

## Supporting Information

# Multi-triggered and Enzyme-Mimicking Graphene Oxide/Polyvinyl Alcohol/G-Quartet Supramolecular Hydrogels

Jiaying Zhang,<sup>a</sup> Na Lu,<sup>a,\*</sup> Hongzhen Peng,<sup>b,c,d</sup> Jie Li,<sup>a</sup> Ruohong Yan,<sup>a</sup> Xuerong Shi,<sup>a</sup>  
Pan Ma,<sup>a</sup> Min Lv,<sup>b,c</sup> Lihua Wang,<sup>b,c</sup> Zisheng Tang,<sup>e,f,g,\*</sup> and Min Zhang<sup>h,\*</sup>

<sup>a</sup>School of Materials Engineering, Shanghai University of Engineering Science, Shanghai 201620, China

<sup>b</sup>Department of Endodontics, Shanghai Ninth People's Hospital, College of Stomatology, Shanghai Jiao Tong University School of Medicine, Shanghai 200011, China

<sup>c</sup>Division of Physical Biology, CAS Key Laboratory of Interfacial Physics and Technology, Shanghai Institute of Applied Physics, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Shanghai, 201800, China

<sup>d</sup>University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing 100049, China

<sup>e</sup>Shanghai Synchrotron Radiation Facility, Zhangjiang Laboratory, Shanghai Advanced Research Institute, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Shanghai, 201210, China

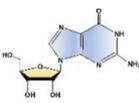
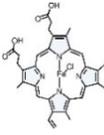
<sup>f</sup>National Clinical Research Center of Oral Diseases, Shanghai 200011, China

<sup>g</sup>Shanghai Key Laboratory of Stomatology & Shanghai Research Institute of

Stomatology, Shanghai 200011, China

<sup>h</sup>College of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering, Shanghai University of  
Engineering Science, Shanghai 201620, China

**Table S1.** Inversion tests about the formation of GO/G4 or GO/G4/H hydrogels.

Compotents	GO	Guanosine (G)	H <sub>3</sub> BO <sub>3</sub>	K <sup>+</sup>	Hemin (H)	Inver- sion tube	Gel forma- tion	
								
1	GO/G	+	+	-	-	-		×
2	GO/H	+	-	-	-	+		×
3	GO/G/H	+	+	-	-	+		×
4	GO/G/H <sub>3</sub> BO <sub>3</sub>	+	+	+	-	-		×
5	GO/G/H <sub>3</sub> BO <sub>3</sub> /H	+	+	+	-	+		×
6	GO/G/K <sup>+</sup>	+	+	-	+	-		×
7	GO/G/K <sup>+</sup> /H	+	+	-	+	+		×
8	GO/G4	+	+	+	+	-		√

9

GO/G4/H

+

+

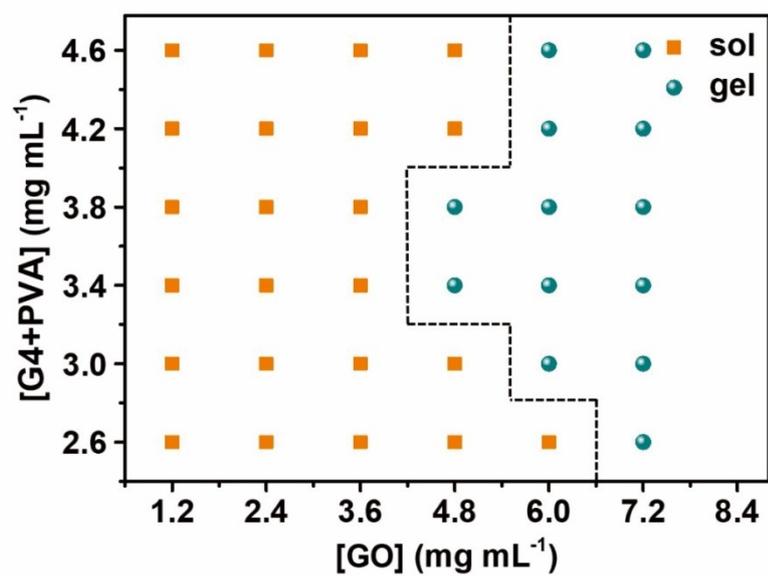
+

+

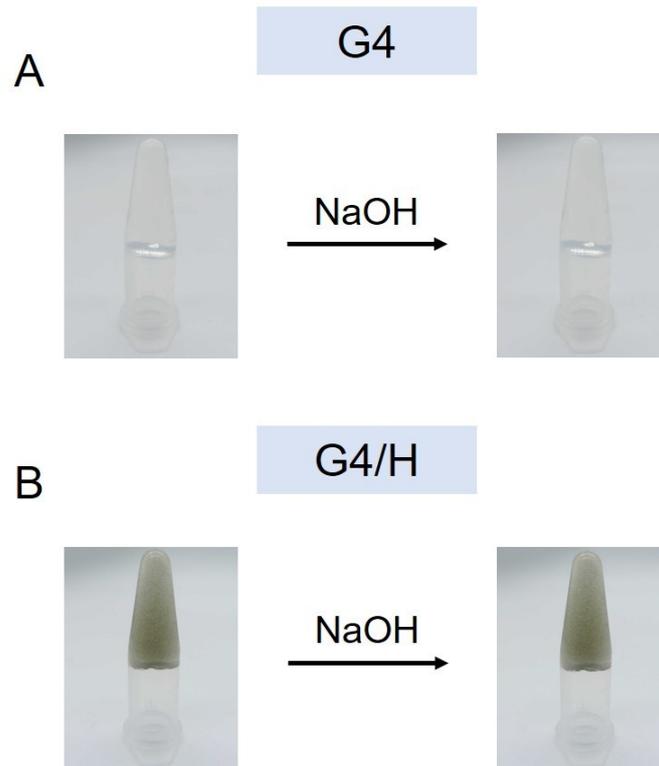
+



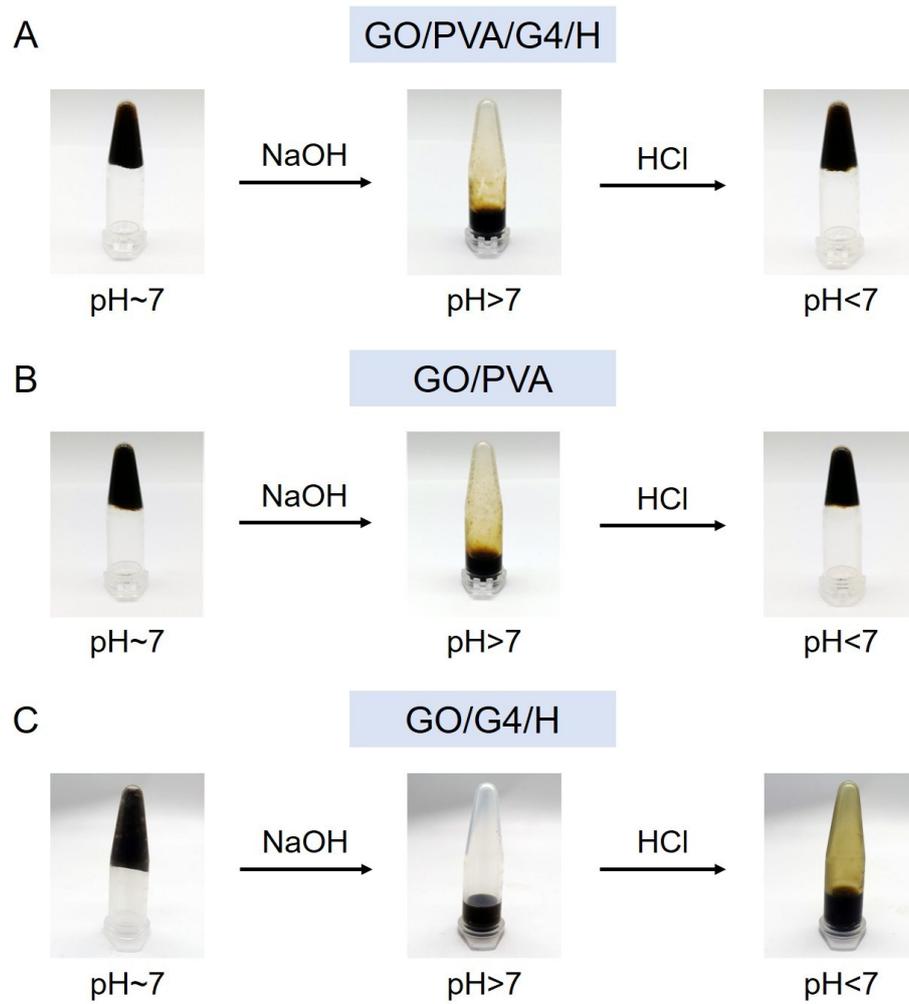
√



**Fig. S1** Concentration-dependent gel evolution experiments were performed to make clear the influence of the components on the gelation process.



**Fig. S2.** Photographs of the phase change of G4 (A) and G4/H (B) hydrogels after addition of NaOH.



**Fig S3.** Photographs of pH-induced phase transitions of GO/PVA/G4/H (A), GO/PVA (B), and GO/G4/H (C) hydrogels.

**Table S2.** Influence of the concentration of Fe<sup>3+</sup>, glucose, and urea on the logic gate.

	Concentration	Time (sec)	Inversion test
1	[Fe <sup>3+</sup> ] = 10 mM	8	
2	[Fe <sup>3+</sup> ] = 5 mM	40	
3	[Fe <sup>3+</sup> ] = 1 mM	160	
4	[glucose] = 55 mM	15	
5	[glucose] = 25 mM	60	
6	[glucose] = 5 mM	360	
7	[Urea] = 60 mM	18	
8	[Urea] = 30 mM	80	
9	[Urea] = 6 mM	300	