

Supplementary Information

Transdermal delivery of small interfering RNAs with topically applied mesoporous silica nanoparticles for facile skin cancer treatment

Daniel Chin Shiuan Lio^{a,b,c,†}, Chenghao Liu^{c,†}, Myo Myo Swe Oo^a, Christian Wiraja^a, Melissa Hui Yen Teo^d, Mengjia Zheng^a, Sharon Wan Ting Chew^{a,b}, Xiaomeng Wang^{c,d,e,f}, Chenjie Xu^{a,b,g,*}

^a. School of Chemical and Biomedical Engineering, Nanyang Technological University, 62 Nanyang Drive, 637459, Singapore

^b. NTU Institute for Health Technologies, Interdisciplinary Graduate School, Nanyang Technological University, 50 Nanyang Drive, Singapore 637553

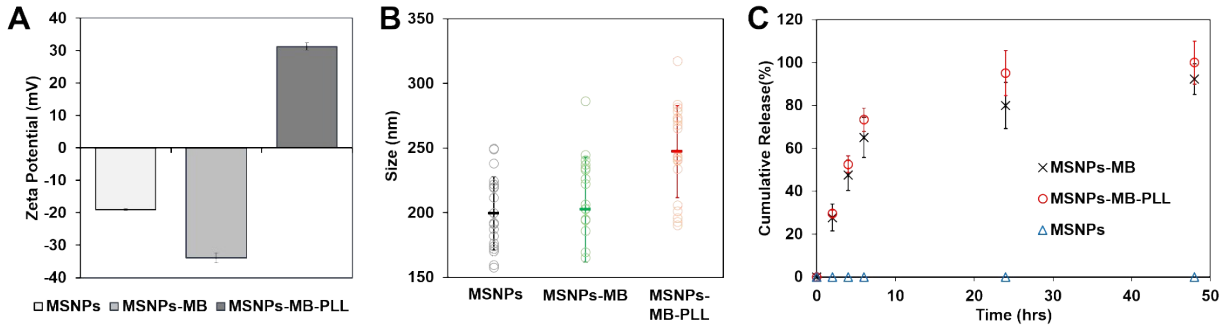
^c. Lee Kong Chian School of Medicine, Nanyang Technological University, Singapore, 59 Nanyang Drive Singapore 636921

^d. Institute of Molecular and Cell Biology, Agency for Science, Technology and Research (A*STAR), Proteos, Singapore, 61 Biopolis Dr, Singapore 138673

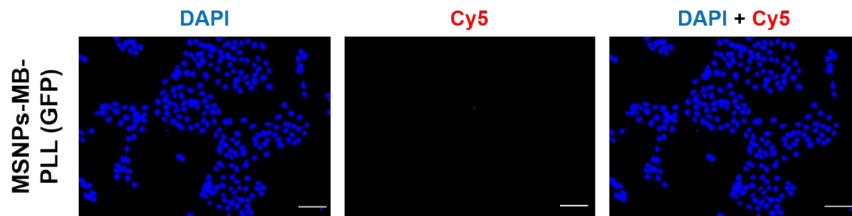
^e. Singapore Eye Research Institute, The Academia, 20 College Road, Discovery Tower Level 6, Singapore 169856

^f. Institute of Ophthalmology, University College London, 11-43 Bath Street, London, UK, EC1V 9EL

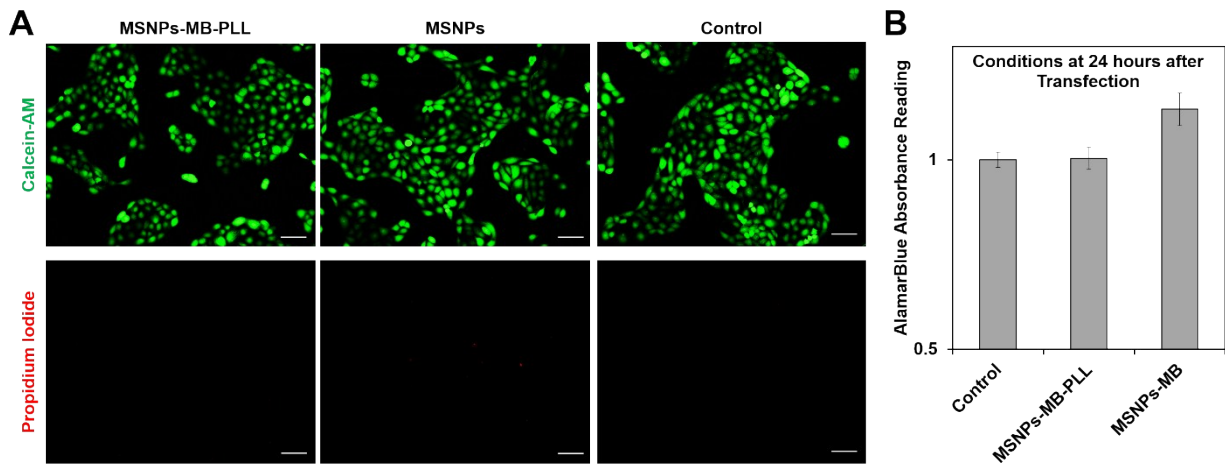
^g. National Dental Centre of Singapore, 5 Second Hospital Ave, Singapore 168938



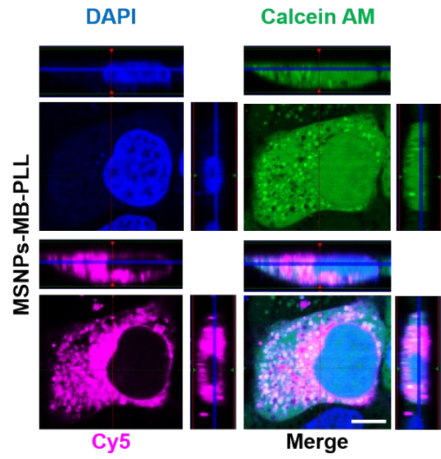
Supplementary Figure 1. Characterization of MSNPs derived formulations: (A) Zeta potential and (B) diameter of MSNPs, MSNPs-MB, MSNPs-MB-PLL (n =20). (C) Release profile of MBs from MSNPs, MSNPs-MB and MSNPs-MB-PLL in a period of 48 hours. Each dot on bar chart (B) represent an independent sample measurement. n=3, all data are mean \pm SD.



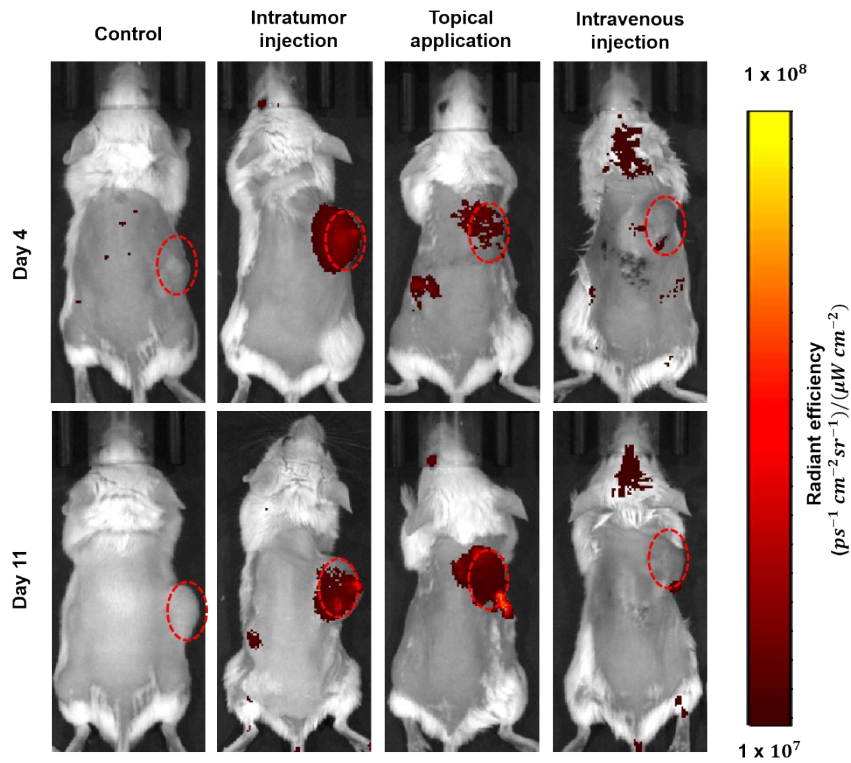
Supplementary Figure 2. Representative fluorescent images of RT3 cells treated with MSNPs-GFP MB-PLL. Scale bar: 100 μ m.



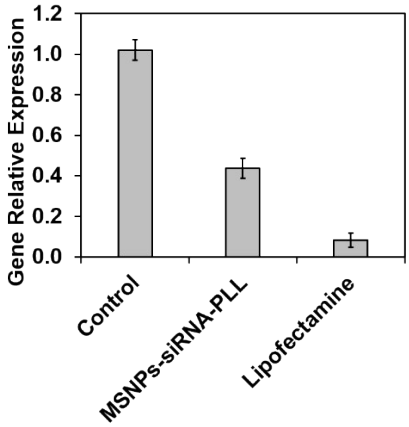
Supplementary Figure 3. Biocompatibility of MSNPs-MB and MSNPs-MB-PLL: (A) Representative fluorescence images of live/dead staining assay and (B) Alamar blue assay of RT3 cells treated with MSNPs-MB and MSNPs-MB-PLL 24 hours post treatment. Scale bar: 100 μ m. n=3, all data are mean \pm SD.



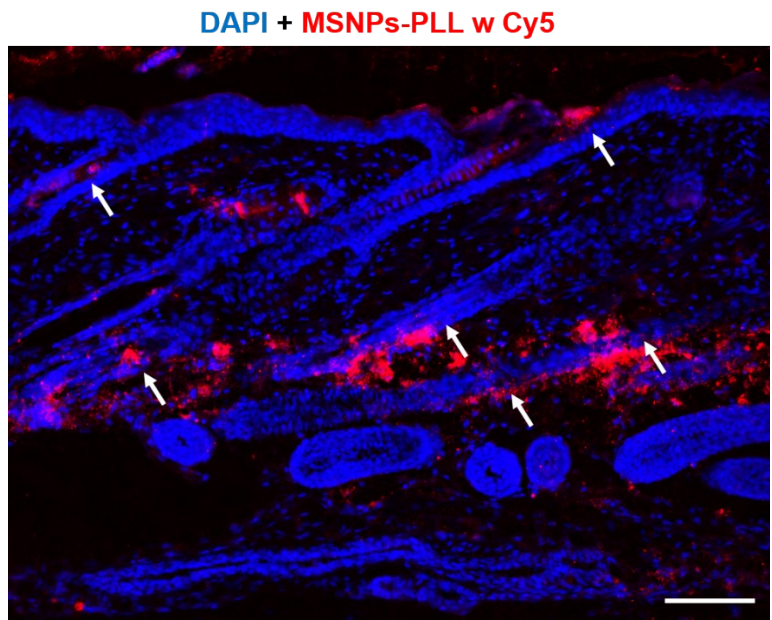
Supplementary Figure 4. Confocal Z-stacked image of RT3 cell treated with MSNPs-MB-PLL. Scale bar: 100 μm



Supplementary Figure 5. Representative images of mice treated with MSNPs-Cy5-PLL at day 4 and 11.



Supplementary Figure 6. TGFβR-1 gene expression on RT3 cells post the treatment of MSNPs-siRNA-PLL. n=3, all data are mean ± SD.



Supplementary Figure 7. Fluorescence image of mice skin treated with topical MSNPs-PLL with Cy5. White arrows indicate the hair follicles. Scale bar: 100 μm.