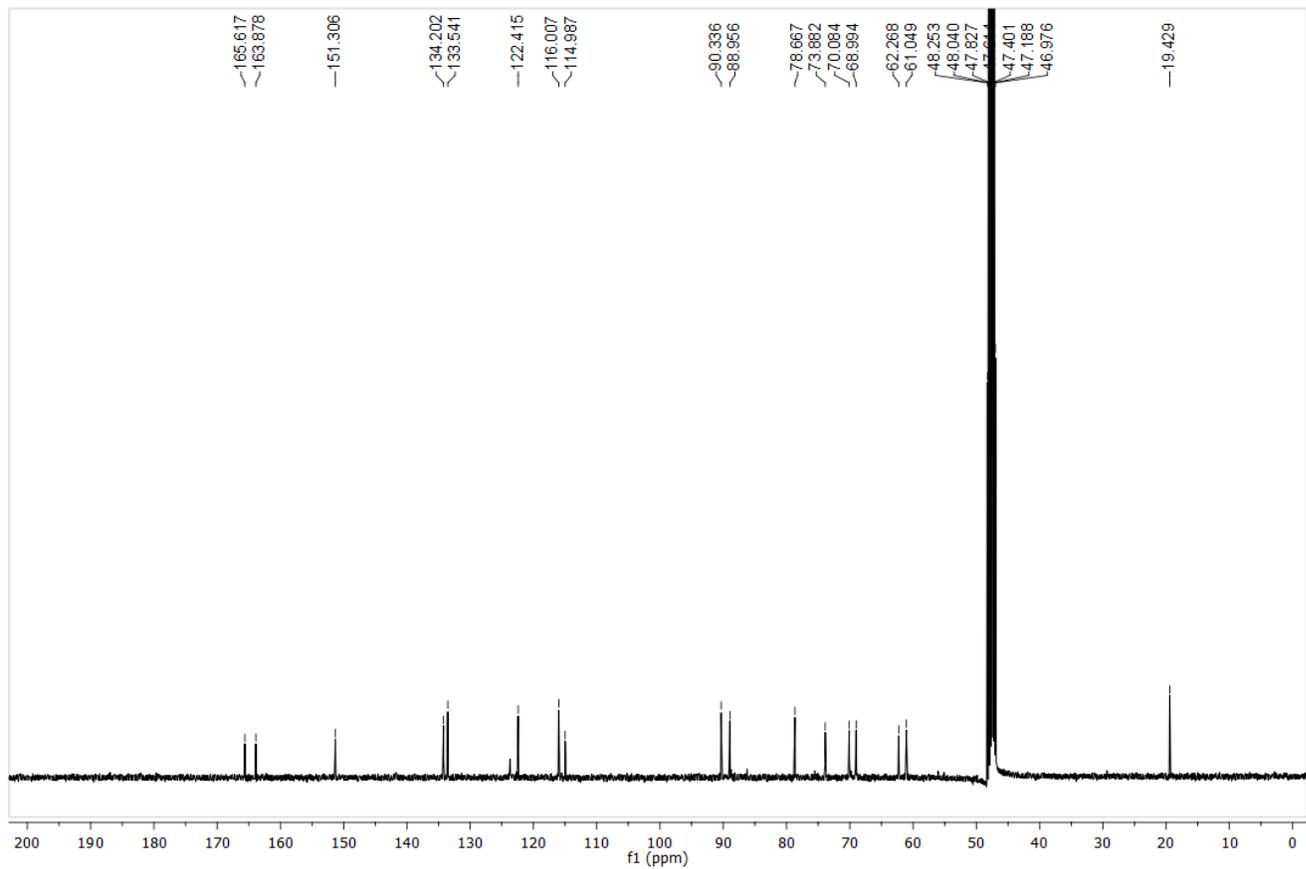
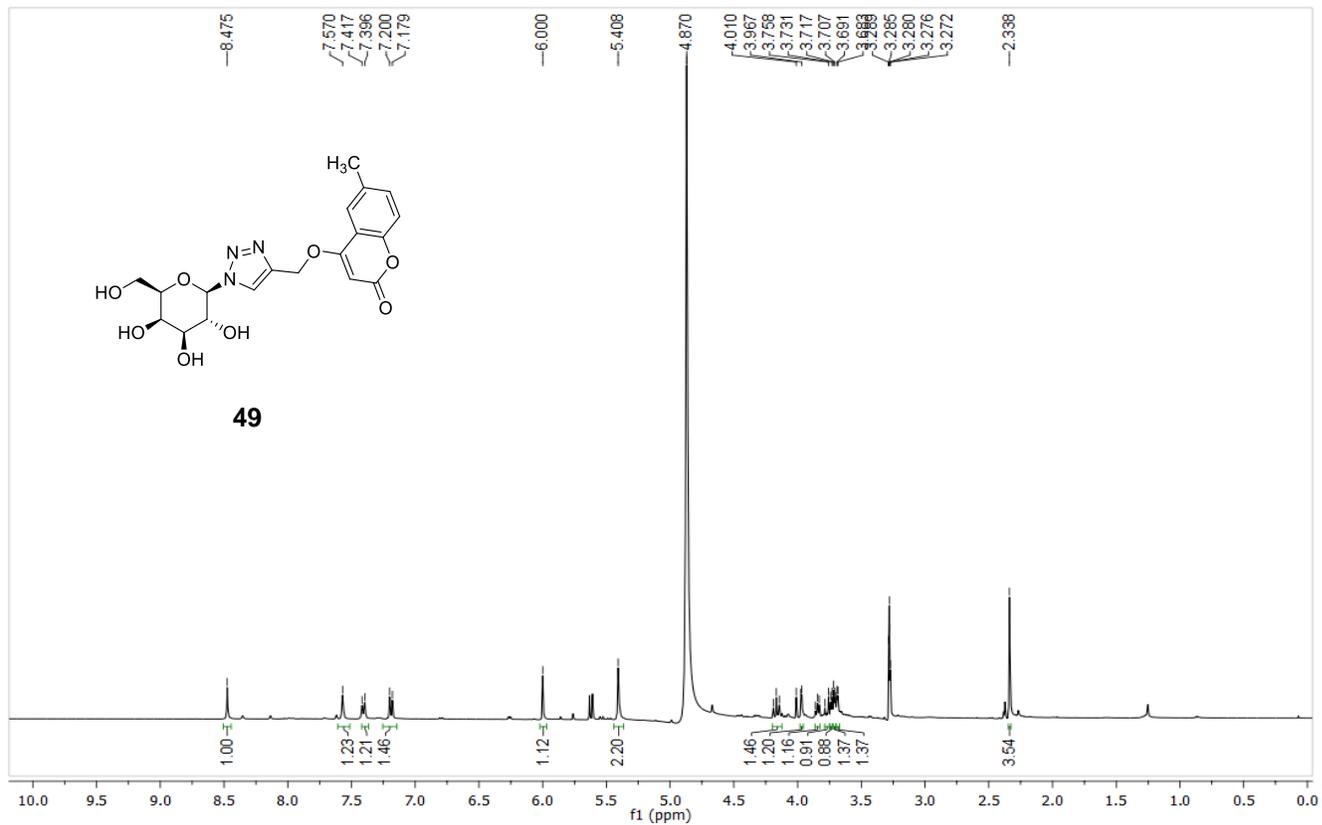


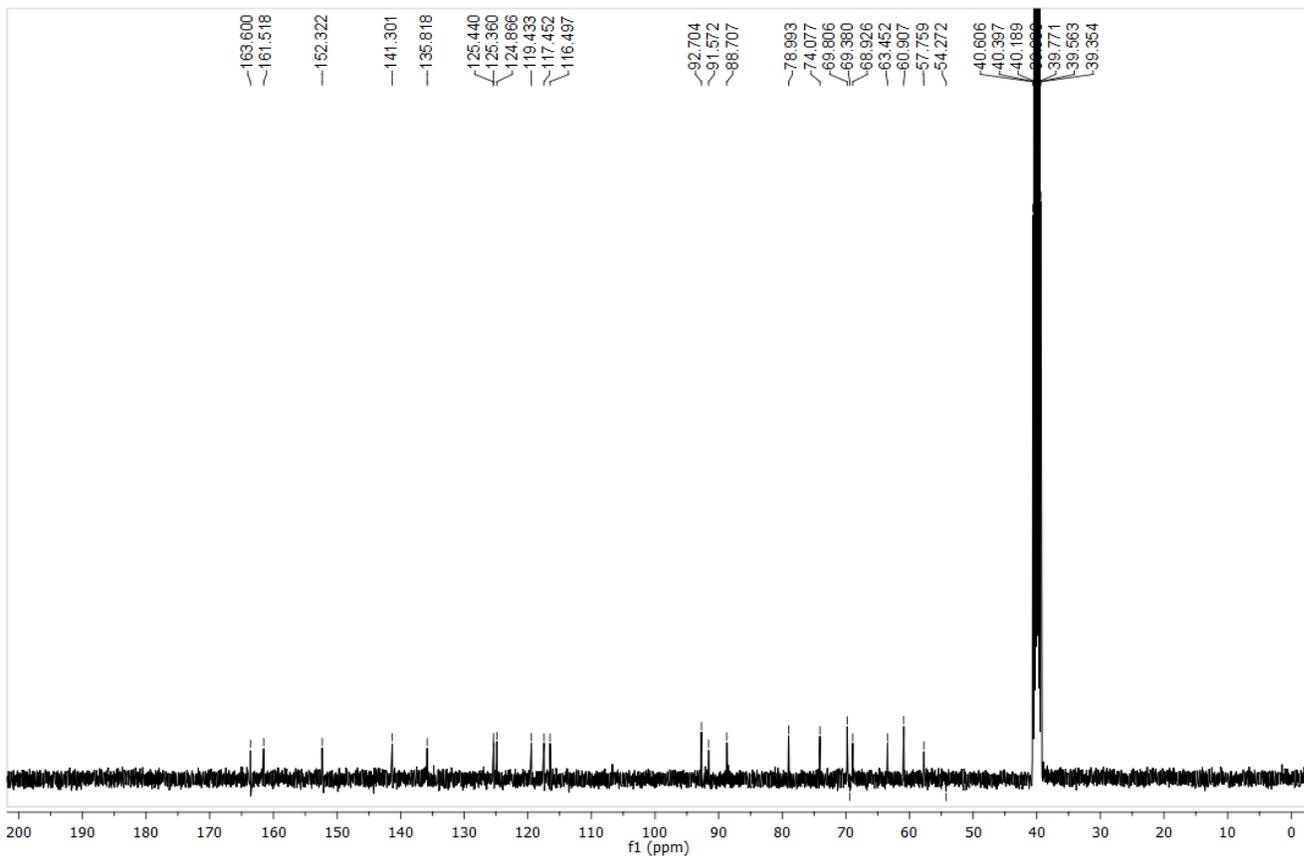
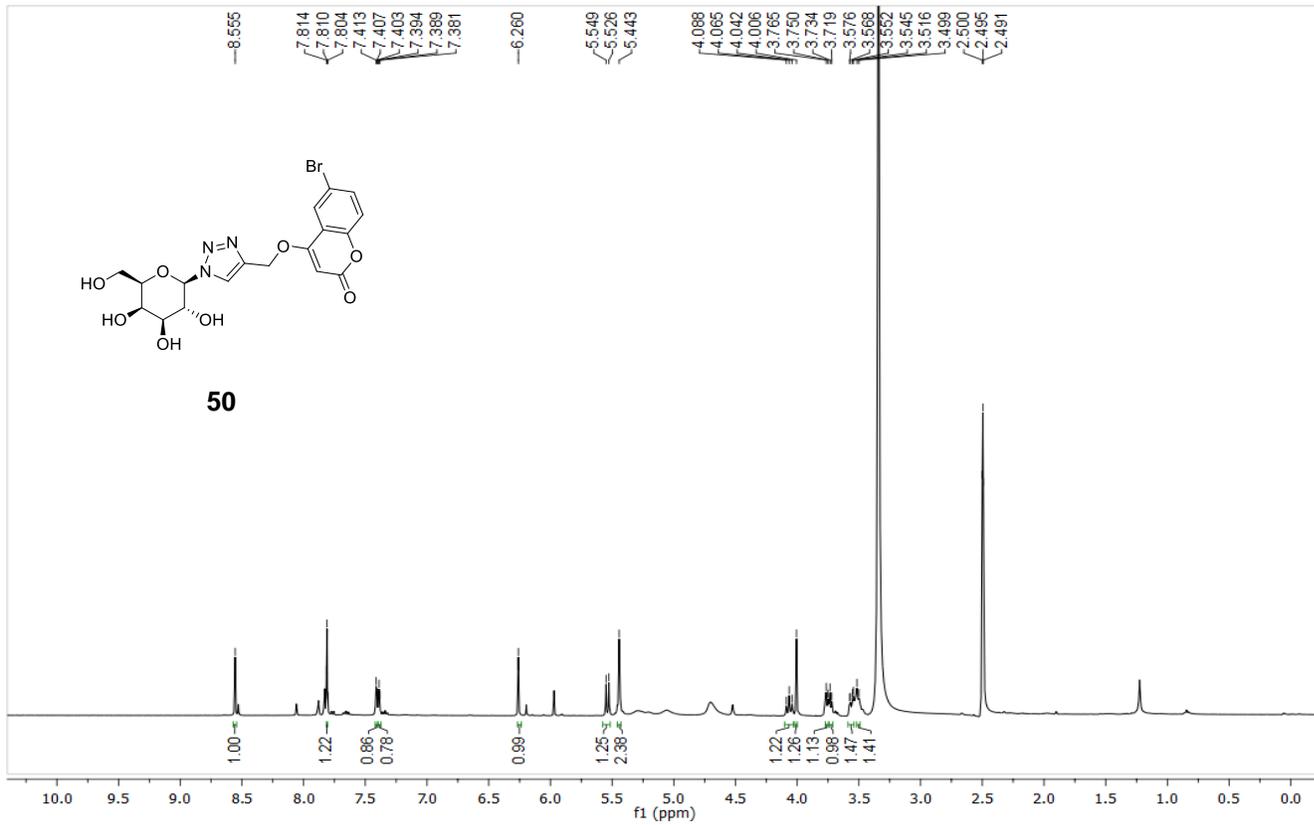
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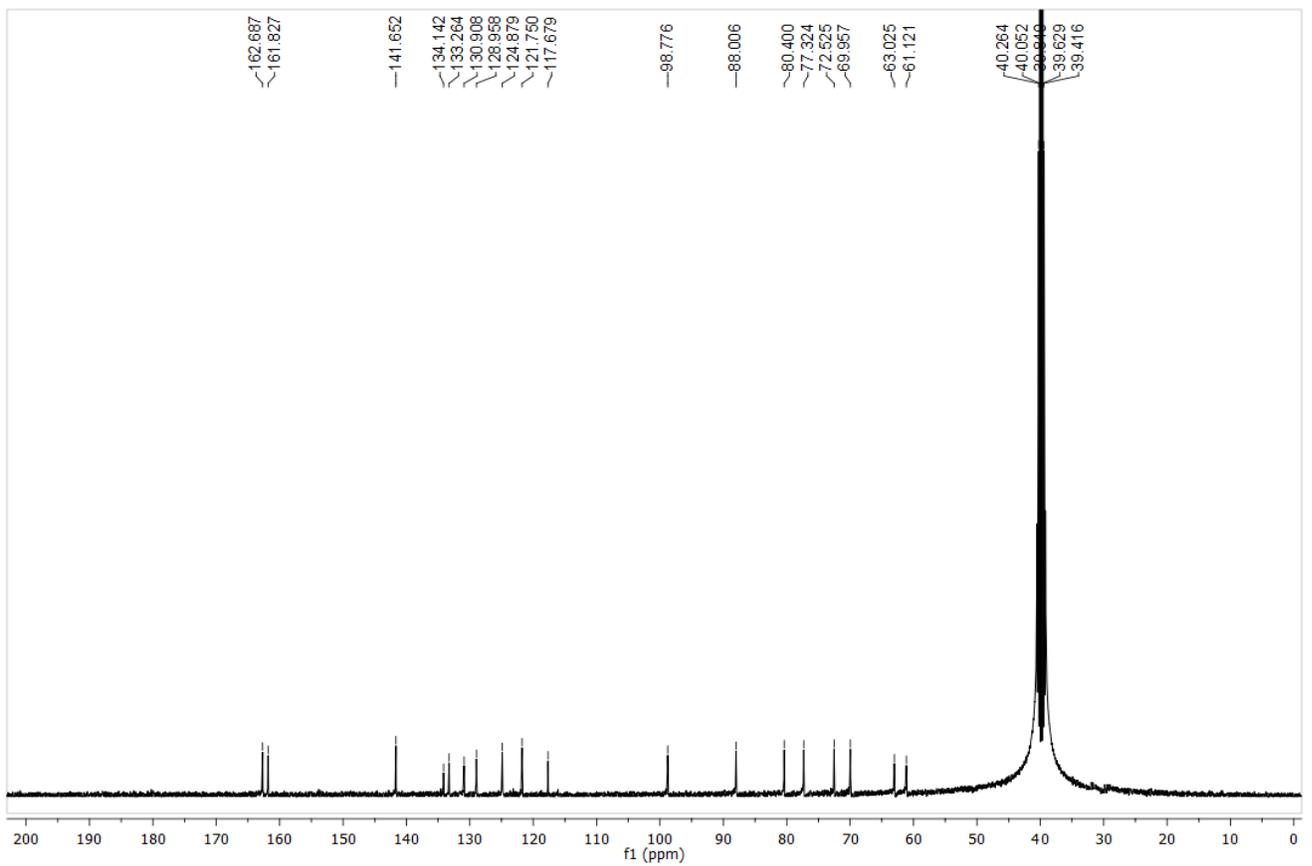
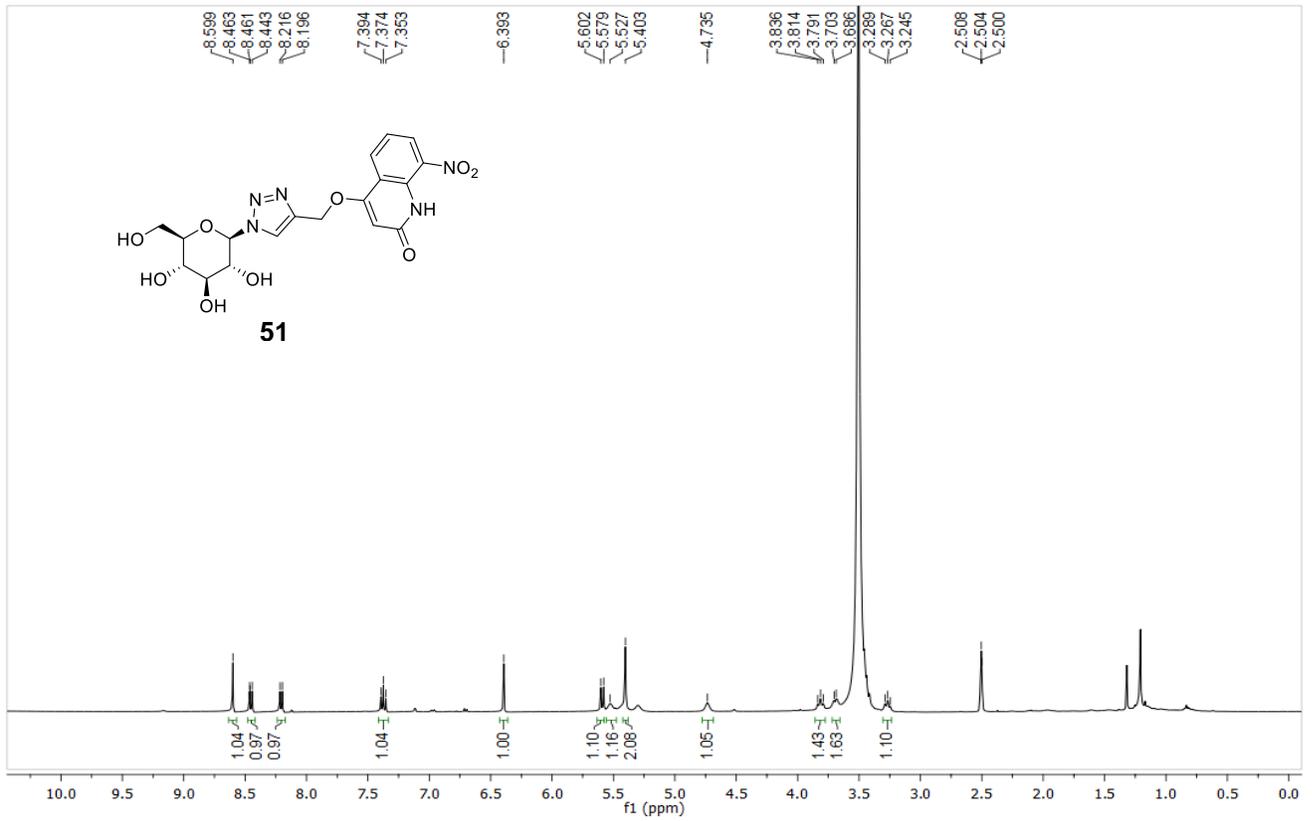




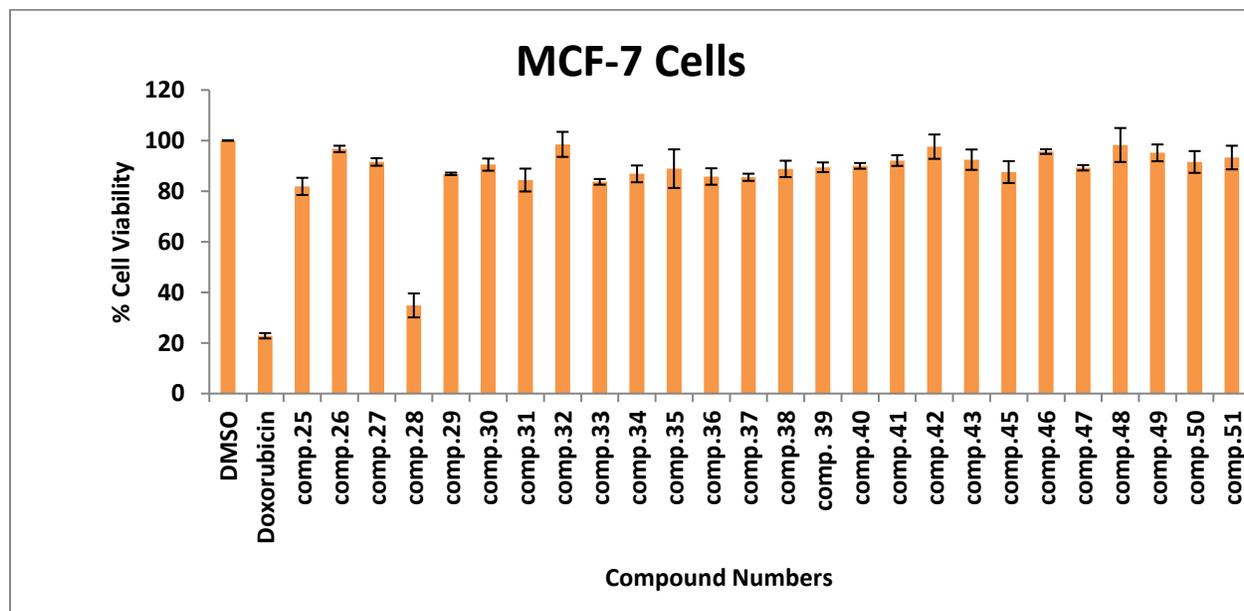
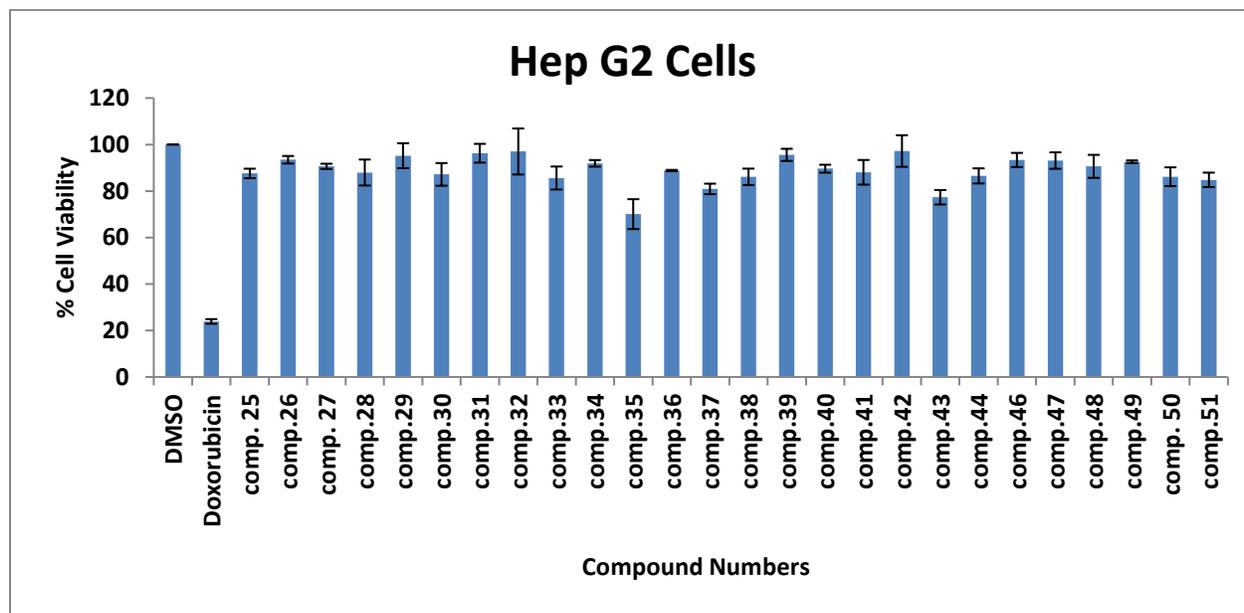




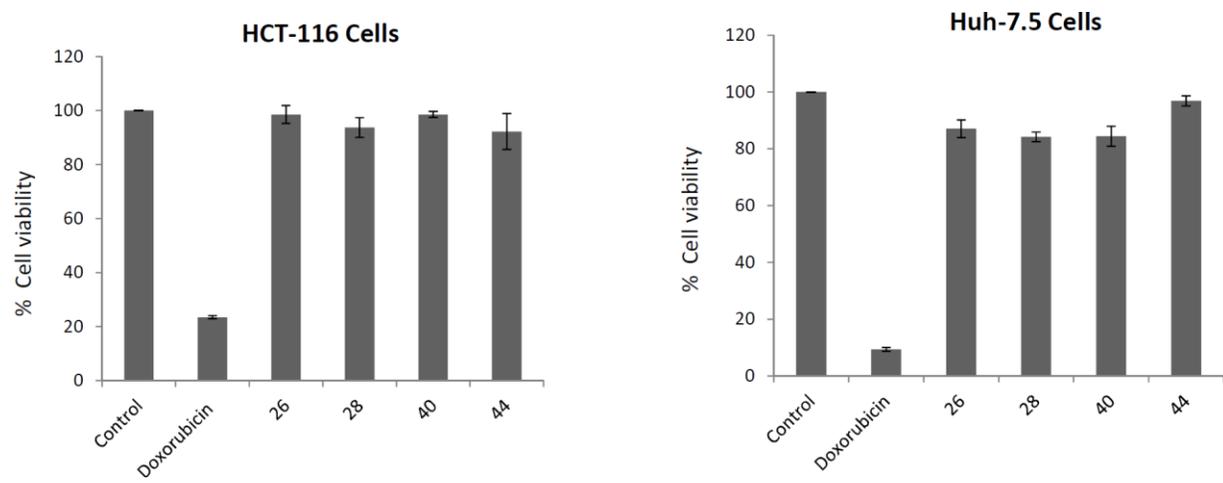




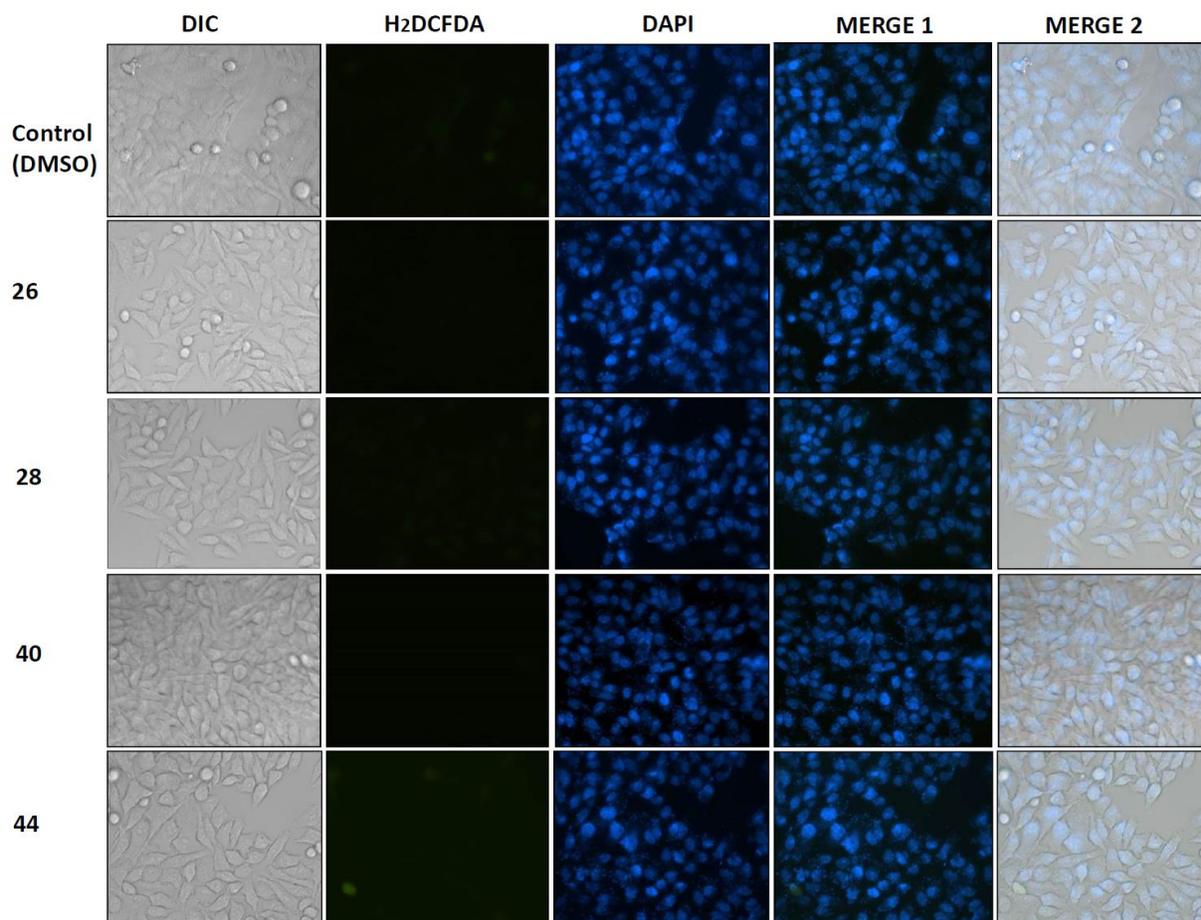
## Results of Cell Viability Assays



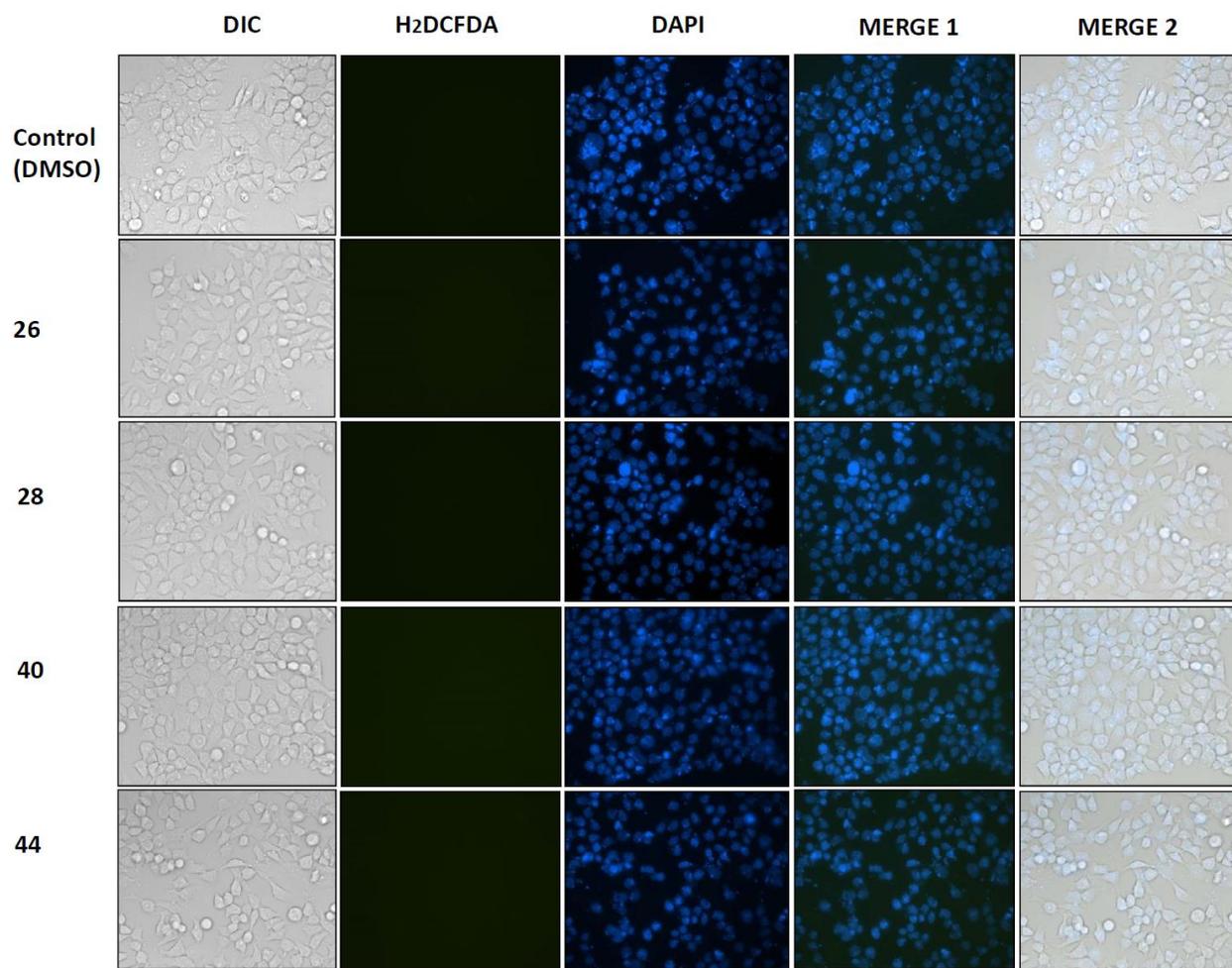
**Figure S1.** Results of cell viability assays with all the compounds (25-51) in HepG2 and MCF-7 cancer cell lines (20  $\mu$ M concentration).



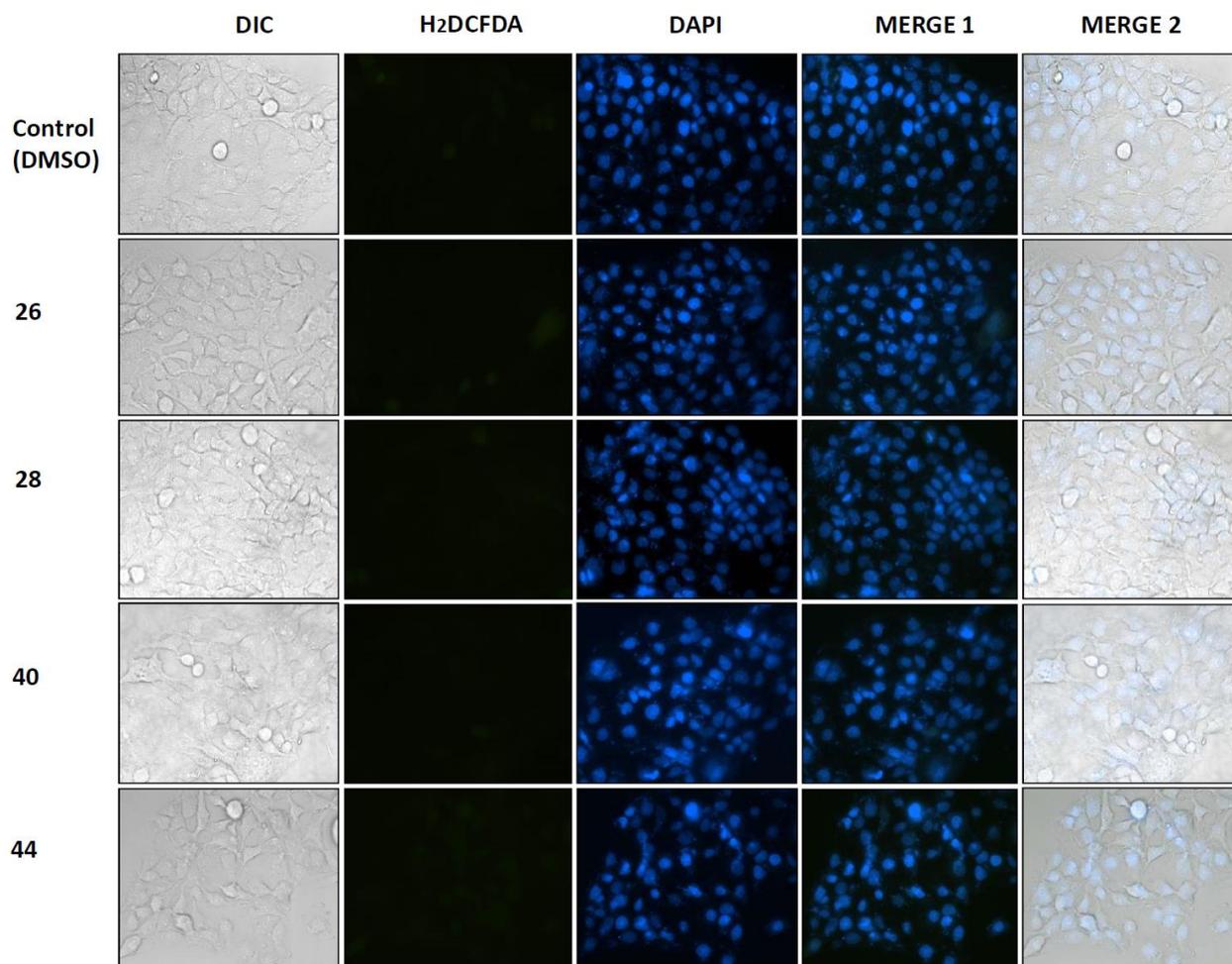
**Figure S2.** Cell viability assay of compounds **26**, **28**, **40** and **44** in HCT-116 and Huh-7.5 cell line (20  $\mu$ M concentration).



**Figure S3.** H<sub>2</sub>DCFDA Assay performed in HepG2 cells.



**Figure S4.** H<sub>2</sub>DCFDA Assay performed in HCT-116 cells.



**Figure S5.** H<sub>2</sub>DCFDA Assay performed in Huh-7.5 cells.