

## Supplementary Material

### Modified Graphene/Polyimide Composite Films with Strongly Enhanced Thermal Conductivity

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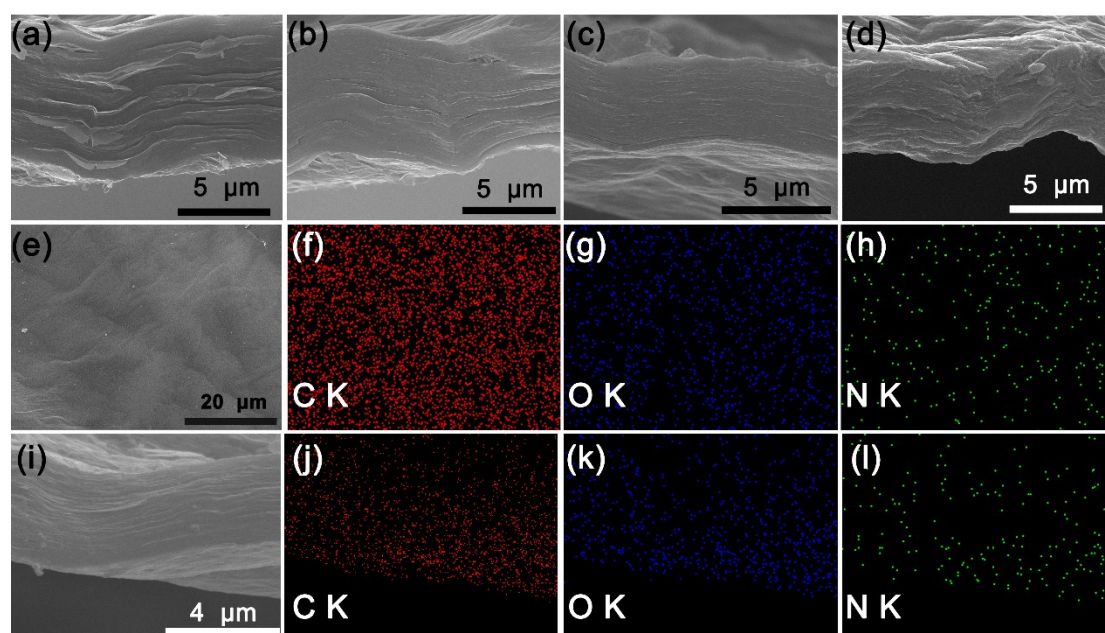


Figure S1. The cross-section morphology (a–d) of mGO/PAA film with 1%, 4%, 7% and 10% addition of PAA, respectively; The surface morphology (e–h) and the cross-section (i–l) of mGO/PAA-7% film and its elements analysis (EDX) mapping.

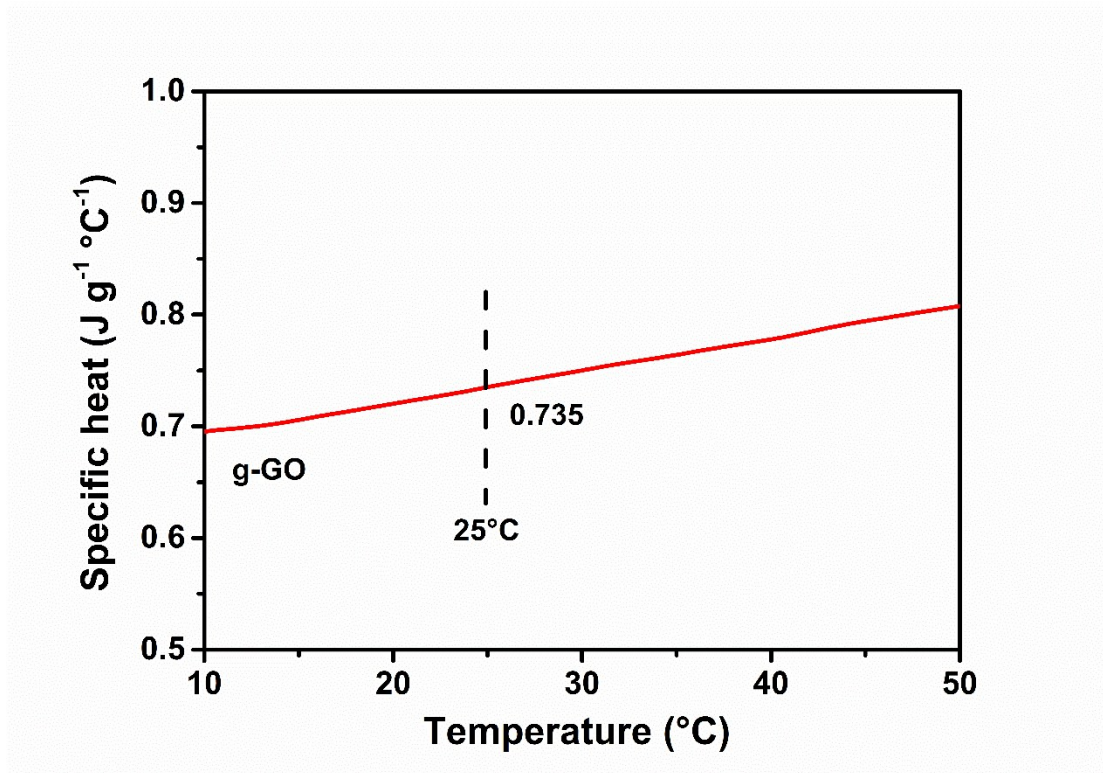


Figure s2. The specific heat capacity ( $C_p$ ) of g-GO film measured by the differential scanning calorimetry

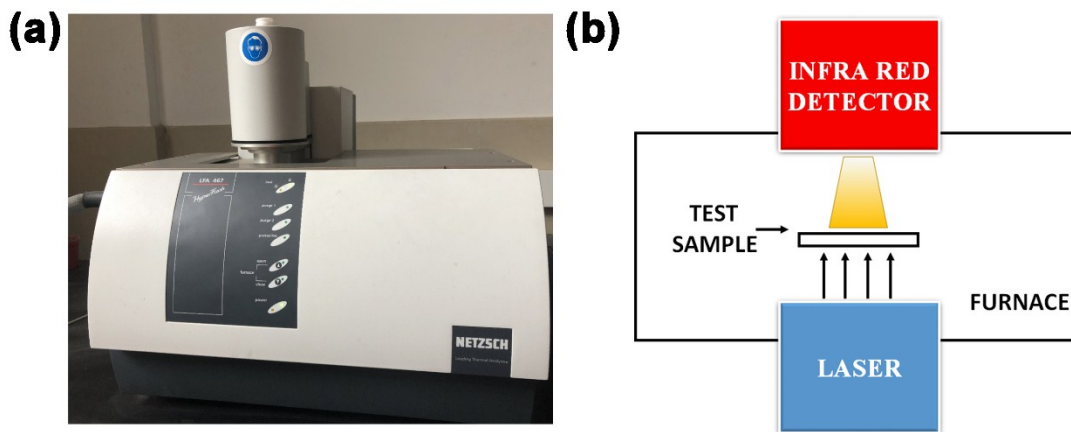


Figure s3. The thermal conductivity of each sample at room temperature is determined by a laser flash analysis (LFA 467 NanoFlash). (a) Laser flash equipment LFA467 used for the measurements (b) Schematic illustration of the LFA467 instrument.

Table s1. The detail information of X-ray diffraction patterns for GO, mGO, mGO/PAA films and the relevant interlayer spacing

Sample	2 $\theta$ (°)	d (001) (nm)
GO	9.99°	0.884 nm
mGO	9.19°	0.961 nm
mGO/PI-1%	8.91°	0.991 nm
mGO/PI-4%	8.61°	1.025 nm
mGO/PI-7%	8.32°	1.062 nm
mGO/PI-10%	8.38°	1.054 nm

Table s2. The detail information of X-ray diffraction patterns for g-GO, g-mGO, g-

mGO/PI films and the relevant interlayer spacing

Sample	2 $\theta$ (°)	d (002) (nm)
g-GO	26.32°	0.3382 nm
g-mGO	26.33°	0.3381 nm
g-mGO/PI-1%	26.33°	0.3381 nm
g-mGO/PI-4%	26.33°	0.3381 nm
g-mGO/PI-7%	26.39°	0.3368 nm
g-mGO/PI-10%	26.37°	0.3376 nm

Table s3. The  $I_D/I_G$  for GO, mGO, mGO/PAA films and films obtained after graphitization treatment.

Sample	$I_D/I_G$	Sample	$I_D/I_G$
GO	0.971	g-GO	0.105
mGO	0.984	g-mGO	0.0838
mGO/PI-1%	0.924	g-mGO-PI-1%	0.0836
mGO/PI-4%	0.981	g-mGO-PI-4%	0.0528
mGO/PI-7%	0.985	g-mGO-PI-7%	0.0498
mGO/PI-10%	0.934	g-mGO-PI-10%	0.1250

Table s4. The detail information of thickness and bulk density of g-GO, g-mGO, g-mGO/PI films

Sample	thickness ( $\mu\text{ m}$ )	$\rho$ ( $\text{g}/\text{cm}^3$ )
g-GO	2	1.974
g-mGO	2	1.820
g-mGO/PI-1%	2	1.875
g-mGO/PI-4%	2	1.883
g-mGO/PI-7%	2	2.080
g-mGO/PI-10%	3	1.906

Table s5. Recent works about thermal performance of carbon-based related materials

Materials	Thermal conductivity( $\text{Wm}^{-1}\text{K}^{-1}$ )	Ref
Large area freestanding graphene papers	1434	1
CNR/graphene hybrid paper	890	2
Graphene/Carbon fiber composite materials	977	3
Reduced GO/CNT fiber composite sink	1991	4
Ball-milling exfoliated graphene	1529	5
Thermal reduced GO films	1100	6
HI reduced GO films	1390	7
Reduce GO films	1043.5	8

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