

Supplementary information

Co(II) and Zn(II) Pyrazolyl-benzimidazole complexes with remarkable antibacterial activity

Karim Chkirate,^a Khalid Karrouchi,^b Necmi Dege,^c Nada Kheira Sebbar,^{a,d} Abdelaziz Ejjoumany,^e Smaail Radi,^f N. N. Adarsh,^g Ahmed Talbaoui,^h Marilena Ferbinteanu,ⁱ El Mokhtar Essassi,^a and Yann Garcia*^g

^a Laboratory of Heterocyclic Organic Chemistry, Department of Chemistry, Faculty of Sciences, Mohamed V University, BP1014, Rabat, 10100, Morocco.

^b Equipe de Chimie des Plantes et de Synthèse Organique et Bioorganique-URAC23, GEOPAC, Département de Chimie, Faculté des Sciences, Université Mohammed V, Rabat, Maroc.

^c Ondokuz Mayıs University, Faculty of Arts and Sciences, Department of Physics, 55139, Kurupelit, Samsun, Turkey.

^d Laboratoire de Chimie Appliquée et Environnement, Equipe de Chimie Bioorganique Appliquée, Faculté des sciences, Université Ibn Zohr, Agadir, Morocco.

^e Laboratoire de Chimie Physique et Chimie Bioorganique, FST Mohammedia, Université Hassan II de Casablanca, BP 146, 28800, Mohammedia, Morocco.

^f LCAE, Département de Chimie, Faculté des Sciences, Université Mohamed I, BP 524, 60 000 Oujda, Morocco.

^g Institute of Condensed Matter and Nanosciences, Molecular Chemistry, Materials and Catalysis (IMCN/MOST), Université catholique de Louvain, Place L. Pasteur 1, 1348 Louvain-la-Neuve, Belgium.

^h Laboratoire de Biologie des Pathologies Humaines, Faculté des Sciences, Université Mohammed V, Rabat, Morocco.

ⁱ Inorganic Chemistry Department, Faculty of Chemistry, University of Bucharest, Dumbrava Rosie 23, Bucharest 020462, Romania

*Corresponding author: yann.garcia@uclouvain.be

Table S1. Selected bond lengths and bond angles of coordination complexes **C1-C3**.

Bond length (Å)		Bond angles (°)	
C1			
Co(1)–N(3)	2.005(2)	N(3)–Co(1)–N(2)	92.38(11)
Co(1)–N(2)	2.012(3)	N(3)–Co(1)–Cl(2)	113.62(8)
Co(1)–Cl(2)	2.2286(10)	N(2)–Co(1)–Cl(2)	116.49(8)
Co(1)–Cl(1)	2.2495(10)	N(3)–Co(1)–Cl(1)	112.51(8)
		N(2)–Co(1)–Cl(1)	109.18(9)
		Cl(2)–Co(1)–Cl(1)	111.38(4)
C2			
Co(1)–N(2)	1.989(7)	N(2)–Co(1)–N(3)	91.7(3)
Co(1)–N(3)	1.994(8)	N(2)–Co(1)–Cl(2)	113.3(3)
Co(1)–Cl(2)	2.218(3)	N(3)–Co(1)–Cl(2)	115.0(3)
Co(1)–Cl(1)	2.234(3)	N(2)–Co(1)–Cl(1)	108.0(3)
Co(2)–N(6)	1.993(8)	N(3)–Co(1)–Cl(1)	113.1(3)
Co(2)–N(7)	2.018(7)	C(12)–Co(1)–Cl(1)	113.67(13)
Co(2)–Cl(3)	2.229(3)	N(6)–Co(2)–N(7)	91.5(3)
Co(2)–Cl(4)	2.259(3)	N(6)–Co(2)–Cl(3)	115.4(3)
		N(7)–Co(2)–Cl(3)	108.8(2)
		N(6)–Co(2)–Cl(4)	115.9(3)
		N(7)–Co(2)–Cl(4)	108.6(2)
		C(13)–Co(2)–Cl(4)	113.87(12)
C3			
Zn(1)–N(3)	2.023(4)	N(3)–Zn(1)–N(1)	91.29(15)
Zn(1)–N(1)	2.030(4)	N(3)–Zn(1)–Cl(1)	108.48(11)
Zn(1)–Cl(1)	2.2099(14)	N(1)–Zn(1)–Cl(1)	122.48(11)
Zn(1)–Cl(2)	2.2551(13)	N(3)–Zn(1)–Cl(2)	110.91(11)
Zn(2)–N(7)	2.018(4)	N(1)–Zn(1)–Cl(2)	109.71(12)
Zn(2)–N(5)	2.041(4)	C(11)–Zn(1)–Cl(2)	111.90(5)
Zn(2)–Cl(4)	2.2056(18)	N(7)–Zn(2)–N(5)	89.40(15)
Zn(2)–Cl(3)	2.2080(14)	N(7)–Zn(2)–Cl(4)	110.90(12)
		N(5)–Zn(2)–Cl(4)	106.51(13)
		N(7)–Zn(2)–Cl(3)	115.02(11)
		N(5)–Zn(2)–Cl(3)	108.51(12)
		C(14)–Zn(2)–Cl(3)	121.28(7)

Table S2. Hydrogen bonding parameters of coordination complexes **C1-C3**.

D-H...A	D-H (Å)	H...A (Å)	D...A (Å)	D-H...A (°)	Symmetry operation for A
C1					
N(1)-H(1)...Cl(1)	0.86	2.49	3.253(3)	149	1-x, 1/2+y, 3/2-z
C(5)-H(5A)...Cl(1)	0.97	2.75	3.653(3)	155	1-x, 1-y, 1-z
C2					
N(1)-H(1)...Cl(4)	0.86	2.52	3.374(8)	176	x, -1+y, z
O(1)-H(1E)...Cl(2)	0.85	2.50	3.179(17)	138	x, y, z
N(5)-H(5)...Cl(1)	0.86	2.38	3.203(10)	160	x, 1+y, z
C(15)-H(15B)...Cl(1)	0.97	2.79	3.71(3)	159	x, 1+y, z
C(17)-H(17C)...Cl(2)	0.96	2.77	3.624(15)	149	x, 1+y, z
C(21)-H(21A)...O1	0.97	2.29	3.09(3)	139	x, y, z
C3					
N(2)-H(2)...Cl(3)	0.86	2.37	3.197(4)	160	x, y, z
N(6)-H(6)...Cl(2)	0.86	2.45	3.293(4)	168	x, y, z
C(21)-H(21A)...Cl(1)	0.97	2.83	3.773(6)	166	-1/2+x, -1/2+y, z

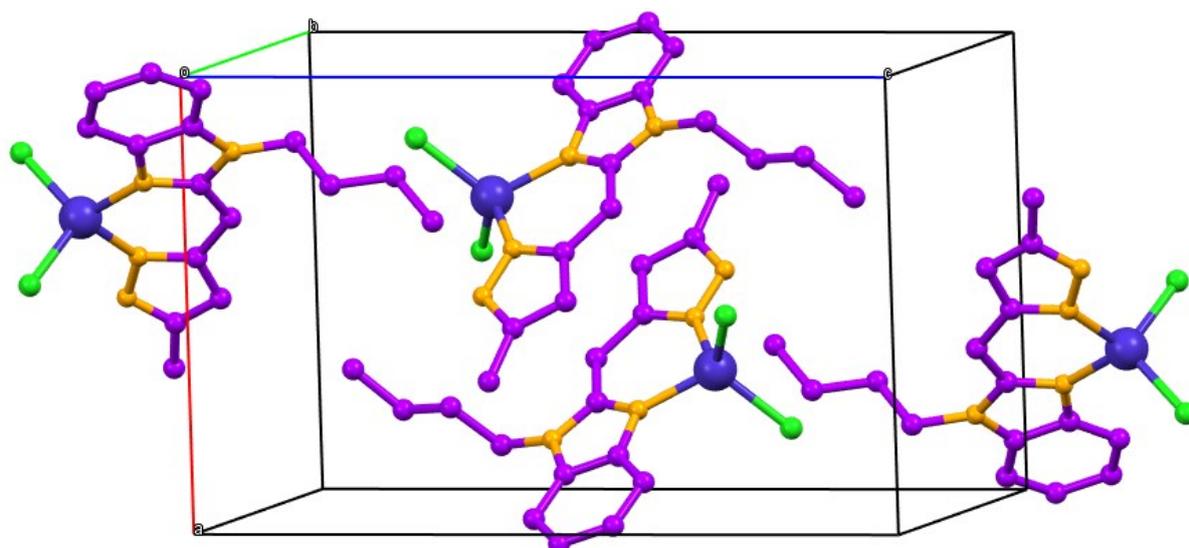


Figure S1. Unit cell content of C1.

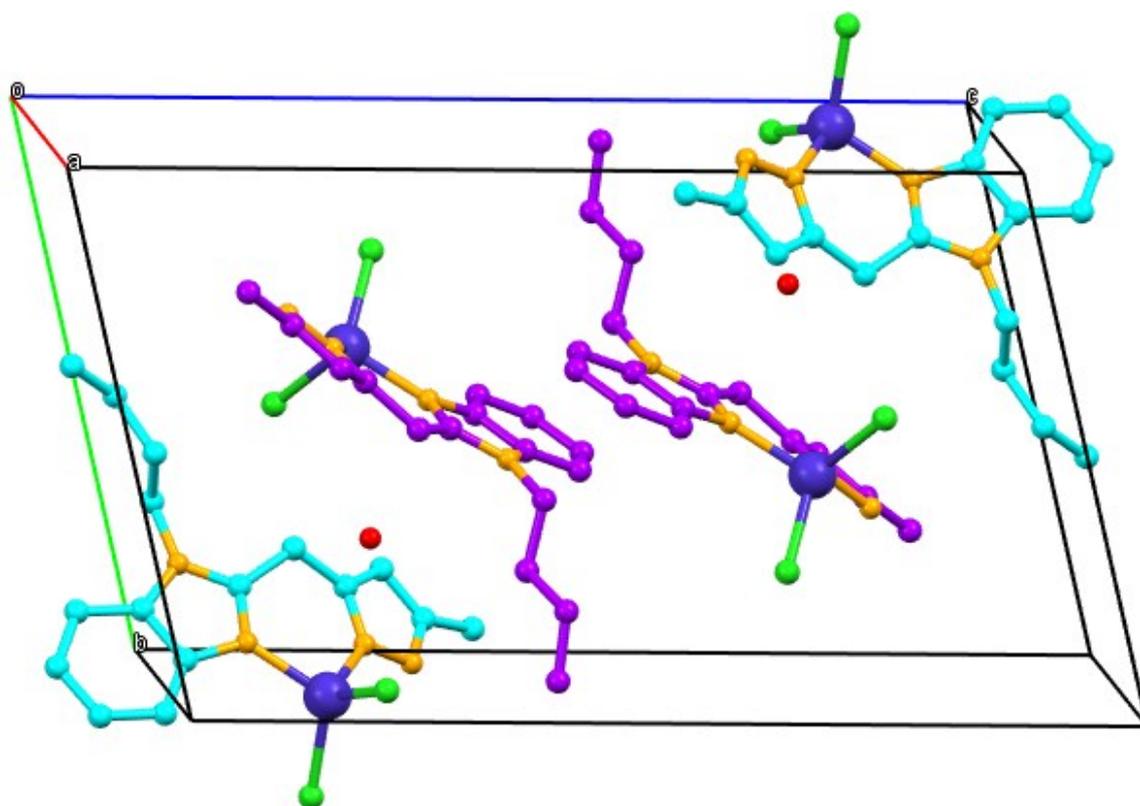


Figure S2. Unit cell content of C2.

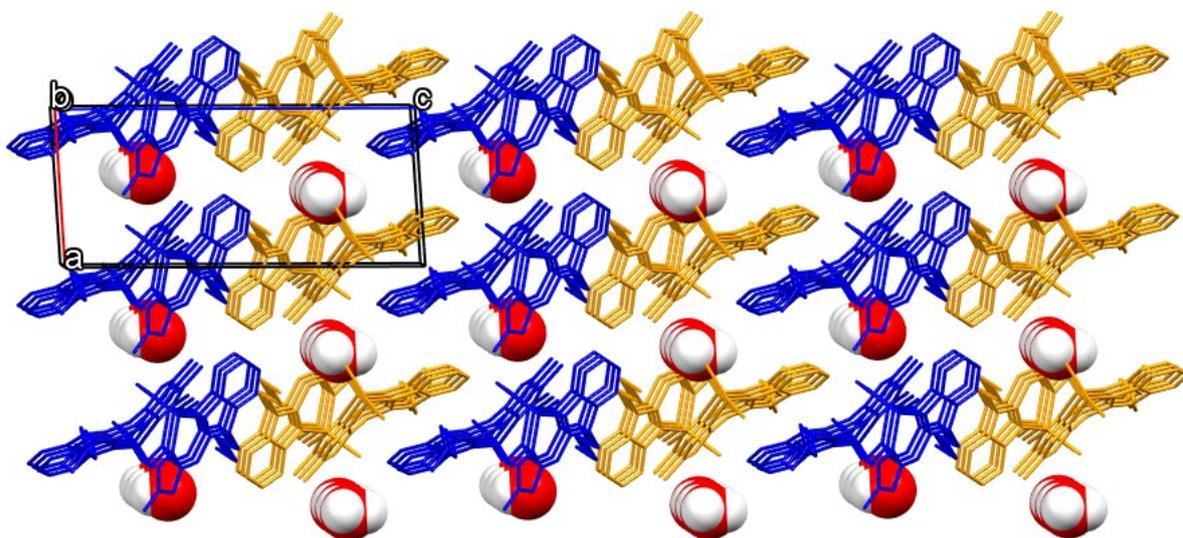


Figure S3. Overall crystal packing of **C2** displaying the inclusion of water molecules in its voids.

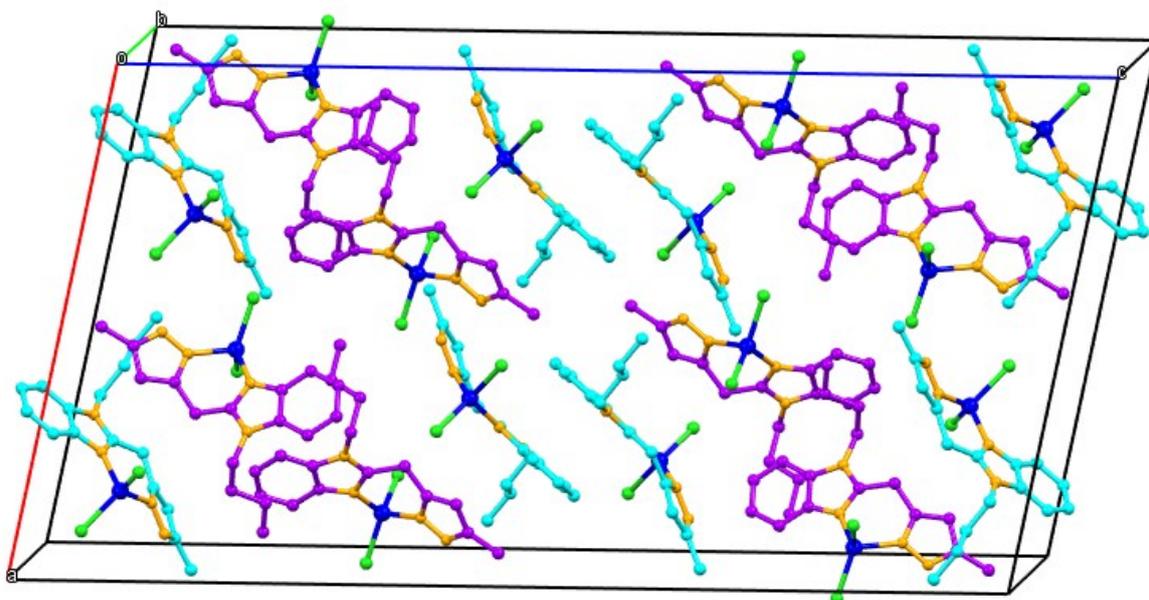


Figure S4. Unit cell content of **C3**.

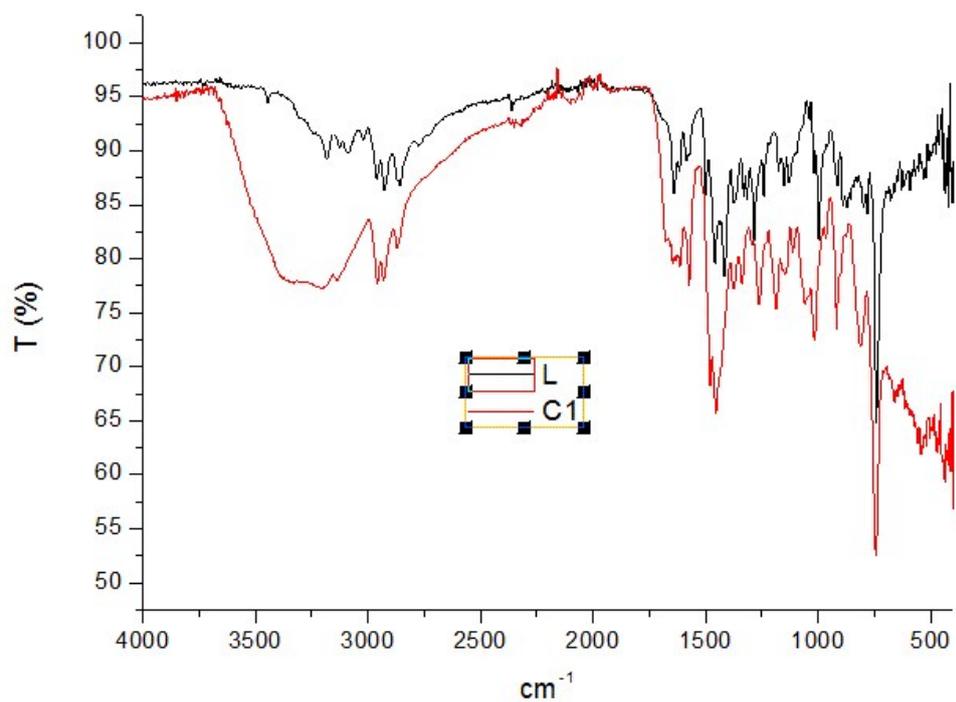


Figure S5. FT-IR comparison plot of C1 and L.

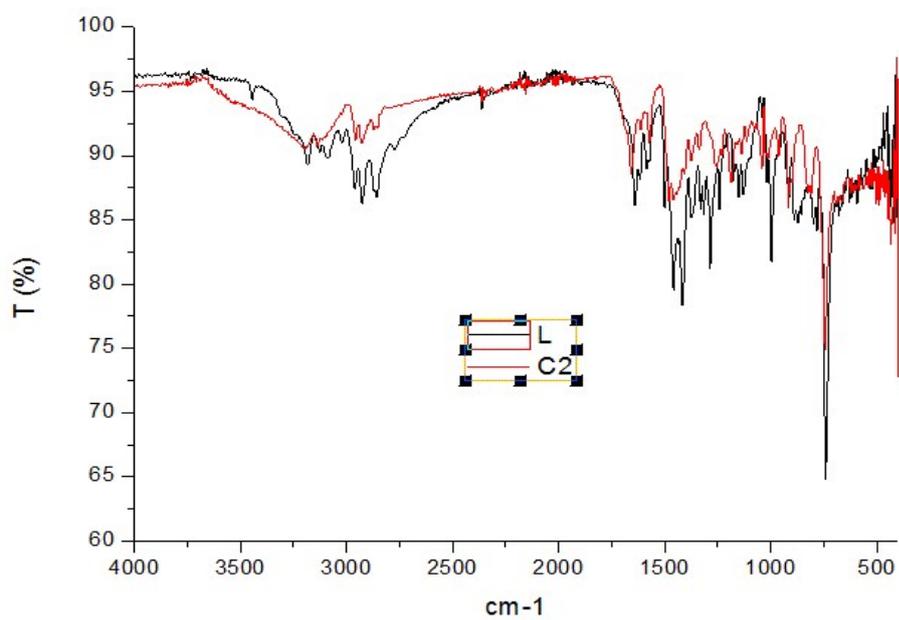


Figure S6. FT-IR comparison plot of C2 and L.

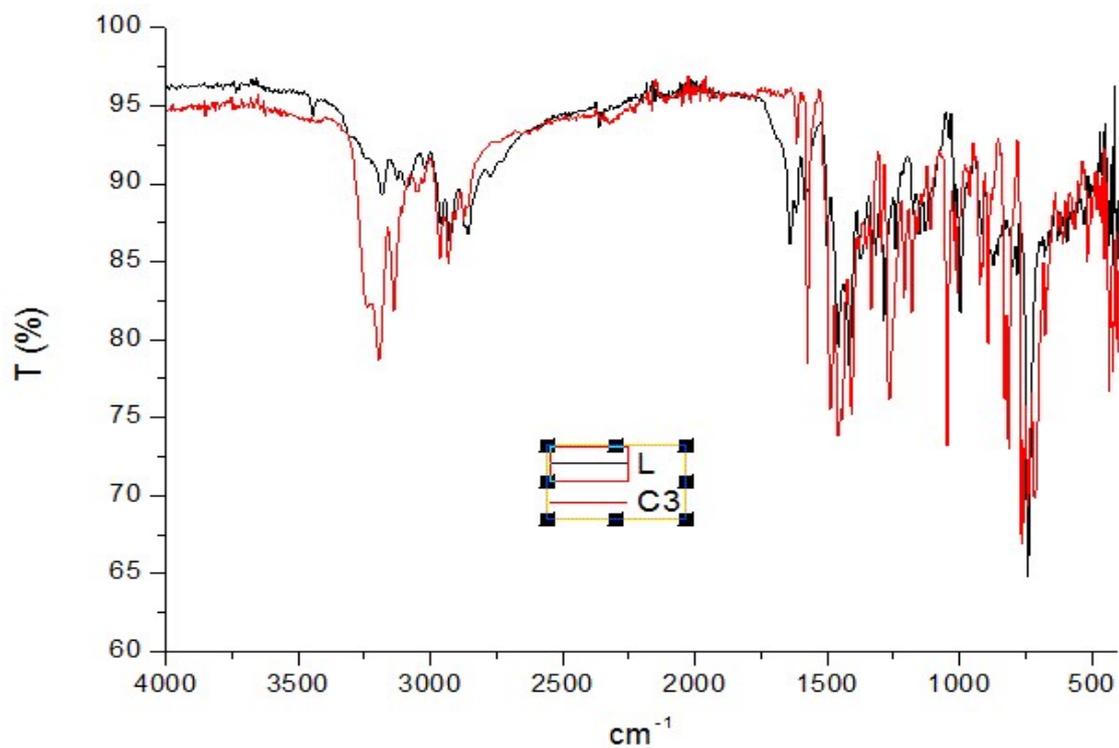


Figure S7. FT-IR comparison plot of C3 and L.

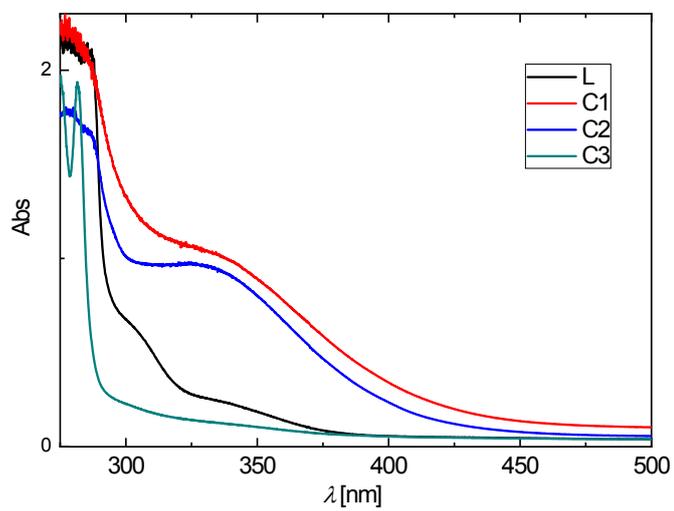


Figure S8. UV/Vis comparison plot of C1-C3 and L.

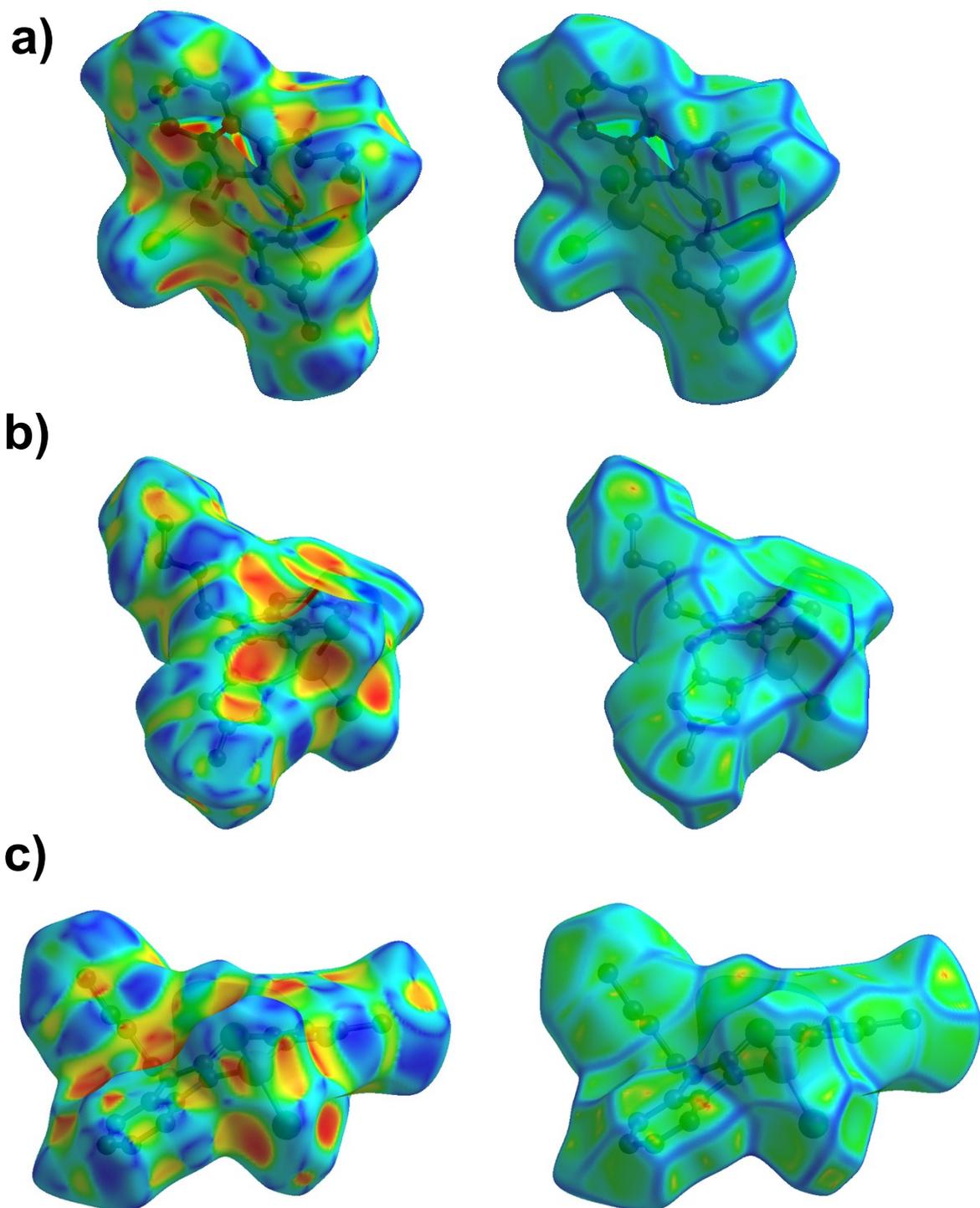


Figure S9. shape index (shown in *left* side) and curvedness (shown in *right* side) of C1 (a), C2 (b), and C3 (c).

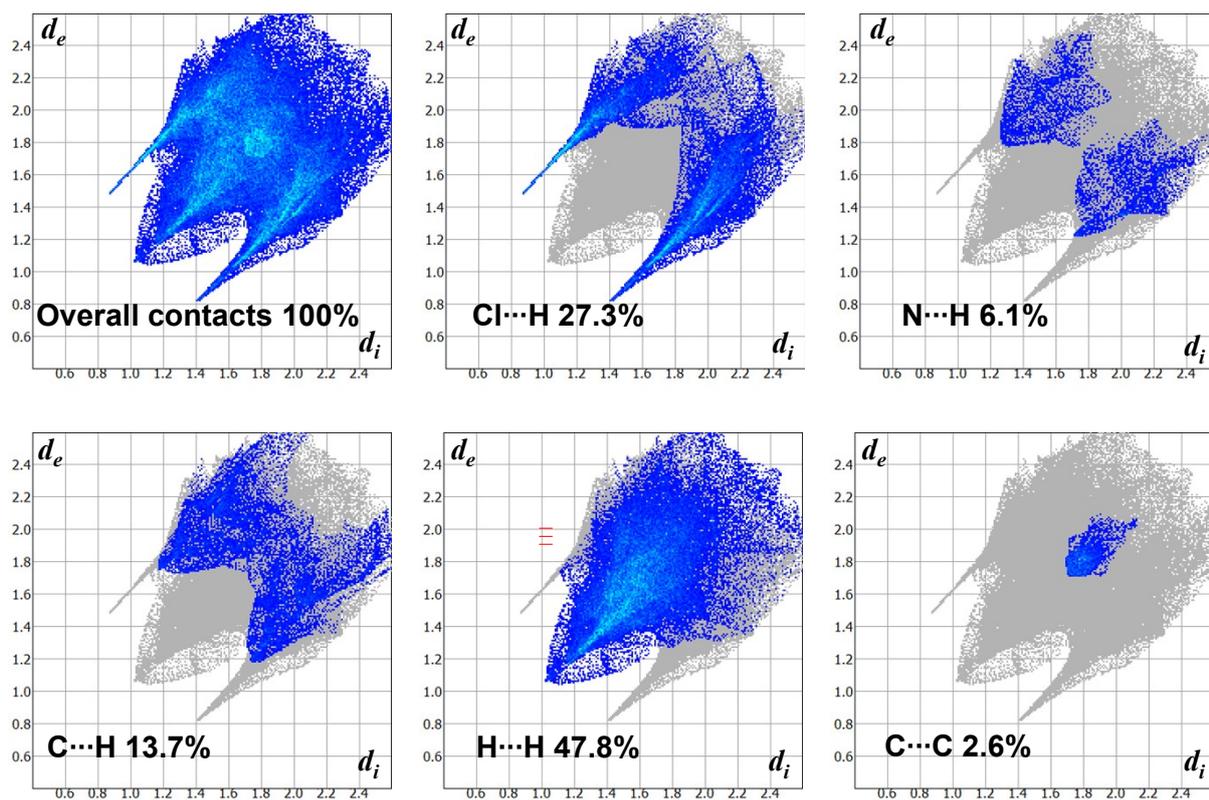


Figure S10. 2D Fingerprint plots derived from Hirshfeld surfaces, displaying various intermolecular interactions for C2.

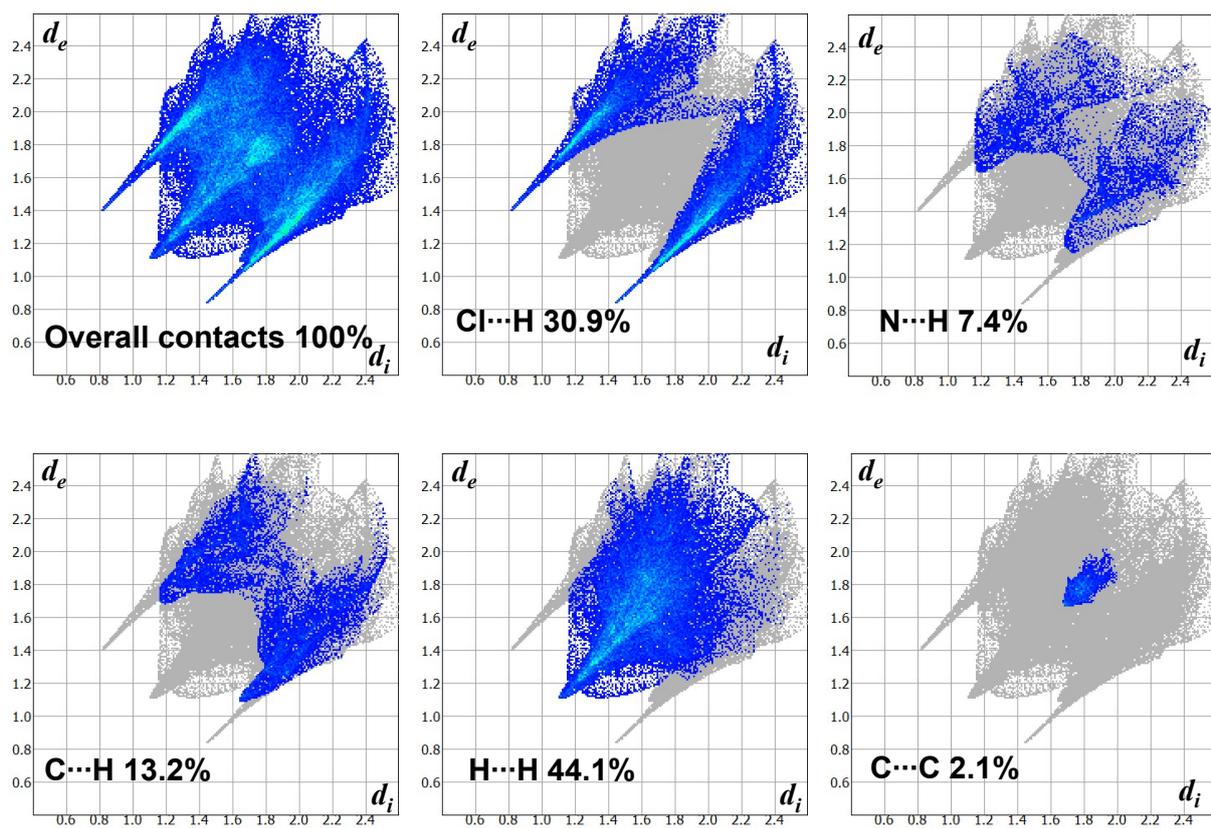


Figure S11. 2D Fingerprint plots derived from Hirshfeld surfaces, displaying various intermolecular interactions for C3.