Electronic Supplementary Information for

Trimetallic PtPdCo mesoporous nanopolyhedra with hollow cavities

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Fig. S1 Particle size distribution histogram of the Pd@PtPdCo MNPs.



Fig. S2 XRD pattern of the Pd@PtPdCo MNPs.



Fig. S3 SEM images of the samples prepared under the typical conditions without F127 (a) and by replacing F127 with PVP (b)



Fig. S4 SEM images of the samples prepared with different amounts of HCl under the typical synthesis: (a) 0 mL, (b) 0.1 mL, (c) 0.4 mL.



Fig. S5 (a) SEM image of the Pd NPs prepared without Pt precursor and Co precursor, and (b) SEM image of the PtPd NPs prepared without Co precursor under identical conditions used for the typical synthesis.



Fig. S6 SEM images of the samples prepared with the different molar ratio of the Pt/Pd/Co precursors under the typical synthesis. The added amounts of $H_2PtCl_6/Na_2PdCl_4/CoCl_2$ are: (a) 2.4 mL/0.6 mL/1.5 mL, (b) 1.8 mL/1.2 mL/1.5 mL, (c) 1.2 mL/1.8 mL/1.5 mL, and (d) 0.6 mL/2.4 mL/1.5 mL.



Fig. S7 Particle size distribution histogram of the PtPdCo MHNPs.



Fig. S8 XRD pattern of the PtPdCo MHNPs.



Fig. S9 CV curves of the catalysts recorded in a N_2 -saturated 0.5 M H_2SO_4 solution with a scan rate of 50 mV s⁻¹.



Fig. S10 (a) CVs of MOR on Pt/C at different scan rates. (b) The corresponding plot of forward peak current (j_m) versus the square root of the scan rate ($v^{1/2}$).



Fig. S11 CVs of (a) PtPdCo MHNPs, (b) Pd@PtPdCo MNPs and (c) Pt/C for MOR in 0.5 M H₂SO₄ containing 1.0 M CH₃OH after different potential cycles.



Fig. S12 TEM image of the PtPdCo MHNPs after the durability test.

Catalysts	Condition	Scan rate (mV s ⁻¹)	Mass activity (A mg ⁻¹ Pt)	Ref.
PtPdCo MHNPs	0.5 M H ₂ SO ₄ containing 1.0 M CH ₃ OH	50	0.91	This work
Pt ₉₅ Co ₅ NWs	0.5 M H ₂ SO ₄ containing 1.0 M CH ₃ OH	50	0.49	1
3D Pt/(LDCNT) ₃ - (NG) ₇	0.5 M H ₂ SO ₄ containing 1.0 M CH ₃ OH	50	0.87	2
Hollow Pt-on-Pd nanodendrites	0.5 M H ₂ SO ₄ containing 1.0 M CH ₃ OH	50	0.58	3
Octahedra PtAg alloy	0.5 M H ₂ SO ₄ containing 1.0 M CH ₃ OH	50	0.35	4
Pt ₁ Ru ₃ nanosponge	0.5 M H ₂ SO ₄ containing 1.0 M CH ₃ OH	50	0.41	5
Hollow Pd@Pt nanoparticles	0.5 M H ₂ SO ₄ containing 1.0 M CH ₃ OH	50	0.50	6
Dendritic Au@Pd@Pt nanoparticles	0.5 M H ₂ SO ₄ containing 1.0 M CH ₃ OH	50	0.43	7
PtPdTe nanowire	0.5 M H ₂ SO ₄ containing 1.0 M CH ₃ OH	50	0.59	8
Au-Pt nanodendrites	0.5 M H ₂ SO ₄ containing 1.0 M CH ₃ OH	50	0.45	9
Ultrathin Pt nanowire	0.5 M H ₂ SO ₄ containing 1.0 M CH ₃ OH	50	0.58	10

 Table S1. The mass activity comparison of MOR on various Pt-based electrocatalysts.

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