

*Supporting Information*

# Single-Particle Enumeration-Based Ultrasensitive Enzyme Activity Quantification with Fluorescent Polymer Nanoparticles

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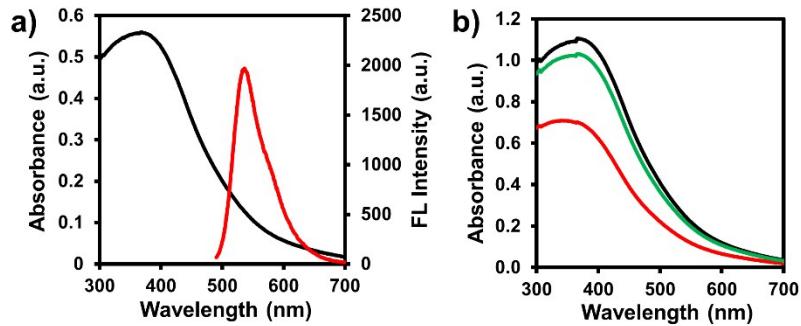
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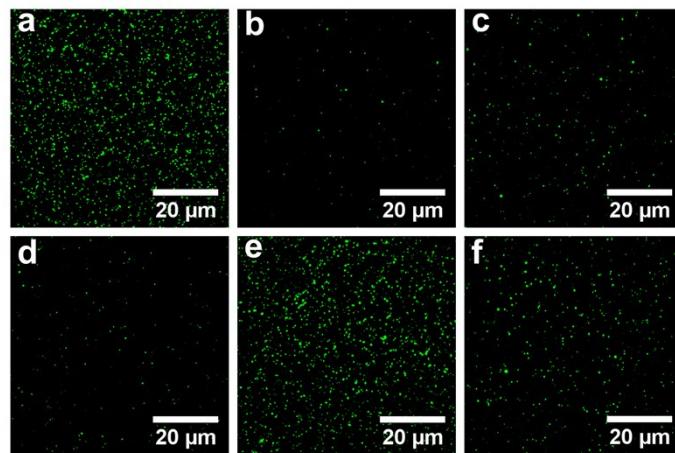
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**Fig. S1** (a) The UV-vis absorption spectrum of MnO<sub>2</sub> nanosheets (black line) and the fluorescence emission spectrum of FCPNPs (red line). (b) The UV-vis absorption spectrum of MnO<sub>2</sub> nanosheets (black line), MnO<sub>2</sub> nanosheets+ATCh+AChE (red line) and MnO<sub>2</sub> nanosheets+ATCh+AChE+carbaryl (green line).



**Fig. S2** Representative fluorescence images of (a) FCPNPs, (b) FCPNPs+MnO<sub>2</sub>, (c) FCPNPs+MnO<sub>2</sub>+ATCh, (d) FCPNPs+MnO<sub>2</sub>+AChE, (e) FCPNPs+MnO<sub>2</sub>+ATCh+AChE and (f) FCPNPs +MnO<sub>2</sub>+ATCh+AChE+Carbaryl.