

## Facile synthesis of oligo anilines as permanent hair dyes: How chemical modifications impart colour and avoid toxicity

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## Supplementary Information

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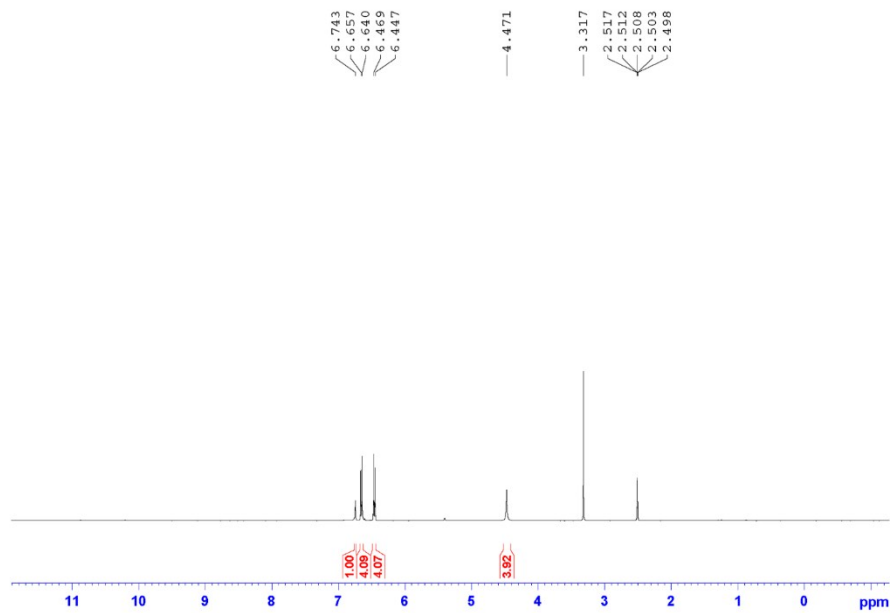
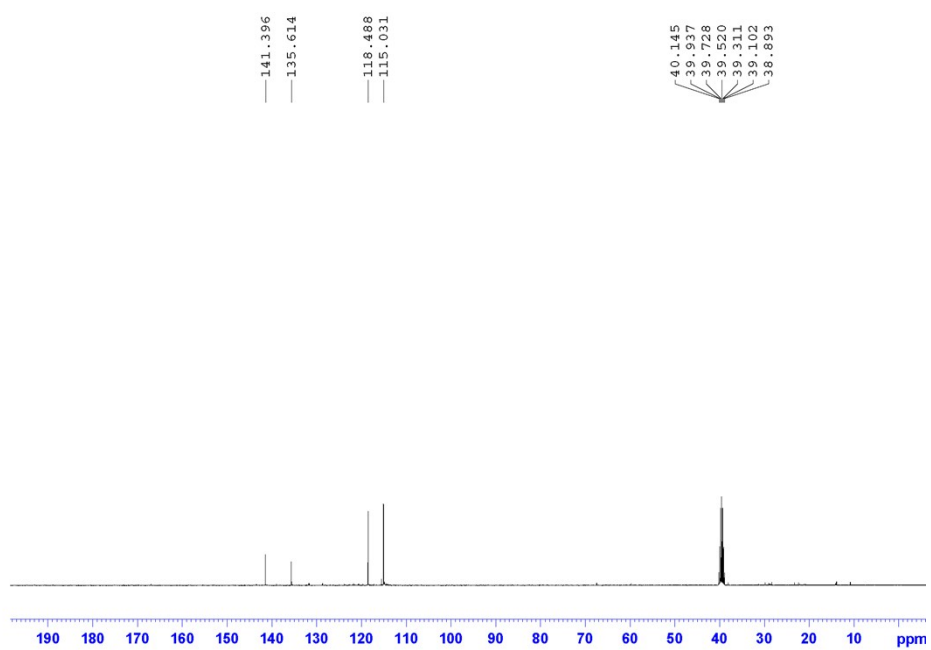
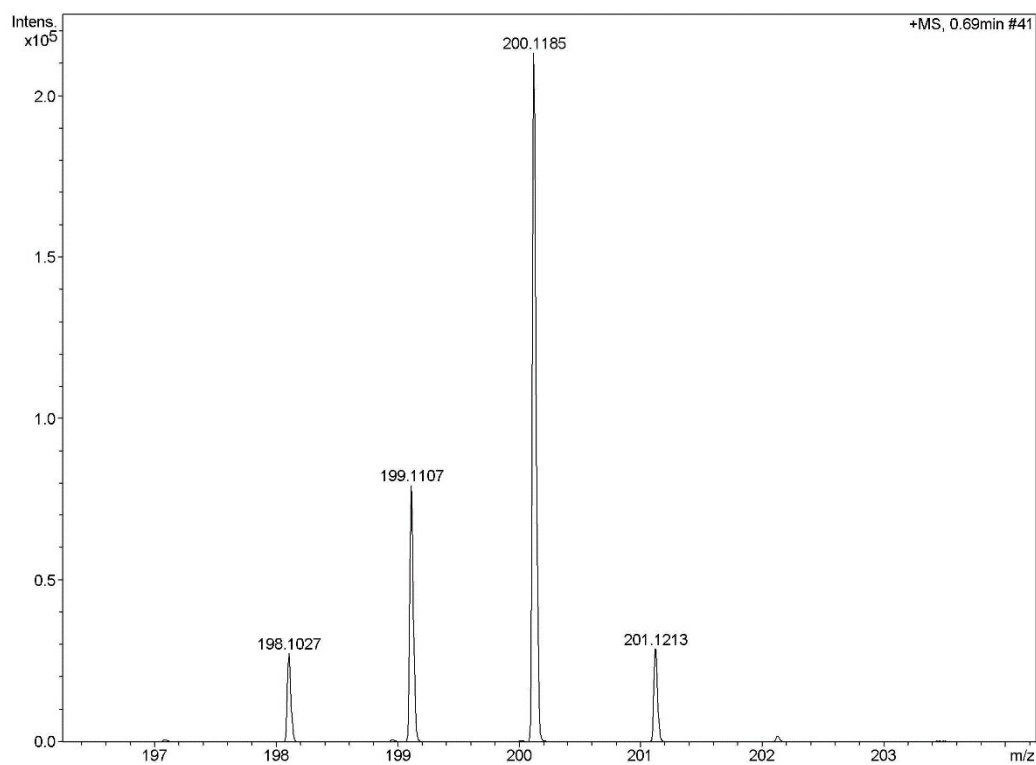


Figure S1 (A). <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of compound 1 (PPD 1).



**Figure S1 (B).**  $^{13}\text{C}$ NMR spectrum of compound **1** (PPD 1).

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Sample Name	PPD-1								
Comment	Dr Wu Jie								
<b>Acquisition Parameter</b>									
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Focus	Not active	Set Capillary	4500 V	Set Dry Heater	200 °C				
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**Figure S1 (C).** HRMS spectrum of compound **1** (PPD 1).

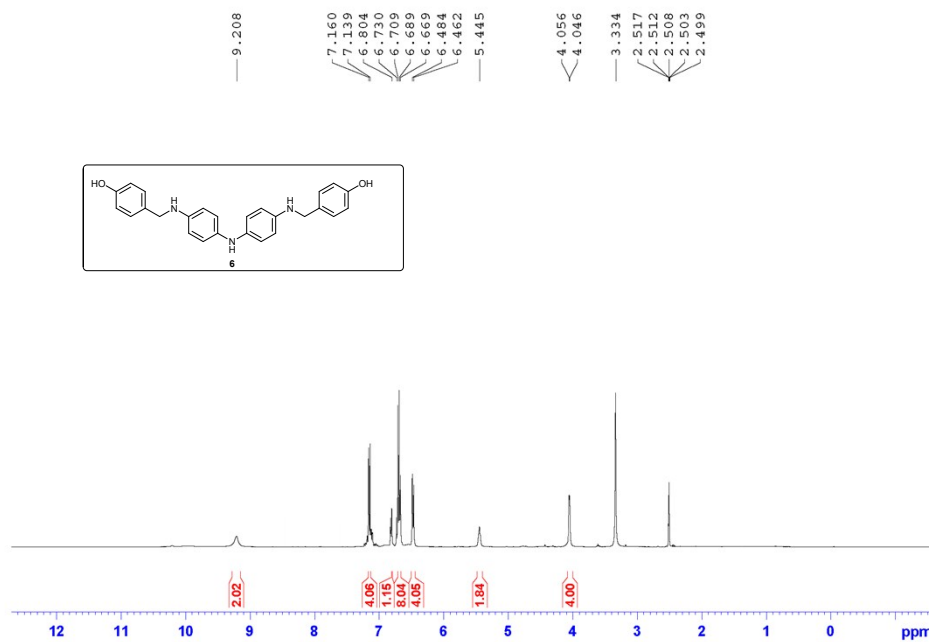


Figure S2 (A). <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of compound 6 (PPD 2).

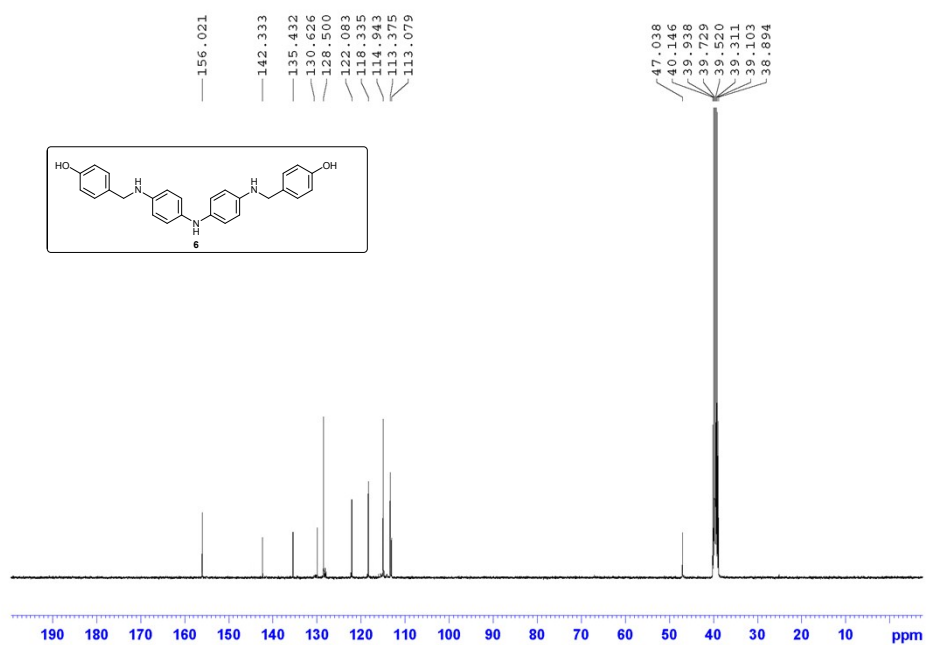


Figure S2 (B). <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of compound 6 (PPD 2).

## Mass Spectrum SmartFormula Report

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Comment Dr Wu Jie

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Operator default user  
Instrument / Ser# micrOTOF-Q II 10269

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Meas. m/z	#	Formula	m/z	err [ppm]	rdB	e <sup>-</sup> Conf	N-Rule
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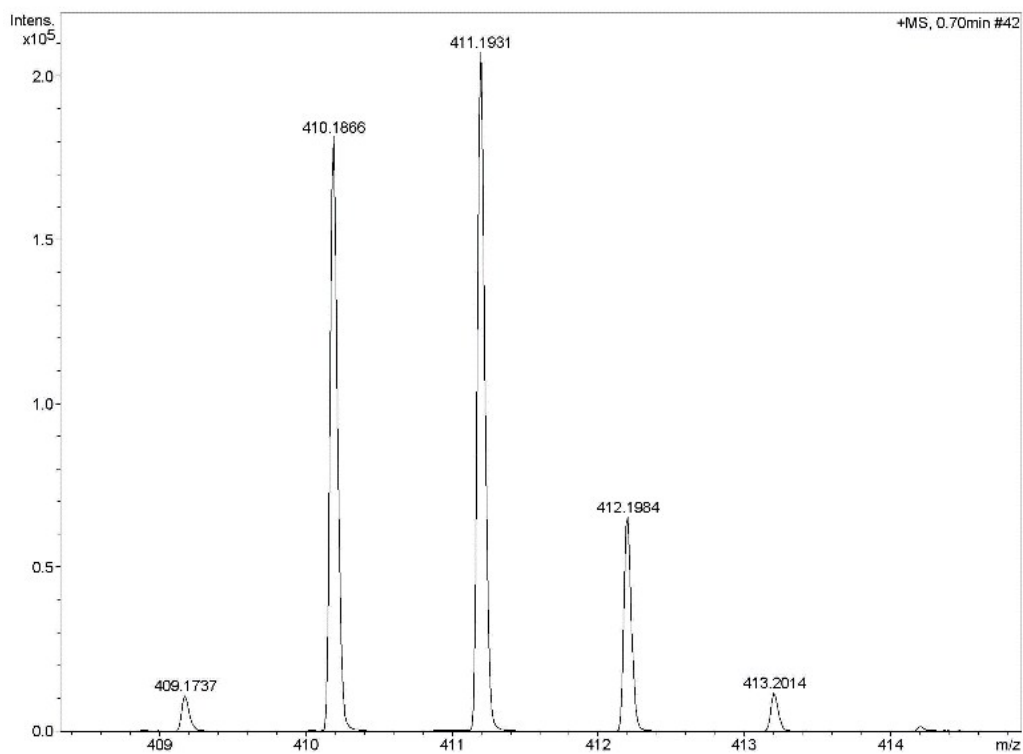


Figure S2(C). HRMS spectrum of compound 6 (PPD 2).

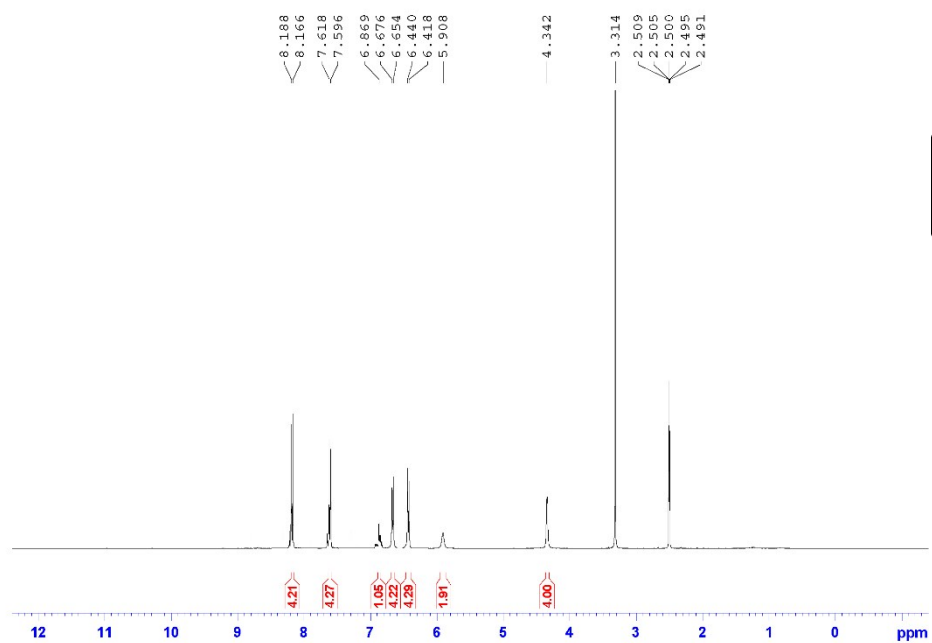


Figure S3 (A).  $^1\text{H}$ NMR spectrum of compound 7 (PPD 3).

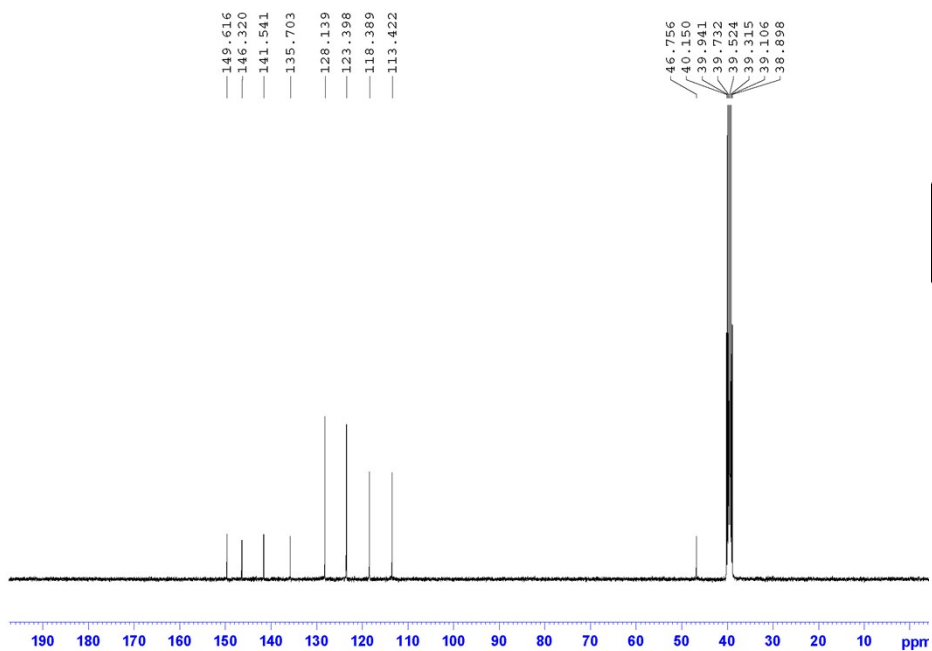


Figure S3 (B).  $^{13}\text{C}$ NMR spectrum of compound 7 (PPD 3).

## Mass Spectrum SmartFormula Report

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Comment Dr Wu Jie

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Operator default user  
Instrument / Ser# micrOTOF-Q II 10269

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Scan End	700 m/z	Set Collision Cell RF	100.0 Vpp	Set Divert Valve	Waste

Meas. m/z	#	Formula	m/z	err [ppm]	rdb	e <sup>-</sup> Conf	N-Rule
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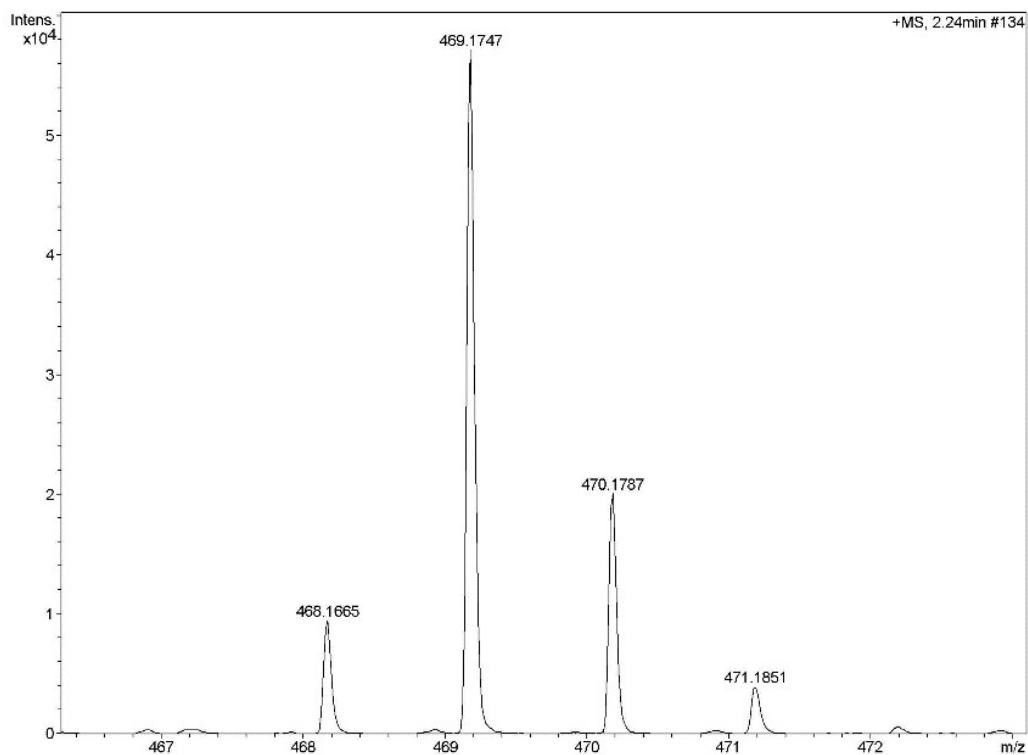


Figure S3(C). HRMS spectrum of compound 7 (PPD 3).



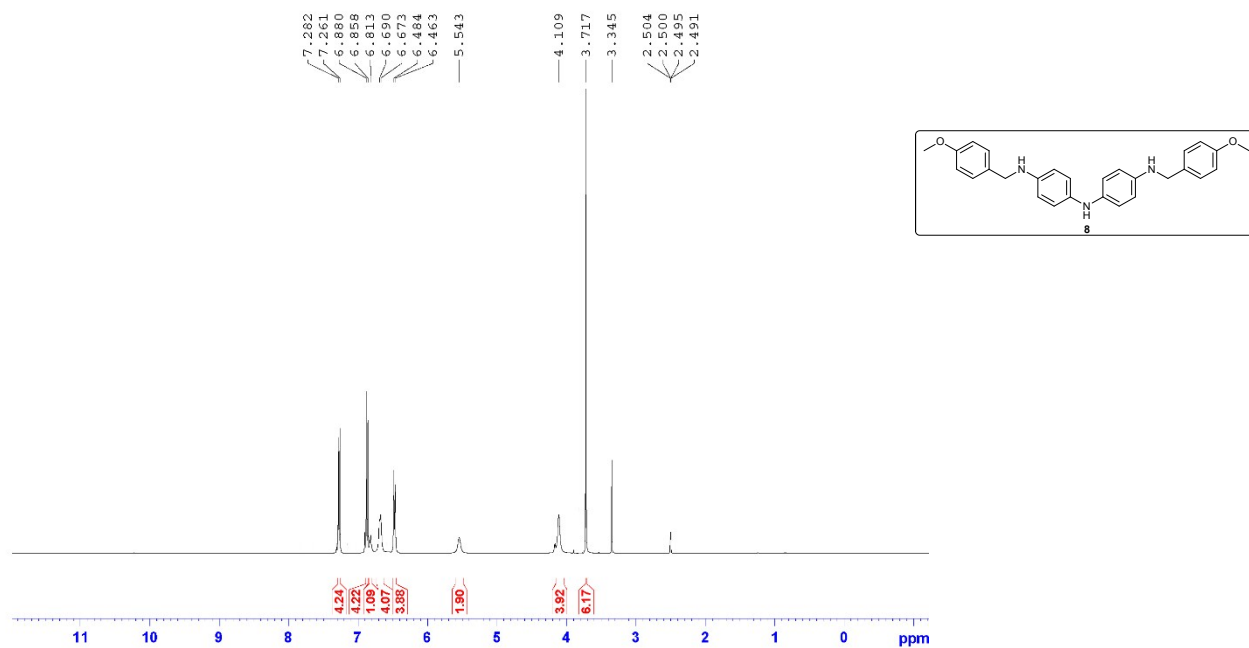


Figure S4 (A).  $^1\text{H}$ NMR spectrum of compound **8** (PPD 4).

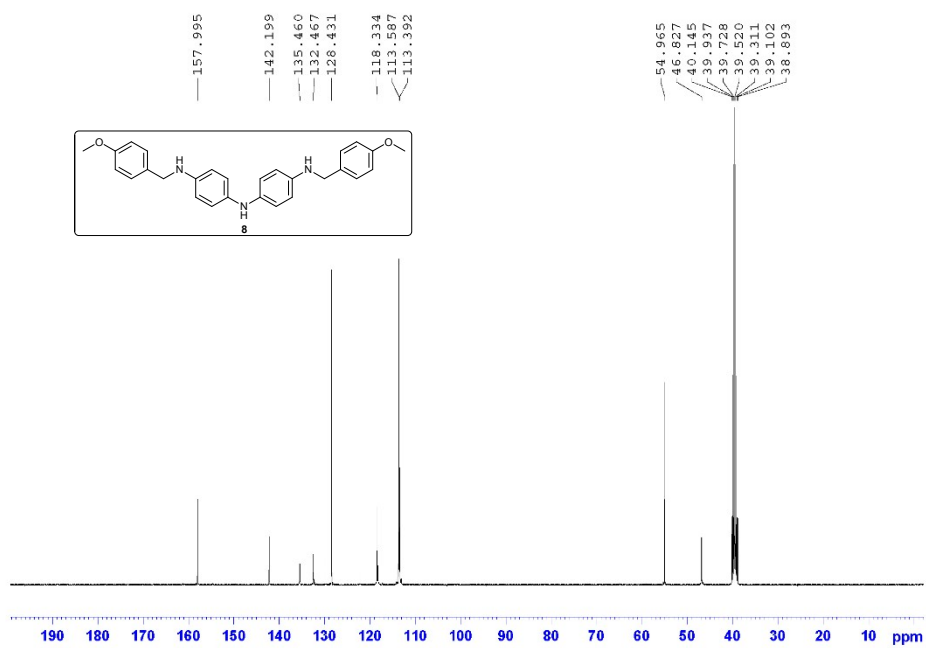


Figure S4 (B).  $^{13}\text{C}$ NMR spectrum of compound **8** (PPD 4).

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Sample Name PPD-12  
Comment Dr Wu Jie

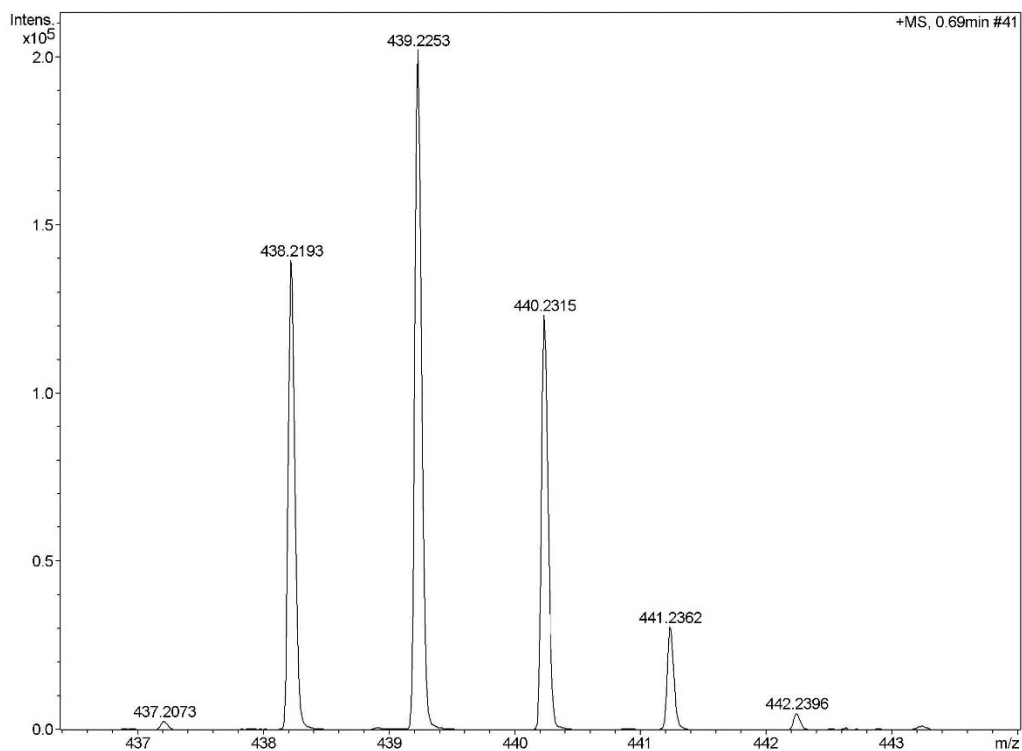
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Operator default user  
Instrument / Ser# micrOTOF-Q II 10269

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Scan End	700 m/z	Set Collision Cell RF	100.0 Vpp	Set Divert Valve	Waste

Meas. m/z	#	Formula	m/z	err [ppm]	rdb	e <sup>-</sup> Conf	N-Rule
439.2253	1	C <sub>28</sub> H <sub>29</sub> N <sub>3</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	439.2254	0.3	16.0	odd	ok



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Figure S4(C). HRMS spectrum of compound 8 (PPD 4).

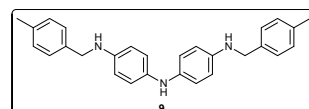
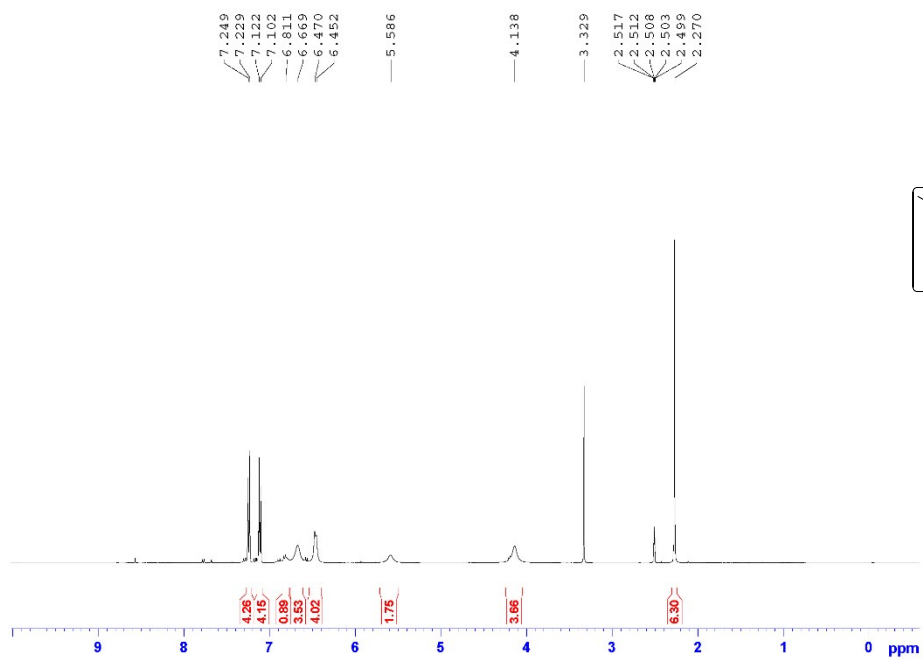


Figure S5 (A) <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of compound 9 (PPD 5).

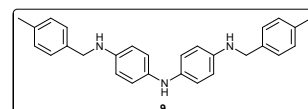
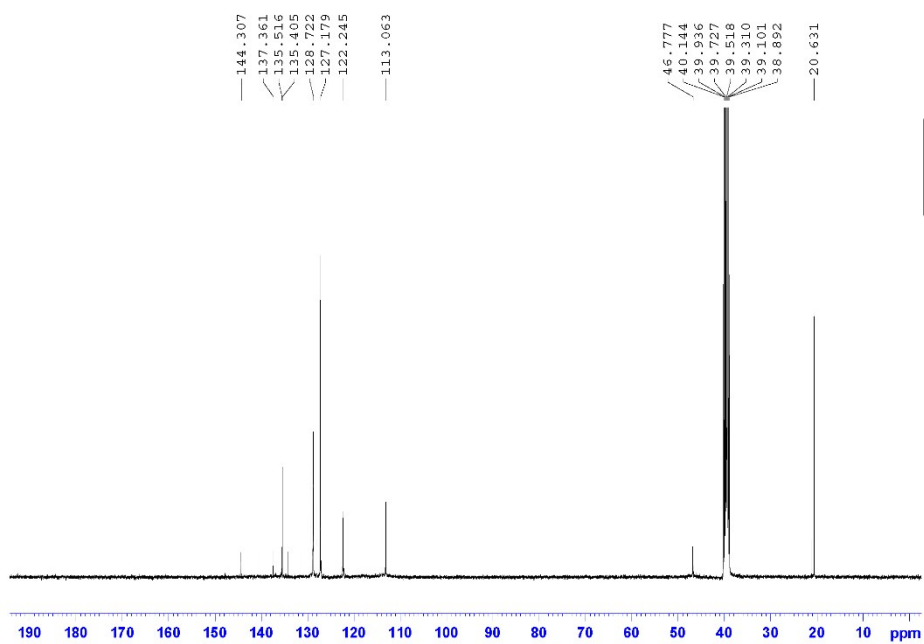
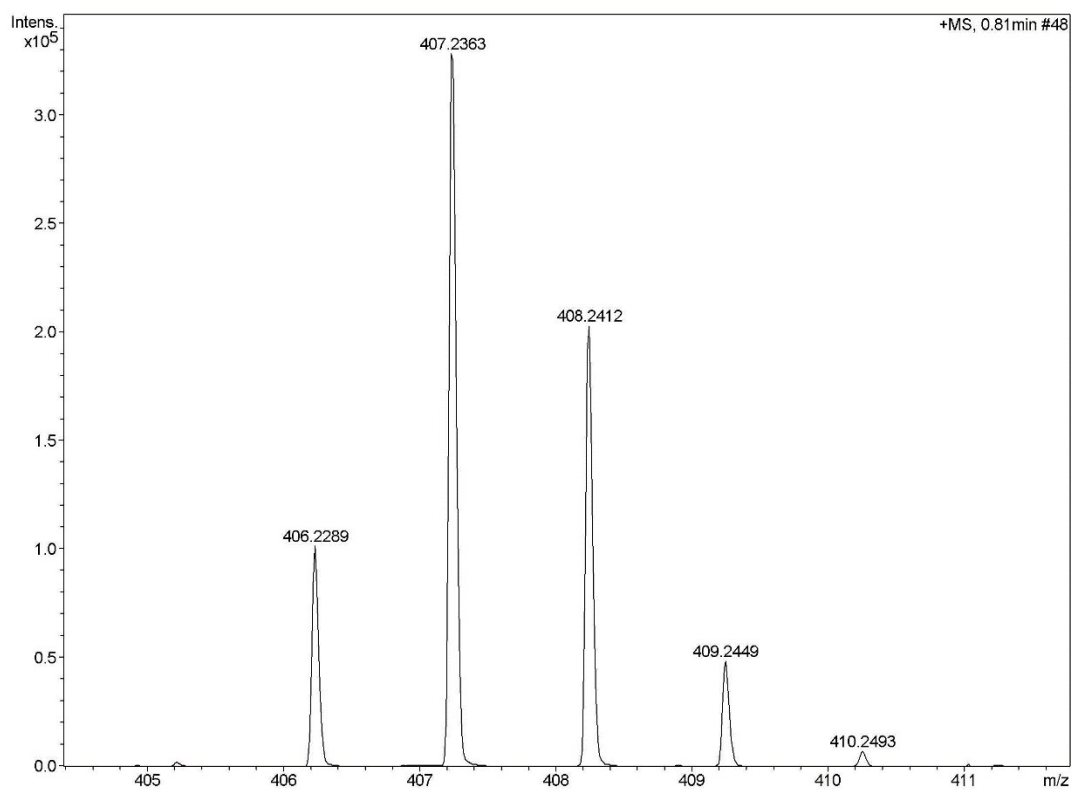


Figure S5 (B). <sup>13</sup>CNMR spectrum of compound 9 (PPD 5).

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Sample Name	PPD-13						
Comment	Dr Wu Jie						
<b>Acquisition Parameter</b>							
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Scan Begin	50 m/z	Set End Plate Offset	-500 V	Set Dry Gas	6.0 l/min		
Scan End	700 m/z	Set Collision Cell RF	100.0 Vpp	Set Divert Valve	Waste		
Meas. m/z	#	Formula	m/z	err [ppm]	rdb	e <sup>-</sup> Conf	N-Rule
407.2363	1	C 28 H 29 N 3	407.2356	-1.7	16.0	odd	ok



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Figure S5(C). HRMS spectrum of compound 9 (PPD 5).

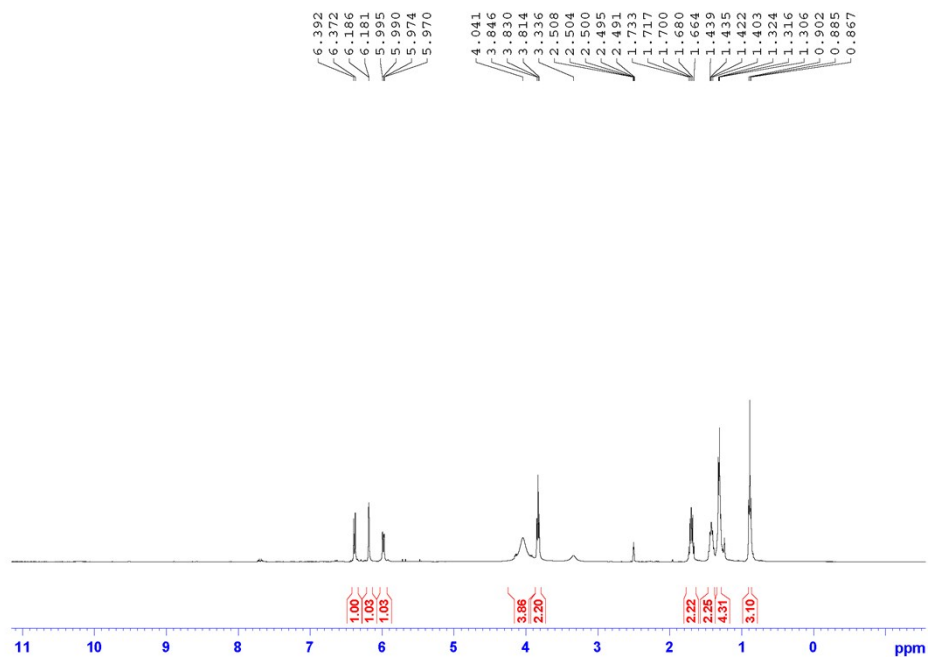


Figure S6 (A). <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of compound 12 (PPD 6).

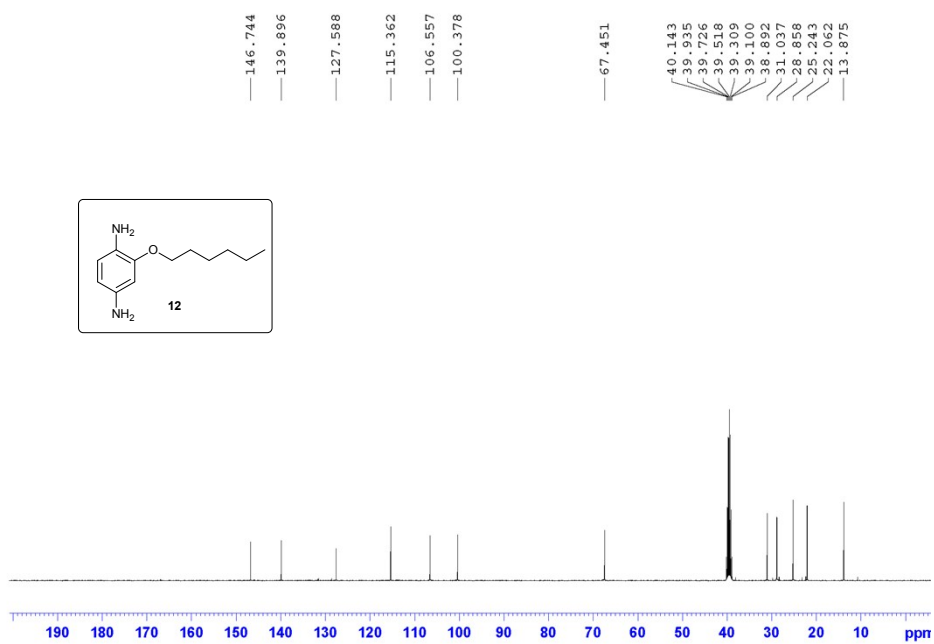


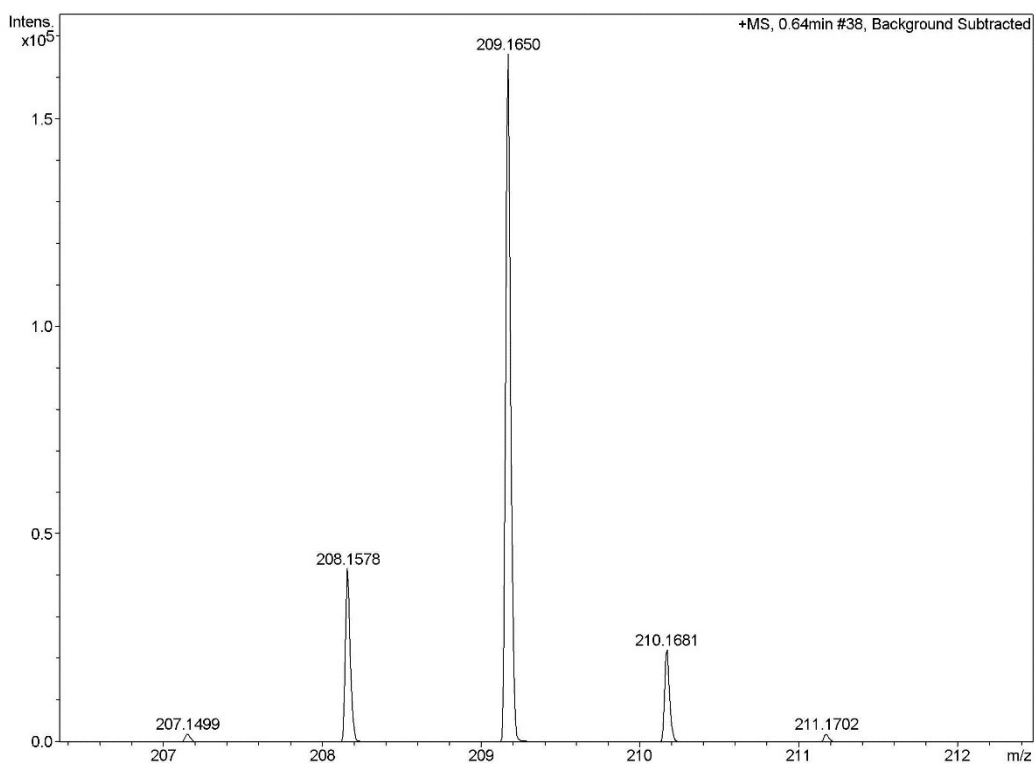
Figure S6 (B). <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of compound 12 (PPD 6).

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Sample Name PPD-4  
Comment Dr Wu Jie  
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Operator default user  
Instrument / Ser# micrOTOF-Q II 10269

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Set Collision Cell RF 100.0 Vpp  
Set Nebulizer 2.0 Bar  
Set Dry Heater 200 °C  
Set Dry Gas 6.0 l/min  
Set Divert Valve Waste

Meas. m/z	#	Formula	m/z	err [ppm]	rdb	e <sup>-</sup> Conf	N-Rule
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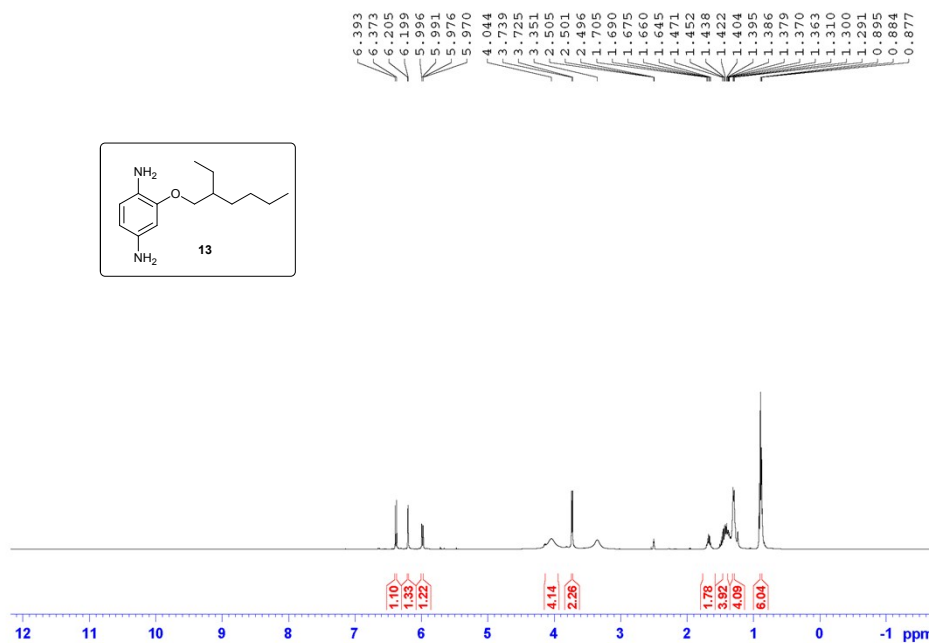


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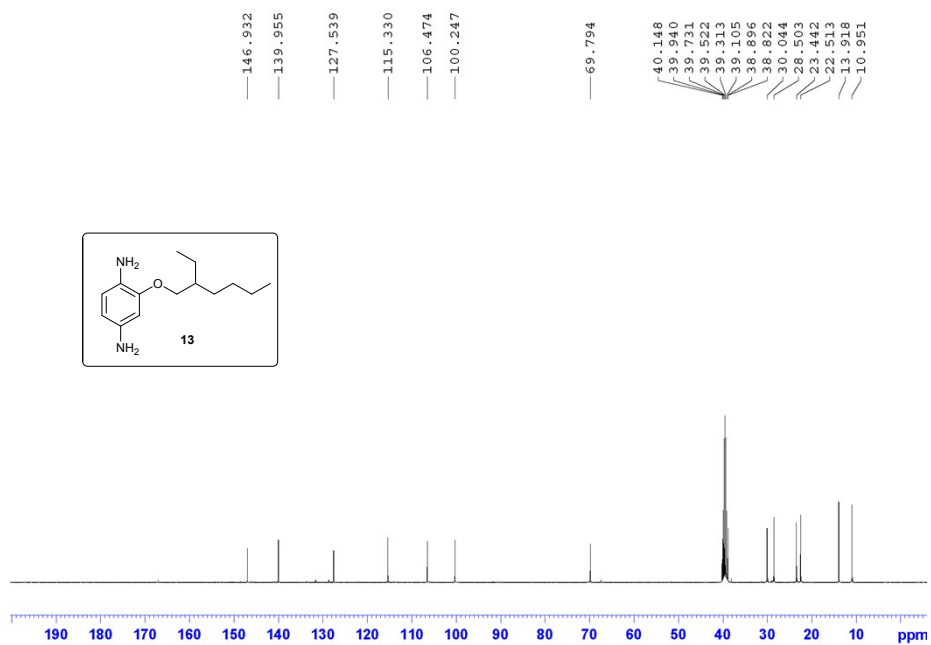
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**Figure S6(C).** HRMS spectrum of compound **12** (PPD 6).



**Figure S7 (A).** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of compound **13** (PPD 7).



**Figure S7 (B).** <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of compound **13** (PPD 7).

## Mass Spectrum SmartFormula Report

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Comment Dr Wu Jie

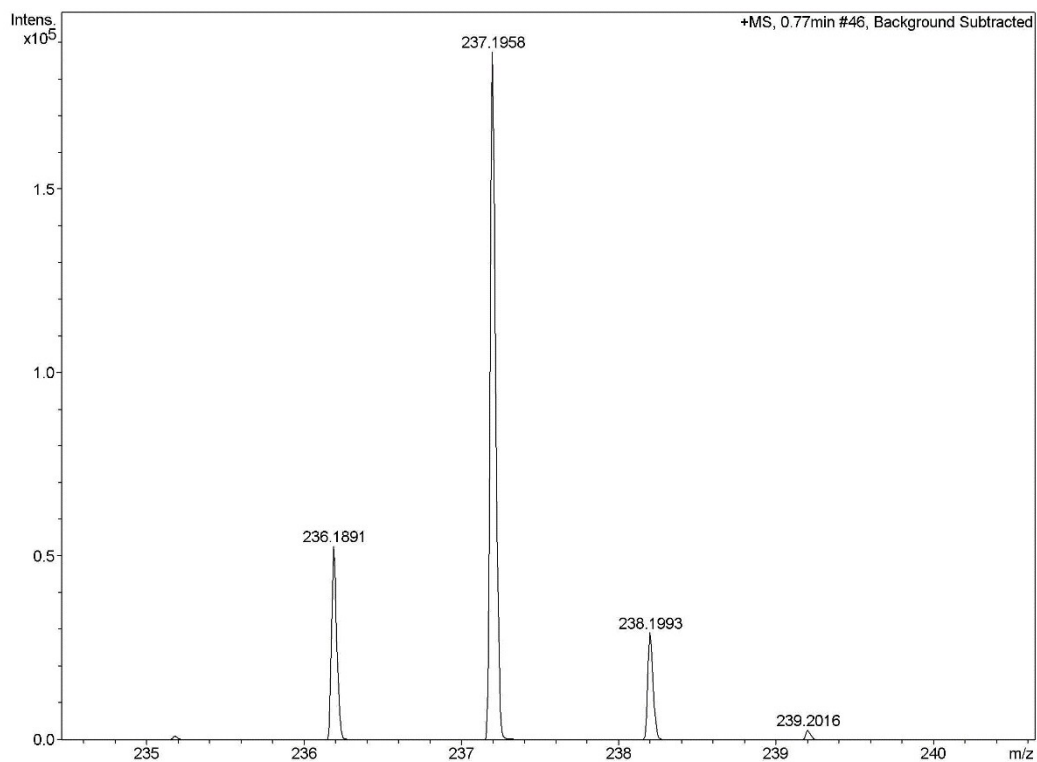
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Operator default user  
Instrument / Ser# micrOTOF-Q II 10269

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Scan End	700 m/z	Set Collision Cell RF	100.0 Vpp	Set Divert Valve	Waste

Meas. m/z	#	Formula	m/z	err [ppm]	rdb	e <sup>-</sup> Conf	N-Rule
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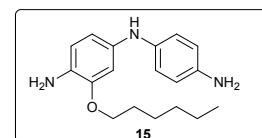
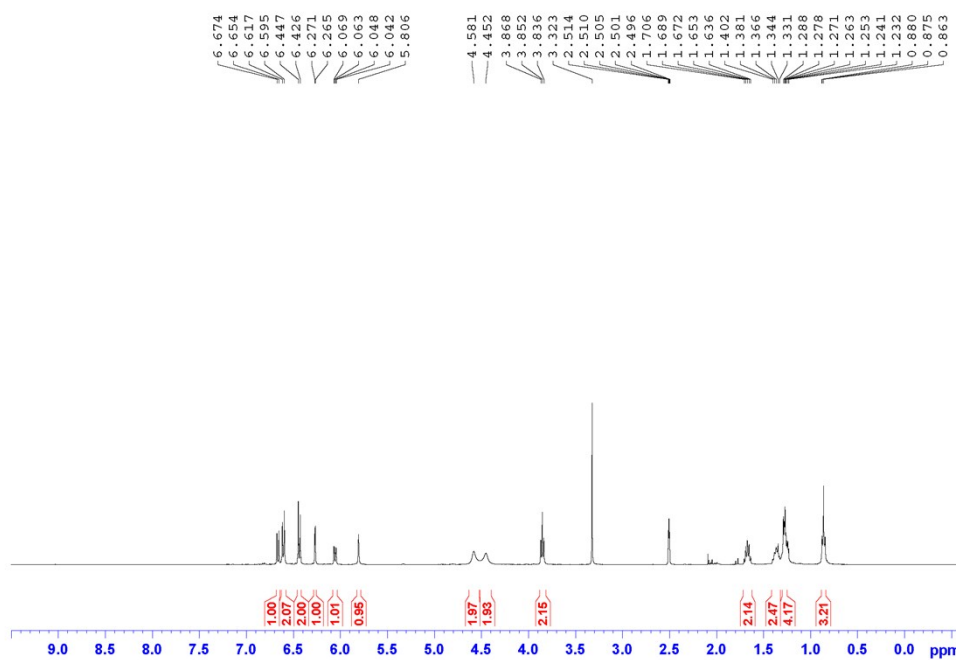
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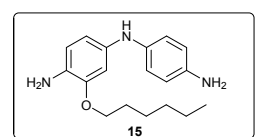
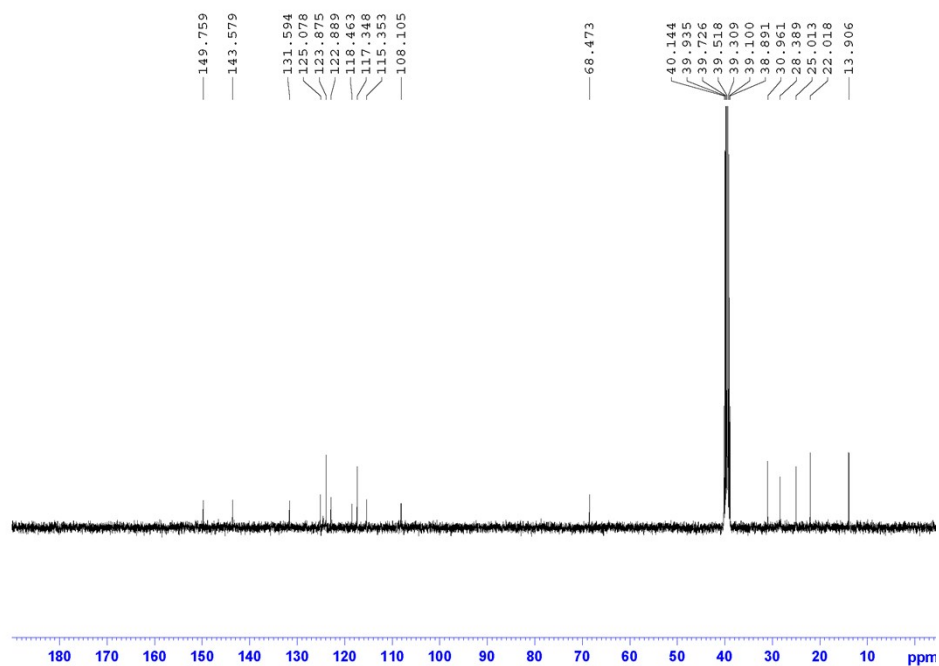
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Figure S7(C). HRMS spectrum of compound 13 (PPD 7).





**Figure S8 (A).**  $^1\text{H}$ NMR spectrum of compound **15** (PPD 8).



**Figure S8 (B).**  $^{13}\text{C}$ NMR spectrum of compound **15** (PPD 8).

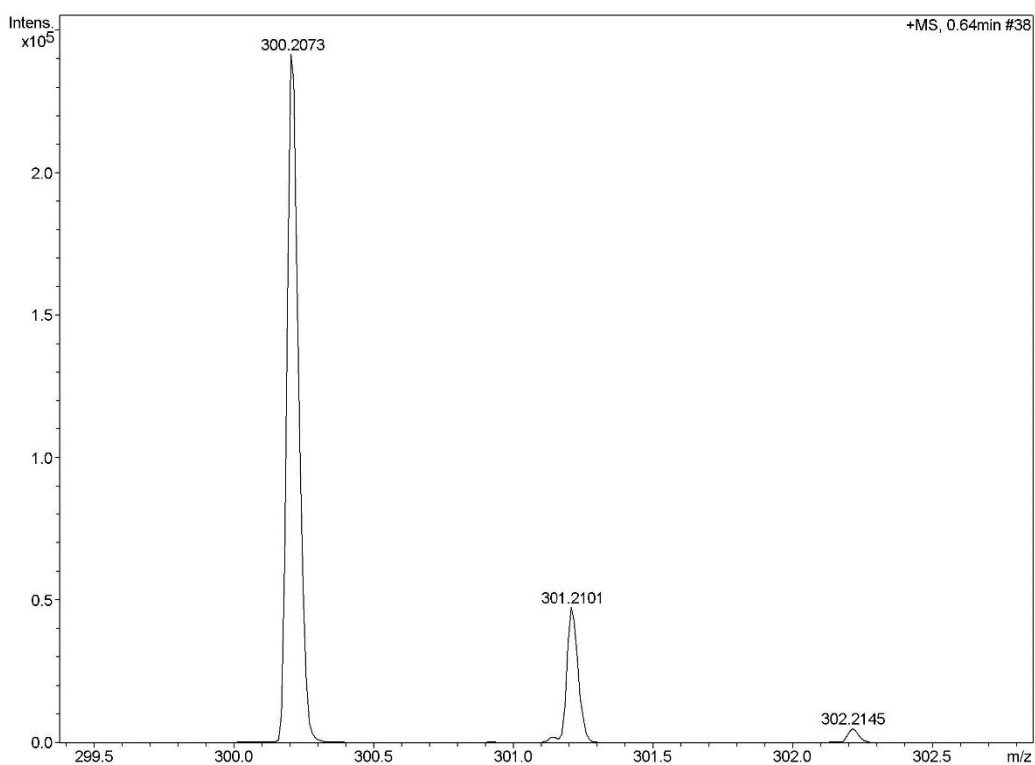
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Sample Name PPD-5 Instrument / Ser# micrOTOF-Q II 10269  
Comment Dr Wu Jie

**Acquisition Parameter**

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Scan End	700 m/z	Set Collision Cell RF	100.0 Vpp	Set Divert Valve	Waste

Meas. m/z	#	Formula	m/z	err [ppm]	rdb	e <sup>-</sup> Conf	N-Rule
300.2073	1	C 18 H 26 N 3 O	300.2070	-0.9	7.5	even	ok



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Figure S8(C). HRMS spectrum of compound 15 (PPD 8).

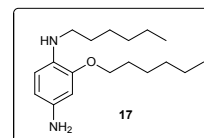
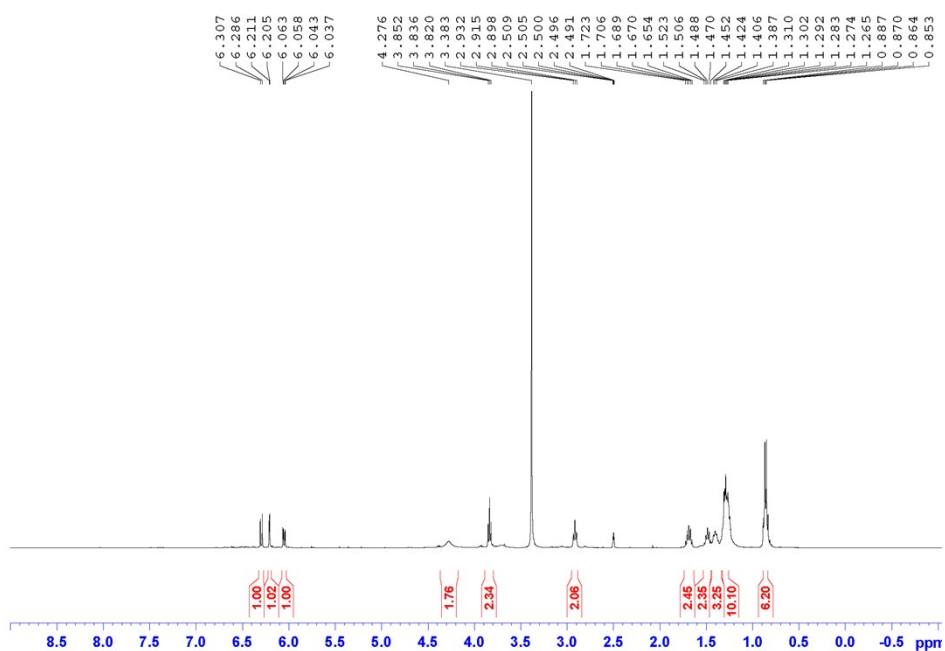


Figure S9 (A). <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of compound 17 (PPD 9).

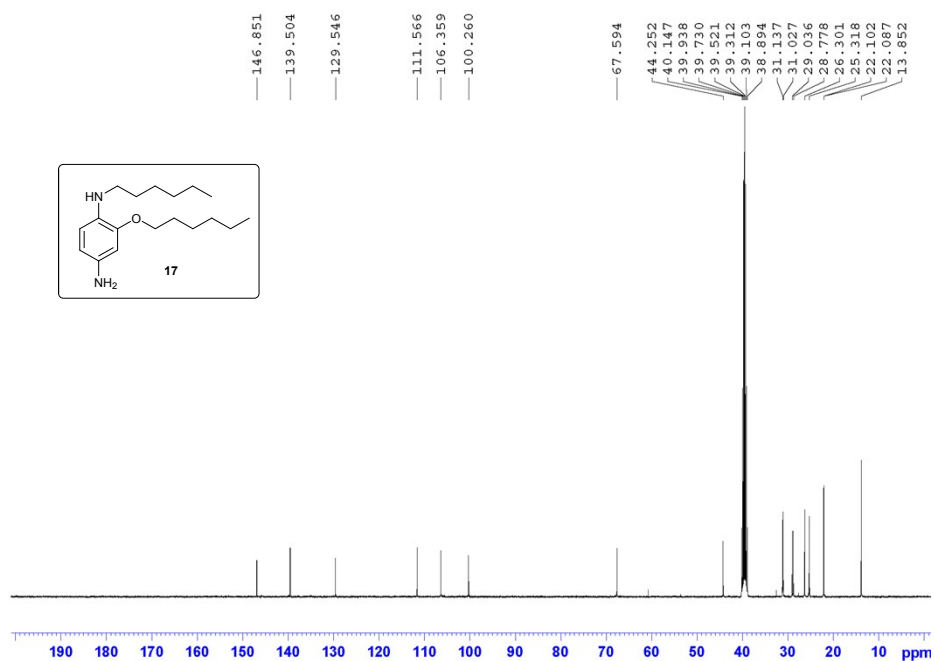


Figure S9 (B). <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of compound 17 (PPD 9).

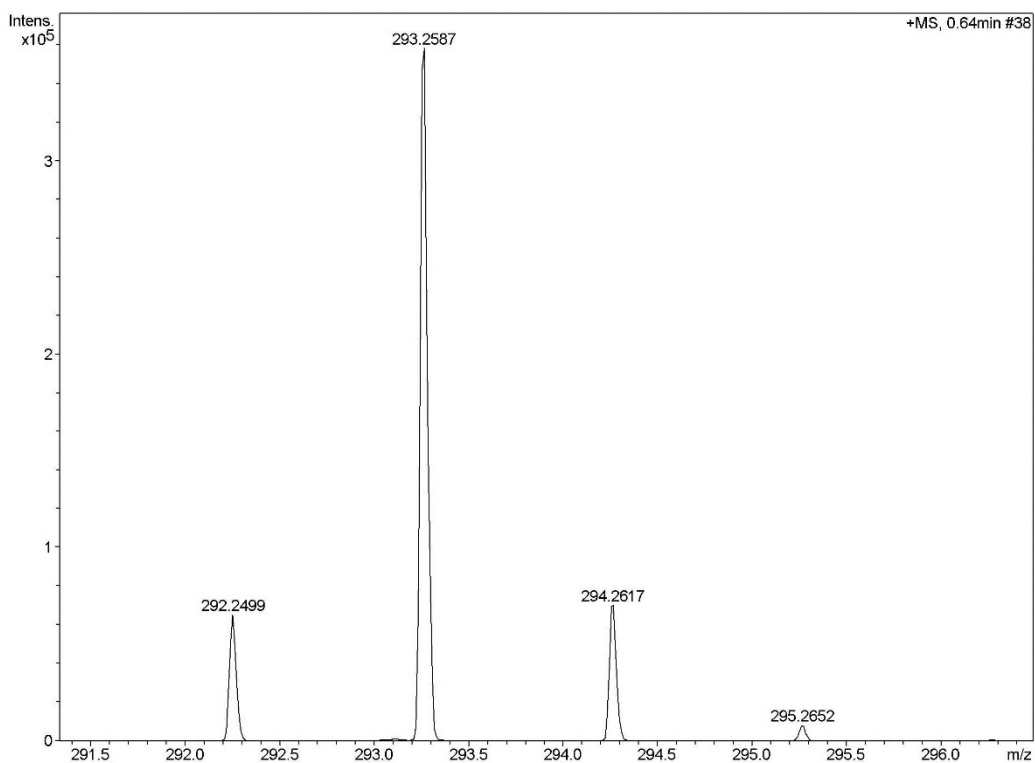
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Sample Name PPD-16 Instrument / Ser# micrOTOF-Q II 10269  
Comment Dr Wu Jie

**Acquisition Parameter**

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Scan Begin	50 m/z	Set End Plate Offset	-500 V	Set Dry Gas	4.0 l/min
Scan End	600 m/z	Set Collision Cell RF	100.0 Vpp	Set Divert Valve	Waste

Meas. m/z	#	Formula	m/z	err [ppm]	rdb	e <sup>-</sup> Conf	N-Rule
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Figure S9(C). HRMS spectrum of compound 17 (PPD 9).

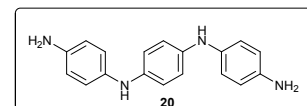
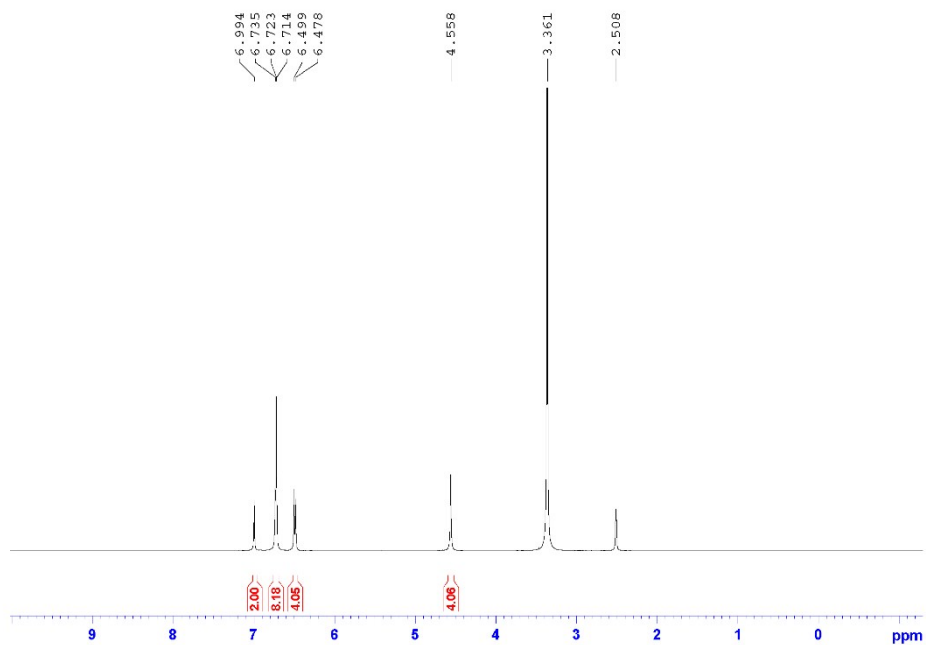


Figure S10 (A).  $^1\text{H}$ NMR spectrum of compound **20** (PPD 10).

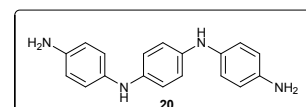
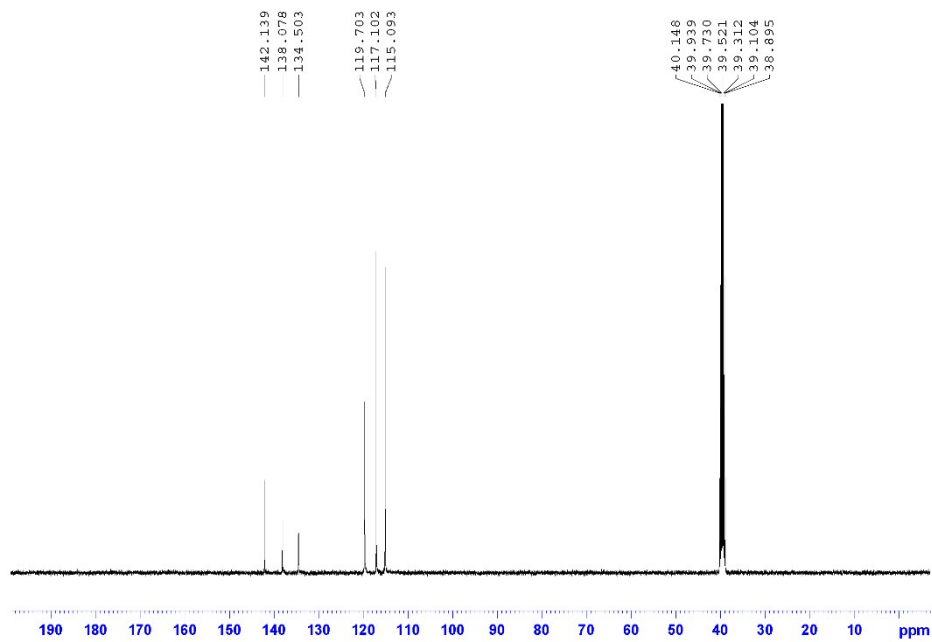


Figure S10 (B).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of compound **20** (PPD 10).

## Mass Spectrum SmartFormula Report

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Comment Dr Wu Jie

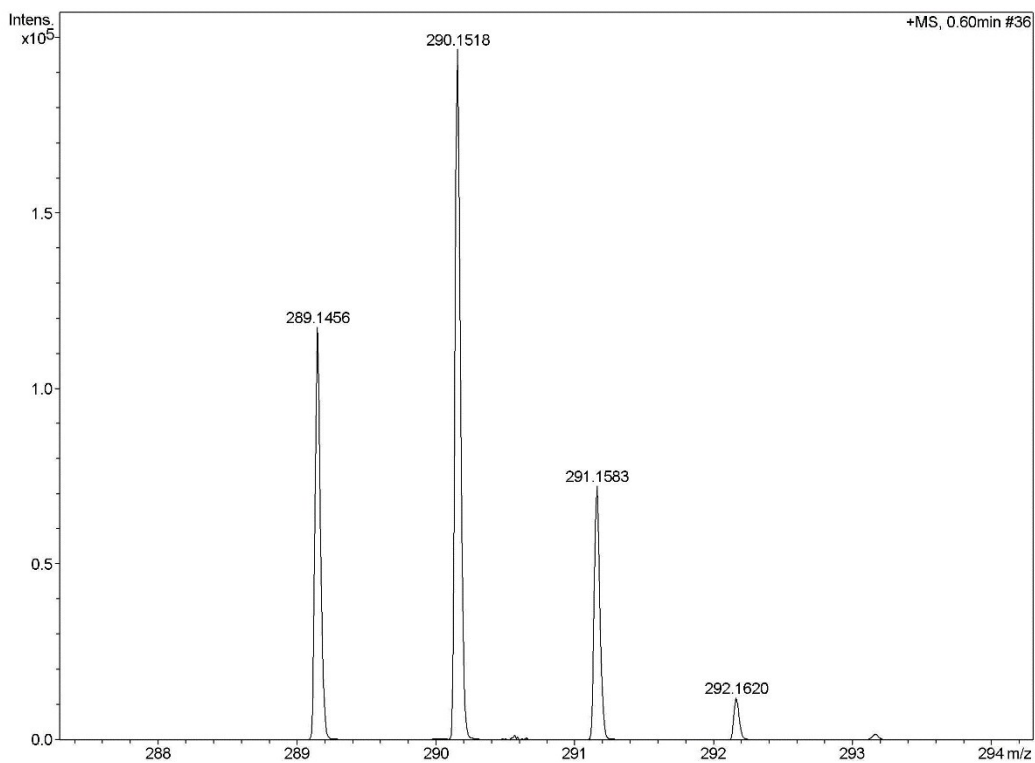
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Scan End	700 m/z	Set Collision Cell RF	100.0 Vpp	Set Divert Valve	Waste

Meas. m/z	#	Formula	m/z	err [ppm]	rdb	e <sup>-</sup> Conf	N-Rule
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Figure S10(C). HRMS spectrum of compound **20** (PPD 10).

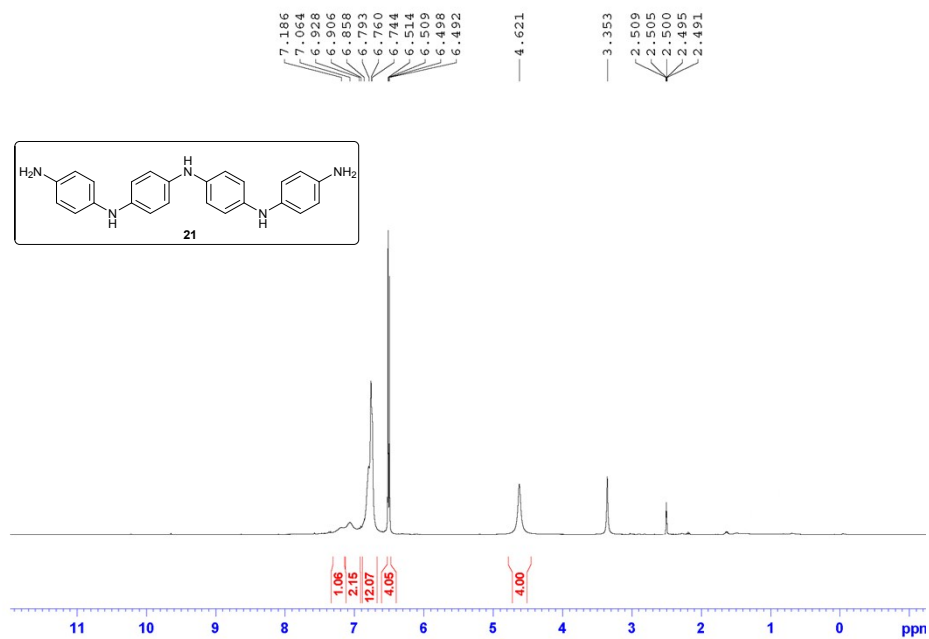


Figure S11 (A). <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of compound **21** (PPD 11).

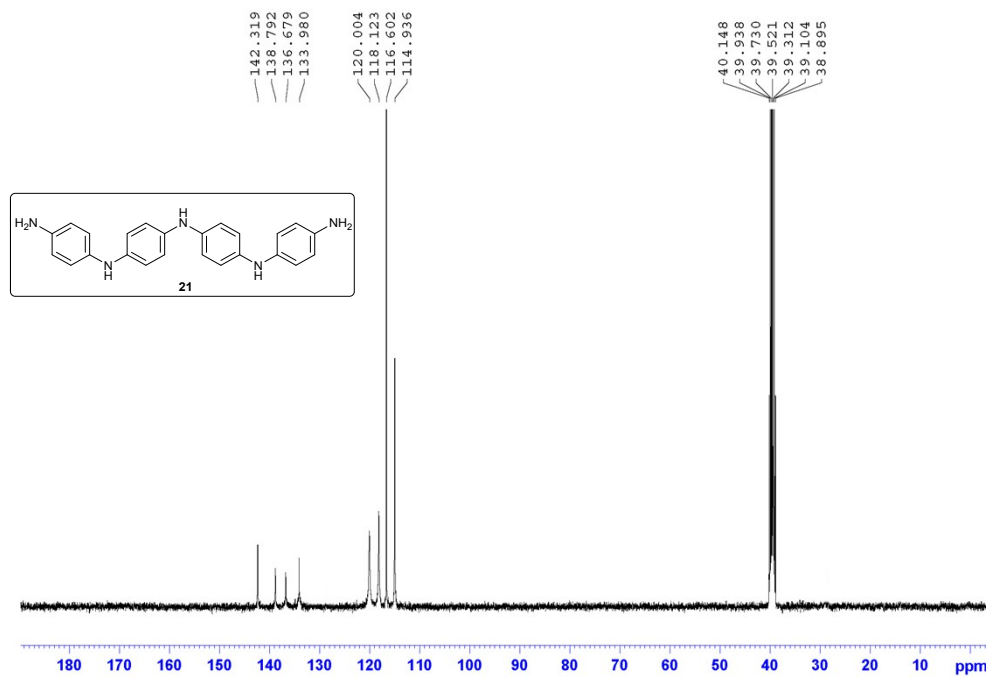


Figure S11 (B). <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of compound **21** (PPD 11).

## Mass Spectrum SmartFormula Report

### Analysis Info

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Method YCH-50-500.m  
Sample Name PPD-8  
Comment Dr Wu Jie

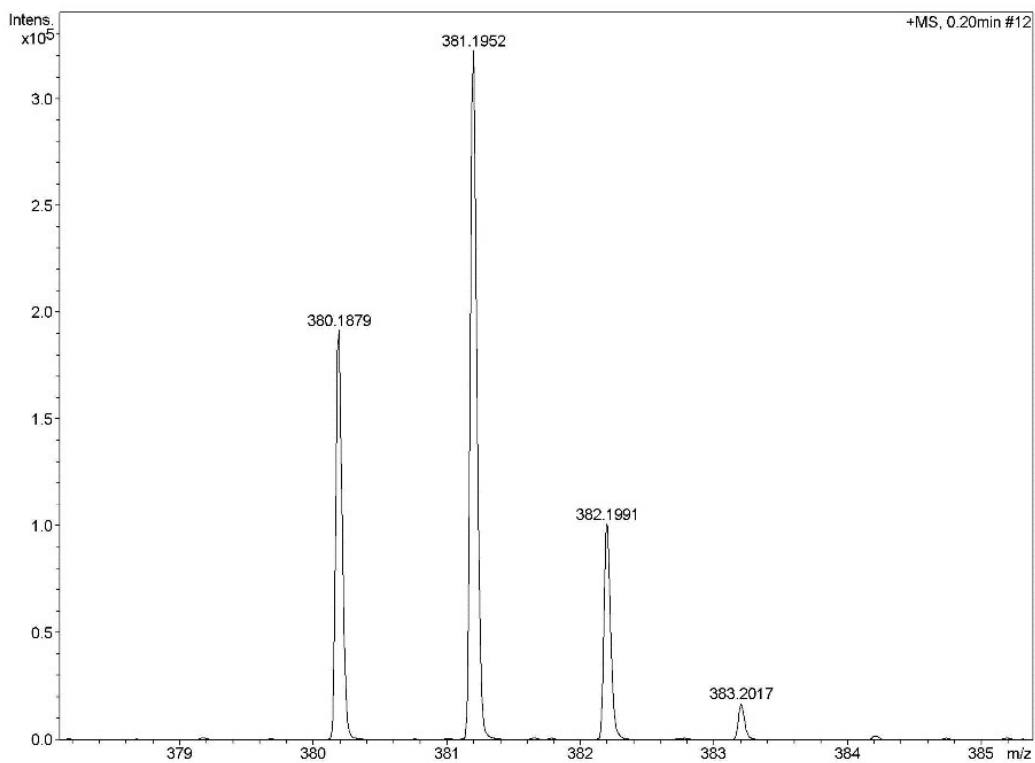
Acquisition Date 5/24/2018 3:58:07 PM

Operator default user  
Instrument / Ser# micrOTOF-Q II 10269

### Acquisition Parameter

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Scan Begin	50 m/z	Set End Plate Offset	-500 V	Set Dry Gas	6.0 l/min
Scan End	700 m/z	Set Collision Cell RF	100.0 Vpp	Set Divert Valve	Waste

Meas. m/z	#	Formula	m/z	err [ppm]	rdB	e <sup>-</sup> Conf	N-Rule
381.1952	1	C <sub>24</sub> H <sub>23</sub> N <sub>5</sub>	381.1948	-1.2	16.0	odd	ok



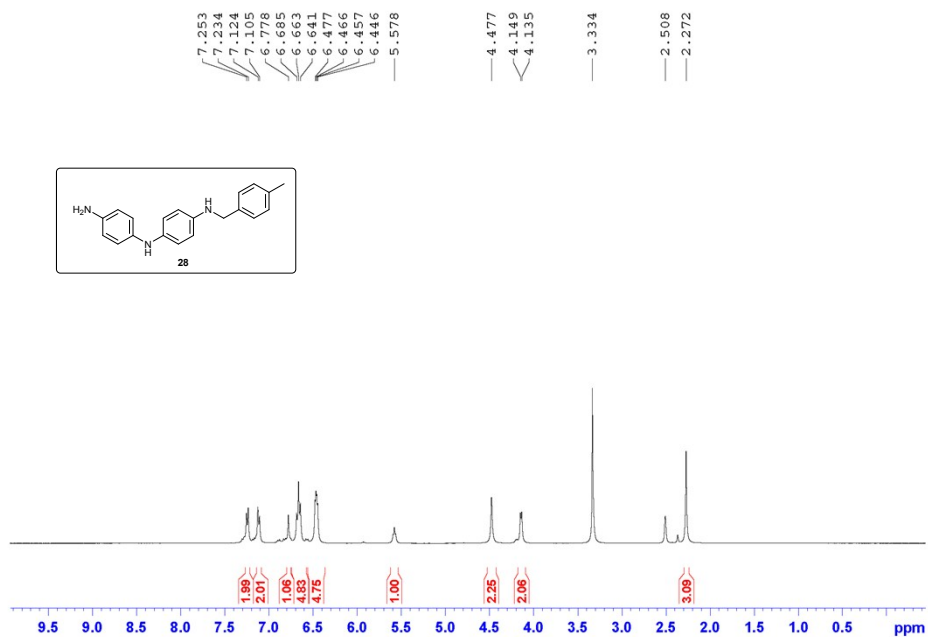
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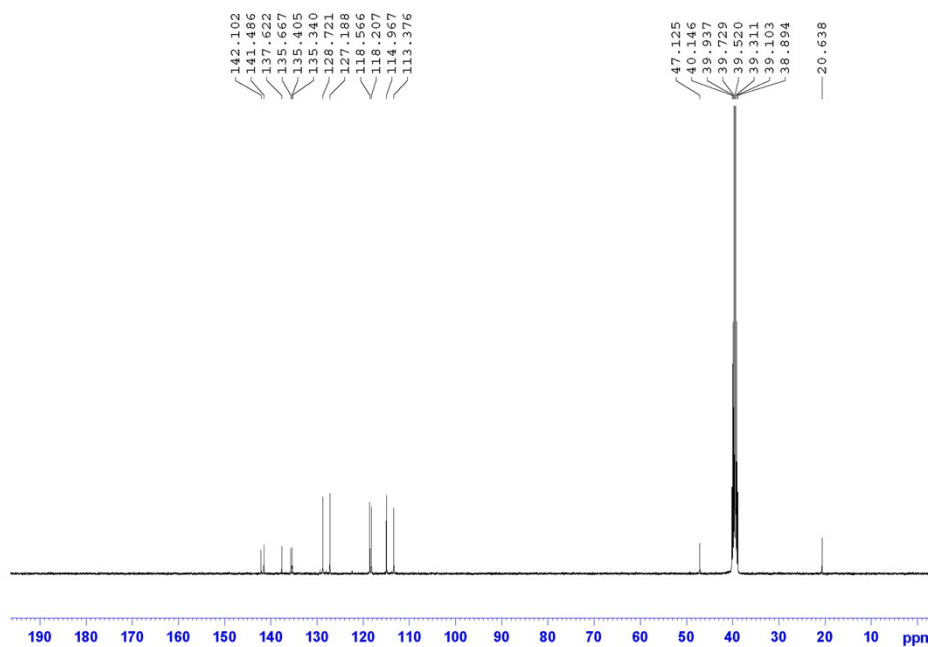
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Figure S11(C). HRMS spectrum of compound 21 (PPD 11).





**Figure S12 (A).** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of compound **28** (PPD 12).



**Figure S12 (B).** <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of compound **28** (PPD 12).

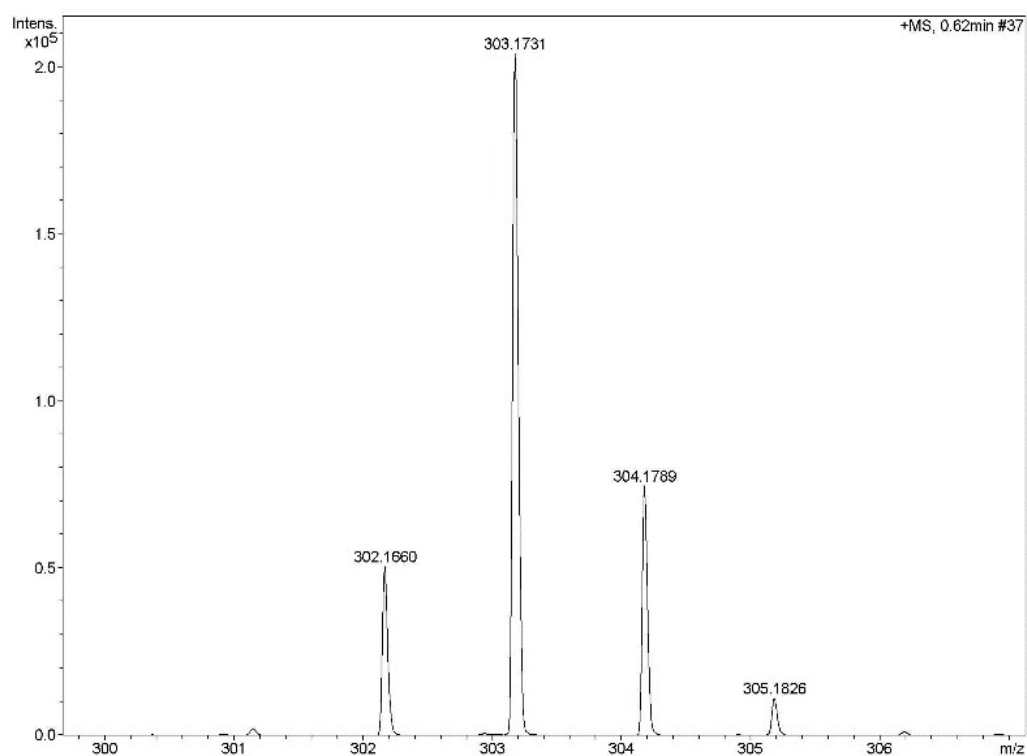
## Mass Spectrum SmartFormula Report

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Method YCH-50-500.m Operator default user  
Sample Name PPD-9 Instrument / Ser# micrOTOF-Q II 10269  
Comment Dr Wu Jie

**Acquisition Parameter**

Source Type	ESI	Ion Polarity	Positive	Set Nebulizer	2.0 Bar
Focus	Not active	Set Capillary	4500 V	Set Dry Heater	200 °C
Scan Begin	50 m/z	Set End Plate Offset	-500 V	Set Dry Gas	6.0 l/min
Scan End	700 m/z	Set Collision Cell RF	100.0 Vpp	Set Divert Valve	Waste

Meas. m/z	#	Formula	m/z	err [ppm]	rdb	e <sup>-</sup> Conf	N-Rule
303.1731	1	C <sub>20</sub> H <sub>21</sub> N <sub>3</sub>	303.1730	-0.4	12.0	odd	ok



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**Figure S12(C).** HRMS spectrum of compound **28**(PPD 12).

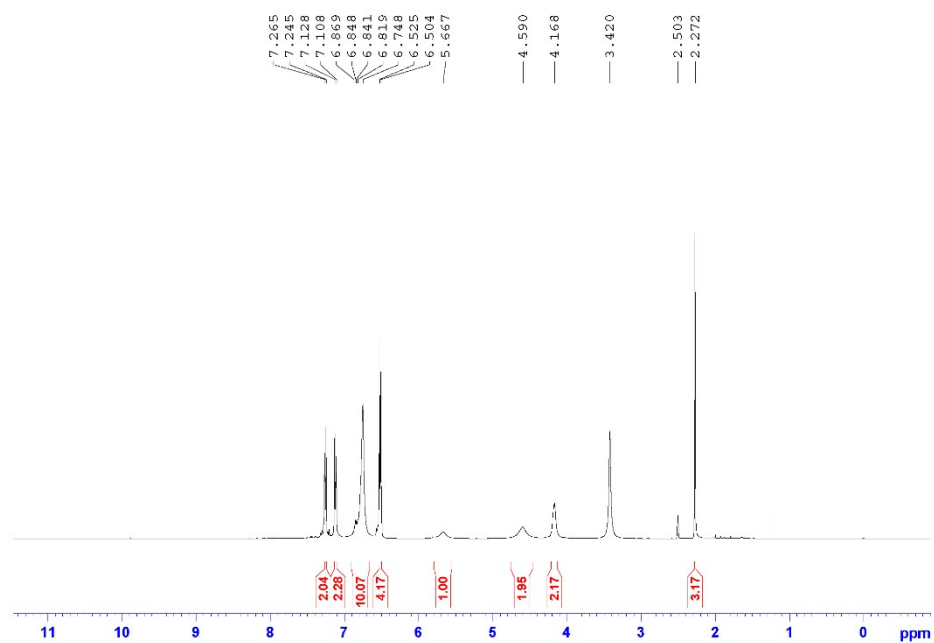


Figure S13 (A). <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of compound 29 (PPD 13).

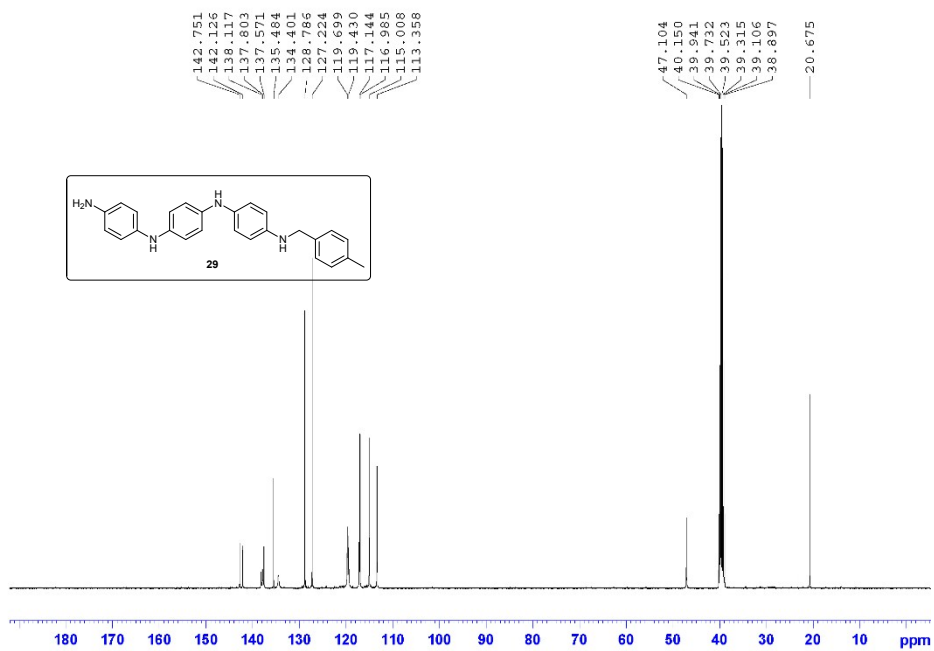


Figure S13 (B). <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of compound 29 (PPD 13).

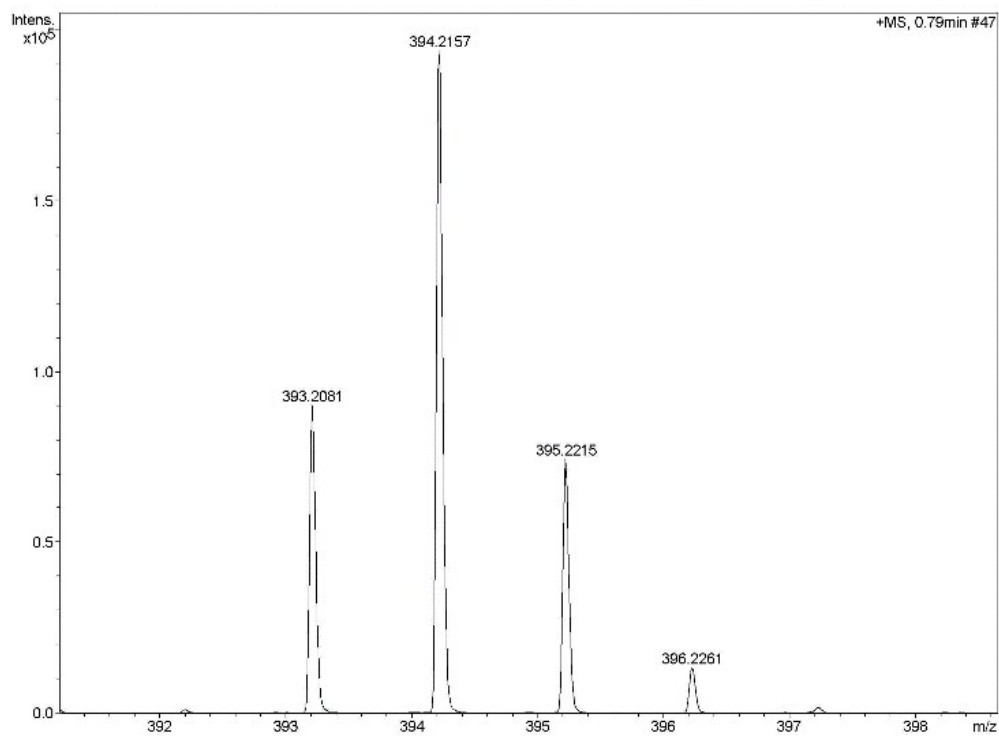
## Mass Spectrum SmartFormula Report

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Method YCH-50-500.m Operator default user  
Sample Name PPD-10 Instrument / Ser# micrOTOF-Q II 10269  
Comment Dr Wu Jie

**Acquisition Parameter**

Source Type	ESI	Ion Polarity	Positive	Set Nebulzer	2.0 Bar
Focus	Not active	Set Capillary	4500 V	Set Dry Heater	200 °C
Scan Begin	50 m/z	Set End Plate Offset	-500 V	Set Dry Gas	6.0 l/min
Scan End	700 m/z	Set Collision Cell RF	100.0 Vpp	Set Divert Valve	Waste

Meas. m/z	#	Formula	m/z	err [ppm]	rdB	e <sup>-</sup> Conf	N-Rule
394.2157	1	C <sub>26</sub> H <sub>26</sub> N <sub>4</sub>	394.2152	-1.3	16.0	odd	ok



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Figure S13(C). HRMS spectrum of compound 29(PPD 13).

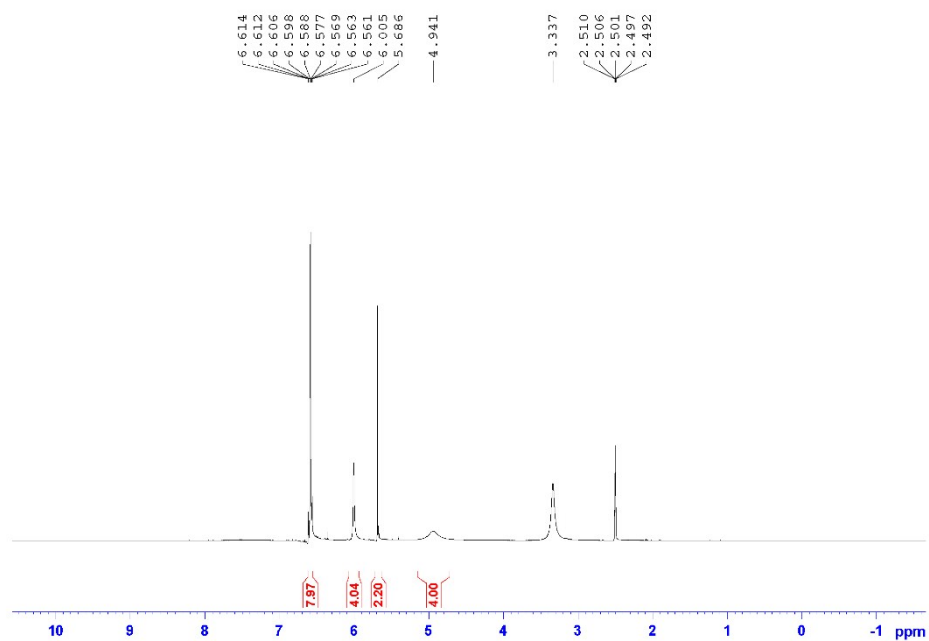


Figure S14 (A). <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of Bandrowski's base.

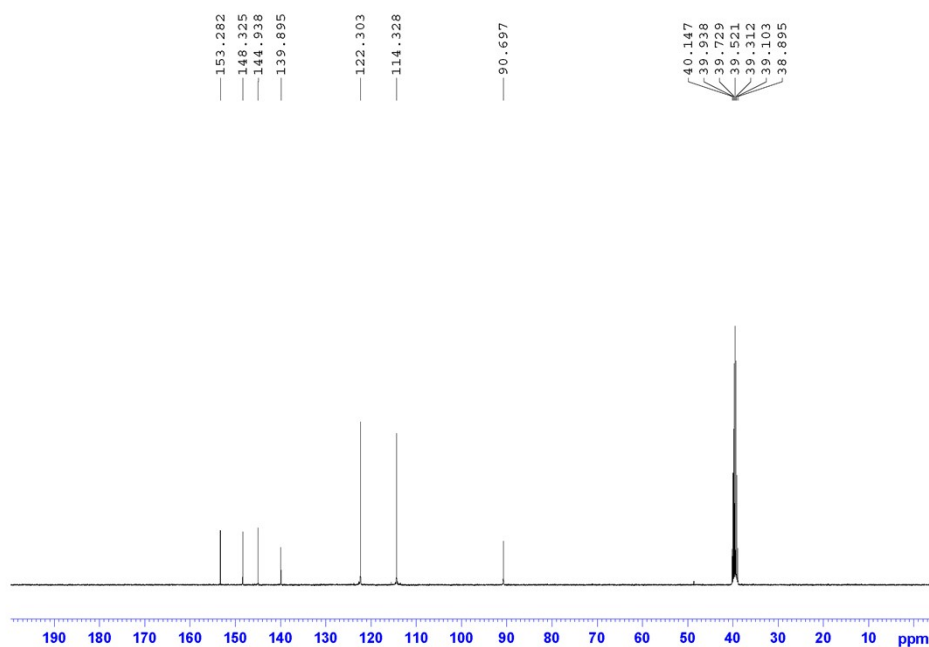


Figure S14 (B). <sup>13</sup>C NMR of spectrum of Bandrowski's base.

## Mass Spectrum SmartFormula Report

### Analysis Info

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Method YCH-50-500.m  
Sample Name BB  
Comment Dr Wu Jie

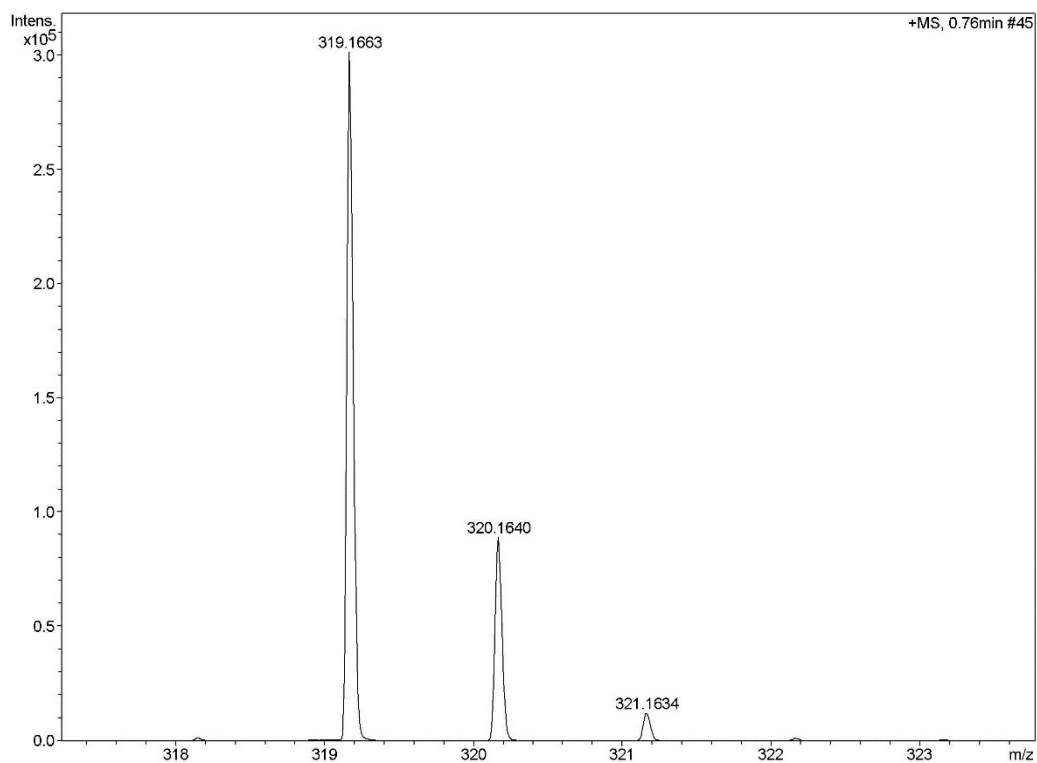
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Operator default user  
Instrument / Ser# micrOTOF-Q II 10269

### Acquisition Parameter

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Scan Begin	50 m/z	Set End Plate Offset	-500 V	Set Dry Gas	6.0 l/min
Scan End	700 m/z	Set Collision Cell RF	100.0 Vpp	Set Divert Valve	Waste

Meas. m/z	#	Formula	m/z	err [ppm]	rdb	e <sup>-</sup> Conf	N-Rule
319.1663	1	C 18 H 19 N 6	319.1666	0.8	12.5	even	ok



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Figure S14(C). HRMS spectrum of Bandrowski's base.

## 1. Hair Dyeing

**Figure S15.** Hair colors obtained from PPD derivatives 1, 6, 7, 8, 10, PTD and ME-PPD with the oxidant  $H_2O_2$  (formulation B) and the coupler resorcinol (formulation C)





**Figure S16:** Nuance stability analysis of the PPD-1 upon repeated washing over 4 weeks.

**Table S2.** Hair color measurements following dyeing with PPD derivatives in formulations A (no oxidant), B (with oxidant  $H_2O_2$ ) and C (with coupling agent resorcinol)

Derivatives		$L^*$	$L_0$	$a^*$	$a_0$	$b^*$	$b_0$	$\Delta E$	$\Delta H$
	Natural hair		9		0		1		
PPD	A	57		0		30		56.1	29
	B	9		1		1		1	0
	C	14		1		3		5.5	2.2
PPD 1	A	9		1		1		1	1
	B	9		1		1		1	1
	C	9		1		1		1	1
PPD 6	A	16		7		0		9.9	7.1
	B	9		1		1		1	1
	C	13		6		2		7.3	6.1
PPD 7	A	17		13		2		15.3	13.0
	B	9		1		1		1	1
	C	9		1		1		1	1
PPD 8	A	9		0		1		0	0
	B	9		1		1		1	1
	C	11		1		2		2.4	1.4
PPD 10	A	22		4		1		13.6	4
	B	35		5		0		26.5	5.1
	C	49		8		8		41.4	10.6
PTD	A	58		0		30		56.9	29.0
	B	14		1		3		5.4	2.2
	C	9		1		1		1	0
ME-PPD	A	58		0		30		56.9	29.0
	B	15		1		3		6.3	2.2
	C	9		1		1		1	0



**Table S3. Stability study analysis of Hair dyes on hair.**

Derivatives	Week 1	$\Delta E$	$\Delta H$
PPD	A	56.1	29
	B	1	0
	C	5.5	2.2
PPD 1	A	1	1
	B	1	1
	C	1	1
PPD 6	A	9.9	7.1
	B	1	1
	C	7.3	6.1
PPD 7	A	15.3	13.0
	B	1	1
	C	1	1
PPD 8	A	0	0
	B	1	1
	C	2.4	1.4
PPD 10	A	13.6	4
	B	26.5	5.1
	C	41.4	10.6
PTD	A	56.9	29.0
	B	5.4	2.2
	C	1	0
ME-PPD	A	56.9	29.0
	B	6.3	2.2
	C	1	0
Derivatives	Week 3	$\Delta E$	$\Delta H$
PPD	A	56.1	29
	B	1	0
	C	5.5	2.2
PPD 1	A	1	1
	B	1	1
	C	1	1
PPD 6	A	9.9	7.1
	B	1	1
	C	7.3	6.1
PPD 7	A	15.3	13.0
	B	1	1
	C	1	1
PPD 8	A	0	0
	B	1	1
	C	2.4	1.4
PPD 10	A	13.6	4
	B	26.5	5.1
	C	41.4	10.6
PTD	A	56.9	29.0
	B	5.4	2.2
	C	1	0
ME-PPD	A	56.9	29.0
	B	6.3	2.2
	C	1	0

Derivatives	Week 2	$\Delta E$	$\Delta H$
PPD	A	56.1	29
	B	1	0
	C	5.5	2.2
PPD 1	A	1	1
	B	1	1
	C	1	1
PPD 6	A	9.9	7.1
	B	1	1
	C	7.3	6.1
PPD 7	A	15.3	13.0
	B	1	1
	C	1	1
PPD 8	A	0	0
	B	1	1
	C	2.4	1.4
PPD 10	A	13.6	4
	B	26.5	5.1
	C	41.4	10.6
PTD	A	56.9	29.0
	B	5.4	2.2
	C	1	0
ME-PPD	A	56.9	29.0
	B	6.3	2.2
	C	1	0

Derivatives	Week 4	$\Delta E$	$\Delta H$
PPD	A	56.1	29
	B	1	0
	C	5.5	2.2
PPD 1	A	1	1
	B	1	1
	C	1	1
PPD 6	A	9.9	7.1
	B	1	1
	C	7.3	6.1
PPD 7	A	15.3	13.0
	B	1	1
	C	1	1
PPD 8	A	0	0
	B	1	1
	C	2.4	1.4
PPD 10	A	13.6	4
	B	26.5	5.1
	C	41.4	10.6
PTD	A	56.9	29.0
	B	5.4	2.2
	C	1	0
ME-PPD	A	56.9	29.0
	B	6.3	2.2
	C	1	0

Derivatives	Month 1	$\Delta E$	$\Delta H$
PPD	A	56.1	29
	B	1	0
	C	5.5	2.2
PPD 1	A	1	1
	B	1	1
	C	1	1
PPD 6	A	9.9	7.1
	B	1	1
	C	7.3	6.1
PPD 7	A	15.3	13.0
	B	1	1
	C	1	1
PPD 8	A	0	0
	B	1	1
	C	2.4	1.4
PPD 10	A	13.6	4
	B	26.5	5.1
	C	41.4	10.6
PTD	A	56.9	29.0
	B	5.4	2.2
	C	1	0
ME-PPD	A	56.9	29.0
	B	6.3	2.2
	C	1	0

Derivatives	Month 2	$\Delta E$	$\Delta H$
PPD	A	55.2	28
	B	1	0
	C	5.2	2
PPD 1	A	1	1
	B	1	1
	C	1	1
PPD 6	A	9.2	7
	B	1	1
	C	6.8	6
PPD 7	A	14.8	12.5
	B	1	1
	C	1	1
PPD 8	A	0	0
	B	1	1
	C	2.2	1.4
PPD 10	A	13.3	3.5
	B	26.1	5
	C	41.0	10
PTD	A	56.9	29.0
	B	5.4	2.2
	C	1	0
ME-PPD	A	56.9	29.0
	B	6.3	2.2
	C	1	0

<b>Derivatives</b>	<b>Month 3</b>	<b><math>\Delta E</math></b>	<b><math>\Delta H</math></b>
<b>PPD</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>55.2</b>	<b>28</b>
	<b>B</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>
	<b>C</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>PPD 1</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
	<b>B</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
	<b>C</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>PPD 6</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>7</b>
	<b>B</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
	<b>C</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>PPD 7</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>12.5</b>
	<b>B</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
	<b>C</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>PPD 8</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
	<b>B</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
	<b>C</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>
<b>PPD 10</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>3.5</b>
	<b>B</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>5</b>
	<b>C</b>	<b>41.0</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>PTD</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>56.9</b>	<b>29.0</b>
	<b>B</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>C</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>ME-PPD</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>56.9</b>	<b>29.0</b>
	<b>B</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>C</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>

<b>Derivatives</b>	<b>Month 6</b>	<b><math>\Delta E</math></b>	<b><math>\Delta H</math></b>
<b>PPD</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>55.2</b>	<b>28</b>
	<b>B</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>
	<b>C</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>PPD 1</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
	<b>B</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
	<b>C</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>PPD 6</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>7</b>
	<b>B</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
	<b>C</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>PPD 7</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>12.5</b>
	<b>B</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
	<b>C</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>PPD 8</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
	<b>B</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
	<b>C</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>
<b>PPD 10</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>3.5</b>
	<b>B</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>5</b>
	<b>C</b>	<b>41.0</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>PTD</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>56.9</b>	<b>29.0</b>
	<b>B</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>C</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>ME-PPD</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>56.9</b>	<b>29.0</b>
	<b>B</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>C</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>