

Electronic Supplementary Information for the *New Journal of Chemistry* article:

Necessity of free and uncrowded coordination environments in biomimetic
complex models: oxidative coupling by mixed-ligand cobalt(II) complexes of
diazene-disulfonamide

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Table S1: Crystal data and refinement details for the X-ray structure determinations of the compounds **Co1(im)₂**, **Co1(py)₂**, **Co2(im)₂** and **Co2(py)₂**.

Compound	Co1(im)₂	Co1(py)₂	Co2(im)₂	Co2(py)₂
formula	C ₂₂ H ₂₆ CoN ₈ O ₄ S ₂	C ₂₄ H ₂₄ CoN ₆ O ₄ S ₂	C ₃₄ H ₃₄ CoN ₈ O ₄ S ₂	C ₃₇ H ₃₆ CoN ₆ O ₅ S ₂
fw (g·mol ⁻¹)	589.56	583.54	741.74	767.77
°C	-140(2)	-140(2)	-140(2)	-140(2)
crystal system	monoclinic	monoclinic	triclinic	orthorhombic
space group	P 2 ₁ /n	P 2 ₁ /n	P $\bar{1}$	P n a 2 ₁
a/ Å	9.2768(2)	16.8164(4)	9.2159(2)	25.0084(5)
b/ Å	14.5362(4)	9.0073(2)	12.0557(4)	9.5461(2)
c/ Å	56.2278(11)	18.1311(4)	16.1593(5)	14.8410(3)
α /°	90	90	90.159(3)	90
β /°	94.518(3)	113.839(1)	105.367(3)	90
γ /°	90	90	105.575(1)	90
V/Å ³	7558.7(3)	2512.02(10)	1662.32(8)	3543.03(13)
Z	12	4	2	4
ρ (g·cm ⁻³)	1.554	1.543	1.482	1.439
μ (cm ⁻¹)	8.94	8.94	6.95	6.55
measured data	48191	16961	20848	41560
data with I > 2 σ (I)	14996	4813	5203	6855
unique data (R _{int})	17083/0.0282	5710/0.0458	7540/0.0626	8081/0.0538
wR ₂ (all data, on F ²) ^a	0.0773	0.0982	0.1424	0.1071

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R_1 ($I > 2\sigma(I)$) ^a	0.0320	0.0450	0.0692	0.0486
S ^b	1.041	1.025	1.076	1.060
Res. dens./e·Å ⁻³	0.412/-0.421	1.115/-0.830	0.709/-0.479	1.126/-0.387
Flack- parameter	-	-	-	0.124(16)
absorpt method	multi-scan	multi-scan	multi-scan	multi-scan
absorpt corr	0.6748/0.7456	0.6813/0.7456	0.6545/0.7456	0.7001/0.7456
T _{min} /T _{max}				
CCDC No.	1894914	1894915	1894916	1894917

^a Definition of the R indices: $R_1 = (\sum ||F_o| - |F_c||) / \sum |F_o|$; $wR_2 = \{\sum [w(F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2] / \sum [w(F_o^2)^2]\}^{1/2}$ with $w^{-1} = \sigma^2(F_o^2) + (aP)^2 + bP$; $P = [2F_c^2 + \text{Max}(F_o^2)]/3$;

^b $S = \{\sum [w(F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2] / (N_o - N_p)\}^{1/2}$.

Table S2: Minimal distortion path analysis from vOC-5 (0 %) to TBPY-5 (100 %) for **Co1(py)₂** and **Co2(py)₂**

	Co1(py)₂	Co2(py)₂
$S(C_{4v})$	1.574	2.079
$S(D_{3h})$	3.598	2.752
DevPath	15.4	13.5
Gencoord	-	-

vOC-5 (C_{4v}) Vacant octahedron, TBPY-5 (D_{3h}) Trigonal bipyramid, DevPath (Path Deviation), Gencoord (Generalized coordinate), Deviation threshold to calculate Generalized Coordinate: 10.0000%

Table S3: Bond angles in the square plane of the coordination compounds:

	Bond angles (°)			
	Co1(im)₂	Co1(py)₂	Co2(im)₂	Co2(py)₂
N1–Co1–N4	169.70 (6)	170.02 (9)	169.41 (13)	168.60 (14)
N6/N7–Co1–N5	164.66 (6)	160.37 (10)	166.80 (13)	156.19 (11)

Table S4: Temperature effect on the phenoxazinone mimicking activity of **Co1(dpy)₂**

Temp. (°C)	Initial rate ($\times 10^{-3} \text{ h}^{-1}$)
25	58.22
35	84.61
45	130.29
55	159.86

65	189.58
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Reaction conditions: Solvent (acetonitrile), catalyst (5×10^{-5} M), OAPH (5×10^{-3} M), temperature (25 – 65 °C).