## **Supporting information**

## A Point-of-care Diagnostics Logic Detector Based on Glucose Oxidase Immobilized Lanthanide Functionalized Metal-organic Frameworks

Yu Zhang<sup>a</sup> and Bing Yan\* a,b

<sup>a</sup> Shanghai Key Lab of Chemical Assessment and Sustainability, School of Chemical Science and

Engineering, Tongji University, Siping Road 1239, Shanghai 200092, China

<sup>b</sup> School of Materials Science and Engineering, Liaocheng University, Liaocheng 252059, China

<sup>\*</sup> Corresponding author Email addresses: <a href="mailto:byan@tongji.edu.cn">byan@tongji.edu.cn</a> (Bing Yan)



Figure S1 FT-IR spectra of UMOF and Eu<sup>3+</sup>@UMOF.



**Figure S2** Eu 3d XPS spectra of  $Eu^{3+}$ @UMOF and  $Eu(NO_3)_3 \cdot 6H_2O$ ; N 1s XPS spectra of UMOF and  $Eu^{3+}$ @UMOF.



Figure S3 The energy dispersive X-ray spectroscopy (EDX) of Eu<sup>3+</sup>@UMOF.



Figure S4 The corresponding CIE chromaticity diagram of (a) UMOF and (b) Eu<sup>3+</sup>@UMOF.



**Figure S5** (a) The fluorescence stability of  $Eu^{3+}$ @ UMOF in different PH (5-9) solutions; (b) hour to hour fluorescence stability of  $Eu^{3+}$ @ UMOF.





(b)



Figure S6 The SEM images of (a) Eu<sup>3+</sup>@UMOF and (b) GOx-Eu<sup>3+</sup>@UMOF.



Figure S7 The UV-vis spectra of Eu<sup>3+</sup>@UMOF and GOx-Eu<sup>3+</sup>@UMOF.



Figure S8 FT-IR spectra of Eu<sup>3+</sup>@UMOF and GOx-Eu<sup>3+</sup>@UMOF.



Figure S9 Confocal microscopy images of (a) GOx-Eu<sup>3+</sup>@UMOF; (b) RhB-GOx-Eu<sup>3+</sup>@UMOF



**Figure S10** a) Luminescence spectra of GOx-Eu<sup>3+</sup>@UMOF and GOx-Eu<sup>3+</sup>@UMOF when stored for 48 hours at room temperature; b) Luminescence spectra of the original GOx-Eu<sup>3+</sup>@UMOF, GOx-Eu<sup>3+</sup>@UMOF immersing into Glu and GOx-Eu<sup>3+</sup>@UMOF immersing into Glu after stored for 48 hours at room temperature.



**Figure S11** Luminescence spectra of the original GOx-Eu<sup>3+</sup>@UMOF, GOx-Eu<sup>3+</sup>@UMOF immersing into Glu and GOx-Eu<sup>3+</sup>@UMOF immersing into Glu after stored in in an oven at 60 °C.



Figure S12 Luminescence spectra of GOx-Eu<sup>3+</sup>@UMOF when immersing in  $H_2O$  (red) and  $H_2O_2$  (green).



Figure S13 The luminescent intensity of  $Eu^{3+}$ @UMOF toward different concentrations of  $H_2O_2$ .



Figure S14 The PXRD patterns of Eu<sup>3+</sup>@UMOF and Eu<sup>3+</sup>@UMOF immersed into H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub>.



Figure S15 Luminescence spectra of (a) GOx-Eu<sup>3+</sup>@UMOF; (b) Eu<sup>3+</sup>@UMOF after immersing into Glu solutions; (c) GOx-Eu<sup>3+</sup>@UMOF after immersing into Glu solutions. The insert is the histogram of  $\lambda_{614nm}$ .



**Figure S16** Linear curve of the luminescent intensity of GOx-Eu<sup>3+</sup>@UMOF toward different concentrations of Glu in (a) urine and (b) serum.



**Figure S17** The column diagram of the fluorescence intensity of GOx-Eu<sup>3+</sup>@UMOF after immersing into different concentrations of Glu in urine.

**Table S1** The weight percentage and atomic percentage of all elements in Eu<sup>3+</sup>@UMOF and GOx-Eu<sup>3+</sup>@UMOF determined by energy dispersive X-ray spectroscopy (EDX).

## (a)

Materials	Element	Weight%	Atomic%
Eu <sup>3+</sup> @UMOF	С	49.19	56.03
	N	36.65	35.79
	0	8.70	7.44
	Zr	4.04	0.61
	Eu	1.42	0.13

## (b)

Materials	Element	Weight%	Atomic%
Gox- Eu <sup>3+</sup> @UMOF	С	54.60	60.14
	N	32.82	31.00
	0	10.36	8.57
	Zr	1.82	0.26
	Eu	0.39	0.03

 Table S2 The GOx loading in repeated experiments.

Times	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
GOx loading(%)	54.95	55.65	53.25	54.05	53.69	55.68	54.80	54.58

Table S3 The zeta potential of UMOF, Eu<sup>3+</sup>@ and GOx-Eu<sup>3+</sup>@UMOF.

Materials	Zeta potential (mv)
UMOF	-3.87mv
Eu <sup>3+</sup> @UMOF	-3.95mv
Gox-Eu <sup>3+</sup> @UMOF	-5.76mv

 Table S4 The kinetic parameters of GOx-Eu<sup>3+</sup>@UMOF.

	K <sub>m</sub> /mM	V <sub>max</sub> ∕µM S⁻¹
Gox-Eu <sup>3+</sup> @UMOF	1.75	0.23

 Table S5
 The truth table of Gate 1, Gate 2 and Gate 3

(b)

Gate 1

Input 1	Output 1	
C <sub>Glu</sub> >0.1μM λex		Light 1
1	0	0
1	1	0
0	0	0
0	1	1

Gate 2

Input 2			
λex	Output 1	Light 2	
0	0	0	
1	0	0	
0	0	0	
1	0	1	
0	1	0	
1	1	0	
0	1	0	
1	1	0	
	λex       0       1       0       1       0       1       0       1       1       1       1	Aex         Output 1           0         0           1         0           1         0           1         0           1         0           1         1           0         1           0         1           1         1           1         1           1         1           1         1	

Gate 3

(c)

In	Output 3		
C <sub>Glu</sub> >10mM	C <sub>Glu</sub> >10mM λex Output 2		Light 3
1	0	0	0
1	1	0	0
0	0	0	0
0	1	0	1
1	0	1	0
1	1	1	0
0	0	1	0
0	1	1	0