

# A Coordination-Based Model for Transition Metal Alloy Nanoparticles

## *Electronic Supplementary Information*

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## Supplementary Discussion

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### 1. Calculation of Metal Adsorption Energies from monometallic $\alpha_i^Z$ parameters

We here provide a brief example of how adsorption energies are calculated using the  $\alpha_i^Z$  parameters considered in this study. We first consider the case in which the parameters from the monometallic analysis published in our previous work were directly used to predict adsorption energies. We will use Figure 1 of the main text as an illustration for these examples, considering Pt as the surface metal B (grey) and Pd as the heterospecies A (blue).

We first consider the adsorption of a single Pd atom on a (111) slab of pure Pt. The Pd atom changes coordination from 0 to 3, so we need to use the corresponding parameter  $\alpha_{1-3}^{Pd}$  from the Pd-Pd section of Table 1 (-1.832 eV). Three surface Pt metal atoms change coordination from 9 to 10, so we also need to consider the parameter  $\alpha_{10}^{Pt}$  from the Pt-Pt section of Table 1 (-0.111 eV). The adsorption energy of the Pd atom is calculated as the difference in total energies

between the starting state (clean slab + metal in the gas phase) and the final state (adsorbed metal) and is therefore simply the sum of these parameters representing coordination changes:

$$\Delta E_{ads} = \alpha_{1-3}^{Pd} + 3\alpha_{10}^{Pt} = -1.832 + 3 * (-0.111) = -2.165 \text{ eV}$$

In the second adsorption shown in Figure 1, we consider the adsorption of a Pt atom adjacent to the Pd atom added in the first step. This Pt atom changes coordination from 0 to 5 (due to the periodic boundary conditions), so we need to use the monometallic parameters  $\alpha_{1-3}^{Pt}$  (-3.414 eV),  $\alpha_4^{Pt}$  (-0.228 eV), and  $\alpha_5^{Pt}$  (-0.206 eV). The surface Pd atom changes coordination from 3 to 5, so we need  $\alpha_4^{Pd}$  (-0.237 eV) and  $\alpha_5^{Pd}$  (-0.096 eV). Finally, two surface Pt atoms change coordination from 10 to 11 ( $\alpha_{11}^{Pt} = -0.088$  eV) and one from 9 to 10 ( $\alpha_{10}^{Pt} = -0.111$  eV). The adsorption energy of the Pt atom is therefore:

$$\Delta E_{ads} = (\alpha_{1-3}^{Pt} + \alpha_4^{Pt} + \alpha_5^{Pt}) + (\alpha_4^{Pd} + \alpha_5^{Pd}) + \alpha_{10}^{Pt} + 2\alpha_{11}^{Pt} = -4.468 \text{ eV}$$

#### *Calculation of Metal Adsorption Energies from Re-Optimized Bimetallic $\alpha_i^Z$ Parameters*

The calculation of bimetallic adsorption energies using the bimetallic parameters proceeds in a similar way to those described in the previous subsection, though the parameter selection proceeds more carefully. We illustrate the same example as before for Pd-Pt adsorption, using Figure 1 as an illustrative example. Since we are interested in a bimetallic Pd-Pt system, we must only use parameters from Table 1 corresponding to these two metals.

The coordination number changes corresponding to all adsorptions are the same as described in the previous section: the first Pd atom adsorbs to the slab in a 3-fold coordinated position, and three Pt atoms shift from 9-fold to 10-fold coordination. To account for these changes in coordination, we select the rows  $\alpha_i^Z$  corresponding to the particular atom whose energy is calculated, and the column corresponding to the particular bimetallic system under

consideration. To account for the Pd atom's change in coordination, we select the  $\alpha_{1-3}^{Pd}$  row from the top right of Table 1, and choose the value from the Pt column (-2.049 eV). To account for the changes in the three Pt atom coordination, we select the  $\alpha_{10}^{Pt}$  row from the right side of Table 1, and choose the value from the Pd column (-0.166 eV). The adsorption energy of the Pd atom is predicted as the sum of these quantities:

$$\Delta E_{ads} = \alpha_{1-3}^{Pd} + 3\alpha_{10}^{Pt} = -2.049 + 3 * (-0.166) = -2.547 \text{ eV}$$

We also consider the subsequent adsorption of Pt into a 5-fold coordinated position. This Pt atom changes coordination from 0 to 5, so we need to choose the parameters  $\alpha_{1-3}^{Pt}$  (-3.146 eV),  $\alpha_4^{Pt}$  (-0.317 eV), and  $\alpha_5^{Pt}$  (-0.190 eV) from the Pd column of the corresponding rows. The surface Pd atom changes coordination from 3 to 5, so we need  $\alpha_4^{Pd}$  (-0.170 eV) and  $\alpha_5^{Pd}$  (-0.103 eV) from the Pt column of the corresponding rows. Finally, two surface Pt atoms change coordination from 10 to 11 ( $\alpha_{11}^{Pt} = -0.111$  eV) and one from 9 to 10 ( $\alpha_{10}^{Pt} = -0.166$  eV), with both values taken from the Pd column of the  $\alpha_i^{Pt}$  rows of Table 1. The adsorption energy of the Pt atom is:

$$\Delta E_{ads} = (\alpha_{1-3}^{Pt} + \alpha_4^{Pt} + \alpha_5^{Pt}) + (\alpha_4^{Pd} + \alpha_5^{Pd}) + \alpha_{10}^{Pt} + 2\alpha_{11}^{Pt} = -4.314 \text{ eV}$$

For comparison of these monometallic-only and bimetallic predictions, the explicit DFT-calculated adsorption energies of the (first) Pd and (second) Pt atoms are -2.63 eV and -4.31 eV.

## 2. Reducing the Size of the Bimetallic Training Set

We originally considered 140 adsorption energies when determining the  $\alpha_i^Z$  parameters for a given bimetallic A-B system. We briefly attempted to see how the error in describing these 140 adsorption energies changes when reducing the number of calculations used in training the  $\alpha_i^Z$  parameters, which would in principle reduce the number of DFT calculations required to

describe a new system. We chose the subset of seven bimetallic pairings for which no adsorption geometries were discarded on the basis of reconstruction: Ag-Au, Ag-Pd, Au-Pd, Au-Pt, Pd-Pt, Ir-Rh, Pt-Rh. The MAE for all 7 x 140 adsorption energies considered in this analysis is 0.061 eV when all 140 adsorption energies are considered in the parameterization for each bimetallic system. We performed a non-exhaustive analysis in which geometries were removed sequentially from the original set of 140 geometries; the removed geometry was selected to have the least impact on the MAE when using the optimized parameters to describe the larger dataset. (This is similar in concept to, though not exactly, a “leave-one-out” analysis.) Using this methodology, we found that the MAE for all 7 x 140 adsorption energies increased from 0.061 eV (when all adsorption geometries were considered) to 0.072 eV (110 geometries), 0.080 eV (84 geometries), and 0.100 (70 geometries). This analysis shows there is likely a high level of redundancy in the 140 considered DFT adsorption energies, and not all would need to be obtained to reliably describe the behavior of a new bimetallic system. We emphasize that this analysis is a non-exhaustive sampling of geometric subsets, and that establishing a true Pareto-optimality curve for MAE and number of considered configurations would require a great deal more optimization. In particular, we considered here only a set of 140 sequential adsorption energies of metals A and/or B on host slabs of pure A or B. A better sampling of adsorption energies might be realized by using different unit cells (e.g. the 3x3 surface unit cell discussed elsewhere in the main text) or alloy surface slabs with mixed compositions of A/B.

### **3. Fixed-Shell/Variable-Core Calculations on Additional Bimetallic Systems**

As a control system we calculate fluctuations in energy as a function of local composition, at different overall bulk compositions for bulk Pt/Pd alloys. (3x3x3) unit cells are used with lattice constants determined through Vegard’s law. These results are presented in

Figure S1. In comparison with our coordination-based model which predicts no changes in energy for shuffling atoms at given bulk composition, DFT calculations reveal variations of 0.017 eV per 27 atom shuffles. This validates our approach and also confirms that larger fluctuations observed in 147 atom nanoparticles are because of charge redistribution in the 1<sup>st</sup> sublayer.

We performed additional calculations with a fixed shell and variable core, to determine how the internal arrangements of atoms affect the DFT-calculated energies in systems less miscible than pure Pt and Pd. The next set of fixed-shell/variable-core calculations was performed on a Cu-Au system. This case represents an important limitation of our model, as the bimetallic Cu-Au system exhibits well-known, highly stable 3:1, 1:1, and 1:3 ordered alloy phases. Additionally, the large size disparity between Au and Cu atoms (~12%) creates severe strain when Au-Au and Cu-Cu pairs are found with interatomic distances far from their equilibrium monometallic bond distances. As a result, the DFT-calculated energies exhibit a wide degree of variance (Figure S2) that cannot be accounted for even with the second-layer atom corrections. The difference between Au and Cu subsurface corrections is just 0.05 eV, which is small compared to the energetic penalties of having Au and Cu atoms in close proximity. The average deviation from the mean is 0.20 eV in the case of the fixed Au shell, and an even larger 0.29 eV with the fixed Cu shell (which is a case with substantially higher correction). As a result, we do not observe any substantial improvement when explicitly including different subsurface corrections for the Au-Cu system. This represents one of the most extreme cases of our model failure, as it simply will not capture the strong preference for internal order observed in real systems.

We also evaluated the Cu-Rh system. These elements have somewhat similar sizes (similar to the Pt-Pd system), though different electronic properties from belonging to different groups of the periodic table. These elements also demonstrated a relatively poor fit when parameterizing the bond-associated energies, so we anticipated that we may observe deviations from ideal behavior in which internal swapping would be isoenergetic. The results of these calculations are shown in Figure S3. As anticipated, a fairly large spread is seen (though not as extreme as in the Au-Pt case): the average deviation from the mean is 0.18 eV in the Rh shell case, and 0.23 eV with the fixed Cu shell. These deviations are again substantially larger than second-layer corrections, as implemented for the Pt-Pd scheme, have a relatively small effect ( $< 0.05$  eV).

The last case we considered was a Au-Pt system. These atoms have relatively similar sizes ( $< 5\%$  difference in radii) and are both 5d metals, so we anticipated that there should be a possibility for more interchangeability within the nanoparticle core. The results are shown in Figure S4. Interestingly, the case with the fixed Pt shell has relatively low degrees of scatter yet the fixed Au shell shows substantially more scatter. Further studies are clearly needed to understand the nature of how the shell composition affects the internal exchange of atoms. Notably, however, in this case the separate treatment of Au and Pt subsurface corrections is highly beneficial to understanding internal swapping: the average deviation is reduced from 0.36 eV to 0.22 eV in the Au shell case, and from 0.17 eV to 0.10 eV in the Pt shell case. Further studies of these internal effects, although less important for understanding the surface effects relevant for heterogeneous catalysis, can help understand how the details of atomic structuring are affected by catalyst composition.

#### *Core-Shell Swapping Calculations on Au-Cu*

We performed the same core-shell shuffling calculations as done for the Pt-Pd bimetallic systems shown in Figure 4 of the main text at intermediate energy ranges on the Au-Cu bimetallic system. As discussed above for the fixed-shell/variable core calculations, we expect this system to exhibit large model errors due to the known preference for ordered Au-Cu structures. In this system, we found that the model was qualitatively accurate in predicting the relative stabilities of nanoparticles, since these differences are driven by the segregation of Au and Cu between the surface and subsurface (Figure S5). The scatter around the best-fit line is notably much larger than in the Pt-Pd system, which arises due to the highly unstable nature of Au-Cu particles that have been shuffled randomly and is consistent with the results described in the previous section for the fixed-shell case. However, the relative ordering of particles (despite the scatter) suggests that the model is accurately representing segregation phenomena even in this non-ideal system. This accurate representation of surface atom preferences, even for bimetallic systems deviating from fcc stacking, is the most important feature of our model, as these atoms are the most relevant from a catalytic perspective.

#### **4. Comparisons of our coordination-based model with other approaches**

We compare predictions from our approach to other models reported in the literature. Specifically, we focus on comparisons with effective medium theory (EMT)<sup>1</sup>, the bond centric model (BCM)<sup>2</sup>, Bayesian linear regressions<sup>3,4</sup> and cluster expansions<sup>5</sup>. For this purpose, we build on the analysis presented in Figures 4 and 5 of the main text and utilize 147 atom Pt/Pd random nanoalloys as a probe system. Using both Pd-Pt and Pt-Pd core-shell geometries as an initial guess, we generate two sets of 18 random alloy structures. Relative energies of each structure are referenced to the energy of the structure denoted as “mix-1”. Cohesive energies are also computed and referenced to gas phase Pd and Pt. Tables S14, S15, and S16 list relative energies

obtained from Pd-Pt core shell structures using DFT,  $\alpha_i^Z$  parameters and EMT. The parity plot in Figure S7 clearly indicates that  $\alpha_i^Z$  parameters more accurately determine relative energies in comparison to EMT. Furthermore, the slope of the best fit line for our model (1.16) is closer to the parity line than the best fit line for EMT (1.63). Similar trends are obtained for random alloys starting from a Pt-Pd core-shell structure (Figure S8, Tables S17, S18, and S19). Overall, in comparison to our model, EMT consistently predicts more negative cohesive energies (Table S16 and S19). This is not surprising because EMT was originally conceived to describe bulk solids and does not accurately predict energies of low coordinated surface atoms.

Next, we compare our model predictions to those obtained using the recently proposed Bond Centric Model (BCM)<sup>2</sup>. Within this framework, cohesive energies of nanoparticles are determined as a function of both coordination numbers of individual atoms and weight factors that depend on the considered binary combination. Predictions using the BCM model are obtained using the code posted by Yan et al.<sup>2</sup> at [https://github.com/mpourmpakis/bc\\_model](https://github.com/mpourmpakis/bc_model). We first compare cohesive energies of 147 atom cuboctahedral monometallic nanoparticles using DFT,  $\alpha_i^Z$  parameters, EMT and the bond centric model in Table S20. While  $\alpha_i^Z$  parameters yield monometallic cohesive energies with a MAE of 0.09 eV, predictions using BCM display far greater deviations from DFT calculations. Likewise, cohesive energies with EMT are also significantly more negative than DFT determined values, as also noted in Tables S16 and S19. Parity plots comparing cohesive energies of PtPd bimetallic nanoparticles obtained using both  $\alpha_i^Z$  parameters and BCM are illustrated in Figures S9, S10 with further details provided in Tables S21, S22. In comparison to  $\alpha_i^Z$  parameters, BCM derived cohesive energies are further away from the parity line and are more negative than DFT derived cohesive energies by 0.50 to 0.80 eV.

Moreover, BCM displays an opposite trend to DFT and  $\alpha_i^Z$  parameters as a function of the local composition as seen in Figure S9. Within the BCM framework, energy fluctuations due to variations in local compositions are also far more aggressive than observed using either DFT or  $\alpha_i^Z$  parameters, as indicated in slopes of best fit lines in Figures S9 and S10. This increased sensitivity may occur in the BCM because composition dependence is controlled by only two parameters fitted from energies of gas phase dimers, and gas phase dimers do not adequately represent low coordinated surface atoms. Deviations in cohesive energy between BCM and DFT are exaggerated in Figures S9 and S10 because unlike Yan et al.<sup>2</sup> who benchmark BCM to DFT calculations using the PBE functional and localized basis sets, we use plane wave DFT with the RPBE functional which is known to better describe surface properties and generally speaking weakens adsorption and surface energies in comparison with PBE. Yan et al. state that while the BCM works well for alloys of Au, Cu, Ag and Zr, it is not universally applicable and may yield incorrect predictions for bimetallic systems when trends in dimer dissociation energies do not match trends in bulk monometallic cohesive energies. In conclusion for PtPd alloys, the BCM predicts far stronger cohesive energies in general, and displays an aggressive dependence of cohesive energies as a function of composition as compared to our approach using  $\alpha_i^Z$  parameters.

Bayesian linear regression<sup>3,4</sup> and cluster expansions<sup>5</sup> parameterize energies of bimetallic nanoparticles in terms of weight factors and effective cluster interactions. We compare the number of parameters, computational cost for parameter fitting, and accuracy on the training set (cohesive energies of alloys) in Table S23 and Figure S11. Bayesian linear regression uses 800 parameters to describe binary interactions requiring a training set of 1106 DFT calculations on surface slabs and nanoparticle structures. Although the MAE for cohesive energies is remarkably low, fitting this large a parameter set for every binary alloy combination is cumbersome and

computationally expensive. Similarly, cluster expansion techniques also possess a high computational cost as they are fitted to 107 DFT derived energies on 145-147 atom nanoparticles. As an order of magnitude estimate, 107 145-147 atom nanoparticle calculations cost  $\sim 165,000$  core hours (24 hours for 64 cores with Quantum ESPRESSO) while 70 DFT calculations on surfaces cost  $\sim 11,200$  core hours (10 hours for 16 cores with Quantum ESPRESSO), making our approach  $\sim 15$  times computationally cheaper in comparison. Furthermore, unlike our approach wherein  $\alpha_i^Z$  parameters determined on simple slab models are tested on nanoparticle structures, Teeriniemi et al. test effective cluster interactions on a structurally similar training set which perhaps contributes to the lower MAE. In contrast to both cluster expansion and Bayesian linear regression,  $\alpha_i^Z$  parameters predict atomic energies at a site-by-site resolution, and these atomic energies are in turn, correlated to catalytic properties like binding energies of adsorbates.<sup>6</sup> Finally, with either cluster expansions or Bayesian linear regression, the physical understanding in the magnitude of fitted parameters remains elusive. In contrast, our method exploits the “near sightedness” in alloys wherein perturbations in morphology or chemical composition decay rapidly beyond the first coordination shell<sup>7</sup>. By exploiting this phenomenon, we describe generic changes in structure and composition more efficiently using a considerably smaller parameter set (10  $\alpha_i^Z$  parameters per metal), without significantly compromising on accuracy. The physical meaning melded within the  $\alpha_i^Z$  parameters is discussed in the main text.

We compare MAEs in cohesive energies of bimetallic alloys obtained using  $\alpha_i^Z$  parameters, EMT, bond centric model, Bayesian linear regression, and cluster expansions in Figure S11. As discussed earlier, in comparison to  $\alpha_i^Z$  parameters, EMT and the bond centric

model show larger errors; overestimate cohesive energies and display greater errors in describing variations in local composition. While Bayesian linear regressions and cluster expansions yield lower errors, they are computationally expensive as evidenced from Table S23, and physical insights within fitted parameters remains elusive. In contrast, our approach uses fewer parameters that are rapidly determined from simple surface calculations and predict cohesive energies of 147 atom nanoparticles within 0.15 eV. This error will significantly decrease for larger nanoparticles as the system represents extended surfaces more closely, and quantum/finite size effects begin to diminish.<sup>8,9</sup> Our coordination-based model is an acceptable compromise between accuracy and model complexity.

## **5. Model Validation across Nanoalloys having Different Morphologies, Compositions, and Sizes**

Following a brief discussion of the accuracy of our model in predicting metal atom adsorption energies on corners, edges, and terrace sites, we rigorously evaluate the transferability of our model to nanoparticles comprising different morphologies, sizes, and overall compositions. We predict both cohesive energies (represents the overall stability) and energetic changes of single atom swaps (elementary steps during dynamic processes).

We investigate the fidelity of our model across atoms having different coordination environments by calculating adsorption energies of Pt and Pd surface atoms with coordination numbers of 5, 7, 8, and 9 on 147 cuboctahedral (CUB) nanoparticles. Coordination numbers of 5 and 7 represent corners and edges, while 8-fold and 9-fold atoms compose (100) and (111) terraces. Considered compositions of PtPd nanoparticles range from Pt-rich to Pd-rich, and include Pt<sub>10</sub>Pd<sub>137</sub>, Pt<sub>27</sub>Pd<sub>120</sub>, Pt<sub>40</sub>Pd<sub>107</sub>, Pt<sub>55</sub>Pd<sub>92</sub>, Pt<sub>65</sub>Pd<sub>82</sub>, Pt<sub>82</sub>Pd<sub>65</sub>, Pt<sub>92</sub>Pd<sub>65</sub>, Pt<sub>107</sub>Pd<sub>40</sub>, Pt<sub>120</sub>Pd<sub>27</sub>, Pt<sub>137</sub>Pd<sub>10</sub>. Model-predicted and DFT derived adsorption energies are compared in Figure S12

with adsorption energies listed in Table S24. Our model is most accurate for low coordinated corner sites (CN: 5) yielding a MAE of 0.09 eV. The low error is because surface tension induced compressive strain is minimal at these low coordinated corner sites.<sup>10</sup> In contrast, nine-fold coordinated (111) terrace atoms reveal the greatest error (0.71 eV) because of excessive in-plane compressive strain. Our geometry independent model is unable to capture this result, consistent with our previous findings for monometallic systems.<sup>11</sup> These deviations show a systematic trend, with best-fit lines having slopes close to unity and an offset representing the extent of the strain induced deviations. Nevertheless, this error can be substantially reduced by calibrating the model using best-fit lines as illustrated in Figure S12. This calibration requires a limited number of additional calculations but retains the simplicity of our coordination-based model. All Pt and Pd atoms having a given coordination number (7 or 9), regardless of their local chemical compositions (Pt/Pd ratios) lie on the best-fit calibrations.

Next, we verify model transferability across composition space. In Figure S13, we compare model-predicted and DFT-derived cohesive energies (indicative of their bulk stabilities) for 147 CUB nanoparticles as the Pt/Pd composition varies from Pt<sub>0</sub>Pd<sub>147</sub>, Pt<sub>10</sub>Pd<sub>137</sub>, Pt<sub>27</sub>Pd<sub>120</sub>, Pt<sub>40</sub>Pd<sub>107</sub>, Pt<sub>55</sub>Pd<sub>92</sub>, Pt<sub>65</sub>Pd<sub>82</sub>, Pt<sub>82</sub>Pd<sub>65</sub>, Pt<sub>92</sub>Pd<sub>55</sub>, Pt<sub>107</sub>Pd<sub>40</sub>, Pt<sub>120</sub>Pd<sub>27</sub>, Pt<sub>137</sub>Pd<sub>10</sub>, and Pt<sub>147</sub>Pd<sub>0</sub>. Pt and Pd atoms are distributed randomly through the structure. Cohesive energies are listed in Table S25. The best fit line has a slope of 1.01 and an offset of 0.17 eV, indicating that our model overestimates cohesive energies of all nanoparticles by a constant extent, irrespective of their overall composition. This deviation of 0.17 eV from the parity line is caused by finite size effects prevalent in 147 atom nanoparticles (1.6 nm), which disappear with increasing nanoparticle size. On the other hand, our model is highly accurate in determining relative energies of PtPd nanoparticles having different compositions (differences of cohesive energies),

as while evaluating relative energies, the constant offset of 0.17 eV for both initial and final states is cancelled out. Cohesive energies referenced to monometallic Pd nanoparticles are compared in Table S25 and reveal a MAE of just 0.005 eV. This indicates that our model can successfully predict relative energies with site-specific resolution as the alloy composition is varied, making it directly applicable to dynamic processes like segregation and sintering. We emphasize the importance of accurately modeling *relative* energies, as this is sufficient for our intended catalytic applications (e.g. sintering, atomic/molecular adsorption); agreement with absolute quantities such as cohesive energies are less relevant for our applications.

We verify the transferability of our coordination-based model to nanoparticles having different morphologies, especially those that deviate from an ideal FCC stacking. In addition to our extensive analysis of cuboctahedral (CUB) nanoparticles (Figures 3-5 of the main text), we include octahedral (OCT), decahedral (DEC), and icosahedral (ICO) morphologies. We note that DEC and ICO structures contain distorted metal-metal bond distances near edges (1.7% and 5.1% distortions respectively), thereby presenting an excellent test case for evaluating the transferability of our model beyond idealized FCC structures. Figure S14 depicts a parity plot for adsorption energies of metal atoms (Pt and Pd) in monometallic OCT, DEC, and ICO nanoparticles. Considered sites include metal atoms having coordination ranging from 4 to 9, along with bulk atoms in the second and third layers. Adsorption energies of metal atoms computed using both DFT and our model are listed in Table S26. Despite deviations from an ideal FCC stacking, MAE's of 0.15 to 0.23 eV are noted, which are consistent with our study on CUB nanoparticles.<sup>11</sup>

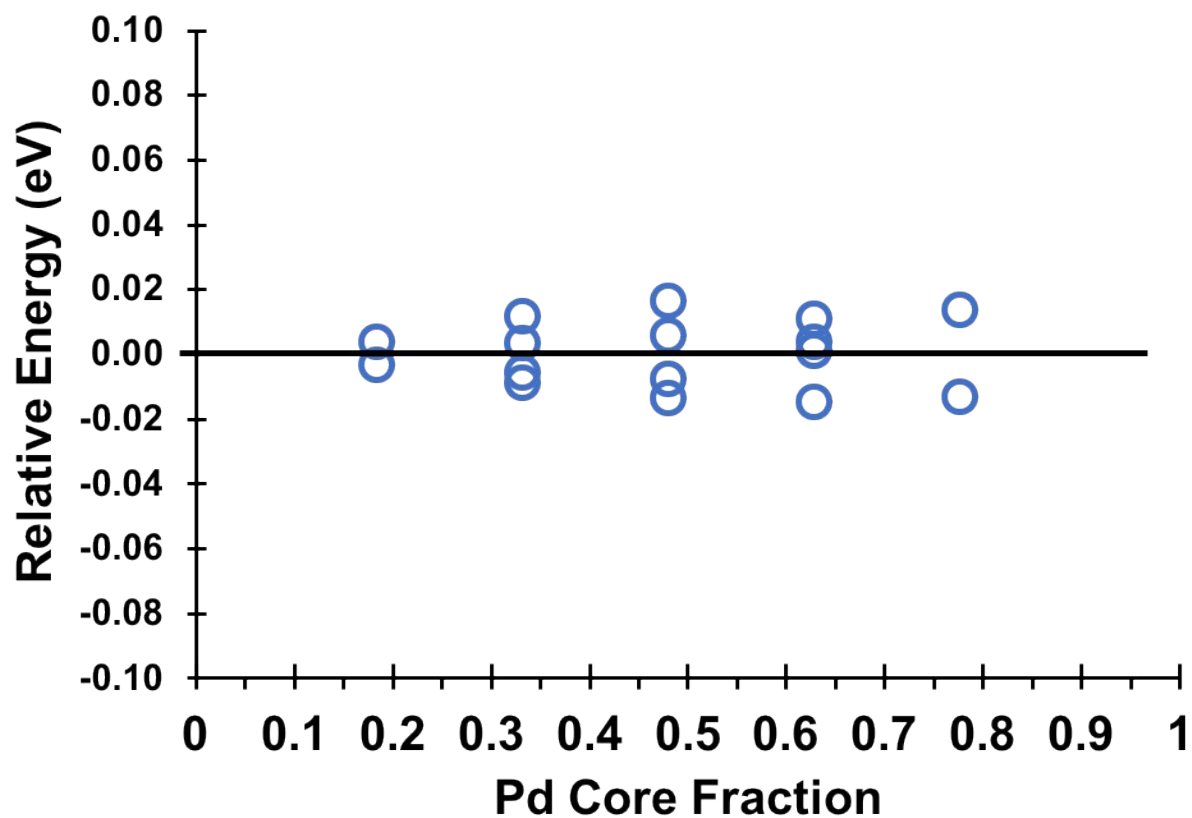
Next, we validate our model across bimetallic PtPd nanoparticles having wide ranging sizes, morphologies, and compositions. We compute cohesive energies of nanoparticles

(indicative of their bulk stability), and energetic changes for single atom movements ( $\Delta E_{\text{swap}}$ ) that steer dynamic restructuring processes. Considered nanoparticles include CUB, ICO, DEC, and OCT morphologies having compositions ranging from Pt-rich to Pd-rich. All atoms are randomly distributed within the nanoparticle. Finite size effects are evaluated by comparing MAEs for  $\Delta E_{\text{swap}}$  between 147 atom and truncated 309 (half-309) CUB nanoparticles. Atoms in the bottom-most layer of the half-309 nanoparticles are fixed to their bulk positions. Representative examples of these nanoparticles are illustrated in Figure S15. Figure S16(a) shows a parity plot comprising 64 PtPd nanoparticles whose energies are listed in Table S27. The best fit line has a slope of 1.01 and an offset of 0.19 eV. All nanoalloys, irrespective of their size, shape, and overall composition, lie on the best fit line. This deviation of 0.19 eV is as a result of finite size effects as explained in the preceeding paragraphs. This error can be entirely eliminated by calibrating our slab-derived model using best-fit lines obtained from a limited subset of nanoparticle calculations as illustrated in Figure S13 and Figure S16(a). In contrast to cohesive energies, our model yields significantly higher accuracies in determining  $\Delta E_{\text{swap}}$ . DFT and model predictions for 42 different Pt and Pd swaps ( $\Delta E_{\text{swap}}$ ) are listed in Table S13 and Table S28 with a parity plot shown in Figure S16(b). Our model predicts  $\Delta E_{\text{swap}}$  with a MAE of 0.05 eV across all morphologies, compositions, and sizes. We observe a slightly lower MAE of 0.02 eV for the larger half-309 nanoparticles in comparison to 0.05 eV for 147 atom systems. This is because the expanded terraces of the half-309 nanoparticles have reduced finite size effects, and our slab-derived  $\alpha_i^Z$  parameters become significantly more accurate. In the limit of infinitely large terraces on periodic slabs, we obtain a MAE of 0.03 eV as shown for Pt<sub>3</sub>Pd and Pd<sub>3</sub>Pt alloys in Figure 2 (main text). These results are consistent with earlier, more exhaustive studies of finite size effects on Pt and Au nanoparticles.<sup>8–10</sup>

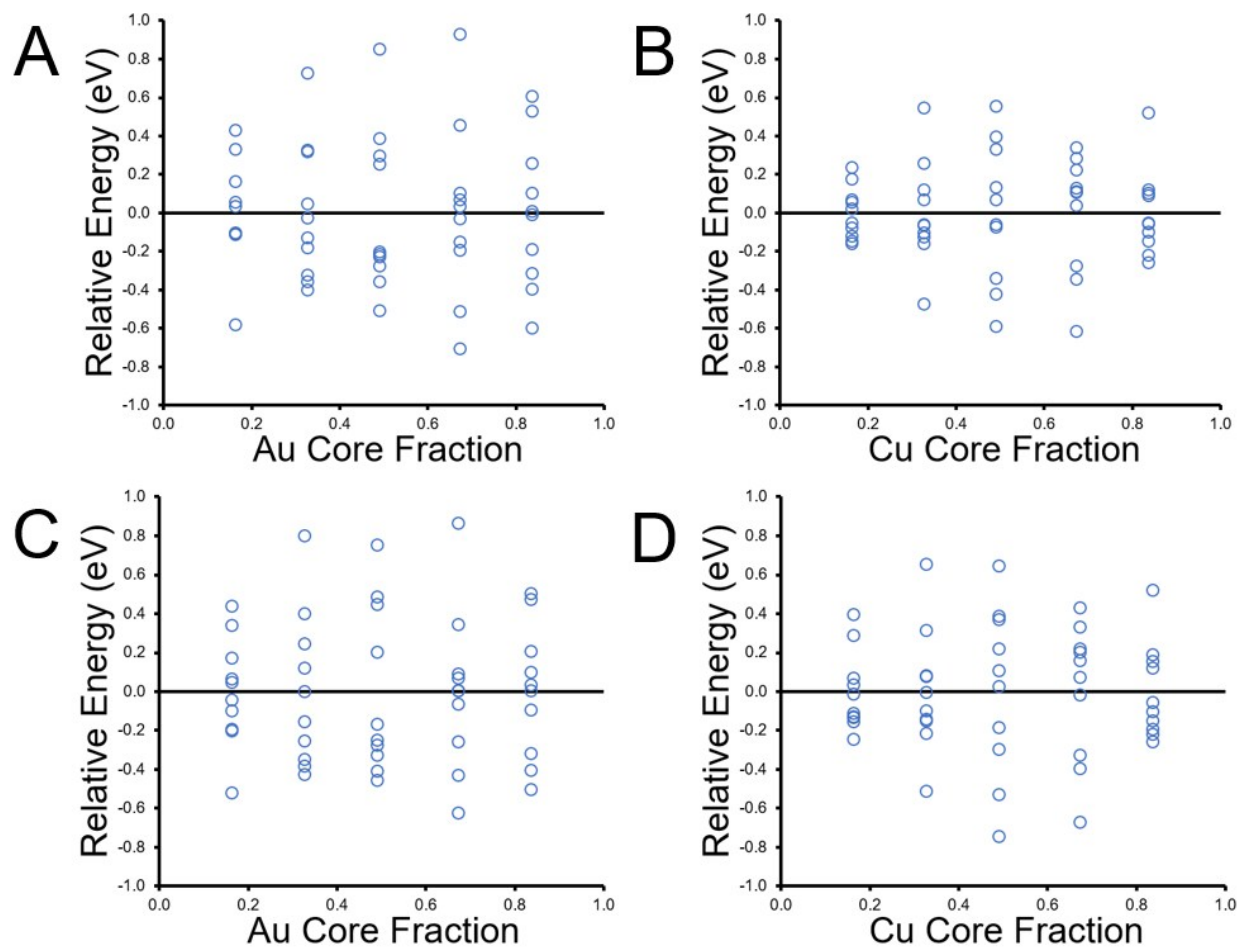
The excellent agreement between DFT and our model predictions as illustrated in Figures S12, S13, and S16 implies that the non-linear exponent ( $w = 1.93$ ) for the second layer correction obtained using 147 atom CUB nanoparticles is largely independent of local morphologies or compositions. Thus  $w = 1.93$  is directly transferable to PtPd structures having different sizes, morphologies, and compositions. These results imply that through the introduction of one additional parameter ( $w = 1.93$ ), our model can accurately describe electronic interactions between second layer Pt and Pd atoms.

Our coordination-based model which is fitted using a limited number of simple slabs, is robust enough to predict cohesive energies, adsorption energies of metal atoms, and most crucially, energetic changes for single atom movements ( $\Delta E_{\text{swap}}$ ) with the latter being vitally important in simulating dynamic processes on bimetallic nanoparticles. By calibrating finite-size effects using best-fit lines (Figures S13 and S16), we further enhance the accuracy of our model towards predicting total energies of small nanoparticles upto 1.6 nm in size.

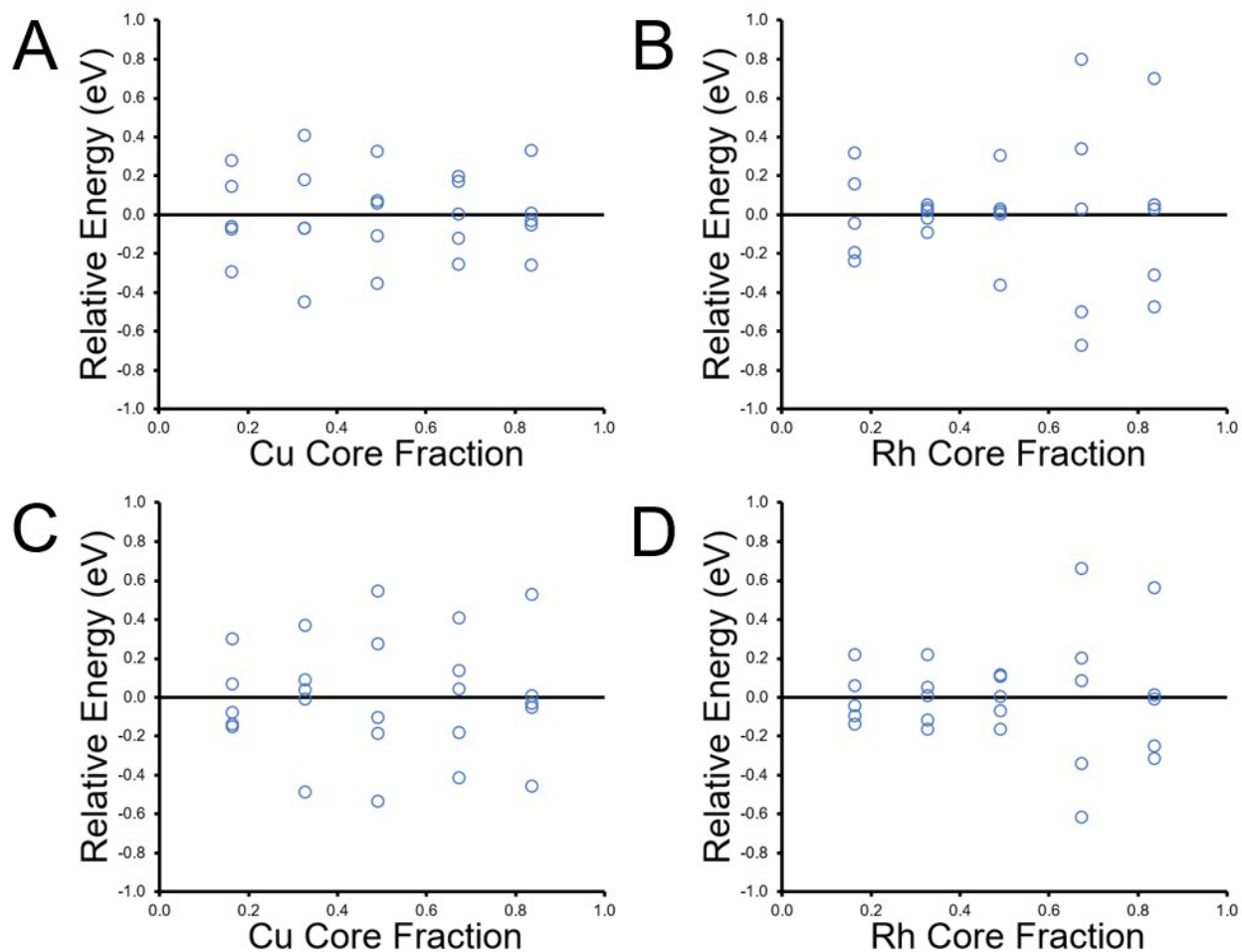
## 6. Supplementary Figures



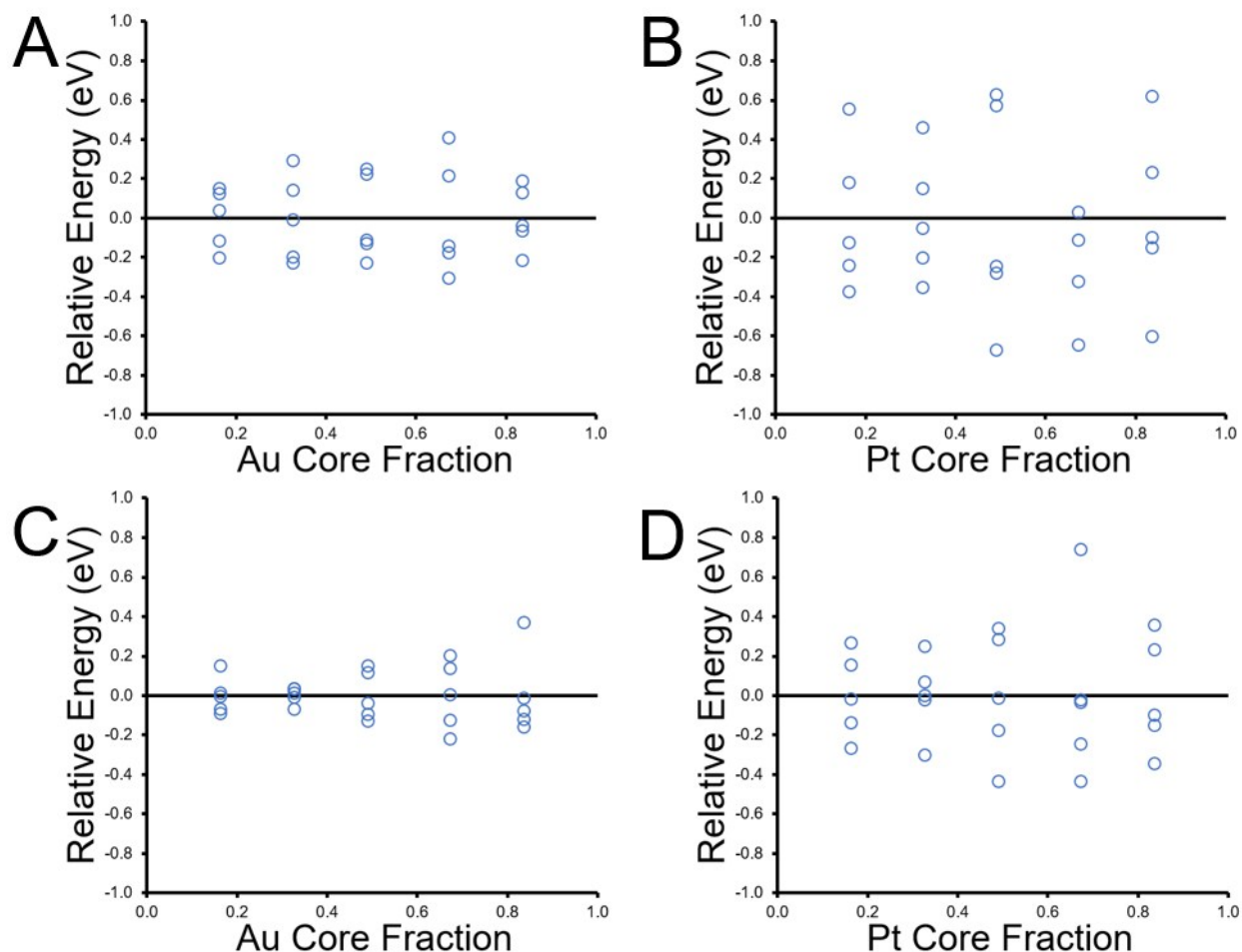
**Figure S1:** Shuffled Pt-Pd bulk calculations at various bulk compositions. Energies of randomly varied structures at different compositions are reported. Plotted are the relative energies (per 27 atom shuffle) around the mean energy for each composition. To facilitate comparison, the mean energy for each Pt/Pd fraction is realigned to 0.



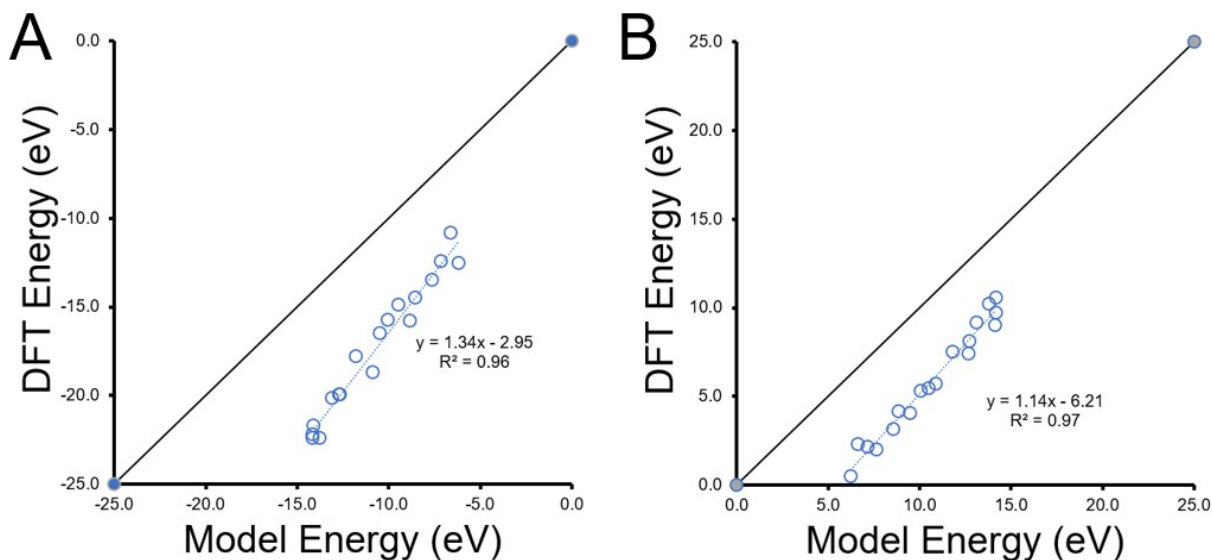
**Figure S2:** Fixed shell, variable core calculations for the Au-Cu system. Schematic is shown in Figure 3A of the main text. The 92-atom shell is fixed at its optimized nanoparticle coordinates, while the 55-atom core structure is randomly shuffled, and its composition varied. Plotted are the relative energies (per 55 atom shuffle) around the mean energy for each composition for (B) fixed Cu shell; (C) fixed Au shell; (D) fixed Cu shell, Au and Cu subsurface energies corrected separately, (E) fixed Au shell, Au and Cu subsurface energies corrected separately. To facilitate comparison, the mean energy for each Au/Cu core fraction is realigned to 0.



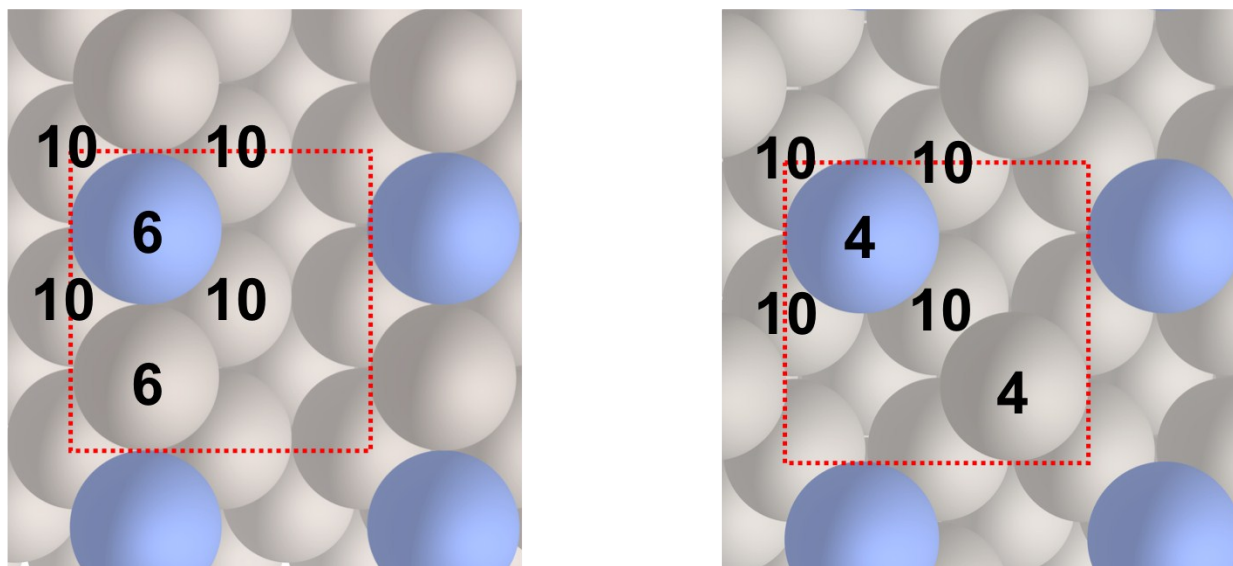
**Figure S3:** Fixed shell, variable core calculations for the Cu-Rh system. Schematic is shown in Figure 3A of the main text. The 92-atom shell is fixed at its optimized nanoparticle coordinates, while the 55-atom core structure is randomly shuffled, and its composition varied. Plotted are the relative energies (per 55 atom shuffle) around the mean energy for each composition for (B) fixed Rh shell; (C) fixed Cu shell; (D) fixed Rh shell, Cu and Rh subsurface energies corrected separately, (E) fixed Cu shell, Cu and Rh subsurface energies corrected separately. To facilitate comparison, the mean energy for each Cu/Rh core fraction is realigned to 0.



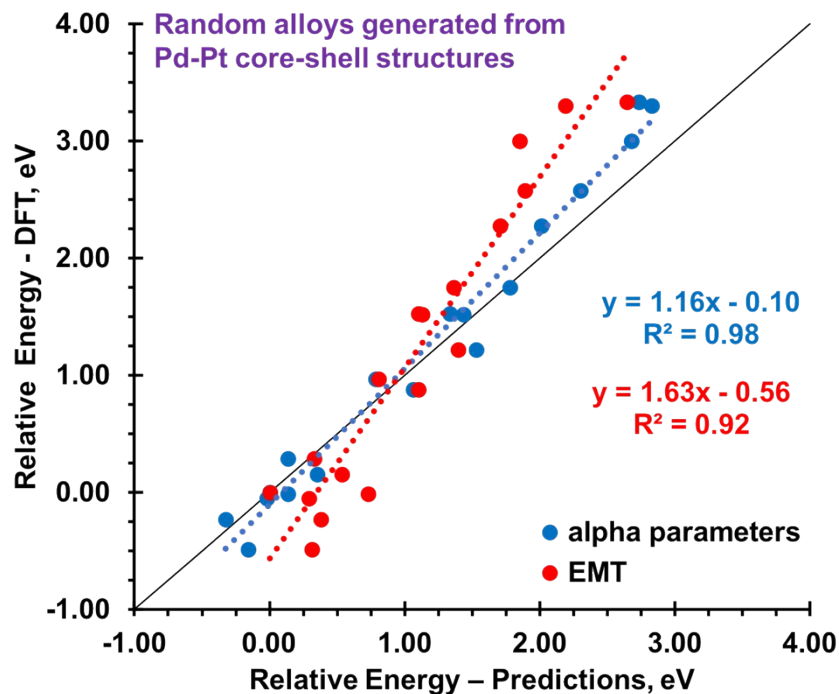
**Figure S4:** Fixed shell, variable core calculations for the Au-Pt system. Schematic is shown in Figure 3A of the main text. The 92-atom shell is fixed at its optimized nanoparticle coordinates, while the 55-atom core structure is randomly shuffled, and its composition varied. Plotted are the relative energies (per 55 atom shuffle) around the mean energy for each composition for (B) fixed Pt shell; (C) fixed Au shell; (D) fixed Pt shell, Au and Pt subsurface energies corrected separately, (E) fixed Au shell, Au and Pt subsurface energies corrected separately. To facilitate comparison, the mean energy for each Au/Pt core fraction is realigned to 0.



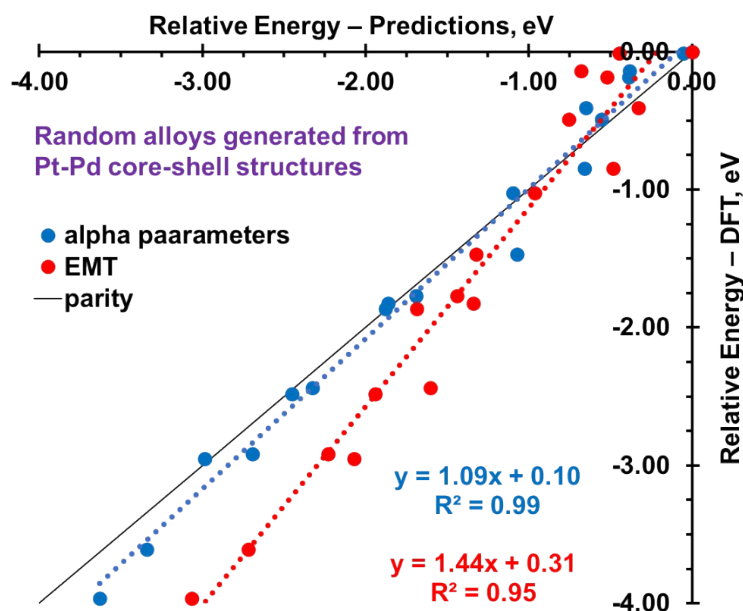
**Figure S5:** Comparison of model-predicted and DFT-calculated energies relative to core-shell structures using (A) Au-Cu core-shell reference,  $w = 1$  correction to subsurface energies; (B) Cu-Au core-shell reference,  $w = 1$  correction to subsurface energies.



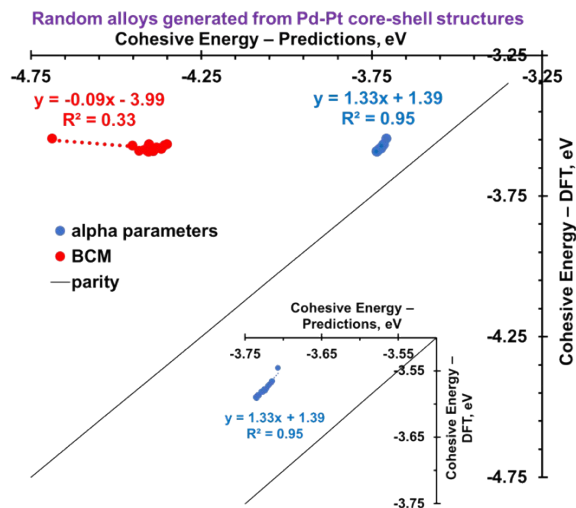
**Figure S6:** Configurations of surface atoms on a 2x2 fcc (100) surface such that they lie (left) adjacent to each other (denoted as A), or (right) along the surface diagonal (denoted as D). The unit cell of the surface modeled is indicated (red dashed line). The coordination number of surface atoms is shown. Metal A is shown in blue, and metal B in grey.



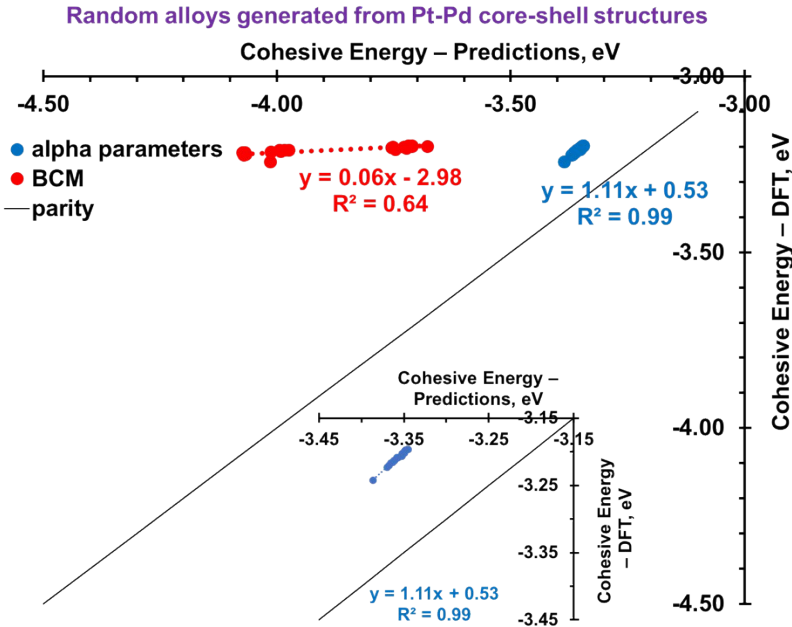
**Figure S7:** Parity plot between DFT energies and model predictions ( $\alpha_i^Z$  parameters and EMT) for random alloys generated from 147 atom Pd-Pt core shell nanoparticles. Predictions using  $\alpha_i^Z$  parameters are closer to the parity line. Relative energies are listed in Table S14 and S15.



**Figure S8:** Parity plot between DFT energies and model predictions ( $\alpha_i^Z$  parameters and EMT) for random alloys generated from 147 atom Pt-Pd core shell nanoparticles. Predictions using  $\alpha_i^Z$  parameters are closer to the parity line. Relative energies are listed in Table S17 and S18.

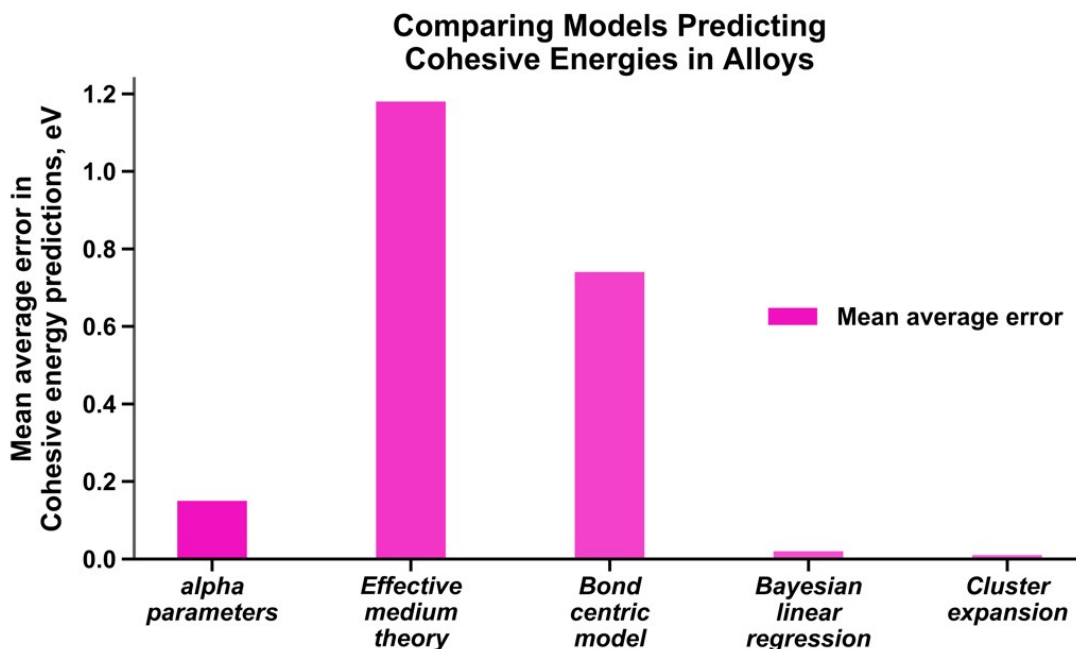


**Figure S9:** Parity plot between DFT energies and model predictions ( $\alpha_i^Z$  parameters and BCM) for cohesive energies of random alloys generated from 147 atom Pd-Pt core shell nanoparticles. Predictions using  $\alpha_i^Z$  parameters are closer to the parity line. The inset shows a zoomed in version of the parity plot obtained using  $\alpha_i^Z$  parameters Cohesive energies are listed in Table S21.

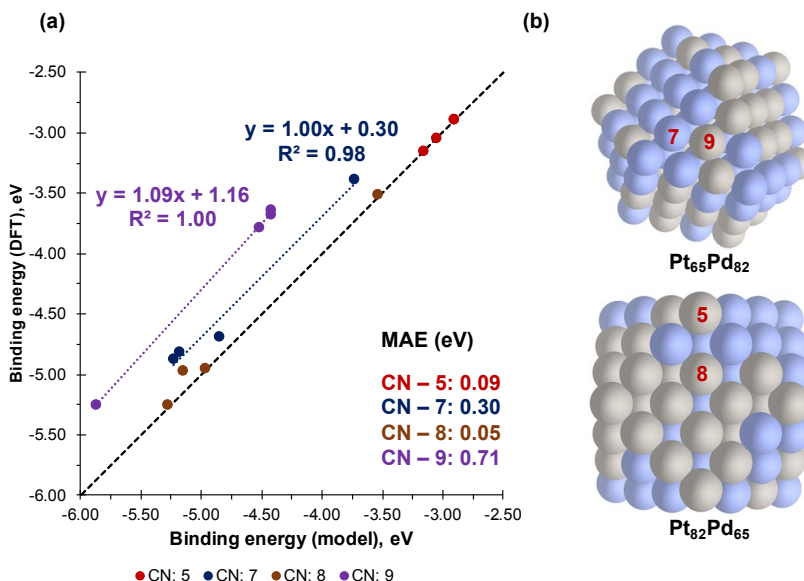


**Figure S10:** Parity plot between DFT energies and model predictions ( $\alpha_i^Z$  parameters and BCM) for cohesive energies of random alloys generated from 147 atom Pt-Pd core shell nanoparticles.

Predictions using  $\alpha_i^Z$  parameters are closer to the parity line. The inset shows a zoomed in version of the parity plot obtained using  $\alpha_i^Z$  parameters Cohesive energies are listed in Table S22.

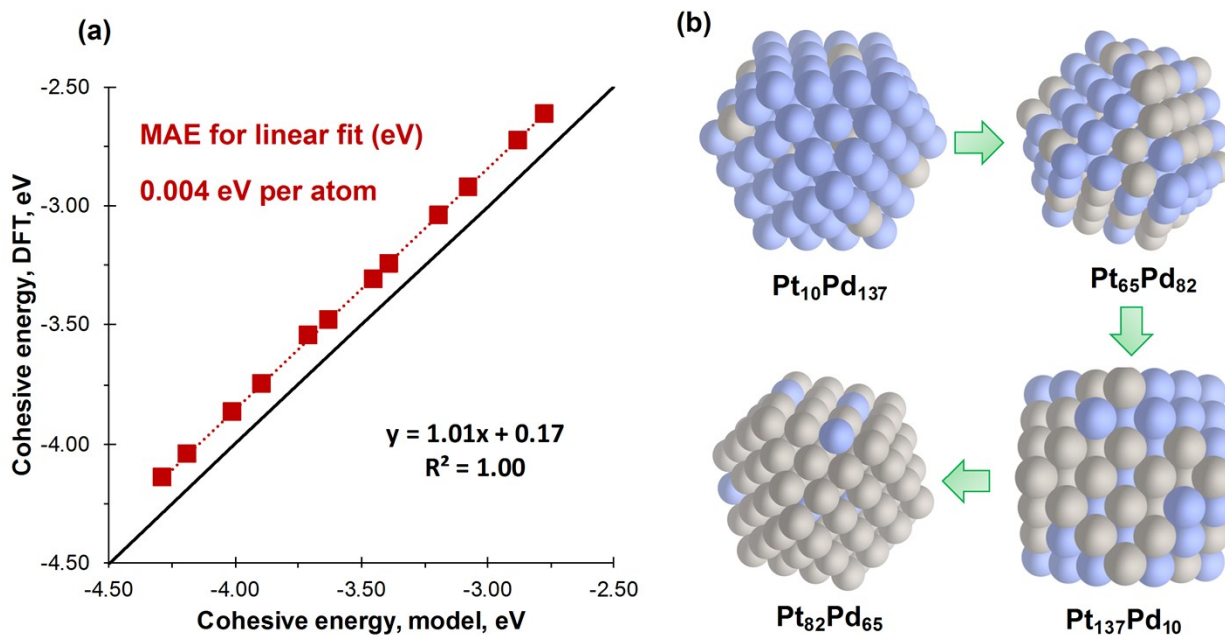


**Figure S11:** Comparison between MAE's in cohesive energy for nanoparticles predicted using different approaches. A more detailed analysis is presented in Table S23.

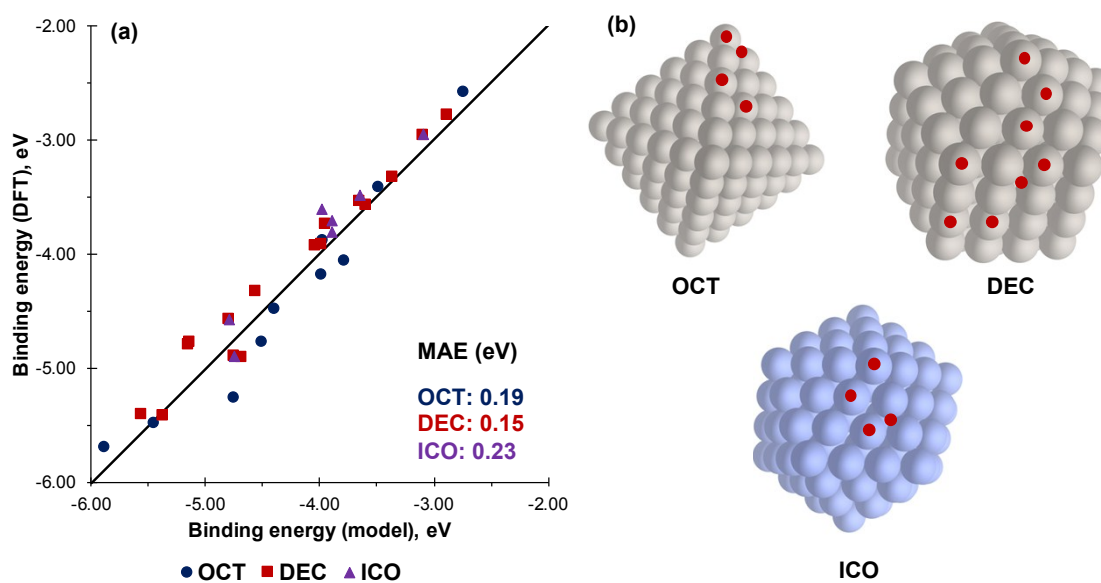


**Figure S12:** Comparing model predicted and DFT derived adsorption energies for metal atoms (Pt and Pd) in 147 atom CUB nanoparticles. Data points for 5, 7, 8, and 9 coordinated atoms are shown in red, blue, brown, and purple. Considered overall nanoparticle compositions include

Pt<sub>10</sub>Pd<sub>137</sub>, Pt<sub>27</sub>Pd<sub>120</sub>, Pt<sub>40</sub>Pd<sub>107</sub>, Pt<sub>55</sub>Pd<sub>92</sub>, Pt<sub>65</sub>Pd<sub>82</sub>, Pt<sub>82</sub>Pd<sub>65</sub>, Pt<sub>92</sub>Pd<sub>65</sub>, Pt<sub>107</sub>Pd<sub>40</sub>, Pt<sub>120</sub>Pd<sub>27</sub>, and Pt<sub>137</sub>Pd<sub>10</sub>. Pt and Pd atoms are shown in grey and blue respectively.

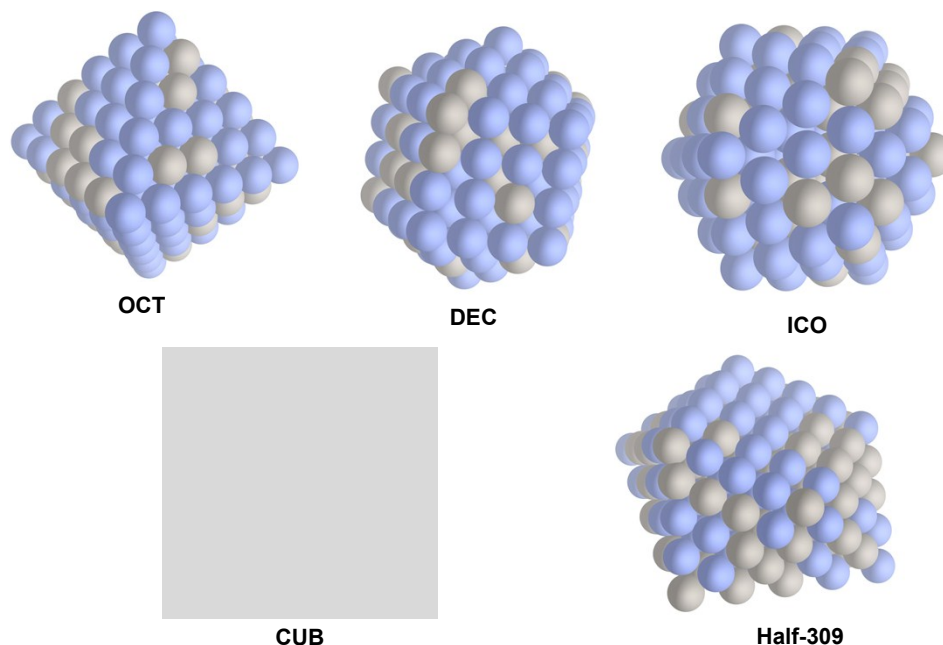


**Figure S13:** Comparing model predicted and DFT derived cohesive energies for 147 CUB nanoparticles having composition varying from pure Pt to pure Pd. Considered overall nanoparticle compositions include Pt<sub>0</sub>Pd<sub>147</sub>, Pt<sub>10</sub>Pd<sub>137</sub>, Pt<sub>27</sub>Pd<sub>120</sub>, Pt<sub>40</sub>Pd<sub>107</sub>, Pt<sub>55</sub>Pd<sub>92</sub>, Pt<sub>65</sub>Pd<sub>82</sub>, Pt<sub>82</sub>Pd<sub>65</sub>, Pt<sub>92</sub>Pd<sub>65</sub>, Pt<sub>107</sub>Pd<sub>40</sub>, Pt<sub>120</sub>Pd<sub>27</sub>, Pt<sub>137</sub>Pd<sub>10</sub>, and Pt<sub>147</sub>Pd<sub>0</sub>. Pt and Pd atoms are shown in grey and blue respectively.

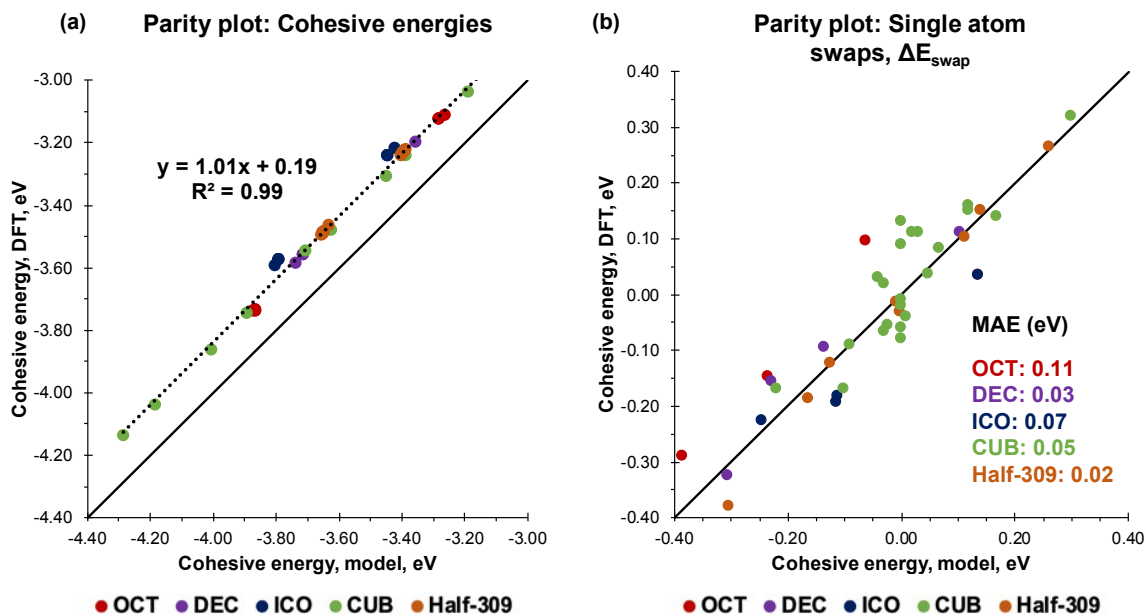


**Figure S14:** (a) Comparing model predicted and DFT derived metal adsorption energies across different morphologies of Pt and Pd nanoparticles. OCT, DEC, and ICO are shown in blue, red, and purple respectively.

and purple. Adsorption energies of metal atoms are calculated for atoms having coordination numbers ranging from 4-9, and bulk atoms located in the 2<sup>nd</sup> and 3<sup>rd</sup> layers. **(b)** OCT, DEC, and ICO nanoparticles with red dots representing coordination numbers of considered metal atoms.



**Figure S15:** Representative structures of OCT, DEC, ICO, CUB, and CUB-truncated 309 (half-309) nanoparticles. Pt and Pd atoms are shown in grey and blue respectively.



**Figure S16:** (a) Comparing model predicted and DFT derived cohesive energies for PtPd nanoparticles having wide ranging compositions and different morphologies. (b) Comparing

energetic changes of single atom movements ( $\Delta E_{\text{swap}}$ ) computed using our model and DFT. These swaps represent atom-by-atom movements that drive sintering and other dynamic restructuring processes in alloys. Across all morphologies/compositions, our model predicts enthalpy changes within 0.05 eV.

## 7. Supplementary Tables

**Table S1:** DFT-calculated adsorption energies for monometallic systems, 2x2 fcc(111) surfaces.

| Metal | Adsorption Configuration | Reference Configuration | Adsorption Energy (eV) |
|-------|--------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| Ag    | 1 Adatom                 | Clean                   | -1.50                  |
| Ag    | 2 Adatoms                | 1 Adatom                | -1.92                  |
| Ag    | 3 Adatoms                | 2 Adatoms               | -2.18                  |
| Ag    | 4 Adatoms                | 3 Adatoms               | -2.38                  |
| Au    | 1 Adatom                 | Clean                   | -1.94                  |
| Au    | 2 Adatoms                | 1 Adatom                | -2.39                  |
| Au    | 3 Adatoms                | 2 Adatoms               | -2.69                  |
| Au    | 4 Adatoms                | 3 Adatoms               | -2.84                  |
| Cu    | 1 Adatom                 | Clean                   | -2.26                  |
| Cu    | 2 Adatoms                | 1 Adatom                | -2.85                  |
| Cu    | 3 Adatoms                | 2 Adatoms               | -3.30                  |
| Cu    | 4 Adatoms                | 3 Adatoms               | -3.65                  |
| Ir    | 1 Adatom                 | Clean                   | -4.80                  |
| Ir    | 2 Adatoms                | 1 Adatom                | -6.33                  |
| Ir    | 3 Adatoms                | 2 Adatoms               | -7.21                  |
| Ir    | 4 Adatoms                | 3 Adatoms               | -8.23                  |
| Pd    | 1 Adatom                 | Clean                   | -2.25                  |
| Pd    | 2 Adatoms                | 1 Adatom                | -2.90                  |
| Pd    | 3 Adatoms                | 2 Adatoms               | -3.47                  |
| Pd    | 4 Adatoms                | 3 Adatoms               | -3.92                  |
| Pt    | 1 Adatom                 | Clean                   | -3.74                  |
| Pt    | 2 Adatoms                | 1 Adatom                | -4.56                  |
| Pt    | 3 Adatoms                | 2 Adatoms               | -5.16                  |
| Pt    | 4 Adatoms                | 3 Adatoms               | -5.67                  |
| Rh    | 1 Adatom                 | Clean                   | -3.75                  |
| Rh    | 2 Adatoms                | 1 Adatom                | -4.87                  |
| Rh    | 3 Adatoms                | 2 Adatoms               | -5.61                  |
| Rh    | 4 Adatoms                | 3 Adatoms               | -6.37                  |

**Table S2:** DFT-calculated adsorption energies for monometallic systems, 2x2 fcc (100) surfaces. The (A) and (D) configurations of atoms refer to arrangements in which two atoms are adjacent (A) or along the surface diagonal (D) (see Figure S6 for an illustration).

| Metal | Adsorption Configuration | Reference Configuration | Adsorption Energy (eV) |
|-------|--------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| Ag    | 1 Adatom                 | Clean                   | -1.67                  |
| Ag    | 2 Adatoms (D)            | 1 Adatom                | -1.72                  |
| Ag    | 2 Adatoms (A)            | 1 Adatom                | -2.06                  |
| Ag    | 3 Adatoms                | 2 Adatoms (A)           | -2.03                  |
| Ag    | 3 Adatoms                | 2 Adatoms (D)           | -2.38                  |
| Ag    | 4 Adatoms                | 3 Adatoms               | -2.27                  |
| Au    | 1 Adatom                 | Clean                   | -2.29                  |
| Au    | 2 Adatoms (D)            | 1 Adatom                | -2.11                  |
| Au    | 2 Adatoms (A)            | 1 Adatom                | -2.57                  |
| Au    | 3 Adatoms                | 2 Adatoms (A)           | -2.40                  |
| Au    | 3 Adatoms                | 2 Adatoms (D)           | -2.86                  |
| Au    | 4 Adatoms                | 3 Adatoms               | -2.65                  |
| Cu    | 1 Adatom                 | Clean                   | -2.48                  |
| Cu    | 2 Adatoms (D)            | 1 Adatom                | -2.64                  |
| Cu    | 2 Adatoms (A)            | 1 Adatom                | -3.12                  |
| Cu    | 3 Adatoms                | 2 Adatoms (A)           | -3.11                  |
| Cu    | 3 Adatoms                | 2 Adatoms (D)           | -3.58                  |
| Cu    | 4 Adatoms                | 3 Adatoms               | -3.42                  |
| Ir    | 1 Adatom                 | Clean                   | -5.89                  |
| Ir    | 2 Adatoms (D)            | 1 Adatom                | -5.67                  |
| Ir    | 2 Adatoms (A)            | 1 Adatom                | -6.93                  |
| Ir    | 3 Adatoms                | 2 Adatoms (A)           | -6.54                  |
| Ir    | 3 Adatoms                | 2 Adatoms (D)           | -7.80                  |
| Ir    | 4 Adatoms                | 3 Adatoms               | -7.11                  |
| Pd    | 1 Adatom                 | Clean                   | -2.63                  |
| Pd    | 2 Adatoms (D)            | 1 Adatom                | -2.62                  |
| Pd    | 2 Adatoms (A)            | 1 Adatom                | -3.10                  |
| Pd    | 3 Adatoms                | 2 Adatoms (A)           | -3.15                  |
| Pd    | 3 Adatoms                | 2 Adatoms (D)           | -3.62                  |
| Pd    | 4 Adatoms                | 3 Adatoms               | -3.65                  |
| Pt    | 1 Adatom                 | Clean                   | -4.50                  |
| Pt    | 2 Adatoms (D)            | 1 Adatom                | -4.08                  |
| Pt    | 2 Adatoms (A)            | 1 Adatom                | -4.83                  |
| Pt    | 3 Adatoms                | 2 Adatoms (A)           | -4.63                  |
| Pt    | 3 Adatoms                | 2 Adatoms (D)           | -5.38                  |
| Pt    | 4 Adatoms                | 3 Adatoms               | -5.13                  |
| Rh    | 1 Adatom                 | Clean                   | -4.45                  |
| Rh    | 2 Adatoms (D)            | 1 Adatom                | -4.47                  |
| Rh    | 2 Adatoms (A)            | 1 Adatom                | -5.23                  |
| Rh    | 3 Adatoms                | 2 Adatoms (A)           | -5.19                  |
| Rh    | 3 Adatoms                | 2 Adatoms (D)           | -5.95                  |
| Rh    | 4 Adatoms                | 3 Adatoms               | -5.74                  |

**Table S3:** DFT-calculated adsorption energies for monometallic systems, 1x3 fcc (211) surfaces.

| Metal | Adsorption Configuration | Reference Configuration | Adsorption Energy (eV) |
|-------|--------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| Ag    | 1 Adatom                 | Clean                   | -1.85                  |
| Ag    | 2 Adatoms                | 1 Adatom                | -1.98                  |
| Ag    | 3 Adatoms                | 2 Adatoms               | -2.16                  |
| Au    | 1 Adatom                 | Clean                   | -2.33                  |
| Au    | 2 Adatoms                | 1 Adatom                | -2.45                  |
| Au    | 3 Adatoms                | 2 Adatoms               | -2.62                  |
| Cu    | 1 Adatom                 | Clean                   | -2.79                  |
| Cu    | 2 Adatoms                | 1 Adatom                | -3.00                  |
| Cu    | 3 Adatoms                | 2 Adatoms               | -3.28                  |
| Ir    | 1 Adatom                 | Clean                   | -6.21                  |
| Ir    | 2 Adatoms                | 1 Adatom                | -6.43                  |
| Ir    | 3 Adatoms                | 2 Adatoms               | -7.18                  |
| Pd    | 1 Adatom                 | Clean                   | -2.85                  |
| Pd    | 2 Adatoms                | 1 Adatom                | -3.09                  |
| Pd    | 3 Adatoms                | 2 Adatoms               | -3.42                  |
| Pt    | 1 Adatom                 | Clean                   | -4.43                  |
| Pt    | 2 Adatoms                | 1 Adatom                | -4.70                  |
| Pt    | 3 Adatoms                | 2 Adatoms               | -5.21                  |
| Rh    | 1 Adatom                 | Clean                   | -4.83                  |
| Rh    | 2 Adatoms                | 1 Adatom                | -5.05                  |
| Rh    | 3 Adatoms                | 2 Adatoms               | -5.55                  |

**Table S4:** DFT-calculated adsorption energies for monometallic systems, 3x3 bulk unit cell.

| Metal | Adsorption Energy (eV) |
|-------|------------------------|
| Ag    | -2.70                  |
| Au    | -2.82                  |
| Cu    | -4.04                  |
| Ir    | -8.57                  |
| Pd    | -4.32                  |
| Pt    | -5.46                  |
| Rh    | -7.07                  |

**Table S5:** DFT-calculated adsorption energies for bimetallic systems, 2x2 fcc (111) surfaces. Empty rows correspond to cases of reconstruction.

| Surface Orientation | Host Slab | Heteroatom | Top Layer Configuration | Reference Configuration | Adsorption Energy (eV) |
|---------------------|-----------|------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| (111)               | Ag        | Au         | Au1Ag0                  | Clean Ag                | -2.10                  |
| (111)               | Ag        | Au         | Au2Ag0                  | Au1Ag0                  | -2.49                  |
| (111)               | Ag        | Au         | Au3Ag0                  | Au2Ag0                  | -2.76                  |
| (111)               | Ag        | Au         | Au4Ag0                  | Au3Ag0                  | -2.92                  |
| (111)               | Ag        | Au         | Au1Ag1                  | Au0Ag1                  | -2.58                  |
| (111)               | Ag        | Au         | Au1Ag1                  | Au1Ag0                  | -1.98                  |
| (111)               | Ag        | Au         | Au1Ag2                  | Au0Ag2                  | -2.86                  |
| (111)               | Ag        | Au         | Au1Ag2                  | Au1Ag1                  | -2.21                  |
| (111)               | Ag        | Au         | Au2Ag1                  | Au1Ag1                  | -2.79                  |
| (111)               | Ag        | Au         | Au2Ag1                  | Au2Ag0                  | -2.28                  |
| (111)               | Ag        | Au         | Au1Ag3                  | Au0Ag3                  | -3.07                  |
| (111)               | Ag        | Au         | Au1Ag3                  | Au1Ag2                  | -2.39                  |
| (111)               | Ag        | Au         | Au2Ag2                  | Au1Ag2                  | -3.00                  |
| (111)               | Ag        | Au         | Au2Ag2                  | Au2Ag1                  | -2.42                  |
| (111)               | Ag        | Au         | Au3Ag1                  | Au2Ag1                  | -2.95                  |
| (111)               | Ag        | Au         | Au3Ag1                  | Au3Ag0                  | -2.47                  |
| (111)               | Ag        | Cu         | Cu1Ag0                  | Clean Ag                | -1.92                  |
| (111)               | Ag        | Cu         | Cu2Ag0                  | Cu1Ag0                  |                        |
| (111)               | Ag        | Cu         | Cu3Ag0                  | Cu2Ag0                  |                        |
| (111)               | Ag        | Cu         | Cu4Ag0                  | Cu3Ag0                  |                        |
| (111)               | Ag        | Cu         | Cu1Ag1                  | Cu0Ag1                  | -2.34                  |
| (111)               | Ag        | Cu         | Cu1Ag1                  | Cu1Ag0                  | -1.93                  |
| (111)               | Ag        | Cu         | Cu1Ag2                  | Cu0Ag2                  | -2.64                  |
| (111)               | Ag        | Cu         | Cu1Ag2                  | Cu1Ag1                  | -2.22                  |
| (111)               | Ag        | Cu         | Cu2Ag1                  | Cu1Ag1                  | -2.66                  |
| (111)               | Ag        | Cu         | Cu2Ag1                  | Cu2Ag0                  |                        |
| (111)               | Ag        | Cu         | Cu1Ag3                  | Cu0Ag3                  | -2.91                  |
| (111)               | Ag        | Cu         | Cu1Ag3                  | Cu1Ag2                  | -2.45                  |
| (111)               | Ag        | Cu         | Cu2Ag2                  | Cu1Ag2                  | -2.95                  |
| (111)               | Ag        | Cu         | Cu2Ag2                  | Cu2Ag1                  | -2.51                  |
| (111)               | Ag        | Cu         | Cu3Ag1                  | Cu2Ag1                  |                        |
| (111)               | Ag        | Cu         | Cu3Ag1                  | Cu3Ag0                  |                        |
| (111)               | Ag        | Ir         | Ir1Ag0                  | Clean Ag                | -2.69                  |
| (111)               | Ag        | Ir         | Ir2Ag0                  | Ir1Ag0                  |                        |
| (111)               | Ag        | Ir         | Ir3Ag0                  | Ir2Ag0                  |                        |
| (111)               | Ag        | Ir         | Ir4Ag0                  | Ir3Ag0                  |                        |
| (111)               | Ag        | Ir         | Ir1Ag1                  | Ir0Ag1                  | -3.58                  |
| (111)               | Ag        | Ir         | Ir1Ag1                  | Ir1Ag0                  | -2.39                  |
| (111)               | Ag        | Ir         | Ir1Ag2                  | Ir0Ag2                  | -4.39                  |
| (111)               | Ag        | Ir         | Ir1Ag2                  | Ir1Ag1                  | -2.73                  |
| (111)               | Ag        | Ir         | Ir2Ag1                  | Ir1Ag1                  |                        |
| (111)               | Ag        | Ir         | Ir2Ag1                  | Ir2Ag0                  |                        |
| (111)               | Ag        | Ir         | Ir1Ag3                  | Ir0Ag3                  | -5.08                  |
| (111)               | Ag        | Ir         | Ir1Ag3                  | Ir1Ag2                  | -2.87                  |
| (111)               | Ag        | Ir         | Ir2Ag2                  | Ir1Ag2                  |                        |
| (111)               | Ag        | Ir         | Ir2Ag2                  | Ir2Ag1                  |                        |
| (111)               | Ag        | Ir         | Ir3Ag1                  | Ir2Ag1                  |                        |
| (111)               | Ag        | Ir         | Ir3Ag1                  | Ir3Ag0                  |                        |

| Surface Orientation | Host Slab | Heteroatom | Top Layer Configuration | Reference Configuration | Adsorption Energy (eV) |
|---------------------|-----------|------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| (111)               | Ag        | Pd         | Pd1Ag0                  | Clean Ag                | -2.03                  |
| (111)               | Ag        | Pd         | Pd2Ag0                  | Pd1Ag0                  | -2.58                  |
| (111)               | Ag        | Pd         | Pd3Ag0                  | Pd2Ag0                  | -3.21                  |
| (111)               | Ag        | Pd         | Pd4Ag0                  | Pd3Ag0                  | -3.79                  |
| (111)               | Ag        | Pd         | Pd1Ag1                  | Pd0Ag1                  | -2.63                  |
| (111)               | Ag        | Pd         | Pd1Ag1                  | Pd1Ag0                  | -2.11                  |
| (111)               | Ag        | Pd         | Pd1Ag2                  | Pd0Ag2                  | -3.13                  |
| (111)               | Ag        | Pd         | Pd1Ag2                  | Pd1Ag1                  | -2.42                  |
| (111)               | Ag        | Pd         | Pd2Ag1                  | Pd1Ag1                  | -3.13                  |
| (111)               | Ag        | Pd         | Pd2Ag1                  | Pd2Ag0                  | -2.65                  |
| (111)               | Ag        | Pd         | Pd1Ag3                  | Pd0Ag3                  | -3.50                  |
| (111)               | Ag        | Pd         | Pd1Ag3                  | Pd1Ag2                  | -2.55                  |
| (111)               | Ag        | Pd         | Pd2Ag2                  | Pd1Ag2                  | -3.53                  |
| (111)               | Ag        | Pd         | Pd2Ag2                  | Pd2Ag1                  | -2.82                  |
| (111)               | Ag        | Pd         | Pd3Ag1                  | Pd2Ag1                  | -3.65                  |
| (111)               | Ag        | Pd         | Pd3Ag1                  | Pd3Ag0                  | -3.09                  |
| (111)               | Ag        | Pt         | Pt1Ag0                  | Clean Ag                | -3.05                  |
| (111)               | Ag        | Pt         | Pt2Ag0                  | Pt1Ag0                  | -3.90                  |
| (111)               | Ag        | Pt         | Pt3Ag0                  | Pt2Ag0                  |                        |
| (111)               | Ag        | Pt         | Pt4Ag0                  | Pt3Ag0                  |                        |
| (111)               | Ag        | Pt         | Pt1Ag1                  | Pt0Ag1                  | -3.81                  |
| (111)               | Ag        | Pt         | Pt1Ag1                  | Pt1Ag0                  | -2.27                  |
| (111)               | Ag        | Pt         | Pt1Ag2                  | Pt0Ag2                  | -4.43                  |
| (111)               | Ag        | Pt         | Pt1Ag2                  | Pt1Ag1                  | -2.54                  |
| (111)               | Ag        | Pt         | Pt2Ag1                  | Pt1Ag1                  | -4.55                  |
| (111)               | Ag        | Pt         | Pt2Ag1                  | Pt2Ag0                  | -2.93                  |
| (111)               | Ag        | Pt         | Pt1Ag3                  | Pt0Ag3                  | -4.88                  |
| (111)               | Ag        | Pt         | Pt1Ag3                  | Pt1Ag2                  | -2.63                  |
| (111)               | Ag        | Pt         | Pt2Ag2                  | Pt1Ag2                  | -5.00                  |
| (111)               | Ag        | Pt         | Pt2Ag2                  | Pt2Ag1                  | -2.99                  |
| (111)               | Ag        | Pt         | Pt3Ag1                  | Pt2Ag1                  | -5.30                  |
| (111)               | Ag        | Pt         | Pt3Ag1                  | Pt3Ag0                  |                        |
| (111)               | Ag        | Rh         | Rh1Ag0                  | Clean Ag                | -2.39                  |
| (111)               | Ag        | Rh         | Rh2Ag0                  | Rh1Ag0                  |                        |
| (111)               | Ag        | Rh         | Rh3Ag0                  | Rh2Ag0                  |                        |
| (111)               | Ag        | Rh         | Rh4Ag0                  | Rh3Ag0                  |                        |
| (111)               | Ag        | Rh         | Rh1Ag1                  | Rh0Ag1                  | -3.13                  |
| (111)               | Ag        | Rh         | Rh1Ag1                  | Rh1Ag0                  | -2.24                  |
| (111)               | Ag        | Rh         | Rh1Ag2                  | Rh0Ag2                  | -3.81                  |
| (111)               | Ag        | Rh         | Rh1Ag2                  | Rh1Ag1                  | -2.60                  |
| (111)               | Ag        | Rh         | Rh2Ag1                  | Rh1Ag1                  |                        |
| (111)               | Ag        | Rh         | Rh2Ag1                  | Rh2Ag0                  |                        |
| (111)               | Ag        | Rh         | Rh1Ag3                  | Rh0Ag3                  | -4.40                  |
| (111)               | Ag        | Rh         | Rh1Ag3                  | Rh1Ag2                  | -2.76                  |
| (111)               | Ag        | Rh         | Rh2Ag2                  | Rh1Ag2                  | -4.68                  |
| (111)               | Ag        | Rh         | Rh2Ag2                  | Rh2Ag1                  |                        |
| (111)               | Ag        | Rh         | Rh3Ag1                  | Rh2Ag1                  |                        |
| (111)               | Ag        | Rh         | Rh3Ag1                  | Rh3Ag0                  |                        |

| Surface Orientation | Host Slab | Heteroatom | Top Layer Configuration | Reference Configuration | Adsorption Energy (eV) |
|---------------------|-----------|------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| (111)               | Au        | Ag         | Ag1Au0                  | Clean Au                | -1.61                  |
| (111)               | Au        | Ag         | Ag2Au0                  | Ag1Au0                  | -1.88                  |
| (111)               | Au        | Ag         | Ag3Au0                  | Ag2Au0                  | -2.15                  |
| (111)               | Au        | Ag         | Ag4Au0                  | Ag3Au0                  | -2.34                  |
| (111)               | Au        | Ag         | Ag1Au1                  | Ag0Au1                  | -2.04                  |
| (111)               | Au        | Ag         | Ag1Au1                  | Ag1Au0                  | -2.37                  |
| (111)               | Au        | Ag         | Ag1Au2                  | Ag0Au2                  | -2.33                  |
| (111)               | Au        | Ag         | Ag1Au2                  | Ag1Au1                  | -2.68                  |
| (111)               | Au        | Ag         | Ag2Au1                  | Ag1Au1                  | -2.22                  |
| (111)               | Au        | Ag         | Ag2Au1                  | Ag2Au0                  | -2.71                  |
| (111)               | Au        | Ag         | Ag1Au3                  | Ag0Au3                  | -2.49                  |
| (111)               | Au        | Ag         | Ag1Au3                  | Ag1Au2                  | -2.85                  |
| (111)               | Au        | Ag         | Ag2Au2                  | Ag1Au2                  | -2.42                  |
| (111)               | Au        | Ag         | Ag2Au2                  | Ag2Au1                  | -2.87                  |
| (111)               | Au        | Ag         | Ag3Au1                  | Ag2Au1                  | -2.37                  |
| (111)               | Au        | Ag         | Ag3Au1                  | Ag3Au0                  | -2.92                  |
| (111)               | Au        | Cu         | Cu1Au0                  | Clean Au                | -2.16                  |
| (111)               | Au        | Cu         | Cu2Au0                  | Cu1Au0                  | -2.43                  |
| (111)               | Au        | Cu         | Cu3Au0                  | Cu2Au0                  |                        |
| (111)               | Au        | Cu         | Cu4Au0                  | Cu3Au0                  |                        |
| (111)               | Au        | Cu         | Cu1Au1                  | Cu0Au1                  | -2.57                  |
| (111)               | Au        | Cu         | Cu1Au1                  | Cu1Au0                  | -2.34                  |
| (111)               | Au        | Cu         | Cu1Au2                  | Cu0Au2                  | -2.88                  |
| (111)               | Au        | Cu         | Cu1Au2                  | Cu1Au1                  | -2.71                  |
| (111)               | Au        | Cu         | Cu2Au1                  | Cu1Au1                  |                        |
| (111)               | Au        | Cu         | Cu2Au1                  | Cu2Au0                  |                        |
| (111)               | Au        | Cu         | Cu1Au3                  | Cu0Au3                  | -3.12                  |
| (111)               | Au        | Cu         | Cu1Au3                  | Cu1Au2                  | -2.92                  |
| (111)               | Au        | Cu         | Cu2Au2                  | Cu1Au2                  | -3.10                  |
| (111)               | Au        | Cu         | Cu2Au2                  | Cu2Au1                  |                        |
| (111)               | Au        | Cu         | Cu3Au1                  | Cu2Au1                  |                        |
| (111)               | Au        | Cu         | Cu3Au1                  | Cu3Au0                  |                        |
| (111)               | Au        | Ir         | Ir1Au0                  | Clean Au                | -2.92                  |
| (111)               | Au        | Ir         | Ir2Au0                  | Ir1Au0                  |                        |
| (111)               | Au        | Ir         | Ir3Au0                  | Ir2Au0                  |                        |
| (111)               | Au        | Ir         | Ir4Au0                  | Ir3Au0                  |                        |
| (111)               | Au        | Ir         | Ir1Au1                  | Ir0Au1                  | -3.77                  |
| (111)               | Au        | Ir         | Ir1Au1                  | Ir1Au0                  | -2.79                  |
| (111)               | Au        | Ir         | Ir1Au2                  | Ir0Au2                  | -4.53                  |
| (111)               | Au        | Ir         | Ir1Au2                  | Ir1Au1                  | -3.15                  |
| (111)               | Au        | Ir         | Ir2Au1                  | Ir1Au1                  |                        |
| (111)               | Au        | Ir         | Ir2Au1                  | Ir2Au0                  |                        |
| (111)               | Au        | Ir         | Ir1Au3                  | Ir0Au3                  | -5.13                  |
| (111)               | Au        | Ir         | Ir1Au3                  | Ir1Au2                  | -3.28                  |
| (111)               | Au        | Ir         | Ir2Au2                  | Ir1Au2                  |                        |
| (111)               | Au        | Ir         | Ir2Au2                  | Ir2Au1                  |                        |
| (111)               | Au        | Ir         | Ir3Au1                  | Ir2Au1                  |                        |
| (111)               | Au        | Ir         | Ir3Au1                  | Ir3Au0                  |                        |

| Surface Orientation | Host Slab | Heteroatom | Top Layer Configuration | Reference Configuration | Adsorption Energy (eV) |
|---------------------|-----------|------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| (111)               | Au        | Pd         | Pd1Au0                  | Clean Au                | -2.15                  |
| (111)               | Au        | Pd         | Pd2Au0                  | Pd1Au0                  | -2.58                  |
| (111)               | Au        | Pd         | Pd3Au0                  | Pd2Au0                  | -3.12                  |
| (111)               | Au        | Pd         | Pd4Au0                  | Pd3Au0                  | -3.67                  |
| (111)               | Au        | Pd         | Pd1Au1                  | Pd0Au1                  | -2.69                  |
| (111)               | Au        | Pd         | Pd1Au1                  | Pd1Au0                  | -2.48                  |
| (111)               | Au        | Pd         | Pd1Au2                  | Pd0Au2                  | -3.14                  |
| (111)               | Au        | Pd         | Pd1Au2                  | Pd1Au1                  | -2.83                  |
| (111)               | Au        | Pd         | Pd2Au1                  | Pd1Au1                  | -3.10                  |
| (111)               | Au        | Pd         | Pd2Au1                  | Pd2Au0                  | -3.00                  |
| (111)               | Au        | Pd         | Pd1Au3                  | Pd0Au3                  | -3.44                  |
| (111)               | Au        | Pd         | Pd1Au3                  | Pd1Au2                  | -2.99                  |
| (111)               | Au        | Pd         | Pd2Au2                  | Pd1Au2                  | -3.49                  |
| (111)               | Au        | Pd         | Pd2Au2                  | Pd2Au1                  | -3.23                  |
| (111)               | Au        | Pd         | Pd3Au1                  | Pd2Au1                  | -3.59                  |
| (111)               | Au        | Pd         | Pd3Au1                  | Pd3Au0                  | -3.47                  |
| (111)               | Au        | Pt         | Pt1Au0                  | Clean Au                | -3.05                  |
| (111)               | Au        | Pt         | Pt2Au0                  | Pt1Au0                  | -3.87                  |
| (111)               | Au        | Pt         | Pt3Au0                  | Pt2Au0                  | -4.72                  |
| (111)               | Au        | Pt         | Pt4Au0                  | Pt3Au0                  | -5.47                  |
| (111)               | Au        | Pt         | Pt1Au1                  | Pt0Au1                  | -3.74                  |
| (111)               | Au        | Pt         | Pt1Au1                  | Pt1Au0                  | -2.62                  |
| (111)               | Au        | Pt         | Pt1Au2                  | Pt0Au2                  | -4.30                  |
| (111)               | Au        | Pt         | Pt1Au2                  | Pt1Au1                  | -2.95                  |
| (111)               | Au        | Pt         | Pt2Au1                  | Pt1Au1                  | -4.45                  |
| (111)               | Au        | Pt         | Pt2Au1                  | Pt2Au0                  | -3.21                  |
| (111)               | Au        | Pt         | Pt1Au3                  | Pt0Au3                  | -4.67                  |
| (111)               | Au        | Pt         | Pt1Au3                  | Pt1Au2                  | -3.07                  |
| (111)               | Au        | Pt         | Pt2Au2                  | Pt1Au2                  | -4.87                  |
| (111)               | Au        | Pt         | Pt2Au2                  | Pt2Au1                  | -3.36                  |
| (111)               | Au        | Pt         | Pt3Au1                  | Pt2Au1                  | -5.18                  |
| (111)               | Au        | Pt         | Pt3Au1                  | Pt3Au0                  | -3.66                  |
| (111)               | Au        | Rh         | Rh1Au0                  | Clean Au                | -2.69                  |
| (111)               | Au        | Rh         | Rh2Au0                  | Rh1Au0                  |                        |
| (111)               | Au        | Rh         | Rh3Au0                  | Rh2Au0                  |                        |
| (111)               | Au        | Rh         | Rh4Au0                  | Rh3Au0                  |                        |
| (111)               | Au        | Rh         | Rh1Au1                  | Rh0Au1                  | -3.39                  |
| (111)               | Au        | Rh         | Rh1Au1                  | Rh1Au0                  | -2.64                  |
| (111)               | Au        | Rh         | Rh1Au2                  | Rh0Au2                  | -4.01                  |
| (111)               | Au        | Rh         | Rh1Au2                  | Rh1Au1                  | -3.01                  |
| (111)               | Au        | Rh         | Rh2Au1                  | Rh1Au1                  |                        |
| (111)               | Au        | Rh         | Rh2Au1                  | Rh2Au0                  |                        |
| (111)               | Au        | Rh         | Rh1Au3                  | Rh0Au3                  | -4.51                  |
| (111)               | Au        | Rh         | Rh1Au3                  | Rh1Au2                  | -3.18                  |
| (111)               | Au        | Rh         | Rh2Au2                  | Rh1Au2                  | -4.82                  |
| (111)               | Au        | Rh         | Rh2Au2                  | Rh2Au1                  |                        |
| (111)               | Au        | Rh         | Rh3Au1                  | Rh2Au1                  |                        |
| (111)               | Au        | Rh         | Rh3Au1                  | Rh3Au0                  |                        |

| Surface Orientation | Host Slab | Heteroatom | Top Layer Configuration | Reference Configuration | Adsorption Energy (eV) |
|---------------------|-----------|------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| (111)               | Cu        | Ag         | Ag1Cu0                  | Clean Cu                | -1.75                  |
| (111)               | Cu        | Ag         | Ag2Cu0                  | Ag1Cu0                  |                        |
| (111)               | Cu        | Ag         | Ag3Cu0                  | Ag2Cu0                  |                        |
| (111)               | Cu        | Ag         | Ag4Cu0                  | Ag3Cu0                  |                        |
| (111)               | Cu        | Ag         | Ag1Cu1                  | Ag0Cu1                  | -2.18                  |
| (111)               | Cu        | Ag         | Ag1Cu1                  | Ag1Cu0                  | -2.69                  |
| (111)               | Cu        | Ag         | Ag1Cu2                  | Ag0Cu2                  | -2.46                  |
| (111)               | Cu        | Ag         | Ag1Cu2                  | Ag1Cu1                  | -3.12                  |
| (111)               | Cu        | Ag         | Ag2Cu1                  | Ag1Cu1                  |                        |
| (111)               | Cu        | Ag         | Ag2Cu1                  | Ag2Cu0                  |                        |
| (111)               | Cu        | Ag         | Ag1Cu3                  | Ag0Cu3                  | -2.61                  |
| (111)               | Cu        | Ag         | Ag1Cu3                  | Ag1Cu2                  | -3.45                  |
| (111)               | Cu        | Ag         | Ag2Cu2                  | Ag1Cu2                  | -2.23                  |
| (111)               | Cu        | Ag         | Ag2Cu2                  | Ag2Cu1                  |                        |
| (111)               | Cu        | Ag         | Ag3Cu1                  | Ag2Cu1                  |                        |
| (111)               | Cu        | Ag         | Ag3Cu1                  | Ag3Cu0                  |                        |
| (111)               | Cu        | Au         | Au1Cu0                  | Clean Cu                | -2.41                  |
| (111)               | Cu        | Au         | Au2Cu0                  | Au1Cu0                  | -2.71                  |
| (111)               | Cu        | Au         | Au3Cu0                  | Au2Cu0                  |                        |
| (111)               | Cu        | Au         | Au4Cu0                  | Au3Cu0                  |                        |
| (111)               | Cu        | Au         | Au1Cu1                  | Au0Cu1                  | -3.02                  |
| (111)               | Cu        | Au         | Au1Cu1                  | Au1Cu0                  | -2.87                  |
| (111)               | Cu        | Au         | Au1Cu2                  | Au0Cu2                  | -3.40                  |
| (111)               | Cu        | Au         | Au1Cu2                  | Au1Cu1                  | -3.22                  |
| (111)               | Cu        | Au         | Au2Cu1                  | Au1Cu1                  | -2.97                  |
| (111)               | Cu        | Au         | Au2Cu1                  | Au2Cu0                  | -3.13                  |
| (111)               | Cu        | Au         | Au1Cu3                  | Au0Cu3                  | -3.58                  |
| (111)               | Cu        | Au         | Au1Cu3                  | Au1Cu2                  | -3.48                  |
| (111)               | Cu        | Au         | Au2Cu2                  | Au1Cu2                  | -3.00                  |
| (111)               | Cu        | Au         | Au2Cu2                  | Au2Cu1                  | -3.26                  |
| (111)               | Cu        | Au         | Au3Cu1                  | Au2Cu1                  | -2.36                  |
| (111)               | Cu        | Au         | Au3Cu1                  | Au3Cu0                  |                        |
| (111)               | Cu        | Ir         | Ir1Cu0                  | Clean Cu                | -3.67                  |
| (111)               | Cu        | Ir         | Ir2Cu0                  | Ir1Cu0                  |                        |
| (111)               | Cu        | Ir         | Ir3Cu0                  | Ir2Cu0                  |                        |
| (111)               | Cu        | Ir         | Ir4Cu0                  | Ir3Cu0                  | -7.88                  |
| (111)               | Cu        | Ir         | Ir1Cu1                  | Ir0Cu1                  |                        |
| (111)               | Cu        | Ir         | Ir1Cu1                  | Ir1Cu0                  |                        |
| (111)               | Cu        | Ir         | Ir1Cu2                  | Ir0Cu2                  | -5.92                  |
| (111)               | Cu        | Ir         | Ir1Cu2                  | Ir1Cu1                  |                        |
| (111)               | Cu        | Ir         | Ir2Cu1                  | Ir1Cu1                  |                        |
| (111)               | Cu        | Ir         | Ir2Cu1                  | Ir2Cu0                  |                        |
| (111)               | Cu        | Ir         | Ir1Cu3                  | Ir0Cu3                  | -6.74                  |
| (111)               | Cu        | Ir         | Ir1Cu3                  | Ir1Cu2                  | -4.12                  |
| (111)               | Cu        | Ir         | Ir2Cu2                  | Ir1Cu2                  | -7.44                  |
| (111)               | Cu        | Ir         | Ir2Cu2                  | Ir2Cu1                  | -4.40                  |
| (111)               | Cu        | Ir         | Ir3Cu1                  | Ir2Cu1                  | -7.65                  |
| (111)               | Cu        | Ir         | Ir3Cu1                  | Ir3Cu0                  | -4.63                  |

| Surface Orientation | Host Slab | Heteroatom | Top Layer Configuration | Reference Configuration | Adsorption Energy (eV) |
|---------------------|-----------|------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| (111)               | Cu        | Pd         | Pd1Cu0                  | Clean Cu                | -2.51                  |
| (111)               | Cu        | Pd         | Pd2Cu0                  | Pd1Cu0                  |                        |
| (111)               | Cu        | Pd         | Pd3Cu0                  | Pd2Cu0                  |                        |
| (111)               | Cu        | Pd         | Pd4Cu0                  | Pd3Cu0                  |                        |
| (111)               | Cu        | Pd         | Pd1Cu1                  | Pd0Cu1                  | -3.24                  |
| (111)               | Cu        | Pd         | Pd1Cu1                  | Pd1Cu0                  | -2.99                  |
| (111)               | Cu        | Pd         | Pd1Cu2                  | Pd0Cu2                  | -3.82                  |
| (111)               | Cu        | Pd         | Pd1Cu2                  | Pd1Cu1                  | -3.42                  |
| (111)               | Cu        | Pd         | Pd2Cu1                  | Pd1Cu1                  | -3.60                  |
| (111)               | Cu        | Pd         | Pd2Cu1                  | Pd2Cu0                  |                        |
| (111)               | Cu        | Pd         | Pd1Cu3                  | Pd0Cu3                  | -4.19                  |
| (111)               | Cu        | Pd         | Pd1Cu3                  | Pd1Cu2                  | -3.67                  |
| (111)               | Cu        | Pd         | Pd2Cu2                  | Pd1Cu2                  | -3.93                  |
| (111)               | Cu        | Pd         | Pd2Cu2                  | Pd2Cu1                  | -3.75                  |
| (111)               | Cu        | Pd         | Pd3Cu1                  | Pd2Cu1                  | -3.76                  |
| (111)               | Cu        | Pd         | Pd3Cu1                  | Pd3Cu0                  |                        |
| (111)               | Cu        | Pt         | Pt1Cu0                  | Clean Cu                | -3.71                  |
| (111)               | Cu        | Pt         | Pt2Cu0                  | Pt1Cu0                  |                        |
| (111)               | Cu        | Pt         | Pt3Cu0                  | Pt2Cu0                  |                        |
| (111)               | Cu        | Pt         | Pt4Cu0                  | Pt3Cu0                  | -5.72                  |
| (111)               | Cu        | Pt         | Pt1Cu1                  | Pt0Cu1                  | -4.72                  |
| (111)               | Cu        | Pt         | Pt1Cu1                  | Pt1Cu0                  | -3.27                  |
| (111)               | Cu        | Pt         | Pt1Cu2                  | Pt0Cu2                  | -5.50                  |
| (111)               | Cu        | Pt         | Pt1Cu2                  | Pt1Cu1                  | -3.63                  |
| (111)               | Cu        | Pt         | Pt2Cu1                  | Pt1Cu1                  | -5.45                  |
| (111)               | Cu        | Pt         | Pt2Cu1                  | Pt2Cu0                  |                        |
| (111)               | Cu        | Pt         | Pt1Cu3                  | Pt0Cu3                  | -6.01                  |
| (111)               | Cu        | Pt         | Pt1Cu3                  | Pt1Cu2                  | -3.80                  |
| (111)               | Cu        | Pt         | Pt2Cu2                  | Pt1Cu2                  | -5.79                  |
| (111)               | Cu        | Pt         | Pt2Cu2                  | Pt2Cu1                  | -3.97                  |
| (111)               | Cu        | Pt         | Pt3Cu1                  | Pt2Cu1                  | -5.76                  |
| (111)               | Cu        | Pt         | Pt3Cu1                  | Pt3Cu0                  | -4.06                  |
| (111)               | Cu        | Rh         | Rh1Cu0                  | Clean Cu                | -3.15                  |
| (111)               | Cu        | Rh         | Rh2Cu0                  | Rh1Cu0                  |                        |
| (111)               | Cu        | Rh         | Rh3Cu0                  | Rh2Cu0                  |                        |
| (111)               | Cu        | Rh         | Rh4Cu0                  | Rh3Cu0                  | -6.00                  |
| (111)               | Cu        | Rh         | Rh1Cu1                  | Rh0Cu1                  |                        |
| (111)               | Cu        | Rh         | Rh1Cu1                  | Rh1Cu0                  |                        |
| (111)               | Cu        | Rh         | Rh1Cu2                  | Rh0Cu2                  | -4.93                  |
| (111)               | Cu        | Rh         | Rh1Cu2                  | Rh1Cu1                  |                        |
| (111)               | Cu        | Rh         | Rh2Cu1                  | Rh1Cu1                  |                        |
| (111)               | Cu        | Rh         | Rh2Cu1                  | Rh2Cu0                  |                        |
| (111)               | Cu        | Rh         | Rh1Cu3                  | Rh0Cu3                  | -5.60                  |
| (111)               | Cu        | Rh         | Rh1Cu3                  | Rh1Cu2                  | -3.96                  |
| (111)               | Cu        | Rh         | Rh2Cu2                  | Rh1Cu2                  | -5.80                  |
| (111)               | Cu        | Rh         | Rh2Cu2                  | Rh2Cu1                  | -4.21                  |
| (111)               | Cu        | Rh         | Rh3Cu1                  | Rh2Cu1                  | -5.95                  |
| (111)               | Cu        | Rh         | Rh3Cu1                  | Rh3Cu0                  | -4.29                  |

| Surface Orientation | Host Slab | Heteroatom | Top Layer Configuration | Reference Configuration | Adsorption Energy (eV) |
|---------------------|-----------|------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| (111)               | Ir        | Ag         | Ag1Ir0                  | Clean Ir                | -2.00                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Ag         | Ag2Ir0                  | Ag1Ir0                  | -2.09                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Ag         | Ag3Ir0                  | Ag2Ir0                  | -2.28                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Ag         | Ag4Ir0                  | Ag3Ir0                  | -2.31                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Ag         | Ag1Ir1                  | Ag0Ir1                  | -2.47                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Ag         | Ag1Ir1                  | Ag1Ir0                  | -5.27                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Ag         | Ag1Ir2                  | Ag0Ir2                  | -2.79                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Ag         | Ag1Ir2                  | Ag1Ir1                  | -6.65                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Ag         | Ag2Ir1                  | Ag1Ir1                  | -2.56                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Ag         | Ag2Ir1                  | Ag2Ir0                  | -5.73                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Ag         | Ag1Ir3                  | Ag0Ir3                  |                        |
| (111)               | Ir        | Ag         | Ag1Ir3                  | Ag1Ir2                  |                        |
| (111)               | Ir        | Ag         | Ag2Ir2                  | Ag1Ir2                  | -2.87                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Ag         | Ag2Ir2                  | Ag2Ir1                  | -6.97                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Ag         | Ag3Ir1                  | Ag2Ir1                  | -2.60                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Ag         | Ag3Ir1                  | Ag3Ir0                  | -6.06                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Au         | Au1Ir0                  | Clean Ir                | -2.44                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Au         | Au2Ir0                  | Au1Ir0                  | -2.78                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Au         | Au3Ir0                  | Au2Ir0                  | -2.91                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Au         | Au4Ir0                  | Au3Ir0                  | -2.73                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Au         | Au1Ir1                  | Au0Ir1                  | -3.18                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Au         | Au1Ir1                  | Au1Ir0                  | -5.53                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Au         | Au1Ir2                  | Au0Ir2                  | -3.52                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Au         | Au1Ir2                  | Au1Ir1                  | -6.68                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Au         | Au2Ir1                  | Au1Ir1                  | -3.21                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Au         | Au2Ir1                  | Au2Ir0                  | -5.97                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Au         | Au1Ir3                  | Au0Ir3                  | -3.90                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Au         | Au1Ir3                  | Au1Ir2                  | -7.58                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Au         | Au2Ir2                  | Au1Ir2                  | -3.49                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Au         | Au2Ir2                  | Au2Ir1                  | -6.96                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Au         | Au3Ir1                  | Au2Ir1                  | -3.12                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Au         | Au3Ir1                  | Au3Ir0                  | -6.18                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Cu         | Cu1Ir0                  | Clean Ir                | -2.74                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Cu         | Cu2Ir0                  | Cu1Ir0                  | -3.01                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Cu         | Cu3Ir0                  | Cu2Ir0                  | -3.42                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Cu         | Cu4Ir0                  | Cu3Ir0                  | -3.80                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Cu         | Cu1Ir1                  | Cu0Ir1                  | -3.39                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Cu         | Cu1Ir1                  | Cu1Ir0                  | -5.46                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Cu         | Cu1Ir2                  | Cu0Ir2                  | -3.90                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Cu         | Cu1Ir2                  | Cu1Ir1                  | -6.84                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Cu         | Cu2Ir1                  | Cu1Ir1                  | -3.71                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Cu         | Cu2Ir1                  | Cu2Ir0                  | -6.15                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Cu         | Cu1Ir3                  | Cu0Ir3                  | -4.43                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Cu         | Cu1Ir3                  | Cu1Ir2                  | -7.73                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Cu         | Cu2Ir2                  | Cu1Ir2                  | -4.22                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Cu         | Cu2Ir2                  | Cu2Ir1                  | -7.35                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Cu         | Cu3Ir1                  | Cu2Ir1                  | -4.04                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Cu         | Cu3Ir1                  | Cu3Ir0                  | -6.77                  |

| Surface Orientation | Host Slab | Heteroatom | Top Layer Configuration | Reference Configuration | Adsorption Energy (eV) |
|---------------------|-----------|------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| (111)               | Ir        | Pd         | Pd1Ir0                  | Clean Ir                | -2.93                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Pd         | Pd2Ir0                  | Pd1Ir0                  | -3.30                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Pd         | Pd3Ir0                  | Pd2Ir0                  | -3.58                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Pd         | Pd4Ir0                  | Pd3Ir0                  | -3.87                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Pd         | Pd1Ir1                  | Pd0Ir1                  | -3.72                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Pd         | Pd1Ir1                  | Pd1Ir0                  | -5.59                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Pd         | Pd1Ir2                  | Pd0Ir2                  | -4.15                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Pd         | Pd1Ir2                  | Pd1Ir1                  | -6.76                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Pd         | Pd2Ir1                  | Pd1Ir1                  | -3.89                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Pd         | Pd2Ir1                  | Pd2Ir0                  | -6.18                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Pd         | Pd1Ir3                  | Pd0Ir3                  | -4.72                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Pd         | Pd1Ir3                  | Pd1Ir2                  | -7.78                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Pd         | Pd2Ir2                  | Pd1Ir2                  | -4.44                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Pd         | Pd2Ir2                  | Pd2Ir1                  | -7.30                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Pd         | Pd3Ir1                  | Pd2Ir1                  | -4.17                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Pd         | Pd3Ir1                  | Pd3Ir0                  | -6.78                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Pt         | Pt1Ir0                  | Clean Ir                | -4.17                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Pt         | Pt2Ir0                  | Pt1Ir0                  | -5.04                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Pt         | Pt3Ir0                  | Pt2Ir0                  | -5.47                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Pt         | Pt4Ir0                  | Pt3Ir0                  | -5.80                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Pt         | Pt1Ir1                  | Pt0Ir1                  | -5.34                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Pt         | Pt1Ir1                  | Pt1Ir0                  | -5.96                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Pt         | Pt1Ir2                  | Pt0Ir2                  |                        |
| (111)               | Ir        | Pt         | Pt1Ir2                  | Pt1Ir1                  |                        |
| (111)               | Ir        | Pt         | Pt2Ir1                  | Pt1Ir1                  | -5.69                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Pt         | Pt2Ir1                  | Pt2Ir0                  | -6.61                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Pt         | Pt1Ir3                  | Pt0Ir3                  | -6.62                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Pt         | Pt1Ir3                  | Pt1Ir2                  |                        |
| (111)               | Ir        | Pt         | Pt2Ir2                  | Pt1Ir2                  |                        |
| (111)               | Ir        | Pt         | Pt2Ir2                  | Pt2Ir1                  | -7.58                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Pt         | Pt3Ir1                  | Pt2Ir1                  | -6.08                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Pt         | Pt3Ir1                  | Pt3Ir0                  | -7.22                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Rh         | Rh1Ir0                  | Clean Ir                | -4.13                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Rh         | Rh2Ir0                  | Rh1Ir0                  | -5.02                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Rh         | Rh3Ir0                  | Rh2Ir0                  | -5.62                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Rh         | Rh4Ir0                  | Rh3Ir0                  | -6.36                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Rh         | Rh1Ir1                  | Rh0Ir1                  | -5.32                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Rh         | Rh1Ir1                  | Rh1Ir0                  | -5.99                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Rh         | Rh1Ir2                  | Rh0Ir2                  | -6.00                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Rh         | Rh1Ir2                  | Rh1Ir1                  | -7.01                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Rh         | Rh2Ir1                  | Rh1Ir1                  | -5.82                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Rh         | Rh2Ir1                  | Rh2Ir0                  | -6.79                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Rh         | Rh1Ir3                  | Rh0Ir3                  | -6.86                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Rh         | Rh1Ir3                  | Rh1Ir2                  | -8.06                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Rh         | Rh2Ir2                  | Rh1Ir2                  | -6.70                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Rh         | Rh2Ir2                  | Rh2Ir1                  | -7.89                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Rh         | Rh3Ir1                  | Rh2Ir1                  | -6.53                  |
| (111)               | Ir        | Rh         | Rh3Ir1                  | Rh3Ir0                  | -7.71                  |

| Surface Orientation | Host Slab | Heteroatom | Top Layer Configuration | Reference Configuration | Adsorption Energy (eV) |
|---------------------|-----------|------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| (111)               | Pd        | Ag         | Ag1Pd0                  | Clean Pd                | -1.87                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Ag         | Ag2Pd0                  | Ag1Pd0                  | -2.21                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Ag         | Ag3Pd0                  | Ag2Pd0                  | -2.44                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Ag         | Ag4Pd0                  | Ag3Pd0                  | -2.53                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Ag         | Ag1Pd1                  | Ag0Pd1                  | -2.37                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Ag         | Ag1Pd1                  | Ag1Pd0                  | -2.76                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Ag         | Ag1Pd2                  | Ag0Pd2                  | -2.79                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Ag         | Ag1Pd2                  | Ag1Pd1                  | -3.31                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Ag         | Ag2Pd1                  | Ag1Pd1                  | -2.64                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Ag         | Ag2Pd1                  | Ag2Pd0                  | -3.19                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Ag         | Ag1Pd3                  | Ag0Pd3                  | -3.11                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Ag         | Ag1Pd3                  | Ag1Pd2                  | -3.79                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Ag         | Ag2Pd2                  | Ag1Pd2                  | -2.95                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Ag         | Ag2Pd2                  | Ag2Pd1                  | -3.62                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Ag         | Ag3Pd1                  | Ag2Pd1                  | -2.76                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Ag         | Ag3Pd1                  | Ag3Pd0                  | -3.50                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Au         | Au1Pd0                  | Clean Pd                | -2.22                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Au         | Au2Pd0                  | Au1Pd0                  | -2.81                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Au         | Au3Pd0                  | Au2Pd0                  | -3.09                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Au         | Au4Pd0                  | Au3Pd0                  | -3.07                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Au         | Au1Pd1                  | Au0Pd1                  | -2.88                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Au         | Au1Pd1                  | Au1Pd0                  | -2.90                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Au         | Au1Pd2                  | Au0Pd2                  | -3.37                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Au         | Au1Pd2                  | Au1Pd1                  | -3.40                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Au         | Au2Pd1                  | Au1Pd1                  | -3.23                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Au         | Au2Pd1                  | Au2Pd0                  | -3.32                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Au         | Au1Pd3                  | Au0Pd3                  | -3.71                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Au         | Au1Pd3                  | Au1Pd2                  | -3.81                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Au         | Au2Pd2                  | Au1Pd2                  | -3.52                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Au         | Au2Pd2                  | Au2Pd1                  | -3.68                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Au         | Au3Pd1                  | Au2Pd1                  | -3.32                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Au         | Au3Pd1                  | Au3Pd0                  | -3.55                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Cu         | Cu1Pd0                  | Clean Pd                | -2.43                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Cu         | Cu2Pd0                  | Cu1Pd0                  | -2.88                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Cu         | Cu3Pd0                  | Cu2Pd0                  | -3.29                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Cu         | Cu4Pd0                  | Cu3Pd0                  | -3.66                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Cu         | Cu1Pd1                  | Cu0Pd1                  | -3.03                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Cu         | Cu1Pd1                  | Cu1Pd0                  | -2.85                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Cu         | Cu1Pd2                  | Cu0Pd2                  | -3.54                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Cu         | Cu1Pd2                  | Cu1Pd1                  | -3.42                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Cu         | Cu2Pd1                  | Cu1Pd1                  | -3.43                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Cu         | Cu2Pd1                  | Cu2Pd0                  | -3.40                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Cu         | Cu1Pd3                  | Cu0Pd3                  | -3.98                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Cu         | Cu1Pd3                  | Cu1Pd2                  | -3.91                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Cu         | Cu2Pd2                  | Cu1Pd2                  | -3.88                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Cu         | Cu2Pd2                  | Cu2Pd1                  | -3.87                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Cu         | Cu3Pd1                  | Cu2Pd1                  | -3.77                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Cu         | Cu3Pd1                  | Cu3Pd0                  | -3.89                  |

| Surface Orientation | Host Slab | Heteroatom | Top Layer Configuration | Reference Configuration | Adsorption Energy (eV) |
|---------------------|-----------|------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| (111)               | Pd        | Ir         | Ir1Pd0                  | Clean Pd                | -3.65                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Ir         | Ir2Pd0                  | Ir1Pd0                  |                        |
| (111)               | Pd        | Ir         | Ir3Pd0                  | Ir2Pd0                  |                        |
| (111)               | Pd        | Ir         | Ir4Pd0                  | Ir3Pd0                  |                        |
| (111)               | Pd        | Ir         | Ir1Pd1                  | Ir0Pd1                  | -4.77                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Ir         | Ir1Pd1                  | Ir1Pd0                  | -3.38                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Ir         | Ir1Pd2                  | Ir0Pd2                  | -5.72                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Ir         | Ir1Pd2                  | Ir1Pd1                  | -3.85                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Ir         | Ir2Pd1                  | Ir1Pd1                  |                        |
| (111)               | Pd        | Ir         | Ir2Pd1                  | Ir2Pd0                  |                        |
| (111)               | Pd        | Ir         | Ir1Pd3                  | Ir0Pd3                  | -6.50                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Ir         | Ir1Pd3                  | Ir1Pd2                  | -4.25                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Ir         | Ir2Pd2                  | Ir1Pd2                  | -7.02                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Ir         | Ir2Pd2                  | Ir2Pd1                  |                        |
| (111)               | Pd        | Ir         | Ir3Pd1                  | Ir2Pd1                  |                        |
| (111)               | Pd        | Ir         | Ir3Pd1                  | Ir3Pd0                  |                        |
| (111)               | Pd        | Pt         | Pt1Pd0                  | Clean Pd                | -3.36                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Pt         | Pt2Pd0                  | Pt1Pd0                  | -4.52                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Pt         | Pt3Pd0                  | Pt2Pd0                  | -5.35                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Pt         | Pt4Pd0                  | Pt3Pd0                  | -5.91                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Pt         | Pt1Pd1                  | Pt0Pd1                  | -4.26                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Pt         | Pt1Pd1                  | Pt1Pd0                  | -3.15                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Pt         | Pt1Pd2                  | Pt0Pd2                  | -5.00                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Pt         | Pt1Pd2                  | Pt1Pd1                  | -3.64                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Pt         | Pt2Pd1                  | Pt1Pd1                  | -5.18                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Pt         | Pt2Pd1                  | Pt2Pd0                  | -3.80                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Pt         | Pt1Pd3                  | Pt0Pd3                  | -5.56                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Pt         | Pt1Pd3                  | Pt1Pd2                  | -4.03                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Pt         | Pt2Pd2                  | Pt1Pd2                  | -5.68                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Pt         | Pt2Pd2                  | Pt2Pd1                  | -4.14                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Pt         | Pt3Pd1                  | Pt2Pd1                  | -5.79                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Pt         | Pt3Pd1                  | Pt3Pd0                  | -4.25                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Rh         | Rh1Pd0                  | Clean Pd                | -3.12                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Rh         | Rh2Pd0                  | Rh1Pd0                  | -4.32                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Rh         | Rh3Pd0                  | Rh2Pd0                  |                        |
| (111)               | Pd        | Rh         | Rh4Pd0                  | Rh3Pd0                  |                        |
| (111)               | Pd        | Rh         | Rh1Pd1                  | Rh0Pd1                  | -3.99                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Rh         | Rh1Pd1                  | Rh1Pd0                  | -3.12                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Rh         | Rh1Pd2                  | Rh0Pd2                  | -4.73                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Rh         | Rh1Pd2                  | Rh1Pd1                  | -3.65                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Rh         | Rh2Pd1                  | Rh1Pd1                  |                        |
| (111)               | Pd        | Rh         | Rh2Pd1                  | Rh2Pd0                  |                        |
| (111)               | Pd        | Rh         | Rh1Pd3                  | Rh0Pd3                  | -5.35                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Rh         | Rh1Pd3                  | Rh1Pd2                  | -4.09                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Rh         | Rh2Pd2                  | Rh1Pd2                  | -5.59                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Rh         | Rh2Pd2                  | Rh2Pd1                  |                        |
| (111)               | Pd        | Rh         | Rh3Pd1                  | Rh2Pd1                  |                        |
| (111)               | Pd        | Rh         | Rh3Pd1                  | Rh3Pd0                  |                        |

| Surface Orientation | Host Slab | Heteroatom | Top Layer Configuration | Reference Configuration | Adsorption Energy (eV) |
|---------------------|-----------|------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| (111)               | Pt        | Ag         | Ag1Pt0                  | Clean Pt                | -2.01                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Ag         | Ag2Pt0                  | Ag1Pt0                  | -2.15                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Ag         | Ag3Pt0                  | Ag2Pt0                  | -2.38                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Ag         | Ag4Pt0                  | Ag3Pt0                  | -2.48                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Ag         | Ag1Pt1                  | Ag0Pt1                  | -2.41                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Ag         | Ag1Pt1                  | Ag1Pt0                  | -4.14                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Ag         | Ag1Pt2                  | Ag0Pt2                  | -2.80                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Ag         | Ag1Pt2                  | Ag1Pt1                  | -4.94                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Ag         | Ag2Pt1                  | Ag1Pt1                  | -2.61                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Ag         | Ag2Pt1                  | Ag2Pt0                  | -4.61                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Ag         | Ag1Pt3                  | Ag0Pt3                  | -3.11                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Ag         | Ag1Pt3                  | Ag1Pt2                  | -5.47                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Ag         | Ag2Pt2                  | Ag1Pt2                  | -2.92                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Ag         | Ag2Pt2                  | Ag2Pt1                  | -5.25                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Ag         | Ag3Pt1                  | Ag2Pt1                  | -2.72                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Ag         | Ag3Pt1                  | Ag3Pt0                  | -4.95                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Au         | Au1Pt0                  | Clean Pt                | -2.27                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Au         | Au2Pt0                  | Au1Pt0                  | -2.70                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Au         | Au3Pt0                  | Au2Pt0                  | -2.96                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Au         | Au4Pt0                  | Au3Pt0                  | -2.97                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Au         | Au1Pt1                  | Au0Pt1                  | -2.85                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Au         | Au1Pt1                  | Au1Pt0                  | -4.31                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Au         | Au1Pt2                  | Au0Pt2                  | -3.27                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Au         | Au1Pt2                  | Au1Pt1                  | -4.98                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Au         | Au2Pt1                  | Au1Pt1                  | -3.13                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Au         | Au2Pt1                  | Au2Pt0                  | -4.74                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Au         | Au1Pt3                  | Au0Pt3                  | -3.56                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Au         | Au1Pt3                  | Au1Pt2                  | -5.44                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Au         | Au2Pt2                  | Au1Pt2                  | -3.38                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Au         | Au2Pt2                  | Au2Pt1                  | -5.22                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Au         | Au3Pt1                  | Au2Pt1                  | -3.19                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Au         | Au3Pt1                  | Au3Pt0                  | -4.97                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Cu         | Cu1Pt0                  | Clean Pt                | -2.71                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Cu         | Cu2Pt0                  | Cu1Pt0                  | -2.93                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Cu         | Cu3Pt0                  | Cu2Pt0                  | -3.29                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Cu         | Cu4Pt0                  | Cu3Pt0                  | -3.62                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Cu         | Cu1Pt1                  | Cu0Pt1                  | -3.19                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Cu         | Cu1Pt1                  | Cu1Pt0                  | -4.21                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Cu         | Cu1Pt2                  | Cu0Pt2                  | -3.66                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Cu         | Cu1Pt2                  | Cu1Pt1                  | -5.03                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Cu         | Cu2Pt1                  | Cu1Pt1                  | -3.51                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Cu         | Cu2Pt1                  | Cu2Pt0                  | -4.80                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Cu         | Cu1Pt3                  | Cu0Pt3                  | -4.09                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Cu         | Cu1Pt3                  | Cu1Pt2                  | -5.59                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Cu         | Cu2Pt2                  | Cu1Pt2                  | -3.95                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Cu         | Cu2Pt2                  | Cu2Pt1                  | -5.47                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Cu         | Cu3Pt1                  | Cu2Pt1                  | -3.81                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Cu         | Cu3Pt1                  | Cu3Pt0                  | -5.31                  |

| Surface Orientation | Host Slab | Heteroatom | Top Layer Configuration | Reference Configuration | Adsorption Energy (eV) |
|---------------------|-----------|------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| (111)               | Pt        | Ir         | Ir1Pt0                  | Clean Pt                | -4.21                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Ir         | Ir2Pt0                  | Ir1Pt0                  |                        |
| (111)               | Pt        | Ir         | Ir3Pt0                  | Ir2Pt0                  |                        |
| (111)               | Pt        | Ir         | Ir4Pt0                  | Ir3Pt0                  |                        |
| (111)               | Pt        | Ir         | Ir1Pt1                  | Ir0Pt1                  | -5.32                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Ir         | Ir1Pt1                  | Ir1Pt0                  | -4.85                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Ir         | Ir1Pt2                  | Ir0Pt2                  | -6.15                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Ir         | Ir1Pt2                  | Ir1Pt1                  | -5.38                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Ir         | Ir2Pt1                  | Ir1Pt1                  |                        |
| (111)               | Pt        | Ir         | Ir2Pt1                  | Ir2Pt0                  |                        |
| (111)               | Pt        | Ir         | Ir1Pt3                  | Ir0Pt3                  | -6.90                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Ir         | Ir1Pt3                  | Ir1Pt2                  | -5.91                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Ir         | Ir2Pt2                  | Ir1Pt2                  | -7.18                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Ir         | Ir2Pt2                  | Ir2Pt1                  |                        |
| (111)               | Pt        | Ir         | Ir3Pt1                  | Ir2Pt1                  |                        |
| (111)               | Pt        | Ir         | Ir3Pt1                  | Ir3Pt0                  |                        |
| (111)               | Pt        | Pd         | Pd1Pt0                  | Clean Pt                | -2.63                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Pd         | Pd2Pt0                  | Pd1Pt0                  | -2.98                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Pd         | Pd3Pt0                  | Pd2Pt0                  | -3.38                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Pd         | Pd4Pt0                  | Pd3Pt0                  | -3.79                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Pd         | Pd1Pt1                  | Pd0Pt1                  | -3.20                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Pd         | Pd1Pt1                  | Pd1Pt0                  | -4.31                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Pd         | Pd1Pt2                  | Pd0Pt2                  | -3.66                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Pd         | Pd1Pt2                  | Pd1Pt1                  | -5.02                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Pd         | Pd2Pt1                  | Pd1Pt1                  | -3.53                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Pd         | Pd2Pt1                  | Pd2Pt0                  | -4.86                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Pd         | Pd1Pt3                  | Pd0Pt3                  | -4.08                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Pd         | Pd1Pt3                  | Pd1Pt2                  | -5.58                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Pd         | Pd2Pt2                  | Pd1Pt2                  | -3.99                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Pd         | Pd2Pt2                  | Pd2Pt1                  | -5.48                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Pd         | Pd3Pt1                  | Pd2Pt1                  | -3.90                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Pd         | Pd3Pt1                  | Pd3Pt0                  | -5.37                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Rh         | Rh1Pt0                  | Clean Pt                | -3.69                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Rh         | Rh2Pt0                  | Rh1Pt0                  | -4.51                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Rh         | Rh3Pt0                  | Rh2Pt0                  | -5.17                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Rh         | Rh4Pt0                  | Rh3Pt0                  | -5.92                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Rh         | Rh1Pt1                  | Rh0Pt1                  | -4.53                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Rh         | Rh1Pt1                  | Rh1Pt0                  | -4.57                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Rh         | Rh1Pt2                  | Rh0Pt2                  | -5.16                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Rh         | Rh1Pt2                  | Rh1Pt1                  | -5.19                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Rh         | Rh2Pt1                  | Rh1Pt1                  | -5.17                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Rh         | Rh2Pt1                  | Rh2Pt0                  | -5.24                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Rh         | Rh1Pt3                  | Rh0Pt3                  | -5.76                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Rh         | Rh1Pt3                  | Rh1Pt2                  | -5.77                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Rh         | Rh2Pt2                  | Rh1Pt2                  | -5.83                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Rh         | Rh2Pt2                  | Rh2Pt1                  | -5.85                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Rh         | Rh3Pt1                  | Rh2Pt1                  | -5.87                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Rh         | Rh3Pt1                  | Rh3Pt0                  | -5.94                  |

| Surface Orientation | Host Slab | Heteroatom | Top Layer Configuration | Reference Configuration | Adsorption Energy (eV) |
|---------------------|-----------|------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| (111)               | Rh        | Ag         | Ag1Rh0                  | Clean Rh                | -1.92                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Ag         | Ag2Rh0                  | Ag1Rh0                  | -2.15                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Ag         | Ag3Rh0                  | Ag2Rh0                  | -2.29                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Ag         | Ag4Rh0                  | Ag3Rh0                  | -2.26                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Ag         | Ag1Rh1                  | Ag0Rh1                  | -2.42                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Ag         | Ag1Rh1                  | Ag1Rh0                  | -4.25                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Ag         | Ag1Rh2                  | Ag0Rh2                  | -2.75                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Ag         | Ag1Rh2                  | Ag1Rh1                  | -5.19                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Ag         | Ag2Rh1                  | Ag1Rh1                  | -2.57                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Ag         | Ag2Rh1                  | Ag2Rh0                  | -4.67                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Ag         | Ag1Rh3                  | Ag0Rh3                  | -3.08                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Ag         | Ag1Rh3                  | Ag1Rh2                  | -5.94                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Ag         | Ag2Rh2                  | Ag1Rh2                  | -2.84                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Ag         | Ag2Rh2                  | Ag2Rh1                  | -5.46                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Ag         | Ag3Rh1                  | Ag2Rh1                  | -2.53                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Ag         | Ag3Rh1                  | Ag3Rh0                  | -4.91                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Au         | Au1Rh0                  | Clean Rh                | -2.43                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Au         | Au2Rh0                  | Au1Rh0                  | -2.87                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Au         | Au3Rh0                  | Au2Rh0                  | -2.97                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Au         | Au4Rh0                  | Au3Rh0                  | -2.71                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Au         | Au1Rh1                  | Au0Rh1                  | -3.16                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Au         | Au1Rh1                  | Au1Rh0                  | -4.47                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Au         | Au1Rh2                  | Au0Rh2                  | -3.56                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Au         | Au1Rh2                  | Au1Rh1                  | -5.28                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Au         | Au2Rh1                  | Au1Rh1                  | -3.26                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Au         | Au2Rh1                  | Au2Rh0                  | -4.86                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Au         | Au1Rh3                  | Au0Rh3                  | -3.93                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Au         | Au1Rh3                  | Au1Rh2                  | -5.98                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Au         | Au2Rh2                  | Au1Rh2                  | -3.54                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Au         | Au2Rh2                  | Au2Rh1                  | -5.56                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Au         | Au3Rh1                  | Au2Rh1                  | -3.15                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Au         | Au3Rh1                  | Au3Rh0                  | -5.04                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Cu         | Cu1Rh0                  | Clean Rh                | -2.55                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Cu         | Cu2Rh0                  | Cu1Rh0                  | -3.00                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Cu         | Cu3Rh0                  | Cu2Rh0                  | -3.43                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Cu         | Cu4Rh0                  | Cu3Rh0                  | -3.80                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Cu         | Cu1Rh1                  | Cu0Rh1                  | -3.26                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Cu         | Cu1Rh1                  | Cu1Rh0                  | -4.45                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Cu         | Cu1Rh2                  | Cu0Rh2                  | -3.78                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Cu         | Cu1Rh2                  | Cu1Rh1                  | -5.39                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Cu         | Cu2Rh1                  | Cu1Rh1                  | -3.63                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Cu         | Cu2Rh1                  | Cu2Rh0                  | -5.08                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Cu         | Cu1Rh3                  | Cu0Rh3                  | -4.28                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Cu         | Cu1Rh3                  | Cu1Rh2                  | -6.11                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Cu         | Cu2Rh2                  | Cu1Rh2                  | -4.12                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Cu         | Cu2Rh2                  | Cu2Rh1                  | -5.88                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Cu         | Cu3Rh1                  | Cu2Rh1                  | -3.96                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Cu         | Cu3Rh1                  | Cu3Rh0                  | -5.62                  |

| Surface Orientation | Host Slab | Heteroatom | Top Layer Configuration | Reference Configuration | Adsorption Energy (eV) |
|---------------------|-----------|------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| (111)               | Rh        | Ir         | Ir1Rh0                  | Clean Rh                | -4.47                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Ir         | Ir2Rh0                  | Ir1Rh0                  | -6.25                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Ir         | Ir3Rh0                  | Ir2Rh0                  | -7.29                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Ir         | Ir4Rh0                  | Ir3Rh0                  | -8.27                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Ir         | Ir1Rh1                  | Ir0Rh1                  | -5.90                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Ir         | Ir1Rh1                  | Ir1Rh0                  | -5.18                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Ir         | Ir1Rh2                  | Ir0Rh2                  | -6.85                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Ir         | Ir1Rh2                  | Ir1Rh1                  | -5.82                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Ir         | Ir2Rh1                  | Ir1Rh1                  | -7.09                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Ir         | Ir2Rh1                  | Ir2Rh0                  | -6.02                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Ir         | Ir1Rh3                  | Ir0Rh3                  | -7.78                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Ir         | Ir1Rh3                  | Ir1Rh2                  | -6.54                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Ir         | Ir2Rh2                  | Ir1Rh2                  | -7.96                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Ir         | Ir2Rh2                  | Ir2Rh1                  | -6.69                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Ir         | Ir3Rh1                  | Ir2Rh1                  | -8.12                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Ir         | Ir3Rh1                  | Ir3Rh0                  | -6.84                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Pd         | Pd1Rh0                  | Clean Rh                | -2.65                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Pd         | Pd2Rh0                  | Pd1Rh0                  | -3.20                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Pd         | Pd3Rh0                  | Pd2Rh0                  | -3.60                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Pd         | Pd4Rh0                  | Pd3Rh0                  | -3.92                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Pd         | Pd1Rh1                  | Pd0Rh1                  | -3.43                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Pd         | Pd1Rh1                  | Pd1Rh0                  | -4.53                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Pd         | Pd1Rh2                  | Pd0Rh2                  | -3.94                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Pd         | Pd1Rh2                  | Pd1Rh1                  | -5.38                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Pd         | Pd2Rh1                  | Pd1Rh1                  | -3.78                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Pd         | Pd2Rh1                  | Pd2Rh0                  | -5.10                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Pd         | Pd1Rh3                  | Pd0Rh3                  | -4.46                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Pd         | Pd1Rh3                  | Pd1Rh2                  | -6.13                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Pd         | Pd2Rh2                  | Pd1Rh2                  | -4.28                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Pd         | Pd2Rh2                  | Pd2Rh1                  | -5.88                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Pd         | Pd3Rh1                  | Pd2Rh1                  | -4.11                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Pd         | Pd3Rh1                  | Pd3Rh0                  | -5.61                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Pt         | Pt1Rh0                  | Clean Rh                | -3.93                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Pt         | Pt2Rh0                  | Pt1Rh0                  | -5.00                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Pt         | Pt3Rh0                  | Pt2Rh0                  | -5.58                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Pt         | Pt4Rh0                  | Pt3Rh0                  | -5.94                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Pt         | Pt1Rh1                  | Pt0Rh1                  | -5.05                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Pt         | Pt1Rh1                  | Pt1Rh0                  | -4.87                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Pt         | Pt1Rh2                  | Pt0Rh2                  | -5.74                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Pt         | Pt1Rh2                  | Pt1Rh1                  | -5.55                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Pt         | Pt2Rh1                  | Pt1Rh1                  | -5.64                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Pt         | Pt2Rh1                  | Pt2Rh0                  | -5.51                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Pt         | Pt1Rh3                  | Pt0Rh3                  | -6.40                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Pt         | Pt1Rh3                  | Pt1Rh2                  | -6.27                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Pt         | Pt2Rh2                  | Pt1Rh2                  | -6.26                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Pt         | Pt2Rh2                  | Pt2Rh1                  | -6.17                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Pt         | Pt3Rh1                  | Pt2Rh1                  | -6.11                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Pt         | Pt3Rh1                  | Pt3Rh0                  | -6.04                  |

**Table S6:** DFT-calculated adsorption energies for bimetallic systems, 2x2 fcc (100) surfaces. The (A) and (D) configurations of atoms refer to arrangements in which two atoms are adjacent (A) or along the surface diagonal (D). See Figure S6 for an illustration of structures (A) and (D). Empty rows correspond to cases of reconstruction.

| Surface Orientation | Host Slab | Heteroatom | Top Layer Configuration | Reference Configuration | Adsorption Energy (eV) |
|---------------------|-----------|------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| (100)               | Ag        | Au         | Au1Ag0                  | Clean Ag                | -2.35                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Au         | Au(2D)Ag0               | Au1Ag0                  | -2.21                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Au         | Au(2A)Ag0               | Au1Ag0                  | -2.65                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Au         | Au(3)Ag0                | Au(2A)Ag0               | -2.50                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Au         | Au(3)Ag0                | Au(2D)Ag0               | -2.94                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Au         | Au(4)Ag0                | Au3Ag0                  | -2.73                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Au         | Au1Ag1 (D)              | Au0Ag1                  | -2.34                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Au         | Au1Ag1 (D)              | Au1Ag0                  | -1.66                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Au         | Au1Ag1 (A)              | Au0Ag1                  | -2.75                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Au         | Au1Ag1 (A)              | Au1Ag0                  | -2.07                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Au         | Au1Ag(2A)               | Au0Ag(2A)               | -2.66                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Au         | Au1Ag(2A)               | Au1Ag1 (A)              | -1.96                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Au         | Au1Ag(2A)               | Au1Ag1 (D)              | -2.38                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Au         | Au1Ag(2D)               | Au0Ag(2D)               | -3.10                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Au         | Au1Ag(2D)               | Au1Ag1 (A)              | -2.06                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Au         | Au(2A)Ag1               | Au1Ag1 (A)              | -2.59                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Au         | Au(2A)Ag1               | Au1Ag1 (D)              | -3.01                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Au         | Au(2A)Ag1               | Au(2A)Ag0               | -2.02                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Au         | Au(2D)Ag1               | Au1Ag1 (A)              | -2.55                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Au         | Au(2D)Ag1               | Au(2D)Ag0               | -2.41                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Au         | Au1Ag3                  | Au0Ag3                  | -2.91                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Au         | Au1Ag3                  | Au1Ag(2D)               | -2.19                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Au         | Au1Ag3                  | Au1Ag(2A)               | -2.29                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Au         | Au2Ag2 (A)              | Au1Ag(2A)               | -2.85                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Au         | Au2Ag2 (A)              | Au(2A)Ag1               | -2.22                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Au         | Au2Ag2 (D)              | Au1Ag(2D)               | -2.82                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Au         | Au2Ag2 (D)              | Au(2D)Ag1               | -2.33                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Au         | Au3Ag1                  | Au(2D)Ag1               | -2.81                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Au         | Au3Ag1                  | Au(2A)Ag1               | -2.76                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Au         | Au3Ag1                  | Au3Ag0                  | -2.28                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Cu         | Cu1Ag0                  | Clean Ag                | -2.17                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Cu         | Cu(2D)Ag0               | Cu1Ag0                  | -2.18                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Cu         | Cu(2A)Ag0               | Cu1Ag0                  | -2.58                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Cu         | Cu(3)Ag0                | Cu(2A)Ag0               | -2.52                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Cu         | Cu(3)Ag0                | Cu(2D)Ag0               | -2.92                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Cu         | Cu(4)Ag0                | Cu3Ag0                  |                        |
| (100)               | Ag        | Cu         | Cu1Ag1 (D)              | Cu0Ag1                  | -2.20                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Cu         | Cu1Ag1 (D)              | Cu1Ag0                  | -1.69                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Cu         | Cu1Ag1 (A)              | Cu0Ag1                  | -2.57                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Cu         | Cu1Ag1 (A)              | Cu1Ag0                  | -2.07                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Cu         | Cu1Ag(2A)               | Cu0Ag(2A)               | -2.52                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Cu         | Cu1Ag(2A)               | Cu1Ag1 (A)              | -2.01                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Cu         | Cu1Ag(2A)               | Cu1Ag1 (D)              | -2.39                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Cu         | Cu1Ag(2D)               | Cu0Ag(2D)               | -2.92                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Cu         | Cu1Ag(2D)               | Cu1Ag1 (A)              | -2.06                  |

| Surface Orientation | Host Slab | Heteroatom | Top Layer Configuration | Reference Configuration | Adsorption Energy (eV) |
|---------------------|-----------|------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| (100)               | Ag        | Cu         | Cu(2A)Ag1               | Cu1Ag1 (A)              | -2.54                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Cu         | Cu(2A)Ag1               | Cu1Ag1 (D)              | -2.92                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Cu         | Cu(2A)Ag1               | Cu(2A)Ag0               | -2.03                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Cu         | Cu(2D)Ag1               | Cu1Ag1 (A)              | -2.51                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Cu         | Cu(2D)Ag1               | Cu(2D)Ag0               | -2.40                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Cu         | Cu1Ag3                  | Cu0Ag3                  | -2.79                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Cu         | Cu1Ag3                  | Cu1Ag(2D)               | -2.25                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Cu         | Cu1Ag3                  | Cu1Ag(2A)               | -2.30                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Cu         | Cu2Ag2 (A)              | Cu1Ag(2A)               | -2.81                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Cu         | Cu2Ag2 (A)              | Cu(2A)Ag1               | -2.28                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Cu         | Cu2Ag2 (D)              | Cu1Ag(2D)               | -2.78                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Cu         | Cu2Ag2 (D)              | Cu(2D)Ag1               | -2.33                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Cu         | Cu3Ag1                  | Cu(2D)Ag1               | -2.82                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Cu         | Cu3Ag1                  | Cu(2A)Ag1               | -2.79                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Cu         | Cu3Ag1                  | Cu3Ag0                  | -2.30                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Ir         | Ir1Ag0                  | Clean Ag                | -3.36                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Ir         | Ir(2D)Ag0               | Ir1Ag0                  | -2.87                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Ir         | Ir(2A)Ag0               | Ir1Ag0                  |                        |
| (100)               | Ag        | Ir         | Ir(3)Ag0                | Ir(2A)Ag0               |                        |
| (100)               | Ag        | Ir         | Ir(3)Ag0                | Ir(2D)Ag0               |                        |
| (100)               | Ag        | Ir         | Ir(4)Ag0                | Ir3Ag0                  |                        |
| (100)               | Ag        | Ir         | Ir1Ag1 (D)              | Ir0Ag1                  | -3.36                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Ir         | Ir1Ag1 (D)              | Ir1Ag0                  | -1.66                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Ir         | Ir1Ag1 (A)              | Ir0Ag1                  | -4.07                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Ir         | Ir1Ag1 (A)              | Ir1Ag0                  | -2.37                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Ir         | Ir1Ag(2A)               | Ir0Ag(2A)               | -4.02                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Ir         | Ir1Ag(2A)               | Ir1Ag1 (A)              | -2.01                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Ir         | Ir1Ag(2A)               | Ir1Ag1 (D)              | -2.72                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Ir         | Ir1Ag(2D)               | Ir0Ag(2D)               | -4.78                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Ir         | Ir1Ag(2D)               | Ir1Ag1 (A)              | -2.42                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Ir         | Ir(2A)Ag1               | Ir1Ag1 (A)              |                        |
| (100)               | Ag        | Ir         | Ir(2A)Ag1               | Ir1Ag1 (D)              |                        |
| (100)               | Ag        | Ir         | Ir(2A)Ag1               | Ir(2A)Ag0               |                        |
| (100)               | Ag        | Ir         | Ir(2D)Ag1               | Ir1Ag1 (A)              | -3.53                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Ir         | Ir(2D)Ag1               | Ir(2D)Ag0               | -3.04                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Ir         | Ir1Ag3                  | Ir0Ag3                  | -4.65                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Ir         | Ir1Ag3                  | Ir1Ag(2D)               | -2.25                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Ir         | Ir1Ag3                  | Ir1Ag(2A)               | -2.66                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Ir         | Ir2Ag2 (A)              | Ir1Ag(2A)               |                        |
| (100)               | Ag        | Ir         | Ir2Ag2 (A)              | Ir(2A)Ag1               |                        |
| (100)               | Ag        | Ir         | Ir2Ag2 (D)              | Ir1Ag(2D)               | -4.15                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Ir         | Ir2Ag2 (D)              | Ir(2D)Ag1               | -3.04                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Ir         | Ir3Ag1                  | Ir(2D)Ag1               |                        |
| (100)               | Ag        | Ir         | Ir3Ag1                  | Ir(2A)Ag1               |                        |
| (100)               | Ag        | Ir         | Ir3Ag1                  | Ir3Ag0                  |                        |

| Surface Orientation | Host Slab | Heteroatom | Top Layer Configuration | Reference Configuration | Adsorption Energy (eV) |
|---------------------|-----------|------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| (100)               | Ag        | Pd         | Pd1Ag0                  | Clean Ag                | -2.40                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Pd         | Pd(2D)Ag0               | Pd1Ag0                  | -2.31                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Pd         | Pd(2A)Ag0               | Pd1Ag0                  | -2.82                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Pd         | Pd(3)Ag0                | Pd(2A)Ag0               | -2.80                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Pd         | Pd(3)Ag0                | Pd(2D)Ag0               | -3.32                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Pd         | Pd(4)Ag0                | Pd3Ag0                  | -3.24                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Pd         | Pd1Ag1 (D)              | Pd0Ag1                  | -2.41                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Pd         | Pd1Ag1 (D)              | Pd1Ag0                  | -1.68                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Pd         | Pd1Ag1 (A)              | Pd0Ag1                  | -2.91                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Pd         | Pd1Ag1 (A)              | Pd1Ag0                  | -2.18                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Pd         | Pd1Ag(2A)               | Pd0Ag(2A)               | -2.86                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Pd         | Pd1Ag(2A)               | Pd1Ag1 (A)              | -2.01                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Pd         | Pd1Ag(2A)               | Pd1Ag1 (D)              | -2.51                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Pd         | Pd1Ag(2D)               | Pd0Ag(2D)               | -3.39                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Pd         | Pd1Ag(2D)               | Pd1Ag1 (A)              | -2.20                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Pd         | Pd(2A)Ag1               | Pd1Ag1 (A)              | -2.86                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Pd         | Pd(2A)Ag1               | Pd1Ag1 (D)              | -3.36                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Pd         | Pd(2A)Ag1               | Pd(2A)Ag0               | -2.21                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Pd         | Pd(2D)Ag1               | Pd1Ag1 (A)              | -2.76                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Pd         | Pd(2D)Ag1               | Pd(2D)Ag0               | -2.64                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Pd         | Pd1Ag3                  | Pd0Ag3                  | -3.27                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Pd         | Pd1Ag3                  | Pd1Ag(2D)               | -2.25                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Pd         | Pd1Ag3                  | Pd1Ag(2A)               | -2.44                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Pd         | Pd2Ag2 (A)              | Pd1Ag(2A)               | -3.28                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Pd         | Pd2Ag2 (A)              | Pd(2A)Ag1               | -2.43                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Pd         | Pd2Ag2 (D)              | Pd1Ag(2D)               | -3.18                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Pd         | Pd2Ag2 (D)              | Pd(2D)Ag1               | -2.62                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Pd         | Pd3Ag1                  | Pd(2D)Ag1               | -3.28                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Pd         | Pd3Ag1                  | Pd(2A)Ag1               | -3.18                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Pd         | Pd3Ag1                  | Pd3Ag0                  | -2.60                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Pt         | Pt1Ag0                  | Clean Ag                | -3.58                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Pt         | Pt(2D)Ag0               | Pt1Ag0                  | -3.15                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Pt         | Pt(2A)Ag0               | Pt1Ag0                  | -4.14                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Pt         | Pt(3)Ag0                | Pt(2A)Ag0               | -3.94                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Pt         | Pt(3)Ag0                | Pt(2D)Ag0               | -4.93                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Pt         | Pt(4)Ag0                | Pt3Ag0                  | -4.70                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Pt         | Pt1Ag1 (D)              | Pt0Ag1                  | -3.56                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Pt         | Pt1Ag1 (D)              | Pt1Ag0                  | -1.65                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Pt         | Pt1Ag1 (A)              | Pt0Ag1                  | -4.20                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Pt         | Pt1Ag1 (A)              | Pt1Ag0                  | -2.28                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Pt         | Pt1Ag(2A)               | Pt0Ag(2A)               | -4.09                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Pt         | Pt1Ag(2A)               | Pt1Ag1 (A)              | -1.95                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Pt         | Pt1Ag(2A)               | Pt1Ag1 (D)              | -2.58                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Pt         | Pt1Ag(2D)               | Pt0Ag(2D)               | -4.77                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Pt         | Pt1Ag(2D)               | Pt1Ag1 (A)              | -2.30                  |

| Surface Orientation | Host Slab | Heteroatom | Top Layer Configuration | Reference Configuration | Adsorption Energy (eV) |
|---------------------|-----------|------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| (100)               | Ag        | Pt         | Pt(2A)Ag1               | Pt1Ag1 (A)              | -4.19                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Pt         | Pt(2A)Ag1               | Pt1Ag1 (D)              | -4.82                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Pt         | Pt(2A)Ag1               | Pt(2A)Ag0               | -2.33                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Pt         | Pt(2D)Ag1               | Pt1Ag1 (A)              | -3.71                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Pt         | Pt(2D)Ag1               | Pt(2D)Ag0               | -2.84                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Pt         | Pt1Ag3                  | Pt0Ag3                  | -4.58                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Pt         | Pt1Ag3                  | Pt1Ag(2D)               | -2.18                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Pt         | Pt1Ag3                  | Pt1Ag(2A)               | -2.52                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Pt         | Pt2Ag2 (A)              | Pt1Ag(2A)               | -4.69                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Pt         | Pt2Ag2 (A)              | Pt(2A)Ag1               | -2.45                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Pt         | Pt2Ag2 (D)              | Pt1Ag(2D)               | -4.24                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Pt         | Pt2Ag2 (D)              | Pt(2D)Ag1               | -2.82                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Pt         | Pt3Ag1                  | Pt(2D)Ag1               | -4.86                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Pt         | Pt3Ag1                  | Pt(2A)Ag1               | -4.38                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Pt         | Pt3Ag1                  | Pt3Ag0                  | -2.77                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Rh         | Rh1Ag0                  | Clean Ag                | -2.93                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Rh         | Rh(2D)Ag0               | Rh1Ag0                  | -2.71                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Rh         | Rh(2A)Ag0               | Rh1Ag0                  |                        |
| (100)               | Ag        | Rh         | Rh(3)Ag0                | Rh(2A)Ag0               |                        |
| (100)               | Ag        | Rh         | Rh(3)Ag0                | Rh(2D)Ag0               |                        |
| (100)               | Ag        | Rh         | Rh(4)Ag0                | Rh3Ag0                  |                        |
| (100)               | Ag        | Rh         | Rh1Ag1 (D)              | Rh0Ag1                  | -2.94                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Rh         | Rh1Ag1 (D)              | Rh1Ag0                  | -1.68                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Rh         | Rh1Ag1 (A)              | Rh0Ag1                  | -3.53                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Rh         | Rh1Ag1 (A)              | Rh1Ag0                  | -2.27                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Rh         | Rh1Ag(2A)               | Rh0Ag(2A)               | -3.51                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Rh         | Rh1Ag(2A)               | Rh1Ag1 (A)              | -2.04                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Rh         | Rh1Ag(2A)               | Rh1Ag1 (D)              | -2.64                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Rh         | Rh1Ag(2D)               | Rh0Ag(2D)               | -4.14                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Rh         | Rh1Ag(2D)               | Rh1Ag1 (A)              | -2.33                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Rh         | Rh(2A)Ag1               | Rh1Ag1 (A)              |                        |
| (100)               | Ag        | Rh         | Rh(2A)Ag1               | Rh1Ag1 (D)              |                        |
| (100)               | Ag        | Rh         | Rh(2A)Ag1               | Rh(2A)Ag0               |                        |
| (100)               | Ag        | Rh         | Rh(2D)Ag1               | Rh1Ag1 (A)              | -3.30                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Rh         | Rh(2D)Ag1               | Rh(2D)Ag0               | -2.86                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Rh         | Rh1Ag3                  | Rh0Ag3                  | -4.05                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Rh         | Rh1Ag3                  | Rh1Ag(2D)               | -2.29                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Rh         | Rh1Ag3                  | Rh1Ag(2A)               | -2.57                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Rh         | Rh2Ag2 (A)              | Rh1Ag(2A)               |                        |
| (100)               | Ag        | Rh         | Rh2Ag2 (A)              | Rh(2A)Ag1               |                        |
| (100)               | Ag        | Rh         | Rh2Ag2 (D)              | Rh1Ag(2D)               | -3.81                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Rh         | Rh2Ag2 (D)              | Rh(2D)Ag1               | -2.84                  |
| (100)               | Ag        | Rh         | Rh3Ag1                  | Rh(2D)Ag1               |                        |
| (100)               | Ag        | Rh         | Rh3Ag1                  | Rh(2A)Ag1               |                        |
| (100)               | Ag        | Rh         | Rh3Ag1                  | Rh3Ag0                  |                        |

| Surface Orientation | Host Slab | Heteroatom | Top Layer Configuration | Reference Configuration | Adsorption Energy (eV) |
|---------------------|-----------|------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| (100)               | Au        | Ag         | Ag1Au0                  | Clean Au                | -1.90                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Ag         | Ag(2D)Au0               | Ag1Au0                  | -1.85                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Ag         | Ag(2A)Au0               | Ag1Au0                  | -2.11                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Ag         | Ag(3)Au0                | Ag(2A)Au0               | -2.07                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Ag         | Ag(3)Au0                | Ag(2D)Au0               | -2.33                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Ag         | Ag(4)Au0                | Ag3Au0                  | -2.23                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Ag         | Ag1Au1 (D)              | Ag0Au1                  | -1.83                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Ag         | Ag1Au1 (D)              | Ag1Au0                  | -2.22                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Ag         | Ag1Au1 (A)              | Ag0Au1                  | -2.20                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Ag         | Ag1Au1 (A)              | Ag1Au0                  | -2.59                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Ag         | Ag1Au(2A)               | Ag0Au(2A)               | -2.12                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Ag         | Ag1Au(2A)               | Ag1Au1 (A)              | -2.49                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Ag         | Ag1Au(2A)               | Ag1Au1 (D)              | -2.86                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Ag         | Ag1Au(2D)               | Ag0Au(2D)               | -2.46                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Ag         | Ag1Au(2D)               | Ag1Au1 (A)              | -2.37                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Ag         | Ag(2A)Au1               | Ag1Au1 (A)              | -2.01                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Ag         | Ag(2A)Au1               | Ag1Au1 (D)              | -2.38                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Ag         | Ag(2A)Au1               | Ag(2A)Au0               | -2.49                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Ag         | Ag(2D)Au1               | Ag1Au1 (A)              | -2.16                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Ag         | Ag(2D)Au1               | Ag(2D)Au0               | -2.90                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Ag         | Ag1Au3                  | Ag0Au3                  | -2.34                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Ag         | Ag1Au3                  | Ag1Au(2D)               | -2.74                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Ag         | Ag1Au3                  | Ag1Au(2A)               | -2.61                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Ag         | Ag2Au2 (A)              | Ag1Au(2A)               | -2.23                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Ag         | Ag2Au2 (A)              | Ag(2A)Au1               | -2.71                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Ag         | Ag2Au2 (D)              | Ag1Au(2D)               | -2.39                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Ag         | Ag2Au2 (D)              | Ag(2D)Au1               | -2.61                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Ag         | Ag3Au1                  | Ag(2D)Au1               | -2.15                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Ag         | Ag3Au1                  | Ag(2A)Au1               | -2.30                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Ag         | Ag3Au1                  | Ag3Au0                  | -2.72                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Cu         | Cu1Au0                  | Clean Au                | -2.62                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Cu         | Cu(2D)Au0               | Cu1Au0                  | -2.51                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Cu         | Cu(2A)Au0               | Cu1Au0                  | -2.83                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Cu         | Cu(3)Au0                | Cu(2A)Au0               | -2.68                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Cu         | Cu(3)Au0                | Cu(2D)Au0               | -3.01                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Cu         | Cu(4)Au0                | Cu3Au0                  | -2.85                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Cu         | Cu1Au1 (D)              | Cu0Au1                  | -2.48                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Cu         | Cu1Au1 (D)              | Cu1Au0                  | -2.14                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Cu         | Cu1Au1 (A)              | Cu0Au1                  | -2.88                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Cu         | Cu1Au1 (A)              | Cu1Au0                  | -2.54                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Cu         | Cu1Au(2A)               | Cu0Au(2A)               | -2.74                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Cu         | Cu1Au(2A)               | Cu1Au1 (A)              | -2.43                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Cu         | Cu1Au(2A)               | Cu1Au1 (D)              | -2.83                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Cu         | Cu1Au(2D)               | Cu0Au(2D)               | -3.12                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Cu         | Cu1Au(2D)               | Cu1Au1 (A)              | -2.35                  |

| Surface Orientation | Host Slab | Heteroatom | Top Layer Configuration | Reference Configuration | Adsorption Energy (eV) |
|---------------------|-----------|------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| (100)               | Au        | Cu         | Cu(2A)Au1               | Cu1Au1 (A)              | -2.66                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Cu         | Cu(2A)Au1               | Cu1Au1 (D)              | -3.06                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Cu         | Cu(2A)Au1               | Cu(2A)Au0               | -2.37                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Cu         | Cu(2D)Au1               | Cu1Au1 (A)              | -2.77                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Cu         | Cu(2D)Au1               | Cu(2D)Au0               | -2.81                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Cu         | Cu1Au3                  | Cu0Au3                  | -2.96                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Cu         | Cu1Au3                  | Cu1Au(2D)               | -2.70                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Cu         | Cu1Au3                  | Cu1Au(2A)               | -2.62                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Cu         | Cu2Au2 (A)              | Cu1Au(2A)               | -2.89                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Cu         | Cu2Au2 (A)              | Cu(2A)Au1               | -2.67                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Cu         | Cu2Au2 (D)              | Cu1Au(2D)               | -3.01                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Cu         | Cu2Au2 (D)              | Cu(2D)Au1               | -2.58                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Cu         | Cu3Au1                  | Cu(2D)Au1               | -2.82                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Cu         | Cu3Au1                  | Cu(2A)Au1               | -2.93                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Cu         | Cu3Au1                  | Cu3Au0                  | -2.62                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Ir         | Ir1Au0                  | Clean Au                | -3.87                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Ir         | Ir(2D)Au0               | Ir1Au0                  | -3.27                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Ir         | Ir(2A)Au0               | Ir1Au0                  |                        |
| (100)               | Au        | Ir         | Ir(3)Au0                | Ir(2A)Au0               |                        |
| (100)               | Au        | Ir         | Ir(3)Au0                | Ir(2D)Au0               |                        |
| (100)               | Au        | Ir         | Ir(4)Au0                | Ir3Au0                  |                        |
| (100)               | Au        | Ir         | Ir1Au1 (D)              | Ir0Au1                  | -3.53                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Ir         | Ir1Au1 (D)              | Ir1Au0                  | -1.95                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Ir         | Ir1Au1 (A)              | Ir0Au1                  | -4.34                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Ir         | Ir1Au1 (A)              | Ir1Au0                  | -2.75                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Ir         | Ir1Au(2A)               | Ir0Au(2A)               | -4.09                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Ir         | Ir1Au(2A)               | Ir1Au1 (A)              | -2.33                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Ir         | Ir1Au(2A)               | Ir1Au1 (D)              | -3.13                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Ir         | Ir1Au(2D)               | Ir0Au(2D)               | -4.91                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Ir         | Ir1Au(2D)               | Ir1Au1 (A)              | -2.68                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Ir         | Ir(2A)Au1               | Ir1Au1 (A)              |                        |
| (100)               | Au        | Ir         | Ir(2A)Au1               | Ir1Au1 (D)              |                        |
| (100)               | Au        | Ir         | Ir(2A)Au1               | Ir(2A)Au0               |                        |
| (100)               | Au        | Ir         | Ir(2D)Au1               | Ir1Au1 (A)              | -3.91                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Ir         | Ir(2D)Au1               | Ir(2D)Au0               | -3.39                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Ir         | Ir1Au3                  | Ir0Au3                  | -4.65                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Ir         | Ir1Au3                  | Ir1Au(2D)               | -2.61                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Ir         | Ir1Au3                  | Ir1Au(2A)               | -2.96                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Ir         | Ir2Au2 (A)              | Ir1Au(2A)               |                        |
| (100)               | Au        | Ir         | Ir2Au2 (A)              | Ir(2A)Au1               |                        |
| (100)               | Au        | Ir         | Ir2Au2 (D)              | Ir1Au(2D)               | -4.47                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Ir         | Ir2Au2 (D)              | Ir(2D)Au1               | -3.25                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Ir         | Ir3Au1                  | Ir(2D)Au1               |                        |
| (100)               | Au        | Ir         | Ir3Au1                  | Ir(2A)Au1               |                        |
| (100)               | Au        | Ir         | Ir3Au1                  | Ir3Au0                  |                        |

| Surface Orientation | Host Slab | Heteroatom | Top Layer Configuration | Reference Configuration | Adsorption Energy (eV) |
|---------------------|-----------|------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| (100)               | Au        | Pd         | Pd1Au0                  | Clean Au                | -2.62                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Pd         | Pd(2D)Au0               | Pd1Au0                  | -2.47                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Pd         | Pd(2A)Au0               | Pd1Au0                  | -2.87                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Pd         | Pd(3)Au0                | Pd(2A)Au0               | -2.84                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Pd         | Pd(3)Au0                | Pd(2D)Au0               | -3.24                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Pd         | Pd(4)Au0                | Pd3Au0                  | -3.15                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Pd         | Pd1Au1 (D)              | Pd0Au1                  | -2.46                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Pd         | Pd1Au1 (D)              | Pd1Au0                  | -2.13                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Pd         | Pd1Au1 (A)              | Pd0Au1                  | -2.98                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Pd         | Pd1Au1 (A)              | Pd1Au0                  | -2.64                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Pd         | Pd1Au(2A)               | Pd0Au(2A)               | -2.84                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Pd         | Pd1Au(2A)               | Pd1Au1 (A)              | -2.43                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Pd         | Pd1Au(2A)               | Pd1Au1 (D)              | -2.95                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Pd         | Pd1Au(2D)               | Pd0Au(2D)               | -3.36                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Pd         | Pd1Au(2D)               | Pd1Au1 (A)              | -2.49                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Pd         | Pd(2A)Au1               | Pd1Au1 (A)              | -2.78                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Pd         | Pd(2A)Au1               | Pd1Au1 (D)              | -3.30                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Pd         | Pd(2A)Au1               | Pd(2A)Au0               | -2.56                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Pd         | Pd(2D)Au1               | Pd1Au1 (A)              | -2.88                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Pd         | Pd(2D)Au1               | Pd(2D)Au0               | -3.05                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Pd         | Pd1Au3                  | Pd0Au3                  | -3.19                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Pd         | Pd1Au3                  | Pd1Au(2D)               | -2.69                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Pd         | Pd1Au3                  | Pd1Au(2A)               | -2.75                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Pd         | Pd2Au2 (A)              | Pd1Au(2A)               | -3.13                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Pd         | Pd2Au2 (A)              | Pd(2A)Au1               | -2.78                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Pd         | Pd2Au2 (D)              | Pd1Au(2D)               | -3.22                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Pd         | Pd2Au2 (D)              | Pd(2D)Au1               | -2.84                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Pd         | Pd3Au1                  | Pd(2D)Au1               | -3.06                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Pd         | Pd3Au1                  | Pd(2A)Au1               | -3.16                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Pd         | Pd3Au1                  | Pd3Au0                  | -2.88                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Pt         | Pt1Au0                  | Clean Au                | -3.71                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Pt         | Pt(2D)Au0               | Pt1Au0                  | -3.30                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Pt         | Pt(2A)Au0               | Pt1Au0                  | -4.13                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Pt         | Pt(3)Au0                | Pt(2A)Au0               | -3.94                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Pt         | Pt(3)Au0                | Pt(2D)Au0               | -4.76                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Pt         | Pt(4)Au0                | Pt3Au0                  | -4.49                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Pt         | Pt1Au1 (D)              | Pt0Au1                  | -3.45                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Pt         | Pt1Au1 (D)              | Pt1Au0                  | -2.02                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Pt         | Pt1Au1 (A)              | Pt0Au1                  | -4.13                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Pt         | Pt1Au1 (A)              | Pt1Au0                  | -2.70                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Pt         | Pt1Au(2A)               | Pt0Au(2A)               | -3.90                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Pt         | Pt1Au(2A)               | Pt1Au1 (A)              | -2.34                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Pt         | Pt1Au(2A)               | Pt1Au1 (D)              | -3.02                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Pt         | Pt1Au(2D)               | Pt0Au(2D)               | -4.61                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Pt         | Pt1Au(2D)               | Pt1Au1 (A)              | -2.58                  |

| Surface Orientation | Host Slab | Heteroatom | Top Layer Configuration | Reference Configuration | Adsorption Energy (eV) |
|---------------------|-----------|------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| (100)               | Au        | Pt         | Pt(2A)Au1               | Pt1Au1 (A)              | -4.00                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Pt         | Pt(2A)Au1               | Pt1Au1 (D)              | -4.68                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Pt         | Pt(2A)Au1               | Pt(2A)Au0               | -2.57                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Pt         | Pt(2D)Au1               | Pt1Au1 (A)              | -3.77                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Pt         | Pt(2D)Au1               | Pt(2D)Au0               | -3.18                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Pt         | Pt1Au3                  | Pt0Au3                  | -4.34                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Pt         | Pt1Au3                  | Pt1Au(2D)               | -2.60                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Pt         | Pt1Au3                  | Pt1Au(2A)               | -2.84                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Pt         | Pt2Au2 (A)              | Pt1Au(2A)               | -4.43                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Pt         | Pt2Au2 (A)              | Pt(2A)Au1               | -2.78                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Pt         | Pt2Au2 (D)              | Pt1Au(2D)               | -4.19                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Pt         | Pt2Au2 (D)              | Pt(2D)Au1               | -3.01                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Pt         | Pt3Au1                  | Pt(2D)Au1               | -4.53                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Pt         | Pt3Au1                  | Pt(2A)Au1               | -4.31                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Pt         | Pt3Au1                  | Pt3Au0                  | -2.94                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Rh         | Rh1Au0                  | Clean Au                | -3.43                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Rh         | Rh(2D)Au0               | Rh1Au0                  | -3.09                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Rh         | Rh(2A)Au0               | Rh1Au0                  |                        |
| (100)               | Au        | Rh         | Rh(3)Au0                | Rh(2A)Au0               |                        |
| (100)               | Au        | Rh         | Rh(3)Au0                | Rh(2D)Au0               |                        |
| (100)               | Au        | Rh         | Rh(4)Au0                | Rh3Au0                  |                        |
| (100)               | Au        | Rh         | Rh1Au1 (D)              | Rh0Au1                  | -3.19                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Rh         | Rh1Au1 (D)              | Rh1Au0                  | -2.05                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Rh         | Rh1Au1 (A)              | Rh0Au1                  | -3.83                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Rh         | Rh1Au1 (A)              | Rh1Au0                  | -2.69                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Rh         | Rh1Au(2A)               | Rh0Au(2A)               | -3.66                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Rh         | Rh1Au(2A)               | Rh1Au1 (A)              | -2.41                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Rh         | Rh1Au(2A)               | Rh1Au1 (D)              | -3.05                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Rh         | Rh1Au(2D)               | Rh0Au(2D)               | -4.32                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Rh         | Rh1Au(2D)               | Rh1Au1 (A)              | -2.59                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Rh         | Rh(2A)Au1               | Rh1Au1 (A)              |                        |
| (100)               | Au        | Rh         | Rh(2A)Au1               | Rh1Au1 (D)              |                        |
| (100)               | Au        | Rh         | Rh(2A)Au1               | Rh(2A)Au0               |                        |
| (100)               | Au        | Rh         | Rh(2D)Au1               | Rh1Au1 (A)              | -3.64                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Rh         | Rh(2D)Au1               | Rh(2D)Au0               | -3.24                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Rh         | Rh1Au3                  | Rh0Au3                  | -4.12                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Rh         | Rh1Au3                  | Rh1Au(2D)               | -2.67                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Rh         | Rh1Au3                  | Rh1Au(2A)               | -2.86                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Rh         | Rh2Au2 (A)              | Rh1Au(2A)               |                        |
| (100)               | Au        | Rh         | Rh2Au2 (A)              | Rh(2A)Au1               |                        |
| (100)               | Au        | Rh         | Rh2Au2 (D)              | Rh1Au(2D)               | -4.10                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Rh         | Rh2Au2 (D)              | Rh(2D)Au1               | -3.05                  |
| (100)               | Au        | Rh         | Rh3Au1                  | Rh(2D)Au1               |                        |
| (100)               | Au        | Rh         | Rh3Au1                  | Rh(2A)Au1               |                        |
| (100)               | Au        | Rh         | Rh3Au1                  | Rh3Au0                  |                        |

| Surface Orientation | Host Slab | Heteroatom | Top Layer Configuration | Reference Configuration | Adsorption Energy (eV) |
|---------------------|-----------|------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| (100)               | Cu        | Ag         | Ag1Cu0                  | Clean Cu                | -1.88                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Ag         | Ag(2D)Cu0               | Ag1Cu0                  | -2.11                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Ag         | Ag(2A)Cu0               | Ag1Cu0                  | -2.02                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Ag         | Ag(3)Cu0                | Ag(2A)Cu0               |                        |
| (100)               | Cu        | Ag         | Ag(3)Cu0                | Ag(2D)Cu0               |                        |
| (100)               | Cu        | Ag         | Ag(4)Cu0                | Ag3Cu0                  |                        |
| (100)               | Cu        | Ag         | Ag1Cu1 (D)              | Ag0Cu1                  | -2.07                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Ag         | Ag1Cu1 (D)              | Ag1Cu0                  | -2.67                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Ag         | Ag1Cu1 (A)              | Ag0Cu1                  | -2.35                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Ag         | Ag1Cu1 (A)              | Ag1Cu0                  | -2.95                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Ag         | Ag1Cu(2A)               | Ag0Cu(2A)               | -2.37                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Ag         | Ag1Cu(2A)               | Ag1Cu1 (A)              | -3.14                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Ag         | Ag1Cu(2A)               | Ag1Cu1 (D)              | -3.42                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Ag         | Ag1Cu(2D)               | Ag0Cu(2D)               | -2.63                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Ag         | Ag1Cu(2D)               | Ag1Cu1 (A)              | -2.92                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Ag         | Ag(2A)Cu1               | Ag1Cu1 (A)              | -2.02                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Ag         | Ag(2A)Cu1               | Ag1Cu1 (D)              | -2.29                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Ag         | Ag(2A)Cu1               | Ag(2A)Cu0               | -2.95                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Ag         | Ag(2D)Cu1               | Ag1Cu1 (A)              | -2.41                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Ag         | Ag(2D)Cu1               | Ag(2D)Cu0               | -3.25                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Ag         | Ag1Cu3                  | Ag0Cu3                  | -2.51                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Ag         | Ag1Cu3                  | Ag1Cu(2D)               | -3.46                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Ag         | Ag1Cu3                  | Ag1Cu(2A)               | -3.24                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Ag         | Ag2Cu2 (A)              | Ag1Cu(2A)               | -2.15                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Ag         | Ag2Cu2 (A)              | Ag(2A)Cu1               | -3.28                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Ag         | Ag2Cu2 (D)              | Ag1Cu(2D)               | -2.56                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Ag         | Ag2Cu2 (D)              | Ag(2D)Cu1               | -3.07                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Ag         | Ag3Cu1                  | Ag(2D)Cu1               |                        |
| (100)               | Cu        | Ag         | Ag3Cu1                  | Ag(2A)Cu1               |                        |
| (100)               | Cu        | Ag         | Ag3Cu1                  | Ag3Cu0                  |                        |
| (100)               | Cu        | Au         | Au1Cu0                  | Clean Cu                | -2.67                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Au         | Au(2D)Cu0               | Au1Cu0                  | -2.67                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Au         | Au(2A)Cu0               | Au1Cu0                  | -2.85                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Au         | Au(3)Cu0                | Au(2A)Cu0               | -2.60                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Au         | Au(3)Cu0                | Au(2D)Cu0               | -2.78                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Au         | Au(4)Cu0                | Au3Cu0                  |                        |
| (100)               | Cu        | Au         | Au1Cu1 (D)              | Au0Cu1                  | -2.77                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Au         | Au1Cu1 (D)              | Au1Cu0                  | -2.58                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Au         | Au1Cu1 (A)              | Au0Cu1                  | -3.24                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Au         | Au1Cu1 (A)              | Au1Cu0                  | -3.05                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Au         | Au1Cu(2A)               | Au0Cu(2A)               | -3.14                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Au         | Au1Cu(2A)               | Au1Cu1 (A)              | -3.02                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Au         | Au1Cu(2A)               | Au1Cu1 (D)              | -3.49                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Au         | Au1Cu(2D)               | Au0Cu(2D)               | -3.62                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Au         | Au1Cu(2D)               | Au1Cu1 (A)              | -3.02                  |

| Surface Orientation | Host Slab | Heteroatom | Top Layer Configuration | Reference Configuration | Adsorption Energy (eV) |
|---------------------|-----------|------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| (100)               | Cu        | Au         | Au(2A)Cu1               | Au1Cu1 (A)              | -2.73                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Au         | Au(2A)Cu1               | Au1Cu1 (D)              | -3.19                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Au         | Au(2A)Cu1               | Au(2A)Cu0               | -2.93                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Au         | Au(2D)Cu1               | Au1Cu1 (A)              | -3.03                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Au         | Au(2D)Cu1               | Au(2D)Cu0               | -3.41                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Au         | Au1Cu3                  | Au0Cu3                  | -3.36                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Au         | Au1Cu3                  | Au1Cu(2D)               | -3.32                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Au         | Au1Cu3                  | Au1Cu(2A)               | -3.32                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Au         | Au2Cu2 (A)              | Au1Cu(2A)               | -2.92                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Au         | Au2Cu2 (A)              | Au(2A)Cu1               | -3.22                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Au         | Au2Cu2 (D)              | Au1Cu(2D)               | -3.23                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Au         | Au2Cu2 (D)              | Au(2D)Cu1               | -3.22                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Au         | Au3Cu1                  | Au(2D)Cu1               |                        |
| (100)               | Cu        | Au         | Au3Cu1                  | Au(2A)Cu1               |                        |
| (100)               | Cu        | Au         | Au3Cu1                  | Au3Cu0                  |                        |
| (100)               | Cu        | Ir         | Ir1Cu0                  | Clean Cu                | -4.41                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Ir         | Ir(2D)Cu0               | Ir1Cu0                  |                        |
| (100)               | Cu        | Ir         | Ir(2A)Cu0               | Ir1Cu0                  | -6.35                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Ir         | Ir(3)Cu0                | Ir(2A)Cu0               | -5.84                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Ir         | Ir(3)Cu0                | Ir(2D)Cu0               |                        |
| (100)               | Cu        | Ir         | Ir(4)Cu0                | Ir3Cu0                  |                        |
| (100)               | Cu        | Ir         | Ir1Cu1 (D)              | Ir0Cu1                  | -4.50                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Ir         | Ir1Cu1 (D)              | Ir1Cu0                  | -2.57                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Ir         | Ir1Cu1 (A)              | Ir0Cu1                  | -5.41                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Ir         | Ir1Cu1 (A)              | Ir1Cu0                  | -3.49                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Ir         | Ir1Cu(2A)               | Ir0Cu(2A)               | -5.39                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Ir         | Ir1Cu(2A)               | Ir1Cu1 (A)              | -3.10                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Ir         | Ir1Cu(2A)               | Ir1Cu1 (D)              | -4.02                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Ir         | Ir1Cu(2D)               | Ir0Cu(2D)               | -6.34                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Ir         | Ir1Cu(2D)               | Ir1Cu1 (A)              | -3.57                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Ir         | Ir(2A)Cu1               | Ir1Cu1 (A)              | -6.42                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Ir         | Ir(2A)Cu1               | Ir1Cu1 (D)              | -7.34                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Ir         | Ir(2A)Cu1               | Ir(2A)Cu0               | -3.56                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Ir         | Ir(2D)Cu1               | Ir1Cu1 (A)              | -6.42                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Ir         | Ir(2D)Cu1               | Ir(2D)Cu0               |                        |
| (100)               | Cu        | Ir         | Ir1Cu3                  | Ir0Cu3                  | -6.15                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Ir         | Ir1Cu3                  | Ir1Cu(2D)               | -3.39                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Ir         | Ir1Cu3                  | Ir1Cu(2A)               | -3.86                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Ir         | Ir2Cu2 (A)              | Ir1Cu(2A)               | -6.94                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Ir         | Ir2Cu2 (A)              | Ir(2A)Cu1               | -3.61                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Ir         | Ir2Cu2 (D)              | Ir1Cu(2D)               | -5.75                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Ir         | Ir2Cu2 (D)              | Ir(2D)Cu1               | -2.90                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Ir         | Ir3Cu1                  | Ir(2D)Cu1               | -6.29                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Ir         | Ir3Cu1                  | Ir(2A)Cu1               | -6.29                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Ir         | Ir3Cu1                  | Ir3Cu0                  | -4.01                  |

| Surface Orientation | Host Slab | Heteroatom | Top Layer Configuration | Reference Configuration | Adsorption Energy (eV) |
|---------------------|-----------|------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| (100)               | Cu        | Pd         | Pd1Cu0                  | Clean Cu                | -2.87                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Pd         | Pd(2D)Cu0               | Pd1Cu0                  | -2.93                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Pd         | Pd(2A)Cu0               | Pd1Cu0                  | -3.19                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Pd         | Pd(3)Cu0                | Pd(2A)Cu0               | -3.27                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Pd         | Pd(3)Cu0                | Pd(2D)Cu0               | -3.53                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Pd         | Pd(4)Cu0                | Pd3Cu0                  | -3.45                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Pd         | Pd1Cu1 (D)              | Pd0Cu1                  | -3.01                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Pd         | Pd1Cu1 (D)              | Pd1Cu0                  | -2.62                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Pd         | Pd1Cu1 (A)              | Pd0Cu1                  | -3.52                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Pd         | Pd1Cu1 (A)              | Pd1Cu0                  | -3.13                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Pd         | Pd1Cu(2A)               | Pd0Cu(2A)               | -3.51                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Pd         | Pd1Cu(2A)               | Pd1Cu1 (A)              | -3.11                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Pd         | Pd1Cu(2A)               | Pd1Cu1 (D)              | -3.62                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Pd         | Pd1Cu(2D)               | Pd0Cu(2D)               | -4.06                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Pd         | Pd1Cu(2D)               | Pd1Cu1 (A)              | -3.19                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Pd         | Pd(2A)Cu1               | Pd1Cu1 (A)              | -3.27                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Pd         | Pd(2A)Cu1               | Pd1Cu1 (D)              | -3.79                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Pd         | Pd(2A)Cu1               | Pd(2A)Cu0               | -3.21                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Pd         | Pd(2D)Cu1               | Pd1Cu1 (A)              | -3.49                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Pd         | Pd(2D)Cu1               | Pd(2D)Cu0               | -3.70                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Pd         | Pd1Cu3                  | Pd0Cu3                  | -3.90                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Pd         | Pd1Cu3                  | Pd1Cu(2D)               | -3.41                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Pd         | Pd1Cu3                  | Pd1Cu(2A)               | -3.49                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Pd         | Pd2Cu2 (A)              | Pd1Cu(2A)               | -3.62                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Pd         | Pd2Cu2 (A)              | Pd(2A)Cu1               | -3.45                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Pd         | Pd2Cu2 (D)              | Pd1Cu(2D)               | -3.87                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Pd         | Pd2Cu2 (D)              | Pd(2D)Cu1               | -3.56                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Pd         | Pd3Cu1                  | Pd(2D)Cu1               | -3.37                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Pd         | Pd3Cu1                  | Pd(2A)Cu1               | -3.59                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Pd         | Pd3Cu1                  | Pd3Cu0                  | -3.53                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Pt         | Pt1Cu0                  | Clean Cu                | -4.28                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Pt         | Pt(2D)Cu0               | Pt1Cu0                  | -3.97                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Pt         | Pt(2A)Cu0               | Pt1Cu0                  | -5.01                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Pt         | Pt(3)Cu0                | Pt(2A)Cu0               |                        |
| (100)               | Cu        | Pt         | Pt(3)Cu0                | Pt(2D)Cu0               |                        |
| (100)               | Cu        | Pt         | Pt(4)Cu0                | Pt3Cu0                  |                        |
| (100)               | Cu        | Pt         | Pt1Cu1 (D)              | Pt0Cu1                  | -4.36                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Pt         | Pt1Cu1 (D)              | Pt1Cu0                  | -2.56                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Pt         | Pt1Cu1 (A)              | Pt0Cu1                  | -5.13                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Pt         | Pt1Cu1 (A)              | Pt1Cu0                  | -3.33                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Pt         | Pt1Cu(2A)               | Pt0Cu(2A)               | -5.04                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Pt         | Pt1Cu(2A)               | Pt1Cu1 (A)              | -3.03                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Pt         | Pt1Cu(2A)               | Pt1Cu1 (D)              | -3.79                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Pt         | Pt1Cu(2D)               | Pt0Cu(2D)               | -5.84                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Pt         | Pt1Cu(2D)               | Pt1Cu1 (A)              | -3.36                  |

| Surface Orientation | Host Slab | Heteroatom | Top Layer Configuration | Reference Configuration | Adsorption Energy (eV) |
|---------------------|-----------|------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| (100)               | Cu        | Pt         | Pt(2A)Cu1               | Pt1Cu1 (A)              | -4.99                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Pt         | Pt(2A)Cu1               | Pt1Cu1 (D)              | -5.75                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Pt         | Pt(2A)Cu1               | Pt(2A)Cu0               | -3.30                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Pt         | Pt(2D)Cu1               | Pt1Cu1 (A)              | -4.72                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Pt         | Pt(2D)Cu1               | Pt(2D)Cu0               | -4.07                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Pt         | Pt1Cu3                  | Pt0Cu3                  | -5.57                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Pt         | Pt1Cu3                  | Pt1Cu(2D)               | -3.31                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Pt         | Pt1Cu3                  | Pt1Cu(2A)               | -3.64                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Pt         | Pt2Cu2 (A)              | Pt1Cu(2A)               | -5.41                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Pt         | Pt2Cu2 (A)              | Pt(2A)Cu1               | -3.45                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Pt         | Pt2Cu2 (D)              | Pt1Cu(2D)               | -5.26                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Pt         | Pt2Cu2 (D)              | Pt(2D)Cu1               | -3.90                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Pt         | Pt3Cu1                  | Pt(2D)Cu1               |                        |
| (100)               | Cu        | Pt         | Pt3Cu1                  | Pt(2A)Cu1               |                        |
| (100)               | Cu        | Pt         | Pt3Cu1                  | Pt3Cu0                  |                        |
| (100)               | Cu        | Rh         | Rh1Cu0                  | Clean Cu                | -3.71                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Rh         | Rh(2D)Cu0               | Rh1Cu0                  | -3.59                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Rh         | Rh(2A)Cu0               | Rh1Cu0                  | -4.79                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Rh         | Rh(3)Cu0                | Rh(2A)Cu0               | -4.72                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Rh         | Rh(3)Cu0                | Rh(2D)Cu0               | -5.92                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Rh         | Rh(4)Cu0                | Rh3Cu0                  | -5.57                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Rh         | Rh1Cu1 (D)              | Rh0Cu1                  | -3.82                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Rh         | Rh1Cu1 (D)              | Rh1Cu0                  | -2.60                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Rh         | Rh1Cu1 (A)              | Rh0Cu1                  | -4.53                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Rh         | Rh1Cu1 (A)              | Rh1Cu0                  | -3.30                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Rh         | Rh1Cu(2A)               | Rh0Cu(2A)               | -4.55                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Rh         | Rh1Cu(2A)               | Rh1Cu1 (A)              | -3.14                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Rh         | Rh1Cu(2A)               | Rh1Cu1 (D)              | -3.84                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Rh         | Rh1Cu(2D)               | Rh0Cu(2D)               | -5.28                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Rh         | Rh1Cu(2D)               | Rh1Cu1 (A)              | -3.39                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Rh         | Rh(2A)Cu1               | Rh1Cu1 (A)              | -4.89                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Rh         | Rh(2A)Cu1               | Rh1Cu1 (D)              | -5.60                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Rh         | Rh(2A)Cu1               | Rh(2A)Cu0               | -3.41                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Rh         | Rh(2D)Cu1               | Rh1Cu1 (A)              | -4.38                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Rh         | Rh(2D)Cu1               | Rh(2D)Cu0               | -4.09                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Rh         | Rh1Cu3                  | Rh0Cu3                  | -5.14                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Rh         | Rh1Cu3                  | Rh1Cu(2D)               | -3.44                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Rh         | Rh1Cu3                  | Rh1Cu(2A)               | -3.70                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Rh         | Rh2Cu2 (A)              | Rh1Cu(2A)               | -5.33                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Rh         | Rh2Cu2 (A)              | Rh(2A)Cu1               | -3.58                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Rh         | Rh2Cu2 (D)              | Rh1Cu(2D)               | -5.00                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Rh         | Rh2Cu2 (D)              | Rh(2D)Cu1               | -4.02                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Rh         | Rh3Cu1                  | Rh(2D)Cu1               | -5.70                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Rh         | Rh3Cu1                  | Rh(2A)Cu1               | -5.18                  |
| (100)               | Cu        | Rh         | Rh3Cu1                  | Rh3Cu0                  | -3.86                  |

| Surface Orientation | Host Slab | Heteroatom | Top Layer Configuration | Reference Configuration | Adsorption Energy (eV) |
|---------------------|-----------|------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| (100)               | Ir        | Ag         | Ag1Ir0                  | Clean Ir                | -2.45                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Ag         | Ag(2D)Ir0               | Ag1Ir0                  | -2.44                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Ag         | Ag(2A)Ir0               | Ag1Ir0                  | -2.47                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Ag         | Ag(3)Ir0                | Ag(2A)Ir0               | -2.47                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Ag         | Ag(3)Ir0                | Ag(2D)Ir0               | -2.50                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Ag         | Ag(4)Ir0                | Ag3Ir0                  | -2.45                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Ag         | Ag1Ir1 (D)              | Ag0Ir1                  | -2.38                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Ag         | Ag1Ir1 (D)              | Ag1Ir0                  | -5.81                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Ag         | Ag1Ir1 (A)              | Ag0Ir1                  | -2.58                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Ag         | Ag1Ir1 (A)              | Ag1Ir0                  | -6.01                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Ag         | Ag1Ir(2A)               | Ag0Ir(2A)               | -2.52                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Ag         | Ag1Ir(2A)               | Ag1Ir1 (A)              | -6.87                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Ag         | Ag1Ir(2A)               | Ag1Ir1 (D)              | -7.07                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Ag         | Ag1Ir(2D)               | Ag0Ir(2D)               |                        |
| (100)               | Ir        | Ag         | Ag1Ir(2D)               | Ag1Ir1 (A)              |                        |
| (100)               | Ir        | Ag         | Ag(2A)Ir1               | Ag1Ir1 (A)              | -2.42                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Ag         | Ag(2A)Ir1               | Ag1Ir1 (D)              | -2.61                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Ag         | Ag(2A)Ir1               | Ag(2A)Ir0               | -5.96                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Ag         | Ag(2D)Ir1               | Ag1Ir1 (A)              | -2.58                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Ag         | Ag(2D)Ir1               | Ag(2D)Ir0               | -6.15                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Ag         | Ag1Ir3                  | Ag0Ir3                  |                        |
| (100)               | Ir        | Ag         | Ag1Ir3                  | Ag1Ir(2D)               |                        |
| (100)               | Ir        | Ag         | Ag1Ir3                  | Ag1Ir(2A)               |                        |
| (100)               | Ir        | Ag         | Ag2Ir2 (A)              | Ag1Ir(2A)               | -2.44                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Ag         | Ag2Ir2 (A)              | Ag(2A)Ir1               | -6.90                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Ag         | Ag2Ir2 (D)              | Ag1Ir(2D)               |                        |
| (100)               | Ir        | Ag         | Ag2Ir2 (D)              | Ag(2D)Ir1               |                        |
| (100)               | Ir        | Ag         | Ag3Ir1                  | Ag(2D)Ir1               | -2.37                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Ag         | Ag3Ir1                  | Ag(2A)Ir1               | -2.54                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Ag         | Ag3Ir1                  | Ag3Ir0                  | -6.03                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Au         | Au1Ir0                  | Clean Ir                | -2.96                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Au         | Au(2D)Ir0               | Au1Ir0                  | -2.82                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Au         | Au(2A)Ir0               | Au1Ir0                  | -3.07                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Au         | Au(3)Ir0                | Au(2A)Ir0               | -2.90                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Au         | Au(3)Ir0                | Au(2D)Ir0               | -3.15                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Au         | Au(4)Ir0                | Au3Ir0                  | -2.90                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Au         | Au1Ir1 (D)              | Au0Ir1                  | -2.79                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Au         | Au1Ir1 (D)              | Au1Ir0                  | -5.72                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Au         | Au1Ir1 (A)              | Au0Ir1                  | -3.27                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Au         | Au1Ir1 (A)              | Au1Ir0                  | -6.20                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Au         | Au1Ir(2A)               | Au0Ir(2A)               | -3.03                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Au         | Au1Ir(2A)               | Au1Ir1 (A)              | -6.69                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Au         | Au1Ir(2A)               | Au1Ir1 (D)              | -7.18                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Au         | Au1Ir(2D)               | Au0Ir(2D)               | -3.63                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Au         | Au1Ir(2D)               | Au1Ir1 (A)              | -6.03                  |

| Surface Orientation | Host Slab | Heteroatom | Top Layer Configuration | Reference Configuration | Adsorption Energy (eV) |
|---------------------|-----------|------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| (100)               | Ir        | Au         | Au(2A)Ir1               | Au1Ir1 (A)              | -2.88                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Au         | Au(2A)Ir1               | Au1Ir1 (D)              | -3.36                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Au         | Au(2A)Ir1               | Au(2A)Ir0               | -6.01                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Au         | Au(2D)Ir1               | Au1Ir1 (A)              | -3.09                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Au         | Au(2D)Ir1               | Au(2D)Ir0               | -6.47                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Au         | Au1Ir3                  | Au0Ir3                  | -3.24                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Au         | Au1Ir3                  | Au1Ir(2D)               | -7.41                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Au         | Au1Ir3                  | Au1Ir(2A)               | -6.75                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Au         | Au2Ir2 (A)              | Au1Ir(2A)               | -3.02                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Au         | Au2Ir2 (A)              | Au(2A)Ir1               | -6.83                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Au         | Au2Ir2 (D)              | Au1Ir(2D)               | -3.38                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Au         | Au2Ir2 (D)              | Au(2D)Ir1               | -6.33                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Au         | Au3Ir1                  | Au(2D)Ir1               | -2.87                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Au         | Au3Ir1                  | Au(2A)Ir1               | -3.08                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Au         | Au3Ir1                  | Au3Ir0                  | -6.19                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Cu         | Cu1Ir0                  | Clean Ir                | -3.36                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Cu         | Cu(2D)Ir0               | Cu1Ir0                  | -3.37                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Cu         | Cu(2A)Ir0               | Cu1Ir0                  | -3.63                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Cu         | Cu(3)Ir0                | Cu(2A)Ir0               | -3.56                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Cu         | Cu(3)Ir0                | Cu(2D)Ir0               | -3.81                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Cu         | Cu(4)Ir0                | Cu3Ir0                  | -3.65                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Cu         | Cu1Ir1 (D)              | Cu0Ir1                  | -3.27                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Cu         | Cu1Ir1 (D)              | Cu1Ir0                  | -5.80                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Cu         | Cu1Ir1 (A)              | Cu0Ir1                  | -3.69                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Cu         | Cu1Ir1 (A)              | Cu1Ir0                  | -6.22                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Cu         | Cu1Ir(2A)               | Cu0Ir(2A)               | -3.54                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Cu         | Cu1Ir(2A)               | Cu1Ir1 (A)              | -6.78                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Cu         | Cu1Ir(2A)               | Cu1Ir1 (D)              | -7.20                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Cu         | Cu1Ir(2D)               | Cu0Ir(2D)               | -4.02                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Cu         | Cu1Ir(2D)               | Cu1Ir1 (A)              | -6.00                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Cu         | Cu(2A)Ir1               | Cu1Ir1 (A)              | -3.46                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Cu         | Cu(2A)Ir1               | Cu1Ir1 (D)              | -3.88                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Cu         | Cu(2A)Ir1               | Cu(2A)Ir0               | -6.06                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Cu         | Cu(2D)Ir1               | Cu1Ir1 (A)              | -3.63                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Cu         | Cu(2D)Ir1               | Cu(2D)Ir0               | -6.48                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Cu         | Cu1Ir3                  | Cu0Ir3                  | -3.76                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Cu         | Cu1Ir3                  | Cu1Ir(2D)               | -7.53                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Cu         | Cu1Ir3                  | Cu1Ir(2A)               | -6.76                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Cu         | Cu2Ir2 (A)              | Cu1Ir(2A)               | -3.61                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Cu         | Cu2Ir2 (A)              | Cu(2A)Ir1               | -6.93                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Cu         | Cu2Ir2 (D)              | Cu1Ir(2D)               | -3.92                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Cu         | Cu2Ir2 (D)              | Cu(2D)Ir1               | -6.29                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Cu         | Cu3Ir1                  | Cu(2D)Ir1               | -3.56                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Cu         | Cu3Ir1                  | Cu(2A)Ir1               | -3.73                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Cu         | Cu3Ir1                  | Cu3Ir0                  | -6.22                  |

| Surface Orientation | Host Slab | Heteroatom | Top Layer Configuration | Reference Configuration | Adsorption Energy (eV) |
|---------------------|-----------|------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| (100)               | Ir        | Pd         | Pd1Ir0                  | Clean Ir                | -3.51                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Pd         | Pd(2D)Ir0               | Pd1Ir0                  | -3.46                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Pd         | Pd(2A)Ir0               | Pd1Ir0                  | -3.62                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Pd         | Pd(3)Ir0                | Pd(2A)Ir0               | -3.65                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Pd         | Pd(3)Ir0                | Pd(2D)Ir0               | -3.81                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Pd         | Pd(4)Ir0                | Pd3Ir0                  | -3.75                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Pd         | Pd1Ir1 (D)              | Pd0Ir1                  | -3.41                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Pd         | Pd1Ir1 (D)              | Pd1Ir0                  | -5.79                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Pd         | Pd1Ir1 (A)              | Pd0Ir1                  | -3.96                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Pd         | Pd1Ir1 (A)              | Pd1Ir0                  | -6.34                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Pd         | Pd1Ir(2A)               | Pd0Ir(2A)               | -3.80                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Pd         | Pd1Ir(2A)               | Pd1Ir1 (A)              | -6.76                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Pd         | Pd1Ir(2A)               | Pd1Ir1 (D)              | -7.31                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Pd         | Pd1Ir(2D)               | Pd0Ir(2D)               | -4.38                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Pd         | Pd1Ir(2D)               | Pd1Ir1 (A)              | -6.09                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Pd         | Pd(2A)Ir1               | Pd1Ir1 (A)              | -3.59                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Pd         | Pd(2A)Ir1               | Pd1Ir1 (D)              | -4.13                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Pd         | Pd(2A)Ir1               | Pd(2A)Ir0               | -6.30                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Pd         | Pd(2D)Ir1               | Pd1Ir1 (A)              | -3.90                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Pd         | Pd(2D)Ir1               | Pd(2D)Ir0               | -6.77                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Pd         | Pd1Ir3                  | Pd0Ir3                  | -4.00                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Pd         | Pd1Ir3                  | Pd1Ir(2D)               | -7.42                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Pd         | Pd1Ir3                  | Pd1Ir(2A)               | -6.75                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Pd         | Pd2Ir2 (A)              | Pd1Ir(2A)               | -3.86                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Pd         | Pd2Ir2 (A)              | Pd(2A)Ir1               | -7.03                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Pd         | Pd2Ir2 (D)              | Pd1Ir(2D)               | -4.15                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Pd         | Pd2Ir2 (D)              | Pd(2D)Ir1               | -6.35                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Pd         | Pd3Ir1                  | Pd(2D)Ir1               | -3.66                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Pd         | Pd3Ir1                  | Pd(2A)Ir1               | -3.97                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Pd         | Pd3Ir1                  | Pd3Ir0                  | -6.63                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Pt         | Pt1Ir0                  | Clean Ir                | -4.96                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Pt         | Pt(2D)Ir0               | Pt1Ir0                  | -4.79                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Pt         | Pt(2A)Ir0               | Pt1Ir0                  | -5.41                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Pt         | Pt(3)Ir0                | Pt(2A)Ir0               | -5.21                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Pt         | Pt(3)Ir0                | Pt(2D)Ir0               | -5.83                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Pt         | Pt(4)Ir0                | Pt3Ir0                  | -5.45                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Pt         | Pt1Ir1 (D)              | Pt0Ir1                  | -4.78                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Pt         | Pt1Ir1 (D)              | Pt1Ir0                  | -5.71                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Pt         | Pt1Ir1 (A)              | Pt0Ir1                  | -5.66                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Pt         | Pt1Ir1 (A)              | Pt1Ir0                  | -6.59                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Pt         | Pt1Ir(2A)               | Pt0Ir(2A)               | -5.35                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Pt         | Pt1Ir(2A)               | Pt1Ir1 (A)              | -6.62                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Pt         | Pt1Ir(2A)               | Pt1Ir1 (D)              | -7.50                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Pt         | Pt1Ir(2D)               | Pt0Ir(2D)               | -6.31                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Pt         | Pt1Ir(2D)               | Pt1Ir1 (A)              | -6.32                  |

| Surface Orientation | Host Slab | Heteroatom | Top Layer Configuration | Reference Configuration | Adsorption Energy (eV) |
|---------------------|-----------|------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| (100)               | Ir        | Pt         | Pt(2A)Ir1               | Pt1Ir1 (A)              | -5.20                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Pt         | Pt(2A)Ir1               | Pt1Ir1 (D)              | -6.08                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Pt         | Pt(2A)Ir1               | Pt(2A)Ir0               | -6.38                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Pt         | Pt(2D)Ir1               | Pt1Ir1 (A)              | -5.38                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Pt         | Pt(2D)Ir1               | Pt(2D)Ir0               | -7.19                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Pt         | Pt1Ir3                  | Pt0Ir3                  | -5.70                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Pt         | Pt1Ir3                  | Pt1Ir(2D)               | -7.18                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Pt         | Pt1Ir3                  | Pt1Ir(2A)               | -6.89                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Pt         | Pt2Ir2 (A)              | Pt1Ir(2A)               | -5.56                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Pt         | Pt2Ir2 (A)              | Pt(2A)Ir1               | -6.98                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Pt         | Pt2Ir2 (D)              | Pt1Ir(2D)               | -5.76                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Pt         | Pt2Ir2 (D)              | Pt(2D)Ir1               | -6.70                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Pt         | Pt3Ir1                  | Pt(2D)Ir1               | -5.42                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Pt         | Pt3Ir1                  | Pt(2A)Ir1               | -5.60                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Pt         | Pt3Ir1                  | Pt3Ir0                  | -6.78                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Rh         | Rh1Ir0                  | Clean Ir                | -5.00                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Rh         | Rh(2D)Ir0               | Rh1Ir0                  | -4.94                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Rh         | Rh(2A)Ir0               | Rh1Ir0                  | -5.54                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Rh         | Rh(3)Ir0                | Rh(2A)Ir0               | -5.45                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Rh         | Rh(3)Ir0                | Rh(2D)Ir0               | -6.06                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Rh         | Rh(4)Ir0                | Rh3Ir0                  | -5.73                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Rh         | Rh1Ir1 (D)              | Rh0Ir1                  | -4.88                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Rh         | Rh1Ir1 (D)              | Rh1Ir0                  | -5.77                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Rh         | Rh1Ir1 (A)              | Rh0Ir1                  | -5.79                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Rh         | Rh1Ir1 (A)              | Rh1Ir0                  | -6.68                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Rh         | Rh1Ir(2A)               | Rh0Ir(2A)               | -5.54                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Rh         | Rh1Ir(2A)               | Rh1Ir1 (A)              | -6.68                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Rh         | Rh1Ir(2A)               | Rh1Ir1 (D)              | -7.59                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Rh         | Rh1Ir(2D)               | Rh0Ir(2D)               | -6.44                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Rh         | Rh1Ir(2D)               | Rh1Ir1 (A)              | -6.33                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Rh         | Rh(2A)Ir1               | Rh1Ir1 (A)              | -5.34                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Rh         | Rh(2A)Ir1               | Rh1Ir1 (D)              | -6.25                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Rh         | Rh(2A)Ir1               | Rh(2A)Ir0               | -6.48                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Rh         | Rh(2D)Ir1               | Rh1Ir1 (A)              | -5.64                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Rh         | Rh(2D)Ir1               | Rh(2D)Ir0               | -7.38                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Rh         | Rh1Ir3                  | Rh0Ir3                  | -5.92                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Rh         | Rh1Ir3                  | Rh1Ir(2D)               | -7.28                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Rh         | Rh1Ir3                  | Rh1Ir(2A)               | -6.92                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Rh         | Rh2Ir2 (A)              | Rh1Ir(2A)               | -5.76                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Rh         | Rh2Ir2 (A)              | Rh(2A)Ir1               | -7.10                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Rh         | Rh2Ir2 (D)              | Rh1Ir(2D)               | -6.05                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Rh         | Rh2Ir2 (D)              | Rh(2D)Ir1               | -6.74                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Rh         | Rh3Ir1                  | Rh(2D)Ir1               | -5.59                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Rh         | Rh3Ir1                  | Rh(2A)Ir1               | -5.89                  |
| (100)               | Ir        | Rh         | Rh3Ir1                  | Rh3Ir0                  | -6.92                  |

| Surface Orientation | Host Slab | Heteroatom | Top Layer Configuration | Reference Configuration | Adsorption Energy (eV) |
|---------------------|-----------|------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| (100)               | Pd        | Ag         | Ag1Pd0                  | Clean Pd                | -2.11                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Ag         | Ag(2D)Pd0               | Ag1Pd0                  | -2.20                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Ag         | Ag(2A)Pd0               | Ag1Pd0                  | -2.44                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Ag         | Ag(3)Pd0                | Ag(2A)Pd0               | -2.43                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Ag         | Ag(3)Pd0                | Ag(2D)Pd0               | -2.67                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Ag         | Ag(4)Pd0                | Ag3Pd0                  | -2.56                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Ag         | Ag1Pd1 (D)              | Ag0Pd1                  | -2.16                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Ag         | Ag1Pd1 (D)              | Ag1Pd0                  | -2.68                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Ag         | Ag1Pd1 (A)              | Ag0Pd1                  | -2.50                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Ag         | Ag1Pd1 (A)              | Ag1Pd0                  | -3.02                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Ag         | Ag1Pd(2A)               | Ag0Pd(2A)               | -2.60                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Ag         | Ag1Pd(2A)               | Ag1Pd1 (A)              | -3.19                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Ag         | Ag1Pd(2A)               | Ag1Pd1 (D)              | -3.53                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Ag         | Ag1Pd(2D)               | Ag0Pd(2D)               | -2.88                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Ag         | Ag1Pd(2D)               | Ag1Pd1 (A)              | -2.99                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Ag         | Ag(2A)Pd1               | Ag1Pd1 (A)              | -2.44                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Ag         | Ag(2A)Pd1               | Ag1Pd1 (D)              | -2.78                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Ag         | Ag(2A)Pd1               | Ag(2A)Pd0               | -3.02                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Ag         | Ag(2D)Pd1               | Ag1Pd1 (A)              | -2.61                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Ag         | Ag(2D)Pd1               | Ag(2D)Pd0               | -3.43                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Ag         | Ag1Pd3                  | Ag0Pd3                  | -2.89                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Ag         | Ag1Pd3                  | Ag1Pd(2D)               | -3.63                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Ag         | Ag1Pd3                  | Ag1Pd(2A)               | -3.44                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Ag         | Ag2Pd2 (A)              | Ag1Pd(2A)               | -2.72                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Ag         | Ag2Pd2 (A)              | Ag(2A)Pd1               | -3.46                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Ag         | Ag2Pd2 (D)              | Ag1Pd(2D)               | -2.90                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Ag         | Ag2Pd2 (D)              | Ag(2D)Pd1               | -3.29                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Ag         | Ag3Pd1                  | Ag(2D)Pd1               | -2.58                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Ag         | Ag3Pd1                  | Ag(2A)Pd1               | -2.74                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Ag         | Ag3Pd1                  | Ag3Pd0                  | -3.33                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Au         | Au1Pd0                  | Clean Pd                | -2.57                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Au         | Au(2D)Pd0               | Au1Pd0                  | -2.49                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Au         | Au(2A)Pd0               | Au1Pd0                  | -3.01                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Au         | Au(3)Pd0                | Au(2A)Pd0               | -2.85                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Au         | Au(3)Pd0                | Au(2D)Pd0               | -3.37                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Au         | Au(4)Pd0                | Au3Pd0                  | -3.08                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Au         | Au1Pd1 (D)              | Au0Pd1                  | -2.53                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Au         | Au1Pd1 (D)              | Au1Pd0                  | -2.59                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Au         | Au1Pd1 (A)              | Au0Pd1                  | -3.04                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Au         | Au1Pd1 (A)              | Au1Pd0                  | -3.10                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Au         | Au1Pd(2A)               | Au0Pd(2A)               | -3.04                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Au         | Au1Pd(2A)               | Au1Pd1 (A)              | -3.10                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Au         | Au1Pd(2A)               | Au1Pd1 (D)              | -3.60                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Au         | Au1Pd(2D)               | Au0Pd(2D)               | -3.52                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Au         | Au1Pd(2D)               | Au1Pd1 (A)              | -3.10                  |

| Surface Orientation | Host Slab | Heteroatom | Top Layer Configuration | Reference Configuration | Adsorption Energy (eV) |
|---------------------|-----------|------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| (100)               | Pd        | Au         | Au(2A)Pd1               | Au1Pd1 (A)              | -2.92                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Au         | Au(2A)Pd1               | Au1Pd1 (D)              | -3.43                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Au         | Au(2A)Pd1               | Au(2A)Pd0               | -3.01                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Au         | Au(2D)Pd1               | Au1Pd1 (A)              | -2.99                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Au         | Au(2D)Pd1               | Au(2D)Pd0               | -3.60                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Au         | Au1Pd3                  | Au0Pd3                  | -3.44                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Au         | Au1Pd3                  | Au1Pd(2D)               | -3.54                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Au         | Au1Pd3                  | Au1Pd(2A)               | -3.54                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Au         | Au2Pd2 (A)              | Au1Pd(2A)               | -3.26                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Au         | Au2Pd2 (A)              | Au(2A)Pd1               | -3.44                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Au         | Au2Pd2 (D)              | Au1Pd(2D)               | -3.36                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Au         | Au2Pd2 (D)              | Au(2D)Pd1               | -3.47                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Au         | Au3Pd1                  | Au(2D)Pd1               | -3.14                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Au         | Au3Pd1                  | Au(2A)Pd1               | -3.20                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Au         | Au3Pd1                  | Au3Pd0                  | -3.36                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Cu         | Cu1Pd0                  | Clean Pd                | -2.80                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Cu         | Cu(2D)Pd0               | Cu1Pd0                  | -2.85                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Cu         | Cu(2A)Pd0               | Cu1Pd0                  | -3.23                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Cu         | Cu(3)Pd0                | Cu(2A)Pd0               | -3.21                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Cu         | Cu(3)Pd0                | Cu(2D)Pd0               | -3.59                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Cu         | Cu(4)Pd0                | Cu3Pd0                  | -3.47                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Cu         | Cu1Pd1 (D)              | Cu0Pd1                  | -2.81                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Cu         | Cu1Pd1 (D)              | Cu1Pd0                  | -2.65                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Cu         | Cu1Pd1 (A)              | Cu0Pd1                  | -3.27                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Cu         | Cu1Pd1 (A)              | Cu1Pd0                  | -3.10                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Cu         | Cu1Pd(2A)               | Cu0Pd(2A)               | -3.32                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Cu         | Cu1Pd(2A)               | Cu1Pd1 (A)              | -3.15                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Cu         | Cu1Pd(2A)               | Cu1Pd1 (D)              | -3.60                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Cu         | Cu1Pd(2D)               | Cu0Pd(2D)               | -3.73                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Cu         | Cu1Pd(2D)               | Cu1Pd1 (A)              | -3.09                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Cu         | Cu(2A)Pd1               | Cu1Pd1 (A)              | -3.20                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Cu         | Cu(2A)Pd1               | Cu1Pd1 (D)              | -3.66                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Cu         | Cu(2A)Pd1               | Cu(2A)Pd0               | -3.08                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Cu         | Cu(2D)Pd1               | Cu1Pd1 (A)              | -3.33                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Cu         | Cu(2D)Pd1               | Cu(2D)Pd0               | -3.57                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Cu         | Cu1Pd3                  | Cu0Pd3                  | -3.71                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Cu         | Cu1Pd3                  | Cu1Pd(2D)               | -3.60                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Cu         | Cu1Pd3                  | Cu1Pd(2A)               | -3.54                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Cu         | Cu2Pd2 (A)              | Cu1Pd(2A)               | -3.59                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Cu         | Cu2Pd2 (A)              | Cu(2A)Pd1               | -3.53                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Cu         | Cu2Pd2 (D)              | Cu1Pd(2D)               | -3.72                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Cu         | Cu2Pd2 (D)              | Cu(2D)Pd1               | -3.48                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Cu         | Cu3Pd1                  | Cu(2D)Pd1               | -3.48                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Cu         | Cu3Pd1                  | Cu(2A)Pd1               | -3.60                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Cu         | Cu3Pd1                  | Cu3Pd0                  | -3.46                  |

| Surface Orientation | Host Slab | Heteroatom | Top Layer Configuration | Reference Configuration | Adsorption Energy (eV) |
|---------------------|-----------|------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| (100)               | Pd        | Ir         | Ir1Pd0                  | Clean Pd                | -4.47                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Ir         | Ir(2D)Pd0               | Ir1Pd0                  | -4.07                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Ir         | Ir(2A)Pd0               | Ir1Pd0                  |                        |
| (100)               | Pd        | Ir         | Ir(3)Pd0                | Ir(2A)Pd0               |                        |
| (100)               | Pd        | Ir         | Ir(3)Pd0                | Ir(2D)Pd0               | -7.29                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Ir         | Ir(4)Pd0                | Ir3Pd0                  |                        |
| (100)               | Pd        | Ir         | Ir1Pd1 (D)              | Ir0Pd1                  | -4.38                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Ir         | Ir1Pd1 (D)              | Ir1Pd0                  | -2.54                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Ir         | Ir1Pd1 (A)              | Ir0Pd1                  | -5.28                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Ir         | Ir1Pd1 (A)              | Ir1Pd0                  | -3.43                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Ir         | Ir1Pd(2A)               | Ir0Pd(2A)               | -5.23                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Ir         | Ir1Pd(2A)               | Ir1Pd1 (A)              | -3.05                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Ir         | Ir1Pd(2A)               | Ir1Pd1 (D)              | -3.95                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Ir         | Ir1Pd(2D)               | Ir0Pd(2D)               | -6.12                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Ir         | Ir1Pd(2D)               | Ir1Pd1 (A)              | -3.47                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Ir         | Ir(2A)Pd1               | Ir1Pd1 (A)              |                        |
| (100)               | Pd        | Ir         | Ir(2A)Pd1               | Ir1Pd1 (D)              |                        |
| (100)               | Pd        | Ir         | Ir(2A)Pd1               | Ir(2A)Pd0               |                        |
| (100)               | Pd        | Ir         | Ir(2D)Pd1               | Ir1Pd1 (A)              | -4.92                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Ir         | Ir(2D)Pd1               | Ir(2D)Pd0               | -4.29                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Ir         | Ir1Pd3                  | Ir0Pd3                  | -6.05                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Ir         | Ir1Pd3                  | Ir1Pd(2D)               | -3.55                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Ir         | Ir1Pd3                  | Ir1Pd(2A)               | -3.97                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Ir         | Ir2Pd2 (A)              | Ir1Pd(2A)               |                        |
| (100)               | Pd        | Ir         | Ir2Pd2 (A)              | Ir(2A)Pd1               |                        |
| (100)               | Pd        | Ir         | Ir2Pd2 (D)              | Ir1Pd(2D)               | -5.72                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Ir         | Ir2Pd2 (D)              | Ir(2D)Pd1               | -4.27                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Ir         | Ir3Pd1                  | Ir(2D)Pd1               | -7.17                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Ir         | Ir3Pd1                  | Ir(2A)Pd1               |                        |
| (100)               | Pd        | Ir         | Ir3Pd1                  | Ir3Pd0                  | -4.16                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Pt         | Pt1Pd0                  | Clean Pd                | -3.93                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Pt         | Pt(2D)Pd0               | Pt1Pd0                  | -3.71                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Pt         | Pt(2A)Pd0               | Pt1Pd0                  | -4.71                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Pt         | Pt(3)Pd0                | Pt(2A)Pd0               | -4.58                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Pt         | Pt(3)Pd0                | Pt(2D)Pd0               | -5.58                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Pt         | Pt(4)Pd0                | Pt3Pd0                  | -5.35                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Pt         | Pt1Pd1 (D)              | Pt0Pd1                  | -3.85                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Pt         | Pt1Pd1 (D)              | Pt1Pd0                  | -2.55                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Pt         | Pt1Pd1 (A)              | Pt0Pd1                  | -4.56                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Pt         | Pt1Pd1 (A)              | Pt1Pd0                  | -3.26                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Pt         | Pt1Pd(2A)               | Pt0Pd(2A)               | -4.53                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Pt         | Pt1Pd(2A)               | Pt1Pd1 (A)              | -3.07                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Pt         | Pt1Pd(2A)               | Pt1Pd1 (D)              | -3.78                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Pt         | Pt1Pd(2D)               | Pt0Pd(2D)               | -5.24                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Pt         | Pt1Pd(2D)               | Pt1Pd1 (A)              | -3.30                  |

| Surface Orientation | Host Slab | Heteroatom | Top Layer Configuration | Reference Configuration | Adsorption Energy (eV) |
|---------------------|-----------|------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| (100)               | Pd        | Pt         | Pt(2A)Pd1               | Pt1Pd1 (A)              | -4.69                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Pt         | Pt(2A)Pd1               | Pt1Pd1 (D)              | -5.40                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Pt         | Pt(2A)Pd1               | Pt(2A)Pd0               | -3.24                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Pt         | Pt(2D)Pd1               | Pt1Pd1 (A)              | -4.41                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Pt         | Pt(2D)Pd1               | Pt(2D)Pd0               | -3.96                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Pt         | Pt1Pd3                  | Pt0Pd3                  | -5.18                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Pt         | Pt1Pd3                  | Pt1Pd(2D)               | -3.56                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Pt         | Pt1Pd3                  | Pt1Pd(2A)               | -3.79                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Pt         | Pt2Pd2 (A)              | Pt1Pd(2A)               | -5.33                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Pt         | Pt2Pd2 (A)              | Pt(2A)Pd1               | -3.71                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Pt         | Pt2Pd2 (D)              | Pt1Pd(2D)               | -5.05                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Pt         | Pt2Pd2 (D)              | Pt(2D)Pd1               | -3.94                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Pt         | Pt3Pd1                  | Pt(2D)Pd1               | -5.48                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Pt         | Pt3Pd1                  | Pt(2A)Pd1               | -5.20                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Pt         | Pt3Pd1                  | Pt3Pd0                  | -3.86                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Rh         | Rh1Pd0                  | Clean Pd                | -3.71                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Rh         | Rh(2D)Pd0               | Rh1Pd0                  | -3.58                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Rh         | Rh(2A)Pd0               | Rh1Pd0                  | -4.55                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Rh         | Rh(3)Pd0                | Rh(2A)Pd0               | -4.52                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Rh         | Rh(3)Pd0                | Rh(2D)Pd0               | -5.49                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Rh         | Rh(4)Pd0                | Rh3Pd0                  | -5.44                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Rh         | Rh1Pd1 (D)              | Rh0Pd1                  | -3.67                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Rh         | Rh1Pd1 (D)              | Rh1Pd0                  | -2.59                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Rh         | Rh1Pd1 (A)              | Rh0Pd1                  | -4.32                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Rh         | Rh1Pd1 (A)              | Rh1Pd0                  | -3.24                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Rh         | Rh1Pd(2A)               | Rh0Pd(2A)               | -4.35                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Rh         | Rh1Pd(2A)               | Rh1Pd1 (A)              | -3.12                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Rh         | Rh1Pd(2A)               | Rh1Pd1 (D)              | -3.77                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Rh         | Rh1Pd(2D)               | Rh0Pd(2D)               | -4.99                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Rh         | Rh1Pd(2D)               | Rh1Pd1 (A)              | -3.28                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Rh         | Rh(2A)Pd1               | Rh1Pd1 (A)              | -4.57                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Rh         | Rh(2A)Pd1               | Rh1Pd1 (D)              | -5.22                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Rh         | Rh(2A)Pd1               | Rh(2A)Pd0               | -3.26                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Rh         | Rh(2D)Pd1               | Rh1Pd1 (A)              | -4.27                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Rh         | Rh(2D)Pd1               | Rh(2D)Pd0               | -3.93                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Rh         | Rh1Pd3                  | Rh0Pd3                  | -5.01                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Rh         | Rh1Pd3                  | Rh1Pd(2D)               | -3.64                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Rh         | Rh1Pd3                  | Rh1Pd(2A)               | -3.80                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Rh         | Rh2Pd2 (A)              | Rh1Pd(2A)               | -5.25                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Rh         | Rh2Pd2 (A)              | Rh(2A)Pd1               | -3.80                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Rh         | Rh2Pd2 (D)              | Rh1Pd(2D)               | -4.94                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Rh         | Rh2Pd2 (D)              | Rh(2D)Pd1               | -3.95                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Rh         | Rh3Pd1                  | Rh(2D)Pd1               | -5.50                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Rh         | Rh3Pd1                  | Rh(2A)Pd1               | -5.19                  |
| (100)               | Pd        | Rh         | Rh3Pd1                  | Rh3Pd0                  | -3.94                  |

| Surface Orientation | Host Slab | Heteroatom | Top Layer Configuration | Reference Configuration | Adsorption Energy (eV) |
|---------------------|-----------|------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| (100)               | Pt        | Ag         | Ag1Pt0                  | Clean Pt                | -2.39                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Ag         | Ag(2D)Pt0               | Ag1Pt0                  | -2.33                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Ag         | Ag(2A)Pt0               | Ag1Pt0                  | -2.47                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Ag         | Ag(3)Pt0                | Ag(2A)Pt0               | -2.45                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Ag         | Ag(3)Pt0                | Ag(2D)Pt0               | -2.58                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Ag         | Ag(4)Pt0                | Ag3Pt0                  | -2.50                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Ag         | Ag1Pt1 (D)              | Ag0Pt1                  | -2.26                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Ag         | Ag1Pt1 (D)              | Ag1Pt0                  | -4.37                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Ag         | Ag1Pt1 (A)              | Ag0Pt1                  | -2.56                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Ag         | Ag1Pt1 (A)              | Ag1Pt0                  | -4.67                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Ag         | Ag1Pt(2A)               | Ag0Pt(2A)               | -2.57                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Ag         | Ag1Pt(2A)               | Ag1Pt1 (A)              | -4.84                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Ag         | Ag1Pt(2A)               | Ag1Pt1 (D)              | -5.15                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Ag         | Ag1Pt(2D)               | Ag0Pt(2D)               | -2.84                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Ag         | Ag1Pt(2D)               | Ag1Pt1 (A)              | -4.36                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Ag         | Ag(2A)Pt1               | Ag1Pt1 (A)              | -2.37                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Ag         | Ag(2A)Pt1               | Ag1Pt1 (D)              | -2.68                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Ag         | Ag(2A)Pt1               | Ag(2A)Pt0               | -4.58                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Ag         | Ag(2D)Pt1               | Ag1Pt1 (A)              | -2.60                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Ag         | Ag(2D)Pt1               | Ag(2D)Pt0               | -4.94                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Ag         | Ag1Pt3                  | Ag0Pt3                  | -2.78                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Ag         | Ag1Pt3                  | Ag1Pt(2D)               | -5.32                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Ag         | Ag1Pt3                  | Ag1Pt(2A)               | -4.84                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Ag         | Ag2Pt2 (A)              | Ag1Pt(2A)               | -2.56                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Ag         | Ag2Pt2 (A)              | Ag(2A)Pt1               | -5.03                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Ag         | Ag2Pt2 (D)              | Ag1Pt(2D)               | -2.86                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Ag         | Ag2Pt2 (D)              | Ag(2D)Pt1               | -4.62                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Ag         | Ag3Pt1                  | Ag(2D)Pt1               | -2.42                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Ag         | Ag3Pt1                  | Ag(2A)Pt1               | -2.65                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Ag         | Ag3Pt1                  | Ag3Pt0                  | -4.77                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Au         | Au1Pt0                  | Clean Pt                | -2.75                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Au         | Au(2D)Pt0               | Au1Pt0                  | -2.57                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Au         | Au(2A)Pt0               | Au1Pt0                  | -2.96                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Au         | Au(3)Pt0                | Au(2A)Pt0               | -2.80                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Au         | Au(3)Pt0                | Au(2D)Pt0               | -3.19                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Au         | Au(4)Pt0                | Au3Pt0                  | -2.94                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Au         | Au1Pt1 (D)              | Au0Pt1                  | -2.48                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Au         | Au1Pt1 (D)              | Au1Pt0                  | -4.23                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Au         | Au1Pt1 (A)              | Au0Pt1                  | -2.98                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Au         | Au1Pt1 (A)              | Au1Pt0                  | -4.73                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Au         | Au1Pt(2A)               | Au0Pt(2A)               | -2.86                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Au         | Au1Pt(2A)               | Au1Pt1 (A)              | -4.71                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Au         | Au1Pt(2A)               | Au1Pt1 (D)              | -5.21                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Au         | Au1Pt(2D)               | Au0Pt(2D)               | -3.38                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Au         | Au1Pt(2D)               | Au1Pt1 (A)              | -4.48                  |

| Surface Orientation | Host Slab | Heteroatom | Top Layer Configuration | Reference Configuration | Adsorption Energy (eV) |
|---------------------|-----------|------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| (100)               | Pt        | Au         | Au(2A)Pt1               | Au1Pt1 (A)              | -2.76                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Au         | Au(2A)Pt1               | Au1Pt1 (D)              | -3.26                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Au         | Au(2A)Pt1               | Au(2A)Pt0               | -4.53                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Au         | Au(2D)Pt1               | Au1Pt1 (A)              | -2.90                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Au         | Au(2D)Pt1               | Au(2D)Pt0               | -5.06                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Au         | Au1Pt3                  | Au0Pt3                  | -3.18                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Au         | Au1Pt3                  | Au1Pt(2D)               | -5.18                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Au         | Au1Pt3                  | Au1Pt(2A)               | -4.95                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Au         | Au2Pt2 (A)              | Au1Pt(2A)               | -3.00                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Au         | Au2Pt2 (A)              | Au(2A)Pt1               | -4.96                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Au         | Au2Pt2 (D)              | Au1Pt(2D)               | -3.22                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Au         | Au2Pt2 (D)              | Au(2D)Pt1               | -4.81                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Au         | Au3Pt1                  | Au(2D)Pt1               | -2.91                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Au         | Au3Pt1                  | Au(2A)Pt1               | -3.05                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Au         | Au3Pt1                  | Au3Pt0                  | -4.78                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Cu         | Cu1Pt0                  | Clean Pt                | -3.27                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Cu         | Cu(2D)Pt0               | Cu1Pt0                  | -3.20                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Cu         | Cu(2A)Pt0               | Cu1Pt0                  | -3.45                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Cu         | Cu(3)Pt0                | Cu(2A)Pt0               | -3.35                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Cu         | Cu(3)Pt0                | Cu(2D)Pt0               | -3.61                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Cu         | Cu(4)Pt0                | Cu3Pt0                  | -3.45                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Cu         | Cu1Pt1 (D)              | Cu0Pt1                  | -3.07                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Cu         | Cu1Pt1 (D)              | Cu1Pt0                  | -4.30                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Cu         | Cu1Pt1 (A)              | Cu0Pt1                  | -3.48                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Cu         | Cu1Pt1 (A)              | Cu1Pt0                  | -4.71                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Cu         | Cu1Pt(2A)               | Cu0Pt(2A)               | -3.41                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Cu         | Cu1Pt(2A)               | Cu1Pt1 (A)              | -4.76                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Cu         | Cu1Pt(2A)               | Cu1Pt1 (D)              | -5.17                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Cu         | Cu1Pt(2D)               | Cu0Pt(2D)               | -3.78                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Cu         | Cu1Pt(2D)               | Cu1Pt1 (A)              | -4.37                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Cu         | Cu(2A)Pt1               | Cu1Pt1 (A)              | -3.26                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Cu         | Cu(2A)Pt1               | Cu1Pt1 (D)              | -3.66                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Cu         | Cu(2A)Pt1               | Cu(2A)Pt0               | -4.51                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Cu         | Cu(2D)Pt1               | Cu1Pt1 (A)              | -3.46                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Cu         | Cu(2D)Pt1               | Cu(2D)Pt0               | -4.97                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Cu         | Cu1Pt3                  | Cu0Pt3                  | -3.65                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Cu         | Cu1Pt3                  | Cu1Pt(2D)               | -5.26                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Cu         | Cu1Pt3                  | Cu1Pt(2A)               | -4.87                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Cu         | Cu2Pt2 (A)              | Cu1Pt(2A)               | -3.50                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Cu         | Cu2Pt2 (A)              | Cu(2A)Pt1               | -5.01                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Cu         | Cu2Pt2 (D)              | Cu1Pt(2D)               | -3.74                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Cu         | Cu2Pt2 (D)              | Cu(2D)Pt1               | -4.65                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Cu         | Cu3Pt1                  | Cu(2D)Pt1               | -3.37                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Cu         | Cu3Pt1                  | Cu(2A)Pt1               | -3.58                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Cu         | Cu3Pt1                  | Cu3Pt0                  | -4.74                  |

| Surface Orientation | Host Slab | Heteroatom | Top Layer Configuration | Reference Configuration | Adsorption Energy (eV) |
|---------------------|-----------|------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| (100)               | Pt        | Ir         | Ir1Pt0                  | Clean Pt                | -5.35                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Ir         | Ir(2D)Pt0               | Ir1Pt0                  | -4.64                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Ir         | Ir(2A)Pt0               | Ir1Pt0                  | -6.08                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Ir         | Ir(3)Pt0                | Ir(2A)Pt0               | -5.66                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Ir         | Ir(3)Pt0                | Ir(2D)Pt0               | -7.10                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Ir         | Ir(4)Pt0                | Ir3Pt0                  | -6.61                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Ir         | Ir1Pt1 (D)              | Ir0Pt1                  | -4.83                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Ir         | Ir1Pt1 (D)              | Ir1Pt0                  | -3.98                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Ir         | Ir1Pt1 (A)              | Ir0Pt1                  | -5.86                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Ir         | Ir1Pt1 (A)              | Ir1Pt0                  | -5.00                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Ir         | Ir1Pt(2A)               | Ir0Pt(2A)               | -5.59                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Ir         | Ir1Pt(2A)               | Ir1Pt1 (A)              | -4.57                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Ir         | Ir1Pt(2A)               | Ir1Pt1 (D)              | -5.59                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Ir         | Ir1Pt(2D)               | Ir0Pt(2D)               | -6.52                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Ir         | Ir1Pt(2D)               | Ir1Pt1 (A)              | -4.74                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Ir         | Ir(2A)Pt1               | Ir1Pt1 (A)              | -5.77                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Ir         | Ir(2A)Pt1               | Ir1Pt1 (D)              | -6.79                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Ir         | Ir(2A)Pt1               | Ir(2A)Pt0               | -4.69                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Ir         | Ir(2D)Pt1               | Ir1Pt1 (A)              | -5.44                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Ir         | Ir(2D)Pt1               | Ir(2D)Pt0               | -5.81                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Ir         | Ir1Pt3                  | Ir0Pt3                  | -6.25                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Ir         | Ir1Pt3                  | Ir1Pt(2D)               | -5.11                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Ir         | Ir1Pt3                  | Ir1Pt(2A)               | -5.29                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Ir         | Ir2Pt2 (A)              | Ir1Pt(2A)               | -6.47                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Ir         | Ir2Pt2 (A)              | Ir(2A)Pt1               | -5.26                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Ir         | Ir2Pt2 (D)              | Ir1Pt(2D)               | -6.15                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Ir         | Ir2Pt2 (D)              | Ir(2D)Pt1               | -5.45                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Ir         | Ir3Pt1                  | Ir(2D)Pt1               | -6.71                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Ir         | Ir3Pt1                  | Ir(2A)Pt1               | -6.38                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Ir         | Ir3Pt1                  | Ir3Pt0                  | -5.41                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Pd         | Pd1Pt0                  | Clean Pt                | -3.16                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Pd         | Pd(2D)Pt0               | Pd1Pt0                  | -2.97                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Pd         | Pd(2A)Pt0               | Pd1Pt0                  | -3.28                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Pd         | Pd(3)Pt0                | Pd(2A)Pt0               | -3.26                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Pd         | Pd(3)Pt0                | Pd(2D)Pt0               | -3.57                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Pd         | Pd(4)Pt0                | Pd3Pt0                  | -3.55                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Pd         | Pd1Pt1 (D)              | Pd0Pt1                  | -2.89                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Pd         | Pd1Pt1 (D)              | Pd1Pt0                  | -4.23                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Pd         | Pd1Pt1 (A)              | Pd0Pt1                  | -3.39                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Pd         | Pd1Pt1 (A)              | Pd1Pt0                  | -4.73                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Pd         | Pd1Pt(2A)               | Pd0Pt(2A)               | -3.31                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Pd         | Pd1Pt(2A)               | Pd1Pt1 (A)              | -4.74                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Pd         | Pd1Pt(2A)               | Pd1Pt1 (D)              | -5.25                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Pd         | Pd1Pt(2D)               | Pd0Pt(2D)               | -3.81                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Pd         | Pd1Pt(2D)               | Pd1Pt1 (A)              | -4.50                  |

| Surface Orientation | Host Slab | Heteroatom | Top Layer Configuration | Reference Configuration | Adsorption Energy (eV) |
|---------------------|-----------|------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| (100)               | Pt        | Pd         | Pd(2A)Pt1               | Pd1Pt1 (A)              | -3.18                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Pd         | Pd(2A)Pt1               | Pd1Pt1 (D)              | -3.68                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Pd         | Pd(2A)Pt1               | Pd(2A)Pt0               | -4.63                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Pd         | Pd(2D)Pt1               | Pd1Pt1 (A)              | -3.37                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Pd         | Pd(2D)Pt1               | Pd(2D)Pt0               | -5.13                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Pd         | Pd1Pt3                  | Pd0Pt3                  | -3.69                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Pd         | Pd1Pt3                  | Pd1Pt(2D)               | -5.26                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Pd         | Pd1Pt3                  | Pd1Pt(2A)               | -5.02                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Pd         | Pd2Pt2 (A)              | Pd1Pt(2A)               | -3.58                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Pd         | Pd2Pt2 (A)              | Pd(2A)Pt1               | -5.14                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Pd         | Pd2Pt2 (D)              | Pd1Pt(2D)               | -3.77                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Pd         | Pd2Pt2 (D)              | Pd(2D)Pt1               | -4.90                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Pd         | Pd3Pt1                  | Pd(2D)Pt1               | -3.46                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Pd         | Pd3Pt1                  | Pd(2A)Pt1               | -3.66                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Pd         | Pd3Pt1                  | Pd3Pt0                  | -5.03                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Rh         | Rh1Pt0                  | Clean Pt                | -4.54                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Rh         | Rh(2D)Pt0               | Rh1Pt0                  | -4.14                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Rh         | Rh(2A)Pt0               | Rh1Pt0                  | -4.90                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Rh         | Rh(3)Pt0                | Rh(2A)Pt0               | -4.70                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Rh         | Rh(3)Pt0                | Rh(2D)Pt0               | -5.46                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Rh         | Rh(4)Pt0                | Rh3Pt0                  | -5.31                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Rh         | Rh1Pt1 (D)              | Rh0Pt1                  | -4.16                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Rh         | Rh1Pt1 (D)              | Rh1Pt0                  | -4.11                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Rh         | Rh1Pt1 (A)              | Rh0Pt1                  | -4.89                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Rh         | Rh1Pt1 (A)              | Rh1Pt0                  | -4.85                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Rh         | Rh1Pt(2A)               | Rh0Pt(2A)               | -4.74                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Rh         | Rh1Pt(2A)               | Rh1Pt1 (A)              | -4.68                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Rh         | Rh1Pt(2A)               | Rh1Pt1 (D)              | -5.42                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Rh         | Rh1Pt(2D)               | Rh0Pt(2D)               | -5.40                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Rh         | Rh1Pt(2D)               | Rh1Pt1 (A)              | -4.59                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Rh         | Rh(2A)Pt1               | Rh1Pt1 (A)              | -4.69                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Rh         | Rh(2A)Pt1               | Rh1Pt1 (D)              | -5.42                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Rh         | Rh(2A)Pt1               | Rh(2A)Pt0               | -4.64                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Rh         | Rh(2D)Pt1               | Rh1Pt1 (A)              | -4.76                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Rh         | Rh(2D)Pt1               | Rh(2D)Pt0               | -5.47                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Rh         | Rh1Pt3                  | Rh0Pt3                  | -5.25                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Rh         | Rh1Pt3                  | Rh1Pt(2D)               | -5.23                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Rh         | Rh1Pt3                  | Rh1Pt(2A)               | -5.13                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Rh         | Rh2Pt2 (A)              | Rh1Pt(2A)               | -5.24                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Rh         | Rh2Pt2 (A)              | Rh(2A)Pt1               | -5.23                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Rh         | Rh2Pt2 (D)              | Rh1Pt(2D)               | -5.33                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Rh         | Rh2Pt2 (D)              | Rh(2D)Pt1               | -5.16                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Rh         | Rh3Pt1                  | Rh(2D)Pt1               | -5.24                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Rh         | Rh3Pt1                  | Rh(2A)Pt1               | -5.31                  |
| (100)               | Pt        | Rh         | Rh3Pt1                  | Rh3Pt0                  | -5.26                  |

| Surface Orientation | Host Slab | Heteroatom | Top Layer Configuration | Reference Configuration | Adsorption Energy (eV) |
|---------------------|-----------|------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| (100)               | Rh        | Ag         | Ag1Rh0                  | Clean Rh                | -2.22                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Ag         | Ag(2D)Rh0               | Ag1Rh0                  | -2.31                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Ag         | Ag(2A)Rh0               | Ag1Rh0                  | -2.41                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Ag         | Ag(3)Rh0                | Ag(2A)Rh0               | -2.43                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Ag         | Ag(3)Rh0                | Ag(2D)Rh0               | -2.53                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Ag         | Ag(4)Rh0                | Ag3Rh0                  | -2.44                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Ag         | Ag1Rh1 (D)              | Ag0Rh1                  | -2.29                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Ag         | Ag1Rh1 (D)              | Ag1Rh0                  | -4.52                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Ag         | Ag1Rh1 (A)              | Ag0Rh1                  | -2.47                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Ag         | Ag1Rh1 (A)              | Ag1Rh0                  | -4.71                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Ag         | Ag1Rh(2A)               | Ag0Rh(2A)               | -2.56                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Ag         | Ag1Rh(2A)               | Ag1Rh1 (A)              | -5.31                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Ag         | Ag1Rh(2A)               | Ag1Rh1 (D)              | -5.50                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Ag         | Ag1Rh(2D)               | Ag0Rh(2D)               | -2.76                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Ag         | Ag1Rh(2D)               | Ag1Rh1 (A)              | -4.76                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Ag         | Ag(2A)Rh1               | Ag1Rh1 (A)              | -2.44                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Ag         | Ag(2A)Rh1               | Ag1Rh1 (D)              | -2.63                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Ag         | Ag(2A)Rh1               | Ag(2A)Rh0               | -4.74                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Ag         | Ag(2D)Rh1               | Ag1Rh1 (A)              | -2.57                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Ag         | Ag(2D)Rh1               | Ag(2D)Rh0               | -4.96                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Ag         | Ag1Rh3                  | Ag0Rh3                  | -2.75                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Ag         | Ag1Rh3                  | Ag1Rh(2D)               | -5.93                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Ag         | Ag1Rh3                  | Ag1Rh(2A)               | -5.38                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Ag         | Ag2Rh2 (A)              | Ag1Rh(2A)               | -2.55                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Ag         | Ag2Rh2 (A)              | Ag(2A)Rh1               | -5.42                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Ag         | Ag2Rh2 (D)              | Ag1Rh(2D)               | -2.78                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Ag         | Ag2Rh2 (D)              | Ag(2D)Rh1               | -4.97                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Ag         | Ag3Rh1                  | Ag(2D)Rh1               | -2.45                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Ag         | Ag3Rh1                  | Ag(2A)Rh1               | -2.57                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Ag         | Ag3Rh1                  | Ag3Rh0                  | -4.88                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Au         | Au1Rh0                  | Clean Rh                | -2.81                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Au         | Au(2D)Rh0               | Au1Rh0                  | -2.75                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Au         | Au(2A)Rh0               | Au1Rh0                  | -3.09                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Au         | Au(3)Rh0                | Au(2A)Rh0               | -2.93                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Au         | Au(3)Rh0                | Au(2D)Rh0               | -3.27                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Au         | Au(4)Rh0                | Au3Rh0                  | -2.96                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Au         | Au1Rh1 (D)              | Au0Rh1                  | -2.81                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Au         | Au1Rh1 (D)              | Au1Rh0                  | -4.45                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Au         | Au1Rh1 (A)              | Au0Rh1                  | -3.23                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Au         | Au1Rh1 (A)              | Au1Rh0                  | -4.87                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Au         | Au1Rh(2A)               | Au0Rh(2A)               | -3.19                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Au         | Au1Rh(2A)               | Au1Rh1 (A)              | -5.19                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Au         | Au1Rh(2A)               | Au1Rh1 (D)              | -5.61                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Au         | Au1Rh(2D)               | Au0Rh(2D)               | -3.67                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Au         | Au1Rh(2D)               | Au1Rh1 (A)              | -4.90                  |

| Surface Orientation | Host Slab | Heteroatom | Top Layer Configuration | Reference Configuration | Adsorption Energy (eV) |
|---------------------|-----------|------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| (100)               | Rh        | Au         | Au(2A)Rh1               | Au1Rh1 (A)              | -3.00                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Au         | Au(2A)Rh1               | Au1Rh1 (D)              | -3.43                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Au         | Au(2A)Rh1               | Au(2A)Rh0               | -4.79                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Au         | Au(2D)Rh1               | Au1Rh1 (A)              | -3.14                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Au         | Au(2D)Rh1               | Au(2D)Rh0               | -5.25                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Au         | Au1Rh3                  | Au0Rh3                  | -3.48                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Au         | Au1Rh3                  | Au1Rh(2D)               | -5.76                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Au         | Au1Rh3                  | Au1Rh(2A)               | -5.47                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Au         | Au2Rh2 (A)              | Au1Rh(2A)               | -3.20                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Au         | Au2Rh2 (A)              | Au(2A)Rh1               | -5.39                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Au         | Au2Rh2 (D)              | Au1Rh(2D)               | -3.46                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Au         | Au2Rh2 (D)              | Au(2D)Rh1               | -5.22                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Au         | Au3Rh1                  | Au(2D)Rh1               | -3.02                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Au         | Au3Rh1                  | Au(2A)Rh1               | -3.16                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Au         | Au3Rh1                  | Au3Rh0                  | -5.01                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Cu         | Cu1Rh0                  | Clean Rh                | -2.97                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Cu         | Cu(2D)Rh0               | Cu1Rh0                  | -3.08                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Cu         | Cu(2A)Rh0               | Cu1Rh0                  | -3.43                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Cu         | Cu(3)Rh0                | Cu(2A)Rh0               | -3.42                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Cu         | Cu(3)Rh0                | Cu(2D)Rh0               | -3.78                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Cu         | Cu(4)Rh0                | Cu3Rh0                  | -3.64                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Cu         | Cu1Rh1 (D)              | Cu0Rh1                  | -3.03                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Cu         | Cu1Rh1 (D)              | Cu1Rh0                  | -4.51                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Cu         | Cu1Rh1 (A)              | Cu0Rh1                  | -3.46                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Cu         | Cu1Rh1 (A)              | Cu1Rh0                  | -4.94                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Cu         | Cu1Rh(2A)               | Cu0Rh(2A)               | -3.48                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Cu         | Cu1Rh(2A)               | Cu1Rh1 (A)              | -5.25                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Cu         | Cu1Rh(2A)               | Cu1Rh1 (D)              | -5.67                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Cu         | Cu1Rh(2D)               | Cu0Rh(2D)               | -3.92                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Cu         | Cu1Rh(2D)               | Cu1Rh1 (A)              | -4.94                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Cu         | Cu(2A)Rh1               | Cu1Rh1 (A)              | -3.40                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Cu         | Cu(2A)Rh1               | Cu1Rh1 (D)              | -3.82                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Cu         | Cu(2A)Rh1               | Cu(2A)Rh0               | -4.90                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Cu         | Cu(2D)Rh1               | Cu1Rh1 (A)              | -3.49                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Cu         | Cu(2D)Rh1               | Cu(2D)Rh0               | -5.35                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Cu         | Cu1Rh3                  | Cu0Rh3                  | -3.82                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Cu         | Cu1Rh3                  | Cu1Rh(2D)               | -5.85                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Cu         | Cu1Rh3                  | Cu1Rh(2A)               | -5.53                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Cu         | Cu2Rh2 (A)              | Cu1Rh(2A)               | -3.69                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Cu         | Cu2Rh2 (A)              | Cu(2A)Rh1               | -5.55                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Cu         | Cu2Rh2 (D)              | Cu1Rh(2D)               | -3.87                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Cu         | Cu2Rh2 (D)              | Cu(2D)Rh1               | -5.32                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Cu         | Cu3Rh1                  | Cu(2D)Rh1               | -3.63                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Cu         | Cu3Rh1                  | Cu(2A)Rh1               | -3.72                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Cu         | Cu3Rh1                  | Cu3Rh0                  | -5.21                  |

| Surface Orientation | Host Slab | Heteroatom | Top Layer Configuration | Reference Configuration | Adsorption Energy (eV) |
|---------------------|-----------|------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| (100)               | Rh        | Ir         | Ir1Rh0                  | Clean Rh                | -5.38                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Ir         | Ir(2D)Rh0               | Ir1Rh0                  | -5.18                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Ir         | Ir(2A)Rh0               | Ir1Rh0                  | -6.62                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Ir         | Ir(3)Rh0                | Ir(2A)Rh0               | -6.35                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Ir         | Ir(3)Rh0                | Ir(2D)Rh0               | -7.80                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Ir         | Ir(4)Rh0                | Ir3Rh0                  | -7.25                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Ir         | Ir1Rh1 (D)              | Ir0Rh1                  | -5.32                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Ir         | Ir1Rh1 (D)              | Ir1Rh0                  | -4.39                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Ir         | Ir1Rh1 (A)              | Ir0Rh1                  | -6.39                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Ir         | Ir1Rh1 (A)              | Ir1Rh0                  | -5.46                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Ir         | Ir1Rh(2A)               | Ir0Rh(2A)               | -6.25                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Ir         | Ir1Rh(2A)               | Ir1Rh1 (A)              | -5.08                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Ir         | Ir1Rh(2A)               | Ir1Rh1 (D)              | -6.16                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Ir         | Ir1Rh(2D)               | Ir0Rh(2D)               | -7.33                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Ir         | Ir1Rh(2D)               | Ir1Rh1 (A)              | -5.40                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Ir         | Ir(2A)Rh1               | Ir1Rh1 (A)              | -6.48                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Ir         | Ir(2A)Rh1               | Ir1Rh1 (D)              | -7.55                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Ir         | Ir(2A)Rh1               | Ir(2A)Rh0               | -5.32                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Ir         | Ir(2D)Rh1               | Ir1Rh1 (A)              | -6.10                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Ir         | Ir(2D)Rh1               | Ir(2D)Rh0               | -6.39                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Ir         | Ir1Rh3                  | Ir0Rh3                  | -6.99                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Ir         | Ir1Rh3                  | Ir1Rh(2D)               | -5.61                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Ir         | Ir1Rh3                  | Ir1Rh(2A)               | -5.93                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Ir         | Ir2Rh2 (A)              | Ir1Rh(2A)               | -7.20                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Ir         | Ir2Rh2 (A)              | Ir(2A)Rh1               | -5.81                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Ir         | Ir2Rh2 (D)              | Ir1Rh(2D)               | -6.82                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Ir         | Ir2Rh2 (D)              | Ir(2D)Rh1               | -6.12                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Ir         | Ir3Rh1                  | Ir(2D)Rh1               | -7.41                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Ir         | Ir3Rh1                  | Ir(2A)Rh1               | -7.04                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Ir         | Ir3Rh1                  | Ir3Rh0                  | -6.00                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Pd         | Pd1Rh0                  | Clean Rh                | -3.09                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Pd         | Pd(2D)Rh0               | Pd1Rh0                  | -3.15                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Pd         | Pd(2A)Rh0               | Pd1Rh0                  | -3.45                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Pd         | Pd(3)Rh0                | Pd(2A)Rh0               | -3.51                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Pd         | Pd(3)Rh0                | Pd(2D)Rh0               | -3.80                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Pd         | Pd(4)Rh0                | Pd3Rh0                  | -3.75                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Pd         | Pd1Rh1 (D)              | Pd0Rh1                  | -3.15                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Pd         | Pd1Rh1 (D)              | Pd1Rh0                  | -4.50                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Pd         | Pd1Rh1 (A)              | Pd0Rh1                  | -3.61                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Pd         | Pd1Rh1 (A)              | Pd1Rh0                  | -4.96                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Pd         | Pd1Rh(2A)               | Pd0Rh(2A)               | -3.62                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Pd         | Pd1Rh(2A)               | Pd1Rh1 (A)              | -5.25                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Pd         | Pd1Rh(2A)               | Pd1Rh1 (D)              | -5.71                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Pd         | Pd1Rh(2D)               | Pd0Rh(2D)               | -4.11                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Pd         | Pd1Rh(2D)               | Pd1Rh1 (A)              | -4.98                  |

| Surface Orientation | Host Slab | Heteroatom | Top Layer Configuration | Reference Configuration | Adsorption Energy (eV) |
|---------------------|-----------|------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| (100)               | Rh        | Pd         | Pd(2A)Rh1               | Pd1Rh1 (A)              | -3.51                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Pd         | Pd(2A)Rh1               | Pd1Rh1 (D)              | -3.97                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Pd         | Pd(2A)Rh1               | Pd(2A)Rh0               | -5.02                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Pd         | Pd(2D)Rh1               | Pd1Rh1 (A)              | -3.64                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Pd         | Pd(2D)Rh1               | Pd(2D)Rh0               | -5.46                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Pd         | Pd1Rh3                  | Pd0Rh3                  | -3.98                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Pd         | Pd1Rh3                  | Pd1Rh(2D)               | -5.81                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Pd         | Pd1Rh3                  | Pd1Rh(2A)               | -5.54                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Pd         | Pd2Rh2 (A)              | Pd1Rh(2A)               | -3.87                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Pd         | Pd2Rh2 (A)              | Pd(2A)Rh1               | -5.61                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Pd         | Pd2Rh2 (D)              | Pd1Rh(2D)               | -4.01                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Pd         | Pd2Rh2 (D)              | Pd(2D)Rh1               | -5.34                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Pd         | Pd3Rh1                  | Pd(2D)Rh1               | -3.75                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Pd         | Pd3Rh1                  | Pd(2A)Rh1               | -3.89                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Pd         | Pd3Rh1                  | Pd3Rh0                  | -5.40                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Pt         | Pt1Rh0                  | Clean Rh                | -4.57                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Pt         | Pt(2D)Rh0               | Pt1Rh0                  | -4.48                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Pt         | Pt(2A)Rh0               | Pt1Rh0                  | -5.27                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Pt         | Pt(3)Rh0                | Pt(2A)Rh0               | -5.12                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Pt         | Pt(3)Rh0                | Pt(2D)Rh0               | -5.91                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Pt         | Pt(4)Rh0                | Pt3Rh0                  | -5.53                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Pt         | Pt1Rh1 (D)              | Pt0Rh1                  | -4.56                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Pt         | Pt1Rh1 (D)              | Pt1Rh0                  | -4.44                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Pt         | Pt1Rh1 (A)              | Pt0Rh1                  | -5.33                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Pt         | Pt1Rh1 (A)              | Pt1Rh0                  | -5.20                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Pt         | Pt1Rh(2A)               | Pt0Rh(2A)               | -5.24                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Pt         | Pt1Rh(2A)               | Pt1Rh1 (A)              | -5.14                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Pt         | Pt1Rh(2A)               | Pt1Rh1 (D)              | -5.91                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Pt         | Pt1Rh(2D)               | Pt0Rh(2D)               | -6.05                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Pt         | Pt1Rh(2D)               | Pt1Rh1 (A)              | -5.19                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Pt         | Pt(2A)Rh1               | Pt1Rh1 (A)              | -5.21                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Pt         | Pt(2A)Rh1               | Pt1Rh1 (D)              | -5.97                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Pt         | Pt(2A)Rh1               | Pt(2A)Rh0               | -5.14                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Pt         | Pt(2D)Rh1               | Pt1Rh1 (A)              | -5.15                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Pt         | Pt(2D)Rh1               | Pt(2D)Rh0               | -5.88                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Pt         | Pt1Rh3                  | Pt0Rh3                  | -5.75                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Pt         | Pt1Rh3                  | Pt1Rh(2D)               | -5.65                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Pt         | Pt1Rh3                  | Pt1Rh(2A)               | -5.70                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Pt         | Pt2Rh2 (A)              | Pt1Rh(2A)               | -5.68                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Pt         | Pt2Rh2 (A)              | Pt(2A)Rh1               | -5.61                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Pt         | Pt2Rh2 (D)              | Pt1Rh(2D)               | -5.64                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Pt         | Pt2Rh2 (D)              | Pt(2D)Rh1               | -5.68                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Pt         | Pt3Rh1                  | Pt(2D)Rh1               | -5.63                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Pt         | Pt3Rh1                  | Pt(2A)Rh1               | -5.57                  |
| (100)               | Rh        | Pt         | Pt3Rh1                  | Pt3Rh0                  | -5.60                  |

**Table S7:** DFT-calculated adsorption energies for bimetallic systems, 1x3 fcc (211) surfaces. Empty rows correspond to cases of reconstruction.

| Surface Orientation | Host Slab | Heteroatom | Top Layer Configuration | Reference Configuration | Adsorption Energy (eV) |
|---------------------|-----------|------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| (211)               | Ag        | Au         | Au1Ag0                  | Clean Ag                | -2.49                  |
| (211)               | Ag        | Au         | Au2Ag0                  | Au1Ag0                  | -2.57                  |
| (211)               | Ag        | Au         | Au3Ag0                  | Au2Ag0                  | -2.79                  |
| (211)               | Ag        | Au         | Au1Ag1                  | Au0Ag1                  | -2.63                  |
| (211)               | Ag        | Au         | Au1Ag1                  | Au1Ag0                  | -1.99                  |
| (211)               | Ag        | Au         | Au1Ag2                  | Au0Ag2                  | -2.83                  |
| (211)               | Ag        | Au         | Au1Ag2                  | Au1Ag1                  | -2.19                  |
| (211)               | Ag        | Au         | Au2Ag1                  | Au1Ag1                  | -2.81                  |
| (211)               | Ag        | Au         | Au2Ag1                  | Au2Ag0                  | -2.22                  |
| (211)               | Ag        | Cu         | Cu1Ag0                  | Clean Ag                | -2.38                  |
| (211)               | Ag        | Cu         | Cu2Ag0                  | Cu1Ag0                  | -2.62                  |
| (211)               | Ag        | Cu         | Cu3Ag0                  | Cu2Ag0                  | -2.63                  |
| (211)               | Ag        | Cu         | Cu1Ag1                  | Cu0Ag1                  | -2.56                  |
| (211)               | Ag        | Cu         | Cu1Ag1                  | Cu1Ag0                  | -2.03                  |
| (211)               | Ag        | Cu         | Cu1Ag2                  | Cu0Ag2                  | -2.72                  |
| (211)               | Ag        | Cu         | Cu1Ag2                  | Cu1Ag1                  | -2.15                  |
| (211)               | Ag        | Cu         | Cu2Ag1                  | Cu1Ag1                  | -2.69                  |
| (211)               | Ag        | Cu         | Cu2Ag1                  | Cu2Ag0                  | -2.10                  |
| (211)               | Ag        | Ir         | Ir1Ag0                  | Clean Ag                | -3.75                  |
| (211)               | Ag        | Ir         | Ir2Ag0                  | Ir1Ag0                  |                        |
| (211)               | Ag        | Ir         | Ir3Ag0                  | Ir2Ag0                  |                        |
| (211)               | Ag        | Ir         | Ir1Ag1                  | Ir0Ag1                  | -4.10                  |
| (211)               | Ag        | Ir         | Ir1Ag1                  | Ir1Ag0                  | -2.20                  |
| (211)               | Ag        | Ir         | Ir1Ag2                  | Ir0Ag2                  | -4.54                  |
| (211)               | Ag        | Ir         | Ir1Ag2                  | Ir1Ag1                  | -2.43                  |
| (211)               | Ag        | Ir         | Ir2Ag1                  | Ir1Ag1                  |                        |
| (211)               | Ag        | Ir         | Ir2Ag1                  | Ir2Ag0                  |                        |
| (211)               | Ag        | Pd         | Pd1Ag0                  | Clean Ag                | -2.68                  |
| (211)               | Ag        | Pd         | Pd2Ag0                  | Pd1Ag0                  | -2.89                  |
| (211)               | Ag        | Pd         | Pd3Ag0                  | Pd2Ag0                  | -3.15                  |
| (211)               | Ag        | Pd         | Pd1Ag1                  | Pd0Ag1                  | -2.90                  |
| (211)               | Ag        | Pd         | Pd1Ag1                  | Pd1Ag0                  | -2.07                  |
| (211)               | Ag        | Pd         | Pd1Ag2                  | Pd0Ag2                  | -3.17                  |
| (211)               | Ag        | Pd         | Pd1Ag2                  | Pd1Ag1                  | -2.25                  |
| (211)               | Ag        | Pd         | Pd2Ag1                  | Pd1Ag1                  | -3.17                  |
| (211)               | Ag        | Pd         | Pd2Ag1                  | Pd2Ag0                  | -2.35                  |
| (211)               | Ag        | Pt         | Pt1Ag0                  | Clean Ag                | -3.89                  |
| (211)               | Ag        | Pt         | Pt2Ag0                  | Pt1Ag0                  | -4.21                  |
| (211)               | Ag        | Pt         | Pt3Ag0                  | Pt2Ag0                  |                        |
| (211)               | Ag        | Pt         | Pt1Ag1                  | Pt0Ag1                  | -4.16                  |
| (211)               | Ag        | Pt         | Pt1Ag1                  | Pt1Ag0                  | -2.12                  |
| (211)               | Ag        | Pt         | Pt1Ag2                  | Pt0Ag2                  | -4.50                  |
| (211)               | Ag        | Pt         | Pt1Ag2                  | Pt1Ag1                  | -2.32                  |
| (211)               | Ag        | Pt         | Pt2Ag1                  | Pt1Ag1                  | -4.56                  |
| (211)               | Ag        | Pt         | Pt2Ag1                  | Pt2Ag0                  | -2.47                  |
| (211)               | Ag        | Rh         | Rh1Ag0                  | Clean Ag                | -3.27                  |
| (211)               | Ag        | Rh         | Rh2Ag0                  | Rh1Ag0                  |                        |
| (211)               | Ag        | Rh         | Rh3Ag0                  | Rh2Ag0                  |                        |

| Surface Orientation | Host Slab | Heteroatom | Top Layer Configuration | Reference Configuration | Adsorption Energy (eV) |
|---------------------|-----------|------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| (211)               | Ag        | Rh         | Rh1Ag1                  | Rh0Ag1                  | -3.58                  |
| (211)               | Ag        | Rh         | Rh1Ag1                  | Rh1Ag0                  | -2.15                  |
| (211)               | Ag        | Rh         | Rh1Ag2                  | Rh0Ag2                  | -3.94                  |
| (211)               | Ag        | Rh         | Rh1Ag2                  | Rh1Ag1                  | -2.34                  |
| (211)               | Ag        | Rh         | Rh2Ag1                  | Rh1Ag1                  | -4.15                  |
| (211)               | Ag        | Rh         | Rh2Ag1                  | Rh2Ag0                  |                        |
| (211)               | Au        | Ag         | Ag1Au0                  | Clean Au                | -2.01                  |
| (211)               | Au        | Ag         | Ag2Au0                  | Ag1Au0                  | -2.07                  |
| (211)               | Au        | Ag         | Ag3Au0                  | Ag2Au0                  | -2.17                  |
| (211)               | Au        | Ag         | Ag1Au1                  | Ag0Au1                  | -2.14                  |
| (211)               | Au        | Ag         | Ag1Au1                  | Ag1Au0                  | -2.46                  |
| (211)               | Au        | Ag         | Ag1Au2                  | Ag0Au2                  | -2.29                  |
| (211)               | Au        | Ag         | Ag1Au2                  | Ag1Au1                  | -2.60                  |
| (211)               | Au        | Ag         | Ag2Au1                  | Ag1Au1                  | -2.22                  |
| (211)               | Au        | Ag         | Ag2Au1                  | Ag2Au0                  | -2.60                  |
| (211)               | Au        | Cu         | Cu1Au0                  | Clean Au                | -2.73                  |
| (211)               | Au        | Cu         | Cu2Au0                  | Cu1Au0                  |                        |
| (211)               | Au        | Cu         | Cu3Au0                  | Cu2Au0                  |                        |
| (211)               | Au        | Cu         | Cu1Au1                  | Cu0Au1                  |                        |
| (211)               | Au        | Cu         | Cu1Au1                  | Cu1Au0                  |                        |
| (211)               | Au        | Cu         | Cu1Au2                  | Cu0Au2                  | -2.99                  |
| (211)               | Au        | Cu         | Cu1Au2                  | Cu1Au1                  |                        |
| (211)               | Au        | Cu         | Cu2Au1                  | Cu1Au1                  |                        |
| (211)               | Au        | Cu         | Cu2Au1                  | Cu2Au0                  |                        |
| (211)               | Au        | Ir         | Ir1Au0                  | Clean Au                |                        |
| (211)               | Au        | Ir         | Ir2Au0                  | Ir1Au0                  |                        |
| (211)               | Au        | Ir         | Ir3Au0                  | Ir2Au0                  |                        |
| (211)               | Au        | Ir         | Ir1Au1                  | Ir0Au1                  |                        |
| (211)               | Au        | Ir         | Ir1Au1                  | Ir1Au0                  |                        |
| (211)               | Au        | Ir         | Ir1Au2                  | Ir0Au2                  | -4.73                  |
| (211)               | Au        | Ir         | Ir1Au2                  | Ir1Au1                  |                        |
| (211)               | Au        | Ir         | Ir2Au1                  | Ir1Au1                  |                        |
| (211)               | Au        | Ir         | Ir2Au1                  | Ir2Au0                  |                        |
| (211)               | Au        | Pd         | Pd1Au0                  | Clean Au                | -2.75                  |
| (211)               | Au        | Pd         | Pd2Au0                  | Pd1Au0                  | -2.92                  |
| (211)               | Au        | Pd         | Pd3Au0                  | Pd2Au0                  | -3.12                  |
| (211)               | Au        | Pd         | Pd1Au1                  | Pd0Au1                  | -2.94                  |
| (211)               | Au        | Pd         | Pd1Au1                  | Pd1Au0                  | -2.52                  |
| (211)               | Au        | Pd         | Pd1Au2                  | Pd0Au2                  | -3.17                  |
| (211)               | Au        | Pd         | Pd1Au2                  | Pd1Au1                  | -2.68                  |
| (211)               | Au        | Pd         | Pd2Au1                  | Pd1Au1                  | -3.15                  |
| (211)               | Au        | Pd         | Pd2Au1                  | Pd2Au0                  | -2.74                  |
| (211)               | Au        | Pt         | Pt1Au0                  | Clean Au                | -3.85                  |
| (211)               | Au        | Pt         | Pt2Au0                  | Pt1Au0                  | -4.18                  |
| (211)               | Au        | Pt         | Pt3Au0                  | Pt2Au0                  | -4.41                  |
| (211)               | Au        | Pt         | Pt1Au1                  | Pt0Au1                  | -4.08                  |
| (211)               | Au        | Pt         | Pt1Au1                  | Pt1Au0                  | -2.56                  |
| (211)               | Au        | Pt         | Pt1Au2                  | Pt0Au2                  | -4.35                  |

| Surface Orientation | Host Slab | Heteroatom | Top Layer Configuration | Reference Configuration | Adsorption Energy (eV) |
|---------------------|-----------|------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| (211)               | Au        | Pt         | Pt1Au2                  | Pt1Au1                  | -2.73                  |
| (211)               | Au        | Pt         | Pt2Au1                  | Pt1Au1                  | -4.42                  |
| (211)               | Au        | Pt         | Pt2Au1                  | Pt2Au0                  | -2.80                  |
| (211)               | Au        | Rh         | Rh1Au0                  | Clean Au                | -3.57                  |
| (211)               | Au        | Rh         | Rh2Au0                  | Rh1Au0                  |                        |
| (211)               | Au        | Rh         | Rh3Au0                  | Rh2Au0                  |                        |
| (211)               | Au        | Rh         | Rh1Au1                  | Rh0Au1                  | -3.83                  |
| (211)               | Au        | Rh         | Rh1Au1                  | Rh1Au0                  | -2.59                  |
| (211)               | Au        | Rh         | Rh1Au2                  | Rh0Au2                  | -4.13                  |
| (211)               | Au        | Rh         | Rh1Au2                  | Rh1Au1                  | -2.75                  |
| (211)               | Au        | Rh         | Rh2Au1                  | Rh1Au1                  | -4.26                  |
| (211)               | Au        | Rh         | Rh2Au1                  | Rh2Au0                  |                        |
| (211)               | Cu        | Ag         | Ag1Cu0                  | Clean Cu                | -2.12                  |
| (211)               | Cu        | Ag         | Ag2Cu0                  | Ag1Cu0                  | -2.20                  |
| (211)               | Cu        | Ag         | Ag3Cu0                  | Ag2Cu0                  | -1.98                  |
| (211)               | Cu        | Ag         | Ag1Cu1                  | Ag0Cu1                  | -2.26                  |
| (211)               | Cu        | Ag         | Ag1Cu1                  | Ag1Cu0                  | -2.93                  |
| (211)               | Cu        | Ag         | Ag1Cu2                  | Ag0Cu2                  | -2.46                  |
| (211)               | Cu        | Ag         | Ag1Cu2                  | Ag1Cu1                  | -3.20                  |
| (211)               | Cu        | Ag         | Ag2Cu1                  | Ag1Cu1                  | -2.31                  |
| (211)               | Cu        | Ag         | Ag2Cu1                  | Ag2Cu0                  | -3.04                  |
| (211)               | Cu        | Au         | Au1Cu0                  | Clean Cu                | -2.86                  |
| (211)               | Cu        | Au         | Au2Cu0                  | Au1Cu0                  | -2.86                  |
| (211)               | Cu        | Au         | Au3Cu0                  | Au2Cu0                  | -2.93                  |
| (211)               | Cu        | Au         | Au1Cu1                  | Au0Cu1                  | -3.02                  |
| (211)               | Cu        | Au         | Au1Cu1                  | Au1Cu0                  | -2.95                  |
| (211)               | Cu        | Au         | Au1Cu2                  | Au0Cu2                  | -3.30                  |
| (211)               | Cu        | Au         | Au1Cu2                  | Au1Cu1                  | -3.29                  |
| (211)               | Cu        | Au         | Au2Cu1                  | Au1Cu1                  | -3.19                  |
| (211)               | Cu        | Au         | Au2Cu1                  | Au2Cu0                  | -3.28                  |
| (211)               | Cu        | Ir         | Ir1Cu0                  | Clean Cu                | -4.88                  |
| (211)               | Cu        | Ir         | Ir2Cu0                  | Ir1Cu0                  | -5.78                  |
| (211)               | Cu        | Ir         | Ir3Cu0                  | Ir2Cu0                  | -6.90                  |
| (211)               | Cu        | Ir         | Ir1Cu1                  | Ir0Cu1                  | -5.31                  |
| (211)               | Cu        | Ir         | Ir1Cu1                  | Ir1Cu0                  | -3.21                  |
| (211)               | Cu        | Ir         | Ir1Cu2                  | Ir0Cu2                  | -5.88                  |
| (211)               | Cu        | Ir         | Ir1Cu2                  | Ir1Cu1                  | -3.58                  |
| (211)               | Cu        | Ir         | Ir2Cu1                  | Ir1Cu1                  | -6.27                  |
| (211)               | Cu        | Ir         | Ir2Cu1                  | Ir2Cu0                  | -3.70                  |
| (211)               | Cu        | Pd         | Pd1Cu0                  | Clean Cu                | -3.21                  |
| (211)               | Cu        | Pd         | Pd2Cu0                  | Pd1Cu0                  | -3.36                  |
| (211)               | Cu        | Pd         | Pd3Cu0                  | Pd2Cu0                  | -3.49                  |
| (211)               | Cu        | Pd         | Pd1Cu1                  | Pd0Cu1                  | -3.46                  |
| (211)               | Cu        | Pd         | Pd1Cu1                  | Pd1Cu0                  | -3.04                  |
| (211)               | Cu        | Pd         | Pd1Cu2                  | Pd0Cu2                  | -3.79                  |
| (211)               | Cu        | Pd         | Pd1Cu2                  | Pd1Cu1                  | -3.34                  |
| (211)               | Cu        | Pd         | Pd2Cu1                  | Pd1Cu1                  | -3.71                  |
| (211)               | Cu        | Pd         | Pd2Cu1                  | Pd2Cu0                  | -3.39                  |

| Surface Orientation | Host Slab | Heteroatom | Top Layer Configuration | Reference Configuration | Adsorption Energy (eV) |
|---------------------|-----------|------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| (211)               | Cu        | Pt         | Pt1Cu0                  | Clean Cu                | -4.64                  |
| (211)               | Cu        | Pt         | Pt2Cu0                  | Pt1Cu0                  | -4.80                  |
| (211)               | Cu        | Pt         | Pt3Cu0                  | Pt2Cu0                  | -5.50                  |
| (211)               | Cu        | Pt         | Pt1Cu1                  | Pt0Cu1                  | -4.95                  |
| (211)               | Cu        | Pt         | Pt1Cu1                  | Pt1Cu0                  | -3.10                  |
| (211)               | Cu        | Pt         | Pt1Cu2                  | Pt0Cu2                  | -5.40                  |
| (211)               | Cu        | Pt         | Pt1Cu2                  | Pt1Cu1                  | -3.46                  |
| (211)               | Cu        | Pt         | Pt2Cu1                  | Pt1Cu1                  | -5.44                  |
| (211)               | Cu        | Pt         | Pt2Cu1                  | Pt2Cu0                  | -3.74                  |
| (211)               | Cu        | Rh         | Rh1Cu0                  | Clean Cu                | -4.15                  |
| (211)               | Cu        | Rh         | Rh2Cu0                  | Rh1Cu0                  | -4.68                  |
| (211)               | Cu        | Rh         | Rh3Cu0                  | Rh2Cu0                  | -5.22                  |
| (211)               | Cu        | Rh         | Rh1Cu1                  | Rh0Cu1                  | -4.50                  |
| (211)               | Cu        | Rh         | Rh1Cu1                  | Rh1Cu0                  | -3.14                  |
| (211)               | Cu        | Rh         | Rh1Cu2                  | Rh0Cu2                  | -4.95                  |
| (211)               | Cu        | Rh         | Rh1Cu2                  | Rh1Cu1                  | -3.45                  |
| (211)               | Cu        | Rh         | Rh2Cu1                  | Rh1Cu1                  | -5.03                  |
| (211)               | Cu        | Rh         | Rh2Cu1                  | Rh2Cu0                  | -3.49                  |
| (211)               | Ir        | Ag         | Ag1Ir0                  | Clean Ir                | -2.56                  |
| (211)               | Ir        | Ag         | Ag2Ir0                  | Ag1Ir0                  | -2.56                  |
| (211)               | Ir        | Ag         | Ag3Ir0                  | Ag2Ir0                  | -2.50                  |
| (211)               | Ir        | Ag         | Ag1Ir1                  | Ag0Ir1                  | -2.55                  |
| (211)               | Ir        | Ag         | Ag1Ir1                  | Ag1Ir0                  | -6.20                  |
| (211)               | Ir        | Ag         | Ag1Ir2                  | Ag0Ir2                  | -2.88                  |
| (211)               | Ir        | Ag         | Ag1Ir2                  | Ag1Ir1                  | -6.77                  |
| (211)               | Ir        | Ag         | Ag2Ir1                  | Ag1Ir1                  | -2.62                  |
| (211)               | Ir        | Ag         | Ag2Ir1                  | Ag2Ir0                  | -6.26                  |
| (211)               | Ir        | Au         | Au1Ir0                  | Clean Ir                | -3.01                  |
| (211)               | Ir        | Au         | Au2Ir0                  | Au1Ir0                  | -3.01                  |
| (211)               | Ir        | Au         | Au3Ir0                  | Au2Ir0                  | -3.16                  |
| (211)               | Ir        | Au         | Au1Ir1                  | Au0Ir1                  | -3.02                  |
| (211)               | Ir        | Au         | Au1Ir1                  | Au1Ir0                  | -6.22                  |
| (211)               | Ir        | Au         | Au1Ir2                  | Au0Ir2                  | -3.51                  |
| (211)               | Ir        | Au         | Au1Ir2                  | Au1Ir1                  | -6.93                  |
| (211)               | Ir        | Au         | Au2Ir1                  | Au1Ir1                  | -3.32                  |
| (211)               | Ir        | Au         | Au2Ir1                  | Au2Ir0                  | -6.52                  |
| (211)               | Ir        | Cu         | Cu1Ir0                  | Clean Ir                | -3.50                  |
| (211)               | Ir        | Cu         | Cu2Ir0                  | Cu1Ir0                  | -3.58                  |
| (211)               | Ir        | Cu         | Cu3Ir0                  | Cu2Ir0                  | -3.70                  |
| (211)               | Ir        | Cu         | Cu1Ir1                  | Cu0Ir1                  | -3.57                  |
| (211)               | Ir        | Cu         | Cu1Ir1                  | Cu1Ir0                  | -6.28                  |
| (211)               | Ir        | Cu         | Cu1Ir2                  | Cu0Ir2                  | -3.96                  |
| (211)               | Ir        | Cu         | Cu1Ir2                  | Cu1Ir1                  | -6.82                  |
| (211)               | Ir        | Cu         | Cu2Ir1                  | Cu1Ir1                  | -3.78                  |
| (211)               | Ir        | Cu         | Cu2Ir1                  | Cu2Ir0                  | -6.47                  |
| (211)               | Ir        | Pd         | Pd1Ir0                  | Clean Ir                | -3.66                  |
| (211)               | Ir        | Pd         | Pd2Ir0                  | Pd1Ir0                  | -3.69                  |
| (211)               | Ir        | Pd         | Pd3Ir0                  | Pd2Ir0                  | -3.85                  |

| Surface Orientation | Host Slab | Heteroatom | Top Layer Configuration | Reference Configuration | Adsorption Energy (eV) |
|---------------------|-----------|------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| (211)               | Ir        | Pd         | Pd1Ir1                  | Pd0Ir1                  | -3.73                  |
| (211)               | Ir        | Pd         | Pd1Ir1                  | Pd1Ir0                  | -6.28                  |
| (211)               | Ir        | Pd         | Pd1Ir2                  | Pd0Ir2                  | -4.22                  |
| (211)               | Ir        | Pd         | Pd1Ir2                  | Pd1Ir1                  | -6.93                  |
| (211)               | Ir        | Pd         | Pd2Ir1                  | Pd1Ir1                  | -4.03                  |
| (211)               | Ir        | Pd         | Pd2Ir1                  | Pd2Ir0                  | -6.62                  |
| (211)               | Ir        | Pt         | Pt1Ir0                  | Clean Ir                | -5.11                  |
| (211)               | Ir        | Pt         | Pt2Ir0                  | Pt1Ir0                  | -5.18                  |
| (211)               | Ir        | Pt         | Pt3Ir0                  | Pt2Ir0                  | -5.71                  |
| (211)               | Ir        | Pt         | Pt1Ir1                  | Pt0Ir1                  | -5.23                  |
| (211)               | Ir        | Pt         | Pt1Ir1                  | Pt1Ir0                  | -6.33                  |
| (211)               | Ir        | Pt         | Pt1Ir2                  | Pt0Ir2                  | -5.89                  |
| (211)               | Ir        | Pt         | Pt1Ir2                  | Pt1Ir1                  | -7.10                  |
| (211)               | Ir        | Pt         | Pt2Ir1                  | Pt1Ir1                  | -5.82                  |
| (211)               | Ir        | Pt         | Pt2Ir1                  | Pt2Ir0                  | -6.96                  |
| (211)               | Ir        | Rh         | Rh1Ir0                  | Clean Ir                | -5.27                  |
| (211)               | Ir        | Rh         | Rh2Ir0                  | Rh1Ir0                  | -5.36                  |
| (211)               | Ir        | Rh         | Rh3Ir0                  | Rh2Ir0                  | -5.77                  |
| (211)               | Ir        | Rh         | Rh1Ir1                  | Rh0Ir1                  | -5.43                  |
| (211)               | Ir        | Rh         | Rh1Ir1                  | Rh1Ir0                  | -6.37                  |
| (211)               | Ir        | Rh         | Rh1Ir2                  | Rh0Ir2                  | -6.04                  |
| (211)               | Ir        | Rh         | Rh1Ir2                  | Rh1Ir1                  | -7.04                  |
| (211)               | Ir        | Rh         | Rh2Ir1                  | Rh1Ir1                  | -5.90                  |
| (211)               | Ir        | Rh         | Rh2Ir1                  | Rh2Ir0                  | -6.91                  |
| (211)               | Pd        | Ag         | Ag1Pd0                  | Clean Pd                | -2.33                  |
| (211)               | Pd        | Ag         | Ag2Pd0                  | Ag1Pd0                  | -2.43                  |
| (211)               | Pd        | Ag         | Ag3Pd0                  | Ag2Pd0                  | -2.55                  |
| (211)               | Pd        | Ag         | Ag1Pd1                  | Ag0Pd1                  | -2.49                  |
| (211)               | Pd        | Ag         | Ag1Pd1                  | Ag1Pd0                  | -3.01                  |
| (211)               | Pd        | Ag         | Ag1Pd2                  | Ag0Pd2                  | -2.72                  |
| (211)               | Pd        | Ag         | Ag1Pd2                  | Ag1Pd1                  | -3.32                  |
| (211)               | Pd        | Ag         | Ag2Pd1                  | Ag1Pd1                  | -2.64                  |
| (211)               | Pd        | Ag         | Ag2Pd1                  | Ag2Pd0                  | -3.22                  |
| (211)               | Pd        | Au         | Au1Pd0                  | Clean Pd                | -2.74                  |
| (211)               | Pd        | Au         | Au2Pd0                  | Au1Pd0                  | -2.84                  |
| (211)               | Pd        | Au         | Au3Pd0                  | Au2Pd0                  | -3.20                  |
| (211)               | Pd        | Au         | Au1Pd1                  | Au0Pd1                  | -2.92                  |
| (211)               | Pd        | Au         | Au1Pd1                  | Au1Pd0                  | -3.04                  |
| (211)               | Pd        | Au         | Au1Pd2                  | Au0Pd2                  | -3.25                  |
| (211)               | Pd        | Au         | Au1Pd2                  | Au1Pd1                  | -3.41                  |
| (211)               | Pd        | Au         | Au2Pd1                  | Au1Pd1                  | -3.22                  |
| (211)               | Pd        | Au         | Au2Pd1                  | Au2Pd0                  | -3.42                  |
| (211)               | Pd        | Cu         | Cu1Pd0                  | Clean Pd                | -3.04                  |
| (211)               | Pd        | Cu         | Cu2Pd0                  | Cu1Pd0                  | -3.24                  |
| (211)               | Pd        | Cu         | Cu3Pd0                  | Cu2Pd0                  | -3.38                  |
| (211)               | Pd        | Cu         | Cu1Pd1                  | Cu0Pd1                  | -3.28                  |
| (211)               | Pd        | Cu         | Cu1Pd1                  | Cu1Pd0                  | -3.09                  |
| (211)               | Pd        | Cu         | Cu1Pd2                  | Cu0Pd2                  | -3.53                  |

| Surface Orientation | Host Slab | Heteroatom | Top Layer Configuration | Reference Configuration | Adsorption Energy (eV) |
|---------------------|-----------|------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| (111)               | Pd        | Cu         | Cu1Pd2                  | Cu1Pd1                  | -3.34                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Cu         | Cu2Pd1                  | Cu1Pd1                  | -3.44                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Cu         | Cu2Pd1                  | Cu2Pd0                  | -3.30                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Ir         | Ir1Pd0                  | Clean Pd                | -4.83                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Ir         | Ir2Pd0                  | Ir1Pd0                  | -5.85                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Ir         | Ir3Pd0                  | Ir2Pd0                  |                        |
| (111)               | Pd        | Ir         | Ir1Pd1                  | Ir0Pd1                  | -5.30                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Ir         | Ir1Pd1                  | Ir1Pd0                  | -3.32                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Ir         | Ir1Pd2                  | Ir0Pd2                  | -5.81                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Ir         | Ir1Pd2                  | Ir1Pd1                  | -3.60                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Ir         | Ir2Pd1                  | Ir1Pd1                  |                        |
| (111)               | Pd        | Ir         | Ir2Pd1                  | Ir2Pd0                  |                        |
| (111)               | Pd        | Pt         | Pt1Pd0                  | Clean Pd                | -4.16                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Pt         | Pt2Pd0                  | Pt1Pd0                  | -4.57                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Pt         | Pt3Pd0                  | Pt2Pd0                  | -5.14                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Pt         | Pt1Pd1                  | Pt0Pd1                  | -4.48                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Pt         | Pt1Pd1                  | Pt1Pd0                  | -3.17                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Pt         | Pt1Pd2                  | Pt0Pd2                  | -4.92                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Pt         | Pt1Pd2                  | Pt1Pd1                  | -3.53                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Pt         | Pt2Pd1                  | Pt1Pd1                  | -5.03                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Pt         | Pt2Pd1                  | Pt2Pd0                  | -3.64                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Rh         | Rh1Pd0                  | Clean Pd                | -4.00                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Rh         | Rh2Pd0                  | Rh1Pd0                  | -4.59                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Rh         | Rh3Pd0                  | Rh2Pd0                  | -4.83                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Rh         | Rh1Pd1                  | Rh0Pd1                  | -4.35                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Rh         | Rh1Pd1                  | Rh1Pd0                  | -3.20                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Rh         | Rh1Pd2                  | Rh0Pd2                  | -4.74                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Rh         | Rh1Pd2                  | Rh1Pd1                  | -3.49                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Rh         | Rh2Pd1                  | Rh1Pd1                  | -4.88                  |
| (111)               | Pd        | Rh         | Rh2Pd1                  | Rh2Pd0                  | -3.48                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Ag         | Ag1Pt0                  | Clean Pt                | -2.46                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Ag         | Ag2Pt0                  | Ag1Pt0                  | -2.47                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Ag         | Ag3Pt0                  | Ag2Pt0                  | -2.47                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Ag         | Ag1Pt1                  | Ag0Pt1                  | -2.56                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Ag         | Ag1Pt1                  | Ag1Pt0                  | -4.53                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Ag         | Ag1Pt2                  | Ag0Pt2                  | -2.81                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Ag         | Ag1Pt2                  | Ag1Pt1                  | -4.95                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Ag         | Ag2Pt1                  | Ag1Pt1                  | -2.63                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Ag         | Ag2Pt1                  | Ag2Pt0                  | -4.69                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Au         | Au1Pt0                  | Clean Pt                | -2.72                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Au         | Au2Pt0                  | Au1Pt0                  | -2.79                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Au         | Au3Pt0                  | Au2Pt0                  | -3.00                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Au         | Au1Pt1                  | Au0Pt1                  | -2.85                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Au         | Au1Pt1                  | Au1Pt0                  | -4.56                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Au         | Au1Pt2                  | Au0Pt2                  | -3.20                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Au         | Au1Pt2                  | Au1Pt1                  | -5.05                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Au         | Au2Pt1                  | Au1Pt1                  | -3.10                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Au         | Au2Pt1                  | Au2Pt0                  | -4.87                  |

| Surface Orientation | Host Slab | Heteroatom | Top Layer Configuration | Reference Configuration | Adsorption Energy (eV) |
|---------------------|-----------|------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| (111)               | Pt        | Cu         | Cu1Pt0                  | Clean Pt                | -3.30                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Cu         | Cu2Pt0                  | Cu1Pt0                  | -3.40                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Cu         | Cu3Pt0                  | Cu2Pt0                  | -3.47                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Cu         | Cu1Pt1                  | Cu0Pt1                  | -3.49                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Cu         | Cu1Pt1                  | Cu1Pt0                  | -4.62                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Cu         | Cu1Pt2                  | Cu0Pt2                  | -3.72                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Cu         | Cu1Pt2                  | Cu1Pt1                  | -4.93                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Cu         | Cu2Pt1                  | Cu1Pt1                  | -3.57                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Cu         | Cu2Pt1                  | Cu2Pt0                  | -4.79                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Ir         | Ir1Pt0                  | Clean Pt                | -5.31                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Ir         | Ir2Pt0                  | Ir1Pt0                  | -6.02                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Ir         | Ir3Pt0                  | Ir2Pt0                  | -6.38                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Ir         | Ir1Pt1                  | Ir0Pt1                  | -5.73                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Ir         | Ir1Pt1                  | Ir1Pt0                  | -4.86                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Ir         | Ir1Pt2                  | Ir0Pt2                  | -6.31                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Ir         | Ir1Pt2                  | Ir1Pt1                  | -5.28                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Ir         | Ir2Pt1                  | Ir1Pt1                  | -6.42                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Ir         | Ir2Pt1                  | Ir2Pt0                  | -5.25                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Pd         | Pd1Pt0                  | Clean Pt                | -3.15                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Pd         | Pd2Pt0                  | Pd1Pt0                  | -3.27                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Pd         | Pd3Pt0                  | Pd2Pt0                  | -3.51                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Pd         | Pd1Pt1                  | Pd0Pt1                  | -3.34                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Pd         | Pd1Pt1                  | Pd1Pt0                  | -4.62                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Pd         | Pd1Pt2                  | Pd0Pt2                  | -3.73                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Pd         | Pd1Pt2                  | Pd1Pt1                  | -5.09                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Pd         | Pd2Pt1                  | Pd1Pt1                  | -3.62                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Pd         | Pd2Pt1                  | Pd2Pt0                  | -4.97                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Rh         | Rh1Pt0                  | Clean Pt                | -4.49                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Rh         | Rh2Pt0                  | Rh1Pt0                  | -4.84                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Rh         | Rh3Pt0                  | Rh2Pt0                  | -5.21                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Rh         | Rh1Pt1                  | Rh0Pt1                  | -4.80                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Rh         | Rh1Pt1                  | Rh1Pt0                  | -4.74                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Rh         | Rh1Pt2                  | Rh0Pt2                  | -5.29                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Rh         | Rh1Pt2                  | Rh1Pt1                  | -5.19                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Rh         | Rh2Pt1                  | Rh1Pt1                  | -5.26                  |
| (111)               | Pt        | Rh         | Rh2Pt1                  | Rh2Pt0                  | -5.16                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Ag         | Ag1Rh0                  | Clean Rh                | -2.41                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Ag         | Ag2Rh0                  | Ag1Rh0                  | -2.47                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Ag         | Ag3Rh0                  | Ag2Rh0                  | -2.48                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Ag         | Ag1Rh1                  | Ag0Rh1                  | -2.48                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Ag         | Ag1Rh1                  | Ag1Rh0                  | -4.89                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Ag         | Ag1Rh2                  | Ag0Rh2                  | -2.73                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Ag         | Ag1Rh2                  | Ag1Rh1                  | -5.31                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Ag         | Ag2Rh1                  | Ag1Rh1                  | -2.58                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Ag         | Ag2Rh1                  | Ag2Rh0                  | -5.01                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Au         | Au1Rh0                  | Clean Rh                | -2.96                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Au         | Au2Rh0                  | Au1Rh0                  | -2.99                  |
| (111)               | Rh        | Au         | Au3Rh0                  | Au2Rh0                  | -3.26                  |

| Surface Orientation | Host Slab | Heteroatom | Top Layer Configuration | Reference Configuration | Adsorption Energy (eV) |
|---------------------|-----------|------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| (211)               | Rh        | Au         | Au1Rh1                  | Au0Rh1                  | -3.05                  |
| (211)               | Rh        | Au         | Au1Rh1                  | Au1Rh0                  | -4.92                  |
| (211)               | Rh        | Au         | Au1Rh2                  | Au0Rh2                  | -3.46                  |
| (211)               | Rh        | Au         | Au1Rh2                  | Au1Rh1                  | -5.46                  |
| (211)               | Rh        | Au         | Au2Rh1                  | Au1Rh1                  | -3.36                  |
| (211)               | Rh        | Au         | Au2Rh1                  | Au2Rh0                  | -5.28                  |
| (211)               | Rh        | Cu         | Cu1Rh0                  | Clean Rh                | -3.23                  |
| (211)               | Rh        | Cu         | Cu2Rh0                  | Cu1Rh0                  | -3.38                  |
| (211)               | Rh        | Cu         | Cu3Rh0                  | Cu2Rh0                  | -3.57                  |
| (211)               | Rh        | Cu         | Cu1Rh1                  | Cu0Rh1                  | -3.39                  |
| (211)               | Rh        | Cu         | Cu1Rh1                  | Cu1Rh0                  | -4.98                  |
| (211)               | Rh        | Cu         | Cu1Rh2                  | Cu0Rh2                  | -3.72                  |
| (211)               | Rh        | Cu         | Cu1Rh2                  | Cu1Rh1                  | -5.38                  |
| (211)               | Rh        | Cu         | Cu2Rh1                  | Cu1Rh1                  | -3.63                  |
| (211)               | Rh        | Cu         | Cu2Rh1                  | Cu2Rh0                  | -5.23                  |
| (211)               | Rh        | Ir         | Ir1Rh0                  | Clean Rh                | -5.81                  |
| (211)               | Rh        | Ir         | Ir2Rh0                  | Ir1Rh0                  | -6.22                  |
| (211)               | Rh        | Ir         | Ir3Rh0                  | Ir2Rh0                  | -7.00                  |
| (211)               | Rh        | Ir         | Ir1Rh1                  | Ir0Rh1                  | -6.13                  |
| (211)               | Rh        | Ir         | Ir1Rh1                  | Ir1Rh0                  | -5.15                  |
| (211)               | Rh        | Ir         | Ir1Rh2                  | Ir0Rh2                  | -6.76                  |
| (211)               | Rh        | Ir         | Ir1Rh2                  | Ir1Rh1                  | -5.68                  |
| (211)               | Rh        | Ir         | Ir2Rh1                  | Ir1Rh1                  | -6.88                  |
| (211)               | Rh        | Ir         | Ir2Rh1                  | Ir2Rh0                  | -5.80                  |
| (211)               | Rh        | Pd         | Pd1Rh0                  | Clean Rh                | -3.35                  |
| (211)               | Rh        | Pd         | Pd2Rh0                  | Pd1Rh0                  | -3.46                  |
| (211)               | Rh        | Pd         | Pd3Rh0                  | Pd2Rh0                  | -3.73                  |
| (211)               | Rh        | Pd         | Pd1Rh1                  | Pd0Rh1                  | -3.49                  |
| (211)               | Rh        | Pd         | Pd1Rh1                  | Pd1Rh0                  | -4.97                  |
| (211)               | Rh        | Pd         | Pd1Rh2                  | Pd0Rh2                  | -3.89                  |
| (211)               | Rh        | Pd         | Pd1Rh2                  | Pd1Rh1                  | -5.46                  |
| (211)               | Rh        | Pd         | Pd2Rh1                  | Pd1Rh1                  | -3.82                  |
| (211)               | Rh        | Pd         | Pd2Rh1                  | Pd2Rh0                  | -5.32                  |
| (211)               | Rh        | Pt         | Pt1Rh0                  | Clean Rh                | -4.84                  |
| (211)               | Rh        | Pt         | Pt2Rh0                  | Pt1Rh0                  | -4.99                  |
| (211)               | Rh        | Pt         | Pt3Rh0                  | Pt2Rh0                  | -5.70                  |
| (211)               | Rh        | Pt         | Pt1Rh1                  | Pt0Rh1                  | -5.04                  |
| (211)               | Rh        | Pt         | Pt1Rh1                  | Pt1Rh0                  | -5.02                  |
| (211)               | Rh        | Pt         | Pt1Rh2                  | Pt0Rh2                  | -5.60                  |
| (211)               | Rh        | Pt         | Pt1Rh2                  | Pt1Rh1                  | -5.62                  |
| (211)               | Rh        | Pt         | Pt2Rh1                  | Pt1Rh1                  | -5.65                  |
| (211)               | Rh        | Pt         | Pt2Rh1                  | Pt2Rh0                  | -5.68                  |

**Table S8:** DFT-calculated adsorption energies for bimetallic systems, 3x3 bulk unit cell.

| Host Metal | Heteroatom | Adsorption Energy (eV) |
|------------|------------|------------------------|
| Ag         | Au         | -3.35                  |
| Ag         | Cu         | -3.36                  |
| Ag         | Ir         | -5.84                  |
| Ag         | Pd         | -3.99                  |
| Ag         | Pt         | -5.41                  |
| Ag         | Rh         | -5.08                  |
| Au         | Ag         | -2.54                  |
| Au         | Cu         | -3.41                  |
| Au         | Ir         | -5.64                  |
| Au         | Pd         | -3.74                  |
| Au         | Pt         | -4.96                  |
| Au         | Rh         | -5.00                  |
| Cu         | Ag         | -2.50                  |
| Cu         | Au         | -3.48                  |
| Cu         | Ir         | -7.36                  |
| Cu         | Pd         | -4.46                  |
| Cu         | Pt         | -6.31                  |
| Cu         | Rh         | -6.13                  |
| Ir         | Ag         | -2.20                  |
| Ir         | Au         | -2.93                  |
| Ir         | Cu         | -4.33                  |
| Ir         | Pd         | -4.57                  |
| Ir         | Pt         | -6.46                  |
| Ir         | Rh         | -7.16                  |
| Pd         | Ag         | -3.20                  |
| Pd         | Au         | -3.80                  |
| Pd         | Cu         | -4.46                  |
| Pd         | Ir         | -7.27                  |
| Pd         | Pt         | -6.03                  |
| Pd         | Rh         | -6.02                  |
| Pt         | Ag         | -2.45                  |
| Pt         | Au         | -2.82                  |
| Pt         | Cu         | -4.14                  |
| Pt         | Ir         | -7.02                  |
| Pt         | Pd         | -3.88                  |
| Pt         | Rh         | -5.87                  |
| Rh         | Ag         | -2.74                  |
| Rh         | Au         | -3.67                  |
| Rh         | Cu         | -4.58                  |
| Rh         | Ir         | -8.63                  |
| Rh         | Pd         | -4.75                  |
| Rh         | Pt         | -6.78                  |

**Table S9:** Bond-associated energies corresponding to adsorption events, fcc(100) 2x2 unit cell. The first column denotes the configuration of adatoms in the top layer, and the second column denotes the configuration of top-layer atoms in a reference configuration (before a gas-phase metal atom is added). The remaining columns correspond to the  $i$ th bond added to atoms as a result of surface adsorption. Each number entry corresponds to the number of each type of bond added for a given adsorption; these are used in the least-squares fitting of the DFT-calculated adsorption energies to parameters in Table 1 of the main text. (A) and (D) configurations of atoms refer to arrangements in which two atoms are adjacent (A) or along the surface diagonal (D). See Figure S6 for illustrations of structures (A) and (D).

| Top Layer Config. | Reference Config. | $\alpha_i^B$ (Host Slab Metal) |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    | $\alpha_i^A$ (Heteroatom Metal) |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |
|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|---------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|
|                   |                   | 1-3                            | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 1-3                             | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| B1                | Clean B           | 1                              | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0                               | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| B(2D)             | B1                | 1                              | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4  | 0  | 0  | 0                               | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| B(2A)             | B1                | 1                              | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4  | 0  | 0  | 0                               | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| B3                | B(2A)             | 1                              | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0  | 4  | 0  | 0                               | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| B3                | B(2D)             | 1                              | 1 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0  | 4  | 0  | 0                               | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| B4                | B3                | 1                              | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 4  | 0                               | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| A1B0              | Clean B           | 0                              | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1                               | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| A(2D)B0           | A1B0              | 0                              | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4  | 0  | 0  | 1                               | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| A(2A)B0           | A1B0              | 0                              | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4  | 0  | 0  | 1                               | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| A3B0              | A(2A)B0           | 0                              | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 4  | 0  | 1                               | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| A3B0              | A(2D)B0           | 0                              | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 4  | 0  | 1                               | 1 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| A4B0              | A3B0              | 0                              | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 4  | 1                               | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| A1B1 (D)          | A0B1              | 0                              | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4  | 0  | 0  | 1                               | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| A1B1 (D)          | A1B0              | 1                              | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4  | 0  | 0  | 0                               | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| A1B1 (A)          | A0B1              | 0                              | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4  | 0  | 0  | 1                               | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| A1B1 (A)          | A1B0              | 1                              | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4  | 0  | 0  | 0                               | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| A1B(2A)           | A0B(2A)           | 0                              | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0  | 4  | 0  | 1                               | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| A1B(2A)           | A1B1 (A)          | 1                              | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0  | 4  | 0  | 0                               | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| A1B(2A)           | A1B1 (D)          | 1                              | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0  | 4  | 0  | 0                               | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| A1B(2D)           | A0B(2A)           | 0                              | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 4  | 0  | 1                               | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| A1B(2D)           | A1B1 (A)          | 1                              | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 4  | 0  | 0                               | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| A(2A)B1           | A1B1 (A)          | 0                              | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 4  | 0  | 1                               | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| A(2A)B1           | A1B1 (D)          | 0                              | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 4  | 0  | 1                               | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| A(2A)B1           | A(2A)B0           | 1                              | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 4  | 0  | 0                               | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| A(2D)B1           | A1B1 (A)          | 0                              | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0  | 4  | 0  | 1                               | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| A(2D)B1           | A(2D)B0           | 1                              | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0  | 4  | 0  | 0                               | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| A1B3              | A0B3              | 0                              | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 4  | 1                               | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| A1B3              | A1B(2D)           | 1                              | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 4  | 0                               | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| A1B3              | A1B(2A)           | 1                              | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 4  | 0                               | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| A2B2 (A)          | A1B(2A)           | 0                              | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 4  | 1                               | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| A2B2 (A)          | A(2A)B1           | 1                              | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 4  | 0                               | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| A2B2 (D)          | A1B(2D)           | 0                              | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 4  | 1                               | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| A2B2 (D)          | A(2D)B1           | 1                              | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 4  | 0                               | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| A3B1              | A(2D)B1           | 0                              | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 4  | 1                               | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| A3B1              | A(2A)B1           | 0                              | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 4  | 1                               | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| A3B1              | A3B0              | 1                              | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 4  | 0                               | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0  |



**Table S10:** Bond-associated energies corresponding to adsorption events, fcc (111) 2x2 unit cell. A description of these entries is given in Table S9.

| Top Layer Config. | Reference Config. | $\alpha_i^B$ (Host Slab Metal) |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    | $\alpha_i^A$ (Heteroatom Metal) |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |
|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|---------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|
|                   |                   | 1-3                            | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 1-3                             | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| B1                | Clean B           | 1                              | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3  | 0  | 0  | 0                               | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| B2                | B1                | 1                              | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1  | 2  | 0  | 0                               | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| B3                | B2                | 1                              | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 2  | 1  | 0                               | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| B4                | B3                | 1                              | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 0  | 0  | 3  | 0                               | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| A1B0              | Clean B           | 0                              | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3  | 0  | 0  | 1                               | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| A2B0              | A1B0              | 0                              | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1  | 2  | 0  | 1                               | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| A3B0              | A2B0              | 0                              | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 2  | 1  | 1                               | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| A4B0              | A3B0              | 0                              | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 3  | 1                               | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| A1B1              | A0B1              | 0                              | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1  | 2  | 0  | 1                               | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| A1B1              | A1B0              | 1                              | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1  | 2  | 0  | 0                               | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| A1B2              | A0B2              | 0                              | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 2  | 1  | 1                               | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| A1B2              | A1B1              | 1                              | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 2  | 1  | 0                               | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| A2B1              | A1B1              | 0                              | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 2  | 1  | 1                               | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| A2B1              | A2B0              | 1                              | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 2  | 1  | 0                               | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| A1B3              | A0B3              | 0                              | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0  | 0  | 3  | 1                               | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| A1B3              | A1B2              | 1                              | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 0  | 0  | 3  | 0                               | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| A2B2              | A1B2              | 0                              | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0  | 0  | 3  | 1                               | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| A2B2              | A2B1              | 1                              | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0  | 0  | 3  | 0                               | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| A3B1              | A2B1              | 0                              | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0  | 0  | 3  | 1                               | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| A3B1              | A3B0              | 1                              | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0  | 0  | 3  | 0                               | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0  | 0  | 0  |

**Table S11:** Bond-associated energies corresponding to adsorption events, fcc (211) 1x3 unit cell. A description of these entries is given in Table S9.

| Top Layer Config. | Reference Config. | $\alpha_i^B$ (Host Slab Metal) |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    | $\alpha_i^A$ (Heteroatom Metal) |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |
|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|---------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|
|                   |                   | 1-3                            | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 1-3                             | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| B1                | Clean B           | 1                              | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1  | 2  | 0  | 0                               | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| B2                | B1                | 1                              | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1  | 1  | 1  | 0                               | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| B3                | B2                | 1                              | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 1  | 0  | 2  | 0                               | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| A1B0              | Clean B           | 0                              | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1  | 2  | 0  | 1                               | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 1  |
| A2B0              | A1B0              | 0                              | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1                               | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 1  |
| A3B0              | A2B0              | 0                              | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1  | 0  | 2  | 1                               | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 1  |
| A1B1              | A0B1              | 0                              | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1                               | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 1  |
| A1B1              | A1B0              | 1                              | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1  | 1  | 1  | 0                               | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| A1B2              | A0B2              | 0                              | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 1  | 0  | 2  | 1                               | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 1  |
| A1B2              | A1B1              | 1                              | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 1  | 0  | 2  | 0                               | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| A2B1              | A1B1              | 0                              | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1  | 0  | 2  | 1                               | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 1  |
| A2B1              | A2B0              | 1                              | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1  | 0  | 2  | 0                               | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0  |

**Table S12:** Bond-associated energies corresponding to adsorption events, 3x3 bulk unit cell. A description of these entries is given in Table S9.

| Adsorbed System | Reference System | $\alpha_i^B$ (Host Slab Metal) |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    | $\alpha_i^A$ (Heteroatom Metal) |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |
|-----------------|------------------|--------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|---------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|
|                 |                  | 1-3                            | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 1-3                             | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| A1B26           | B26              | 0                              | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 12 | 1                               | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| B27             | B26              | 1                              | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1  | 1  | 13 | 0                               | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0  |

**Table S13:** Description and energetics of all single-atom Pt-Pd swaps considered in the A<sub>3</sub>B alloy structure.

| Description                                                                                                                     | Model Energy (eV) | DFT Energy (eV) |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| Pt <sub>3</sub> Pd, Pt-rich: Core Pd atom swapped with 3 <sup>rd</sup> layer Pt atom                                            | 0.00              | 0.13            |
| Pt <sub>3</sub> Pd, Pt-rich: Swap of Pt into 1 <sup>st</sup> subsurface layer from 2 <sup>nd</sup> subsurface layer             | 0.12              | 0.15            |
| Pt <sub>3</sub> Pd, Pt-rich: Swap of Pd from 1 <sup>st</sup> subsurface layer to surface corner site                            | -0.22             | -0.17           |
| Pt <sub>3</sub> Pd, Pt-rich: Swap of Pd from 1 <sup>st</sup> subsurface layer to surface 8-fold coordinated site                | -0.09             | -0.09           |
| Pt <sub>3</sub> Pd, Pd-rich: Core Pt atom swapped with 3 <sup>rd</sup> layer Pd atom                                            | 0.00              | -0.01           |
| Pt <sub>3</sub> Pd, Pd-rich: Swap of Pd from 2 <sup>nd</sup> subsurface layer into 1 <sup>st</sup> subsurface layer, (100) face | -0.03             | 0.02            |
| Pt <sub>3</sub> Pd, Pd-rich: Swap of Pd from 2 <sup>nd</sup> subsurface layer into 1 <sup>st</sup> subsurface layer, near edge  | -0.04             | 0.03            |
| Pt <sub>3</sub> Pd, Pd-rich: Swap of Pt from 1 <sup>st</sup> subsurface layer into surface 8-fold coordinated site              | 0.17              | 0.14            |
| Pt <sub>3</sub> Pd, Pd-rich: Swap of 8-fold coordinated surface atoms                                                           | 0.01              | -0.04           |
| Pd <sub>3</sub> Pt, Pd-rich: Core Pt atom swapped with 3 <sup>rd</sup> layer Pd atom                                            | 0.00              | -0.06           |
| Pd <sub>3</sub> Pt, Pd-rich: Swap of Pd into 1 <sup>st</sup> subsurface layer from 2 <sup>nd</sup> subsurface layer             | 0.00              | -0.02           |
| Pd <sub>3</sub> Pt, Pd-rich: Swap of Pt from 1 <sup>st</sup> subsurface layer to surface corner site                            | 0.30              | 0.32            |
| Pd <sub>3</sub> Pt, Pd-rich: Swap of Pt from 1 <sup>st</sup> subsurface layer to surface 8-fold coordinated site                | 0.12              | 0.16            |
| Pd <sub>3</sub> Pt, Pt-rich: Core Pd atom swapped with 3 <sup>rd</sup> layer Pt atom                                            | 0.00              | 0.09            |
| Pd <sub>3</sub> Pt, Pt-rich: Swap of Pt from 2 <sup>nd</sup> subsurface layer into 1 <sup>st</sup> subsurface layer, (100) face | 0.03              | 0.11            |
| Pd <sub>3</sub> Pt, Pt-rich: Swap of Pt from 2 <sup>nd</sup> subsurface layer into 1 <sup>st</sup> subsurface layer, near edge  | 0.02              | 0.11            |
| Pd <sub>3</sub> Pt, Pt-rich: Swap of Pd from 1 <sup>st</sup> subsurface layer into surface 8-fold coordinated site              | -0.10             | -0.17           |
| Pd <sub>3</sub> Pt, Pt-rich: Swap of 8-fold coordinated surface atoms                                                           | 0.00              | -0.08           |

**Table S14:** Relative energies and cohesive energies of 147 atom cuboctahedral Pd-Pt core-shell random alloys calculated using DFT. All relative energies are referenced to structure mix-1. Cohesive energies per atom are referenced to gas phase Pt and Pd.

| Structure: Pd (core), Pt (shell) | Relative energy, DFT, eV | Cohesive energy, DFT, eV/atom |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|
| mix-1                            | 0.00                     | -3.5878                       |
| mix-2                            | -0.49                    | -3.5911                       |
| mix-3                            | 0.88                     | -3.5818                       |
| mix-4                            | 0.16                     | -3.5868                       |
| mix-5                            | 0.97                     | -3.5812                       |
| mix-6                            | -0.05                    | -3.5882                       |
| mix-7                            | 0.29                     | -3.5858                       |
| mix-8                            | -0.23                    | -3.5894                       |
| mix-9                            | -0.01                    | -3.5879                       |
| mix-10                           | 1.22                     | -3.5795                       |
| mix-11                           | 1.52                     | -3.5775                       |
| mix-12                           | 2.58                     | -3.5703                       |
| mix-13                           | 1.53                     | -3.5774                       |
| mix-14                           | 1.75                     | -3.5759                       |
| mix-15                           | 3.33                     | -3.5651                       |
| mix-16                           | 3.30                     | -3.5653                       |
| mix-17                           | 3.00                     | -3.5674                       |
| mix-18                           | 2.28                     | -3.5723                       |

**Table S15:** Relative energies and cohesive energies of 147 atom cuboctahedral Pd-Pt core-shell random alloys calculated using  $\alpha_i^Z$  parameters. All relative energies are referenced to structure mix-1. Cohesive energies per atom are referenced to gas phase Pt and Pd. Residuals between model predictions and DFT calculations are also reported.

| Structure: Pd<br>(core), Pt<br>(shell) | Relative energy, $\alpha_i^Z$<br>parameters, eV | Relative energy, $\alpha_i^Z$<br>parameters, eV | Residuals,<br>Relative energy,<br>eV | Residuals<br>Cohesive energy,<br>eV |
|----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| mix-1                                  | 0.00                                            | -3.7342                                         | 0.00                                 | 0.1464                              |
| mix-2                                  | -0.16                                           | -3.7353                                         | 0.32                                 | 0.1442                              |
| mix-3                                  | 1.07                                            | -3.7270                                         | 0.18                                 | 0.1451                              |
| mix-4                                  | 0.35                                            | -3.7318                                         | 0.20                                 | 0.1450                              |
| mix-5                                  | 0.78                                            | -3.7289                                         | 0.19                                 | 0.1477                              |
| mix-6                                  | -0.02                                           | -3.7344                                         | 0.03                                 | 0.1462                              |
| mix-7                                  | 0.14                                            | -3.7333                                         | 0.16                                 | 0.1475                              |
| mix-8                                  | -0.33                                           | -3.7364                                         | 0.10                                 | 0.1471                              |
| mix-9                                  | 0.13                                            | -3.7333                                         | 0.14                                 | 0.1454                              |
| mix-10                                 | 1.53                                            | -3.7238                                         | 0.31                                 | 0.1443                              |
| mix-11                                 | 1.44                                            | -3.7245                                         | 0.09                                 | 0.1470                              |
| mix-12                                 | 2.30                                            | -3.7186                                         | 0.28                                 | 0.1483                              |
| mix-13                                 | 1.34                                            | -3.7251                                         | 0.19                                 | 0.1477                              |
| mix-14                                 | 1.78                                            | -3.7221                                         | 0.03                                 | 0.1462                              |
| mix-15                                 | 2.73                                            | -3.7156                                         | 0.60                                 | 0.1505                              |
| mix-16                                 | 2.83                                            | -3.7150                                         | 0.48                                 | 0.1496                              |
| mix-17                                 | 2.68                                            | -3.7160                                         | 0.32                                 | 0.1486                              |
| mix-18                                 | 2.01                                            | -3.7205                                         | 0.26                                 | 0.1482                              |

**Table S16:** Relative energies and cohesive energies of 147 atom cuboctahedral Pd-Pt core-shell random alloys calculated using the effective medium theory (EMT). All relative energies are referenced to structure mix-1. Cohesive energies per atom are referenced to gas phase Pt and Pd. Residuals between model predictions and DFT calculations are also reported.

| Structure: Pd<br>(core), Pt<br>(shell) | Relative energy,<br>EMT, eV | Cohesive energy,<br>EMT, eV | Residuals,<br>Relative energy,<br>eV | Residuals<br>Cohesive energy,<br>eV |
|----------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| mix-1                                  | 0.00                        | -4.8209                     |                                      |                                     |
| mix-2                                  | 0.31                        | -4.8187                     | 0.80                                 | 1.2331                              |
| mix-3                                  | 1.10                        | -4.8134                     | 0.22                                 | 1.2276                              |
| mix-4                                  | 0.54                        | -4.8172                     | 0.38                                 | 1.2315                              |
| mix-5                                  | 0.81                        | -4.8154                     | 0.16                                 | 1.2305                              |
| mix-6                                  | 0.29                        | -4.8189                     | 0.34                                 | 1.2342                              |
| mix-7                                  | 0.33                        | -4.8186                     | 0.04                                 | 1.2307                              |
| mix-8                                  | 0.38                        | -4.8183                     | 0.61                                 | 1.2328                              |
| mix-9                                  | 0.73                        | -4.8159                     | 0.74                                 | 1.2289                              |
| mix-10                                 | 1.39                        | -4.8114                     | 0.17                                 | 1.2280                              |
| mix-11                                 | 1.13                        | -4.8132                     | 0.39                                 | 1.2319                              |
| mix-12                                 | 1.89                        | -4.8080                     | 0.69                                 | 1.2357                              |
| mix-13                                 | 1.10                        | -4.8134                     | 0.43                                 | 1.2378                              |
| mix-14                                 | 1.36                        | -4.8116                     | 0.39                                 | 1.2360                              |
| mix-15                                 | 2.64                        | -4.8029                     | 0.69                                 | 1.2357                              |
| mix-16                                 | 2.19                        | -4.8060                     | 1.11                                 | 1.2378                              |
| mix-17                                 | 1.85                        | -4.8083                     | 1.15                                 | 1.2406                              |
| mix-18                                 | 1.71                        | -4.8093                     | 0.57                                 | 1.2409                              |

**Table S17:** Relative energies and cohesive energies of 147 atom cuboctahedral Pt-Pd core-shell random alloys calculated using DFT. All relative energies are referenced to structure mix-1. Cohesive energies per atom are referenced to gas phase Pt and Pd.

| Structure: Pt (core), Pd (shell) | Relative energy, DFT, eV | Cohesive energy, DFT, eV |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| mix-1                            | 0.00                     | -3.1962                  |
| mix-2                            | -0.19                    | -3.1975                  |
| mix-3                            | -1.47                    | -3.2062                  |
| mix-4                            | -0.14                    | -3.1972                  |
| mix-5                            | -1.02                    | -3.2032                  |
| mix-6                            | -0.41                    | -3.1990                  |
| mix-7                            | -0.85                    | -3.2020                  |
| mix-8                            | -0.01                    | -3.1963                  |
| mix-9                            | -0.49                    | -3.1996                  |
| mix-10                           | -1.86                    | -3.2089                  |
| mix-11                           | -1.77                    | -3.2082                  |
| mix-12                           | -2.92                    | -3.2161                  |
| mix-13                           | -1.83                    | -3.2086                  |
| mix-14                           | -2.44                    | -3.2128                  |
| mix-15                           | -3.97                    | -3.2232                  |
| mix-16                           | -3.61                    | -3.2207                  |
| mix-17                           | -2.95                    | -3.2163                  |
| mix-18                           | -2.48                    | -3.2131                  |

**Table S18:** Relative energies and cohesive energies of 147 atom cuboctahedral Pt-Pd core-shell random alloys calculated using  $\alpha_i^Z$  parameters. All relative energies are referenced to structure mix-1. Cohesive energies per atom are referenced to gas phase Pt and Pd. Residuals between model predictions and DFT calculations are also reported.

| Structure: Pt<br>(core), Pd<br>(shell) | Relative energy, $\alpha_i^Z$<br>parameters, eV | Cohesive energy, $\alpha_i^Z$<br>parameters, eV | Residuals,<br>Relative energy,<br>eV | Residuals<br>Cohesive energy,<br>eV |
|----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| mix-1                                  | 0.00                                            | -3.3450                                         | 0.00                                 | 0.1488                              |
| mix-2                                  | -0.39                                           | -3.3476                                         | 0.20                                 | 0.1501                              |
| mix-3                                  | -1.07                                           | -3.3523                                         | 0.40                                 | 0.1461                              |
| mix-4                                  | -0.38                                           | -3.3476                                         | 0.24                                 | 0.1504                              |
| mix-5                                  | -1.10                                           | -3.3524                                         | 0.07                                 | 0.1493                              |
| mix-6                                  | -0.65                                           | -3.3494                                         | 0.24                                 | 0.1504                              |
| mix-7                                  | -0.66                                           | -3.3495                                         | 0.19                                 | 0.1475                              |
| mix-8                                  | -0.05                                           | -3.3453                                         | 0.04                                 | 0.1491                              |
| mix-9                                  | -0.55                                           | -3.3487                                         | 0.06                                 | 0.1492                              |
| mix-10                                 | -1.88                                           | -3.3577                                         | 0.01                                 | 0.1489                              |
| mix-11                                 | -1.69                                           | -3.3565                                         | 0.08                                 | 0.1482                              |
| mix-12                                 | -2.69                                           | -3.3633                                         | 0.23                                 | 0.1472                              |
| mix-13                                 | -1.86                                           | -3.3576                                         | 0.04                                 | 0.1490                              |
| mix-14                                 | -2.32                                           | -3.3608                                         | 0.11                                 | 0.1480                              |
| mix-15                                 | -3.63                                           | -3.3697                                         | 0.34                                 | 0.1465                              |
| mix-16                                 | -3.34                                           | -3.3677                                         | 0.27                                 | 0.1470                              |
| mix-17                                 | -2.99                                           | -3.3653                                         | 0.03                                 | 0.1490                              |
| mix-18                                 | -2.45                                           | -3.3616                                         | 0.03                                 | 0.1486                              |

**Table S19:** Relative energies and cohesive energies of 147 atom cuboctahedral Pt-Pd core-shell random alloys calculated using the effective medium theory (EMT). All relative energies are referenced to structure mix-1. Cohesive energies per atom are referenced to gas phase Pt and Pd. Residuals between model predictions and DFT calculations are also reported.

| Structure: Pt<br>(core), Pd<br>(shell) | Relative energy,<br>EMT, eV | Cohesive energy,<br>EMT, eV | Residuals,<br>Relative energy,<br>eV | Residuals<br>Cohesive energy,<br>eV |
|----------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| mix-1                                  | 0.00                        | 0.00                        |                                      |                                     |
| mix-2                                  | 0.31                        | -0.52                       | 0.00                                 | 0.5158                              |
| mix-3                                  | 1.10                        | -1.32                       | 0.34                                 | 0.4805                              |
| mix-4                                  | 0.54                        | -0.68                       | 0.14                                 | 0.5415                              |
| mix-5                                  | 0.81                        | -0.96                       | 0.54                                 | 0.5150                              |
| mix-6                                  | 0.29                        | -0.33                       | 0.06                                 | 0.5205                              |
| mix-7                                  | 0.33                        | -0.48                       | 0.08                                 | 0.5534                              |
| mix-8                                  | 0.38                        | -0.45                       | 0.37                                 | 0.5536                              |
| mix-9                                  | 0.73                        | -0.76                       | 0.44                                 | 0.5233                              |
| mix-10                                 | 1.39                        | -1.69                       | 0.26                                 | 0.5288                              |
| mix-11                                 | 1.13                        | -1.44                       | 0.18                                 | 0.7864                              |
| mix-12                                 | 1.89                        | -2.23                       | 0.33                                 | 0.7669                              |
| mix-13                                 | 1.10                        | -1.34                       | 0.69                                 | 0.8533                              |
| mix-14                                 | 1.36                        | -1.60                       | 0.49                                 | 0.7758                              |
| mix-15                                 | 2.64                        | -3.07                       | 0.83                                 | 0.7790                              |
| mix-16                                 | 2.19                        | -2.72                       | 0.90                                 | 0.8487                              |
| mix-17                                 | 1.85                        | -2.07                       | 0.89                                 | 0.8472                              |
| mix-18                                 | 1.71                        | -1.94                       | 0.88                                 | 0.8577                              |

**Table S20:** Cohesive energies of monometallic 147 atom cuboctahedral nanoparticles are calculated using DFT,  $\alpha_i^Z$  parameters, EMT, and BCM. Cohesive energies per atom are referenced to corresponding gas phase atoms. Residuals between model predictions and DFT calculations are also reported.

| Monometallic nanoparticles (147 atoms, cuboctahedral) | Cohesive energy, DFT, eV | Cohesive energy, $\alpha_i^Z$ parameters, eV | Cohesive energy, EMT, eV | Cohesive energy, Bond centric model, eV | Residual, $\alpha_i^Z$ parameters, eV | Residual, EMT, eV | Residual, Bond centric model, eV |
|-------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|
| Ag                                                    | -1.7263                  | -1.7212                                      | -2.7133                  | -2.3592                                 | 0.0050                                | 0.9871            | 0.6329                           |
| Au                                                    | -2.1778                  | -2.3017                                      | -3.5641                  | -3.2639                                 | 0.1239                                | 1.3863            | 1.0861                           |
| Cu                                                    | -2.5934                  | -2.5252                                      | -3.1598                  | -2.9898                                 | 0.0682                                | 0.5664            | 0.3964                           |
| Ir                                                    | -5.6620                  | -5.5467                                      |                          | -5.9453                                 | 0.1153                                |                   | 0.2833                           |
| Pd                                                    | -2.6150                  | -2.6473                                      | -3.6212                  | -3.3325                                 | 0.0323                                | 1.0062            | 0.7175                           |
| Pt                                                    | -4.1376                  | -4.3673                                      | -5.5272                  | -5.0030                                 | 0.2297                                | 1.3896            | 0.8654                           |
| Rh                                                    | -4.3688                  | -4.2826                                      |                          | -4.9259                                 | 0.0862                                |                   | 0.5570                           |

**Table S21:** Cohesive energies of 147 atom cuboctahedral Pd-Pt core-shell random alloys calculated using the bond centric model (BCM). Cohesive energies per atom are referenced to gas phase Pt and Pd. Residuals between model predictions and DFT calculations are also reported.

| Structure: Pd (core),<br>Pt (shell) | Cohesive energy,<br>Bond centric model,<br>eV | Residuals, cohesive energy,<br>eV |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| mix-1                               | -4.4100                                       | 0.8222                            |
| mix-2                               | -4.4059                                       | 0.8148                            |
| mix-3                               | -4.3905                                       | 0.8087                            |
| mix-4                               | -4.3964                                       | 0.8097                            |
| mix-5                               | -4.3676                                       | 0.7864                            |
| mix-6                               | -4.4023                                       | 0.8141                            |
| mix-7                               | -4.4079                                       | 0.8221                            |
| mix-8                               | -4.3909                                       | 0.8015                            |
| mix-9                               | -4.4332                                       | 0.8453                            |
| mix-10                              | -4.3899                                       | 0.8104                            |
| mix-11                              | -4.3766                                       | 0.7991                            |
| mix-12                              | -4.4532                                       | 0.8830                            |
| mix-13                              | -4.4014                                       | 0.8239                            |
| mix-14                              | -4.3819                                       | 0.8060                            |
| mix-15                              | -4.4039                                       | 0.8387                            |
| mix-16                              | -4.3520                                       | 0.7866                            |
| mix-17                              | -4.3585                                       | 0.7911                            |
| mix-18                              | -4.4066                                       | 0.8343                            |

**Table S22:** Cohesive energies of 147 atom cuboctahedral Pt-Pd core-shell random alloys calculated using the bond centric model (BCM). Cohesive energies per atom are referenced to gas phase Pt and Pd. Residuals between model predictions and DFT calculations are also reported.

| Structure: Pt (core),<br>Pd (shell) | Cohesive energy,<br>Bond centric model,<br>eV | Residuals, cohesive energy,<br>eV |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| mix-1                               | -3.7120                                       | 0.5158                            |
| mix-2                               | -3.6779                                       | 0.4805                            |
| mix-3                               | -3.7477                                       | 0.5415                            |
| mix-4                               | -3.7122                                       | 0.5150                            |
| mix-5                               | -3.7236                                       | 0.5205                            |
| mix-6                               | -3.7524                                       | 0.5534                            |
| mix-7                               | -3.7556                                       | 0.5536                            |
| mix-8                               | -3.7196                                       | 0.5233                            |
| mix-9                               | -3.7284                                       | 0.5288                            |
| mix-10                              | -3.9953                                       | 0.7864                            |
| mix-11                              | -3.9752                                       | 0.7669                            |
| mix-12                              | -4.0694                                       | 0.8533                            |
| mix-13                              | -3.9844                                       | 0.7758                            |
| mix-14                              | -3.9918                                       | 0.7790                            |
| mix-15                              | -4.0718                                       | 0.8487                            |
| mix-16                              | -4.0679                                       | 0.8472                            |
| mix-17                              | -4.0740                                       | 0.8577                            |
| mix-18                              | -4.0129                                       | 0.7998                            |

**Table S23:** Comparing our approach ( $\alpha_i^Z$  parameters) with effective medium theory<sup>1</sup>, bond centric model<sup>2</sup>, Bayesian linear regression<sup>3,4</sup> and cluster expansions<sup>5</sup>. Stated are the number of parameters, computational cost of parameter fitting, and accuracy in determining cohesive energies.

| Characteristic                                                   | $\alpha_i^Z$<br>parameters,                                            | Effective<br>medium<br>theory              | Bond centric<br>model                                                                                                                                              | Bayesian<br>linear<br>regression                                | Cluster<br>expansion                                                                                   |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Number of<br>parameters (AB<br>alloy)                            | 20 for each<br>binary pair                                             | 7                                          | 2                                                                                                                                                                  | 800                                                             | 35                                                                                                     |
| Computational<br>cost per<br>bimetallic<br>pairing (AB<br>alloy) | ~ 70 DFT<br>calculations<br>on surface<br>slabs (24 -36<br>atoms each) | Can be fitted<br>using<br>handbook<br>data | 3 gas phase<br>dimers (AB, A <sub>2</sub> ,<br>and B <sub>2</sub> ), Bulk<br>cohesive energies<br>for A and B.<br>Obtained using<br>either DFT or<br>handbook data | 1106 DFT<br>calculations<br>on<br>nanoparticles<br>and surfaces | 107 DFT<br>calculations<br>on<br>nanoparticles<br>(145-147<br>atoms)                                   |
| Accuracy in<br>determining<br>cohesive<br>energies               | 0.15 eV<br>(PtPd<br>random<br>alloys)                                  | 1.18 eV (PtPd<br>random<br>alloys)         | 0.74 eV (PtPd<br>random alloys)                                                                                                                                    | 0.02 eV<br>(RhAu<br>random<br>alloys)                           | 0.01 eV (FeNi<br>random<br>alloys) <i>Test set<br/>is structurally<br/>similar to<br/>training set</i> |

**Table S24:** DFT derived and model predicted binding energies of Pt and Pd atoms having different coordination number (5, 7, 8, and 9) in CUB nanoparticles (147 atom). The nanoparticle

composition ranges from Pt rich to Pd rich. The corresponding parity plot is shown in Figure S12.

| Coordination number of metal atom, composition | Nanoparticle composition           | Binding energy, DFT, eV | Binding energy, alpha parameters, eV |
|------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 9, Pd                                          | Pt <sub>137</sub> Pd <sub>10</sub> | -3.68                   | -4.42                                |
| 8, Pt                                          | Pt <sub>82</sub> Pd <sub>65</sub>  | -5.25                   | -5.27                                |
| 7, Pt                                          | Pt <sub>65</sub> Pd <sub>82</sub>  | -4.69                   | -4.85                                |
| 5, Pd                                          | Pt <sub>10</sub> Pd <sub>137</sub> | -2.97                   | -3.05                                |
| 7, Pd                                          | Pt <sub>107</sub> Pd <sub>40</sub> | -3.39                   | -3.73                                |
| 9, Pt                                          | Pt <sub>107</sub> Pd <sub>40</sub> | -5.25                   | -5.87                                |
| 7, Pt                                          | Pt <sub>120</sub> Pd <sub>27</sub> | -4.82                   | -5.18                                |
| 9, Pd                                          | Pt <sub>120</sub> Pd <sub>27</sub> | -3.65                   | -4.42                                |
| 5, Pd                                          | Pt <sub>27</sub> Pd <sub>120</sub> | -2.82                   | -2.90                                |
| 8, Pd                                          | Pt <sub>27</sub> Pd <sub>120</sub> | -3.52                   | -3.53                                |
| 5, Pd                                          | Pt <sub>40</sub> Pd <sub>107</sub> | -3.02                   | -3.16                                |
| 8, Pt                                          | Pt <sub>40</sub> Pd <sub>107</sub> | -4.98                   | -5.15                                |
| 7, Pt                                          | Pt <sub>92</sub> Pd <sub>55</sub>  | -4.88                   | -5.23                                |
| 9, Pd                                          | Pt <sub>92</sub> Pd <sub>55</sub>  | -3.79                   | -4.51                                |
| 5, Pd                                          | Pt <sub>55</sub> Pd <sub>92</sub>  | -2.85                   | -2.90                                |
| 8, Pt                                          | Pt <sub>55</sub> Pd <sub>92</sub>  | -4.96                   | -4.96                                |

**Table S25:** DFT derived and model predicted cohesive energies of CUB nanoparticles (147 atoms) having compositions ranging from Pt rich to Pd rich. The corresponding parity plot is in Figure S13.

| Fraction of Pd in the system (%) | Composition                        | Cohesive energy, DFT, eV | Cohesive energy, alpha parameters, eV | Relative energy, DFT, eV | Relative energy, alpha parameters, eV | dE, relative energy (DFT – alpha parameters), eV |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| 0                                | Pt <sub>147</sub> Pd <sub>0</sub>  | -4.14                    | -4.29                                 | 0.00                     | 0.00                                  |                                                  |
| 7                                | Pt <sub>137</sub> Pd <sub>10</sub> | -4.04                    | -4.19                                 | 0.10                     | 0.10                                  | 0.001                                            |
| 18                               | Pt <sub>120</sub> Pd <sub>27</sub> | -3.86                    | -4.01                                 | 0.28                     | 0.28                                  | 0.003                                            |
| 27                               | Pt <sub>107</sub> Pd <sub>40</sub> | -3.75                    | -3.89                                 | 0.39                     | 0.39                                  | 0.003                                            |
| 37                               | Pt <sub>92</sub> Pd <sub>55</sub>  | -3.55                    | -3.71                                 | 0.59                     | 0.58                                  | 0.014                                            |
| 44                               | Pt <sub>82</sub> Pd <sub>65</sub>  | -3.48                    | -3.63                                 | 0.66                     | 0.66                                  | 0.000                                            |
| 56                               | Pt <sub>65</sub> Pd <sub>82</sub>  | -3.31                    | -3.45                                 | 0.83                     | 0.83                                  | 0.002                                            |
| 63                               | Pt <sub>55</sub> Pd <sub>92</sub>  | -3.24                    | -3.39                                 | 0.90                     | 0.90                                  | 0.004                                            |
| 73                               | Pt <sub>40</sub> Pd <sub>107</sub> | -3.04                    | -3.19                                 | 1.10                     | 1.10                                  | 0.002                                            |
| 82                               | Pt <sub>27</sub> Pd <sub>120</sub> | -2.92                    | -3.07                                 | 1.22                     | 1.21                                  | 0.006                                            |
| 93                               | Pt <sub>10</sub> Pd <sub>137</sub> | -2.72                    | -2.88                                 | 1.42                     | 1.41                                  | 0.010                                            |
| 100                              | Pt <sub>0</sub> Pd <sub>147</sub>  | -2.61                    | -2.77                                 | 1.52                     | 1.51                                  | 0.011                                            |

**Table S26:** DFT and model predicted binding energies of metal atoms in monometallic Pt and Pd nanoparticles having different morphologies (OCT, DEC, and ICO). The corresponding parity plot is shown in Figure S14.

| Nanoparticle morphology               | Coordination number of metal atom | Binding energy, DFT, eV | Binding energy, alpha parameters, eV |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Pt <sub>146</sub> , Octahedron (OCT)  | 4                                 | -4.49                   | -4.40                                |
|                                       | 7                                 | -5.48                   | -5.45                                |
|                                       | 9                                 | -5.70                   | -5.89                                |
|                                       | 12 (2nd)                          | -4.78                   | -4.51                                |
|                                       | core                              | -5.27                   | -4.75                                |
| Pd <sub>146</sub> , Octahedron (OCT)  | 4                                 | -2.59                   | -2.74                                |
|                                       | 7                                 | -3.43                   | -3.49                                |
|                                       | 9                                 | -3.89                   | -3.97                                |
|                                       | 12 (2nd)                          | -4.06                   | -3.78                                |
|                                       | core                              | -4.19                   | -3.99                                |
| Pt <sub>147</sub> , Decahedron (DEC)  | 5                                 | -4.34                   | -4.56                                |
|                                       | 6                                 | -4.91                   | -4.68                                |
|                                       | 7                                 | -4.80                   | -5.15                                |
|                                       | 8.1                               | -5.42                   | -5.37                                |
|                                       | 8.2                               | -4.77                   | -5.14                                |
|                                       | 9                                 | -5.41                   | -5.56                                |
|                                       | 12 (2nd)                          | -4.57                   | -4.79                                |
|                                       | core                              | -4.90                   | -4.75                                |
| Pd <sub>147</sub> , Decahedron (DEC)  | 5                                 | -2.78                   | -2.88                                |
|                                       | 6                                 | -2.97                   | -3.10                                |
|                                       | 7                                 | -3.34                   | -3.36                                |
|                                       | 8.1                               | -3.54                   | -3.66                                |
|                                       | 8.2                               | -3.58                   | -3.60                                |
|                                       | 9                                 | -3.75                   | -3.96                                |
|                                       | 12 (2nd)                          | -3.93                   | -4.04                                |
|                                       | core                              | -3.92                   | -3.99                                |
| Pt <sub>147</sub> , Icosahedron (ICO) | 12 (2nd)                          | -4.57                   | -4.79                                |
|                                       | core                              | -4.90                   | -4.75                                |
| Pd <sub>147</sub> , Icosahedron (ICO) | 6                                 | -2.96                   | -3.10                                |
|                                       | 8                                 | -3.48                   | -3.66                                |
|                                       | 9                                 | -3.72                   | -3.89                                |
|                                       | 12 (2nd)                          | -3.81                   | -3.89                                |
|                                       | core                              | -3.61                   | -3.99                                |

**Table S27:** DFT and model predicted cohesive energies of PtPd nanoparticles having wide ranging compositions (Pt to Pd rich), morphologies (CUB, OCT, DEC, ICO) and sizes (CUB – 147 atoms, CUB – Half-309 (175 atoms)). Representative structures are depicted in Figure S15 while the party plot is shown in Figure S16(a).

| Nanoparticle morphology                                     | Nanoparticle composition           | Cohesive energy, DFT, eV | Cohesive energy, alpha parameters, eV |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Octahedron (OCT)                                            | Pt <sub>44</sub> Pd <sub>102</sub> | -3.12                    | -3.28                                 |
|                                                             | Pt <sub>102</sub> Pd <sub>44</sub> | -3.74                    | -3.86                                 |
|                                                             | Pt <sub>44</sub> Pd <sub>102</sub> | -3.12                    | -3.28                                 |
|                                                             | Pt <sub>44</sub> Pd <sub>102</sub> | -3.12                    | -3.28                                 |
|                                                             | Pt <sub>102</sub> Pd <sub>44</sub> | -3.74                    | -3.86                                 |
|                                                             | Pt <sub>102</sub> Pd <sub>44</sub> | -3.73                    | -3.86                                 |
|                                                             | Pt <sub>44</sub> Pd <sub>102</sub> | -3.11                    | -3.26                                 |
|                                                             | Pt <sub>102</sub> Pd <sub>44</sub> | -3.74                    | -3.87                                 |
| Decahedron (DEC)                                            | Pt <sub>55</sub> Pd <sub>92</sub>  | -3.24                    | -3.40                                 |
|                                                             | Pt <sub>92</sub> Pd <sub>55</sub>  | -3.56                    | -3.72                                 |
|                                                             | Pt <sub>55</sub> Pd <sub>92</sub>  | -3.23                    | -3.40                                 |
|                                                             | Pt <sub>55</sub> Pd <sub>92</sub>  | -3.23                    | -3.40                                 |
|                                                             | Pt <sub>92</sub> Pd <sub>55</sub>  | -3.56                    | -3.72                                 |
|                                                             | Pt <sub>92</sub> Pd <sub>55</sub>  | -3.56                    | -3.72                                 |
|                                                             | Pt <sub>55</sub> Pd <sub>92</sub>  | -3.20                    | -3.36                                 |
|                                                             | Pt <sub>92</sub> Pd <sub>55</sub>  | -3.59                    | -3.74                                 |
| Icosahedron (ICO)                                           | Pt <sub>55</sub> Pd <sub>92</sub>  | -3.24                    | -3.45                                 |
|                                                             | Pt <sub>92</sub> Pd <sub>55</sub>  | -3.57                    | -3.79                                 |
|                                                             | Pt <sub>55</sub> Pd <sub>92</sub>  | -3.24                    | -3.45                                 |
|                                                             | Pt <sub>55</sub> Pd <sub>92</sub>  | -3.24                    | -3.45                                 |
|                                                             | Pt <sub>92</sub> Pd <sub>55</sub>  | -3.57                    | -3.79                                 |
|                                                             | Pt <sub>92</sub> Pd <sub>55</sub>  | -3.57                    | -3.79                                 |
|                                                             | Pt <sub>55</sub> Pd <sub>92</sub>  | -3.22                    | -3.42                                 |
|                                                             | Pt <sub>92</sub> Pd <sub>55</sub>  | -3.59                    | -3.80                                 |
| Cuboctahedron (CUB) – 147 atoms                             | Pt <sub>147</sub> Pd <sub>0</sub>  | -4.14                    | -4.29                                 |
|                                                             | Pt <sub>137</sub> Pd <sub>10</sub> | -4.04                    | -4.19                                 |
|                                                             | Pt <sub>120</sub> Pd <sub>27</sub> | -3.86                    | -4.01                                 |
|                                                             | Pt <sub>107</sub> Pd <sub>40</sub> | -3.75                    | -3.89                                 |
|                                                             | Pt <sub>92</sub> Pd <sub>55</sub>  | -3.55                    | -3.71                                 |
|                                                             | Pt <sub>82</sub> Pd <sub>65</sub>  | -3.48                    | -3.63                                 |
|                                                             | Pt <sub>65</sub> Pd <sub>82</sub>  | -3.31                    | -3.45                                 |
|                                                             | Pt <sub>55</sub> Pd <sub>92</sub>  | -3.24                    | -3.39                                 |
|                                                             | Pt <sub>40</sub> Pd <sub>107</sub> | -3.04                    | -3.19                                 |
|                                                             | Pt <sub>27</sub> Pd <sub>120</sub> | -2.92                    | -3.07                                 |
|                                                             | Pt <sub>10</sub> Pd <sub>137</sub> | -2.72                    | -2.88                                 |
|                                                             | Pt <sub>0</sub> Pd <sub>147</sub>  | -2.61                    | -2.77                                 |
| Cuboctahedron (CUB) – Truncated 309 atom nanoparticle, (175 | Pt <sub>73</sub> Pd <sub>102</sub> | -3.22                    | -3.39                                 |
|                                                             | Pt <sub>73</sub> Pd <sub>102</sub> | -3.23                    | -3.39                                 |
|                                                             | Pt <sub>73</sub> Pd <sub>102</sub> | -3.22                    | -3.39                                 |
|                                                             | Pt <sub>73</sub> Pd <sub>102</sub> | -3.23                    | -3.39                                 |

|       |                                    |       |       |
|-------|------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| atom) | Pt <sub>73</sub> Pd <sub>102</sub> | -3.22 | -3.39 |
|       | Pt <sub>73</sub> Pd <sub>102</sub> | -3.23 | -3.39 |
|       | Pt <sub>73</sub> Pd <sub>102</sub> | -3.23 | -3.39 |
|       | Pt <sub>73</sub> Pd <sub>102</sub> | -3.23 | -3.39 |
|       | Pt <sub>73</sub> Pd <sub>102</sub> | -3.23 | -3.39 |
|       | Pt <sub>73</sub> Pd <sub>102</sub> | -3.24 | -3.40 |
|       | Pt <sub>73</sub> Pd <sub>102</sub> | -3.23 | -3.39 |
|       | Pt <sub>73</sub> Pd <sub>102</sub> | -3.23 | -3.40 |
|       | Pt <sub>73</sub> Pd <sub>102</sub> | -3.22 | -3.39 |
|       | Pt <sub>73</sub> Pd <sub>102</sub> | -3.23 | -3.40 |
|       | Pt <sub>102</sub> Pd <sub>73</sub> | -3.49 | -3.65 |
|       | Pt <sub>102</sub> Pd <sub>73</sub> | -3.49 | -3.65 |
|       | Pt <sub>102</sub> Pd <sub>73</sub> | -3.49 | -3.65 |
|       | Pt <sub>102</sub> Pd <sub>73</sub> | -3.49 | -3.65 |
|       | Pt <sub>102</sub> Pd <sub>73</sub> | -3.49 | -3.65 |
|       | Pt <sub>102</sub> Pd <sub>73</sub> | -3.49 | -3.65 |
|       | Pt <sub>102</sub> Pd <sub>73</sub> | -3.49 | -3.65 |
|       | Pt <sub>102</sub> Pd <sub>73</sub> | -3.49 | -3.65 |
|       | Pt <sub>102</sub> Pd <sub>73</sub> | -3.49 | -3.65 |
|       | Pt <sub>102</sub> Pd <sub>73</sub> | -3.49 | -3.65 |
|       | Pt <sub>102</sub> Pd <sub>73</sub> | -3.49 | -3.65 |
|       | Pt <sub>102</sub> Pd <sub>73</sub> | -3.47 | -3.63 |
|       | Pt <sub>102</sub> Pd <sub>73</sub> | -3.48 | -3.65 |
|       | Pt <sub>102</sub> Pd <sub>73</sub> | -3.49 | -3.65 |
|       | Pt <sub>102</sub> Pd <sub>73</sub> | -3.50 | -3.65 |

**Table S28:** DFT and model predicted energy changes for single atom movements ( $\Delta E_{\text{swap}}$ ). Pt and Pd exchanges are carried out across nanoparticles having different compositions (Pt rich to Pd rich), morphologies (CUB, OCT, ICO, and DEC), and sizes (CUB – 147 atoms and CUB – Half-309 (175 atoms)). Representative structures are depicted in Figure S15 while the party plot is shown in Figure S16(b).

| Nanoparticle morphology         | Nanoparticle composition           | $\Delta E_{\text{swap}}$ , DFT, eV | $\Delta E_{\text{swap}}$ , alpha parameters, eV |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| Cuboctahedron (CUB) – 147 atoms | Pt <sub>137</sub> Pd <sub>10</sub> | 0.08                               | 0.07                                            |
|                                 | Pt <sub>82</sub> Pd <sub>65</sub>  | 0.04                               | 0.05                                            |
|                                 | Pt <sub>65</sub> Pd <sub>82</sub>  | -0.06                              | -0.02                                           |
|                                 | Pt <sub>10</sub> Pd <sub>137</sub> | -0.07                              | -0.03                                           |
| Octahedron (OCT)                | Pt <sub>44</sub> Pd <sub>102</sub> | -0.29                              | -0.38                                           |
|                                 | Pt <sub>44</sub> Pd <sub>102</sub> | 0.03                               | 0.14                                            |
|                                 | Pt <sub>102</sub> Pd <sub>44</sub> | -0.15                              | -0.23                                           |
|                                 | Pt <sub>102</sub> Pd <sub>44</sub> | 0.10                               | -0.06                                           |
| Icosahedron (ICO)               | Pt <sub>55</sub> Pd <sub>92</sub>  | -0.23                              | -0.24                                           |
|                                 | Pt <sub>55</sub> Pd <sub>92</sub>  | -0.19                              | -0.11                                           |
|                                 | Pt <sub>92</sub> Pd <sub>55</sub>  | -0.18                              | -0.11                                           |
|                                 | Pt <sub>92</sub> Pd <sub>55</sub>  | 0.04                               | 0.14                                            |
| Decahedron (DEC)                | Pt <sub>55</sub> Pd <sub>92</sub>  | -0.32                              | -0.30                                           |
|                                 | Pt <sub>55</sub> Pd <sub>92</sub>  | 0.11                               | 0.10                                            |
|                                 | Pt <sub>92</sub> Pd <sub>55</sub>  | -0.16                              | -0.23                                           |
|                                 | Pt <sub>92</sub> Pd <sub>55</sub>  | -0.10                              | -0.13                                           |
| Cuboctahedron (CUB) – Truncated | Pt <sub>73</sub> Pd <sub>102</sub> | -0.19                              | -0.16                                           |
|                                 | Pt <sub>73</sub> Pd <sub>102</sub> | -0.01                              | -0.01                                           |

|                                         |                                    |       |       |
|-----------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| 309 atom<br>nanoparticle, (175<br>atom) | Pt <sub>73</sub> Pd <sub>102</sub> | 0.15  | 0.14  |
|                                         | Pt <sub>73</sub> Pd <sub>102</sub> | -0.38 | -0.30 |
|                                         | Pt <sub>102</sub> Pd <sub>73</sub> | 0.10  | 0.11  |
|                                         | Pt <sub>102</sub> Pd <sub>73</sub> | -0.03 | 0.00  |
|                                         | Pt <sub>102</sub> Pd <sub>73</sub> | -0.12 | -0.12 |
|                                         | Pt <sub>102</sub> Pd <sub>73</sub> | 0.27  | 0.26  |

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