

*Electronic Supplementary Material*

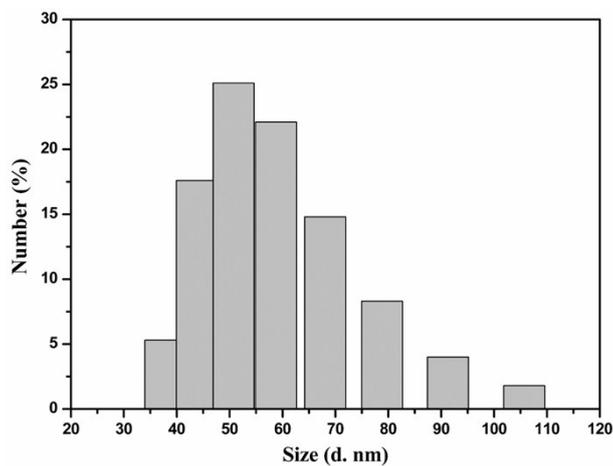
## **Construction of CPs@MnO<sub>2</sub>-AgNPs as multifunctional nanosensor for glutathione sensing and cancer theranostic**

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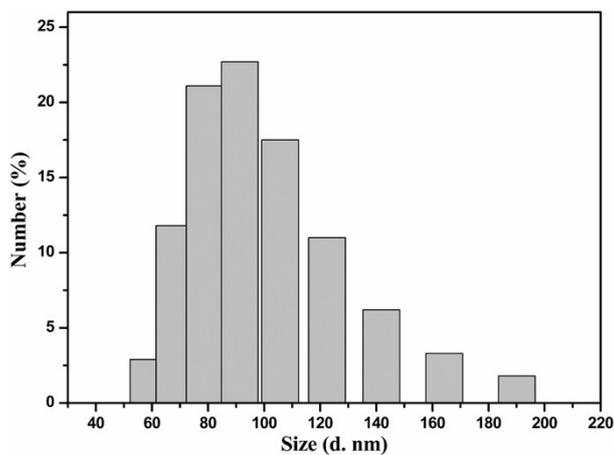
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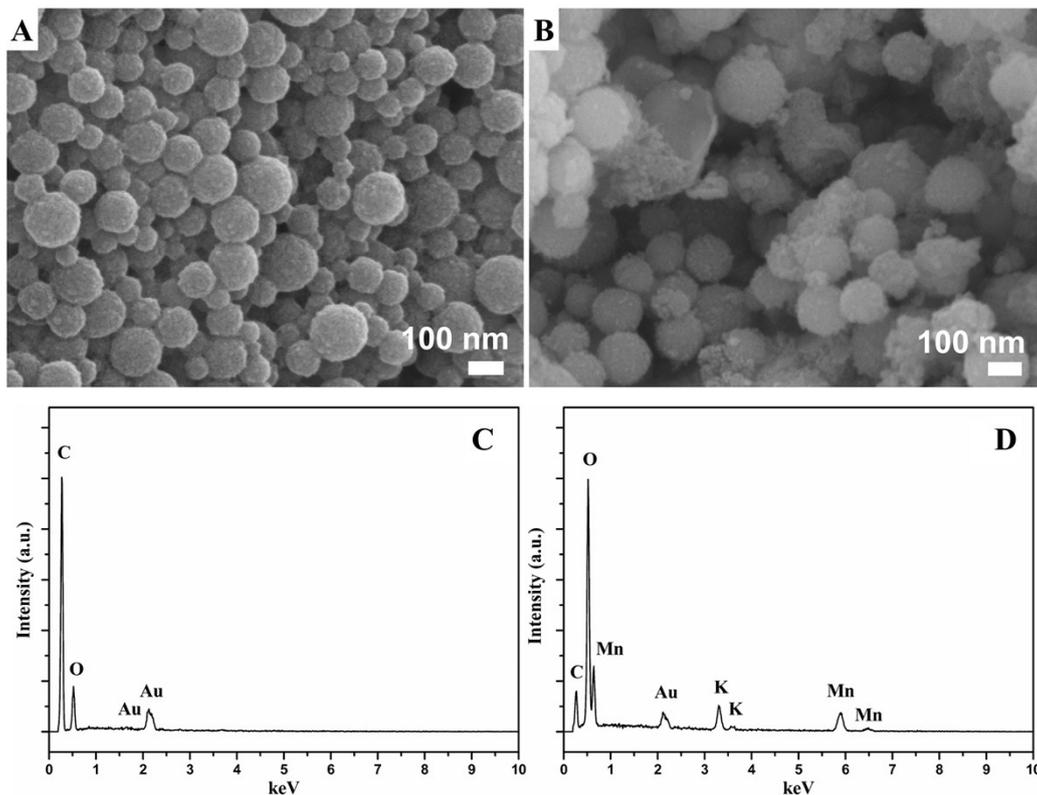
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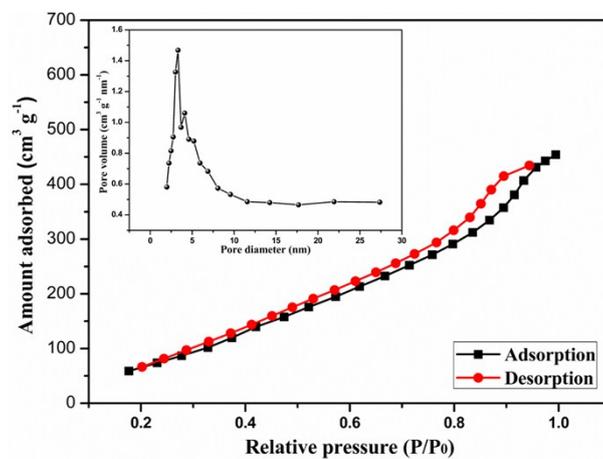
**Fig. S1** Size distribution of as-prepared CPs.



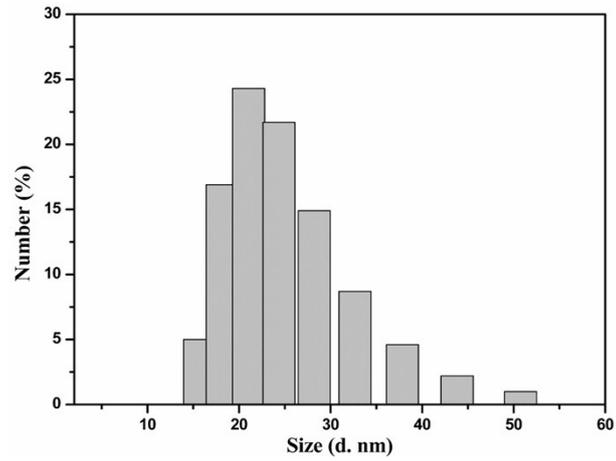
**Fig. S2** Size distribution of as-prepared CPs@MnO<sub>2</sub> nanocomposite.



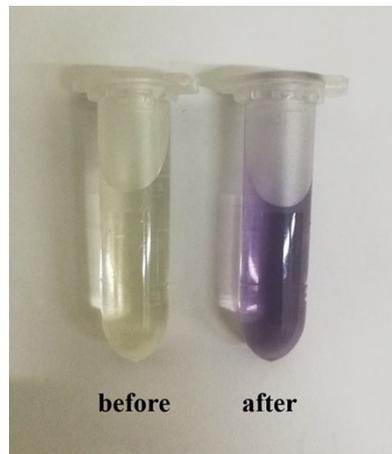
**Fig. S3** SEM images of (A) CPs and (B) CPs@MnO<sub>2</sub> nanocomposite. EDS patterns of (C) CPs and (D) CPs@MnO<sub>2</sub> nanocomposite.



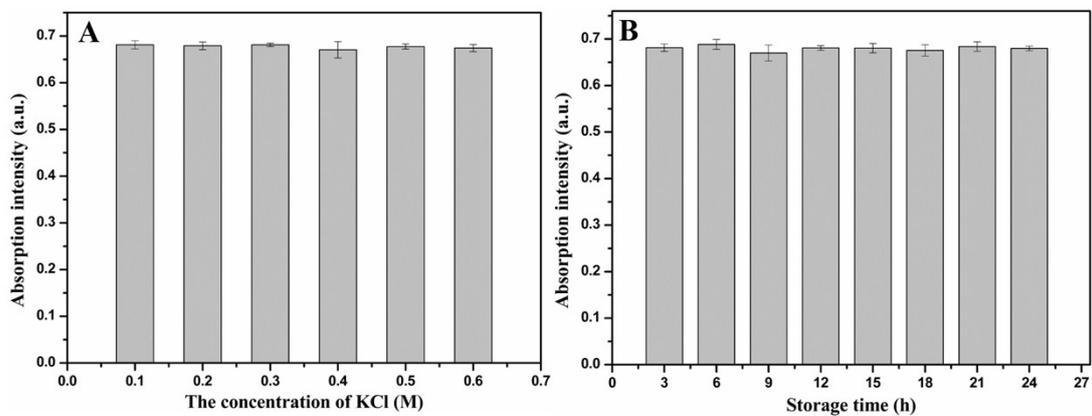
**Fig. S4** The N<sub>2</sub> adsorption/desorption isotherms and pore-size distribution curve (inset) of as-prepared CPs@MnO<sub>2</sub> nanocomposite.



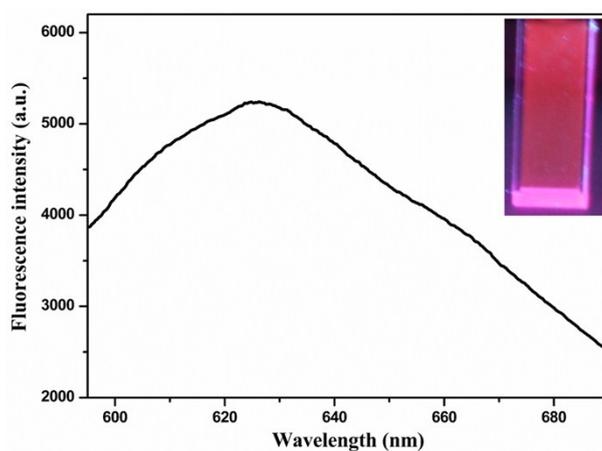
**Fig. S5** Size distribution of as-prepared AgNPs.



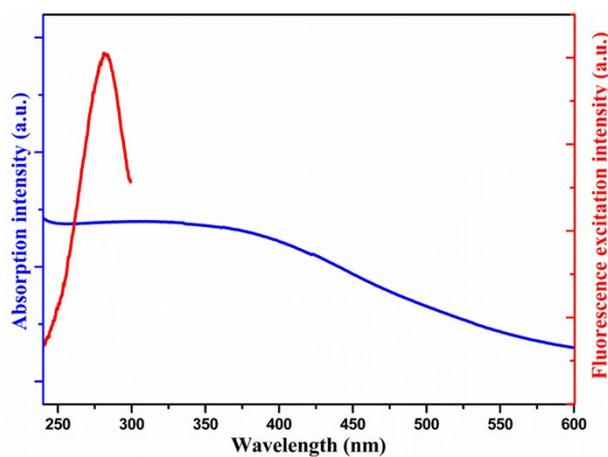
**Fig. S6** The ninhydrin chromogenic reaction photos of CPs@MnO<sub>2</sub> before and after APTES capping.



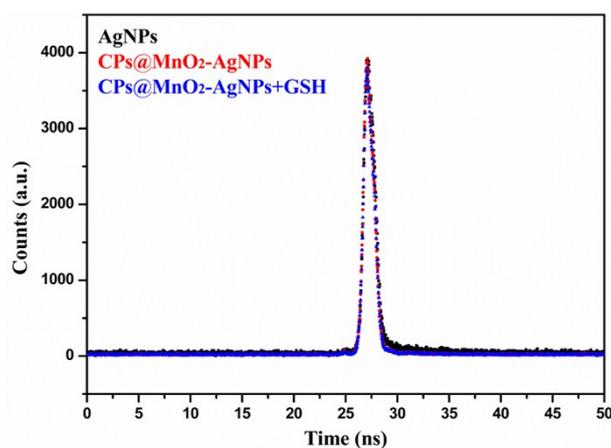
**Fig. S7** The stability of CPs@MnO<sub>2</sub> (A) in different concentrations of KCl and (B) at different storage times.



**Fig. S8** The fluorescence emission spectrum of AgNPs. Inset: the photograph of AgNPs under UV light illumination.

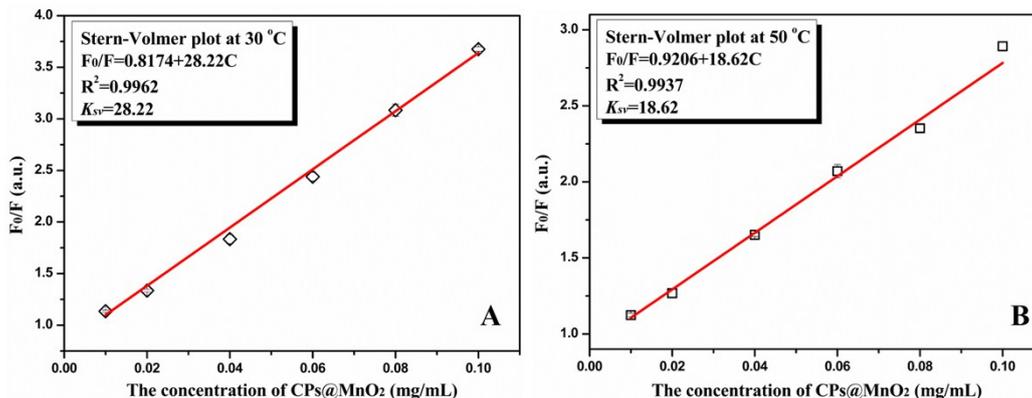


**Fig. S9** The overlay of fluorescent excitation spectrum of Ag NPs and absorption spectrum of CPs@MnO<sub>2</sub>.

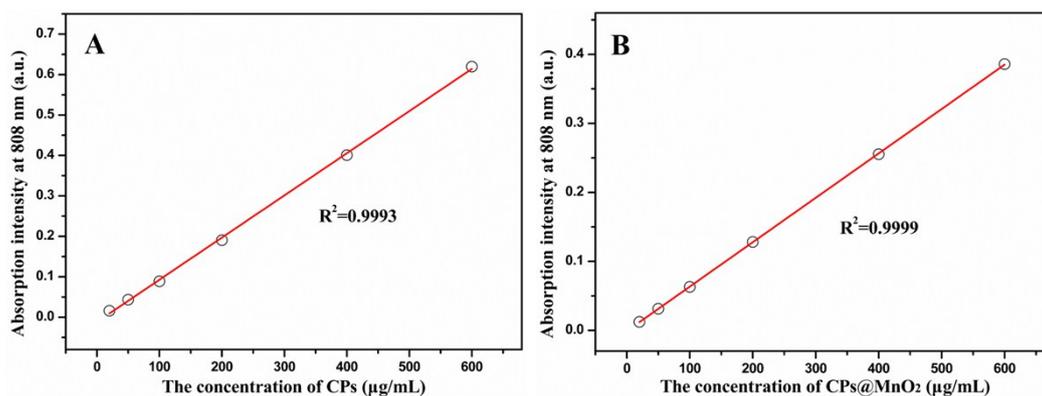


**Fig. S10** Time-resolved fluorescence decay spectra at 630 nm from AgNPs, CPs@MnO<sub>2</sub>-AgNPs

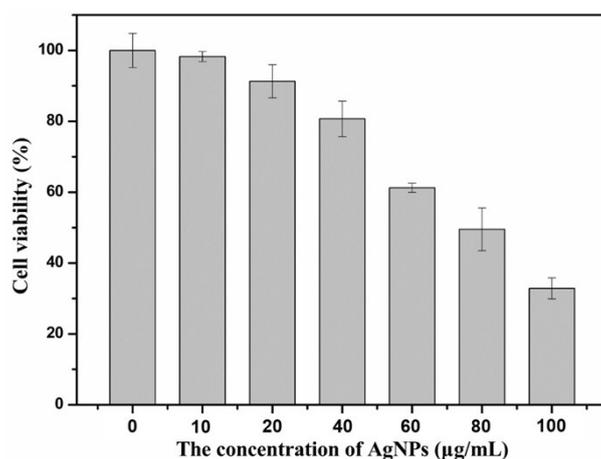
and CPs@MnO<sub>2</sub>-AgNPs+GSH.



**Fig. S11** Stern-Volmer plot describing the response of  $F_0/F$  to the CPs@MnO<sub>2</sub> nanocomposite concentration.  $F_0$  is the fluorescence intensity of AgNPs, and  $F$  is the fluorescence intensity of AgNPs in the presence of CPs@MnO<sub>2</sub> nanocomposite.



**Fig. S12** The fitting curve of the absorbance of (A) CPs and (B) CPs@MnO<sub>2</sub> aqueous dispersions at 808 nm as a function of concentrations.



**Fig. S13** Viability of SMMC-7721 cells after incubation with different concentrations of AgNPs for 24h.

**Table S1** Parameters of multi-exponential fits to the fluorescence decay.

Species	$\tau_1$ (ns)	$\tau_2$ (ns)	$B_1$ (%)	$B_2$ (%)	$\chi^2$	$\tau_{ave}$ (ns)
AgNPs	0.33	3.91	67.68	32.32	1.176	1.49
CPs@MnO <sub>2</sub> -AgNPs	0.21	2.36	41.67	58.33	1.177	1.46
CPs@MnO <sub>2</sub> -AgNPs+GSH	0.22	2.40	42.47	57.53	1.173	1.47

**Table S2** Comparison of present method with reported methods.

Method	Detection limit ( $\mu$ M)	Linear range ( $\mu$ M)	Ref.
Eu <sup>3+</sup> encapsulated carbon dots	0.05	0-50	7
Polydopamine NPs-MnO <sub>2</sub>	1.5	0-350	8
Upconversion NPs-MnO <sub>2</sub>	0.9	Not given	10
Carbon dots-MnO <sub>2</sub>	0.3	1-10	14
Carbon dots-MnO <sub>2</sub>	0.6	1-200	16
Carbon dots-MnO <sub>2</sub>	0.022	0.2-600	17
Iridium(III) complex-MnO <sub>2</sub>	0.13	1-200	18
CPs@MnO <sub>2</sub> -AgNPs	0.55	0.8-80	This work