

**Efficient and selective oxidation of alcohols to carbonyl
compounds at room temperature by ruthenium complex and
hydrogen peroxide**

Jie-Xiang Wang^a, Xian-Tai Zhou^{b*}, Qi Han^b, Xiao-Xuan Guo^b, Xiao-Hui Liu^b, Can
Xue^b, Hong-Bing Ji^{a,c*}

^a *School of Chemical Engineering, Guangdong University of Petrochemical Technology, Maoming
525000, P.R.China*

^b *School of Chemical Engineering and Technology, Sun Yat-sen University, Zhuhai, 519082, PR
China*

^c *Fine Chemical Industry Research Institute, The Key Laboratory of Low-carbon Chemistry &
Energy Conservation of Guangdong Province, School of Chemistry, Sun Yat-sen University,
Guangzhou 510275, PR China*

*Corresponding author. Tel.: +86-20-84113658; fax: +86-20-84113654.

E-mail: zhouxtai@mail.sysu.edu.cn (X. T. Zhou); jihb@mail.sysu.edu.cn (H. B. Ji)

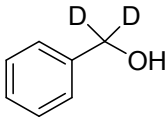
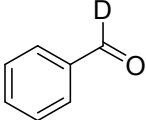
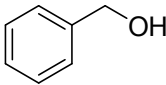
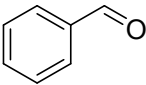
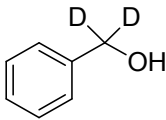
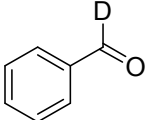
Supporting Information

Table S1 Effect of temperature variation on the observed rate constants^a

Entry	T/K	k_{obs} ($\times 10^3/\text{min}^{-1}$)
1	293	4.65
2	298	6.81
3	303	9.30
4	308	13.58
5	313	18.74

^a[Sub] = 2.0×10^{-2} mol/L, [Cat] = 2.0×10^{-5} mol/L, [H₂O₂] = 6.0×10^{-2} mol/L

Table S2. Oxidation of deuterated and non-deuterated benzyl alcohol with H₂O₂ catalyzed by Ru(mpbp)(pydic)^a

Entry	Substrate	Product	Time/min	Conv./%	Yield/%
1			60	12	12
2 ^b			60	99	99
				18	18

^aSubstrate (1 mmol), catalyst (0.1 mol%), acetonitrile (2 mL), H₂O₂ (3.0 equiv.), 25 °C.

^bBenzyl alcohol (0.5 mmol), deuterated benzyl alcohol (0.5 mmol).

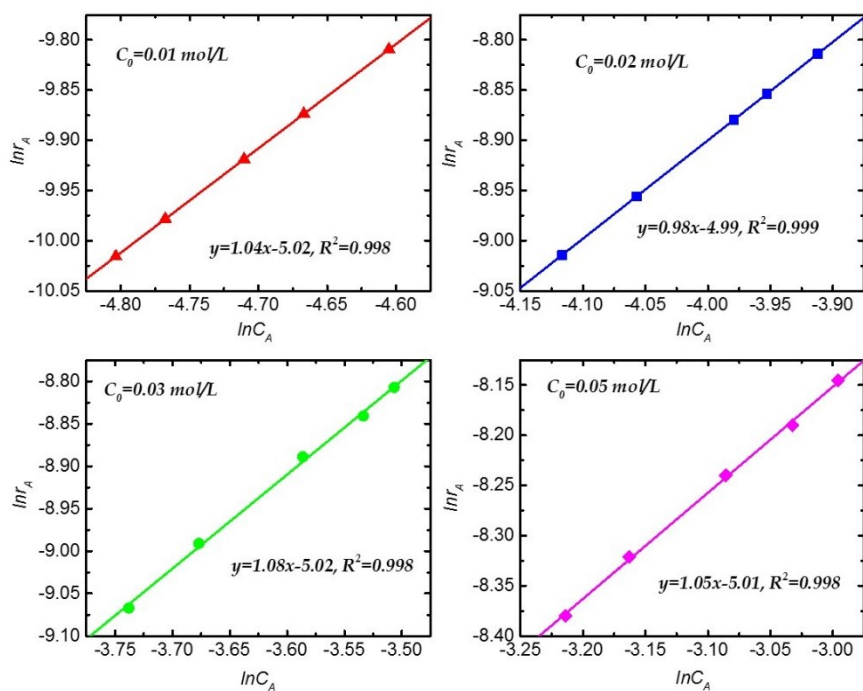


Figure S1 The logarithmic plot between reaction rate and concentration of benzyl alcohol.

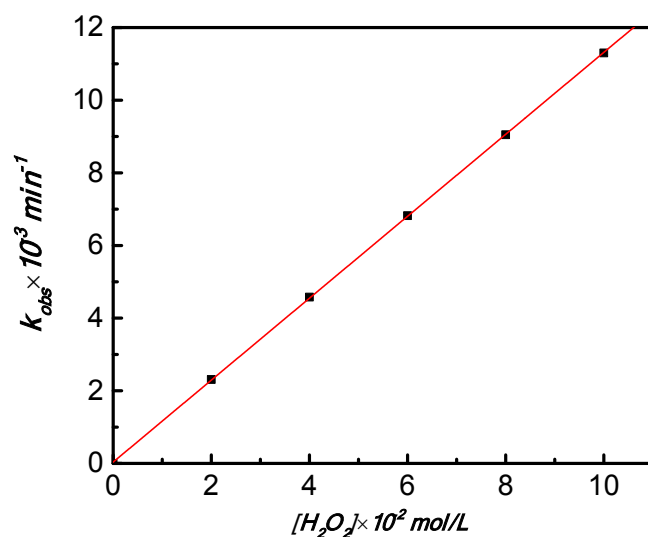


Figure S2. The linear plot of k_{obs} vs $[\text{H}_2\text{O}_2]$ confirms the first order reaction with respect to $[\text{H}_2\text{O}_2]$, 298K, $[\text{Sub}] = 2.0 \times 10^{-2} \text{ mol/L}$, $[\text{Cat}] = 2.0 \times 10^{-5} \text{ mol/L}$.

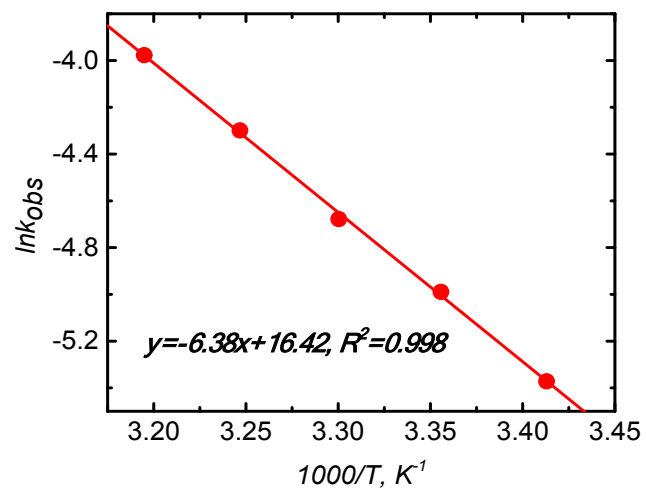


Figure S3. Arrhenius plots of the rate constants for the oxidation of benzyl alcohol.

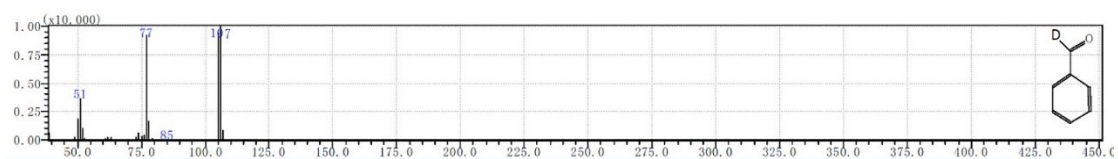
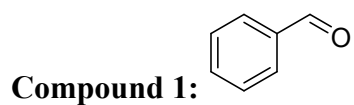
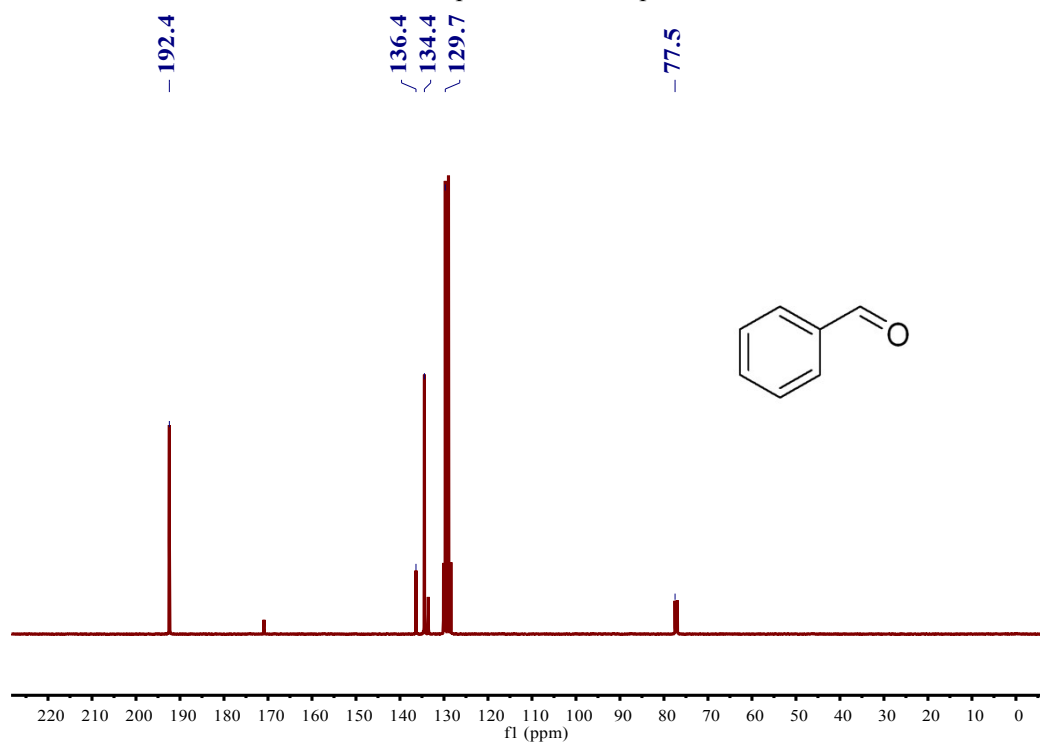
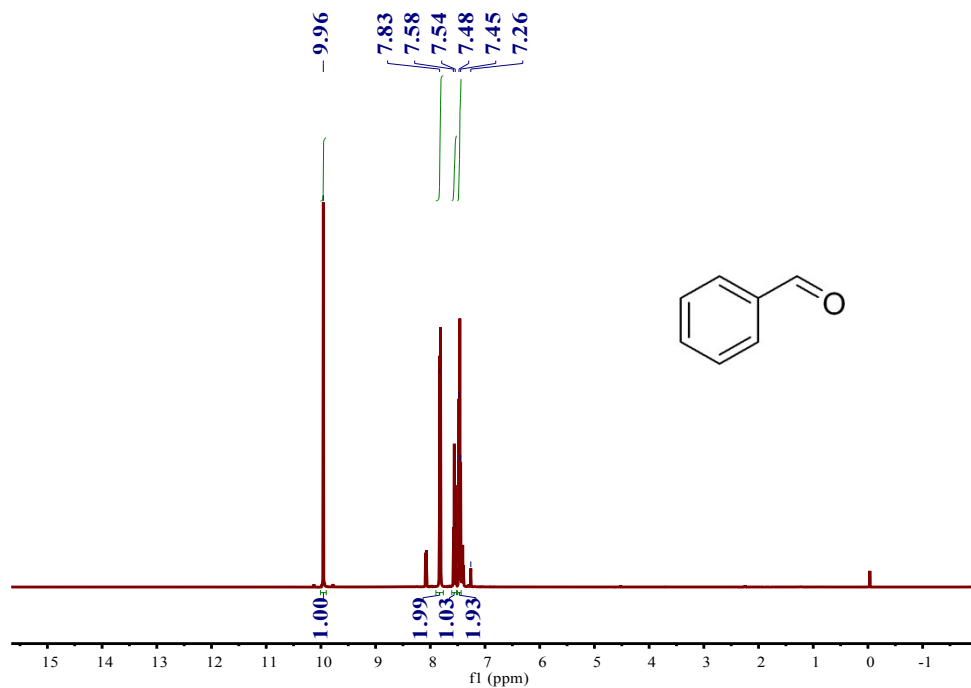


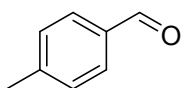
Figure S4. The mass spectrum of deuterated benzaldehyde

Spectral data:

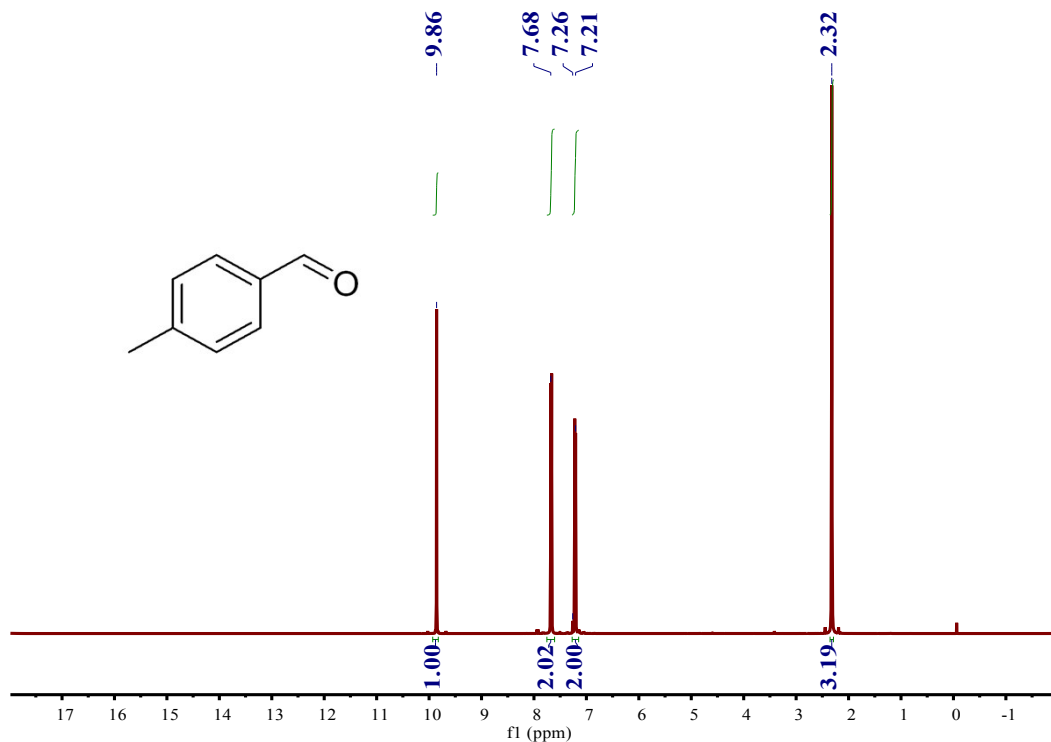


^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 9.96 (s, 1H), 7.83 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.58-7.54 (m, 1H), 7.48-7.45 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 192.4, 136.4, 134.4, 129.7.

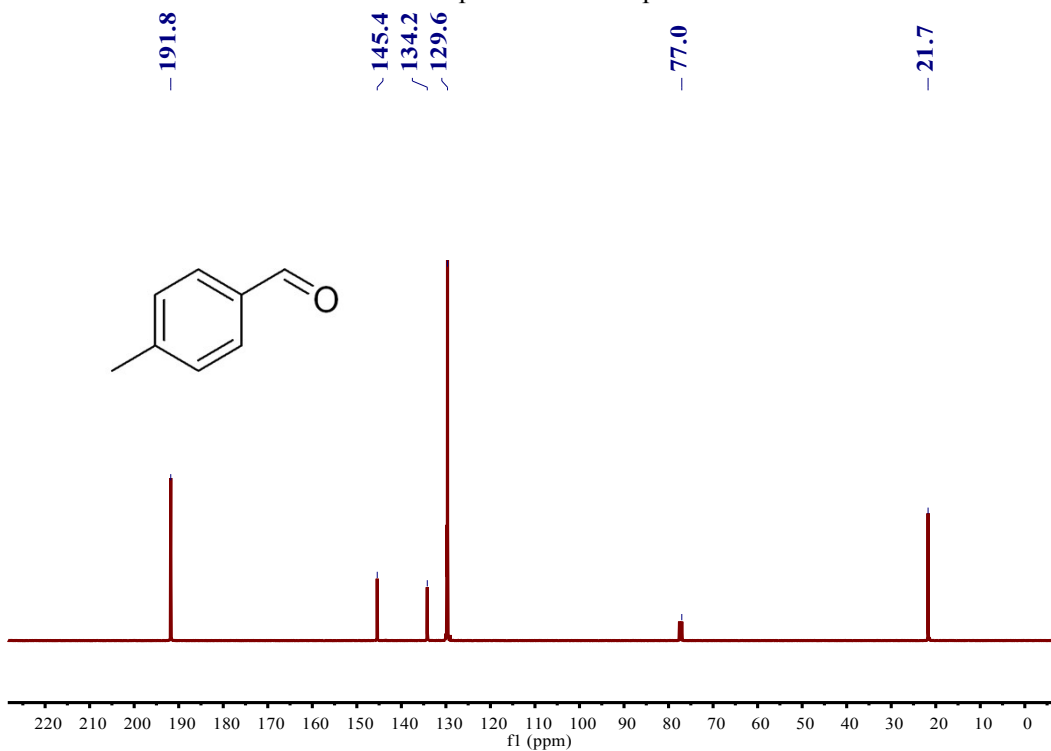


Compound 2:

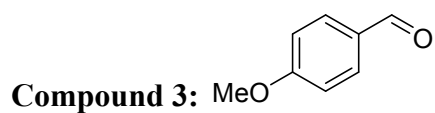
^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 9.86 (s, 1H), 7.68 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.21 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 2.32 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 191.8, 145.4, 134.2, 129.6, 21.7.



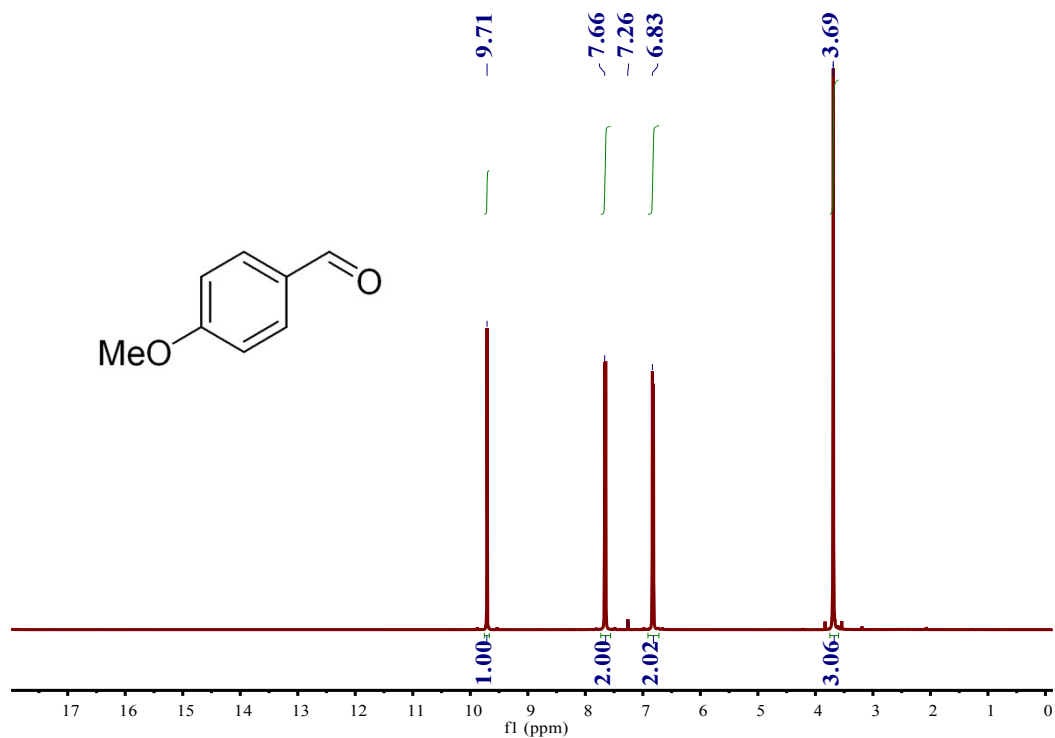
^1H NMR Spectrum of Compound 2



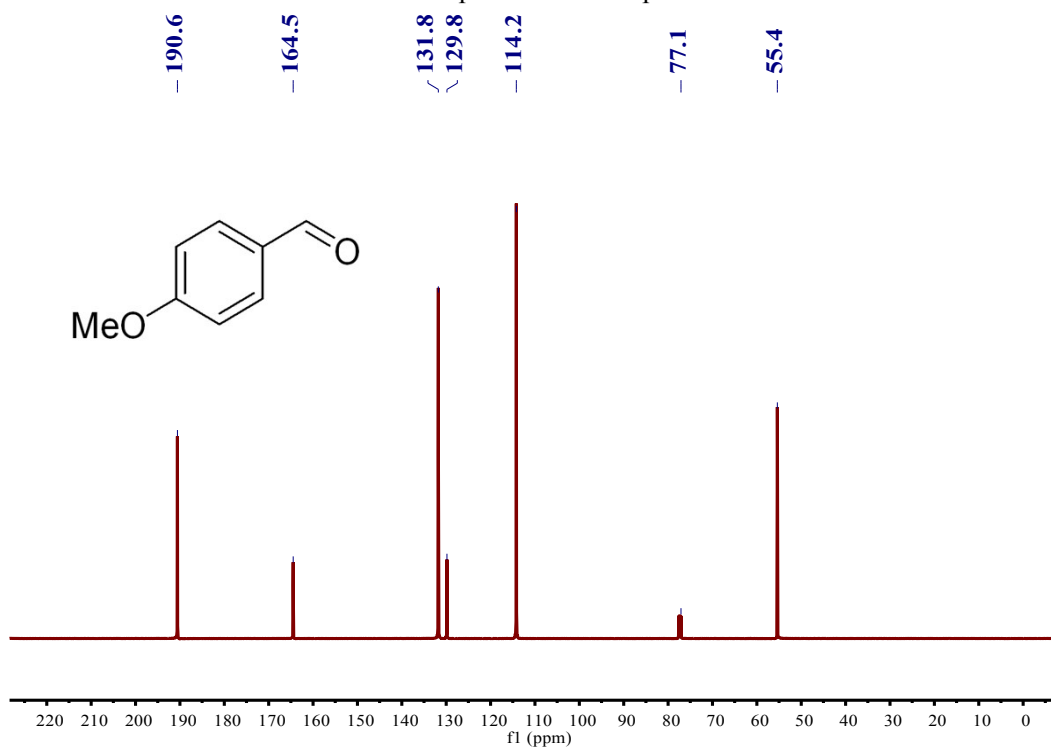
^{13}C NMR Spectrum of Compound 2



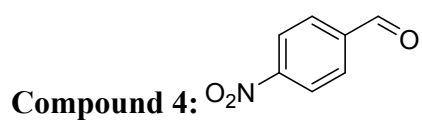
^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 9.71 (s, 1H), 7.66 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.83 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 3.69 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 190.6, 164.5, 131.8, 129.8, 114.2, 129.8, 114.2, 55.4.



^1H NMR Spectrum of Compound 3

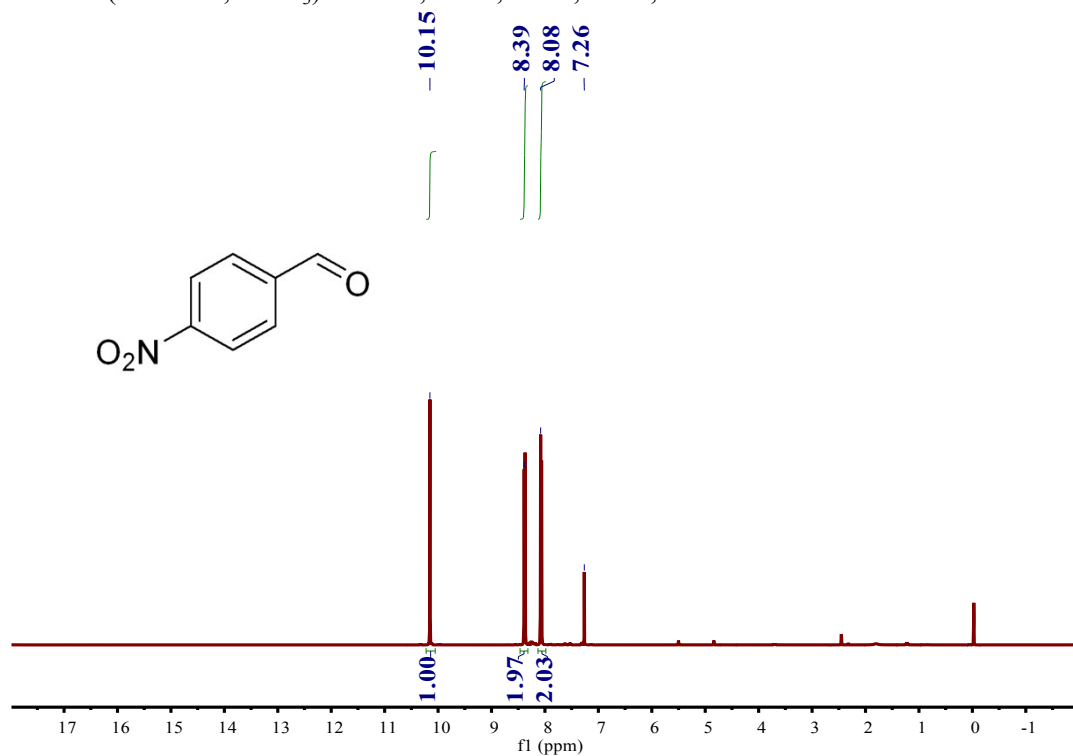


^{13}C NMR Spectrum of Compound 3

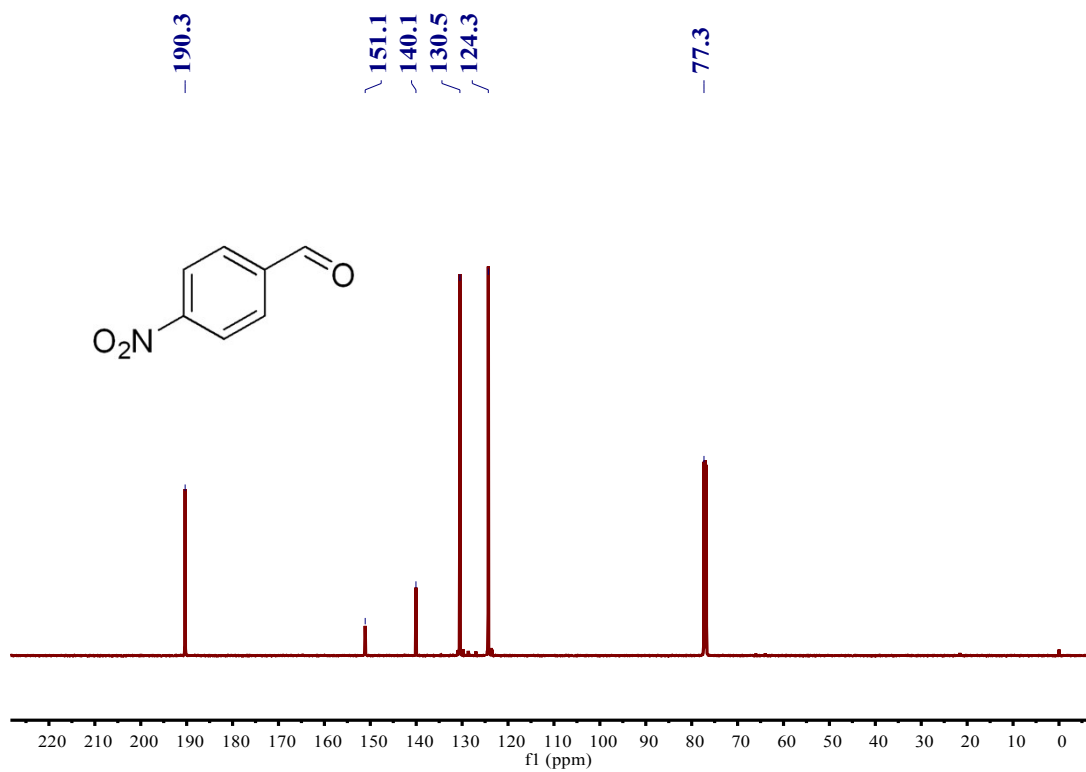


^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 10.15 (s, 1H), 8.39 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 8.08 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H).

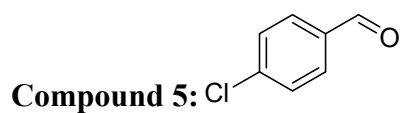
^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 190.3, 151.1, 140.1, 130.5, 124.3.



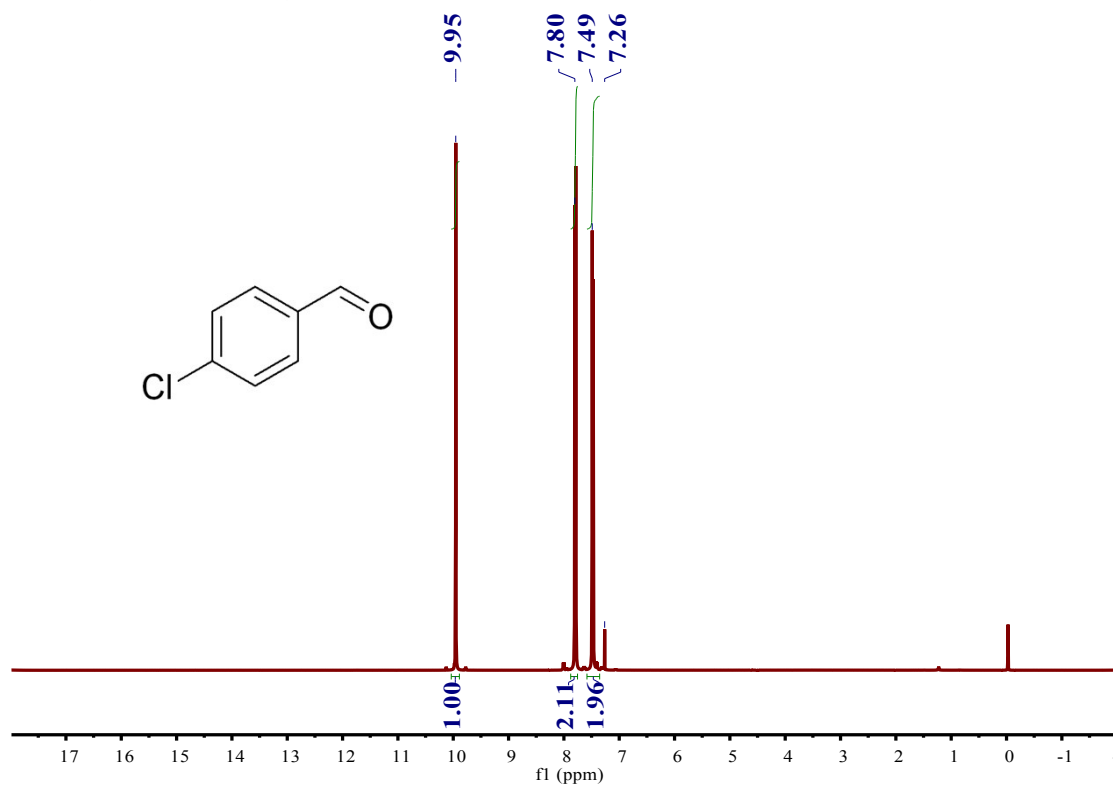
^1H NMR Spectrum of Compound 4



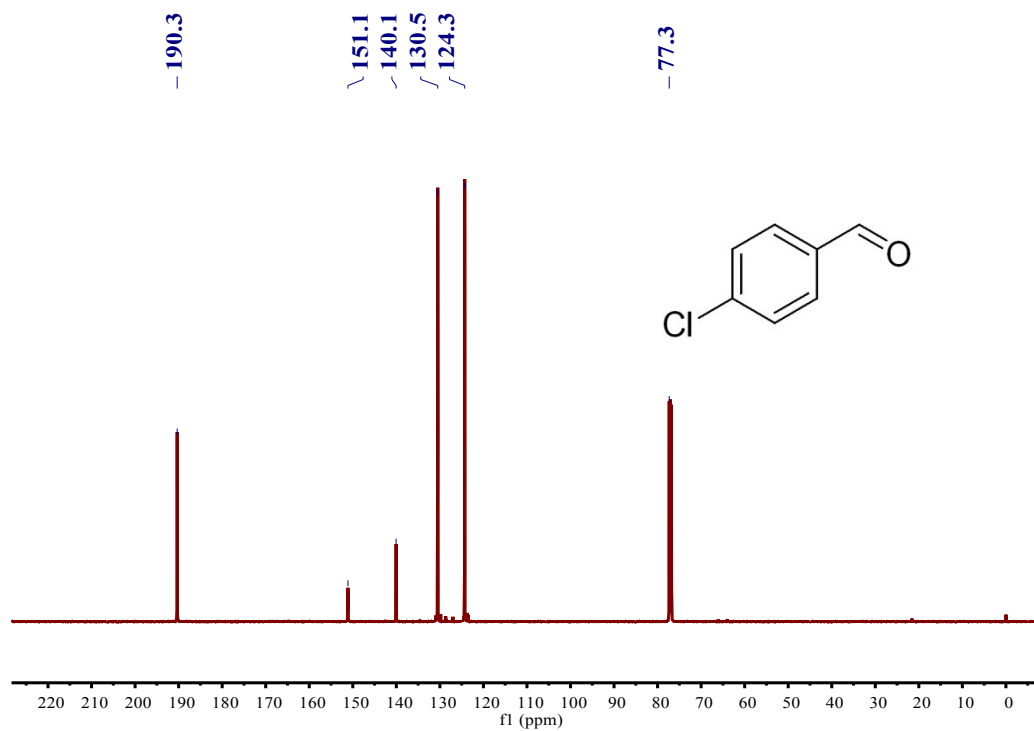
^{13}C NMR Spectrum of Compound 4



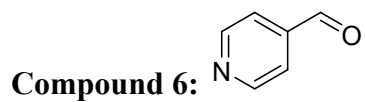
^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 9.95 (s, 1H), 7.80 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.49 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 190.3, 151.1, 140.1, 130.5, 124.3.



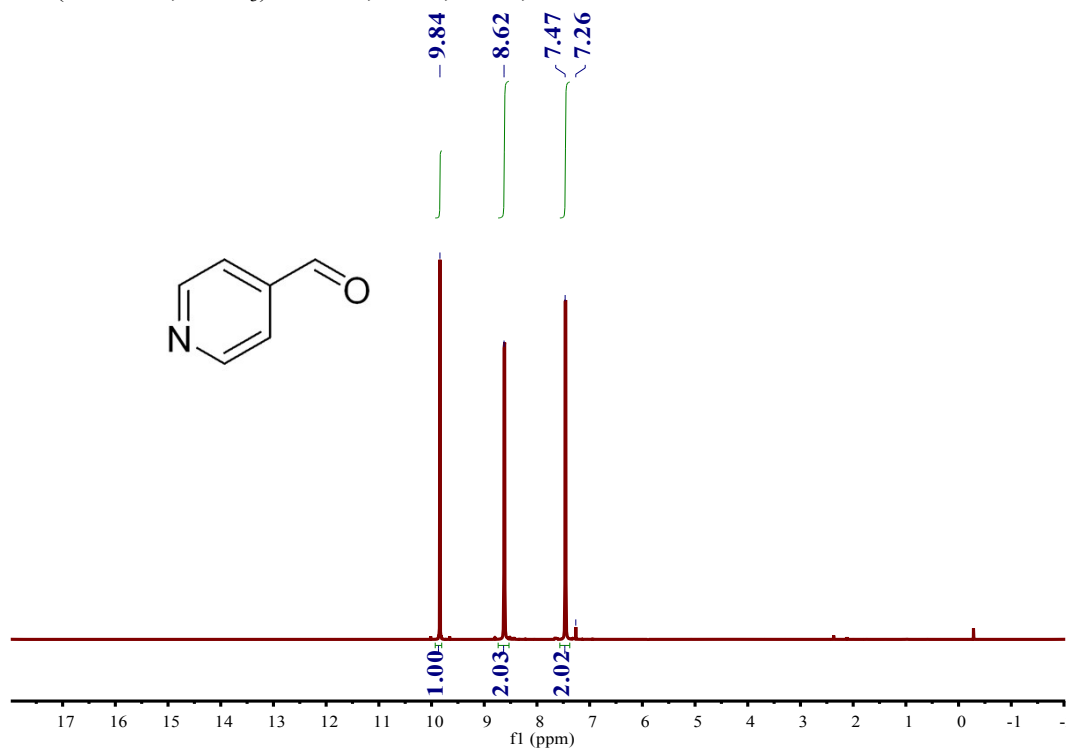
^1H NMR Spectrum of Compound 5



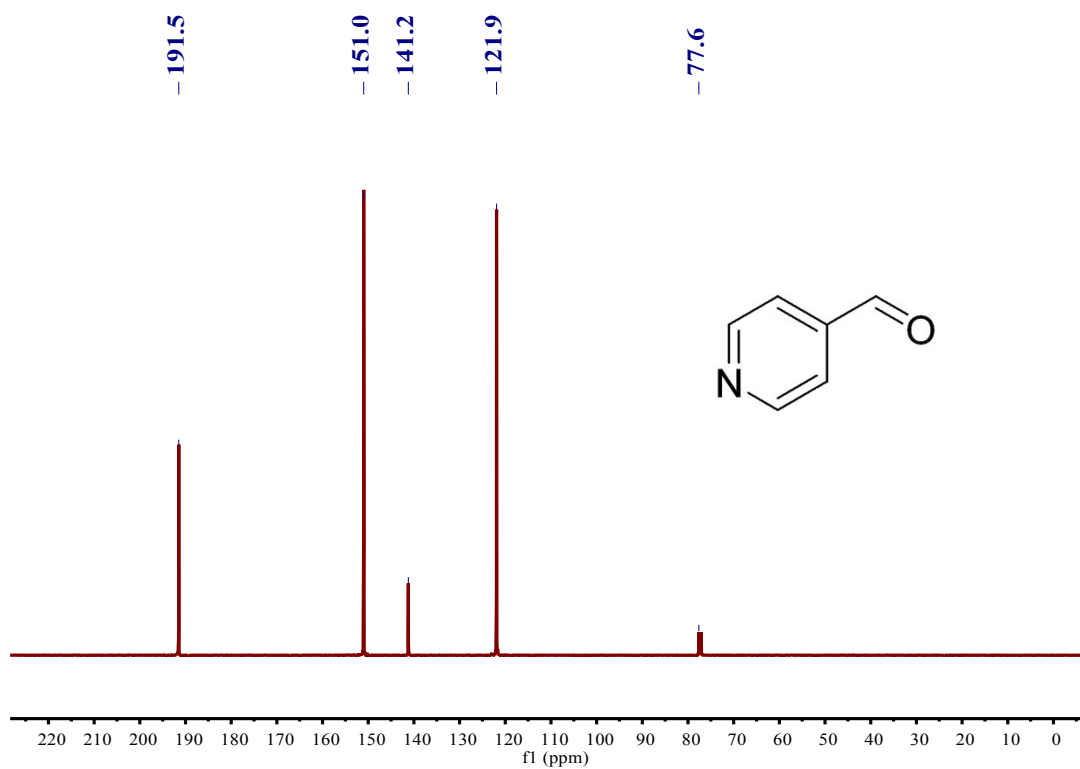
^{13}C NMR Spectrum of Compound 5



^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 9.84 (s, 1H), 8.62 (q, $J = 5.9$ Hz, 2H), 7.47 (q, $J = 5.9$ Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 191.5, 151.0, 141.2, 121.9.



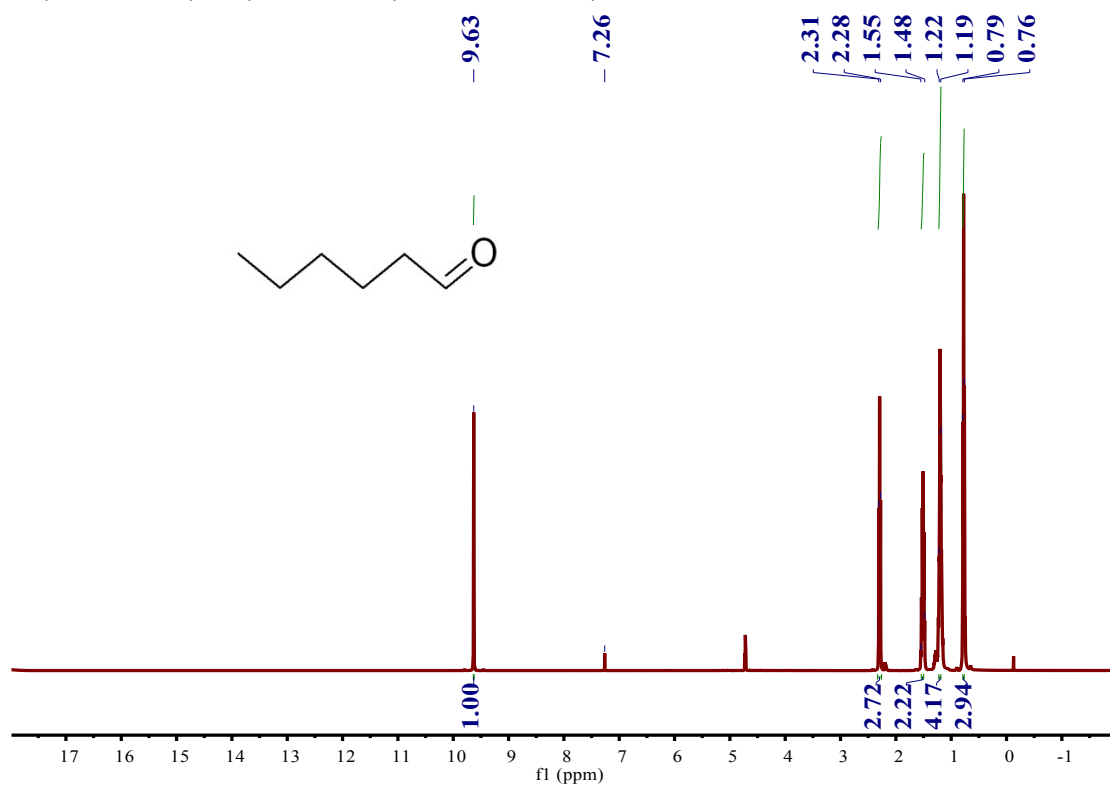
^1H NMR Spectrum of Compound 6



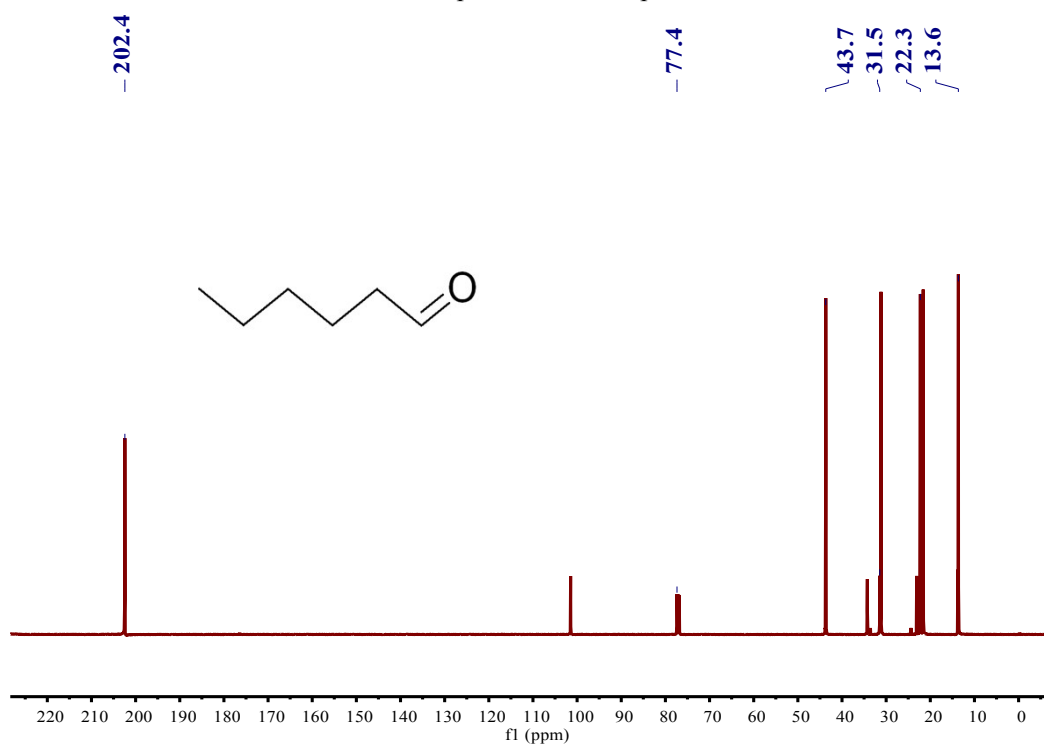
^{13}C NMR Spectrum of Compound 6

Compound 7: CCCCC=O

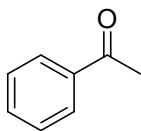
^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 9.63 (s, 1H), 2.31-2.28 (t, 3H), 1.55-1.48 (quim, 2H), 1.22-1.19(m, 4H), 0.79-0.76 (t, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 202.4, 43.7, 31.5, 22.3, 13.6.



^1H NMR Spectrum of Compound 7

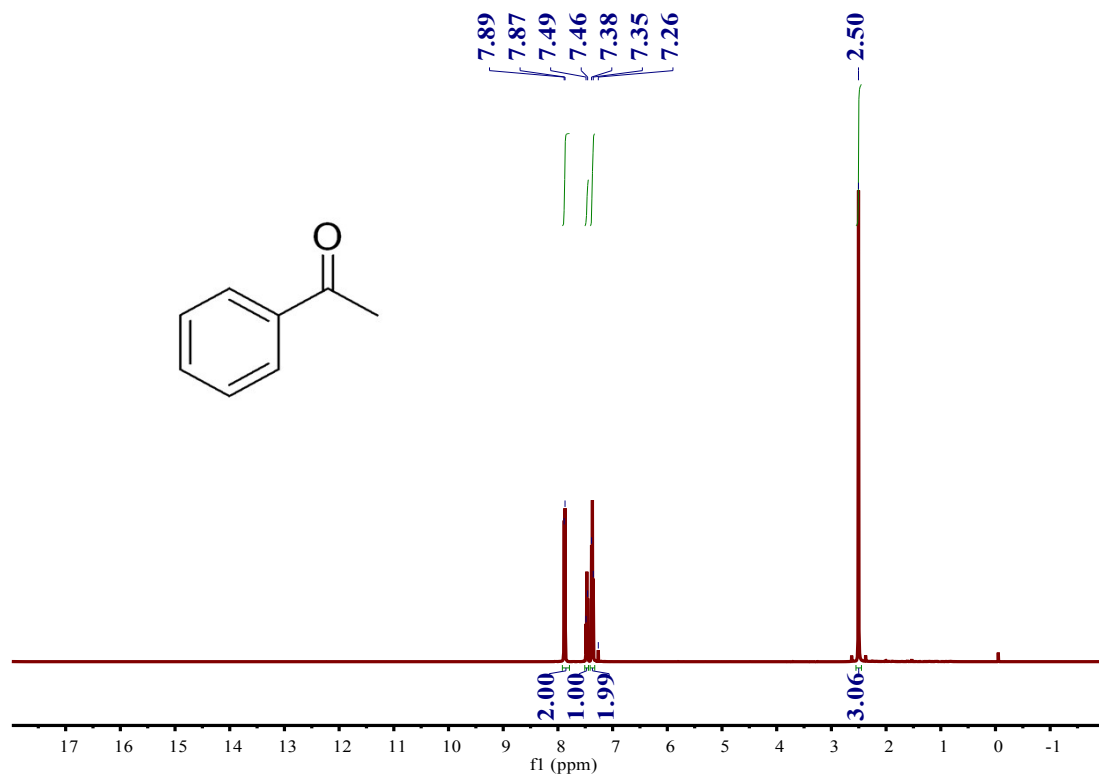


^{13}C NMR Spectrum of Compound 7

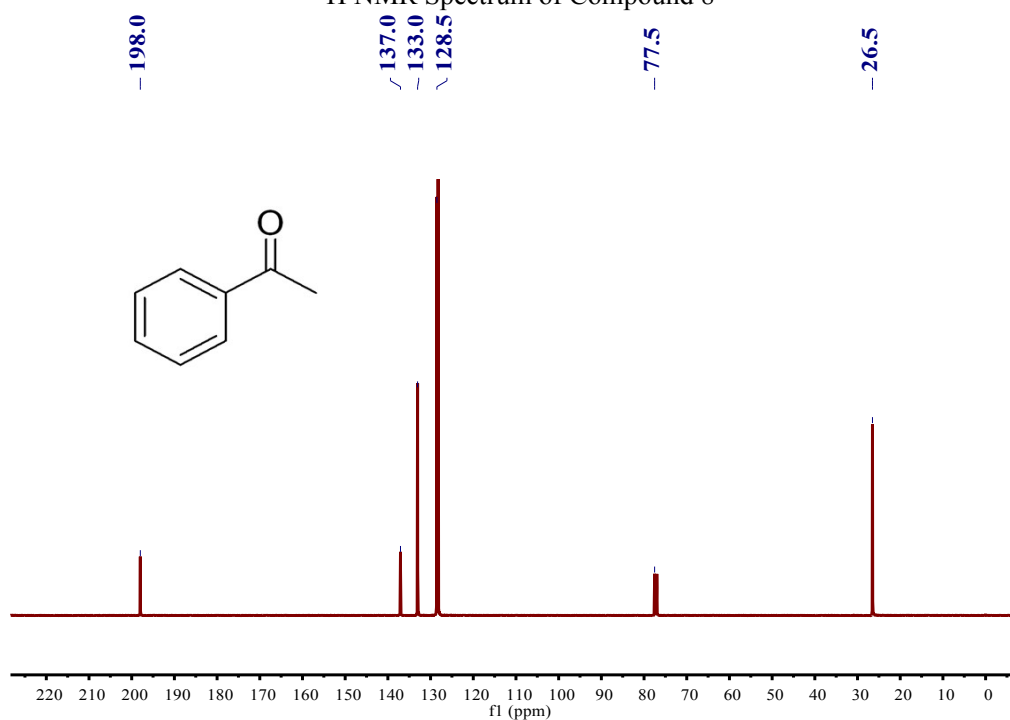


Compound 8:

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.89-7.87 (m, 2H), 7.49-7.46 (m, 1H), 7.38-7.35 (m, 2H), 2.50 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 198.0, 137.0, 133.0, 128.5, 26.5.



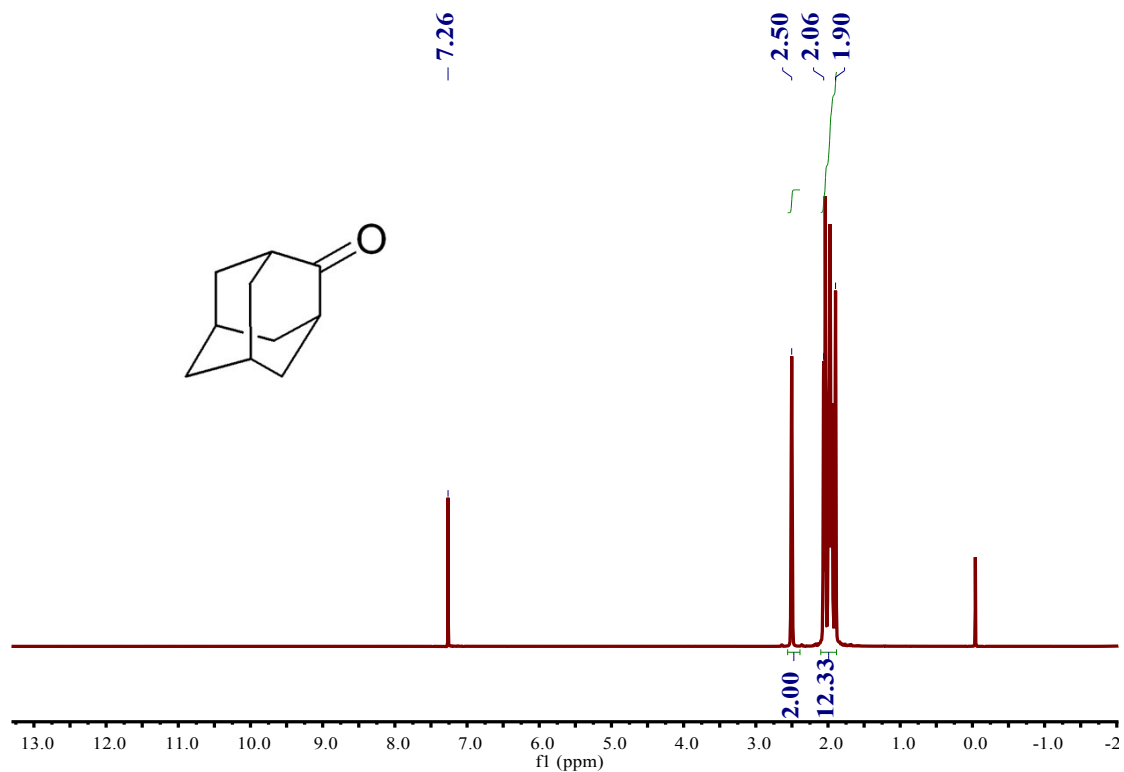
^1H NMR Spectrum of Compound 8



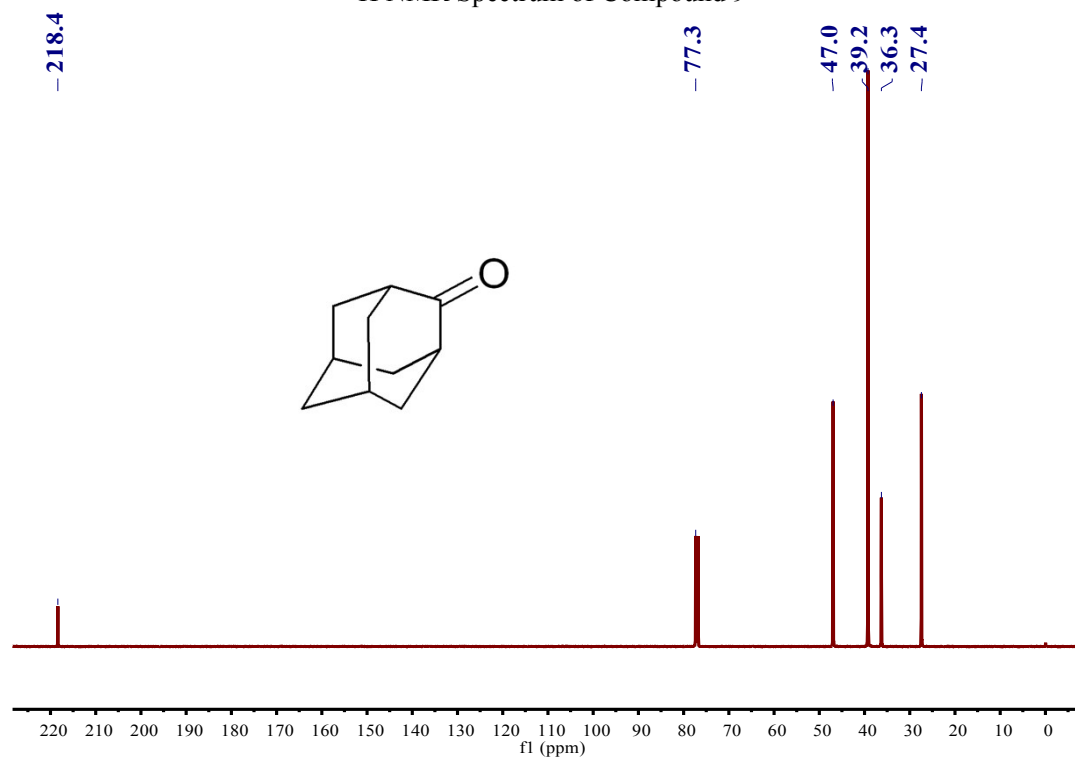
^{13}C NMR Spectrum of Compound 8



^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 2.50 (s, 2H), 2.06-1.90 (m, 12H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 218.4, 47.0, 39.2, 36.3, 27.4.

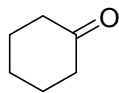


^1H NMR Spectrum of Compound 9

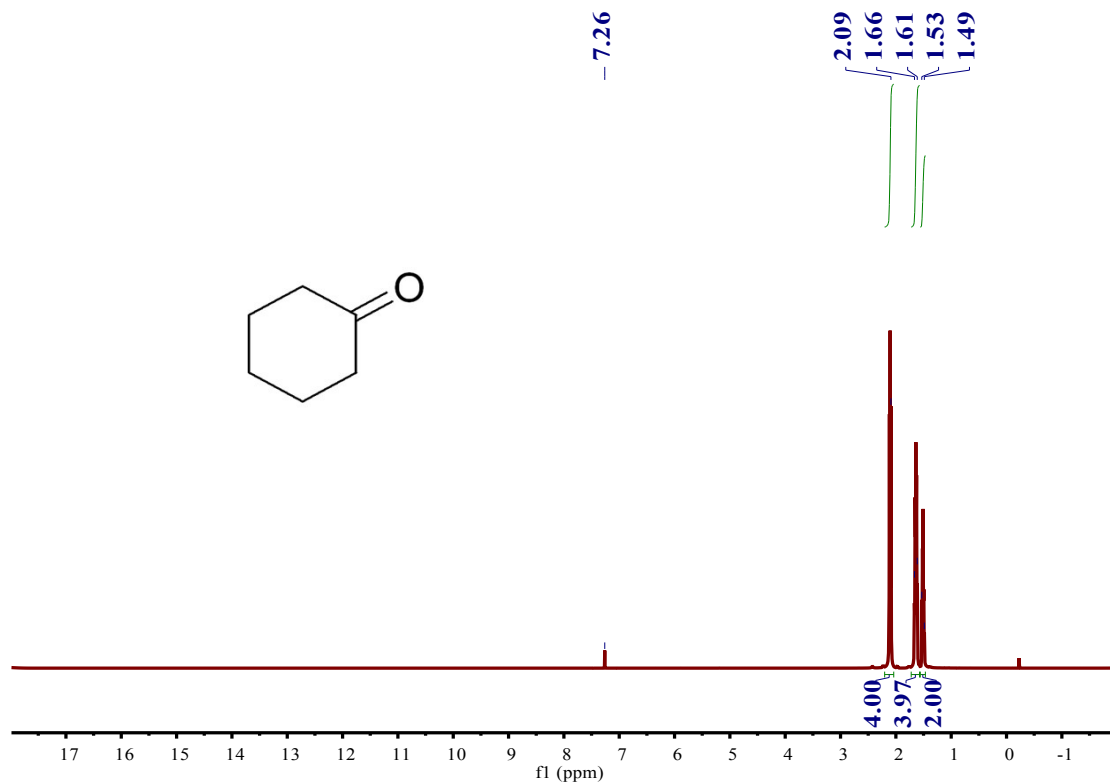


^{13}C NMR Spectrum of Compound 9

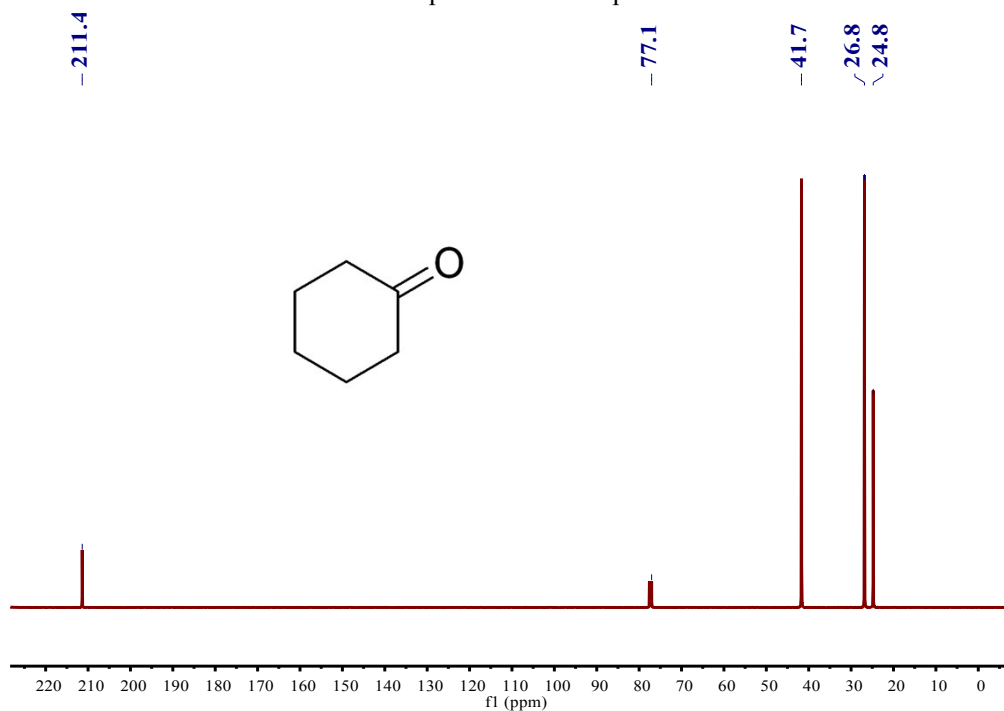
Compound 10:



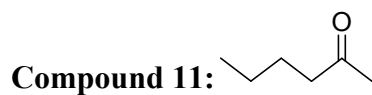
^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 2.09 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 4H), 1.66-1.61 (m, 4H), 1.53-1.49 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 211.4, 41.7, 26.8, 24.8.



^1H NMR Spectrum of Compound 10



^{13}C NMR Spectrum of Compound 10



^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 2.29 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 1.97 (s, 3H), 1.42-1.36 (m, 2H), 1.20-1.12 (m, 2H), 0.76-0.73 (m, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 208.8, 43.2, 29.5, 25.8, 22.1, 13.6.

