

Supporting Information

Transition metal-free α -Csp³-H oxidative sulfuration of benzyl thiosulfates with anilines to form N-aryl thioamides

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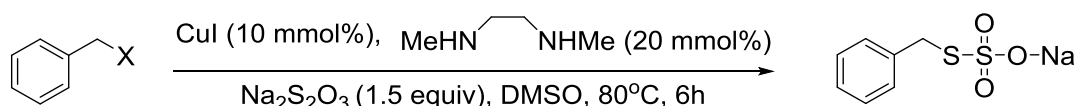
1. General Information

^1H NMR, ^{13}C NMR and ^{19}F NMR were recorded in CDCl_3 or DMSO-d_6 at room temperature on the Bruker DPX-400 spectrometer (400 MHz, 100 MHz and 377 MHz). The chemical-shifts scale is based on internal TMS. For spectra, chemical shifts were reported in ppm (δ), multiplicity (s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, m = multiplet) and coupling constant (Hz). Melting points were measured using a WC-1 microscopic apparatus and are uncorrected. High resolution mass spectra were ensured on a MALDI-FTMS. The structures of known compounds were further corroborated by comparing their ^1H NMR, ^{13}C NMR data and MS data with those of literature.

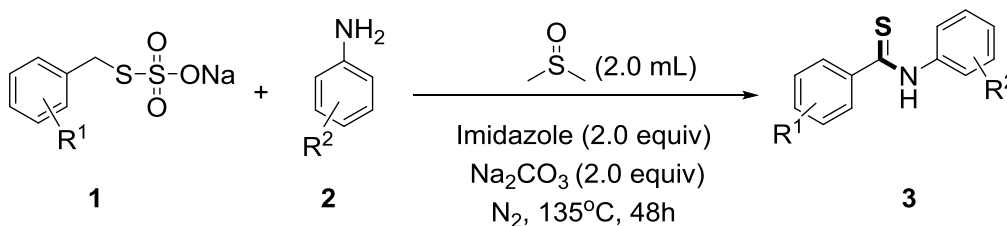
All reactions were monitored and post-processing by TLC with Qingdao GF254 silica gel coated plates. Most reagents were obtained from commercial suppliers such as J&K Scientific and used without further purification unless otherwise noted.

2. General procedure for Bunte salts synthesis

A flask was charged with aryl halides (21.2 mmol, 1.0 eq), anhydrate sodium thiosulfate (31.8 mmol, 1.5 eq) and CuI (2.12 mmol, 10 mmol%). The flask was evacuated and filled with nitrogen. DMSO (21 mL) was charged via syringe followed by DMEDA (0.46 mL, 4.24 mmol, 20 mmol%). The mixture was heated at $80\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ for 3 h. Then the reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature which followed by crystallization on addition of saturate aqueous NaCl (60 mL). The mixture was filtered and the solid was washed with saturate aqueous NaCl and hexanes. The solid was dissolved in 50 mL MeOH and stirred for 1 h at room temperature. The mixture was filtered and the filtrate was concentrated on arotovap at $40\text{--}45\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$. The resulted solid was dried under vacuum^[1].



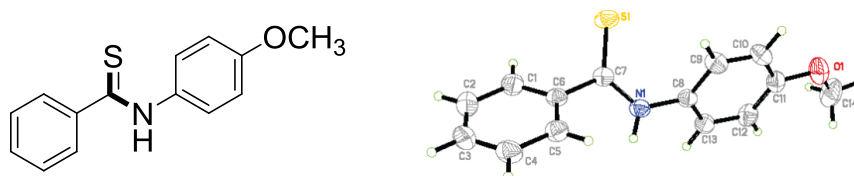
3. General procedure for N-aryl aryl thioamides synthesis



To a solution of the Bunte salts (0.75 mmol) in Dimethyl sulfoxide (2.0 mL) was added aniline (0.25 mmol), imidazole (34 mg, 0.5 mmol), and Na₂CO₃ (53 mg, 0.50 mmol) under nitrogen atmosphere in a screw-cap Schlenk test tube. The reaction mixture was stirred at 135 °C for 48 h. After the reaction was finished, the reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature and quenched with water. The mixture was extracted with dichloromethane (3.0 mL × 3), the combined organic phases were dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄ and the solvent was evaporated under vacuum. The residue was purified by column chromatography to give the corresponding products (Petroleum ether / dichloromethane = 3:2-1:1; Petroleum ether / ethyl acetate = 4:1-7:1) (42%-99 %).

4. The Single Crystal X-ray Diffraction Study of 3af, 3ea and intermediate VI

4.1 The Single Crystal X-ray Diffraction Study of 3af

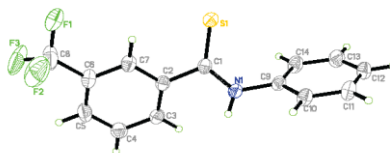
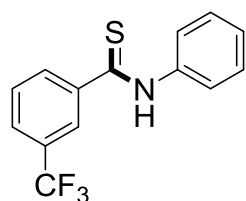


CCDC 1838715 (**3af**) contains the supplementary crystallographic data for this paper. These data can be obtained free of charge from The Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre *via* www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/data_request/cif.

Identification code	201711223_twin1_hklf4
Empirical formula	C ₁₄ H ₁₃ NOS
Formula weight	243.31
Temperature/K	293(2)
Crystal system	monoclinic
Space group	P2 ₁ /c
a/Å	12.4136(14)
b/Å	12.9765(11)
c/Å	8.1286(6)
α/°	90
β/°	107.035(10)
γ/°	90
Volume/Å ³	1251.9(2)
Z	4
ρ _{calc} /cm ³	1.291
μ/mm ⁻¹	2.145
F(000)	512.0

Crystal size/mm ³	0.28 × 0.12 × 0.09
Radiation	CuKα (λ = 1.54184)
2θ range for data collection/°	7.448 to 134.312
Index ranges	-14 ≤ h ≤ 14, -15 ≤ k ≤ 15, -6 ≤ l ≤ 9
Reflections collected	3928
Independent reflections	3928 [R _{int} = ?, R _{sigma} = 0.0428]
Data/restraints/parameters	3928/0/156
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.004
Final R indexes [I ≥ 2σ (I)]	R ₁ = 0.0431, wR ₂ = 0.0969
Final R indexes [all data]	R ₁ = 0.0652, wR ₂ = 0.1015
Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å ⁻³	0.29/-0.15

4.2 The Single Crystal X-ray Diffraction Study of 3ea

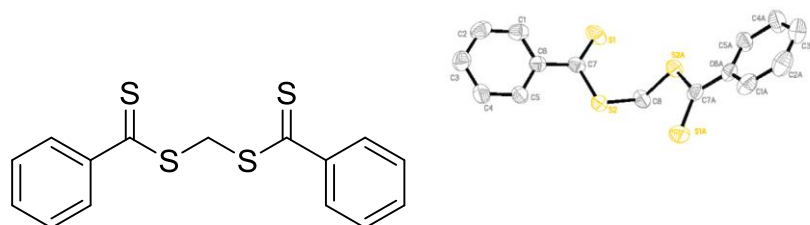


CCDC 1838811 (**3ea**) contains the supplementary crystallographic data for this paper. These data can be obtained free of charge from The Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre *via* www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/data_request/cif.

Identification code	201803177
Empirical formula	C ₁₄ H ₁₀ F ₃ NS
Formula weight	281.29
Temperature/K	293(2)
Crystal system	monoclinic
Space group	P2 ₁ /c
a/Å	13.5721(6)
b/Å	12.8938(8)
c/Å	7.9189(4)
α/°	90
β/°	106.101(5)
γ/°	90
Volume/Å ³	1331.42(13)
Z	4
ρ _{calc} /cm ³	1.403
μ/mm ⁻¹	2.374
F(000)	576.0
Crystal size/mm ³	0.19 × 0.13 × 0.07

Radiation	CuK α ($\lambda = 1.54184$)
2 θ range for data collection/ $^{\circ}$	6.778 to 134.15
Index ranges	$-16 \leq h \leq 10, -12 \leq k \leq 15, -8 \leq l \leq 9$
Reflections collected	4928
Independent reflections	2380 [$R_{\text{int}} = 0.0290, R_{\text{sigma}} = 0.0392$]
Data/restraints/parameters	2380/42/186
Goodness-of-fit on F^2	1.047
Final R indexes [$I \geq 2\sigma(I)$]	$R_1 = 0.0610, wR_2 = 0.1697$
Final R indexes [all data]	$R_1 = 0.0764, wR_2 = 0.1865$
Largest diff. peak/hole / e \AA^{-3}	0.40/-0.28

4.3 The Single Crystal X-ray Diffraction Study of intermediate VI

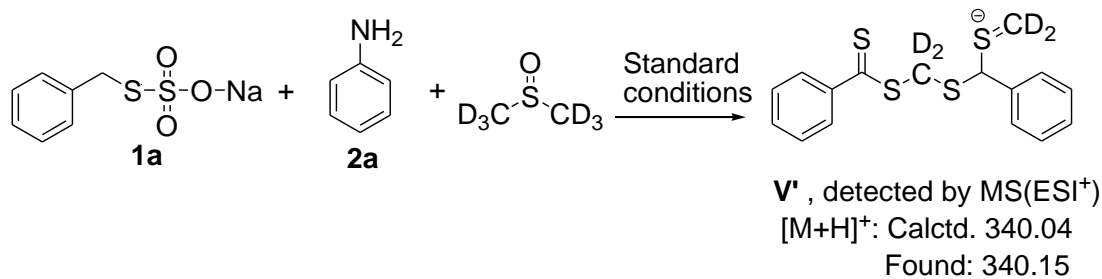


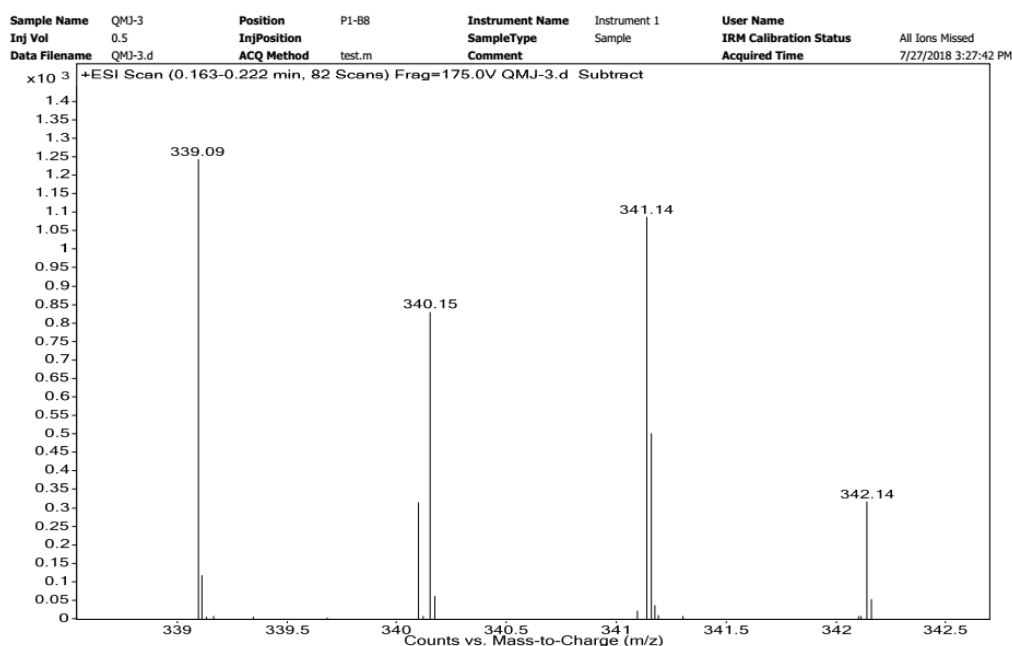
CCDC 1865343(VI) contains the supplementary crystallographic data for this paper. These data can be obtained free of charge from The Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre *via* www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/data_request/cif.

Identification code	201806280
Empirical formula	$C_{15}H_{12}S_4$
Formula weight	320.49
Temperature/K	293(2)
Crystal system	orthorhombic
Space group	$P2_12_12$
a/ \AA	14.6712(15)
b/ \AA	11.6039(10)
c/ \AA	4.3268(5)
$\alpha/^\circ$	90
$\beta/^\circ$	90

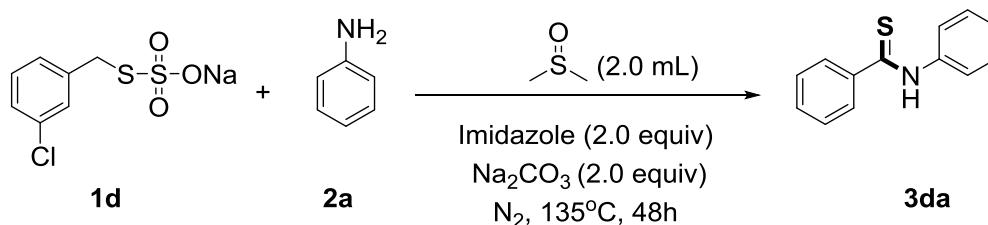
$\gamma/^\circ$	90
Volume/ \AA^3	736.61(13)
Z	2
$\rho_{\text{calc}}/\text{g}/\text{cm}^3$	1.445
μ/mm^{-1}	5.766
F(000)	332.0
Crystal size/ mm^3	$0.25 \times 0.15 \times 0.13$
Radiation	CuK α ($\lambda = 1.54184$)
2Θ range for data collection/ $^\circ$	9.718 to 134.006
Index ranges	$-14 \leq h \leq 17, -12 \leq k \leq 13, -2 \leq l \leq 5$
Reflections collected	1698
Independent reflections	1136 [$R_{\text{int}} = 0.0322, R_{\text{sigma}} = 0.0489$]
Data/restraints/parameters	1136/0/75
Goodness-of-fit on F^2	1.081
Final R indexes [$I \geq 2\sigma(I)$]	$R_1 = 0.0569, wR_2 = 0.1594$
Final R indexes [all data]	$R_1 = 0.0646, wR_2 = 0.1709$
Largest diff. peak/hole / $e \text{\AA}^{-3}$	0.32/-0.34
Flack parameter	0.00(5)

5. The experiment of trapping the intermediate V'



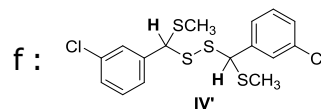
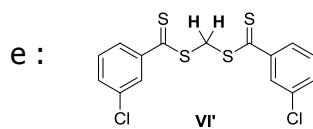
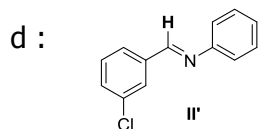
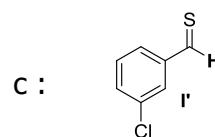
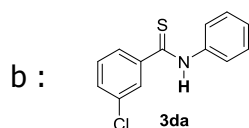
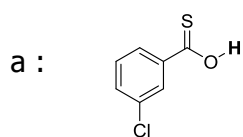
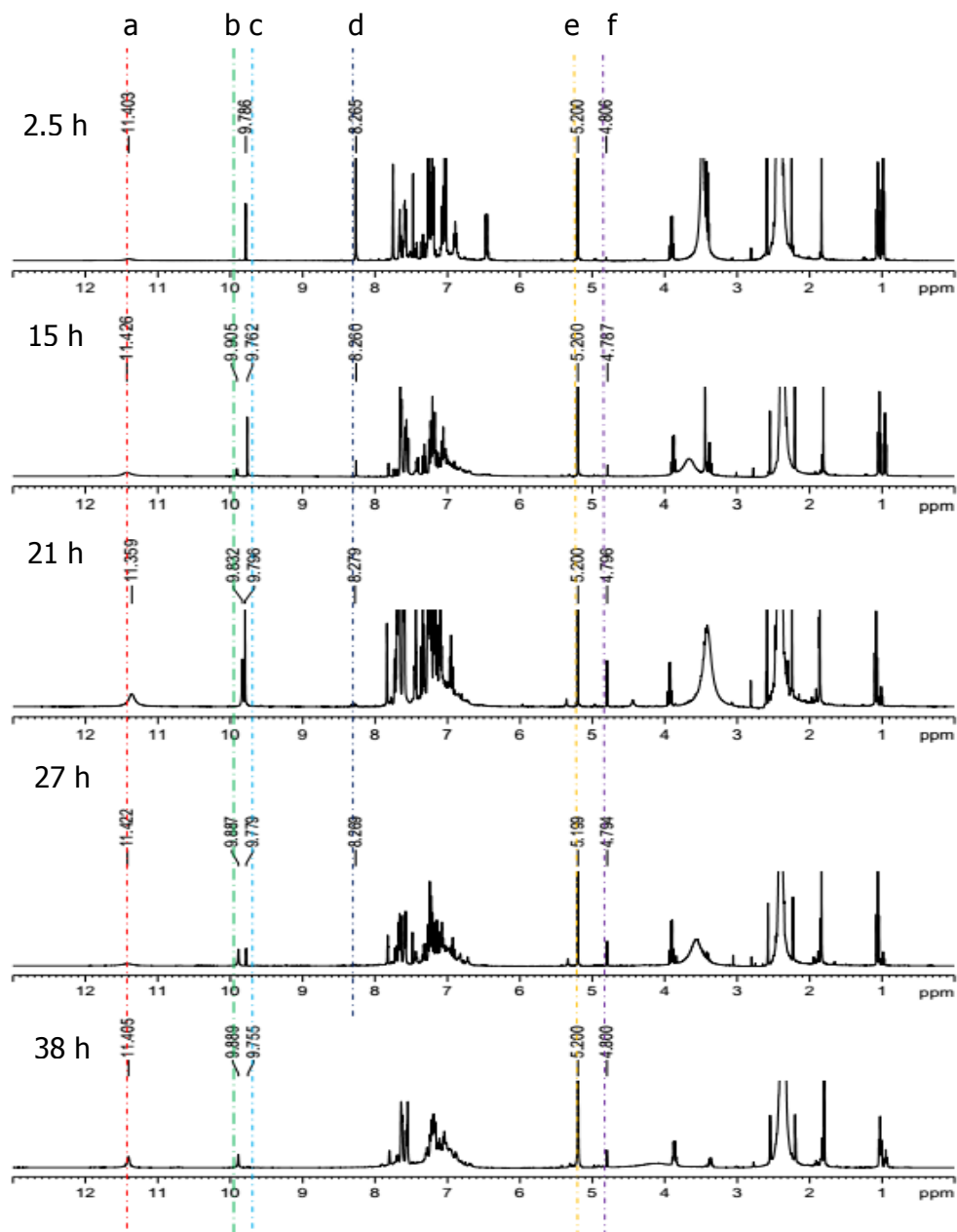


6. Exploring the mechanism by tracking experiments

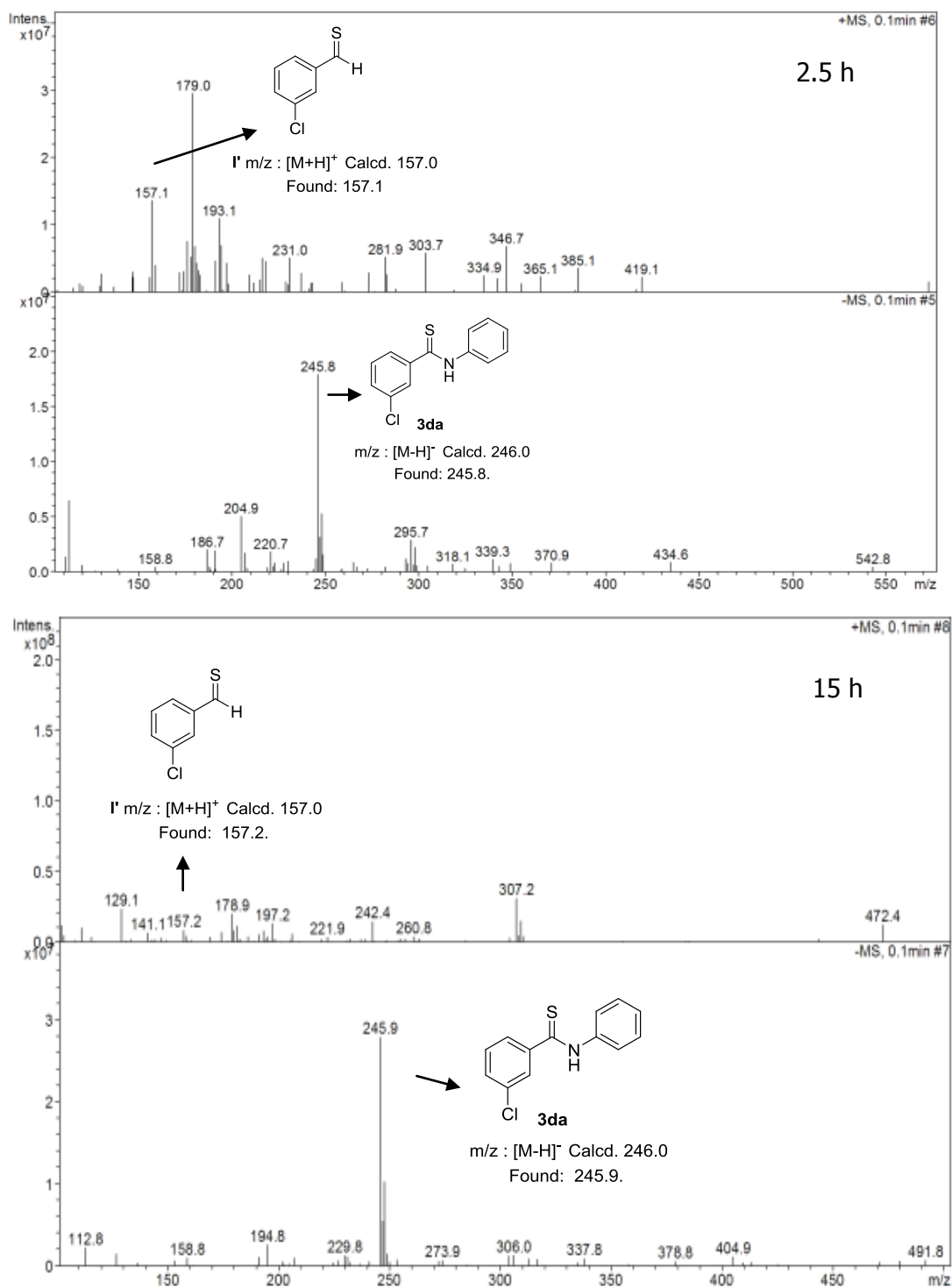


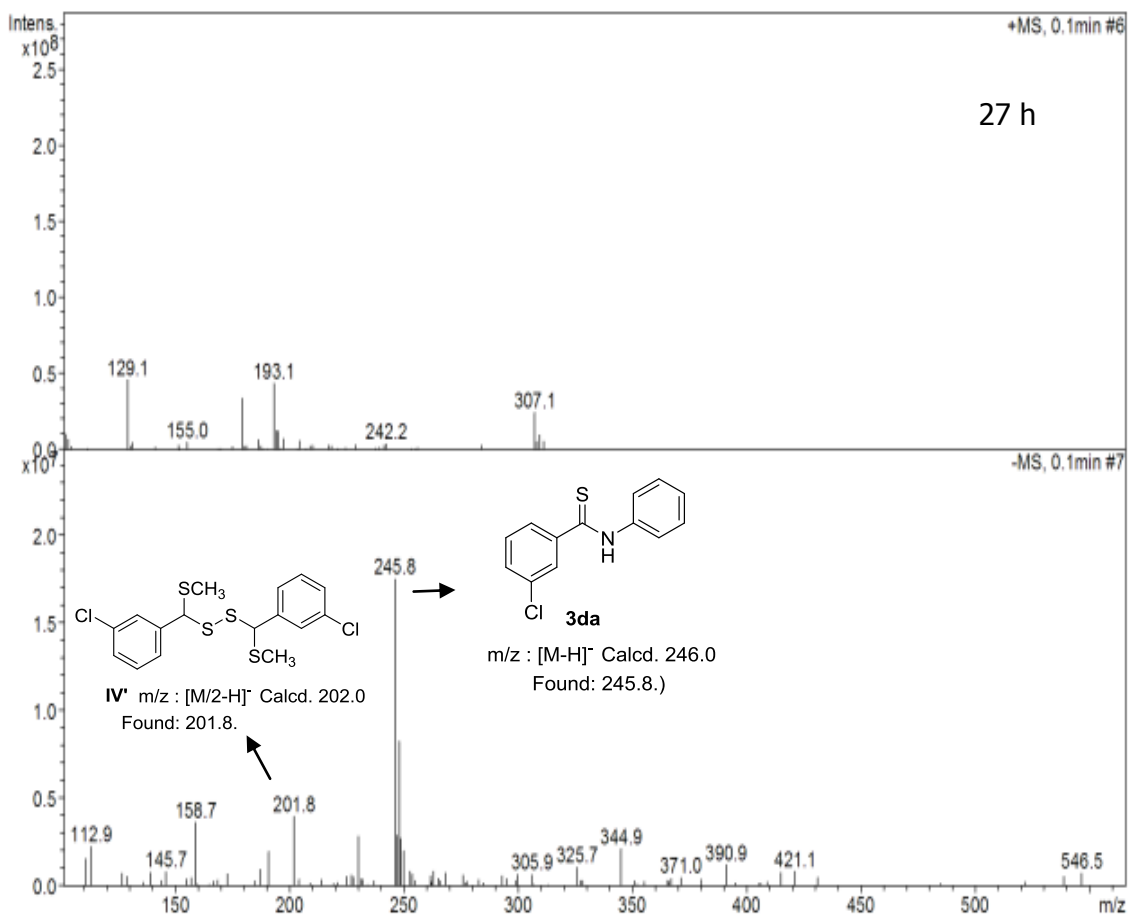
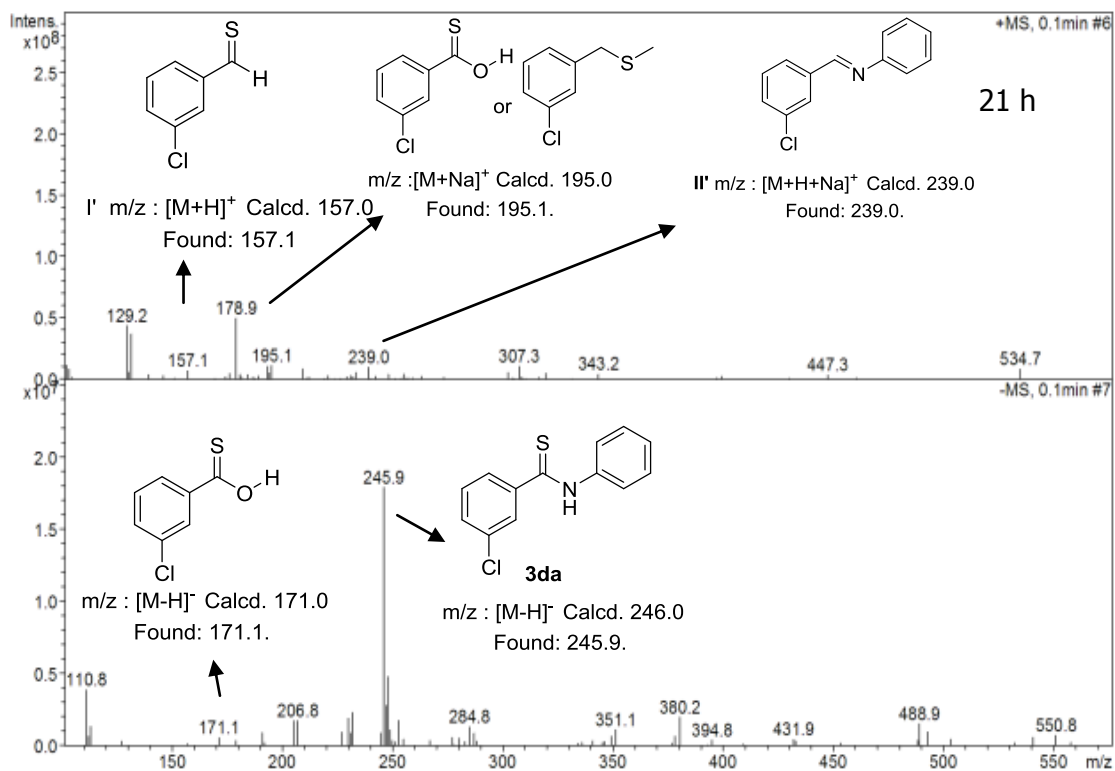
To a solution of the Bunte salts **1d** (0.75 mmol) in Dimethyl sulfoxide (2.0 mL) was added aniline **2a** (0.25 mmol), imidazole (34 mg, 0.5 mmol), and Na_2CO_3 (53 mg, 0.50 mmol) under nitrogen atmosphere in five screw-cap Schlenk test tube. The reaction mixture was stirred at 135 °C, The reaction in sequence for 2.5h, 15h, 21h, 27h and 38h. After the reaction was finished, the reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature. The mixture was extracted with dichloromethane (3.0 mL \times 3), the combined organic phases were dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 and the solvent was evaporated under vacuum. The processed samples were separately passed through mass spectrometry and nuclear magnetic detection. The test results are as follows.

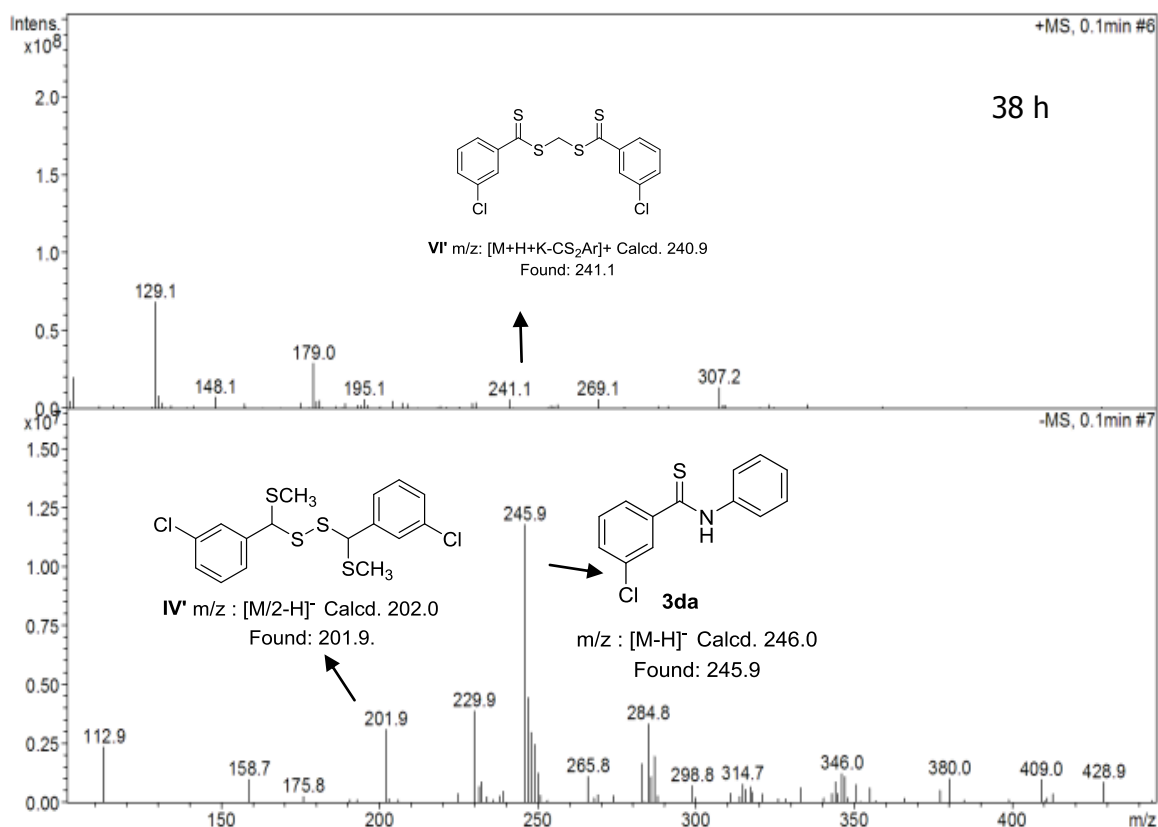
6.1 Nuclear magnetic tracking results



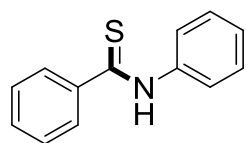
6.2 Mass spectrometry tracking results



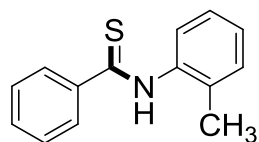




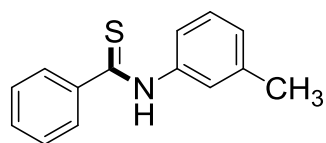
7. Characterization data of products



N-phenylbenzothioamide (3aa). Prepared according to the general procedure to afford a yellow solid in 98% yield; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 9.12 (s, 1H), 7.77 (d, $J = 7.40$ Hz, 2H), 7.67 (d, $J = 7.68$ Hz, 2H), 7.46 (q, $J = 8.19$ Hz, 1H), 7.37 (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 4H), 7.26 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 198.41, 142.87, 138.91, 131.25, 128.94, 128.53, 126.95, 126.73, 123.81. The analytical data correspond with those reported in the literature^[2].

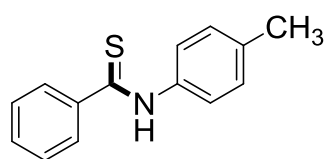


N-(m-tolyl)benzothioamide (3ab). Prepared according to the general procedure to afford a yellow solid in 91% yield; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 8.90 (s, 1H), 7.86 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.52-7.45 (m, 2H), 7.41 (t, $J = 7.52$ Hz, 2H), 7.27 (t, $J = 4.58$ Hz, 3H), 2.29 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 199.62, 142.06, 137.56, 134.34, 131.49, 131.07, 128.69, 128.24, 126.89, 126.83, 126.81, 18.01. The analytical data correspond with those reported in the literature^[3].

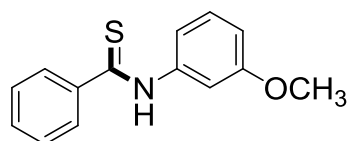


N-(p-tolyl)benzothioamide (3ac). Prepared according to the general procedure to afford a yellow solid in 87% yield; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 9.02 (s, 1H), 7.80 (d, $J = 7.28$ Hz, 2H), 7.53 (d, $J = 8.16$ Hz, 2H), 7.48 (t, $J = 7.74$ Hz, 1H), 7.40 (t, $J = 7.18$ Hz, 2H), 7.30 (t, $J = 7.48$

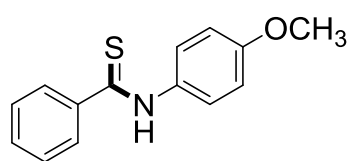
Hz, 1H), 7.09 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.37 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 198.41, 143.15, 139.10, 138.95, 131.28, 128.88, 128.65, 127.89, 126.76, 124.36, 120.97, 21.48. The analytical data correspond with those reported in the literature^[4].



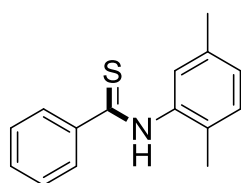
N-(p-tolyl)benzothioamide (3ad). Prepared according to the general procedure to afford a yellow solid in 78% yield; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 8.98 (s, 1H), 7.84 (d, $J = 7.48$ Hz, 2H), 7.61 (d, $J = 8.08$ Hz, 2H), 7.50 (t, $J = 6.86$ Hz, 1H), 7.43 (t, $J = 7.44$ Hz, 2H), 7.24 (t, $J = 7.32$ Hz, 2H), 2.38 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 198.37, 143.10, 137.05, 136.48, 131.23, 129.63, 128.64, 126.68, 123.84, 21.19. The analytical data correspond with those reported in the literature^[2].



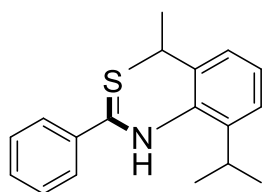
N-(3-methoxyphenyl)benzothioamide (3ae). Prepared according to the general procedure to afford a yellow solid in 82% yield; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 9.05 (s, 1H), 7.81 (d, $J = 6.92$ Hz, 2H), 7.59 (s, 1H), 7.48 (d, $J = 6.84$ Hz, 1H), 7.42 (d, $J = 7.04$ Hz, 2H), 7.31 (t, $J = 7.84$ Hz, 1H), 7.20 (d, $J = 7.08$ Hz, 1H), 6.83 (d, $J = 7.44$ Hz, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 198.30, 159.99, 143.30, 140.13, 131.32, 129.80, 128.68, 126.73, 115.71, 112.83, 109.09, 55.49. The analytical data correspond with those reported in the literature^[3].



N-(4-methoxyphenyl)benzothioamide (3af). Prepared according to the general procedure to afford a yellow solid in 53% yield; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 9.02 (s, 1H), 7.81 (t, $J = 7.88$ Hz, 2H), 7.58 (d, $J = 8.92$ Hz, 2H), 7.46 (t, $J = 7.34$ Hz, 1H), 7.40 (t, $J = 7.48$ Hz, 2H), 6.93 (d, $J = 8.92$ Hz, 2H), 3.81 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 198.38, 158.23, 142.81, 132.02, 131.28, 128.64, 126.79, 125.73, 114.18, 55.54. The analytical data correspond with those reported in the literature^[2].

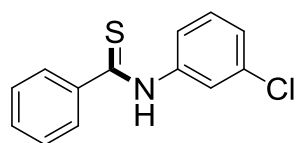


N-(2,5-dimethylphenyl)benzothioamide (3ag). Prepared according to the general procedure to afford a yellow solid in 70% yield; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 8.80 (s, 1H), 7.89 (d, $J = 7.44$ Hz, 2H), 7.52 (t, $J = 7.22$ Hz, 1H), 7.44 (t, $J = 7.44$ Hz, 2H), 7.34 (s, 1H), 7.20 (d, $J = 7.72$ Hz, 1H), 7.10 (d, $J = 7.56$ Hz, 1H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 2.28 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 198.45, 141.18, 136.24, 135.62, 130.35, 130.05, 129.82, 128.01, 127.63, 126.03, 125.75, 19.94, 16.50. The analytical data correspond with those reported in the literature^[5].

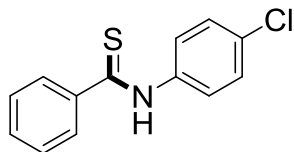


N-(2,6-diisopropylphenyl)benzothioamide (3ah). Prepared according to the general procedure to afford a yellow solid in 72% yield; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 8.63 (s, 1H), 7.93 (s, 1H), 7.91 (d, $J = 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.56-7.50 (m, 1H), 7.48-7.38 (m, 3H), 7.27 (d, $J = 7.72$ Hz, 2H), 3.07 (m, 2H), 1.28 (d, $J = 6.84$ Hz, 6H), 1.20 (d, $J = 6.92$ Hz, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100

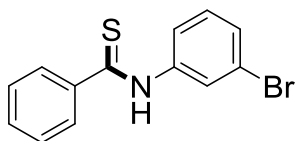
MHz) δ 200.93, 145.88, 141.70, 133.91, 131.50, 129.40, 128.80, 126.75, 124.03, 28.94, 23.96 (d, $J = 26.10$ Hz). The analytical data correspond with those reported in the literature^[6].



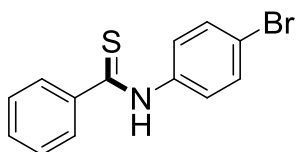
N-(3-chlorophenyl)benzothioamide (3ai). Prepared according to the general procedure to afford a yellow solid in 83% yield; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 9.03 (s, 1H), 7.86 (s, 1H), 7.79 (s, 2H), 7.60 (s, 1H), 7.50 (t, $J = 6.90$ Hz, 1H), 7.41 (t, $J = 7.34$ Hz, 2H), 7.34 (t, $J = 7.78$ Hz, 1H), 7.24 (s, 1H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 198.81, 142.85, 139.98, 134.56, 131.48, 129.00, 128.68, 126.96, 126.70, 123.70, 121.81. The analytical data correspond with those reported in the literature^[2].



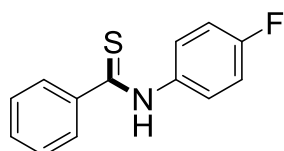
N-(4-chlorophenyl)benzothioamide (3aj). Prepared according to the general procedure to afford a yellow solid in 92% yield; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 8.94 (s, 1H), 7.74 (d, $J = 6.99$ Hz, 2H), 7.62 (d, $J = 7.68$ Hz, 2H), 7.42 (d, $J = 6.96$ Hz, 1H), 7.33 (q, $J = 8.77$ Hz, 4H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 197.65, 141.80, 136.42, 131.08, 130.45, 128.13, 127.65, 125.66, 124.04. The analytical data correspond with those reported in the literature^[2].



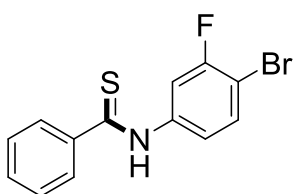
N-(3-bromophenyl)benzothioamide (3ak). Prepared according to the general procedure to afford a yellow solid in 52% yield; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 9.00 (s, 1H), 7.99 (s, 1H), 7.80 (s, 2H), 7.68 (d, $J = 4.00$ Hz, 1H), 7.50 (t, 6.86 Hz, 1H), 7.42 (t, $J = 7.34$ Hz, 3H), 7.29 (d, $J = 7.12$ Hz, 1H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 198.79, 142.84, 140.06, 131.50, 130.27, 129.88, 128.69, 126.68, 126.52, 122.39, 122.30. The analytical data correspond with those reported in the literature^[3].



N-(4-bromophenyl)benzothioamide (3al). Prepared according to the general procedure to afford a yellow solid in 69% yield; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 8.99 (s, 1H), 7.81 (d, $J = 6.28$ Hz, 2H), 7.66 (d, $J = 7.28$ Hz, 2H), 7.56-7.47 (m, 3H), 7.43 (d, $J = 6.96$ Hz, 2H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 198.60, 142.89, 137.96, 132.12, 131.47, 128.69, 126.67, 125.25, 119.93. The analytical data correspond with those reported in the literature^[3].

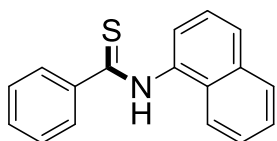


N-(4-fluorophenyl)benzothioamide (3am). Prepared according to the general procedure to afford a yellow solid in 98% yield; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 9.06 (s, 1H), 7.79 (d, $J = 7.44$ Hz, 2H), 7.63 (q, $J = 4.51$ Hz, 2H), 7.49 (t, $J = 7.34$ Hz, 1H), 7.40 (t, 7.56 Hz, 2H), 7.08 (t, 8.54 Hz, 2H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 198.88, 160.88 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 246.01$ Hz), 142.60, 134.94 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 2.75$ Hz), 131.51, 128.69, 126.79, 126.18 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 8.29$ Hz), 115.92 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 22.64$ Hz); $^{19}\text{F NMR}$ (377 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -113.59. The analytical data correspond with those reported in the literature^[2].



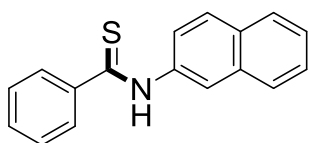
N-(4-bromo-3-fluorophenyl)benzothioamide (3an).

Prepared according to the general procedure to afford a yellow solid in 62% yield; mp 140 °C; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 9.02 (s, 1H), 7.94 (s, 1H), 7.79 (d, $J = 5.52$ Hz, 2H), 7.59-7.49 (m, 2H), 7.43 (t, $J = 7.52$ Hz, 2H), 7.33 (m, 1H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 198.91, 158.85 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 246.11$ Hz), 139.48 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 9.30$ Hz), 133.50, 131.62, 128.77, 126.67, 120.00 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 3.57$ Hz), 111.79, 111.52, 106.30 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 20.60$ Hz); $^{19}\text{F NMR}$ (377 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -114.27; **HR-MS** (ESI^+): calcd. for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_9\text{BrFNS}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 309.9696, Found: 309.9697.



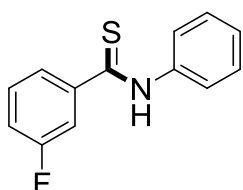
N-(3-bromophenyl)benzothioamide (3ao).

Prepared according to the general procedure to afford a yellow solid in 35% yield; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 9.20 (s, 1H), 7.99 (d, $J = 7.56$ Hz, 2H), 7.94-7.84 (m, 3H), 7.75 (d, $J = 7.12$ Hz, 1H), 7.57-7.43 (m, 6H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 200.58, 142.04, 134.90, 134.28, 131.57, 128.78, 128.72, 128.56, 126.94, 126.88, 126.50, 125.45, 124.76, 121.86. The analytical data correspond with those reported in the literature^[7].



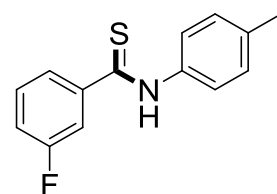
N-(naphthalen-2-yl)benzothioamide (3ap).

Prepared according to the general procedure to afford a yellow solid in 47% yield; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 9.18 (s, 1H), 8.39 (s, 1H), 7.87 (d, $J = 7.80$ Hz, 2H), 7.83 (t, $J = 3.66$ Hz, 2H), 7.71 (d, $J = 8.12$ Hz, 1H), 7.50 (q, $J = 3.03$ Hz, 3H), 7.45 (d, $J = 7.36$ Hz, 2H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 198.42, 143.12, 136.45, 133.34, 131.99, 131.35, 128.81, 128.69, 127.99, 127.73, 126.70, 126.28, 122.66, 121.24. The analytical data correspond with those reported in the literature^[8].



3-fluoro-N-phenylbenzothioamide (3ba).

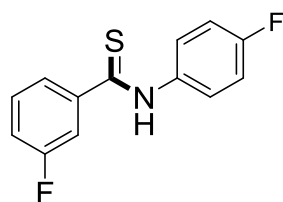
Prepared according to the general procedure to afford a yellow solid in 92% yield; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 9.02 (s, 1H), 7.74 (d, $J = 7.76$ Hz, 2H), 7.58 (d, $J = 7.92$ Hz, 2H), 7.48-7.38 (m, 3H), 7.31 (t, $J = 7.26$ Hz, 1H), 7.20 (t, $J = 7.94$ Hz, 1H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 195.57, 161.50 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 246.84$ Hz), 144.11, 137.74, 129.24 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 7.87$ Hz), 128.10, 126.18, 122.67, 120.80, 117.10 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 21.18$ Hz), 113.50 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 23.31$ Hz); $^{19}\text{F NMR}$ (377 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -111.50. The analytical data correspond with those reported in the literature^[10].



3-fluoro-N-(p-tolyl)benzothioamide (3bd).

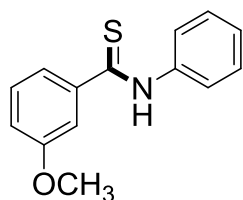
Prepared according to the general procedure to afford a yellow solid in 83% yield; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 8.97 (s, 1H), 7.59 (t, $J = 7.56$ Hz, 4H), 7.39 (q, $J = 7.16$ Hz, 1H), 7.24 (d, $J = 7.00$ Hz, 2H), 7.18 (dq, $J = 9.48$ Hz, 2.24 Hz, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 195.45, 161.50 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 246.81$ Hz), 144.01 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 6.72$ Hz), 136.25, 135.22, 129.21 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 8.18$ Hz),

128.66, 122.76, 120.79 (d, $J_{C-F} = 2.57$ Hz), 117.04 (d, $J_{C-F} = 21.28$ Hz), 113.49 (d, $J_{C-F} = 23.52$ Hz), 20.17; ^{19}F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -111.59. The analytical data correspond with those reported in the literature^[10].



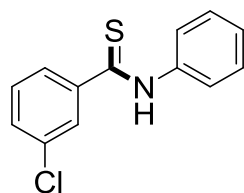
3-fluoro-N-(4-fluorophenyl)benzothioamide (3bm).

Prepared according to the general procedure to afford a yellow solid in 64% yield, mp 110 °C; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 8.98 (s, 1H), 7.67 (q, $J = 4.49$ Hz, 2H), 7.57 (d, $J = 7.64$ Hz, 2H), 7.40 (q, $J = 7.17$ Hz, 1H), 7.20 (q, $J = 7.36$ Hz, 1H), 7.13 (t, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 197.08, 162.51 (d, $J_{C-F} = 246.55$ Hz), 160.94 (d, $J_{C-F} = 246.33$ Hz), 144.62 (d, $J_{C-F} = 7.06$ Hz), 134.67, 130.31 (d, $J_{C-F} = 8.09$ Hz), 126.03 (d, $J_{C-F} = 8.31$ Hz), 121.81 (d, $J_{C-F} = 2.52$ Hz), 118.30 (d, $J_{C-F} = 21.27$ Hz), 116.04 (d, $J_{C-F} = 22.74$ Hz), 114.52 (d, $J_{C-F} = 23.55$ Hz); ^{19}F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -111.42, -113.27; **HR-MS** (ESI⁺): calcd. for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_9\text{F}_2\text{NS}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 250.0497, Found: 250.0496.



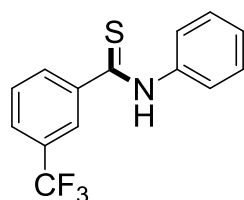
N-(3-bromophenyl)benzothioamide (3ca). Prepared according to the general procedure to afford a yellow solid in 65% yield; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 9.02 (s, 1H), 7.77 (d, $J = 7.84$ Hz, 2H), 7.45 (t, $J = 7.04$ Hz, 3H), 7.33 (m, 3H), 7.04 (d, $J = 7.36$ Hz, 1H), 3.87 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 198.12, 159.66, 144.62, 138.90, 129.68, 129.08, 127.03, 123.66, 118.07,

117.40, 112.61, 55.51. The analytical data correspond with those reported in the literature^[3].



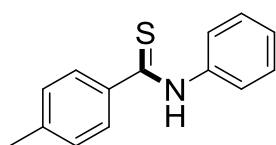
3-chloro-N-phenylbenzothioamide (3da). Prepared according to the general procedure to afford a yellow solid in 81% yield; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 8.90 (s, 1H), 7.83 (s, 1H), 7.75 (d, $J = 7.20$ Hz, 2H), 7.70 (d, $J = 7.36$ Hz, 1H), 7.44 (d, $J = 7.88$ Hz, 3H), 7.37 (t, $J = 7.92$ Hz, 1H), 7.31 (t, $J = 7.06$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 195.52, 143.70, 137.71, 133.70,

130.10, 128.89, 128.12, 126.20, 125.96, 123.71, 122.64. The analytical data correspond with those reported in the literature^[5].

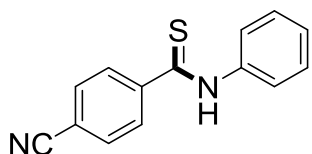


N-phenyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)benzothioamide (3ea). Prepared according to the general procedure to afford a yellow solid in 77% yield, mp 130 °C; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 9.03 (s, 1H), 8.08 (s, 1H), 8.02 (d, $J = 7.48$ Hz, 1H), 7.75 (d, $J = 7.48$ Hz, 3H), 7.57 (t, $J = 7.56$ Hz, 1H), 7.46 (t, $J = 7.42$ Hz, 2H), 7.33 (t, $J = 7.06$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 196.61, 143.72,

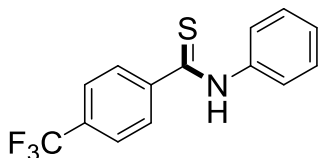
138.64, 131.09 (q, $J = 32.72$ Hz), 130.02, 129.31, 129.18, 127.67, 127.36, 123.75, 123.60 (q, $J = 271.32$ Hz), 123.52 (q, $J = 3.83$ Hz); ^{19}F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -62.65; **HR-MS** (ESI⁺): calcd. for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{10}\text{F}_3\text{NS}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 282.0559, Found: 282.0558.



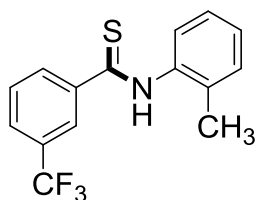
4-methyl-N-phenylbenzothioamide (3fa). Prepared according to the general procedure to afford a yellow solid in 44% yield; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 8.98 (s, 1H), 7.77 (s, 4H), 7.44 (s, 2H), 7.29 (s, 1H), 7.23 (s, 2H), 2.40 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 198.28, 141.95, 140.41, 139.11, 129.27, 129.06, 126.91, 126.70, 123.77, 21.40. The analytical data correspond with those reported in the literature^[9].



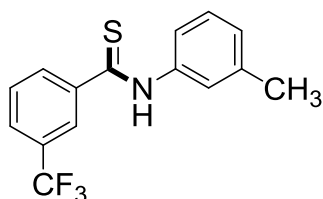
4-cyano-N-phenylbenzothioamide (3ga). Prepared according to the general procedure to afford a yellow solid in 87% yield; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 9.11 (s, 1H), 7.90 (d, $J = 8.12$ Hz, 2H), 7.76 (d, $J = 7.84$ Hz, 2H), 7.70 (d, $J = 8.16$ Hz, 2H), 7.47 (t, $J = 7.70$ Hz, 2H), 7.34 (t, $J = 6.86$ Hz, 1H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 195.89, 146.62, 138.52, 132.46, 129.20, 127.46, 127.37, 123.53, 118.10, 114.31. The analytical data correspond with those reported in the literature^[3].



N-phenyl-4-(trifluoromethyl)benzothioamide (3ha). Prepared according to the general procedure to afford a yellow solid in 99% yield, mp 190 °C; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 8.95 (s, 1H), 7.86 (d, $J = 7.44$ Hz, 2H), 7.70 (d, $J = 7.32$ Hz, 2H), 7.63 (d, $J = 7.48$ Hz, 2H), 7.40 (t, $J = 6.98$ Hz, 2H), 7.26 (t, $J = 6.98$ Hz, 1H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 195.70, 145.20, 137.62, 131.73 (q, $J = 34.76$ Hz), 128.17, 126.33, 126.03, 124.70 (q, $J = 3.83$ Hz), 122.62 (q, $J = 270.60$ Hz), 122.57; $^{19}\text{F NMR}$ (377 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -62.89; **HR-MS** (ESI^+): calcd. for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{10}\text{F}_3\text{NS}$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}$] $^+$: 282.0559, Found: 282.0557.

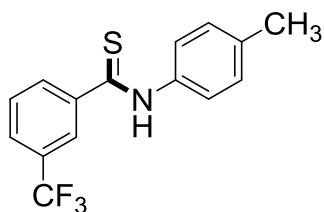


N-(m-tolyl)-3-(trifluoromethyl)benzothioamide (3eb). Prepared according to the general procedure to afford a yellow solid in 99% yield, mp 82°C; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 8.88 (s, 1H), 8.12 (s, 1H), 8.05 (d, $J = 7.68$ Hz, 1H), 7.76 (d, $J = 7.64$ Hz, 1H), 7.57 (t, $J = 7.76$ Hz, 3H), 7.49 (t, $J = 4.12$ Hz, 1H), 7.30 (d, $J = 9.24$ Hz, 3H), 2.32 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 196.76, 141.60, 136.13, 133.25, 130.11, 130.05 (q, $J = 32.64$ Hz), 128.96, 128.26, 127.45, 126.80 (q, $J = 6.90$ Hz), 125.88, 125.62, 122.71 (q, $J = 3.80$ Hz), 122.58 (q, $J = 270.80$ Hz), 16.91; $^{19}\text{F NMR}$ (377 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -62.61; **HR-MS** (ESI^+): calcd. for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{12}\text{F}_3\text{NS}$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}$] $^+$: 296.0715, Found: 296.0716.



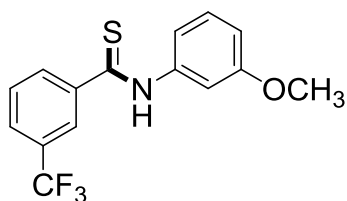
N-(m-tolyl)-3-(trifluoromethyl)benzothioamide (3ec). Prepared according to the general procedure to afford a yellow solid in 99% yield, mp 126°C; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 9.03 (s, 1H), 8.05 (s, 1H), 7.98 (d, $J = 7.64$ Hz, 1H), 7.73 (d, $J = 7.59$ Hz, 1H), 7.54 (t, $J = 7.44$ Hz,

3H), 7.32 (t, $J = 7.58$ Hz, 1H), 7.12 (d, $J = 7.44$ Hz, 1H), 2.39 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 196.50, 143.70, 139.23, 138.58, 131.03 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 32.49$ Hz), 130.00, 129.26, 128.96, 128.18, 124.29, 123.60 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 270.90$ Hz), 123.57, 123.54, 120.90, 21.41; ^{19}F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -62.61; **HR-MS** (ESI^+): calcd. for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{12}\text{F}_3\text{NS}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 196.0715, Found: 296.0720.



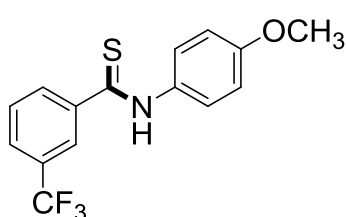
N-(p-tolyl)-3-(trifluoromethyl)benzothioamide (3ed).

Prepared according to the general procedure to afford a yellow solid in 72% yield, mp 128°C; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 9.03 (s, 1H), 8.06 (s, 1H), 8.00 (d, $J = 7.80$ Hz, 1H), 7.73 (d, $J = 7.72$ Hz, 1H), 7.56 (q, $J = 8.60$ Hz, 4H), 7.23 (s, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 196.49, 143.59, 137.43, 136.13, 131.02 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 32.78$ Hz), 130.02, 129.72, 129.24, 127.53 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 3.38$ Hz), 123.85, 123.67 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 275.68$ Hz), 123.57 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 3.76$ Hz), 21.21; ^{19}F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -62.62; **HR-MS** (ESI^+): calcd. for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{12}\text{F}_3\text{NS}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 296.0715, Found: 296.0715.



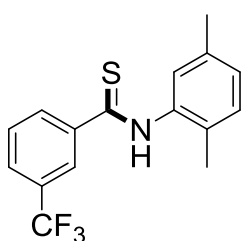
N-(3-methoxyphenyl)-3-(trifluoromethyl)benzothioamide (3ee).

Prepared according to the general procedure to afford a yellow solid in 57% yield, mp 102-103°C; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 9.05 (s, 1H), 8.05 (s, 1H), 7.99 (d, $J = 6.44$ Hz, 1H), 7.74 (d, $J = 7.36$ Hz, 1H), 7.56 (s, 2H), 7.34 (t, $J = 8.34$ Hz, 1H), 7.20 (t, $J = 6.90$ Hz, 1H), 6.85 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 196.39, 160.05, 143.85, 139.77, 131.06 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 33.76$ Hz), 129.98, 129.89, 129.29, 127.65, 123.64 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 276.00$ Hz), 123.54, 115.67, 113.06, 109.13, 55.47; ^{19}F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -62.61; **HR-MS** (ESI^+): calcd. for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{12}\text{F}_3\text{NOS}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 312.0664, Found: 312.0663.



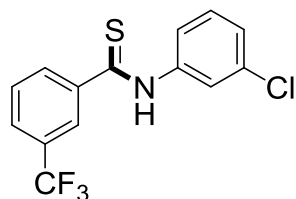
N-(4-methoxyphenyl)-3-(trifluoromethyl)benzothioamide (3ef).

Prepared according to the general procedure to afford a yellow solid in 83% yield, mp 121°C; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 9.04 (s, 1H), 8.05 (s, 1H), 7.99 (d, $J = 7.84$ Hz, 1H), 7.73 (d, 7.76 Hz, 1H), 7.61-7.52 (m, 3H), 6.96-6.93 (m, 2H), 3.83 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 196.48, 158.42, 143.40, 131.64, 130.99 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 32.60$ Hz), 130.05, 129.23, 127.60 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 36.53$ Hz), 125.63, 123.64 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 270.96$ Hz), 123.58 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 3.87$ Hz), 114.24, 55.50; ^{19}F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -62.60; **HR-MS** (ESI^+): calcd. for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{12}\text{F}_3\text{NOS}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 312.0664, Found: 312.0661.

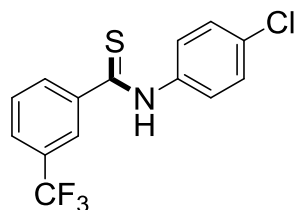


N-(2,5-dimethylphenyl)-3-(trifluoromethyl)benzothioamide (3eg). Prepared according to the general procedure to afford a

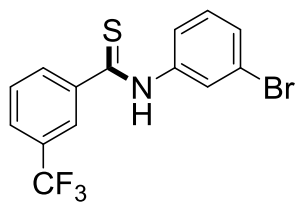
yellow solid in 94% yield, mp 101 °C; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 8.80 (s, 1H), 8.04 (s, 1H), 7.95 (d, $J = 7.68$ Hz, 1H), 7.67 (d, $J = 7.64$ Hz, 1H), 7.48 (t, $J = 7.76$ Hz, 1H), 7.20 (s, 1H), 7.11 (d, $J = 7.72$ Hz, 1H), 7.02 (d, $J = 7.56$ Hz, 1H), 2.27 (s, 3H), 2.19 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 196.66, 141.68, 135.94, 135.72, 130.99 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 25.76$ Hz), 130.20, 130.10, 129.90, 128.94, 128.24 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 4.93$ Hz), 126.71 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 3.63$ Hz), 125.96, 122.72 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 4.04$ Hz), 122.58 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 267.37$ Hz), 19.91, 16.47; $^{19}\text{F NMR}$ (377 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -62.62; **HR-MS** (ESI^+): calcd. for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{14}\text{F}_3\text{NS}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 310.0872, Found: 310.0878.



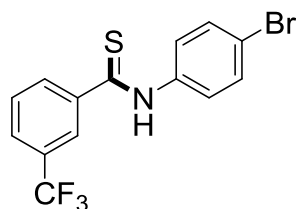
N-(3-chlorophenyl)-3-(trifluoromethyl)benzothioamide (3ei). Prepared according to the general procedure to afford a yellow solid in 86% yield, mp 125 °C; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 9.02 (s, 1H), 8.04 (s, 1H), 7.98 (s, 1H), 7.86 (s, 1H), 7.75 (d, $J = 7.44$ Hz, 1H), 7.61 (s, 1H), 7.56 (t, $J = 7.30$ Hz, 1H), 7.37 (t, $J = 7.36$ Hz, 1H), 7.28 (d, $J = 7.60$ Hz, 1H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 195.91, 142.41, 138.66, 133.69, 130.09 (q, $J = 32.70$ Hz), 129.11, 129.04, 128.31, 126.81, 126.30, 122.74, 122.54 (q, $J = 271.03$ Hz), 122.50, 120.02; $^{19}\text{F NMR}$ (377 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -62.65; **HR-MS** (ESI^+): calcd. for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_9\text{ClF}_3\text{NS}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 316.0169, Found: 316.0172.



N-(4-chlorophenyl)-3-(trifluoromethyl)benzothioamide (3ej). Prepared according to the general procedure to afford a yellow solid in 66% yield, mp 102 °C; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 9.02 (s, 1H), 8.04 (s, 1H), 7.99 (d, $J = 7.44$ Hz, 1H), 7.75 (d, 7.40 Hz, 1H), 7.69 (d, $J = 8.12$ Hz, 2H), 7.56 (t, $J = 7.56$ Hz, 1H), 7.40 (d, $J = 8.24$ Hz, 2H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 195.78, 142.33, 136.07, 131.48, 130.07 (q, $J = 32.37$ Hz), 129.02, 128.31, 128.25, 126.84, 124.08, 122.55 (q, $J = 270.97$ Hz), 122.47; $^{19}\text{F NMR}$ (377 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -62.63; **HR-MS** (ESI^+): calcd. for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_9\text{ClF}_3\text{NS}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 316.0169, Found: 316.0171.

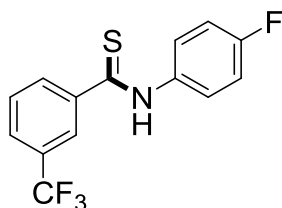


N-(3-bromophenyl)-3-(trifluoromethyl)benzothioamide (3ek). Prepared according to the general procedure to afford a yellow solid in 62% yield, mp 103 °C; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 9.03 (s, 1H), 8.03 (s, 1H), 7.97 (s, 1H), 7.75 (d, $J = 7.44$ Hz, 1H), 7.67 (s, 1H), 7.56 (t, $J = 7.40$ Hz, 1H), 7.43 (d, $J = 7.64$ Hz, 1H), 7.30 (t, $J = 7.44$ Hz, 1H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 196.93, 143.38, 139.76, 131.13 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 32.78$ Hz), 130.40, 130.25, 130.03, 129.35, 127.86, 126.64, 123.56 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 270.76$ Hz), 123.54, 122.51, 122.37; $^{19}\text{F NMR}$ (377 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -62.64; **HR-MS** (ESI^+): calcd. for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_9\text{BrF}_3\text{NS}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 359.9664, Found: 359.9689.



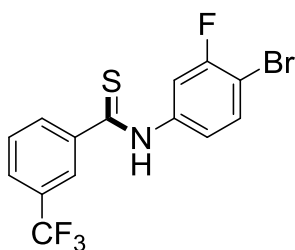
N-(4-bromophenyl)-3-(trifluoromethyl)benzothioamide

(3el). Prepared according to the general procedure to afford a yellow solid in 42% yield, mp 100°C; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 9.00 (s, 1H), 8.05 (s, 1H), 8.01 (d, $J = 7.44$ Hz, 1H), 7.76 (d, 7.32 Hz, 1H), 7.66 (d, $J = 8.04$ Hz, 2H), 7.56 (t, $J = 7.80$ Hz, 3H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 195.71, 142.42, 136.63, 131.22, 130.05 (q, $J = 32.69$ Hz), 129.07, 128.31, 126.82, 124.27, 122.53 (q, $J = 270.93$ Hz), 122.45, 119.31; $^{19}\text{F NMR}$ (377 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -62.63; **HR-MS** (ESI^+): calcd. for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_9\text{BrF}_3\text{NS}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 359.9664, Found: 359.9660.



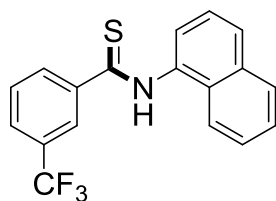
N-(4-fluorophenyl)-3-(trifluoromethyl)benzothioamide

(3em). Prepared according to the general procedure to afford a yellow solid in 93% yield, mp 89°C; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 9.06 (s, 1H), 8.05 (s, 1H), 7.99 (d, $J = 7.80$ Hz, 1H), 7.74 (d, 7.68 Hz, 1H), 7.66 (m, 2H), 7.56 (t, $J = 7.78$ Hz, 1H), 7.13 (t, $J = 8.52$ Hz, 2H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 197.10, 161.04 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 246.61$ Hz), 143.31, 134.68 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 2.98$ Hz), 131.10 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 32.75$ Hz), 130.12, 129.32, 127.79 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 3.56$ Hz), 126.10 (d, 8.02 Hz), 123.61 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 270.90$ Hz), 123.51 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 3.63$ Hz), 116.06 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 22.60$ Hz); $^{19}\text{F NMR}$ (377 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -62.62, -113.09; **HR-MS** (ESI^+): calcd. for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_9\text{F}_4\text{NS}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 300.0465, Found: 300.0467.



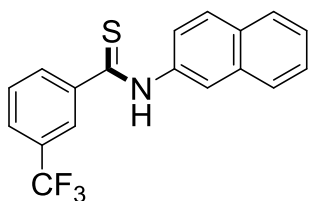
N-(4-bromo-3-fluorophenyl)-3-(trifluoromethyl)benzothioamide (3en)

Prepared according to the general procedure to afford a yellow solid in 42% yield, mp 70 °C; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 8.97 (s, 1H), 7.96 (s, 1H), 7.91 (d, $J = 5.32$ Hz, 1H), 7.85 (s, 1H), 7.69 (d, $J = 7.68$ Hz, 1H), 7.51 (q, $J = 8.51$ Hz, 2H), 7.28 (s, 1H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 195.80, 157.89 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 246.45$ Hz), 142.38, 138.13 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 9.23$ Hz), 132.64, 130.20 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 32.75$ Hz), 129.01, 128.39, 126.93 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 3.47$ Hz), 122.51 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 271.06$ Hz), 122.46, 119.04 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 3.57$ Hz), 110.73 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 26.47$ Hz), 105.76 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 21.14$ Hz); $^{19}\text{F NMR}$ (377 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -62.68, 103.99; **HR-MS** (ESI^+): calcd. for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_8\text{BrF}_4\text{NS}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 377.9570, Found: 377.9567.



N-(naphthalen-1-yl)benzothioamide(3eo)

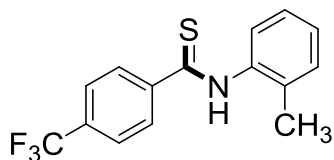
Prepared according to the general procedure to afford a yellow solid in 98% yield, mp 120°C; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 9.23 (s, 1H), 8.25 (s, 1H), 8.17 (d, $J = 7.64$ Hz, 1H), 7.95-7.89 (m, 2H), 7.86 (q, $J = 2.97$ Hz, 1H), 7.80 (d, $J = 7.84$ Hz, 1H), 7.76 (d, $J = 7.28$ Hz, 1H), 7.62 (t, $J = 7.86$ Hz, 1H), 7.59-7.53 (m, 3H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 198.76, 142.69, 134.61, 134.33, 131.21 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 32.72$ Hz), 130.07, 129.37, 128.88, 128.73, 127.94, 127.10, 125.63, 125.46, 124.79, 123.82, 123.67 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 273.57$ Hz), 121.70, 105.32; $^{19}\text{F NMR}$ (377 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -62.56; **HR-MS** (ESI^+): calcd. for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{12}\text{F}_3\text{NS}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 332.0715, Found: 332.0715.



N-(naphthalen-2-yl)-3-(trifluoromethyl)benzothioamide

(3ep). Prepared according to the general procedure to afford a yellow solid in 49% yield, mp 106 °C; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 9.14 (s, 1H), 8.29 (s, 1H), 8.03 (s, 1H), 7.96 (d, $J = 7.52$ Hz, 1H), 7.81 (d, $J = 8.80$ Hz, 1H), 7.76 (d, $J = 2.36$

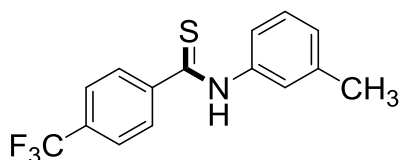
Hz, 2H), 7.68 (d, $J = 7.48$ Hz, 1H), 7.62 (d, $J = 8.40$ Hz, 2H), 7.49 (t, $J = 7.72$ Hz, 1H), 7.43 (q, $J = 3.11$ Hz, 2H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 195.52, 142.62, 135.10, 132.27, 131.09, 130.05 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 32.82$ Hz), 129.05, 128.27, 127.93, 126.99, 126.75, 126.67, 125.80, 125.47, 122.60 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 271.06$ Hz), 122.57, 121.47, 120.42; $^{19}\text{F NMR}$ (377 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -62.56; **HR-MS** (ESI^+): calcd. for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{12}\text{F}_3\text{NS}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 332.0715, Found: 332.0718.



N-(o-tolyl)-4-(trifluoromethyl)benzothioamide

(3hb). Prepared according to the general procedure to afford a yellow solid in 99% yield, mp 124 °C; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 8.81 (s, 1H), 7.88 (d, $J = 7.84$ Hz, 2H), 7.61 (d, $J = 8.00$ Hz, 2H), 7.44 (s, 1H), 7.23 (d, $J = 3.16$ Hz,

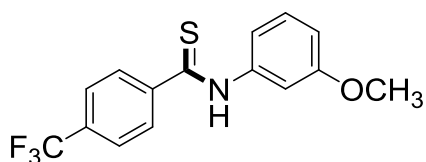
3H), 2.24 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 196.92, 144.06, 136.11, 133.14, 131.79 (q, $J = 32.63$ Hz), 130.12, 127.43, 126.16, 126.87, 125.56, 124.64 (q, $J = 3.65$ Hz), 122.65 (q, $J = 270.56$ Hz), 16.86; $^{19}\text{F NMR}$ (377 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -62.88; **HR-MS** (ESI^+): calcd. for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{11}\text{F}_3\text{NS}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 296.0715, Found: 296.0719.



N-(m-tolyl)-4-(trifluoromethyl)benzothioamide

(3hc). Prepared according to the general procedure to afford a yellow solid in 99% yield, mp 129 °C; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 8.99 (s, 1H), 7.91 (d, $J =$

7.84 Hz, 2H), 7.68 (d, $J = 7.72$ Hz, 2H), 7.56 (s, 2H), 7.34 (t, $J = 7.62$ Hz, 1H), 7.13 (d, $J = 7.52$ Hz, 1H), 2.40 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 196.61, 146.18, 139.26, 138.54, 132.67 (q, $J = 30.58$ Hz), 128.99, 128.19, 127.05, 125.69 (q, $J = 3.77$ Hz), 124.14, 123.65 (q, $J = 270.75$ Hz), 120.74, 21.44; $^{19}\text{F NMR}$ (377 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -62.86; **HR-MS** (ESI^+): calcd. for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{12}\text{F}_3\text{NS}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 296.0715, Found: 296.0717.

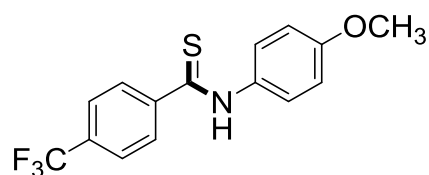


N-(3-methoxyphenyl)-4-(trifluoromethyl)benzothioamide

(3hd). Prepared according to the general procedure to afford a yellow solid in 48% yield, mp 122 °C; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ

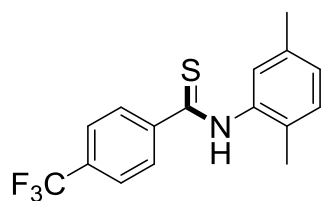
8.98 (s, 1H), 7.81 (d, $J = 7.20$ Hz, 2H), 7.59 (d, $J = 7.40$ Hz, 2H), 7.51 (s, 1H), 7.26 (t, $J = 7.76$ Hz, 1H), 7.13 (d, $J = 7.48$ Hz, 1H), 6.78 (d, $J = 7.40$ Hz, 1H), 3.75 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 195.48, 159.06, 145.28, 138.78, 131.65 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 32.78$ Hz), 128.87, 126.04, 124.66, 122.64 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 271.09$ Hz), 114.51, 112.00, 108.01, 54.46; $^{19}\text{F NMR}$ (377 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -62.88; **HR-MS** (ESI^+): calcd. for

C₁₅H₁₂F₃NOS [M+H]⁺: 312.0664, Found: 312.0662.



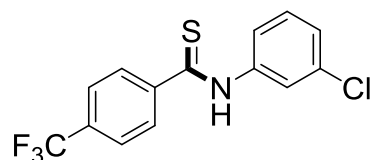
N-(4-methoxyphenyl)-4-(trifluoromethyl)benzothioamide (3he). Prepared according to the general procedure to afford a yellow solid in 61% yield, mp 125 °C; ¹H NMR (DMSO-d₆, 400 MHz) δ 11.89 (s, 1H), 7.97 (d, J = 8.12 Hz, 2H), 7.83 (d,

J = 8.24 Hz, 2H), 7.79 - 7.74 (m, 2H), 7.03 - 6.99 (m, 2H), 3.79 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-d₆, 100 MHz) δ 195.20, 157.63, 146.45, 132.96, 130.43C (q, J = 31.74 Hz), 128.34, 125.59, 125.26 (q, J = 3.68 Hz), 124.25 (q, J = 271.98 Hz), 113.87, 55.51; ¹⁹F NMR (377 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ -61.23; **HR-MS** (ESI⁺): calcd. for C₁₅H₁₂F₃NOS [M+H]⁺: 312.0664, Found: 312.0666.



N-(2,5-dimethylphenyl)-4-(trifluoromethyl)benzothioamide (3hf). Prepared according to the general procedure to afford a yellow solid in 94% yield, mp 95 °C; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 8.76 (s, 1H), 7.89 (d, J = 7.92 Hz, 2H), 7.62 (d, J = 8.04 Hz, 2H), 7.25 (s, 1H), 7.13 (d, J = 7.76 Hz, 1H), 7.04 (d, J = 7.60 Hz, 1H), 2.29 (s, 3H),

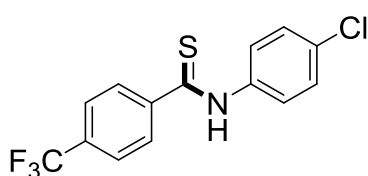
2.20 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 196.80, 144.18, 135.88, 131.78 (q, J_{C-F} = 32.74 Hz), 129.96, 129.93, 128.27, 126.13, 125.87, 124.66 (q, J_{C-F} = 3.70 Hz), 122.65 (q, J_{C-F} = 270.73 Hz), 19.92, 16.45; ¹⁹F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -62.89; **HR-MS** (ESI⁺): calcd. for C₁₆H₁₄F₃NS [M+H]⁺: 310.0872, Found: 310.0877.



N-(3-chlorophenyl)-4-(trifluoromethyl)benzothioamide (3hi).

Prepared according to the general procedure to afford a yellow solid in 90% yield, mp 113°C; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 9.01 (s, 1H), 7.87 (s, 3H), 7.67 (d, J = 7.20 Hz, 2H), 7.61 (d, J =

5.20 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (d, J = 6.84 Hz, 1H), 7.28 (d, J = 7.44 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 197.04, 145.86, 139.61, 134.74, 132.90 (q, J_{C-F} = 32.66 Hz), 130.17, 127.35, 127.07, 125.75, 123.63, 123.59 (q, J_{C-F} = 270.96 Hz), 121.72; ¹⁹F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -62.90; **HR-MS** (ESI⁺): calcd. for C₁₄H₉ClF₃NS [M+H]⁺: 316.0169, Found: 316.0167.

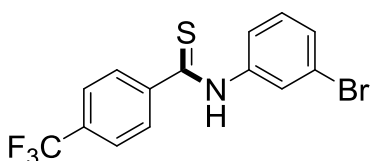


N-(4-chlorophenyl)-4-(trifluoromethyl)benzothioamide (3hj).

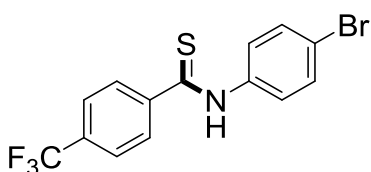
Prepared according to the general procedure to afford a yellow solid in 71% yield, mp 173°C; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 8.99 (s, 1H), 7.92 (d, J = 7.88 Hz, 2H), 7.72 (dq, J = 8.68 Hz, J =

4.92 Hz, 4H), 7.43 (d, J = 8.40 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 195.89, 144.89, 136.09, 131.87 (q, J = 35.84 Hz), 131.45, 128.28, 126.05, 124.73, 123.89, 122.56 (q, J = 271.56 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -62.88; **HR-MS** (ESI⁺):

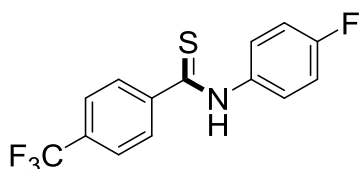
calcd. for C₁₄H₉ClF₃NS [M+H]⁺: 316.0169, Found: 316.0173.



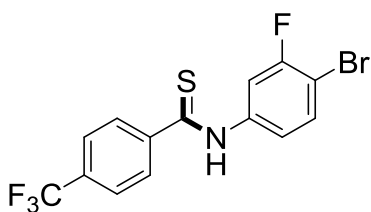
N-(3-bromophenyl)-4-(trifluoromethyl)benzothioamide (3hk). Prepared according to the general procedure to afford a yellow solid in 50% yield, mp 98°C; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 9.05 (s, 1H), 7.99 (s, 1H), 7.88 (d, J = 6.60 Hz, 2H), 7.67 (d, J = 7.00 Hz, 3H), 7.43 (d, J = 7.60 Hz, 1H), 7.30 (t, J = 7.34 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 196.03, 144.77, 138.72, 131.85 (q, J = 32.12 Hz), 129.37, 129.22, 126.06, 125.47, 124.70 (q, J = 3.92 Hz), 122.58 (q, J = 270.96 Hz), 121.50, 121.23; ¹⁹F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -62.88; **HR-MS** (ESI⁺): calcd. for C₁₄H₉BrF₃NS [M+H]⁺: 359.9664, Found: 359.9666.



N-(4-bromophenyl)-4-(trifluoromethyl)benzothioamide (3hl). Prepared according to the general procedure to afford a yellow solid in 74% yield, mp 126-127°C; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 8.98 (s, 1H), 7.91 (d, J = 7.68 Hz, 2H), 7.69 (t, J = 6.70 Hz, 4H), 7.57 (d, J = 8.32 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 195.82, 144.93, 136.62, 131.88 (q, J = 30.19 Hz), 131.24, 126.03, 124.73 (q, J = 3.59 Hz), 124.10, 121.51 (q, J = 270.83 Hz), 119.28; ¹⁹F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -62.89; **HR-MS** (ESI⁺): calcd. for C₁₄H₉BrF₃NS [M+H]⁺: 359.9664, Found: 359.9662.

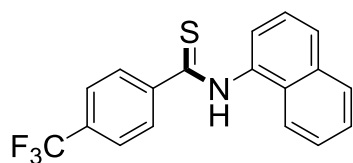


N-(4-fluorophenyl)-4-(trifluoromethyl)benzothioamide (3hm). Prepared according to the general procedure to afford a yellow solid in 98% yield, mp 180°C; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 8.91 (s, 1H), 7.85 (d, J = 7.80 Hz, 2H), 7.62 (t, J = 7.32 Hz, 4H), 7.08 (t, J = 8.24 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 196.17, 159.99 (d, J = 246.61 Hz), 144.76, 133.57 (d, J = 2.85 Hz), 131.84 (q, J = 32.60 Hz), 126.05, 124.92 (d, J = 8.24 Hz), 124.73 (d, J = 3.55 Hz), 122.59 (q, J = 270.90 Hz), 115.06 (d, J = 22.71 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -62.91, -113.02; **HR-MS** (ESI⁺): calcd. for C₁₄H₉F₄NS [M+H]⁺: 300.0465, Found: 300.0459.

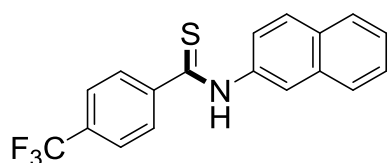


N-(4-bromo-3-fluorophenyl)-4-(trifluoromethyl)benzothioamide (3hn). Prepared according to the general procedure to afford a yellow solid in 86% yield, mp 146°C; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 9.01 (s, 1H), 7.88 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 3H), 7.68 (d, J = 7.88 Hz, 2H), 7.59 (t, J = 7.66 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (d, J = 12.60 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 196.96, 158.90 (d, J_{C-F} = 246.61 Hz), 139.08 (d, J_{C-F} = 9.71 Hz), 133.67, 133.00 (q, J_{C-F} = 32.94 Hz), 127.06, 125.81 (d, J_{C-F} = 3.59 Hz), 123.56 (q, J_{C-F} = 270.97 Hz), 119.94 (d, J_{C-F} = 3.59 Hz),

111.74, 111.47, 106.77 (d, $J_{C-F} = 21.11$ Hz); ^{19}F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -62.93, -103.92; **HR-MS** (ESI^+): calcd. for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_8\text{BrF}_4\text{NS}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 377.9570, Found: 377.9577.



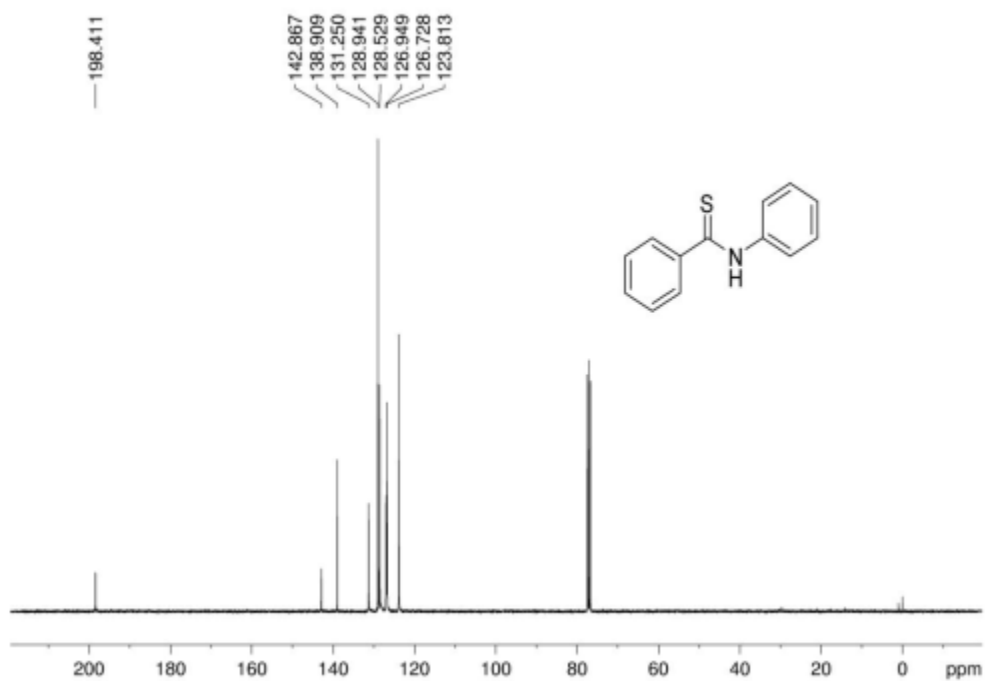
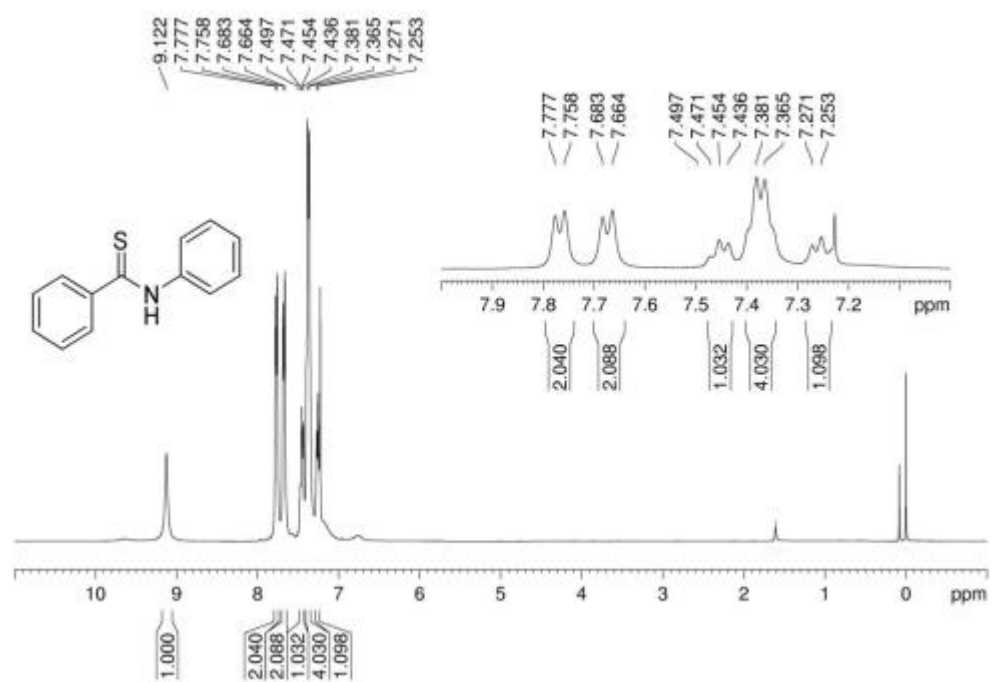
N-(naphthalen-1-yl)-4-(trifluoromethyl)benzothioamide (3ho). Prepared according to the general procedure to afford a yellow solid in 52% yield, mp 150 °C; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 9.25 (s, 1H), 8.06 (d, $J = 8.00$ Hz, 2H), 7.95 - 7.88 (m, 2H), 7.84 (t, $J = 4.50$ Hz, 1H), 7.76 (d, $J = 7.28$ Hz, 1H), 7.72 (d, $J = 8.08$ Hz, 2H), 7.55 (t, $J = 7.84$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 198.89, 145.07, 134.53, 134.33, 132.94 (q, $J_{C-F} = 32.20$ Hz), 128.91, 128.84, 128.66, 127.26, 127.09, 126.63, 125.75 (q, $J_{C-F} = 3.66$ Hz), 125.45, 124.71, 123.68 (q, $J_{C-F} = 271.04$ Hz), 121.63; ^{19}F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -62.84; **HR-MS** (ESI^+): calcd. for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{12}\text{F}_3\text{NS}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 332.0715, Found: 332.0720.



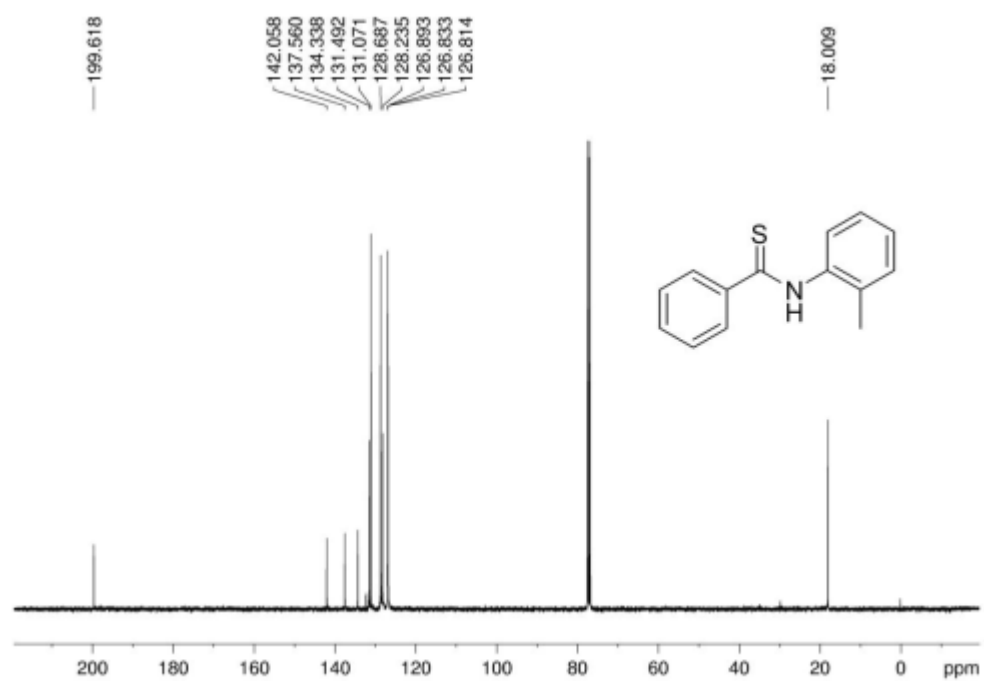
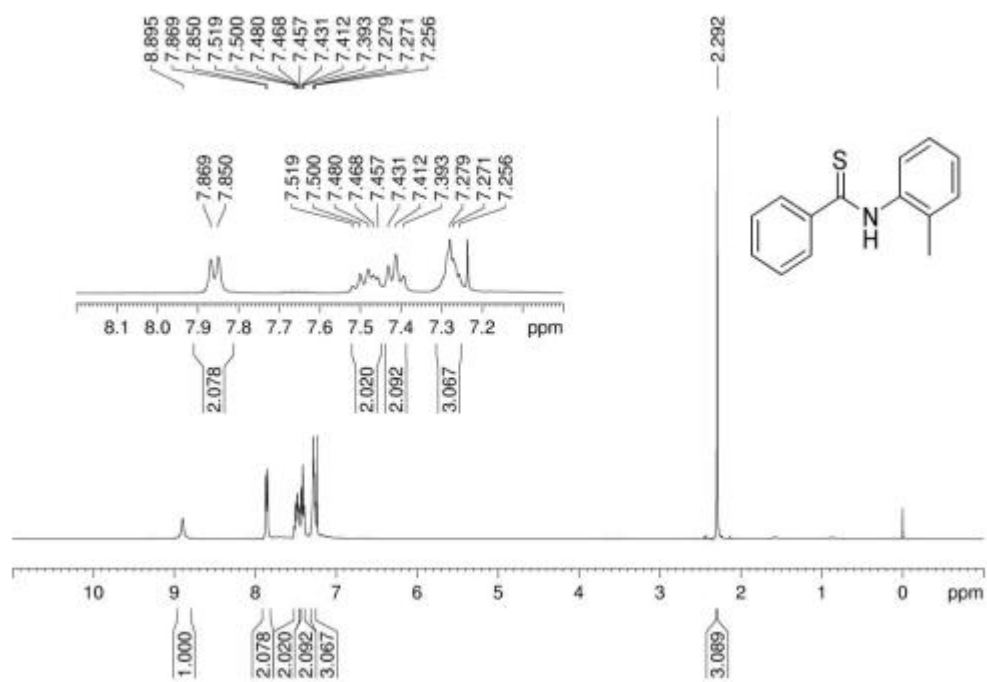
N-(naphthalen-1-yl)-4-(trifluoromethyl)benzothioamide (3hp). Prepared according to the general procedure to afford a yellow solid in 58% yield, mp 185 °C; ^1H NMR (DMSO-d_6 , 400 MHz) δ 12.21 (s, 1H), 8.56 (d, $J = 1.84$ Hz, 2H), 7.99 (d, $J = 8.88$ Hz, 1H), 7.94 (q, $J = 2.57$ Hz, 2H), 7.87 (dd, $J = 1.72$ Hz, $J = 8.60$ Hz, 3H), 7.56-7.53 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (DMSO-d_6 , 100 MHz) δ 196.61, 146.65, 137.86, 133.25, 131.88, 130.88 (q, $J_{C-F} = 31.79$ Hz), 129.29 (d, $J_{C-F} = 12.41$ Hz), 128.69, 128.62, 128.31, 128.07, 127.06, 126.65, 125.60 (q, $J_{C-F} = 3.72$ Hz), 124.49, 123.90; ^{19}F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -61.21; **HR-MS** (ESI^+): calcd. for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{12}\text{F}_3\text{NS}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 332.0715, Found: 322.0716.

8. NMR spectra

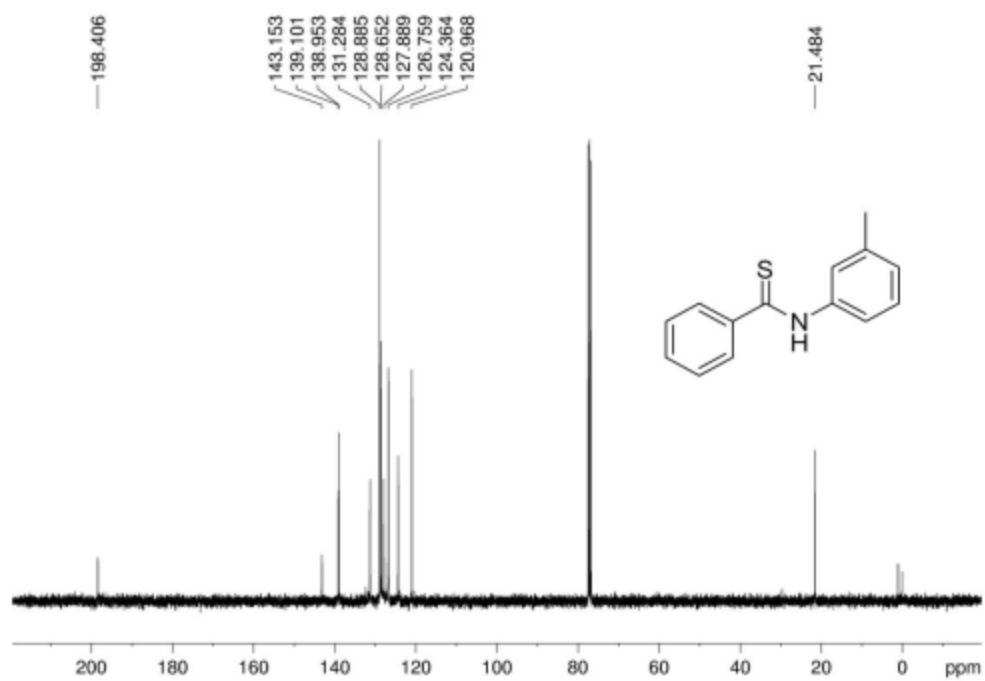
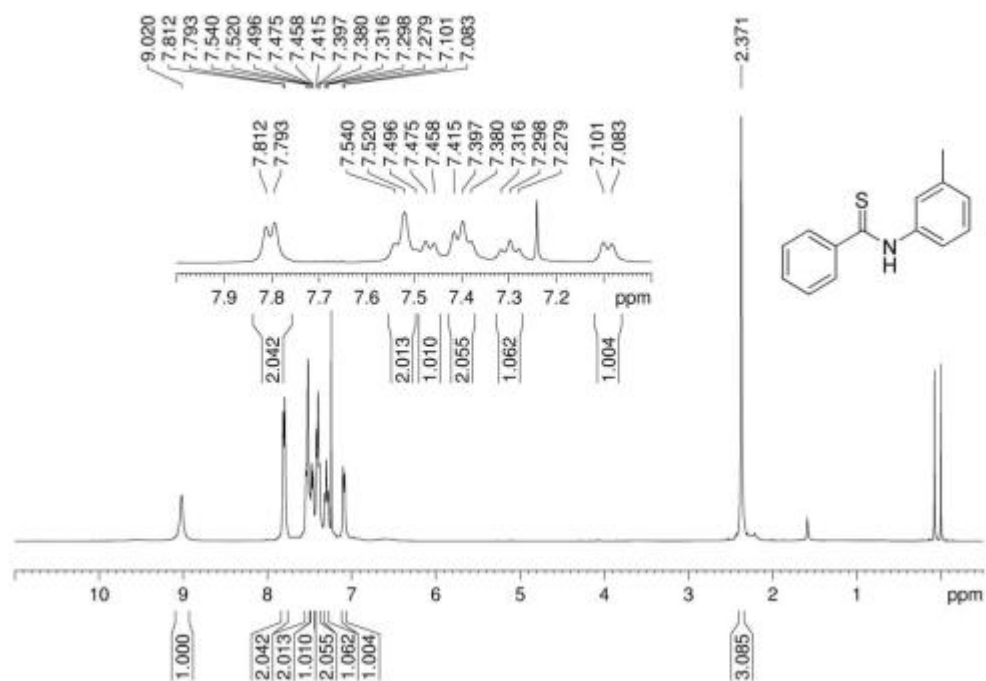
Compound 3aa



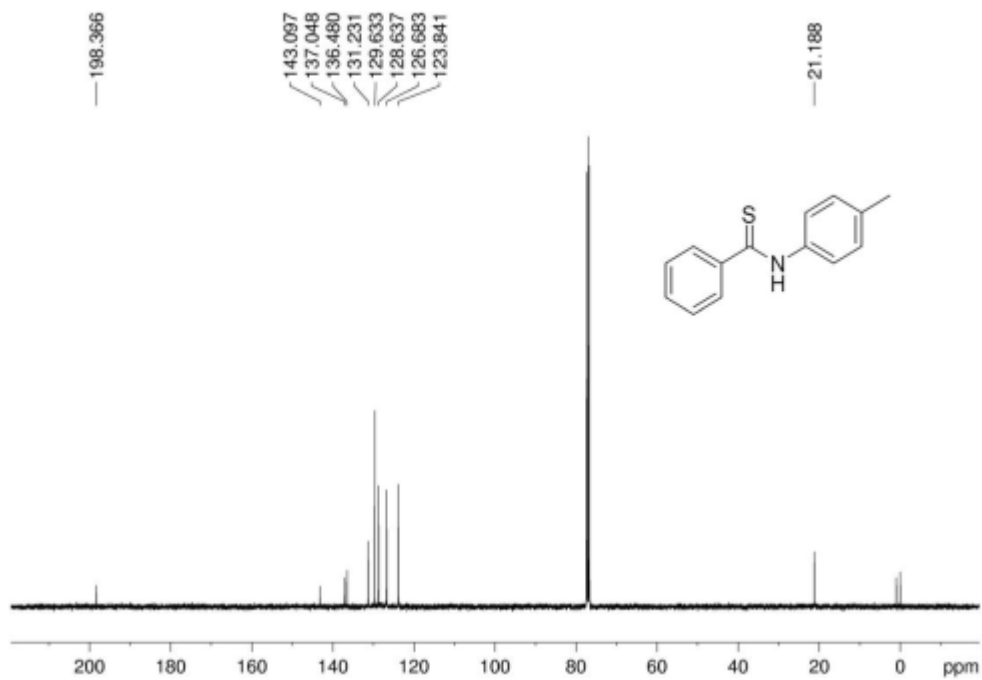
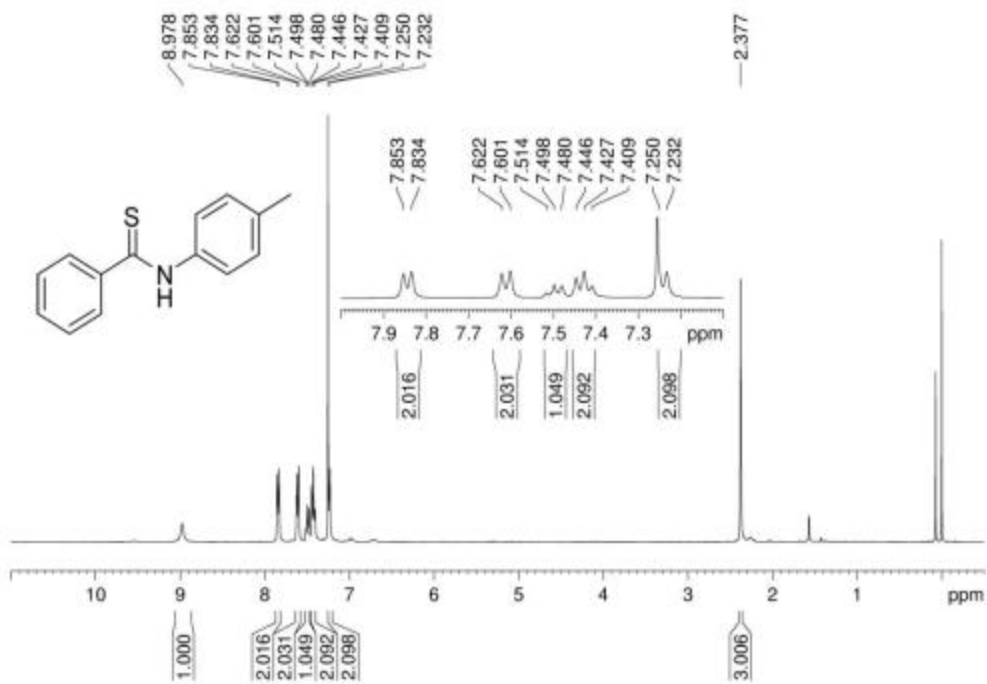
Compound 3ab



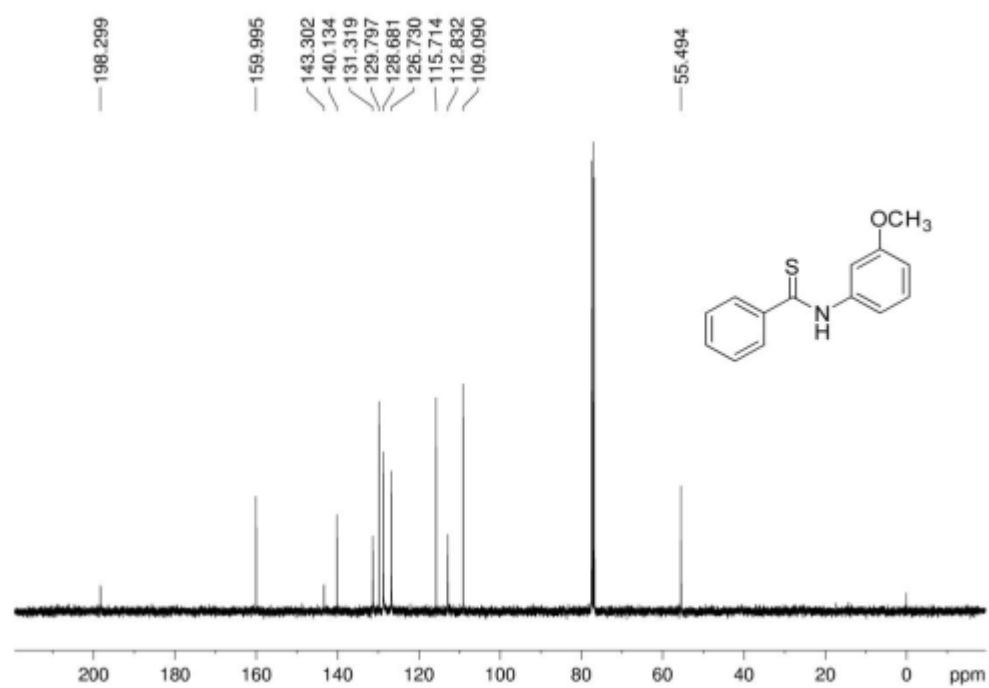
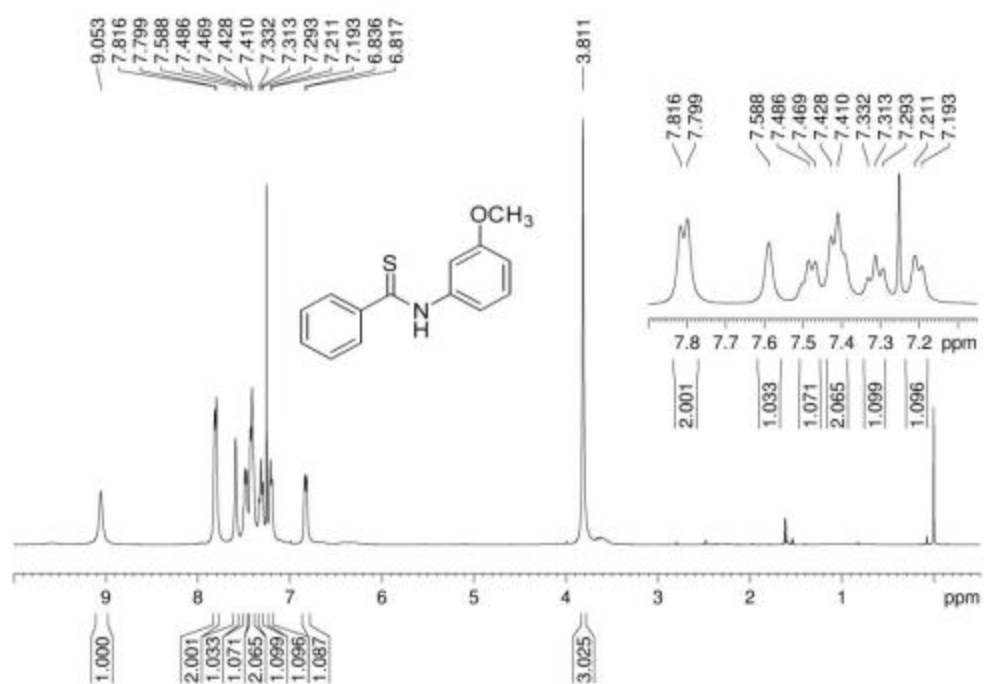
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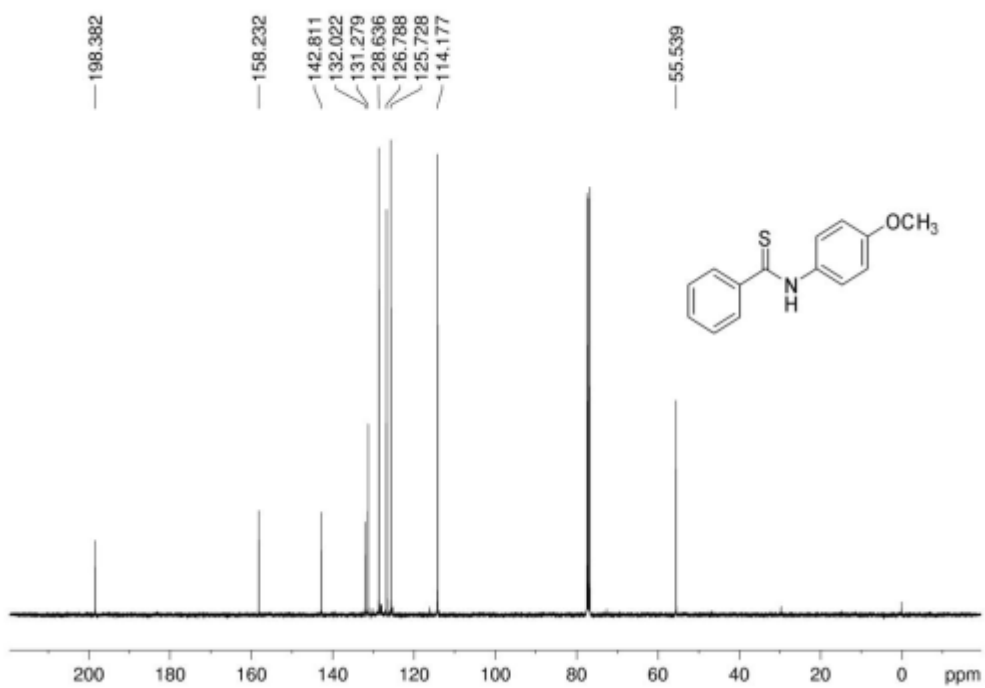
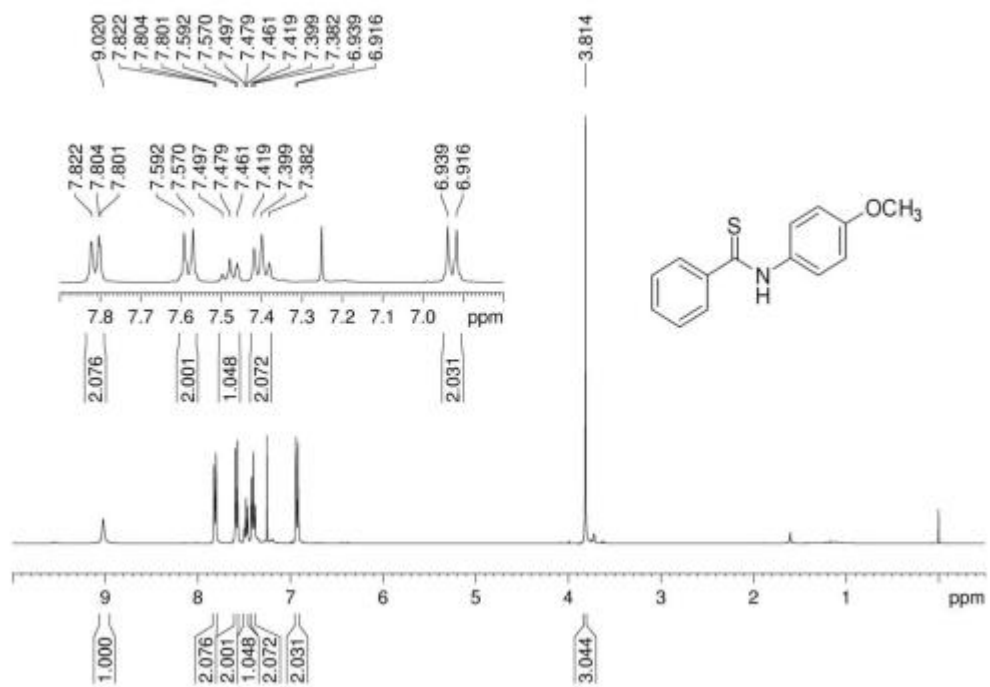
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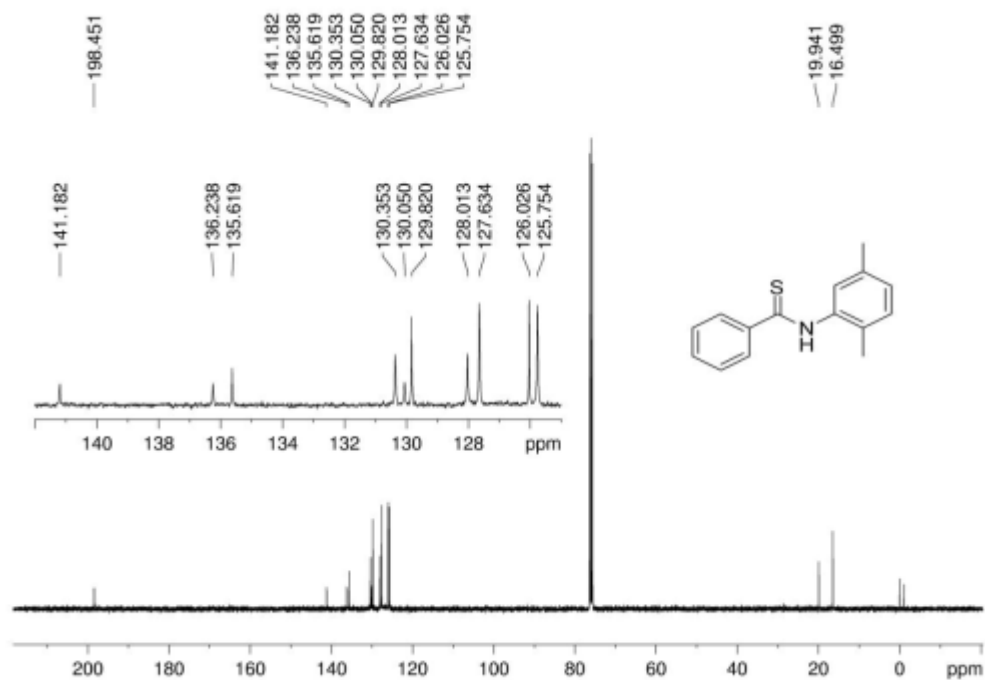
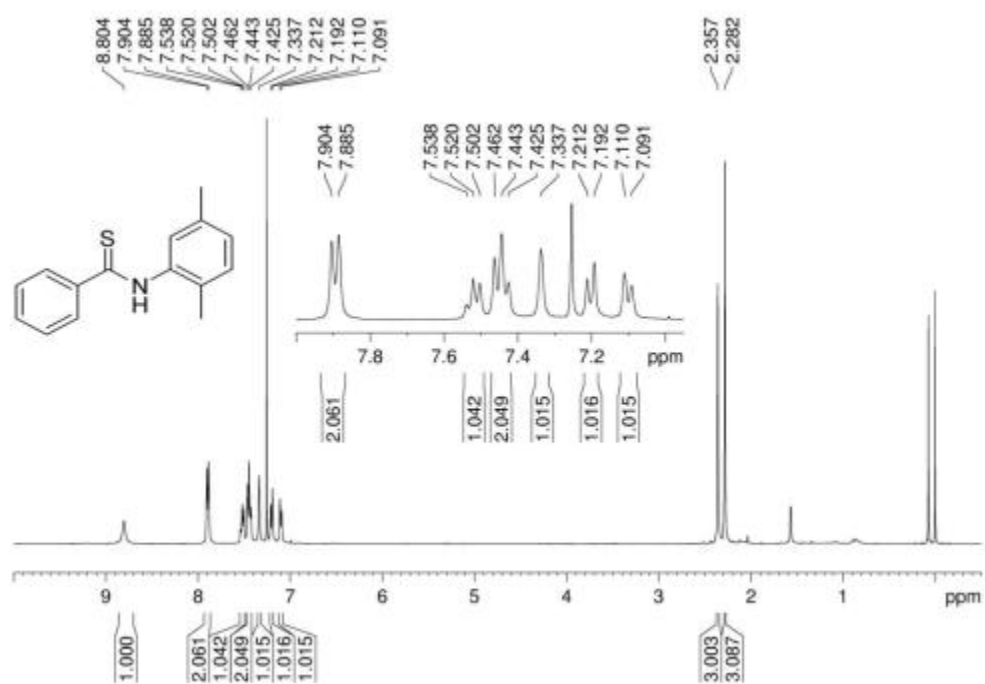
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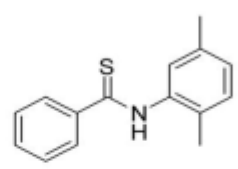
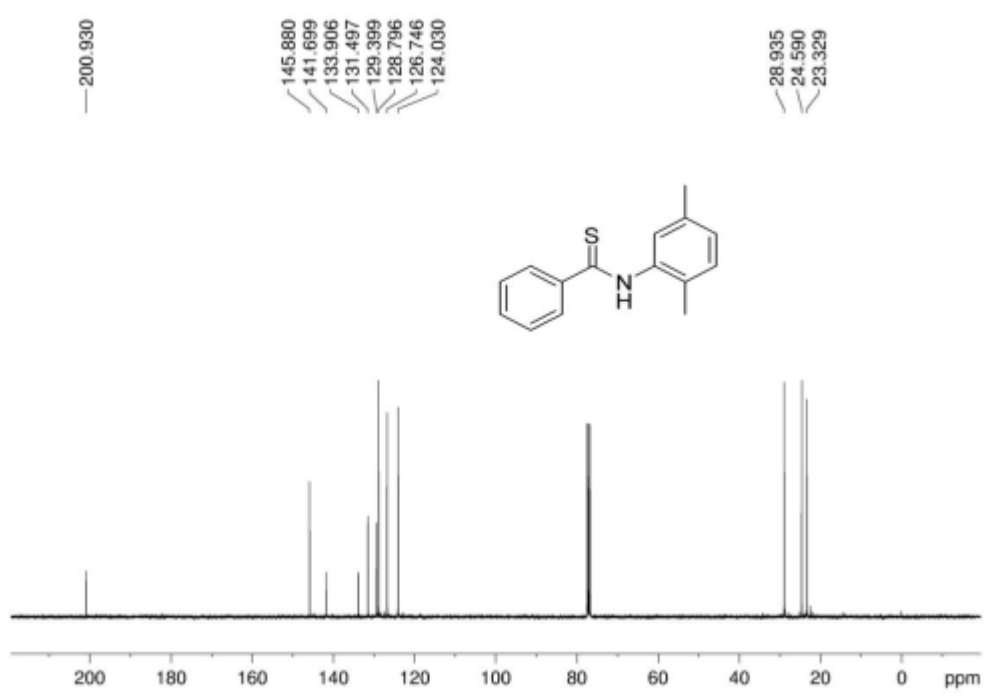
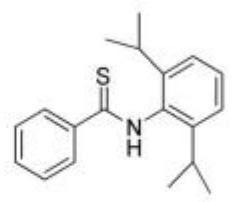
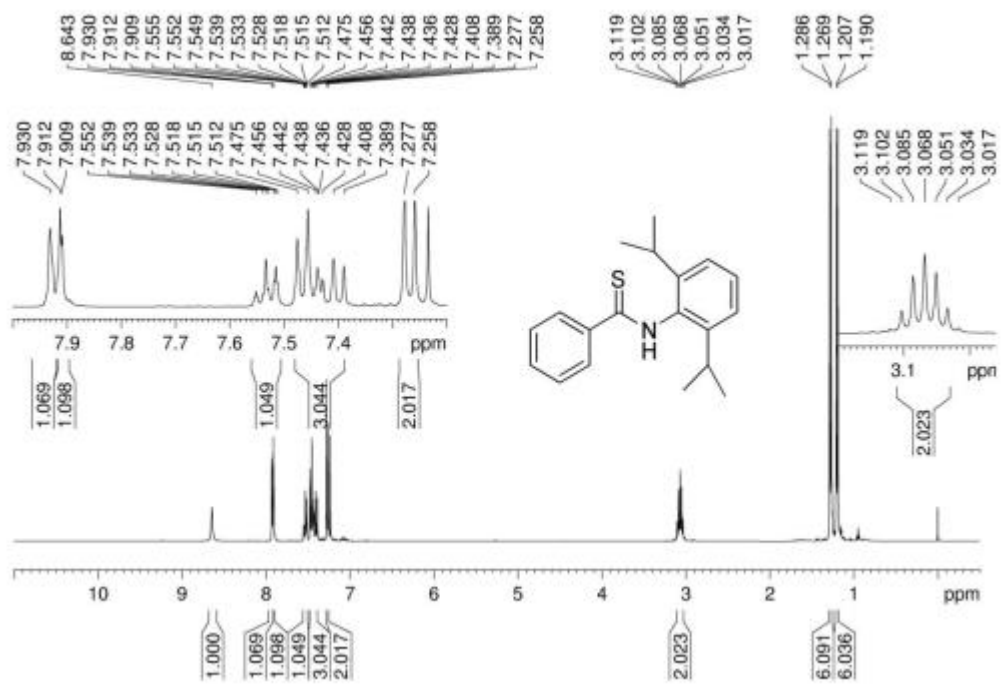
Compound 3af



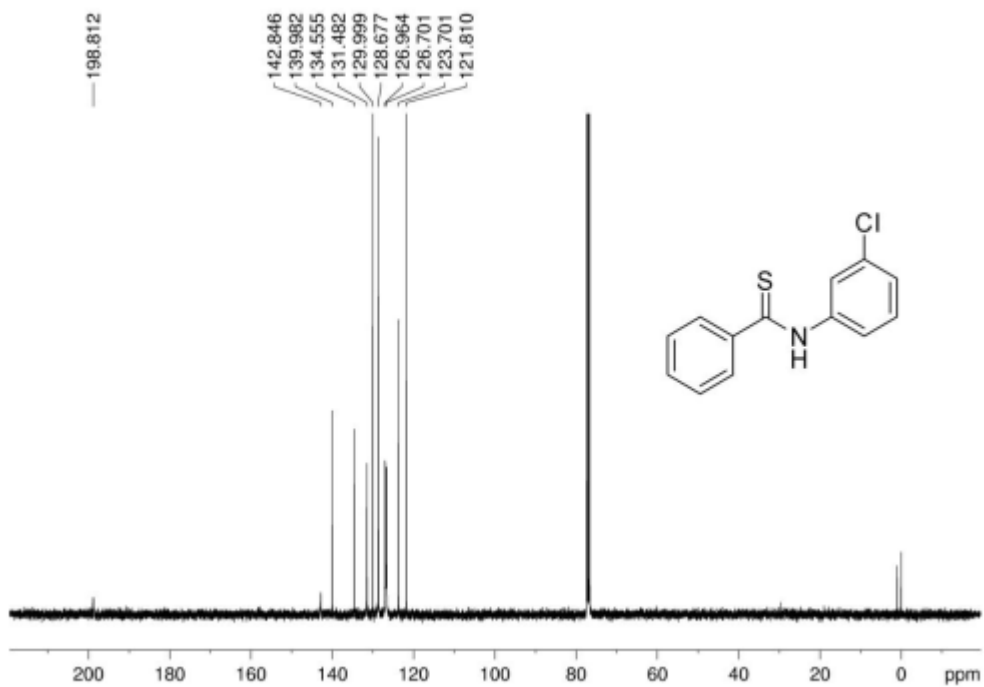
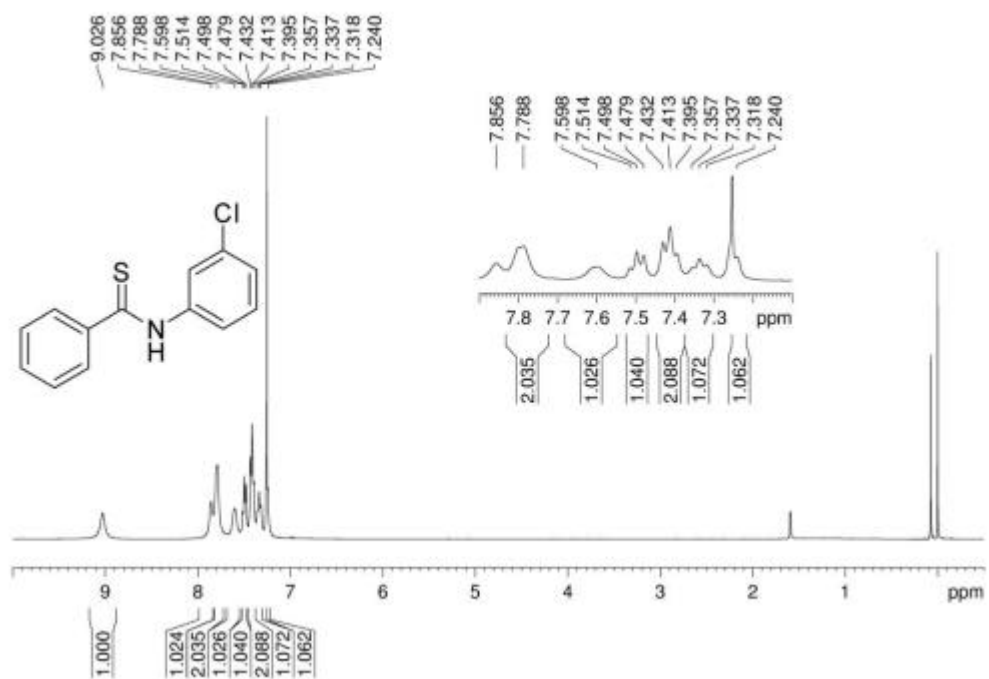
Compound 3ag



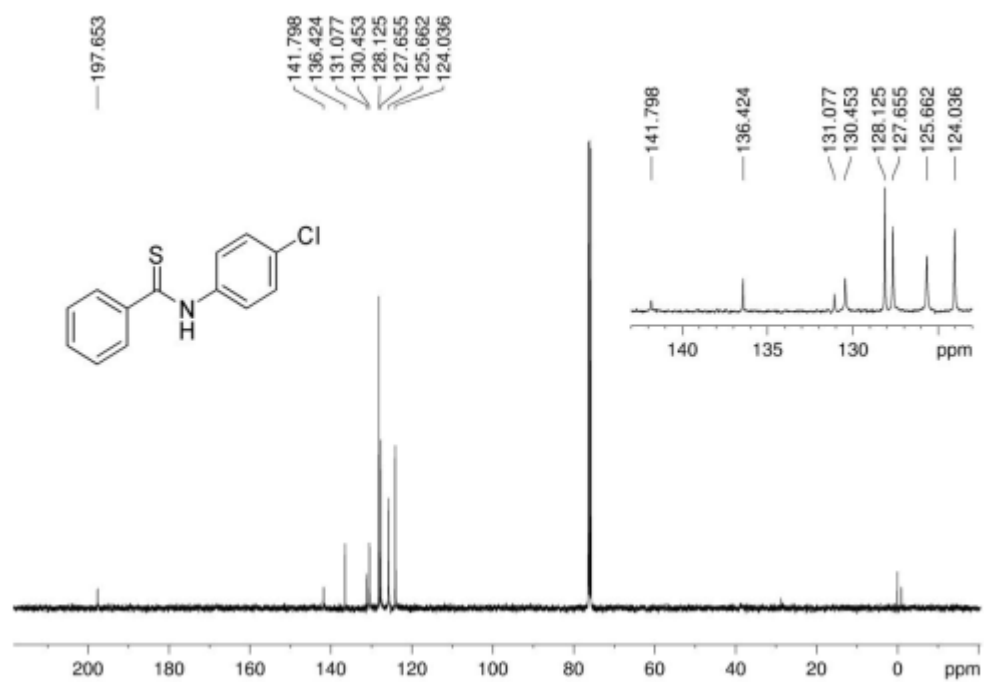
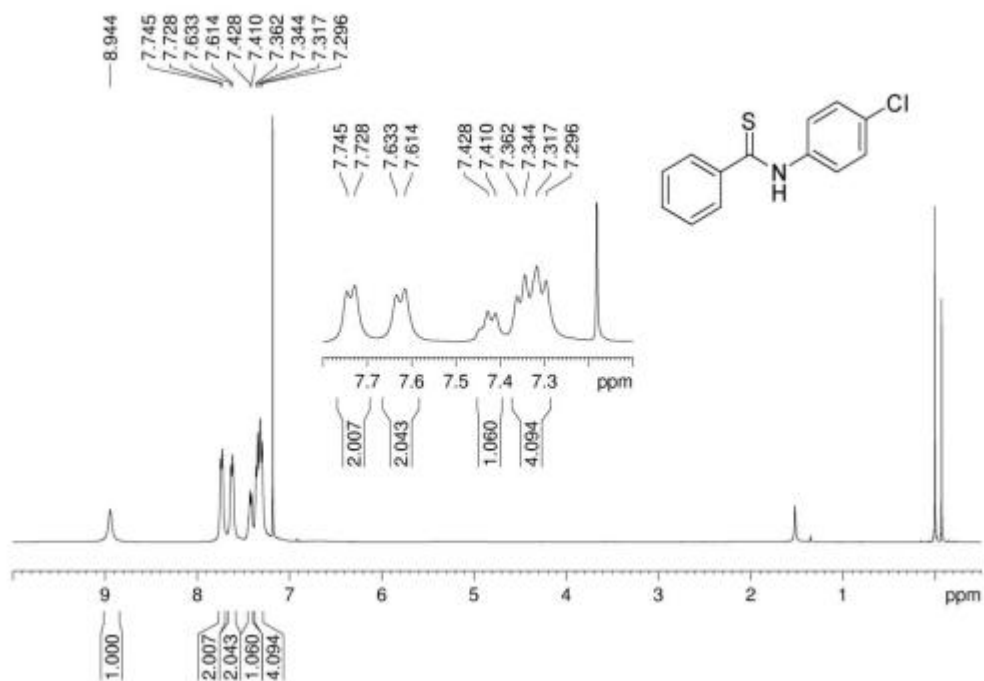
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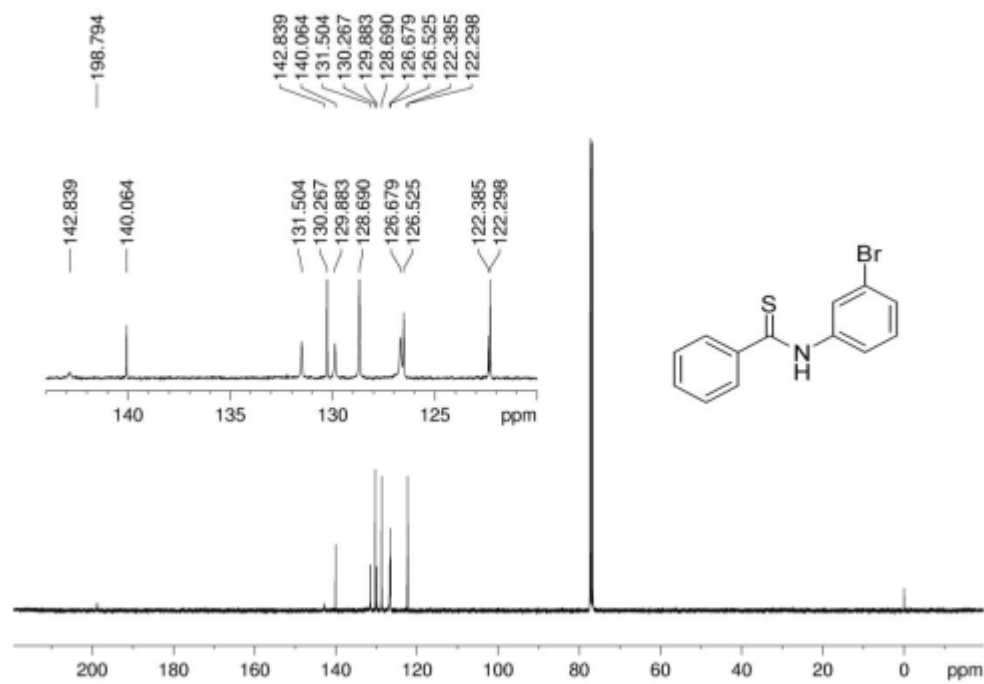
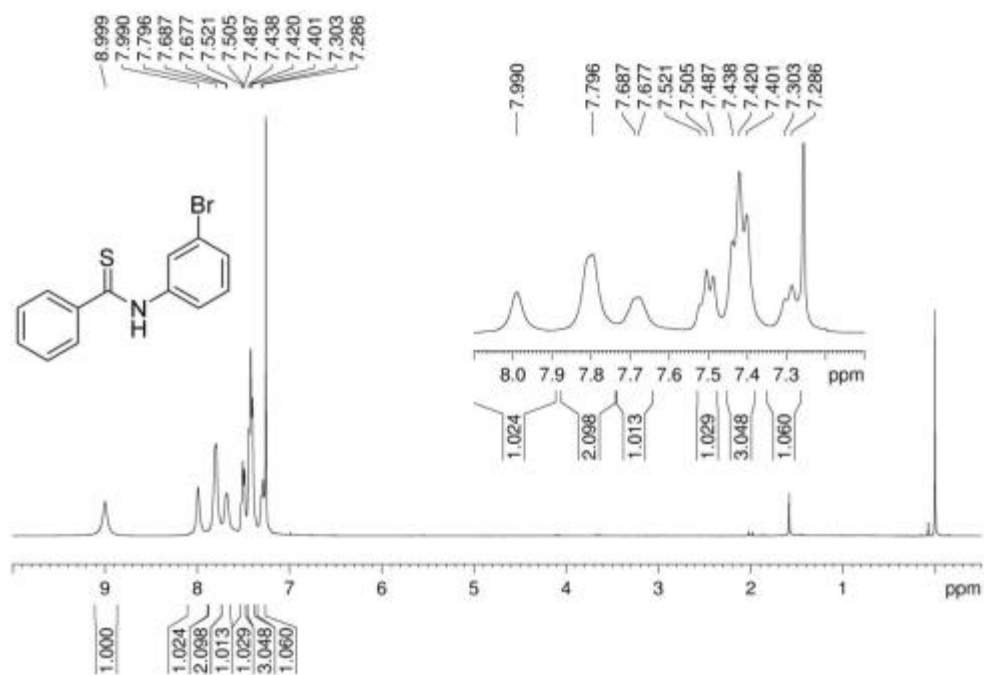
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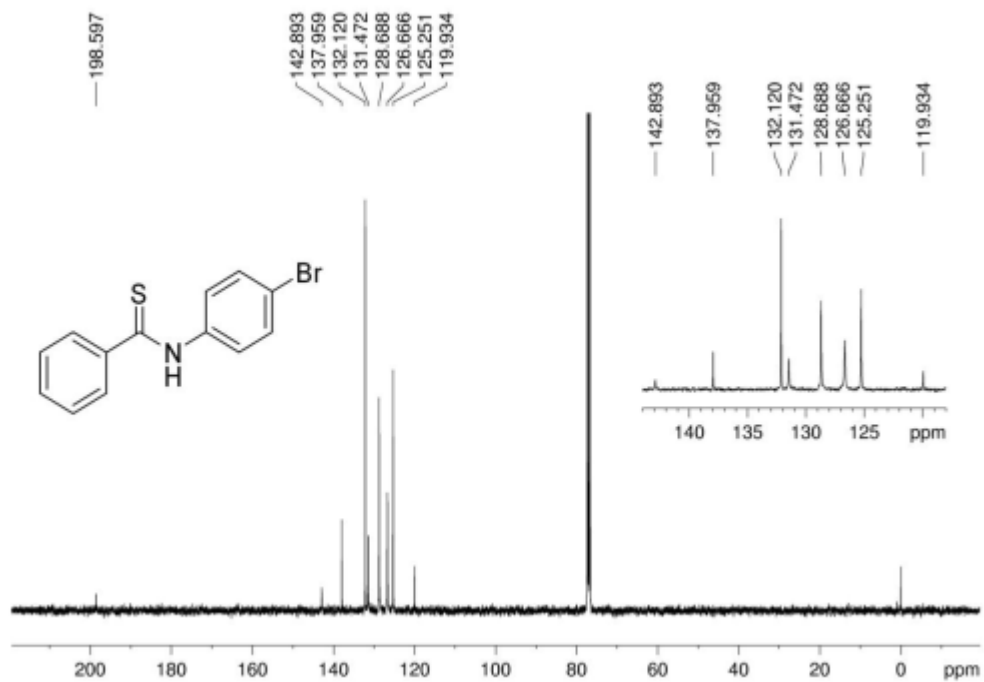
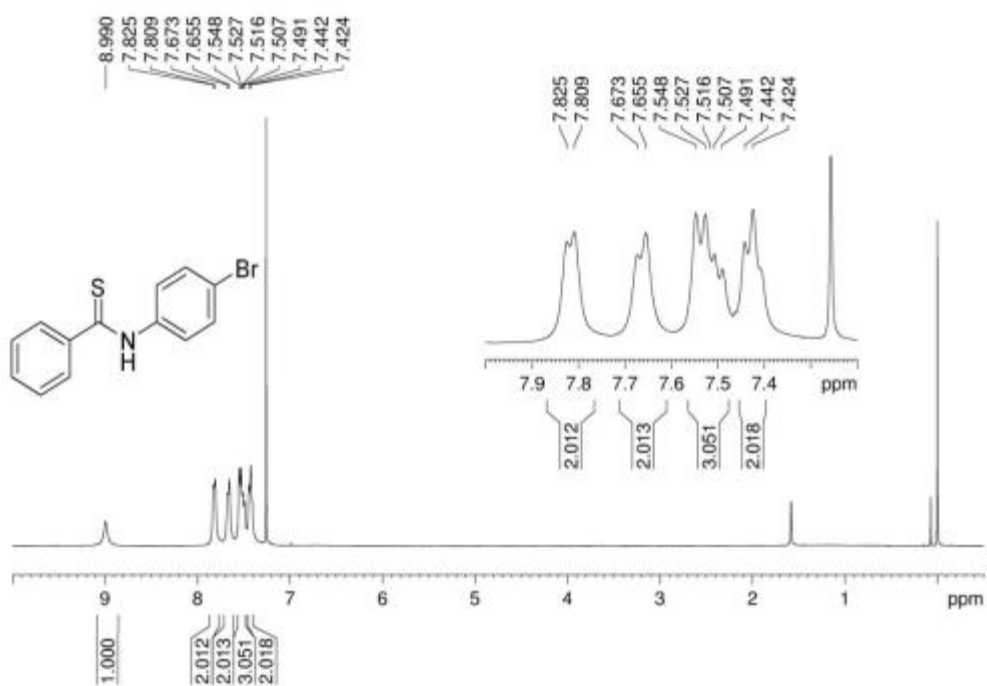
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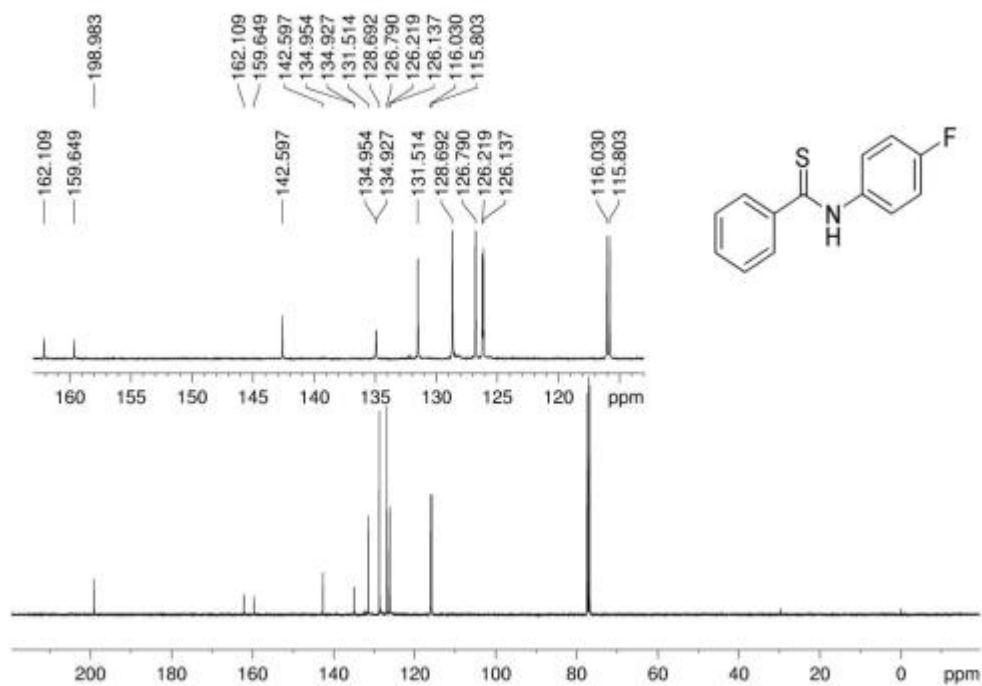
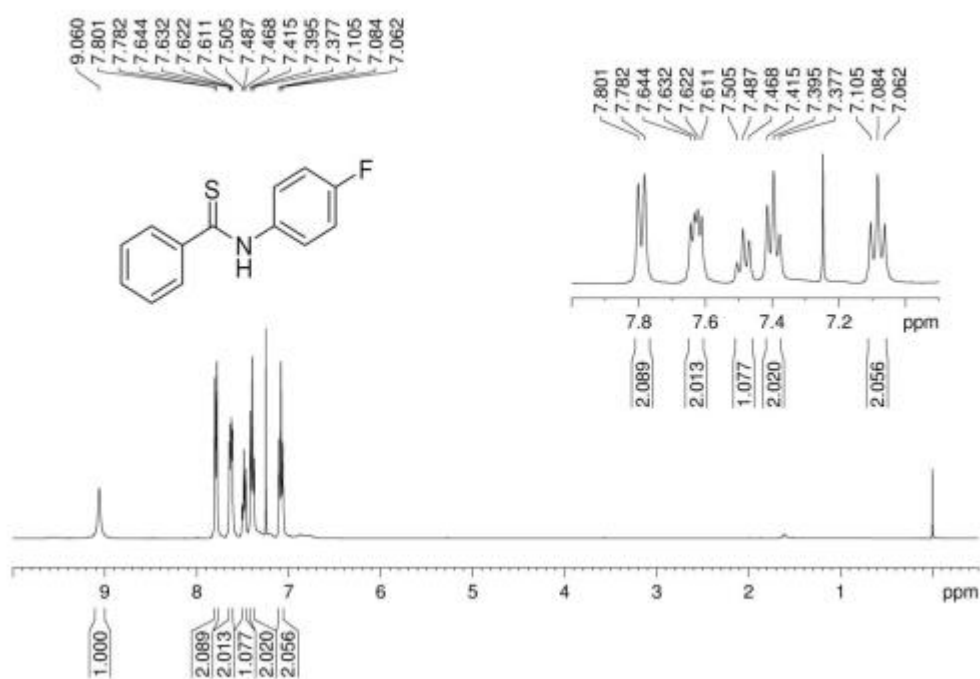
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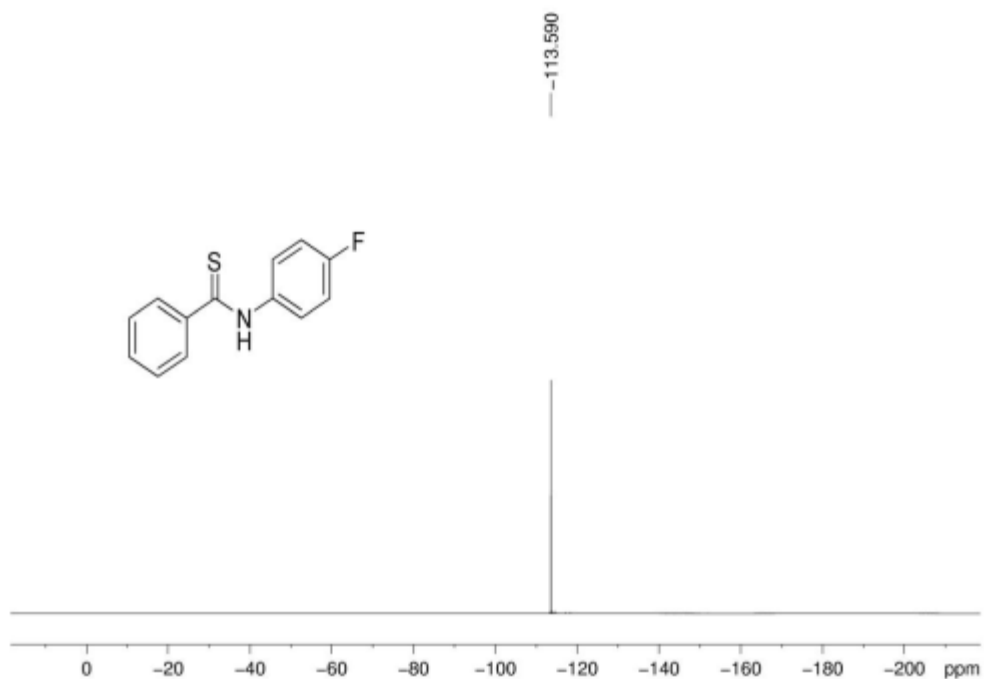


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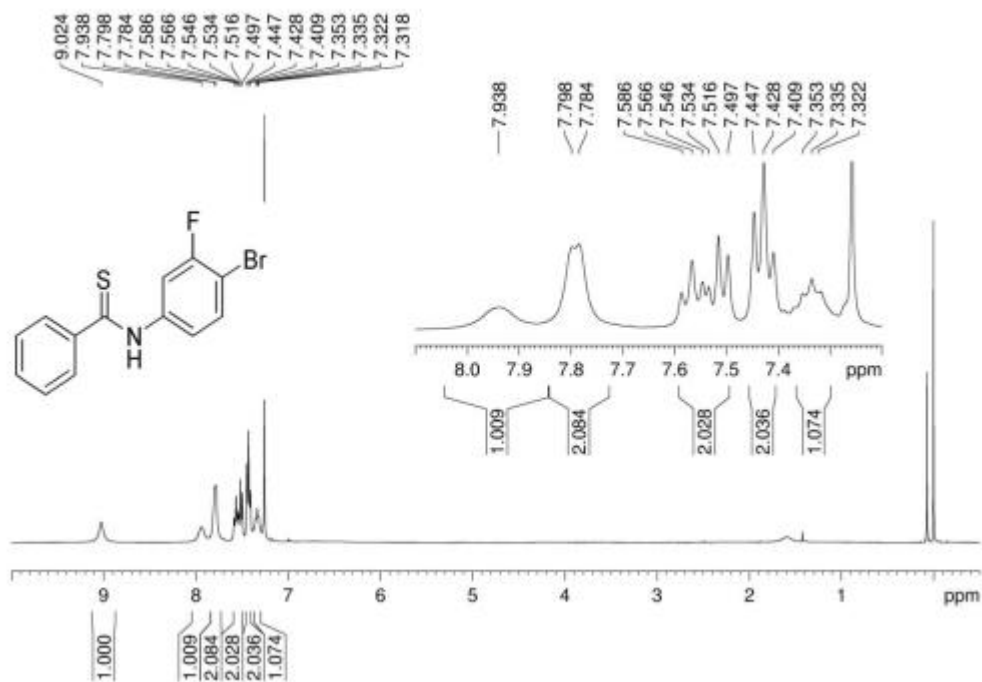


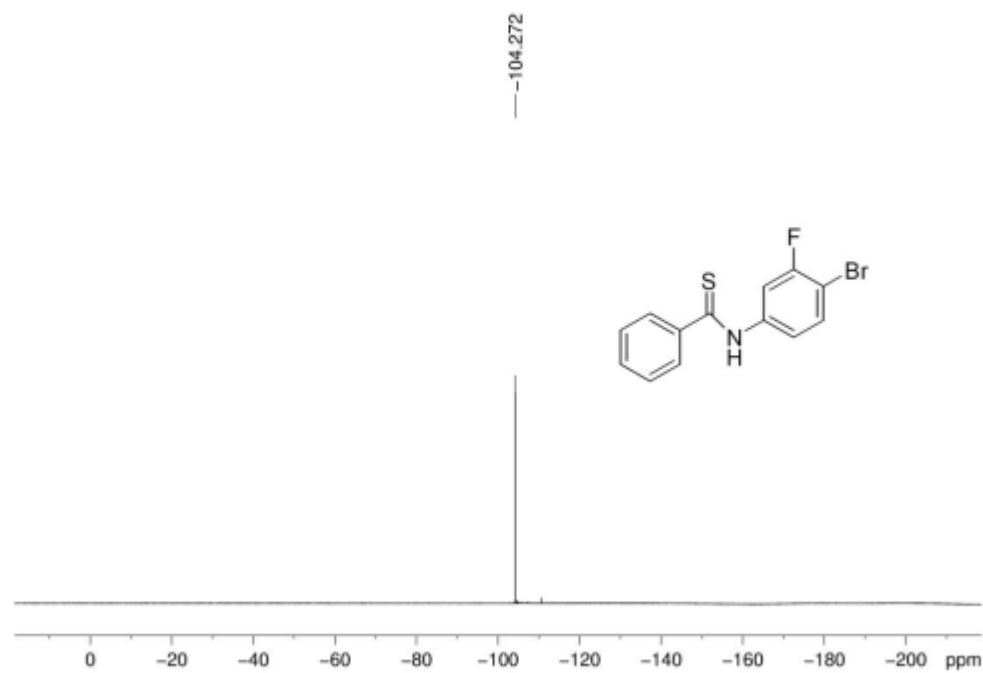
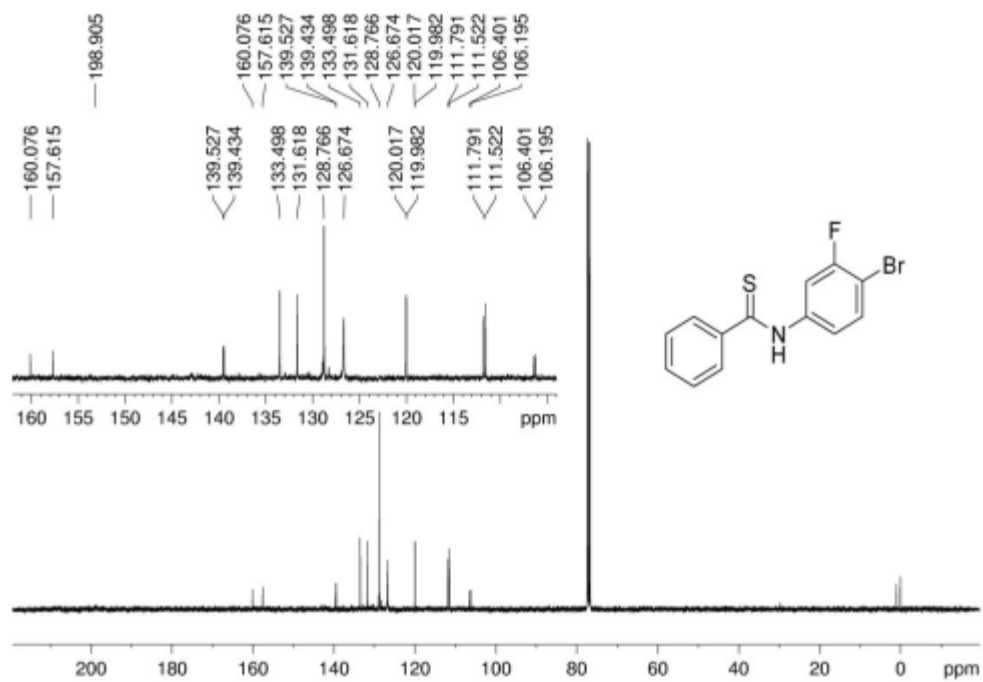
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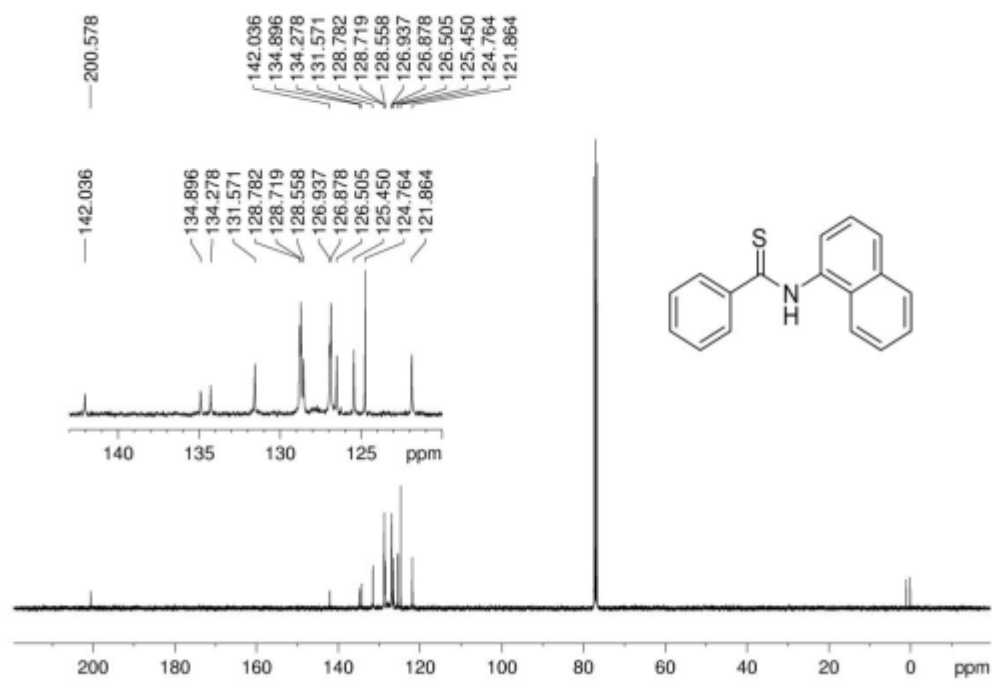
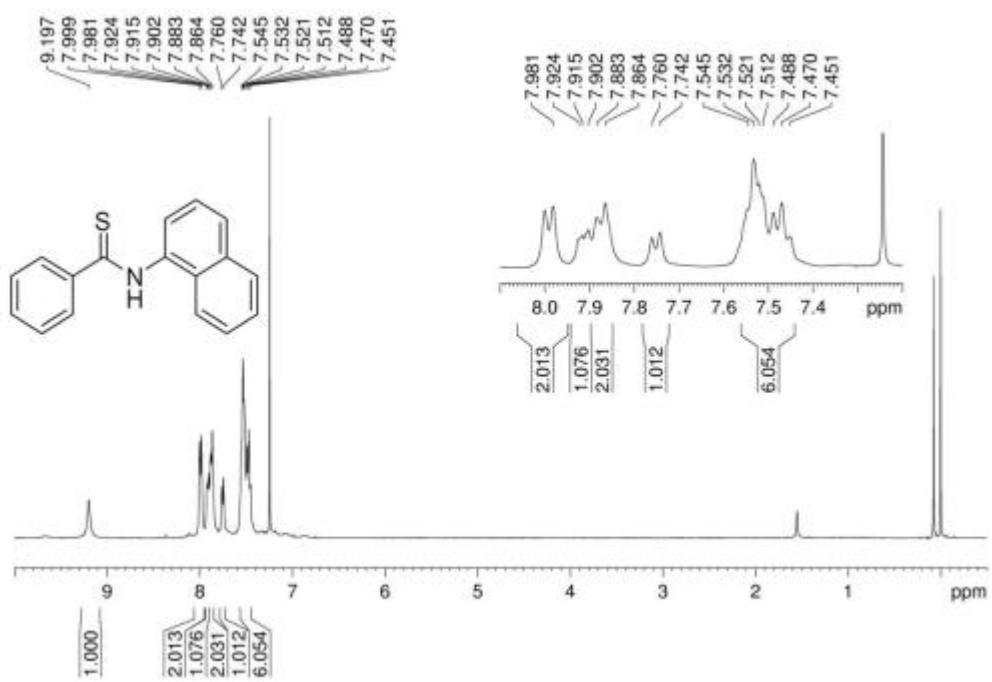


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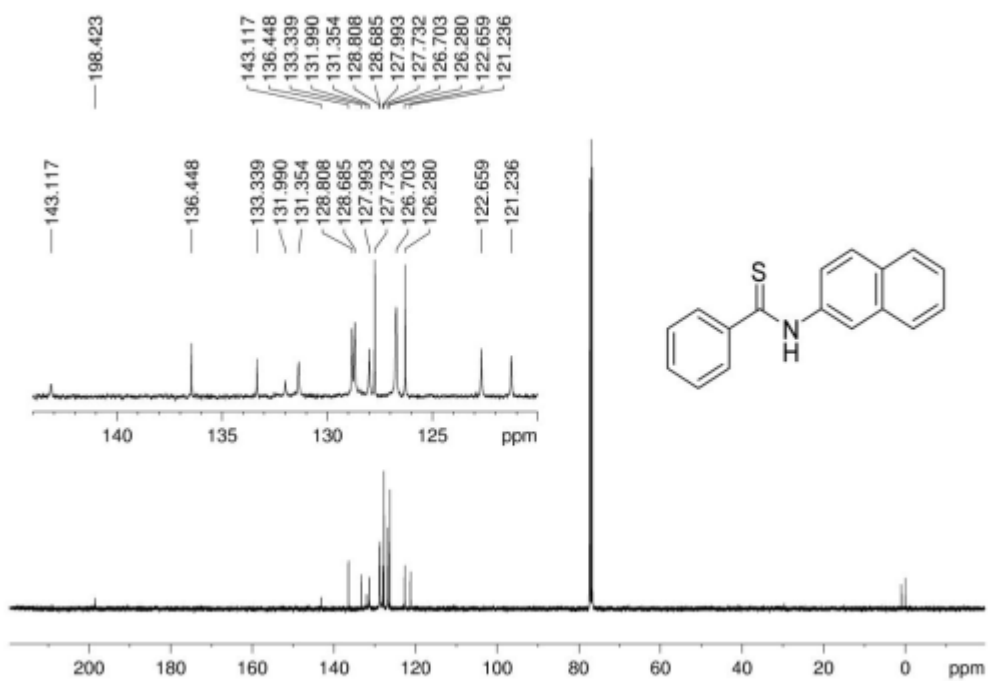
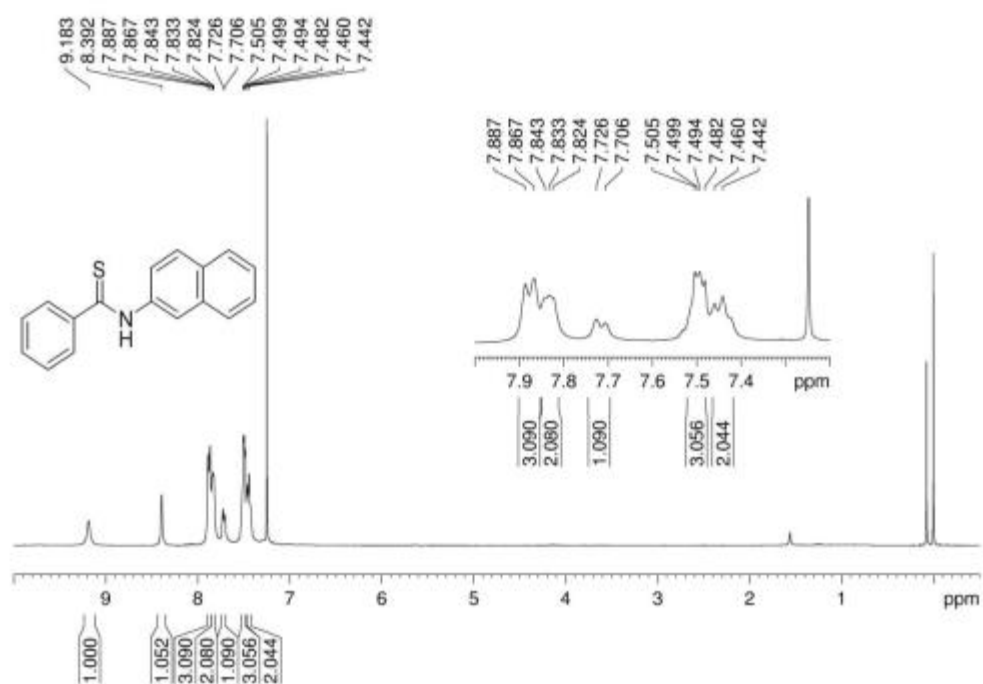




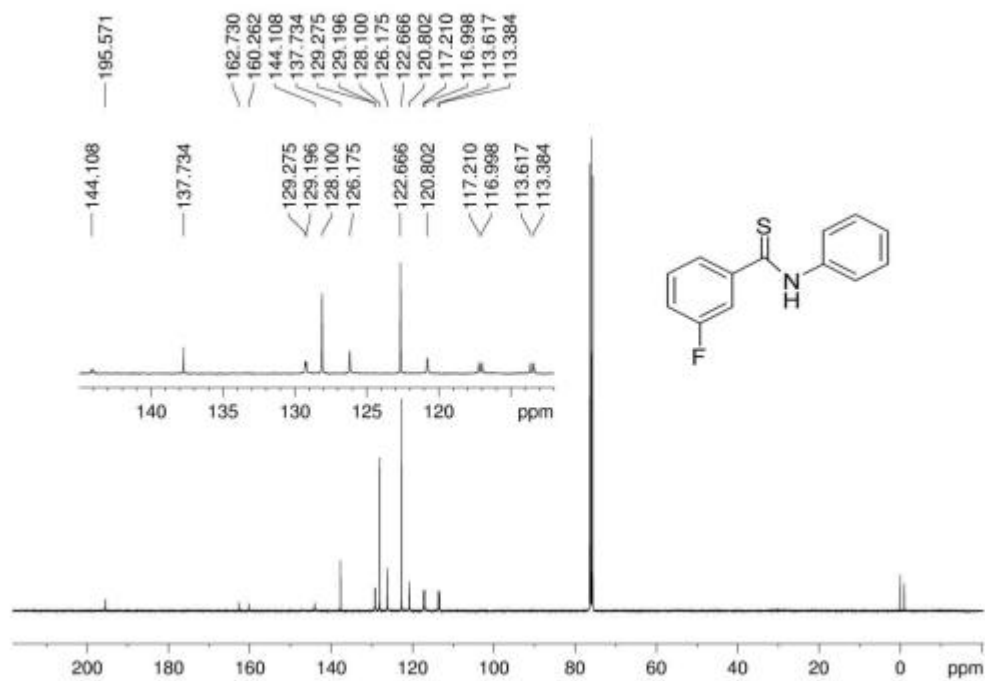
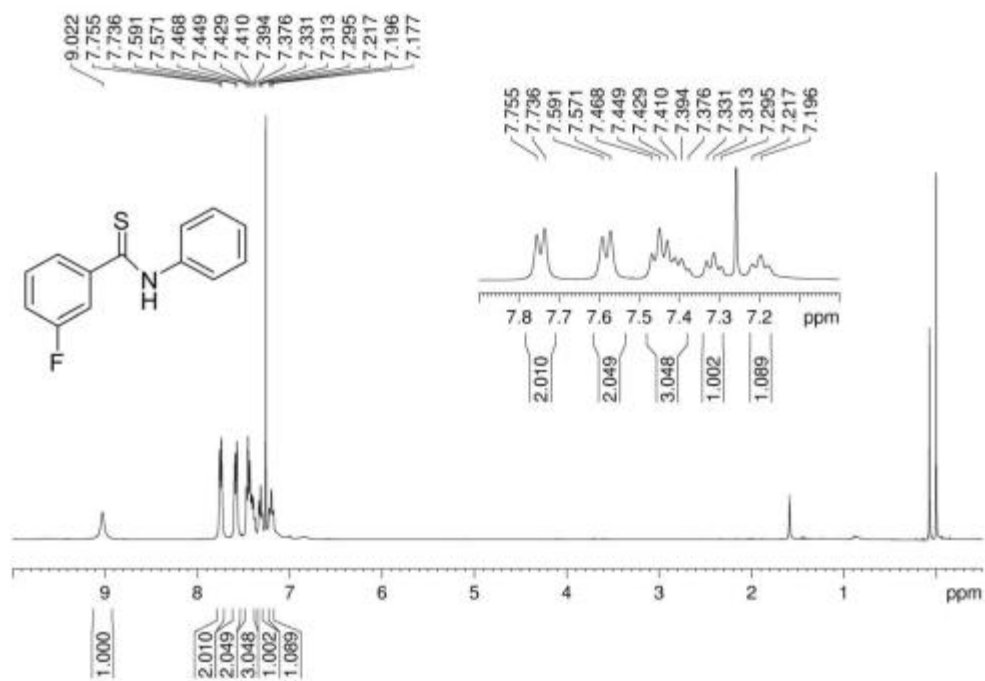
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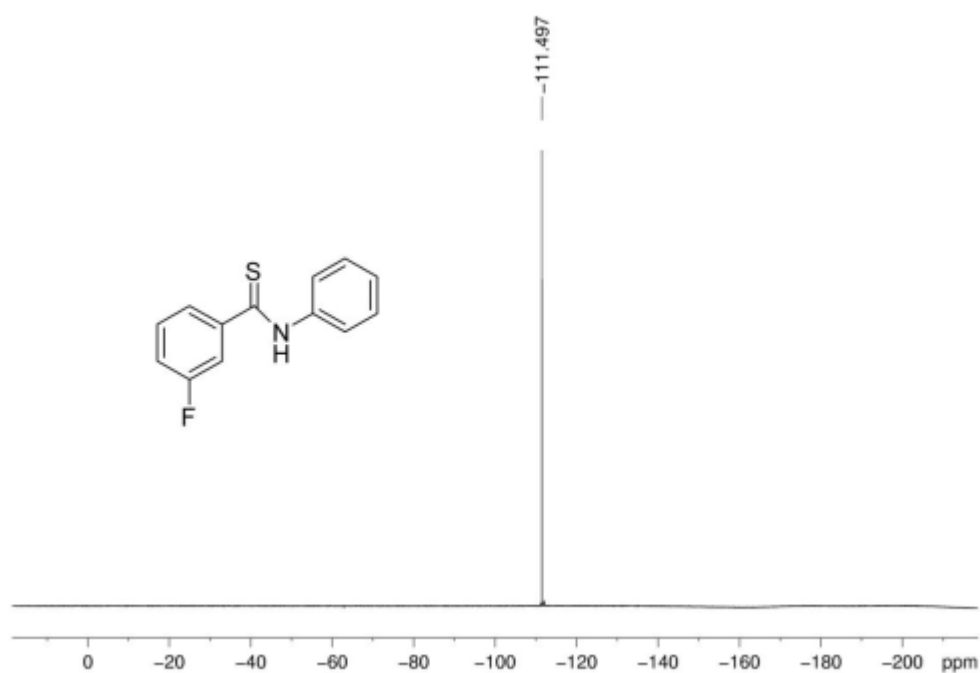


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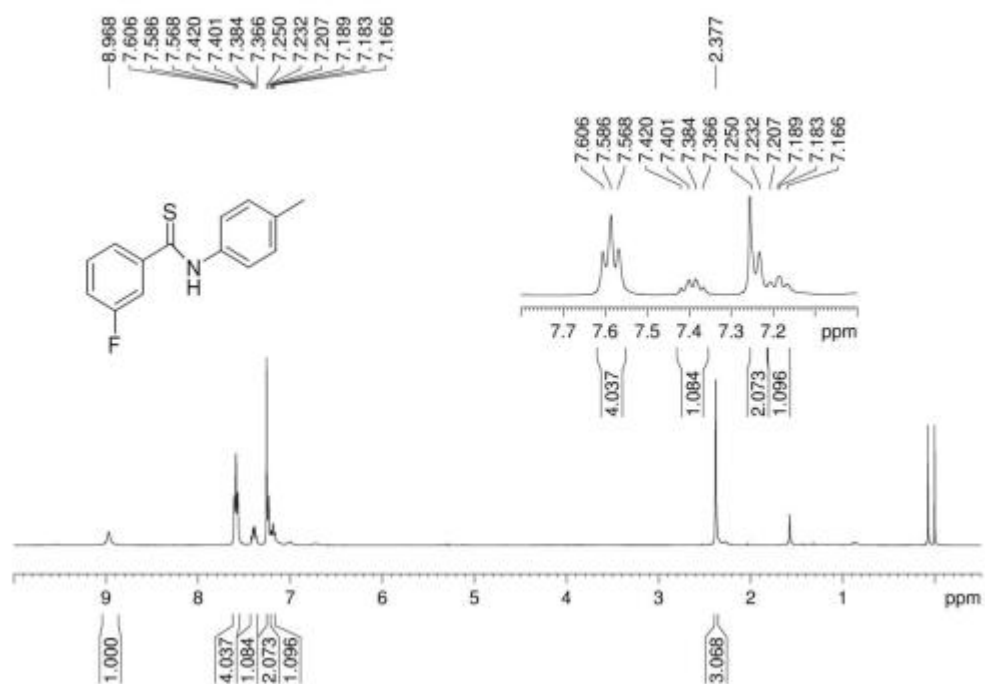


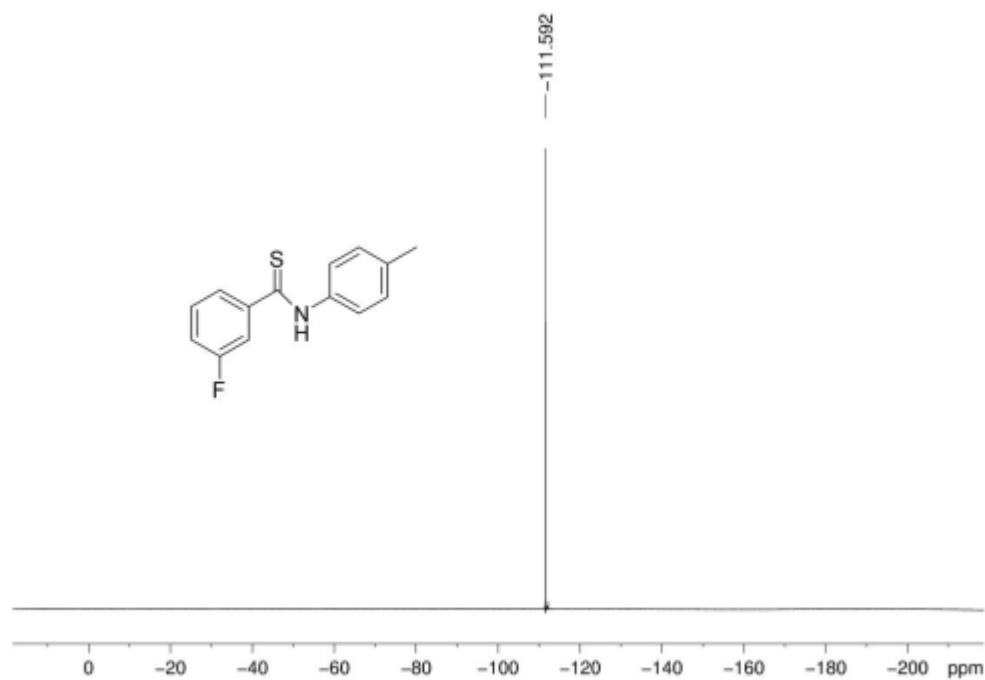
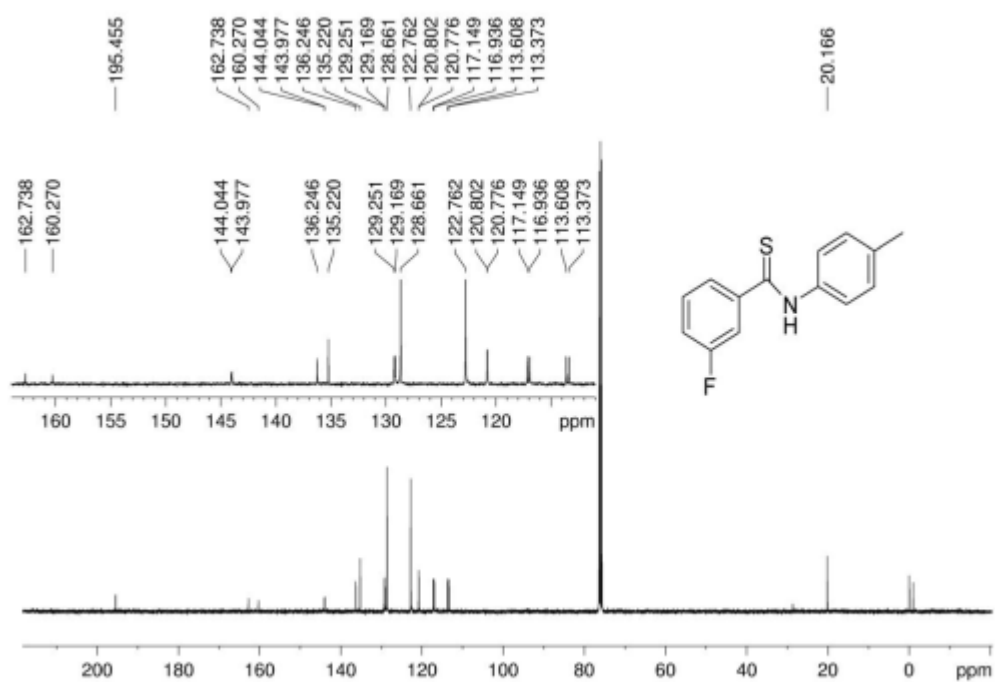
Compound 3ba



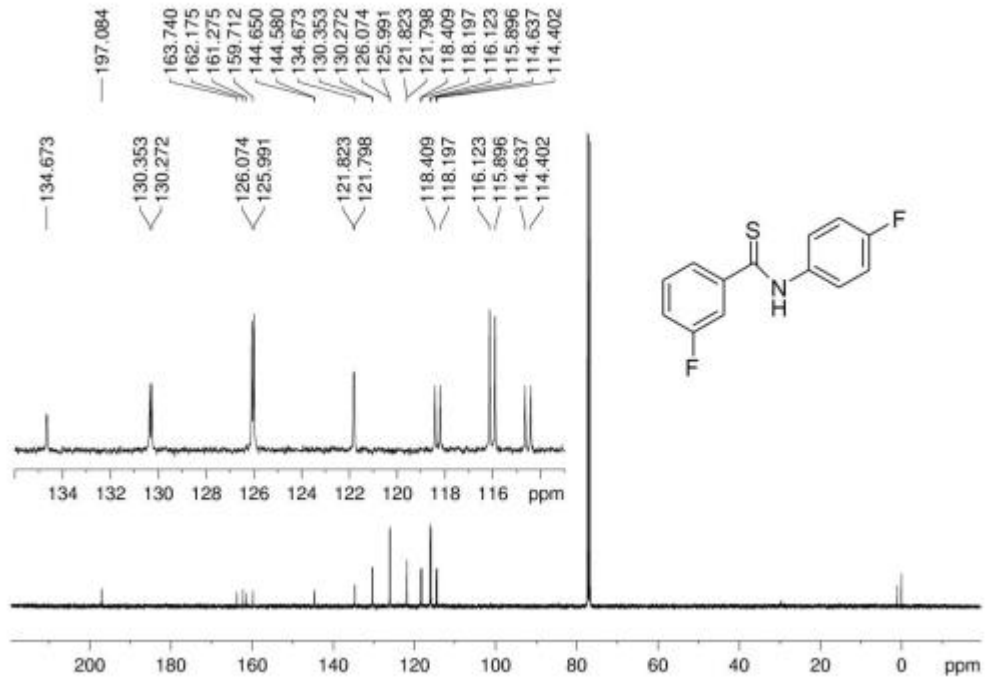
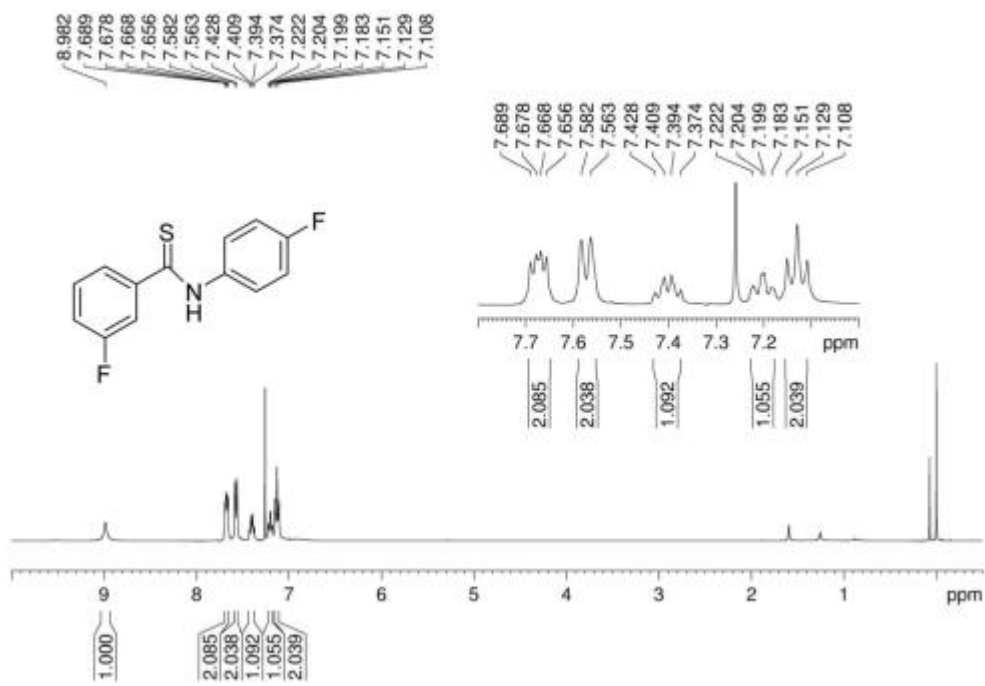


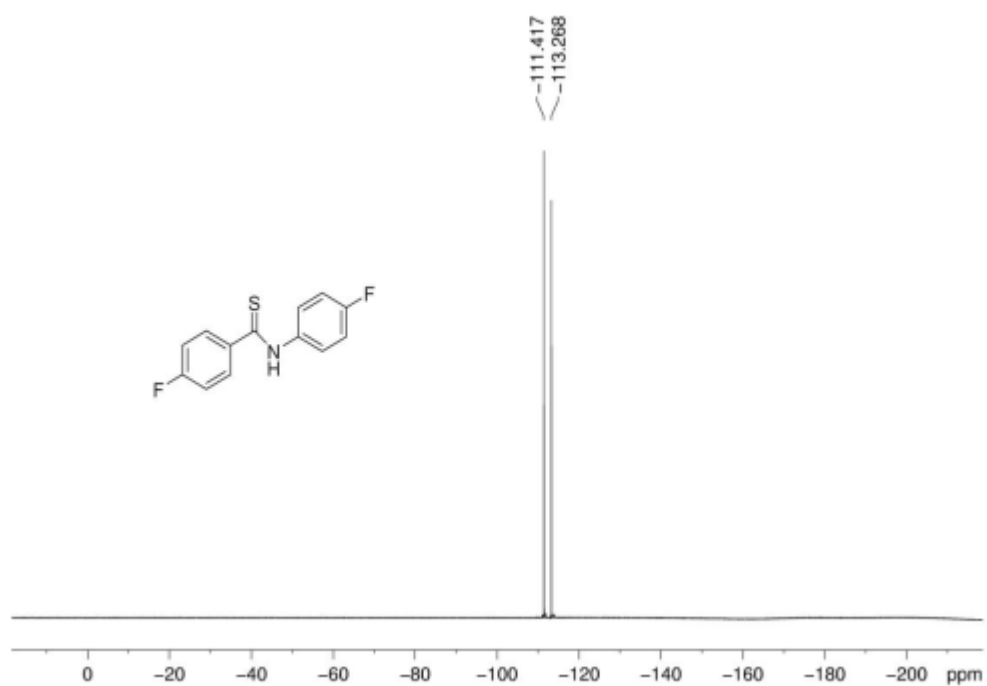
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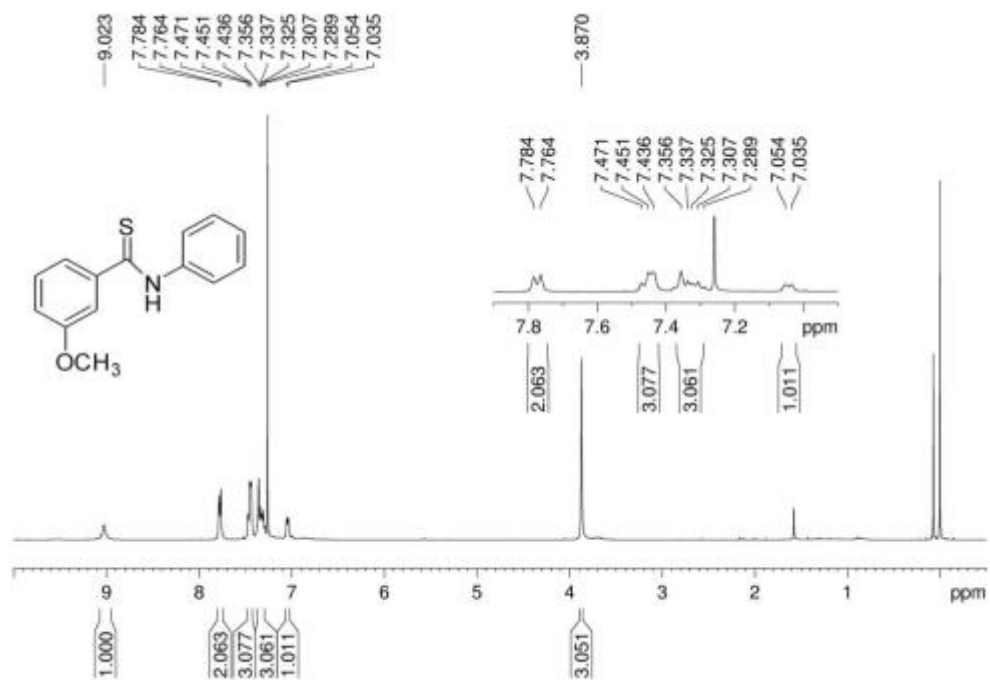


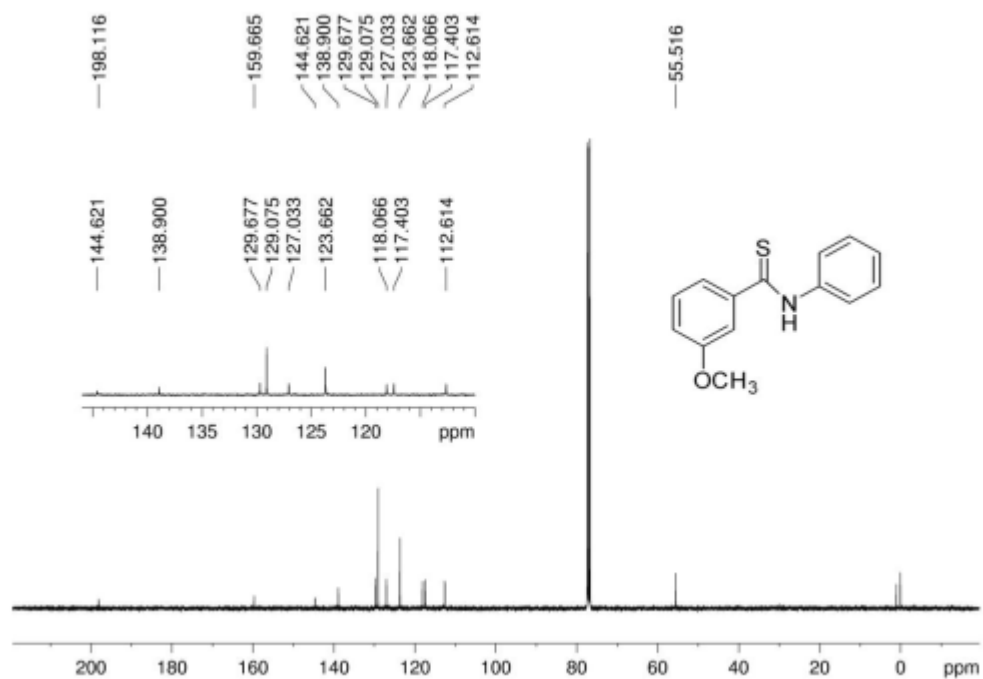
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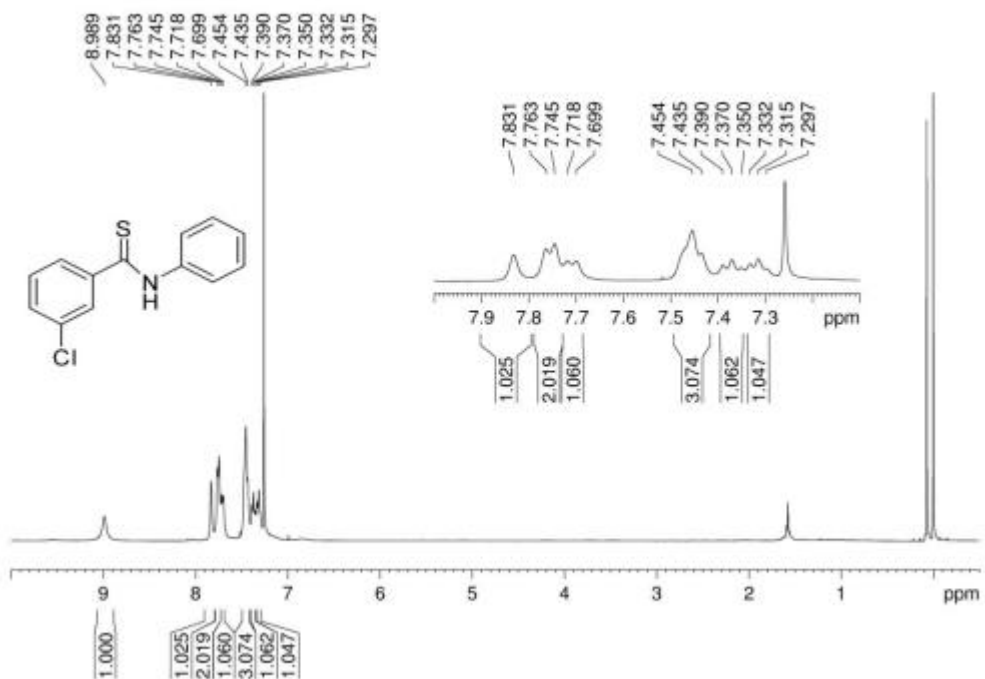


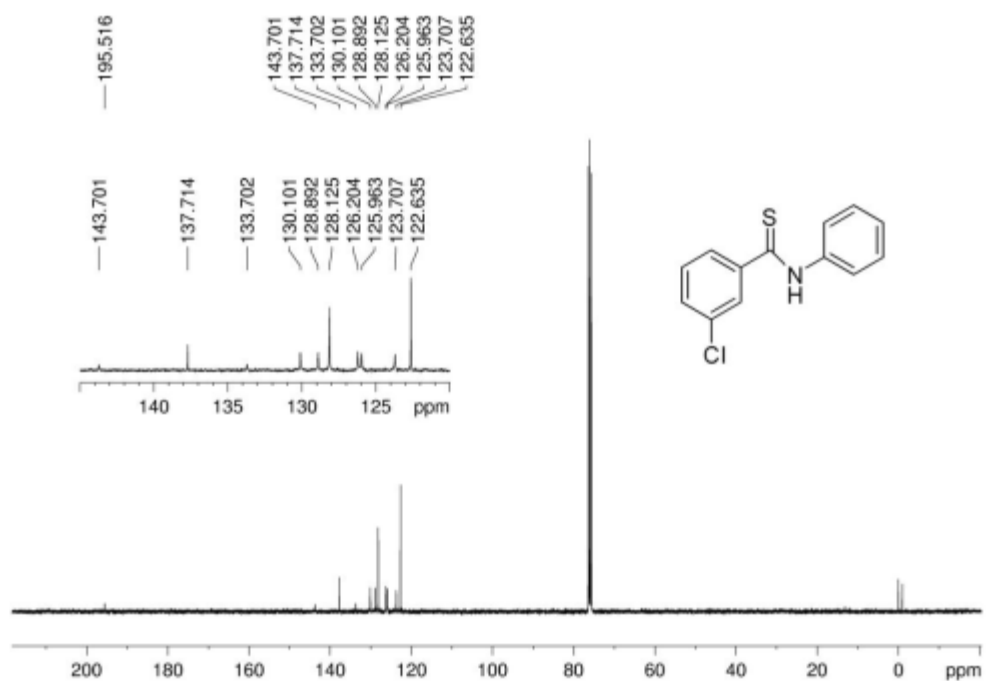
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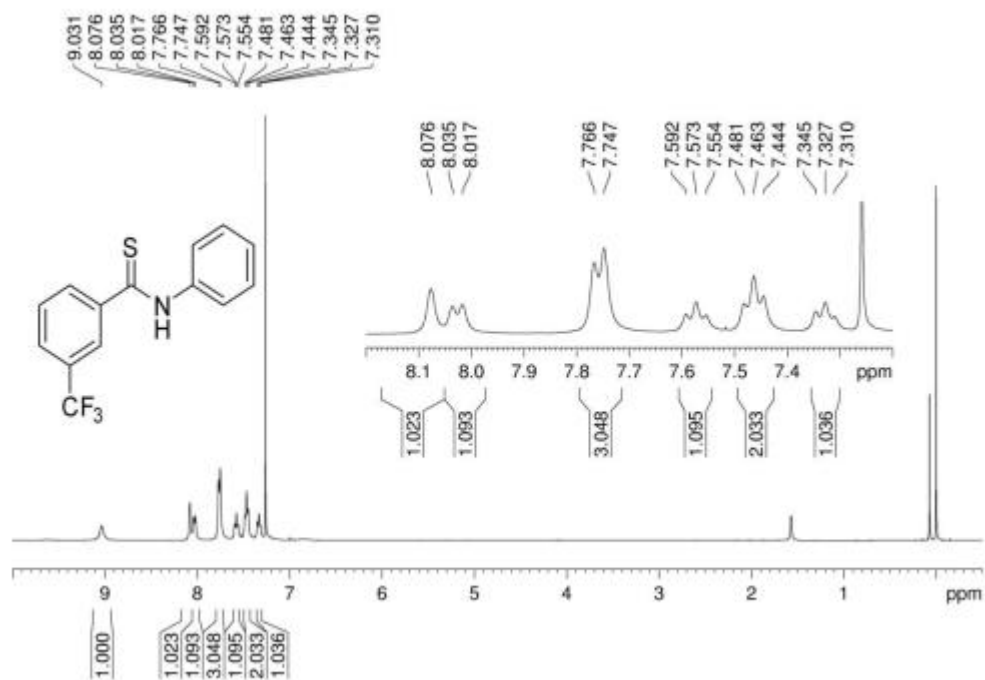


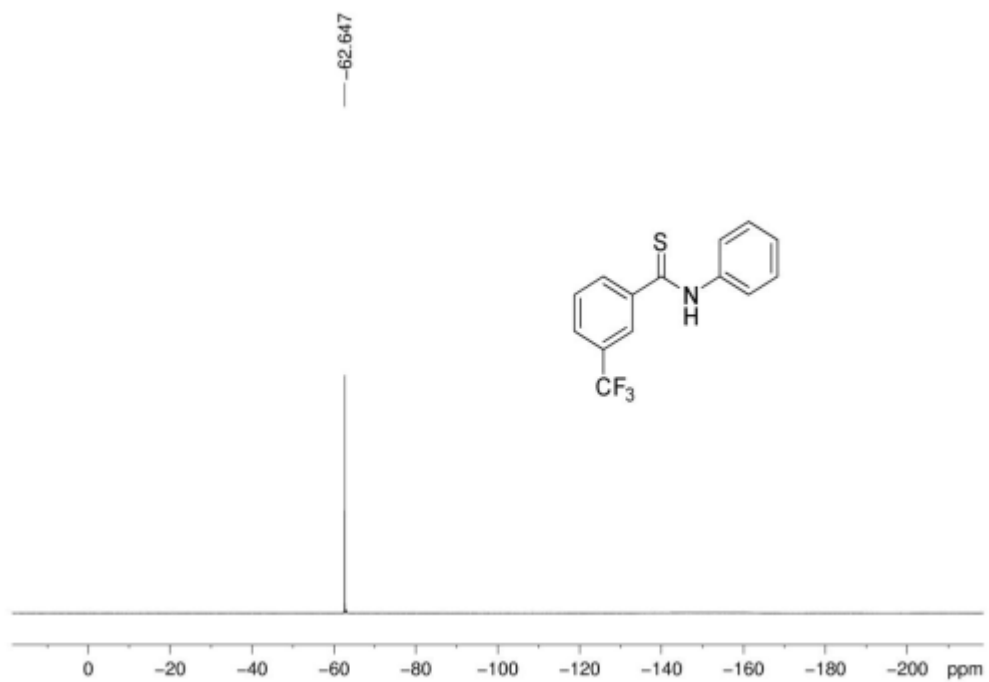
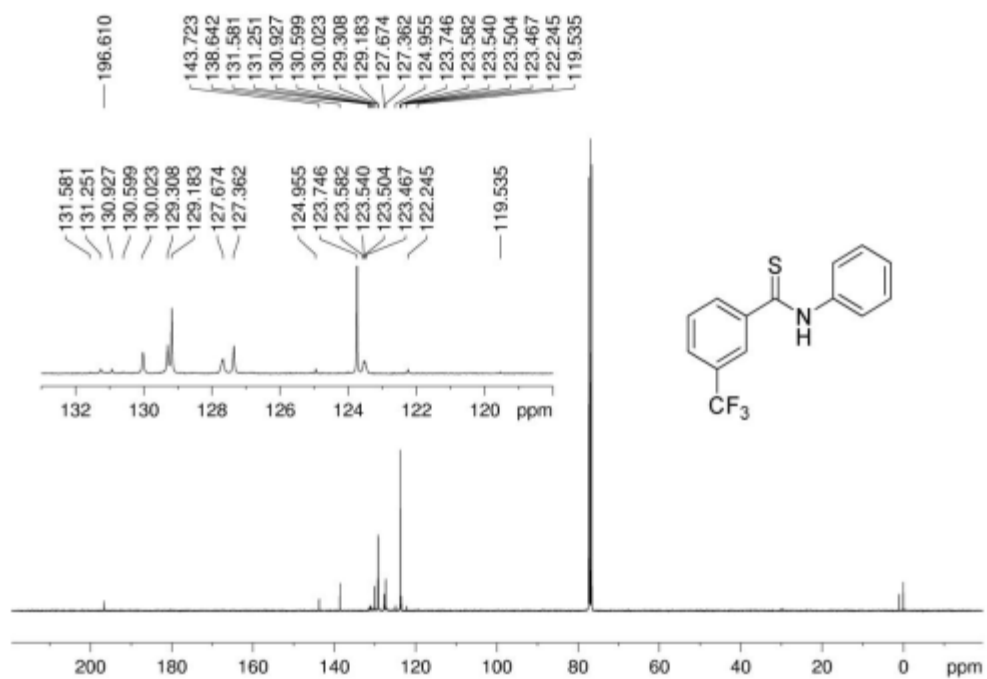
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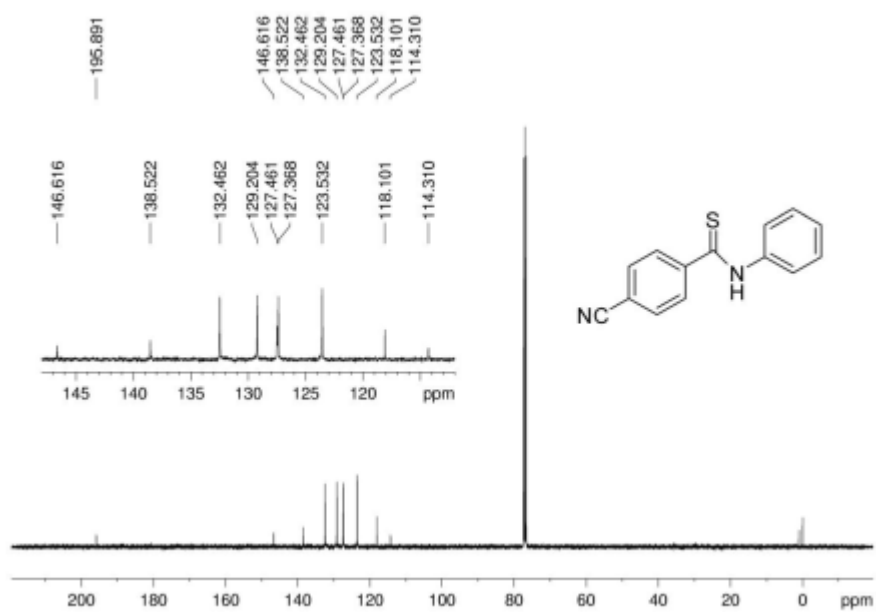
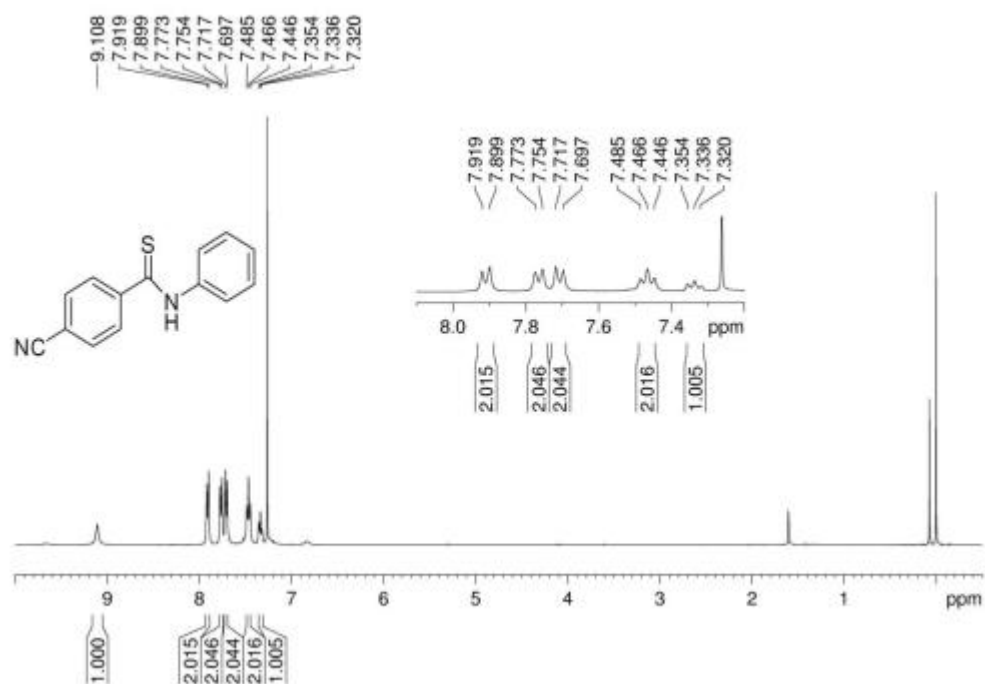


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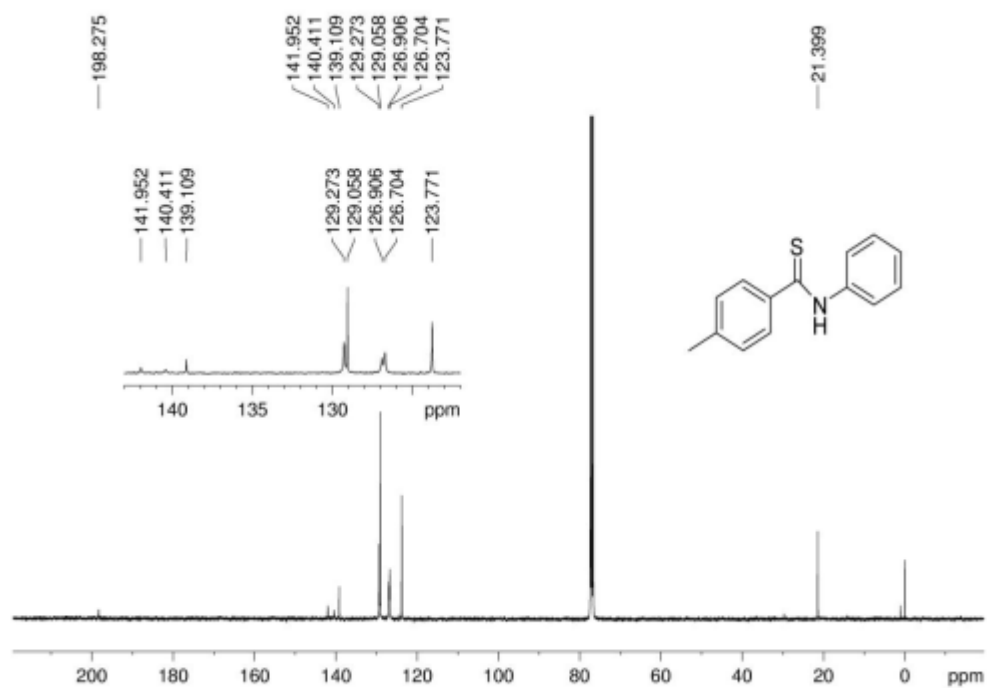
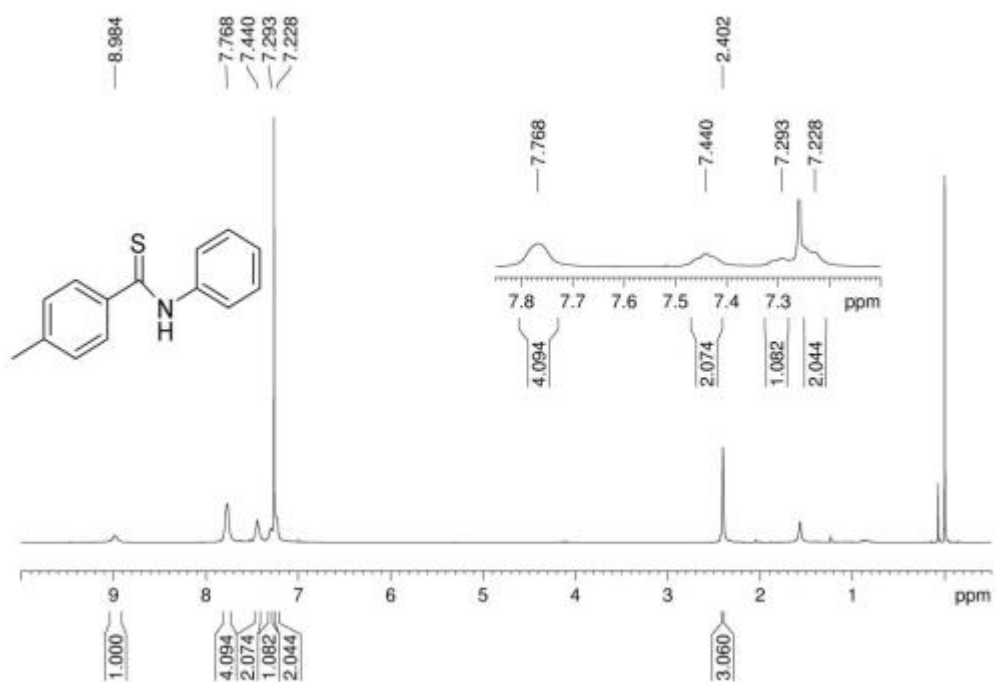




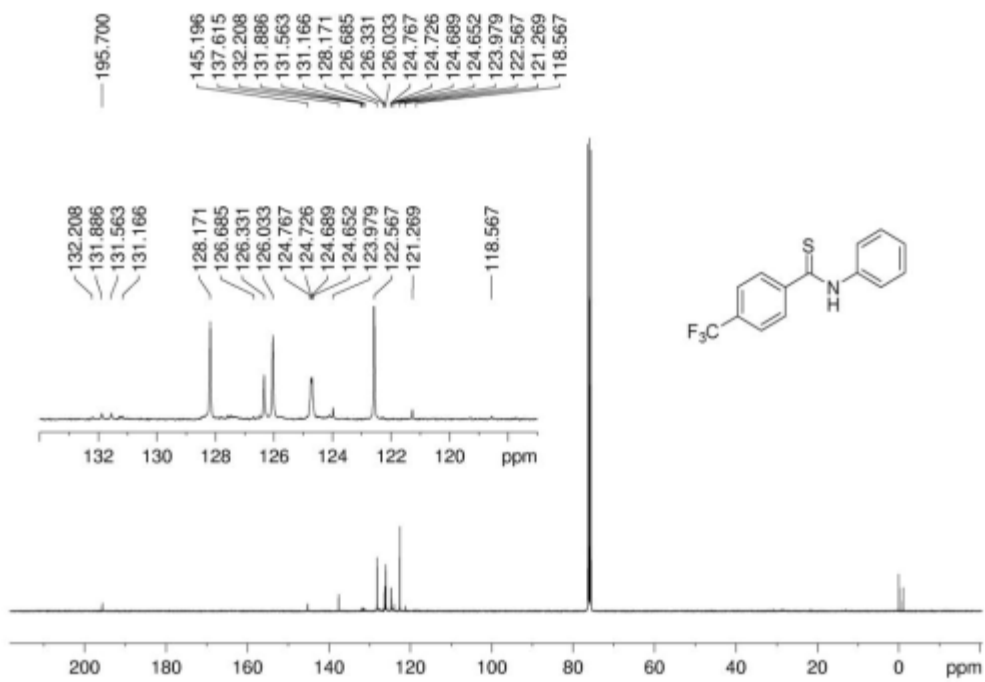
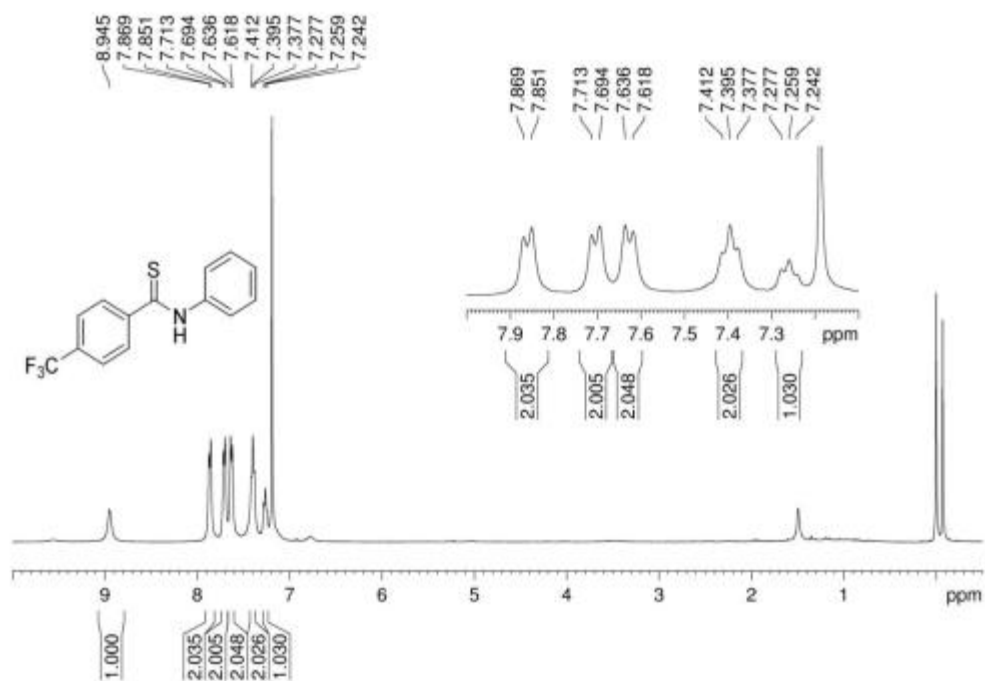
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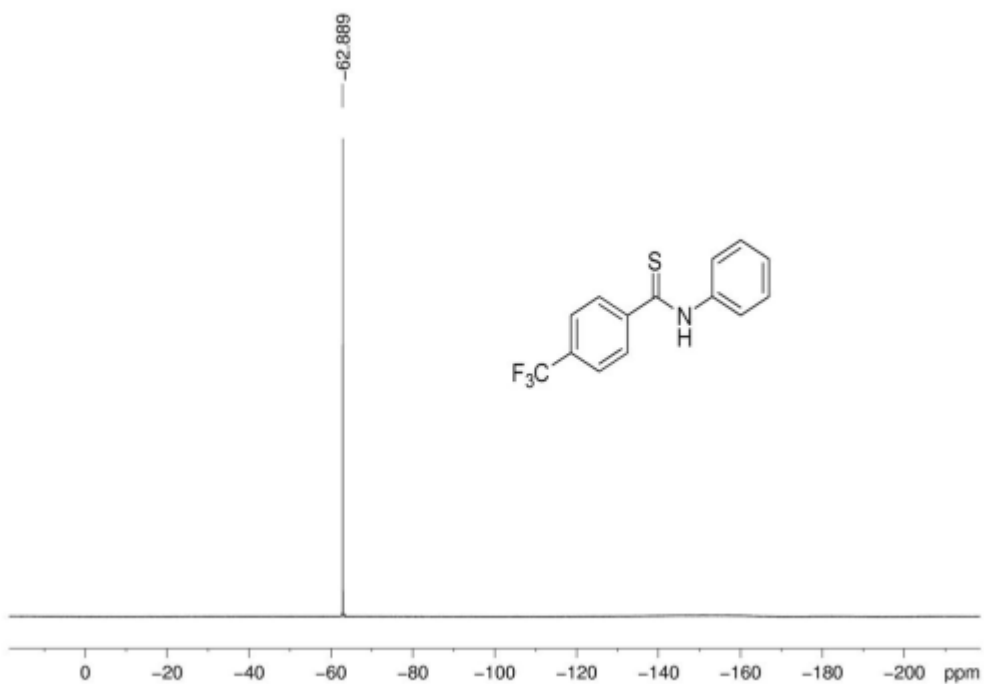


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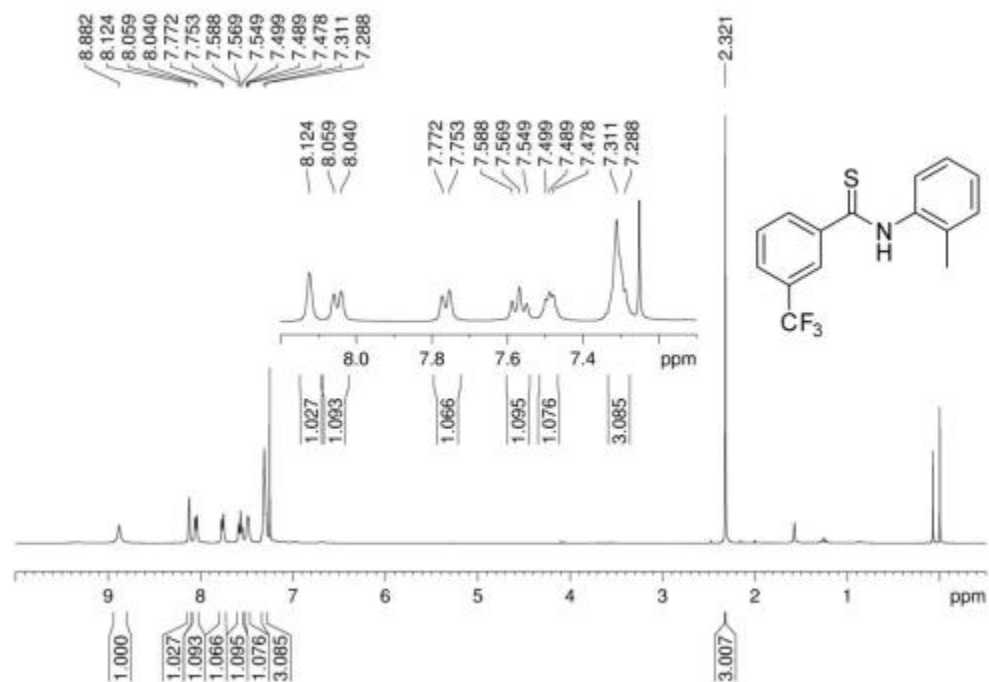


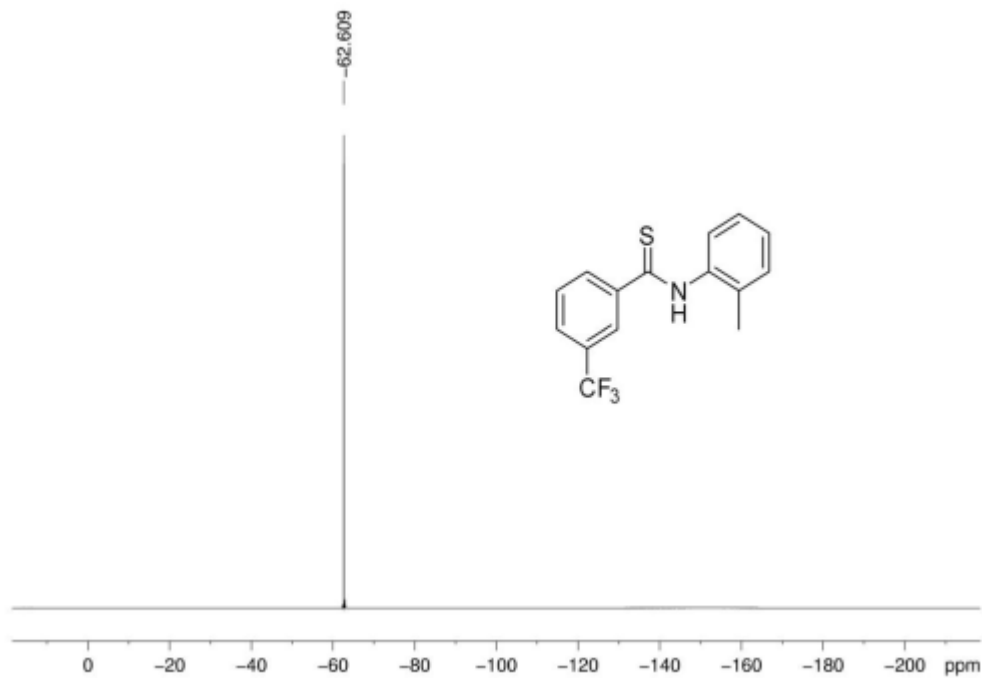
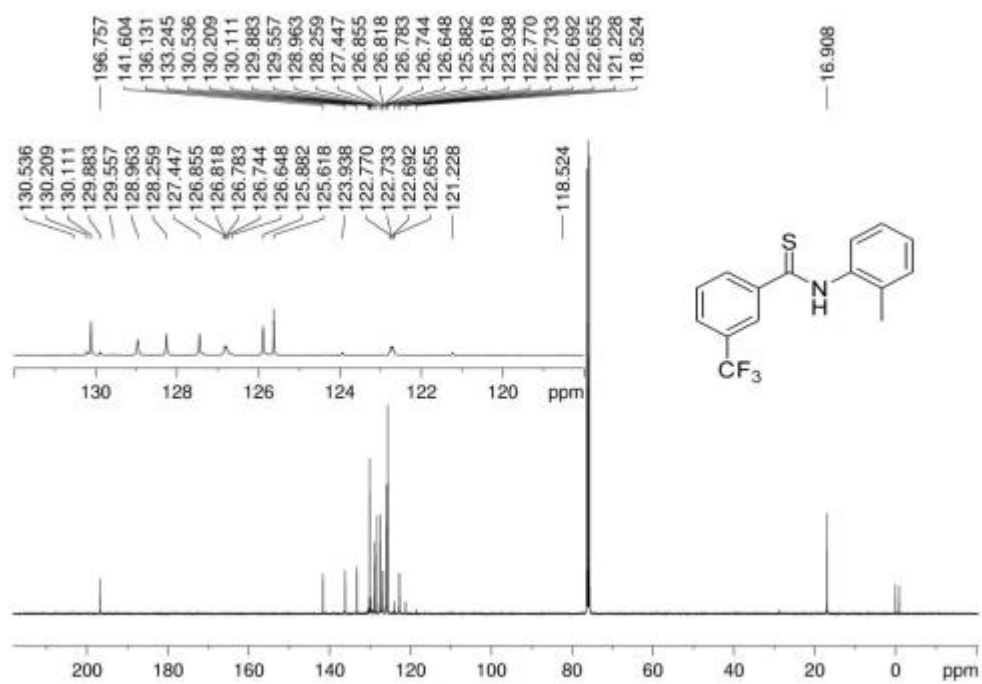
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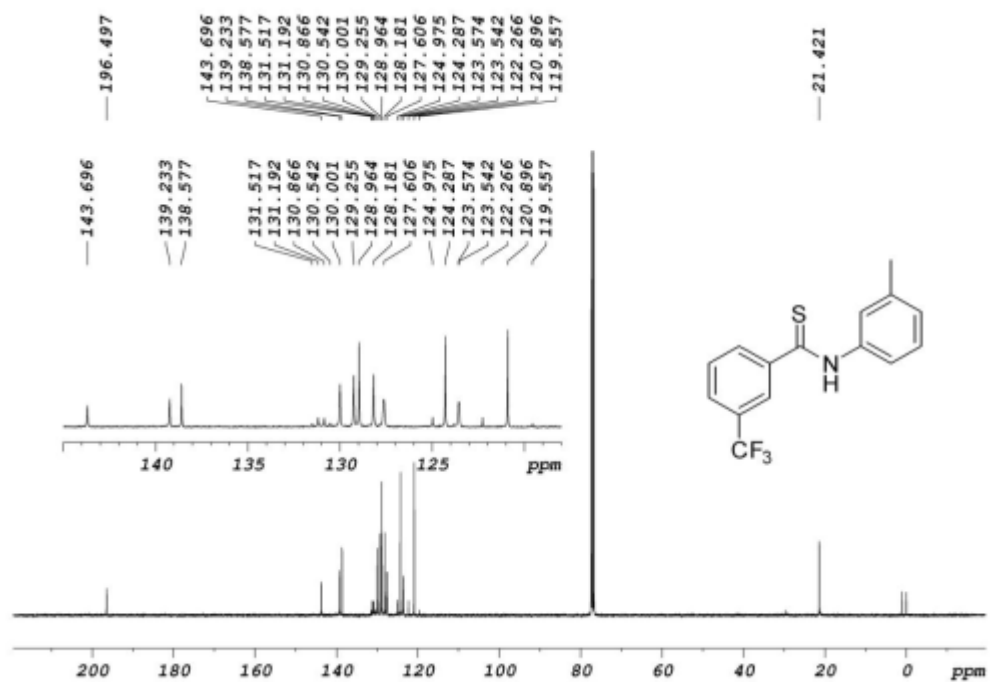
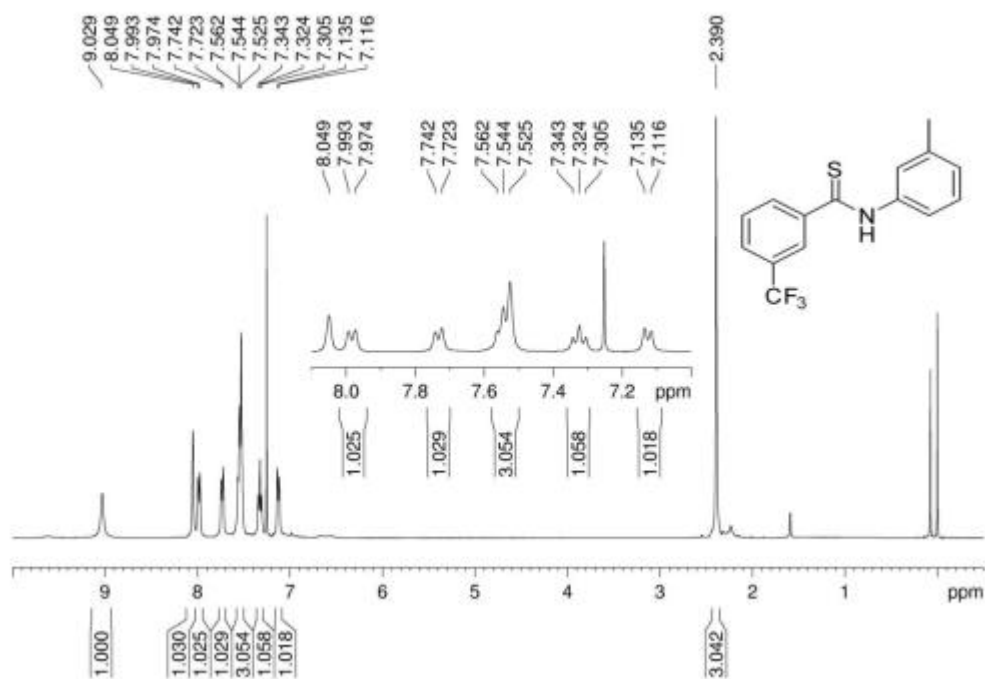


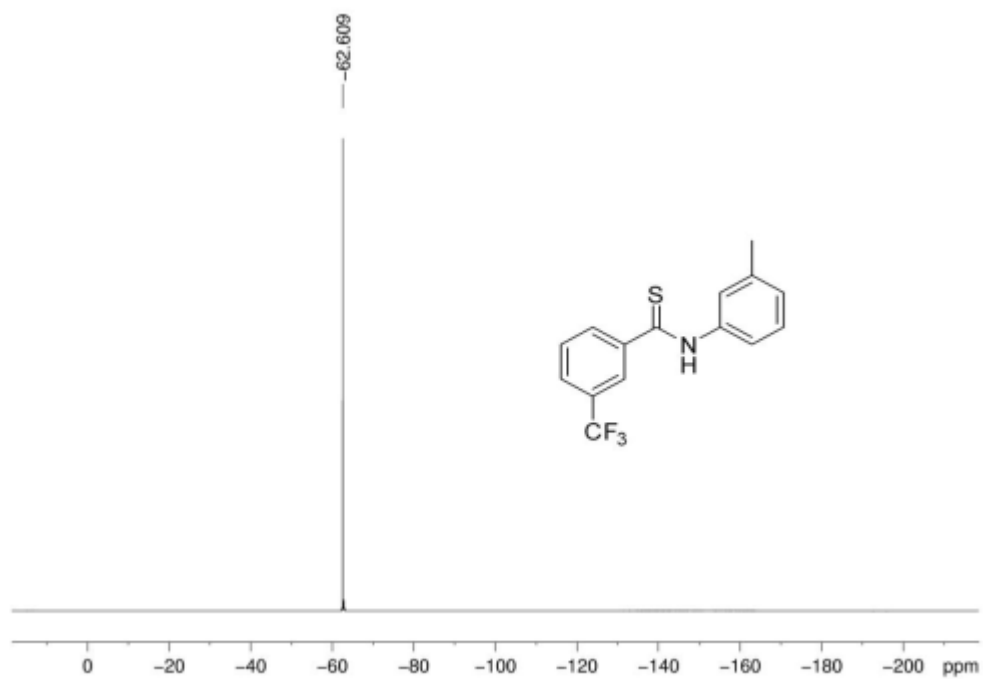
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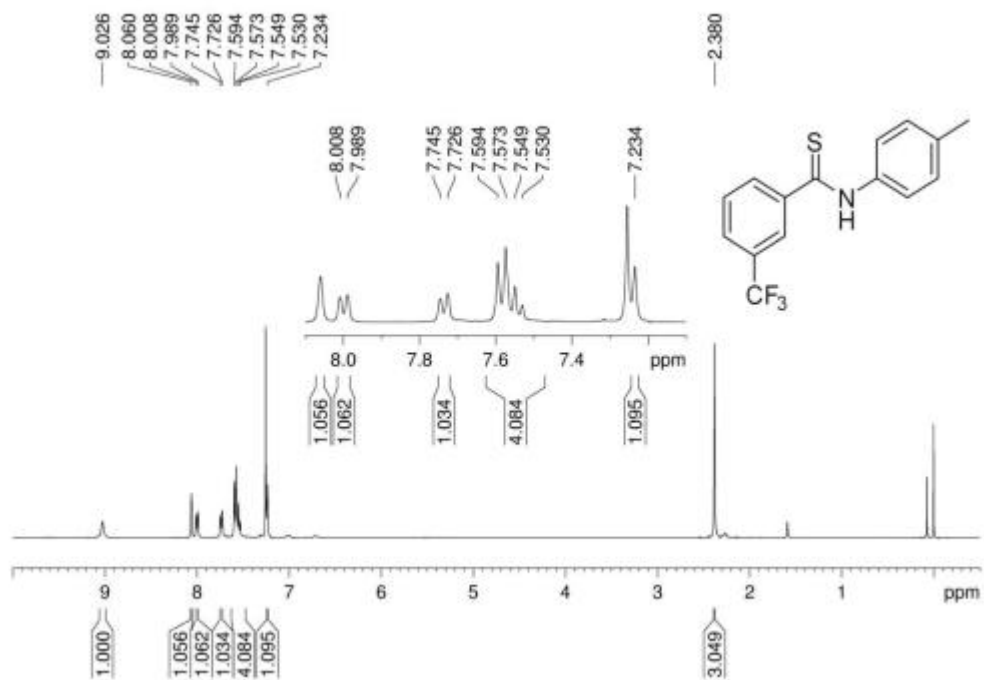


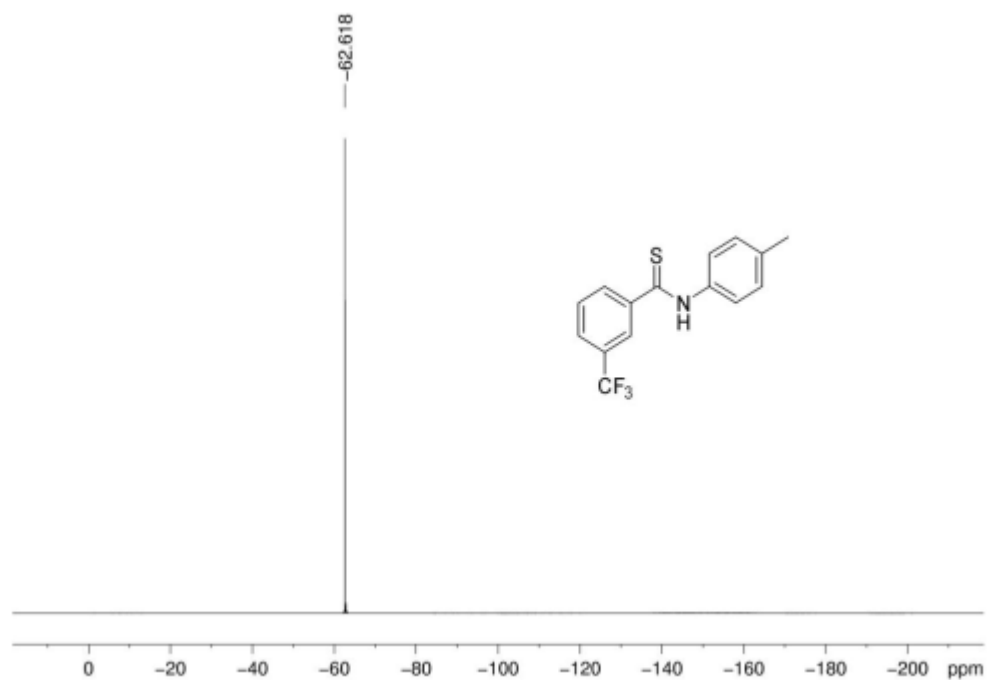
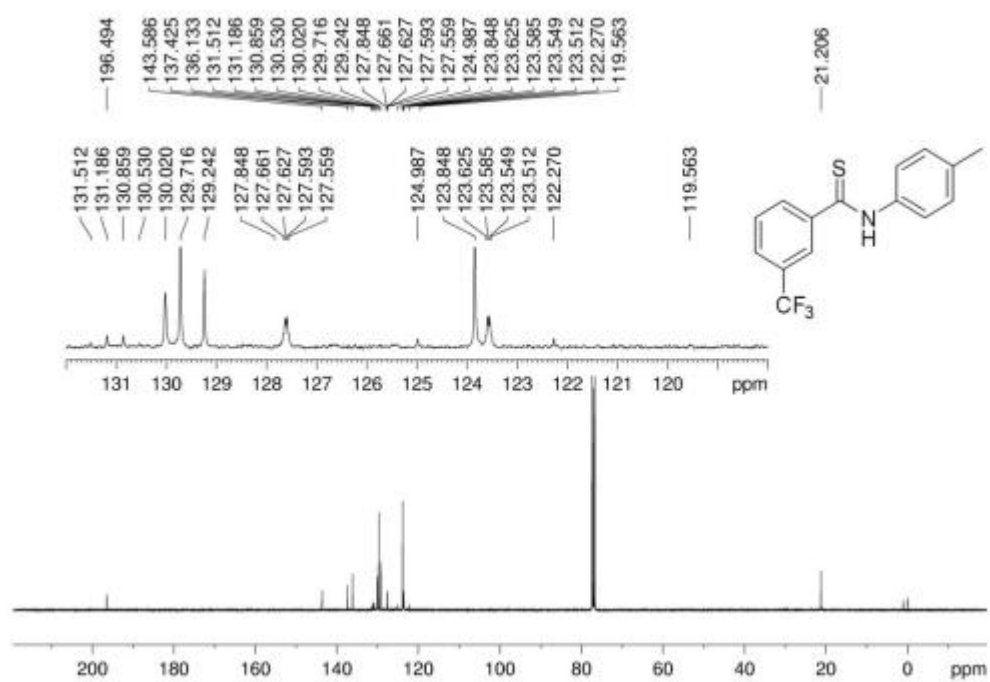
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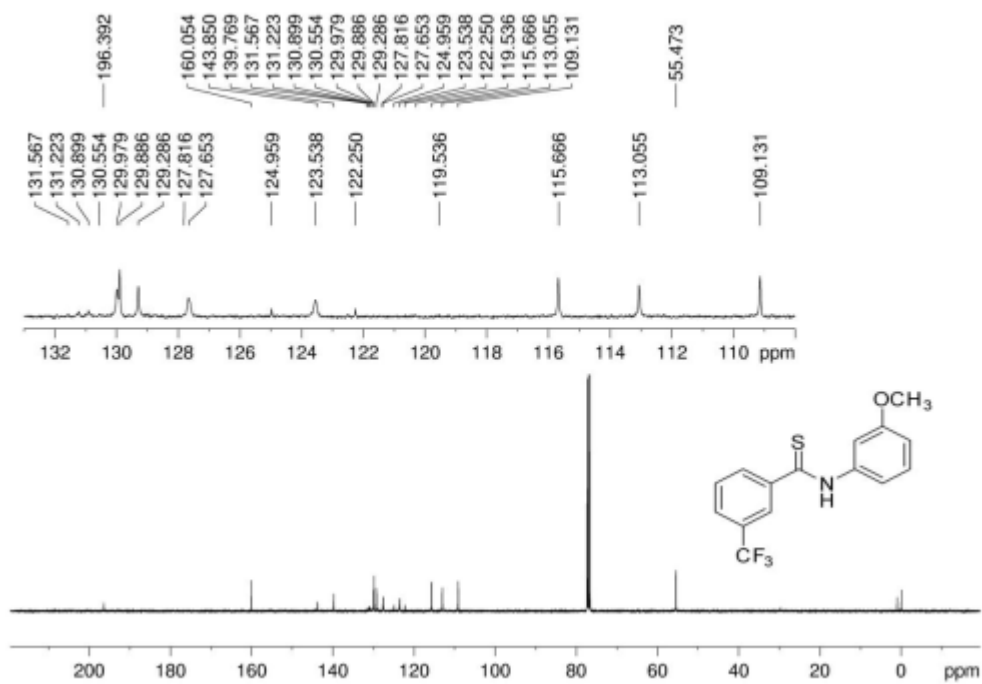
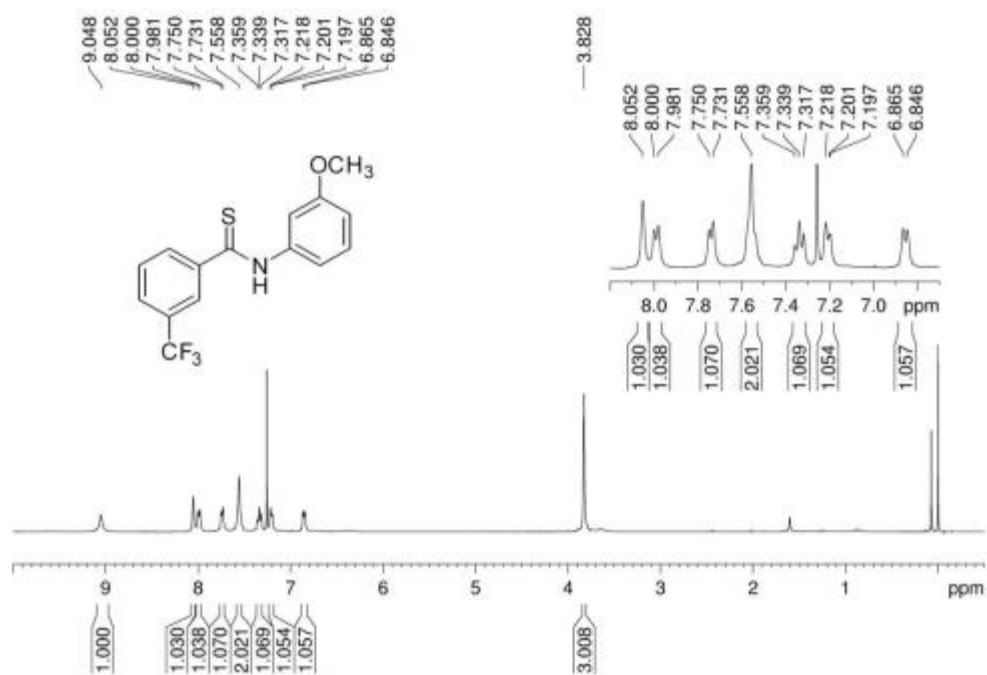


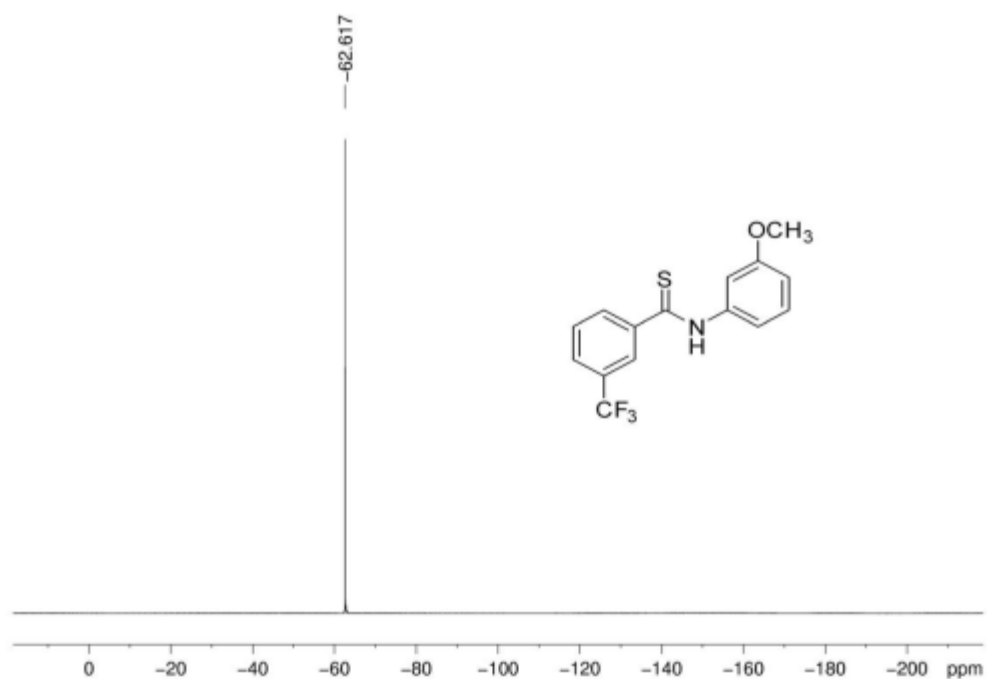
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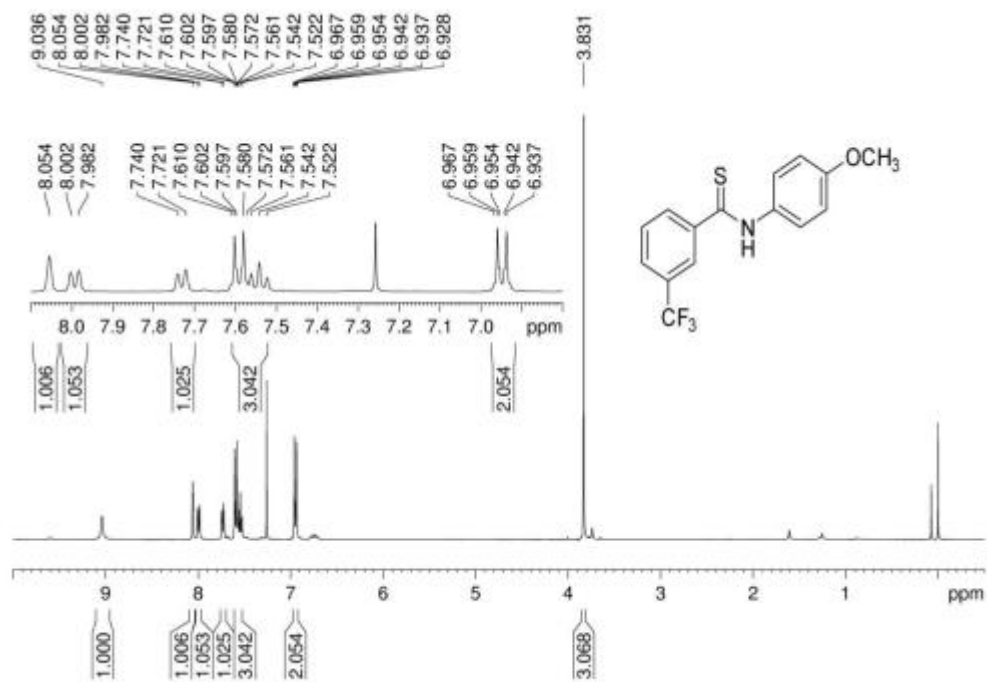


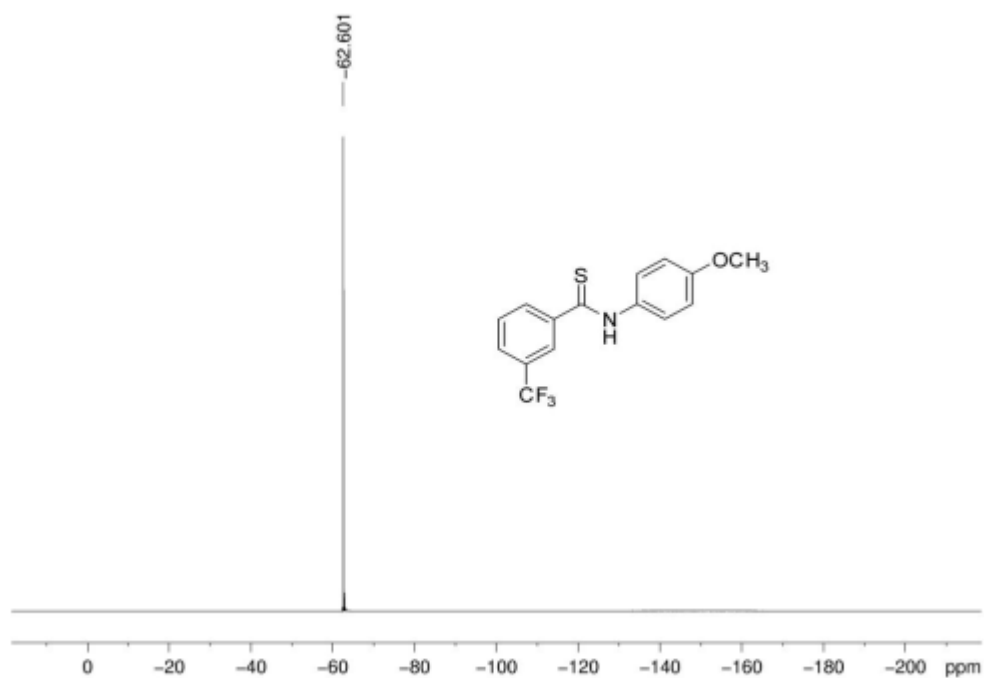
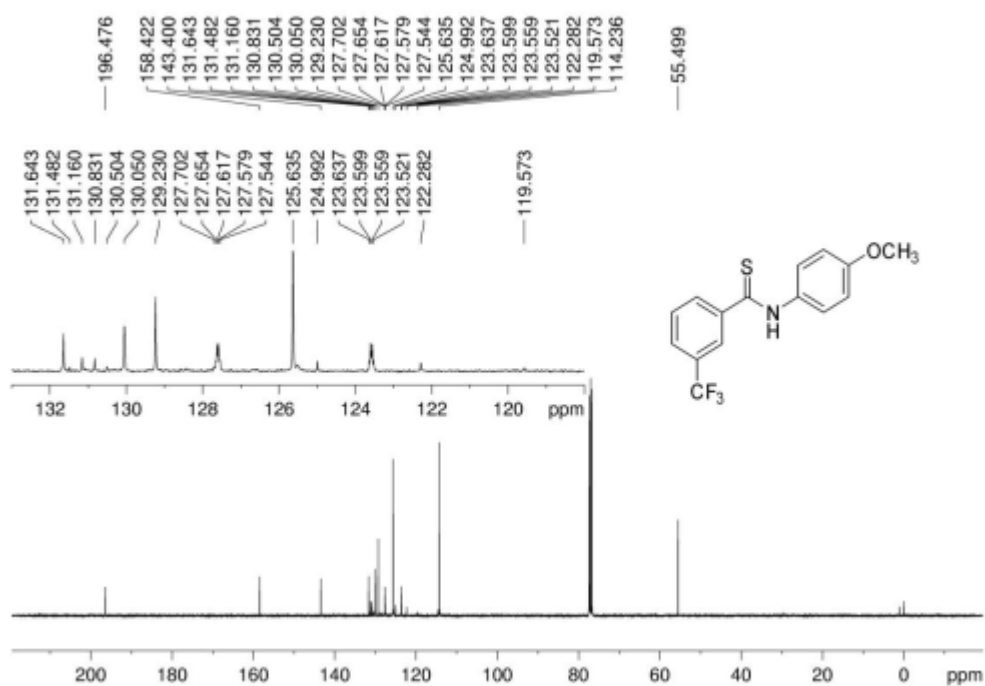
Compound 3ee



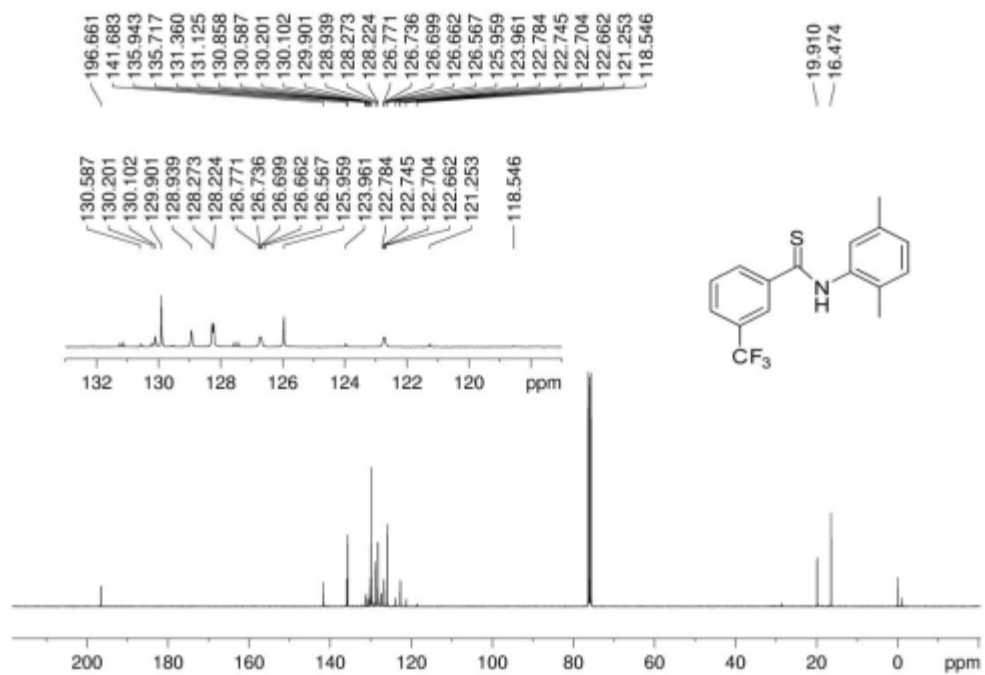
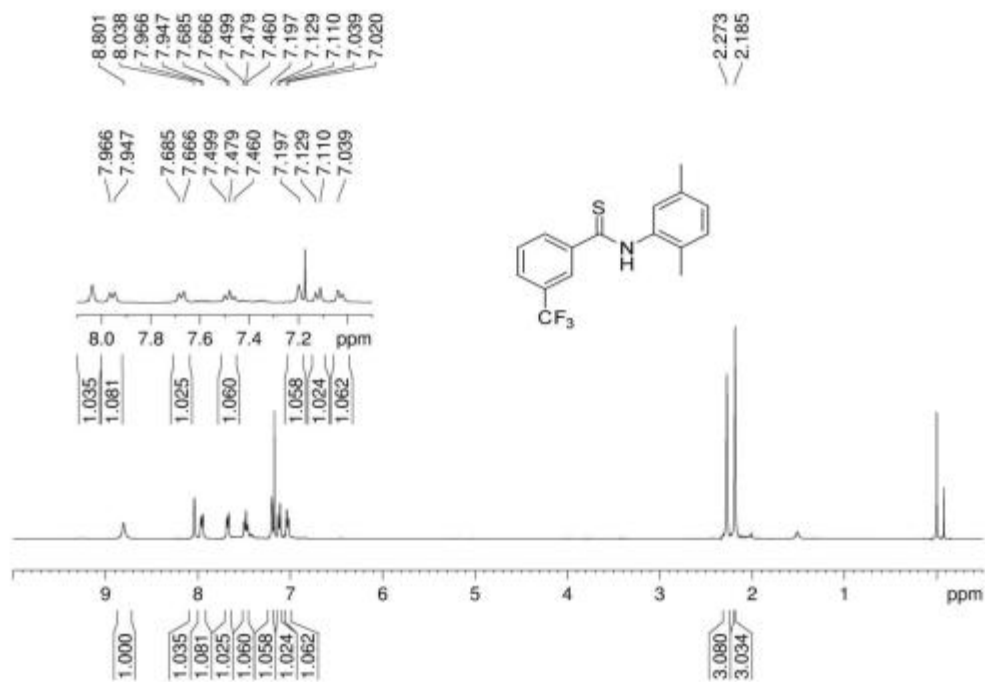


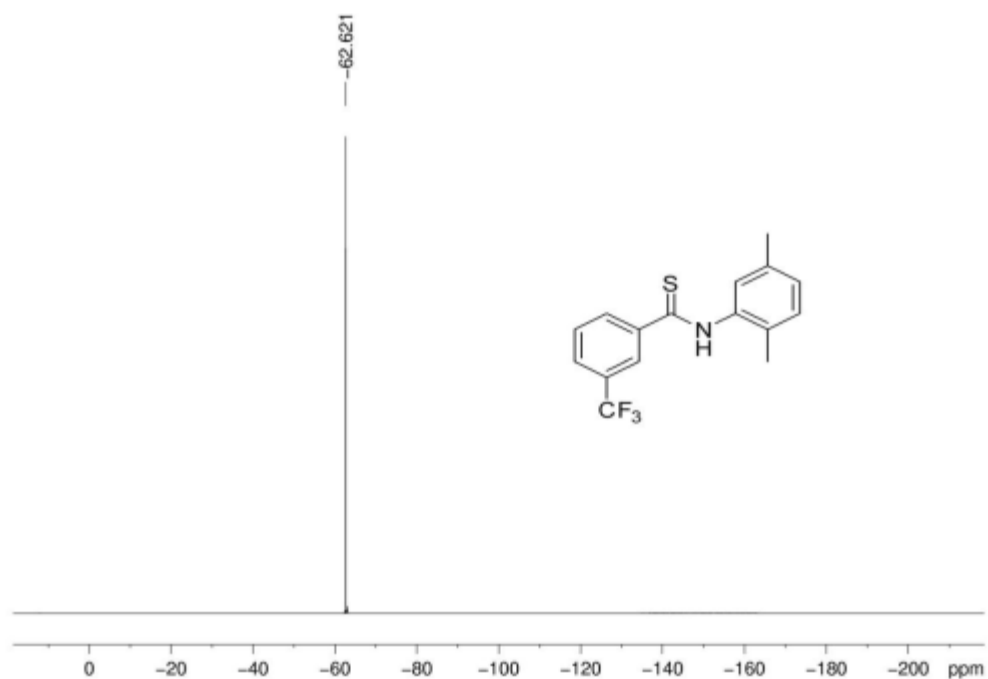
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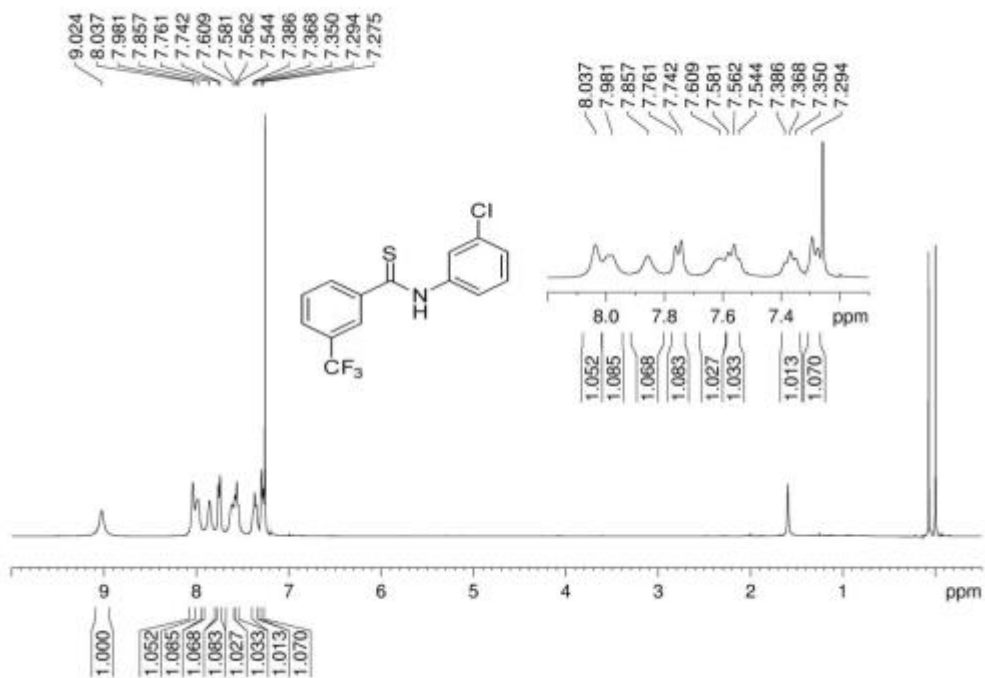


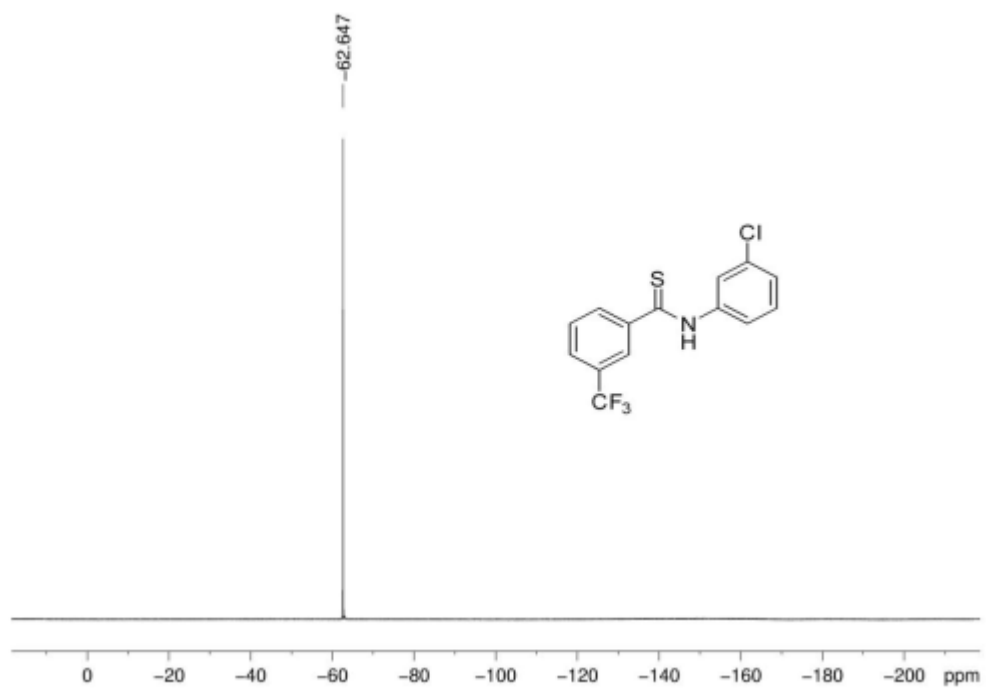
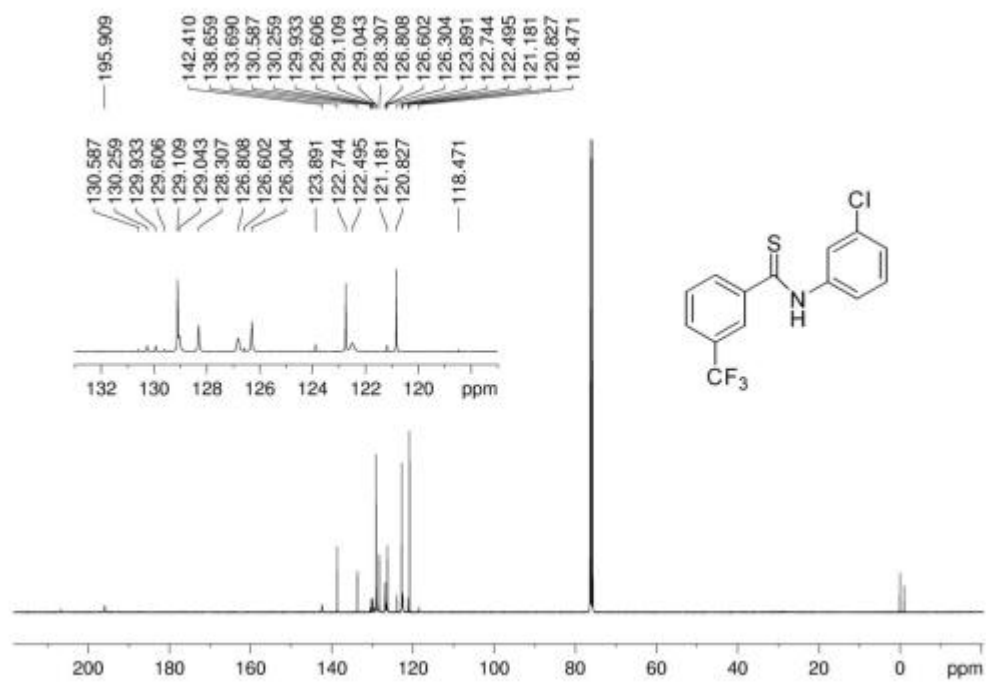
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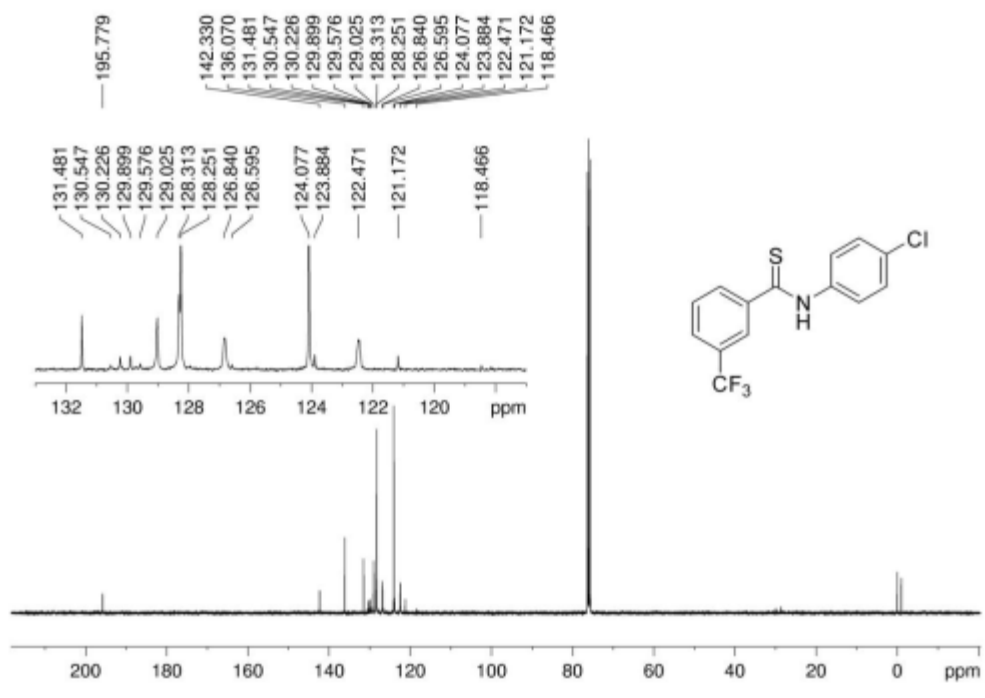
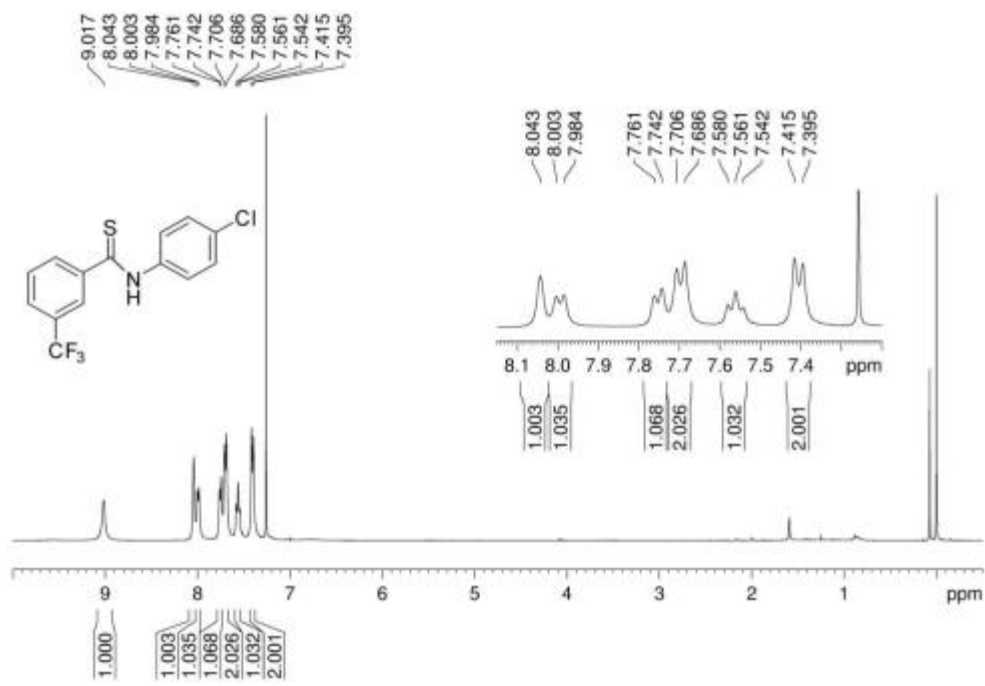


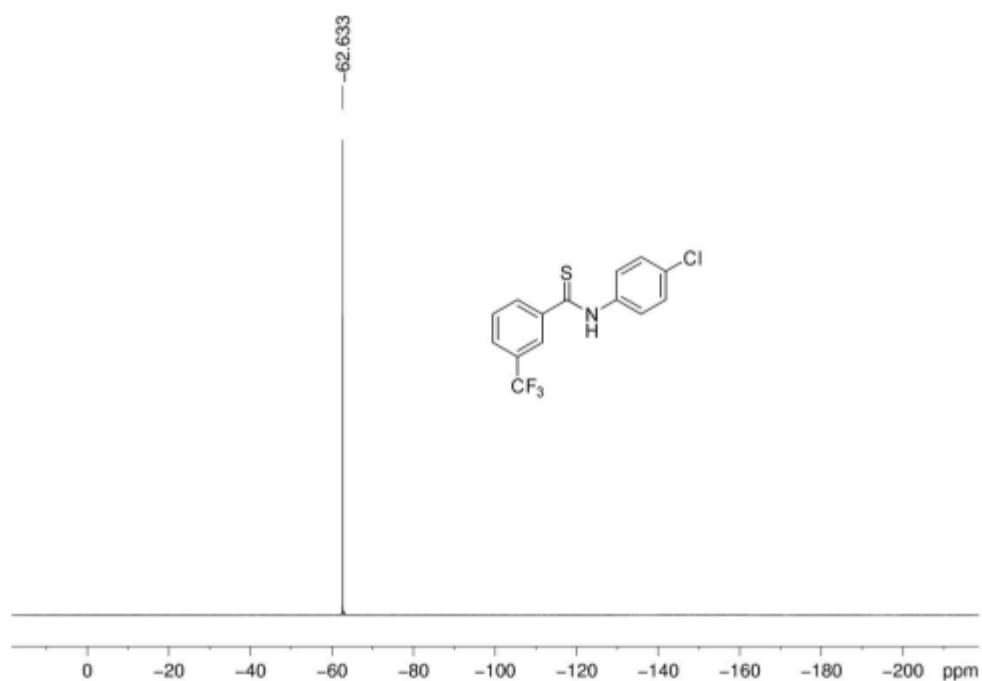
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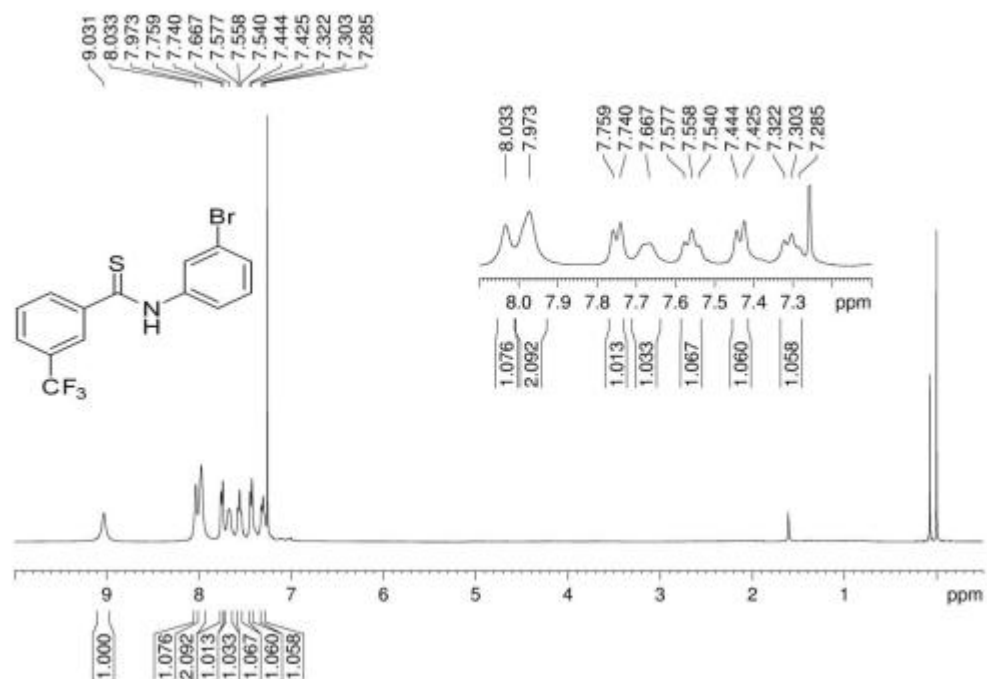


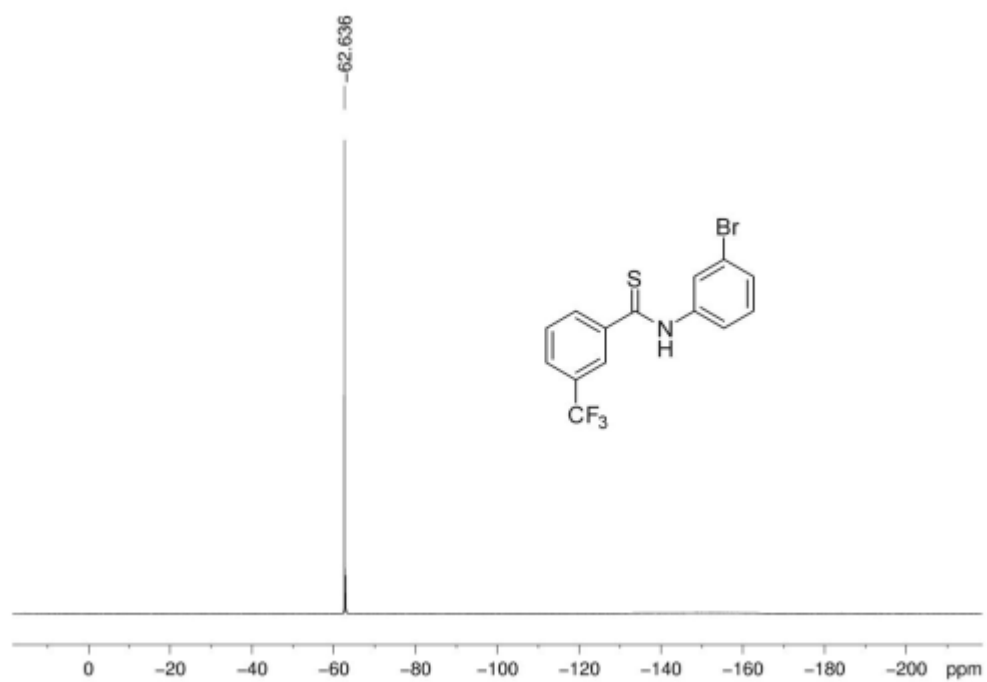
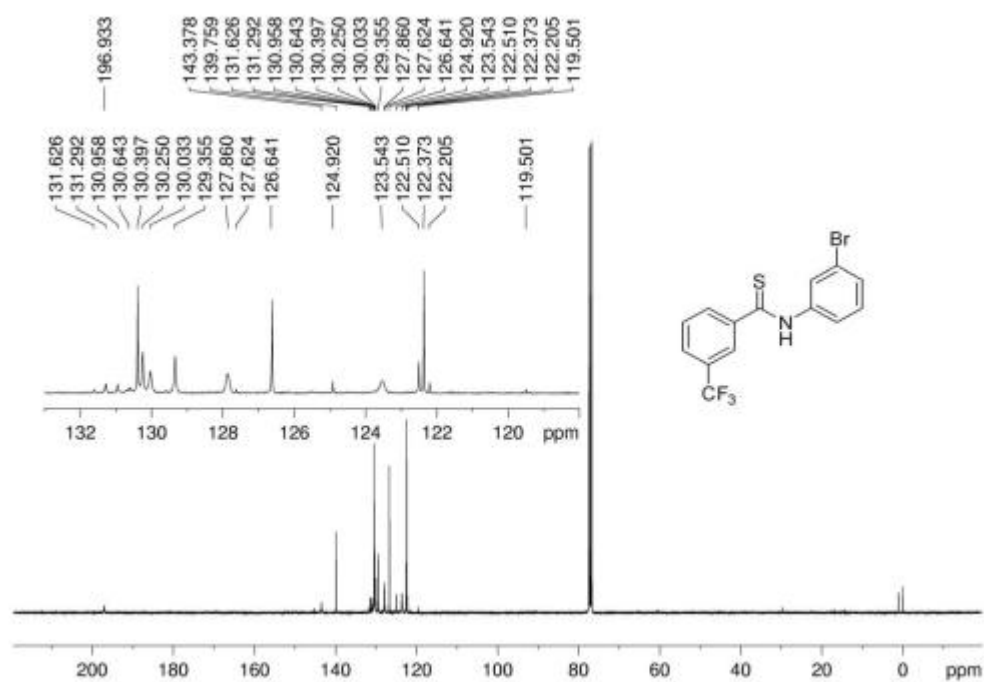
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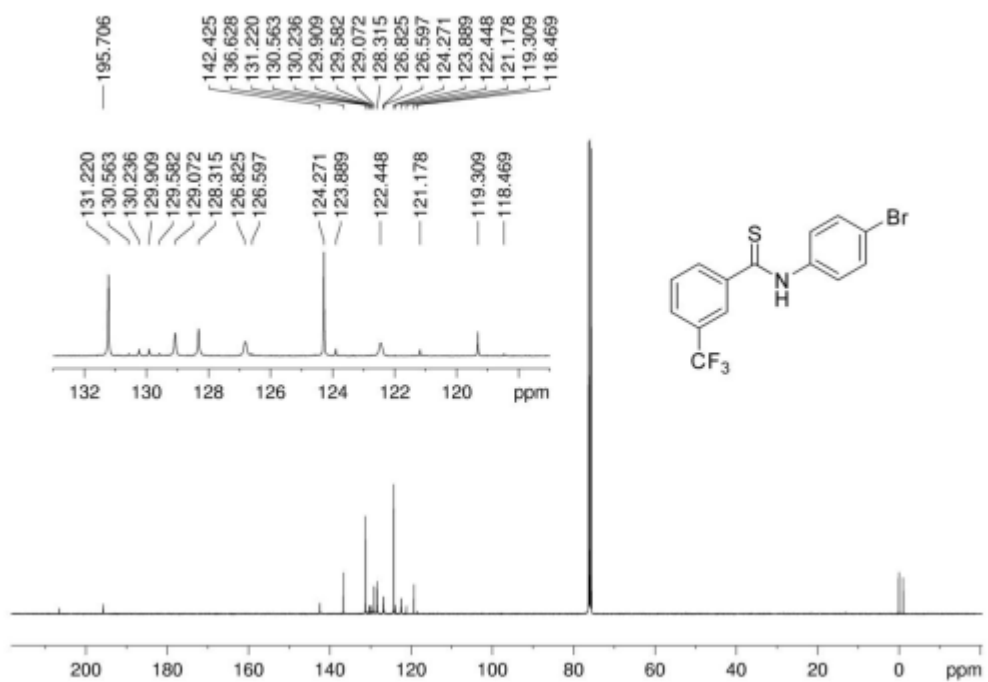
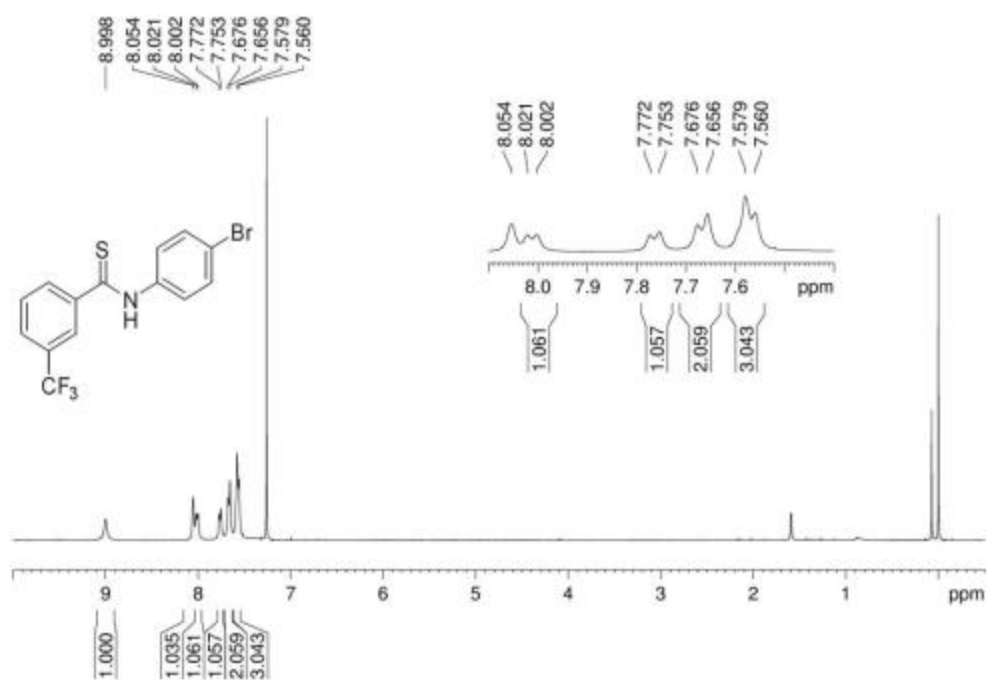


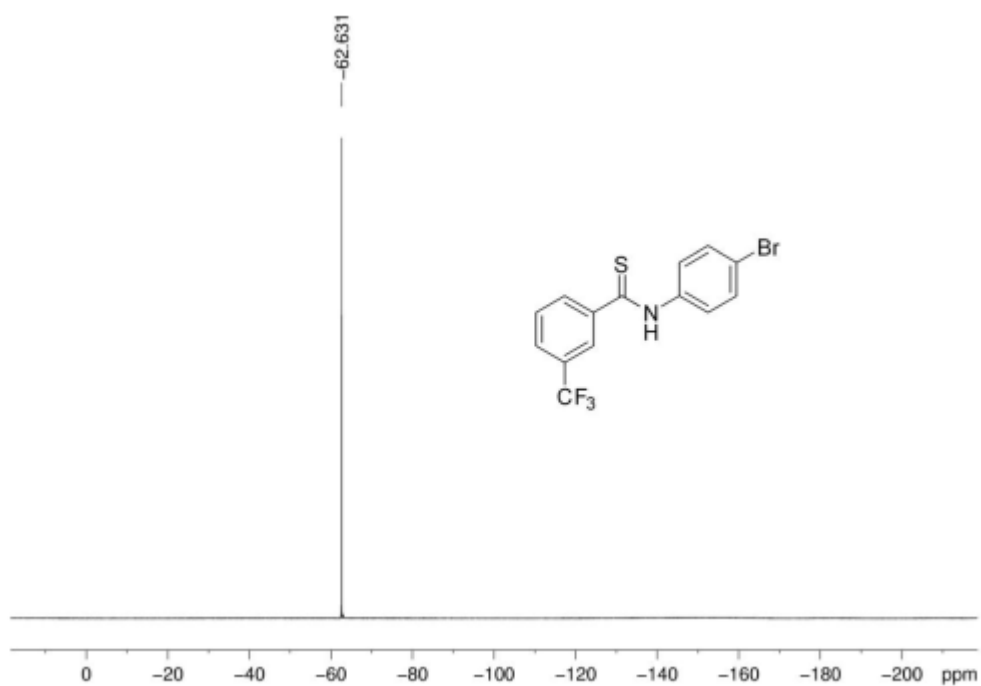
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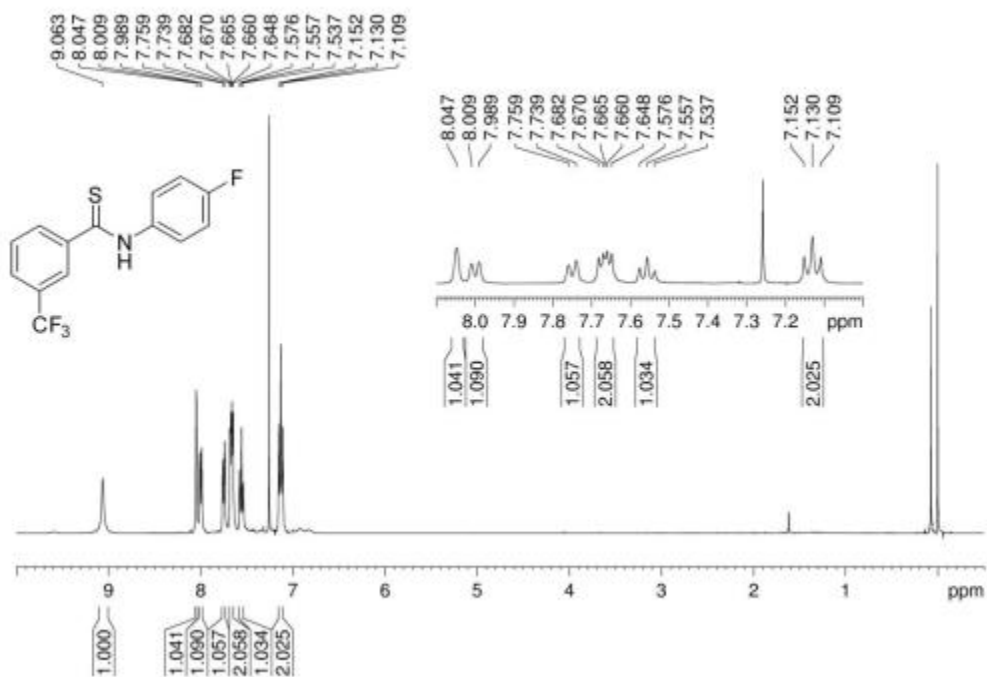


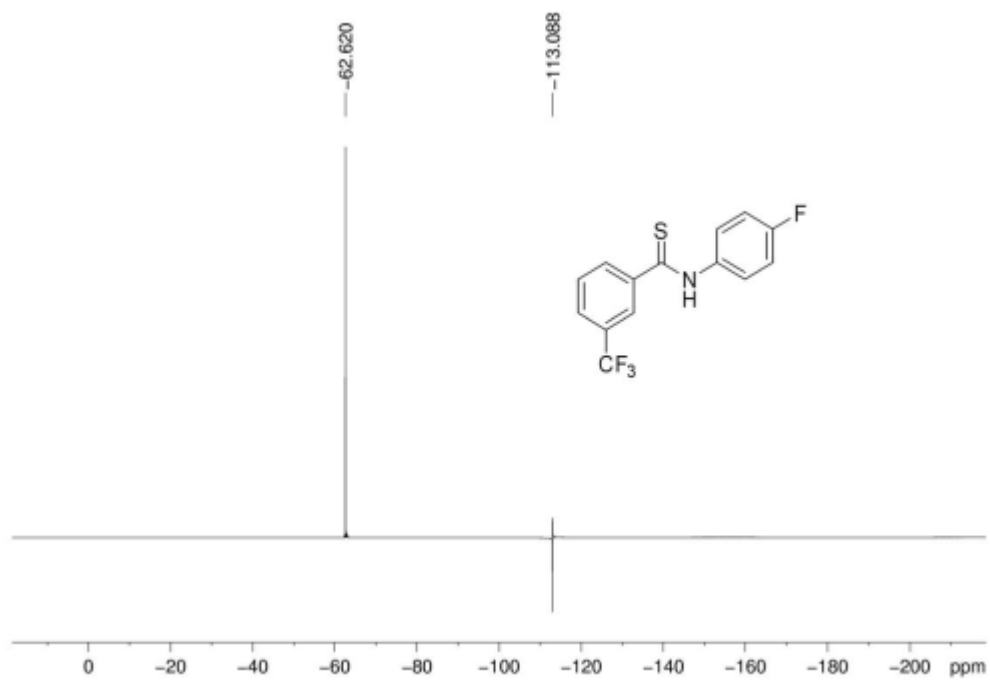
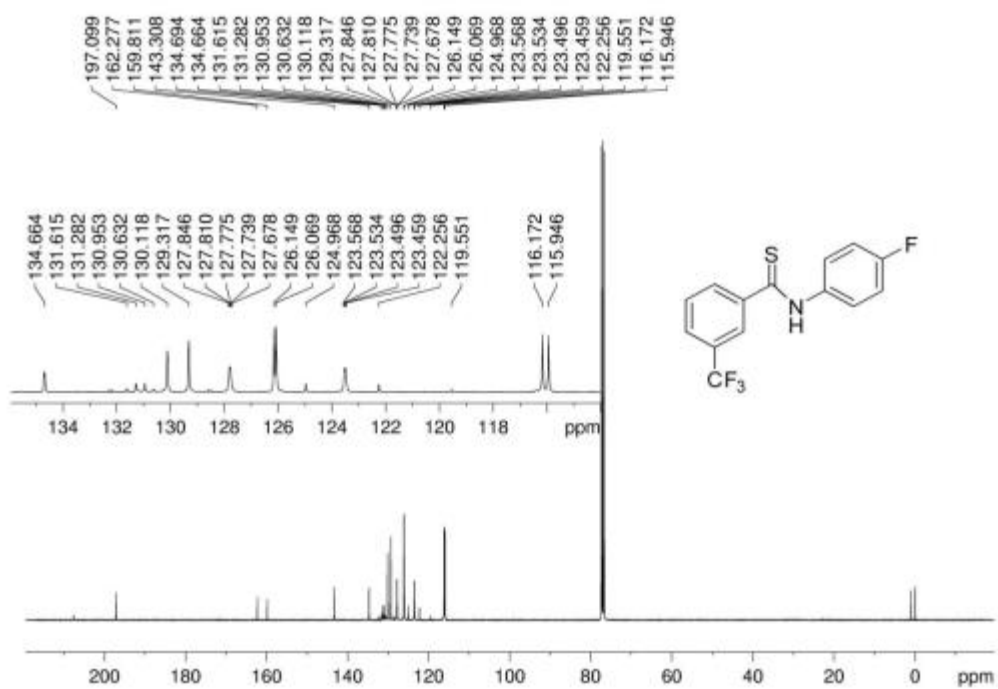
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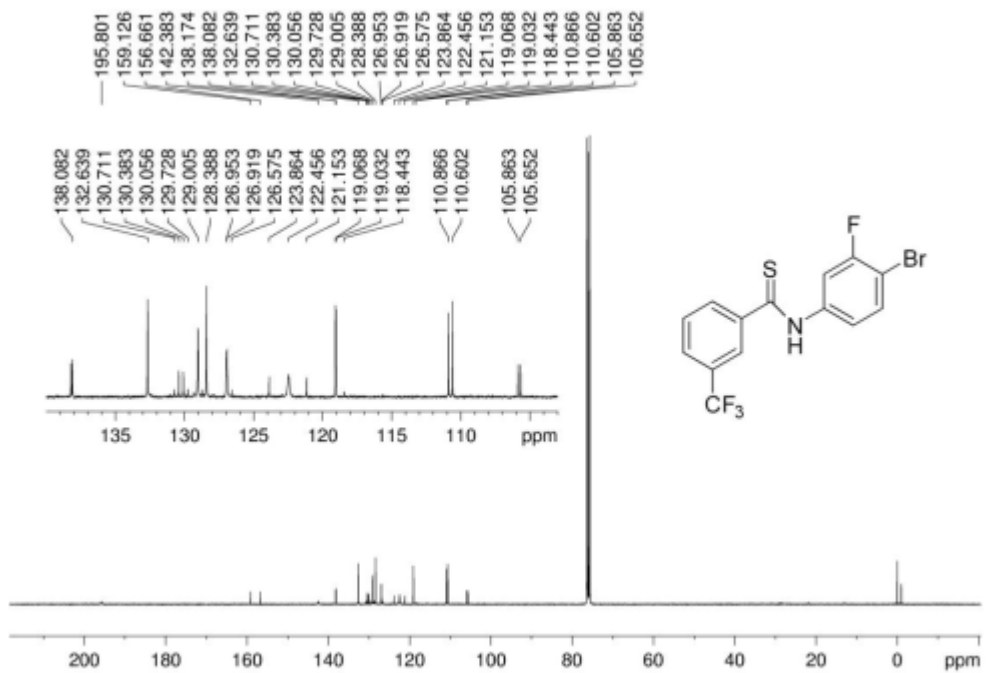
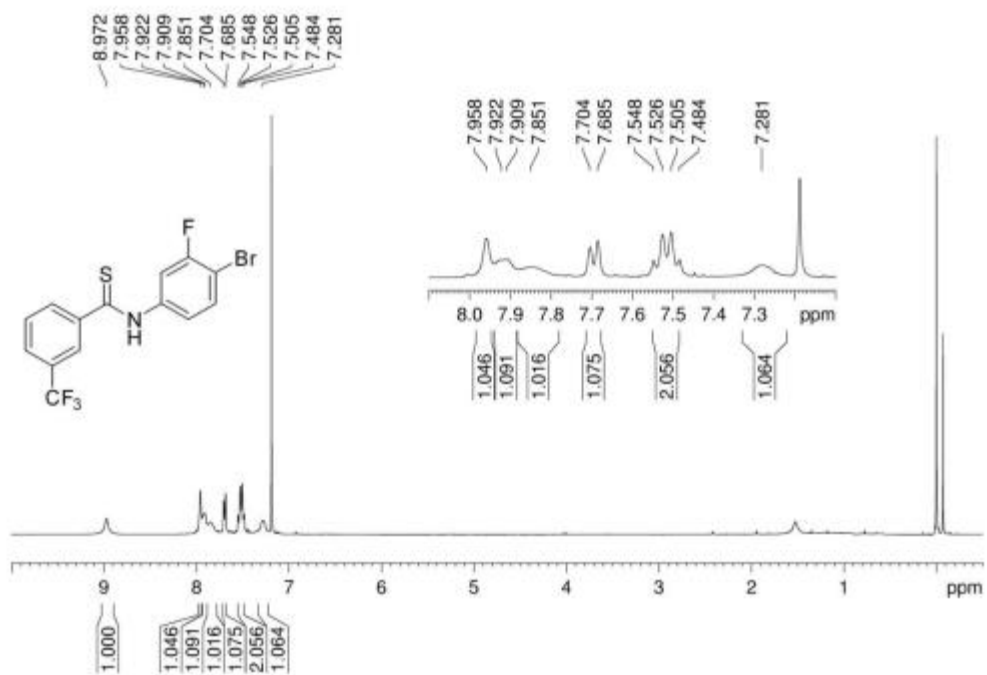


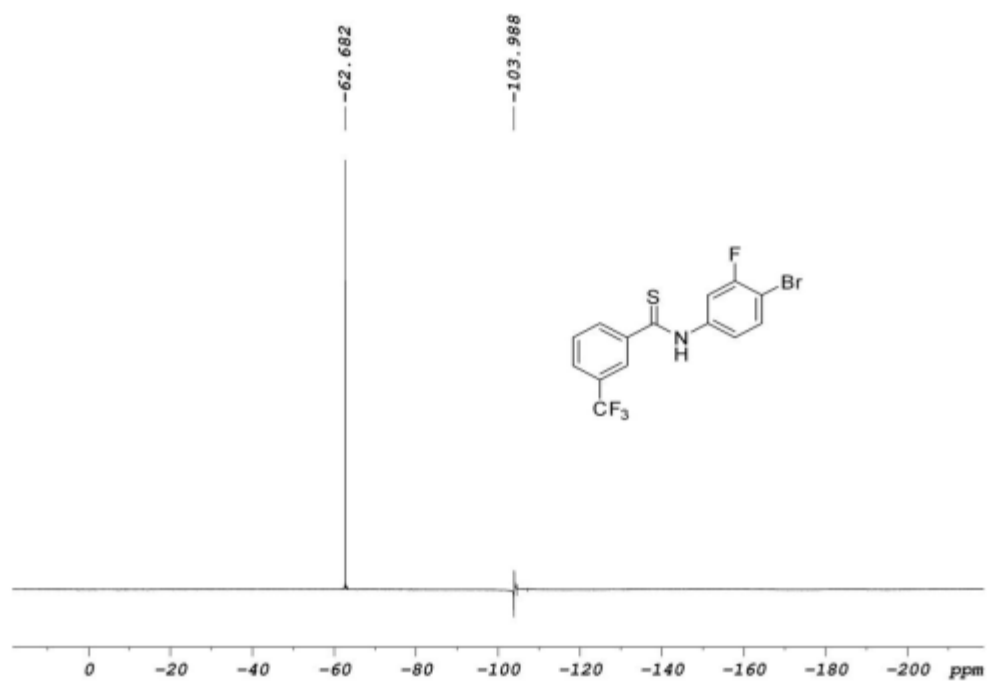
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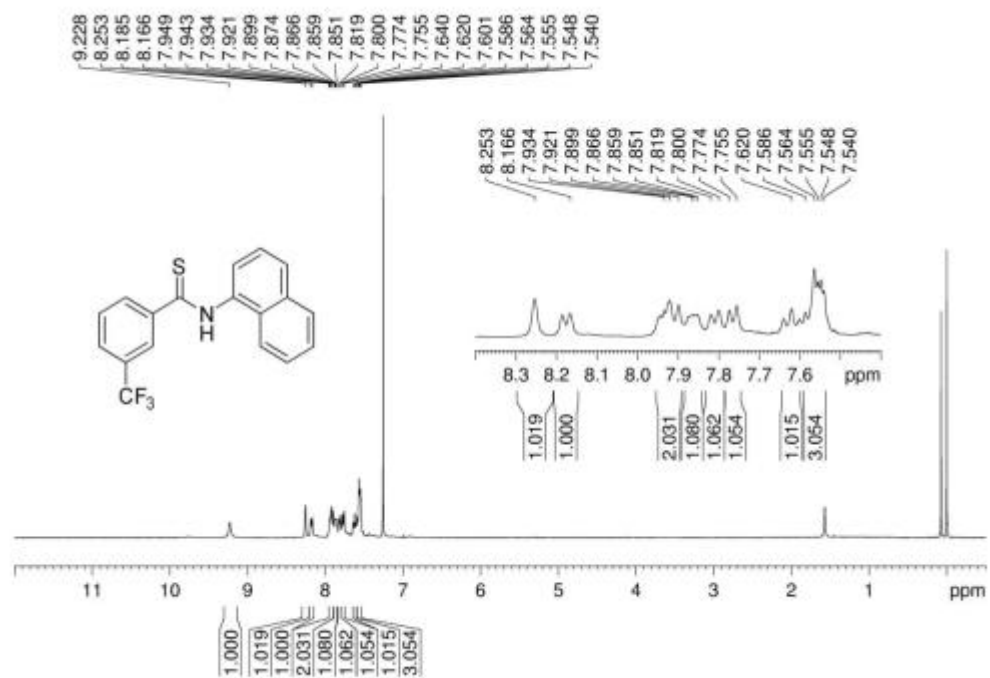


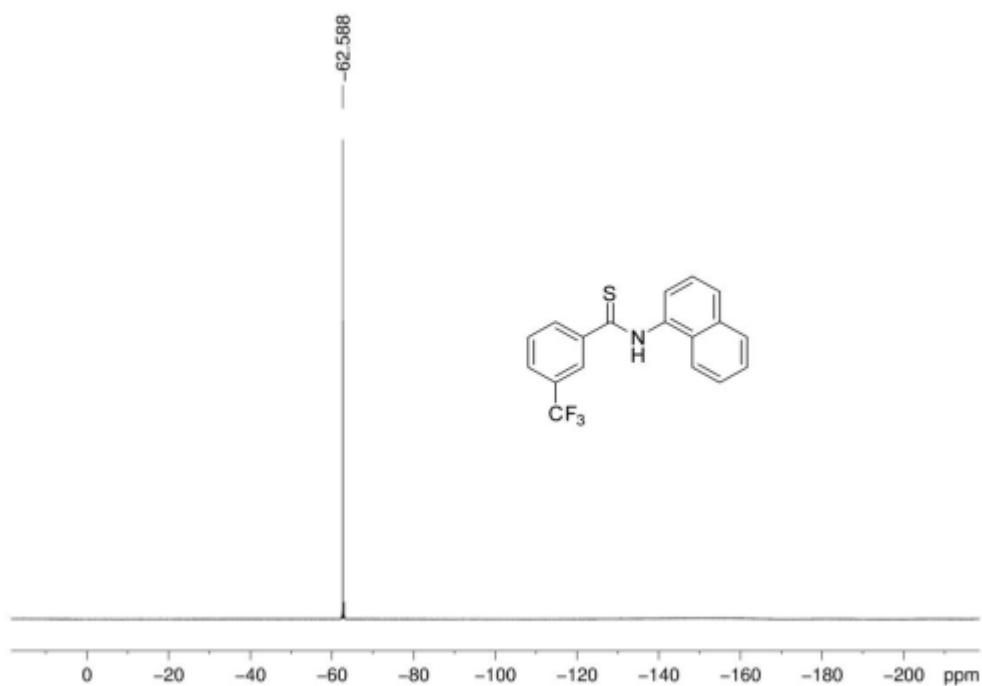
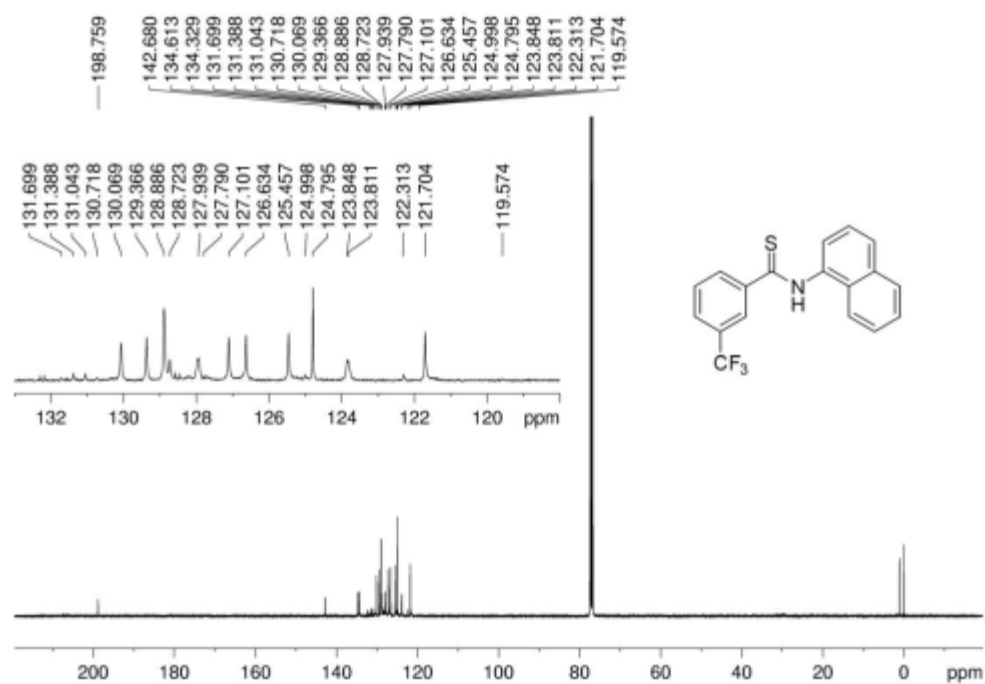
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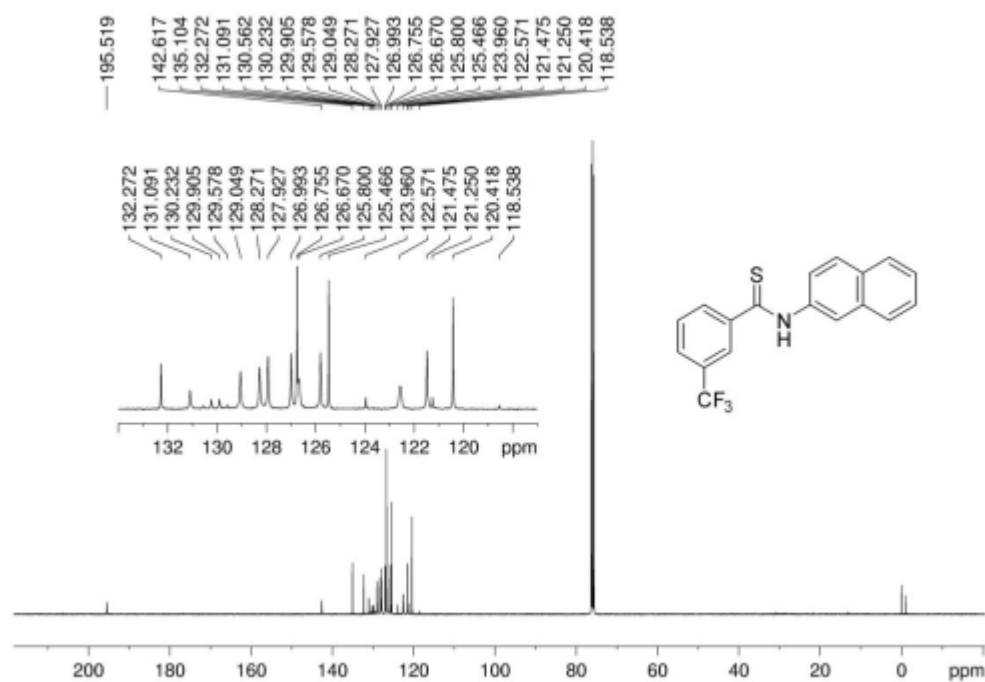
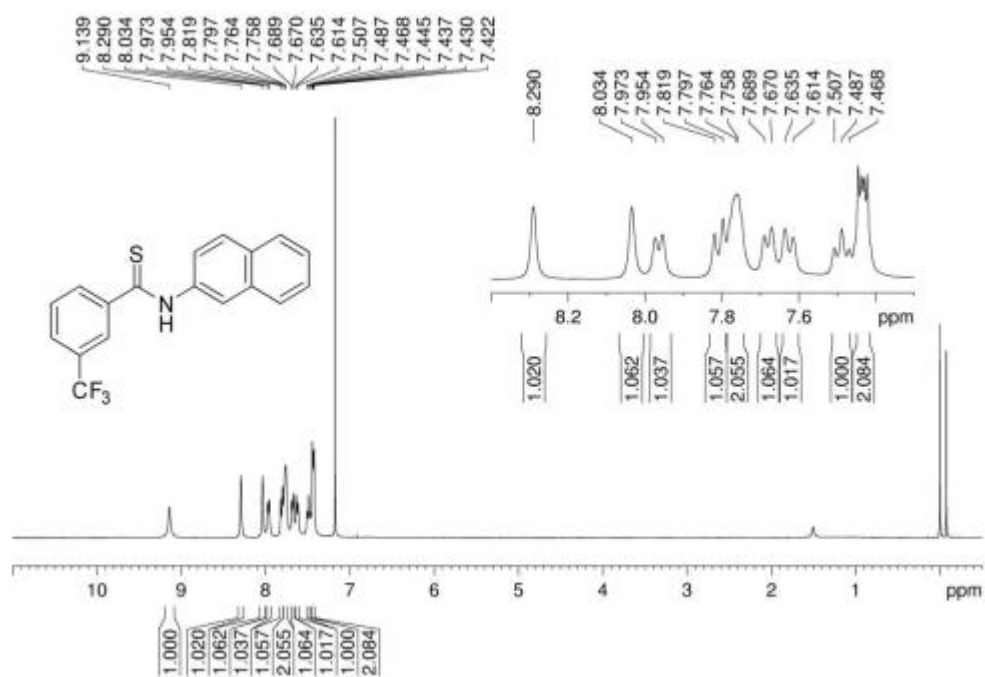


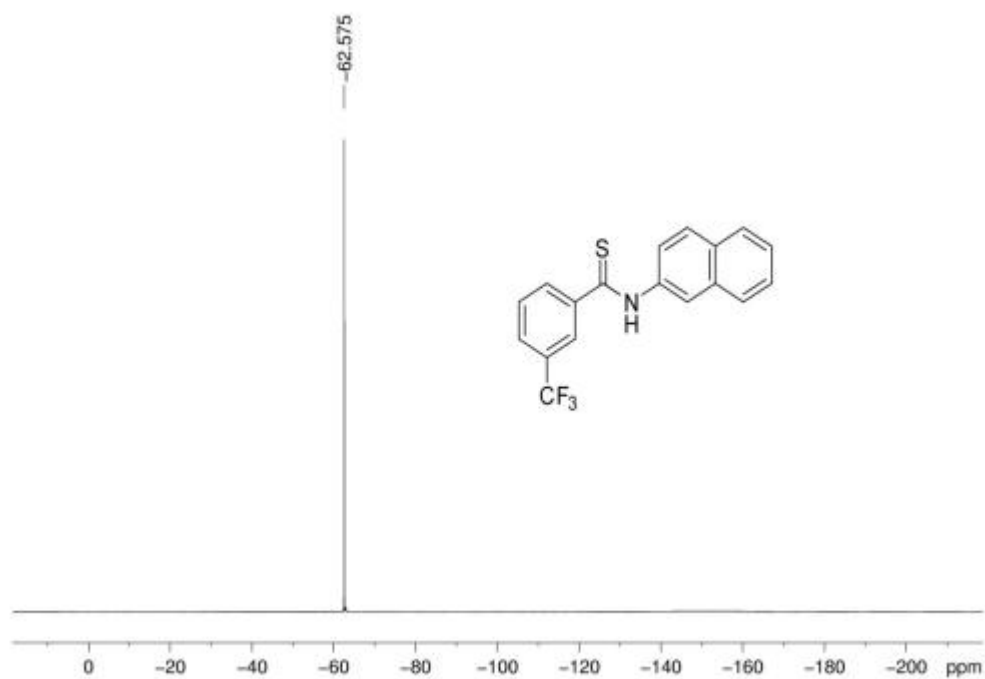
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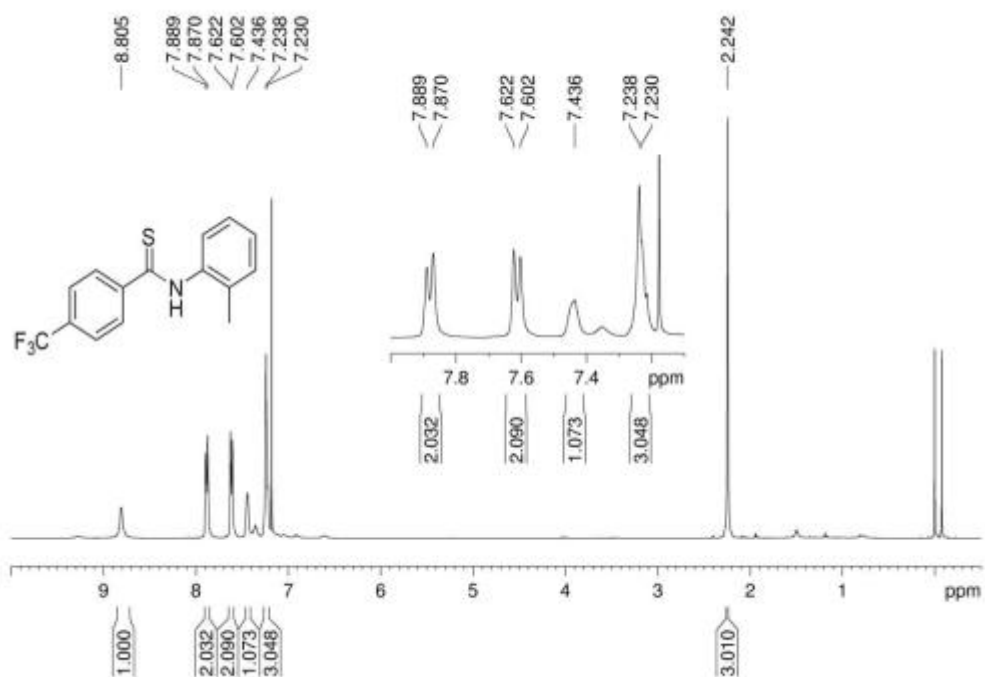


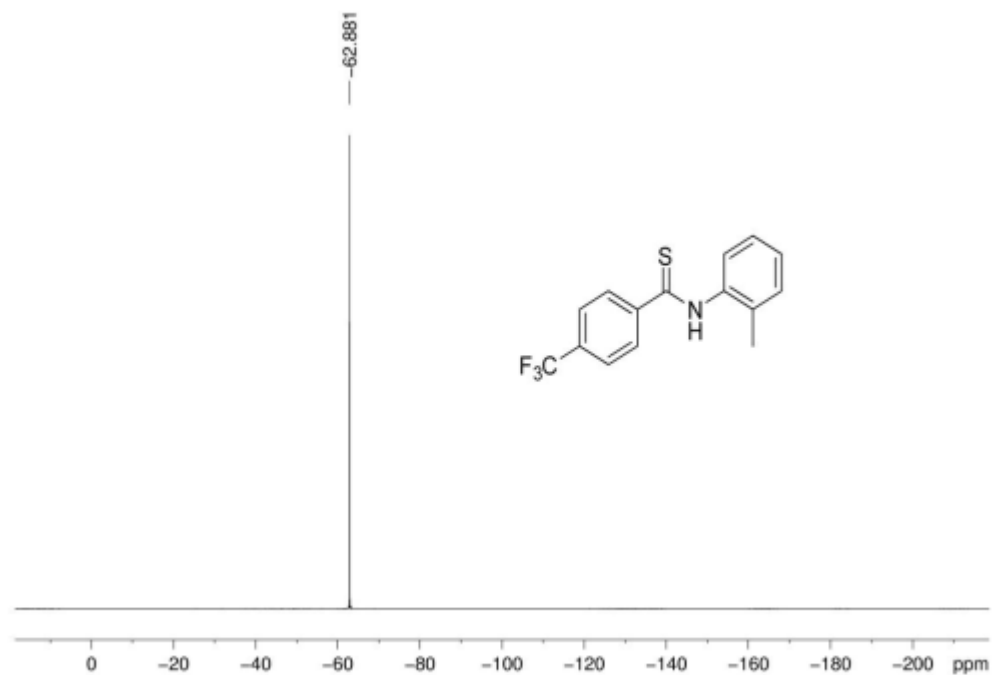
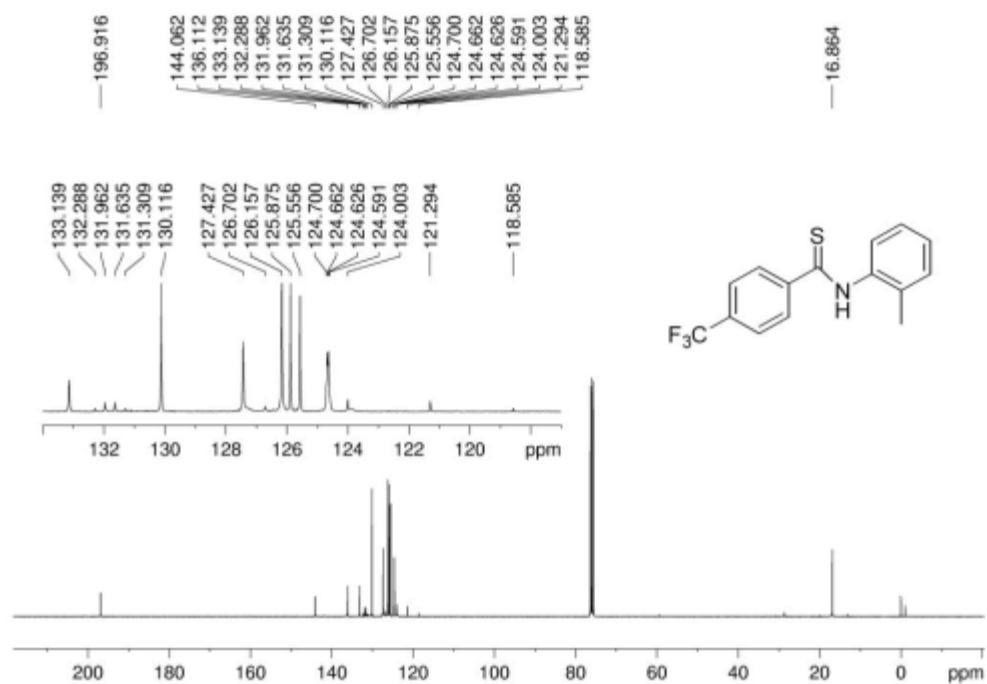
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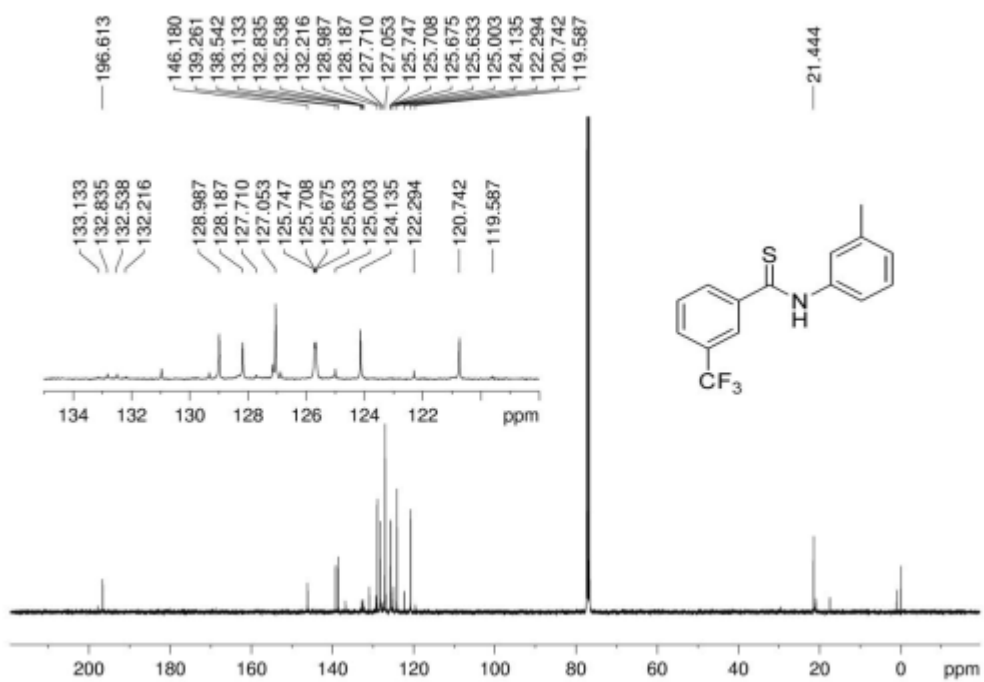
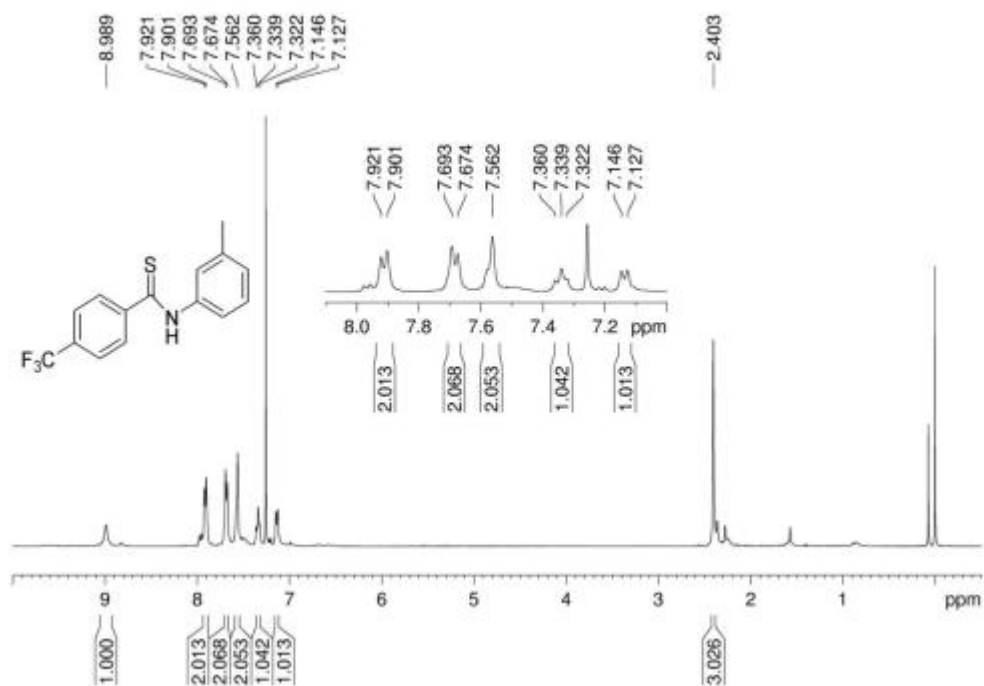


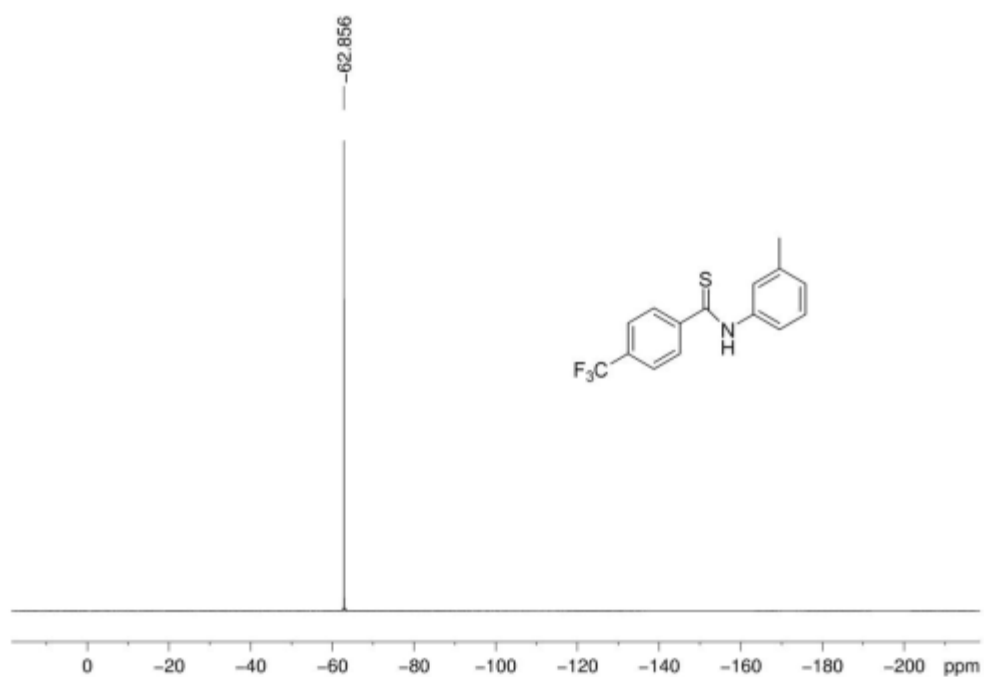
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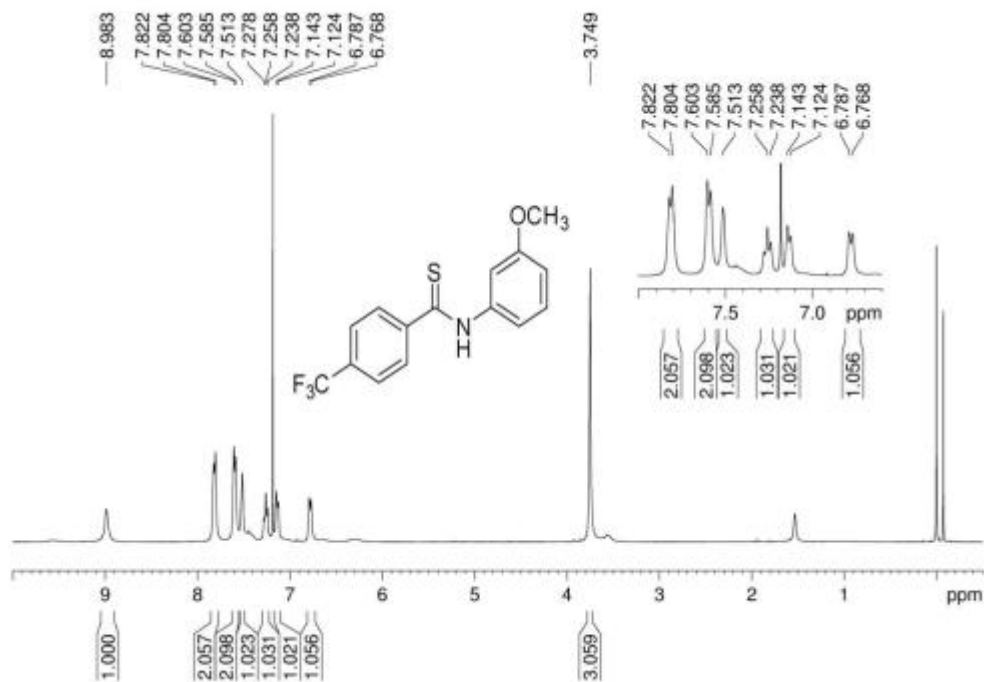


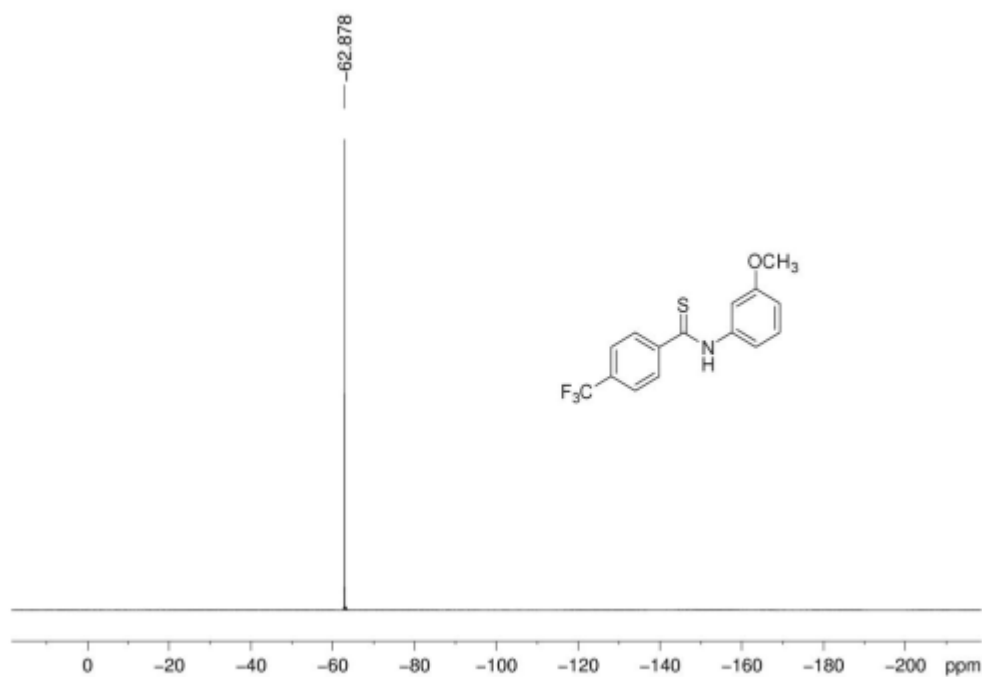
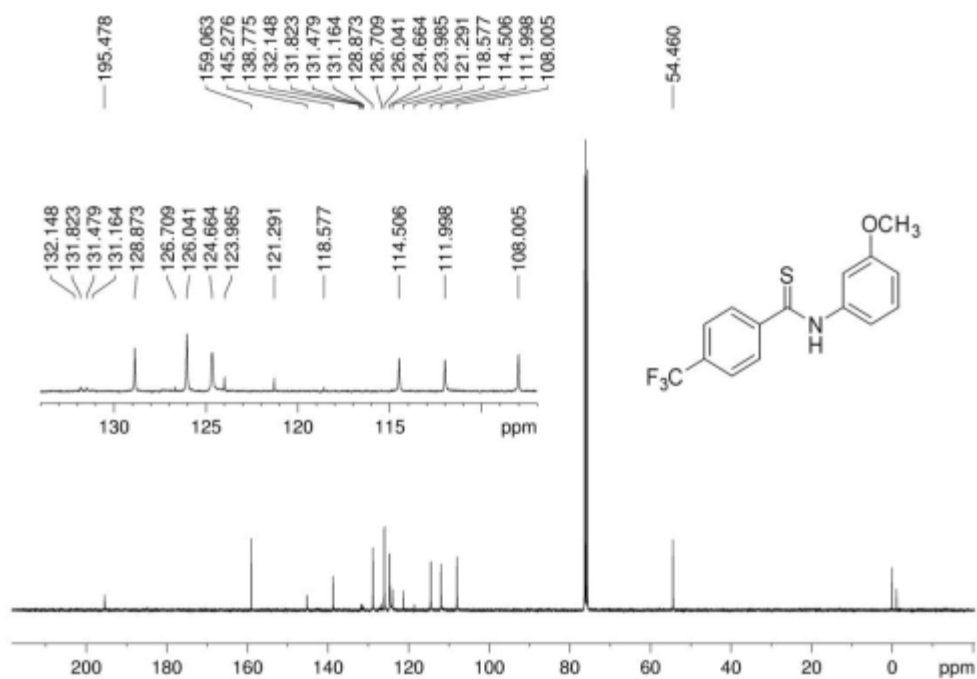
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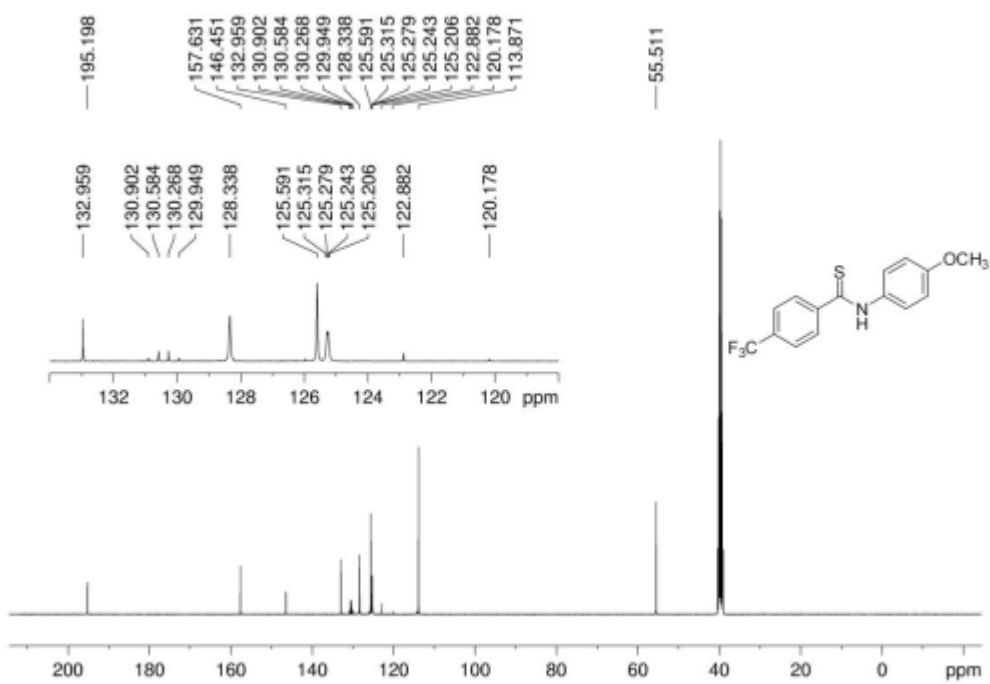
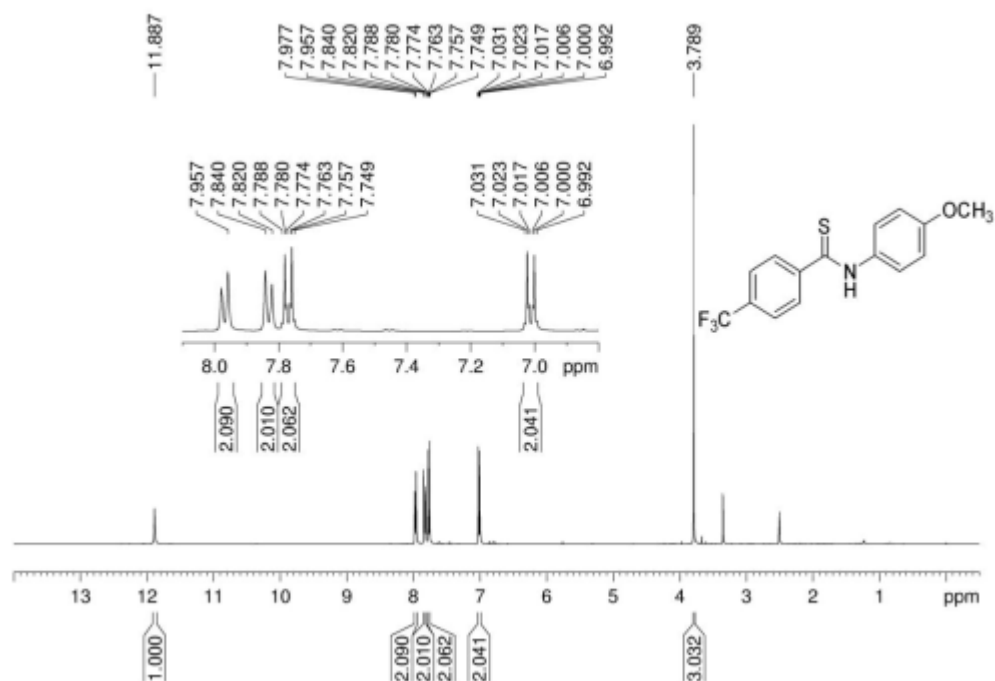


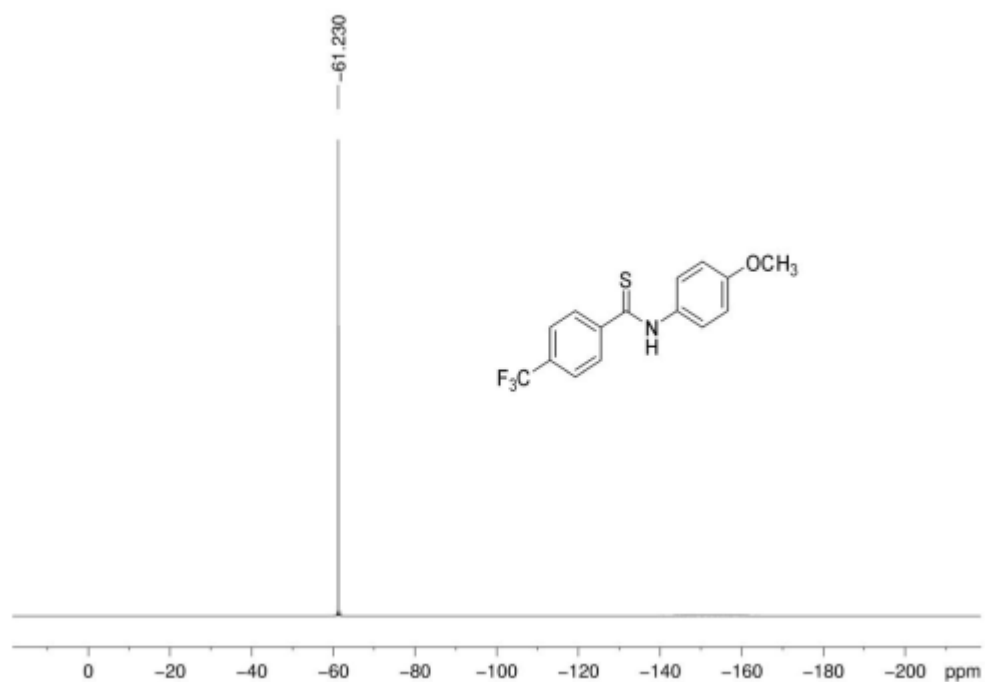
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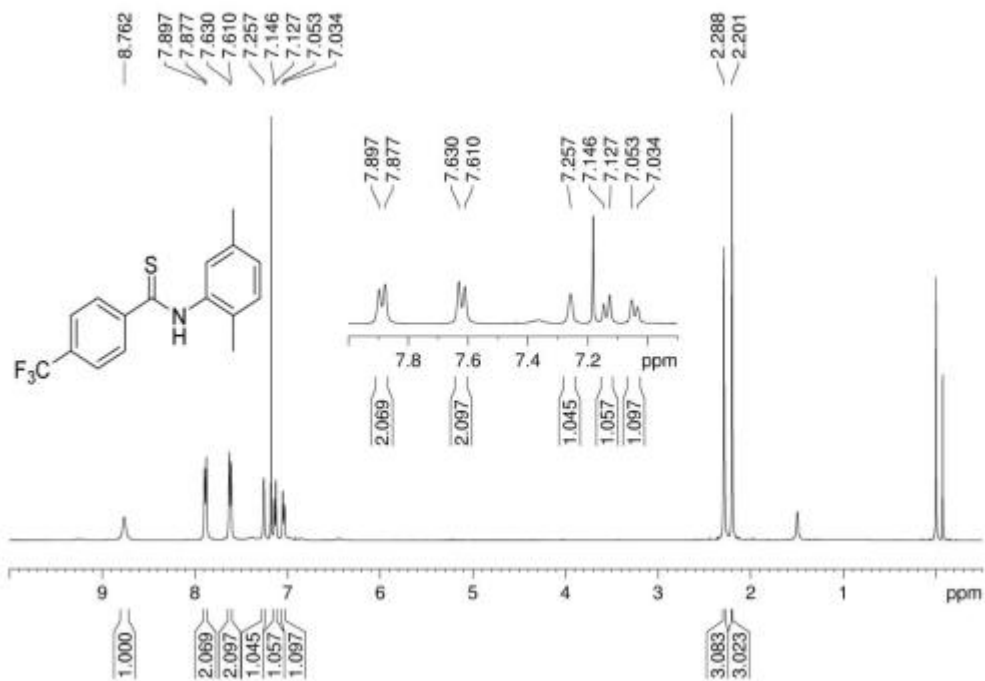


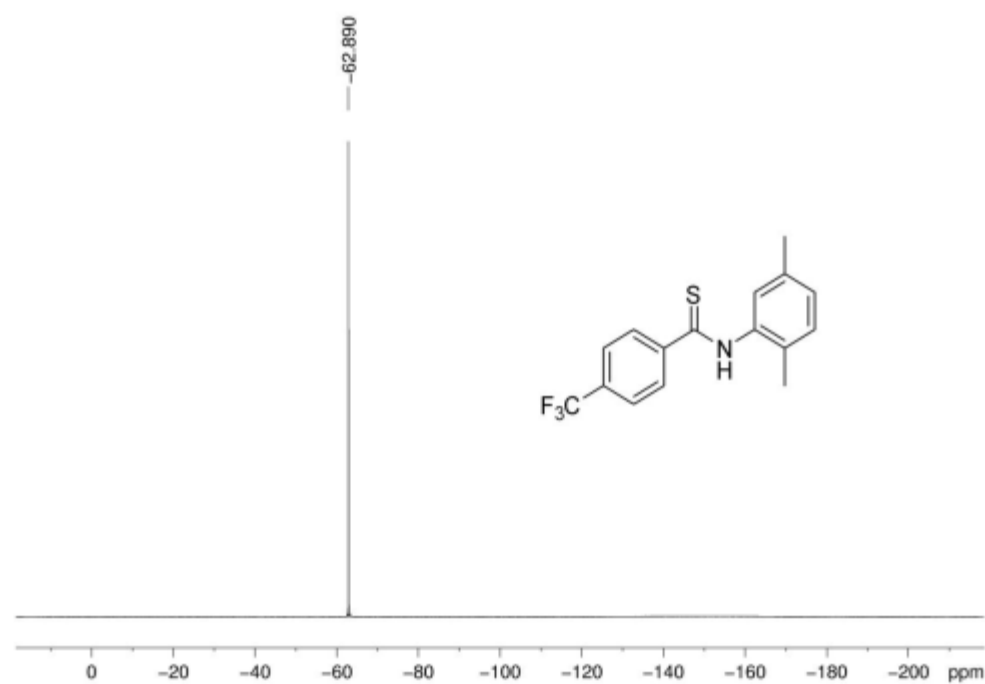
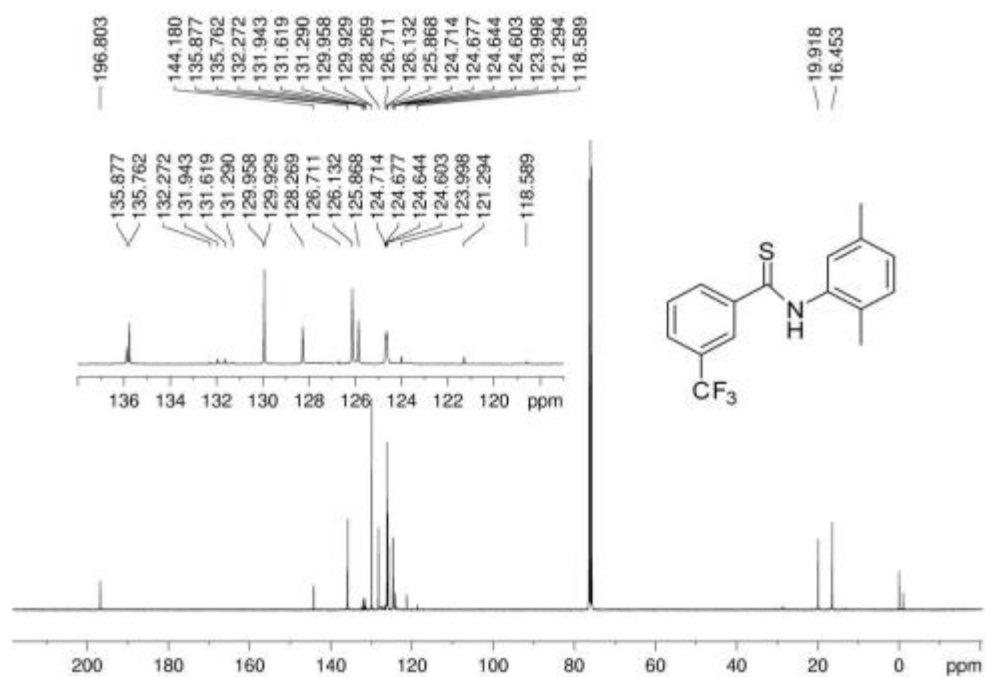
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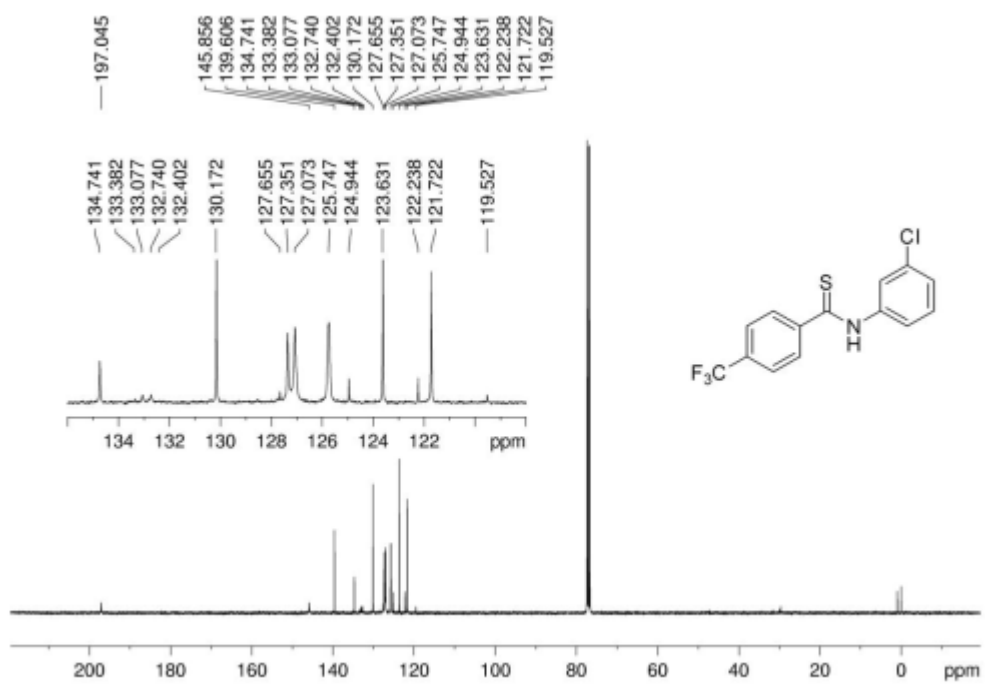
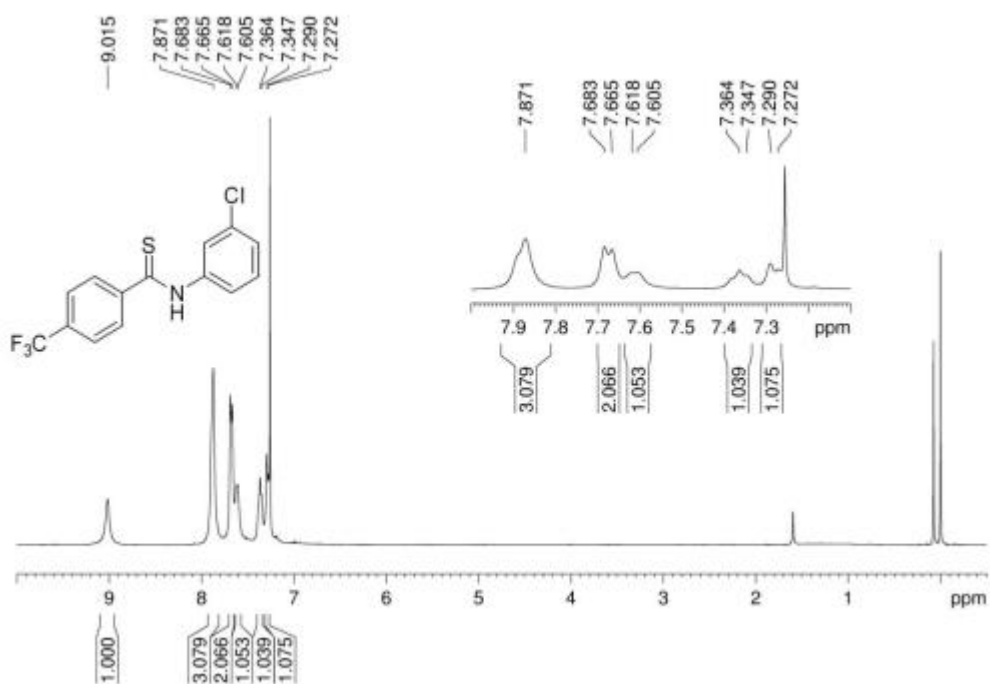


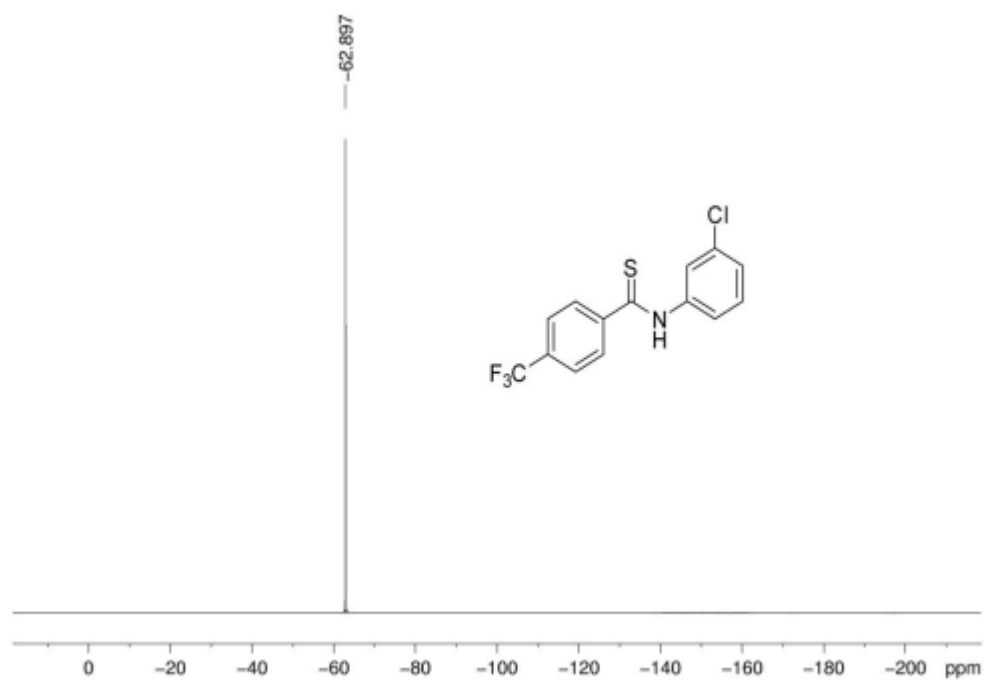
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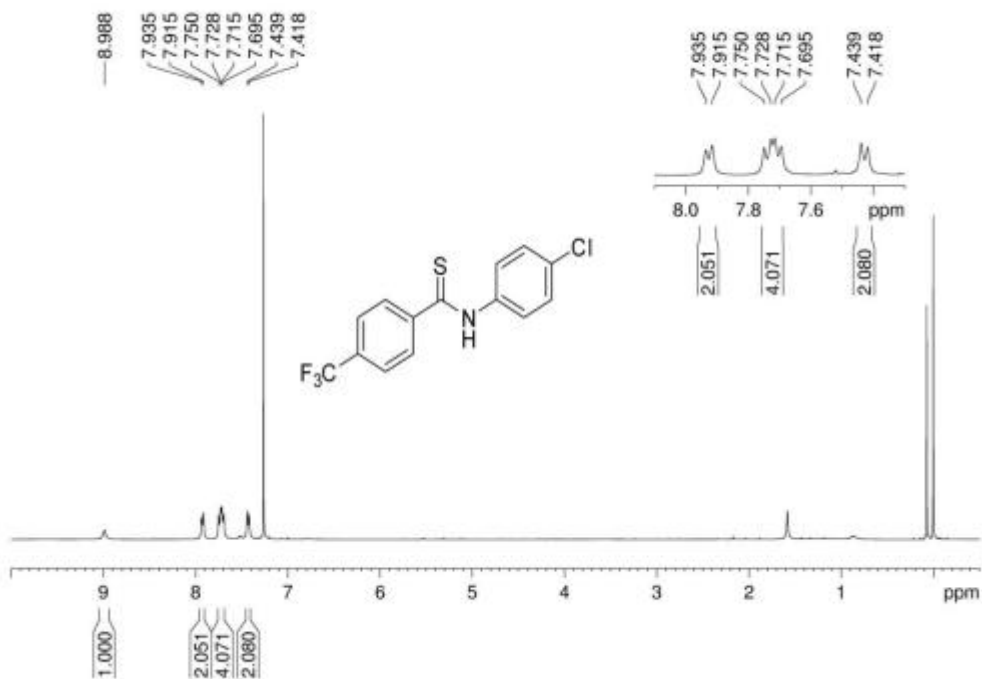


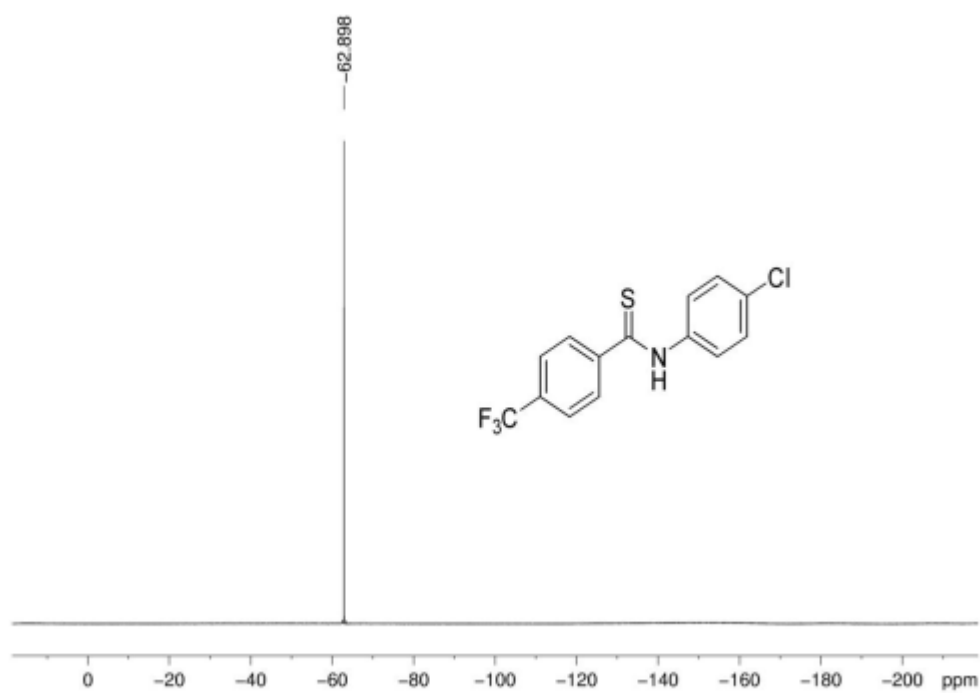
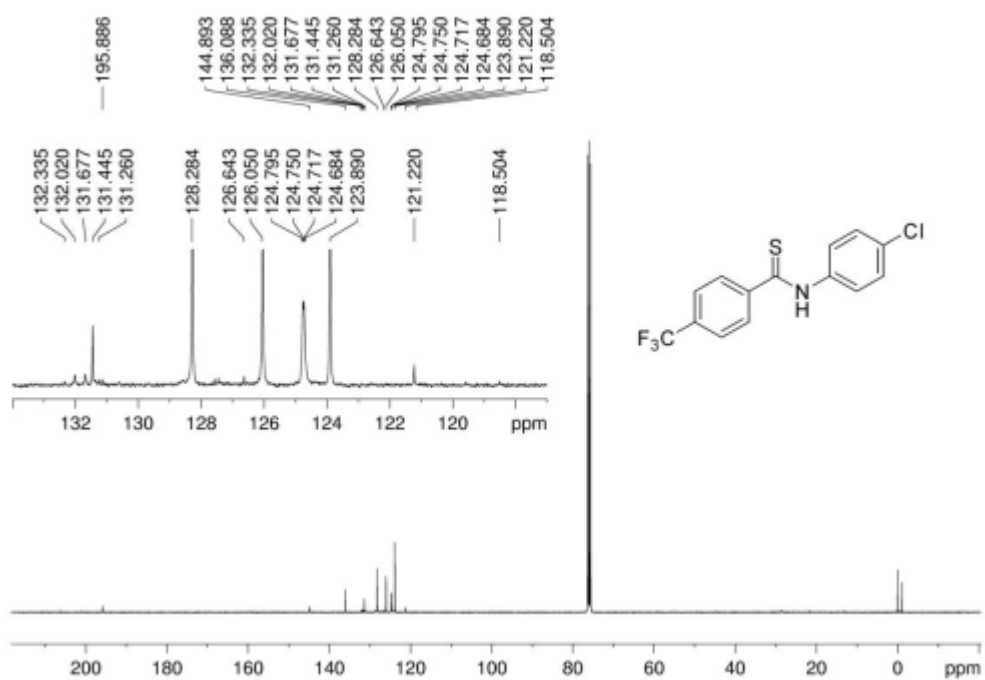
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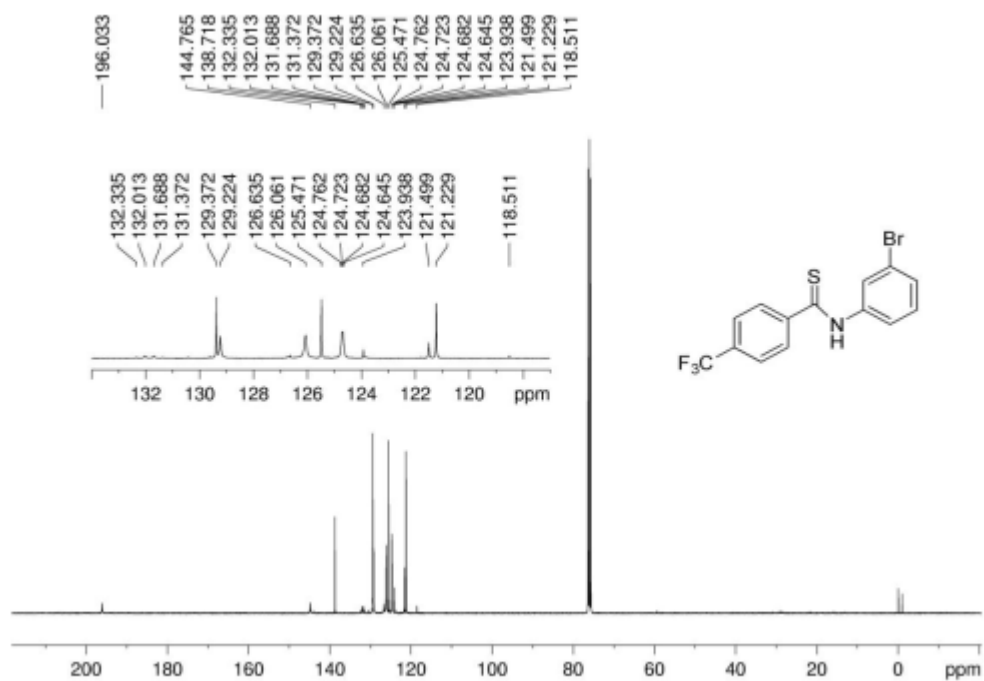
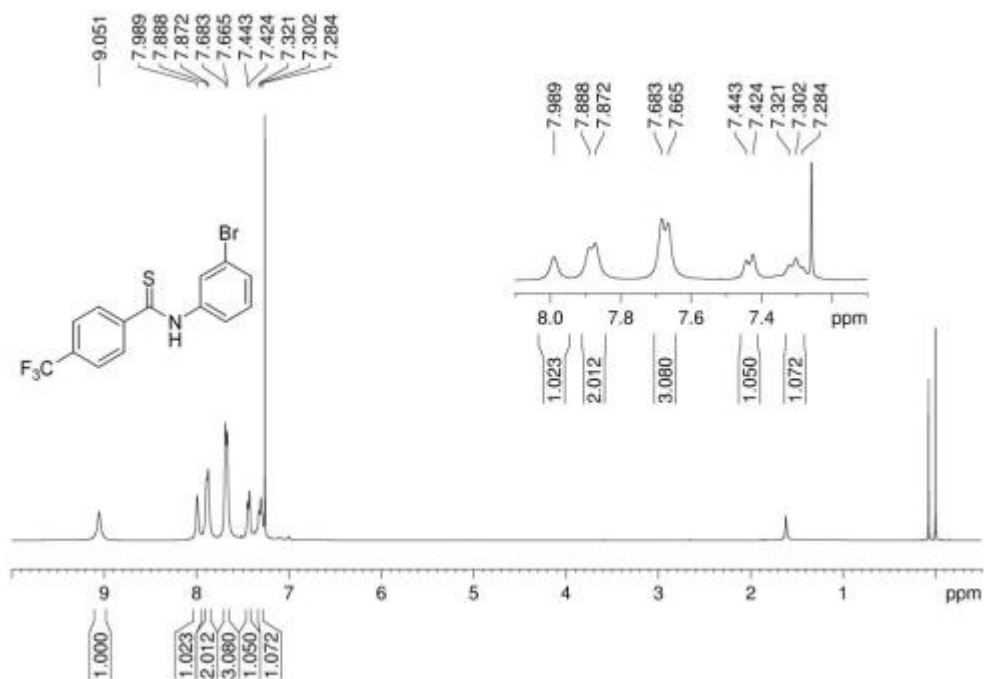


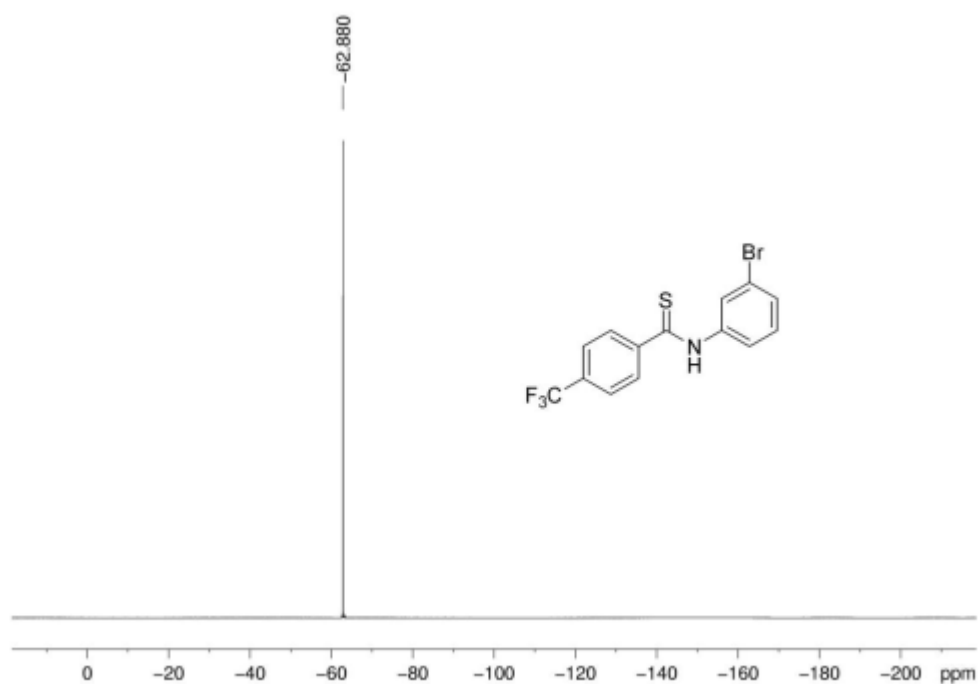
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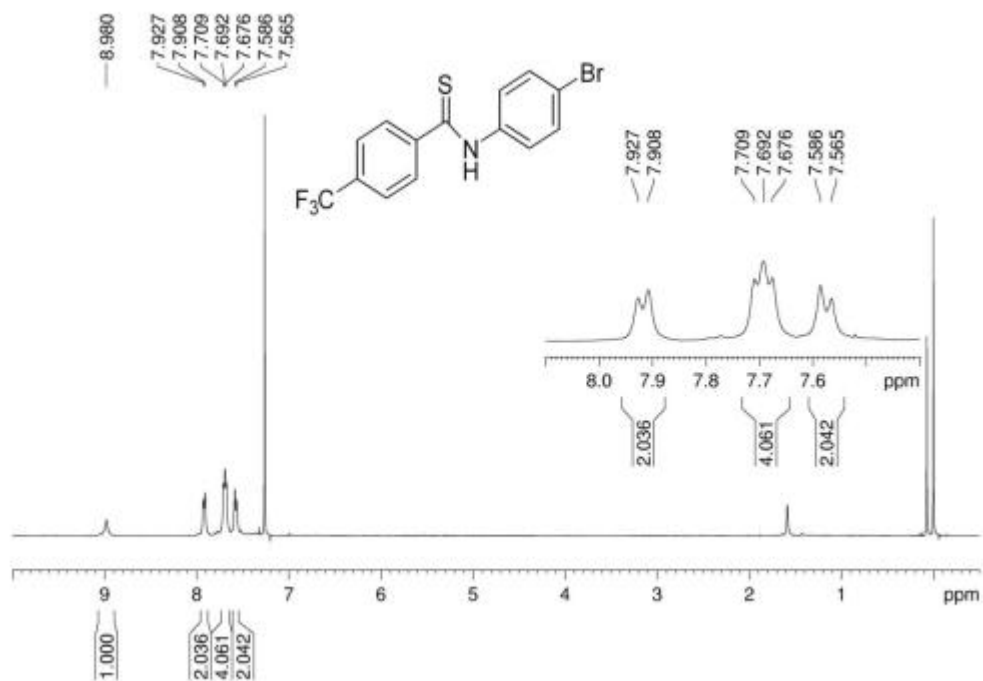


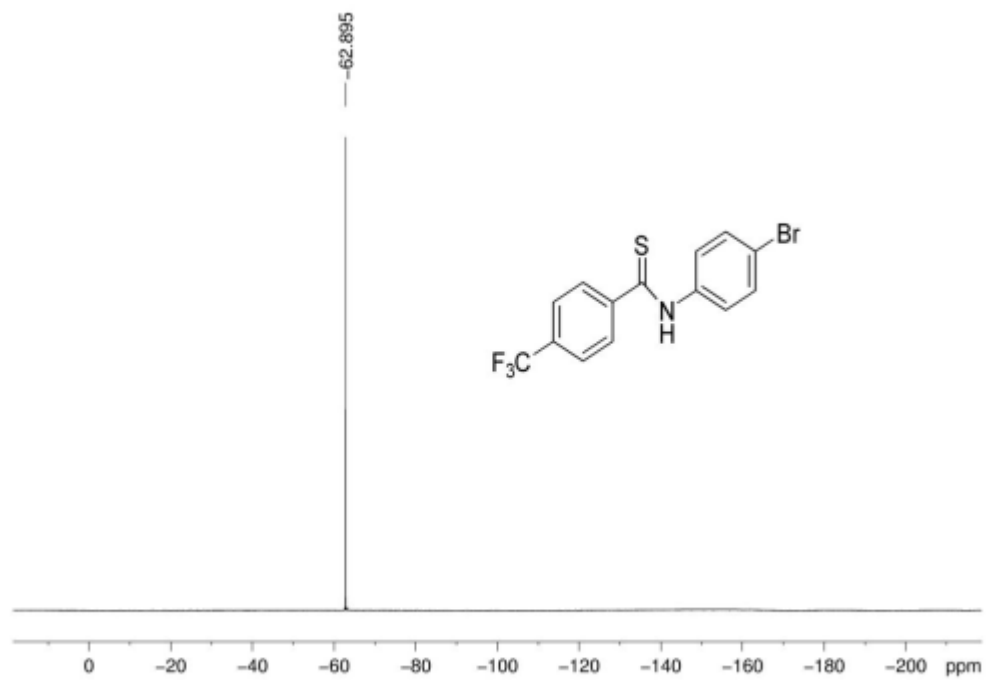
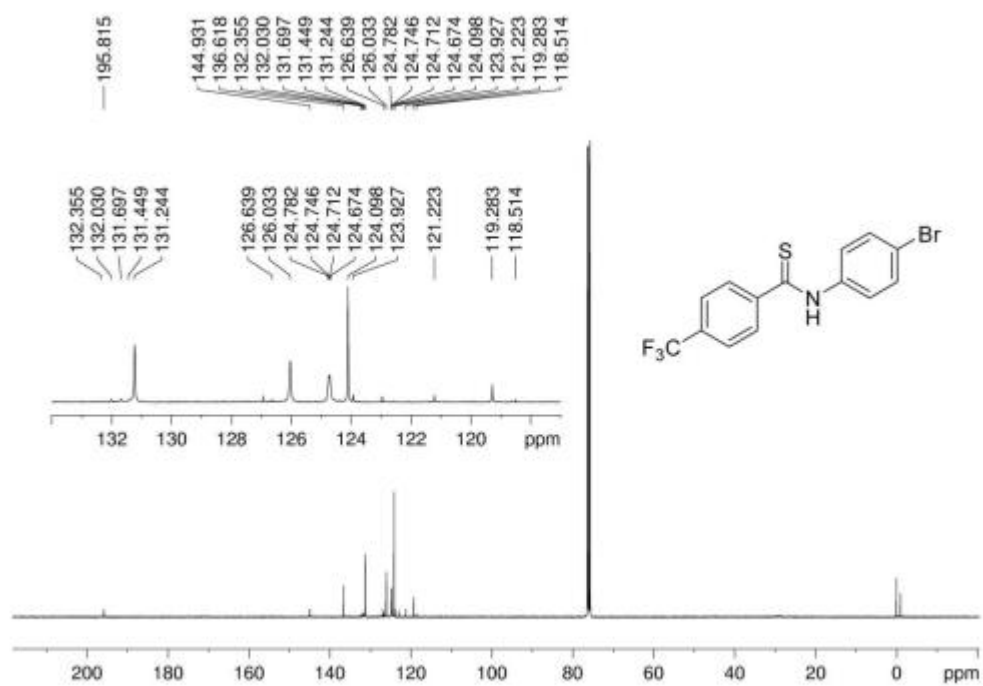
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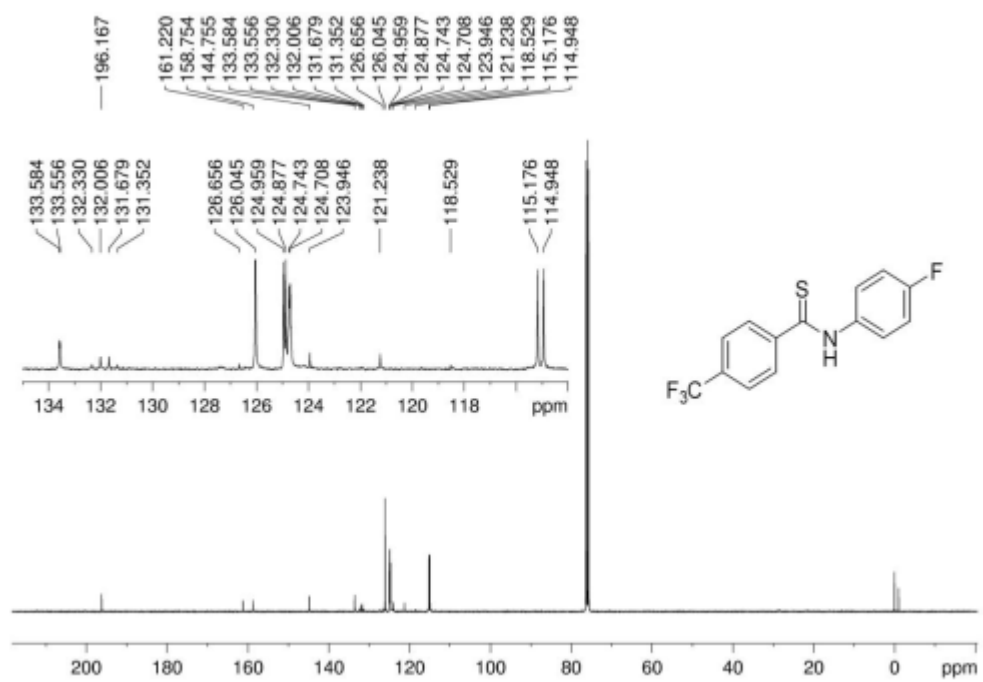
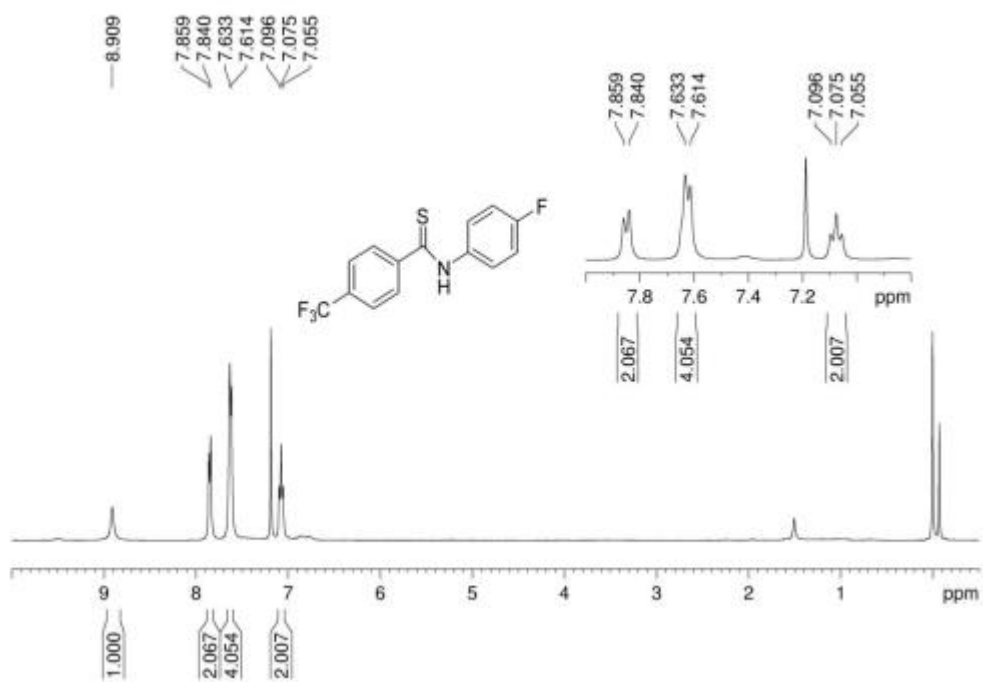


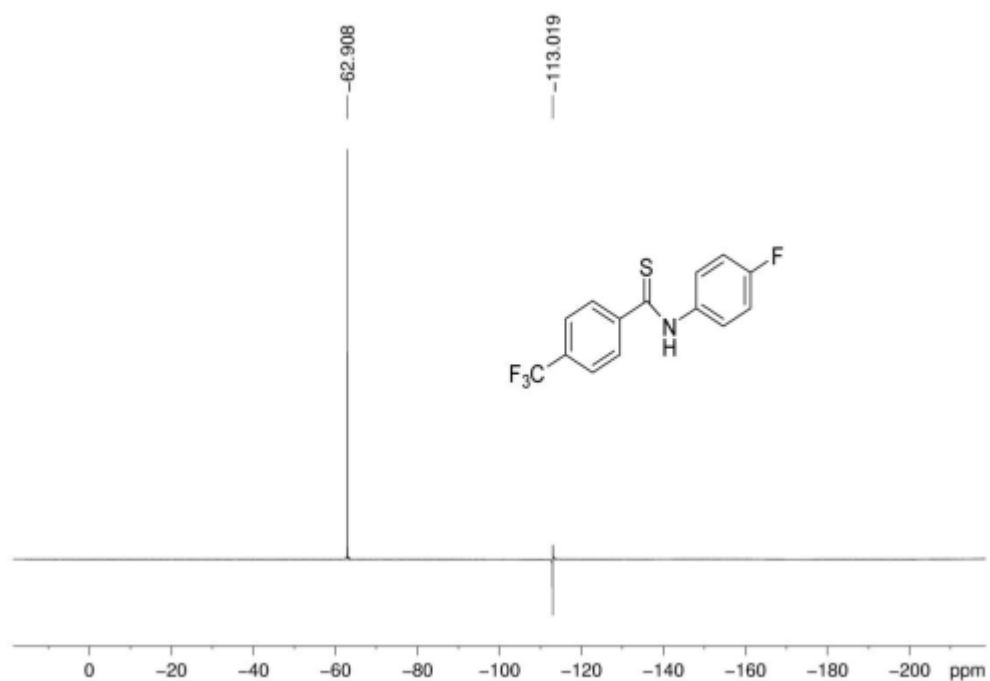
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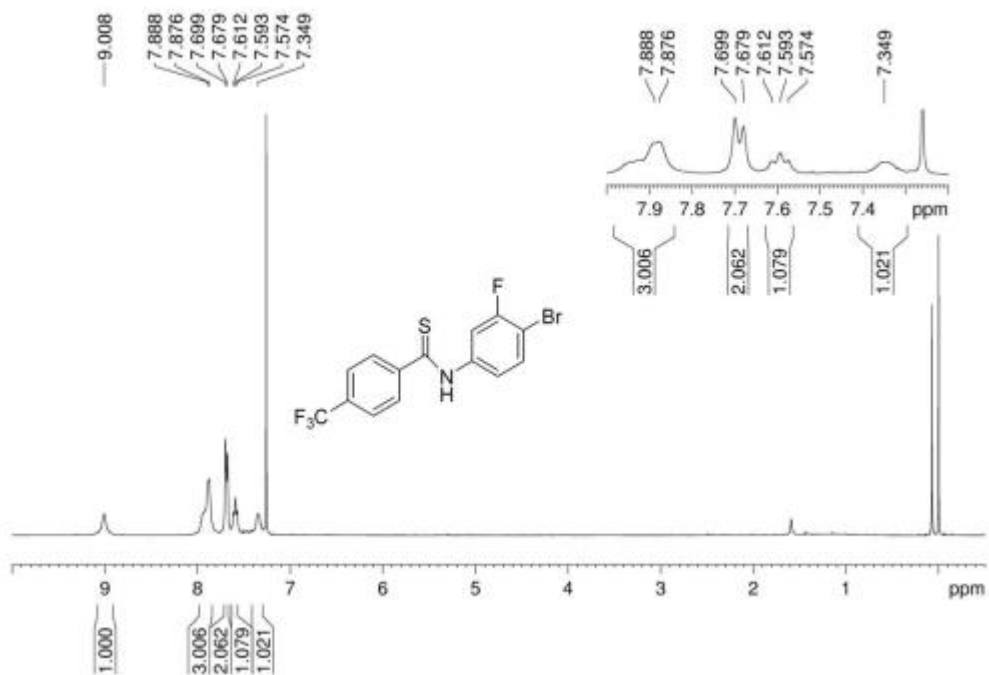


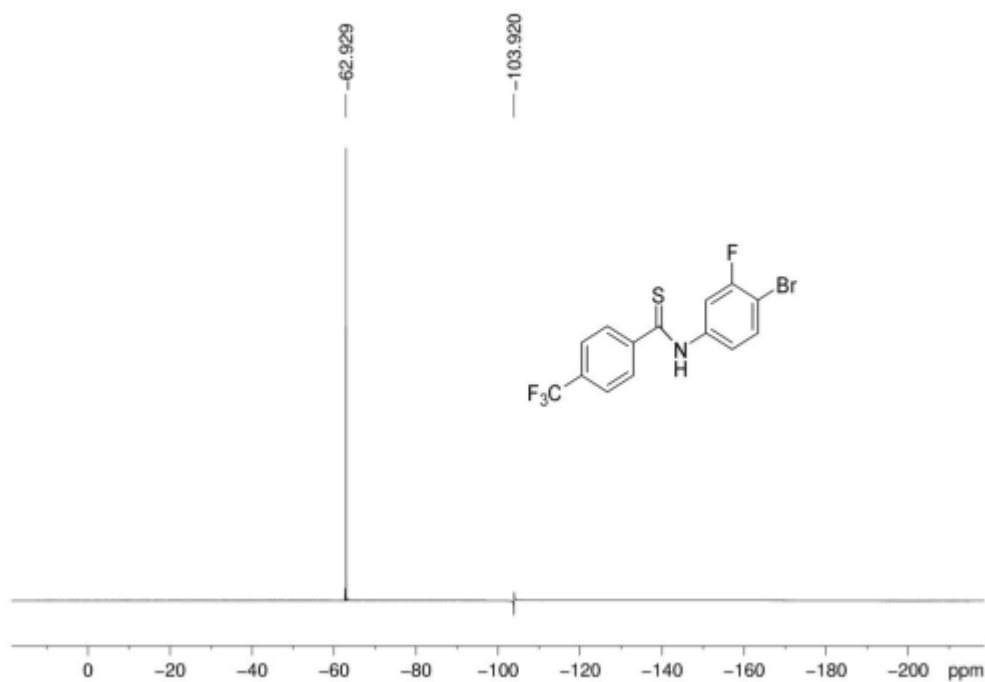
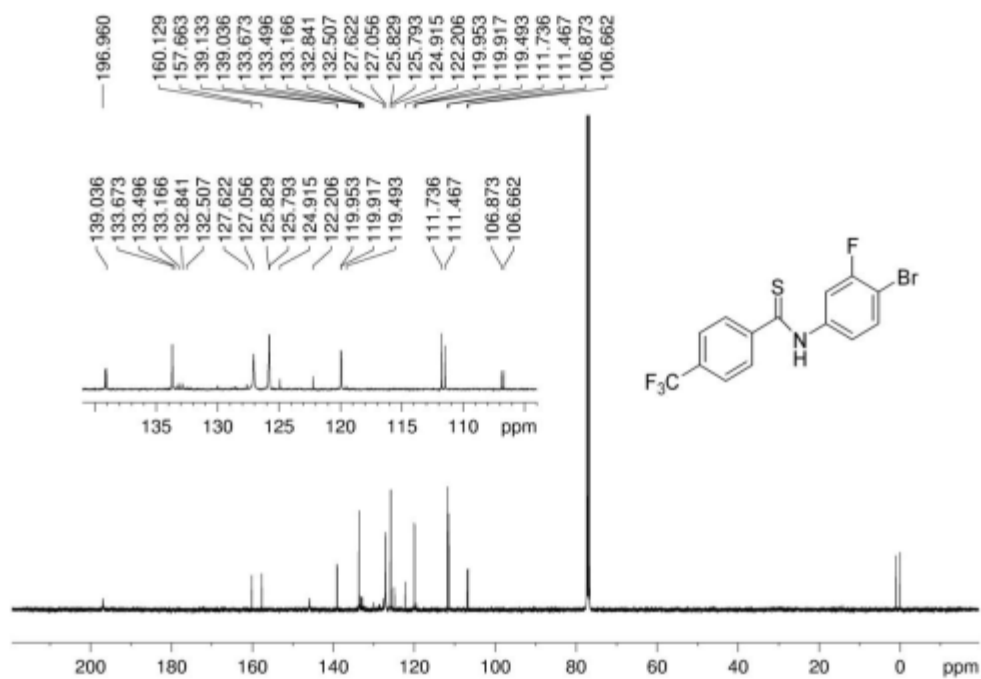
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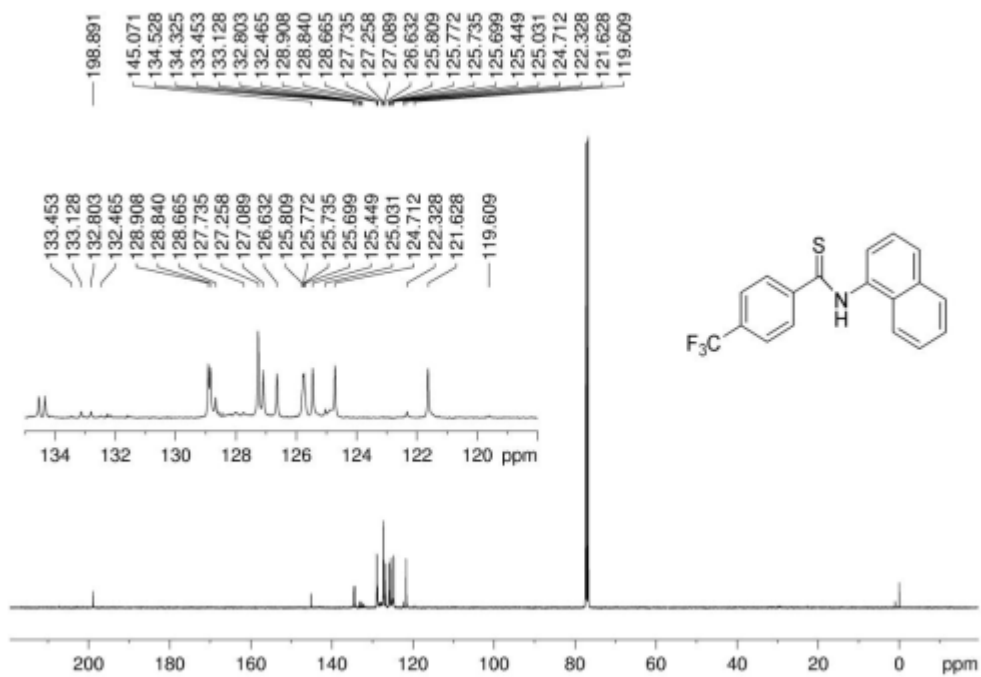
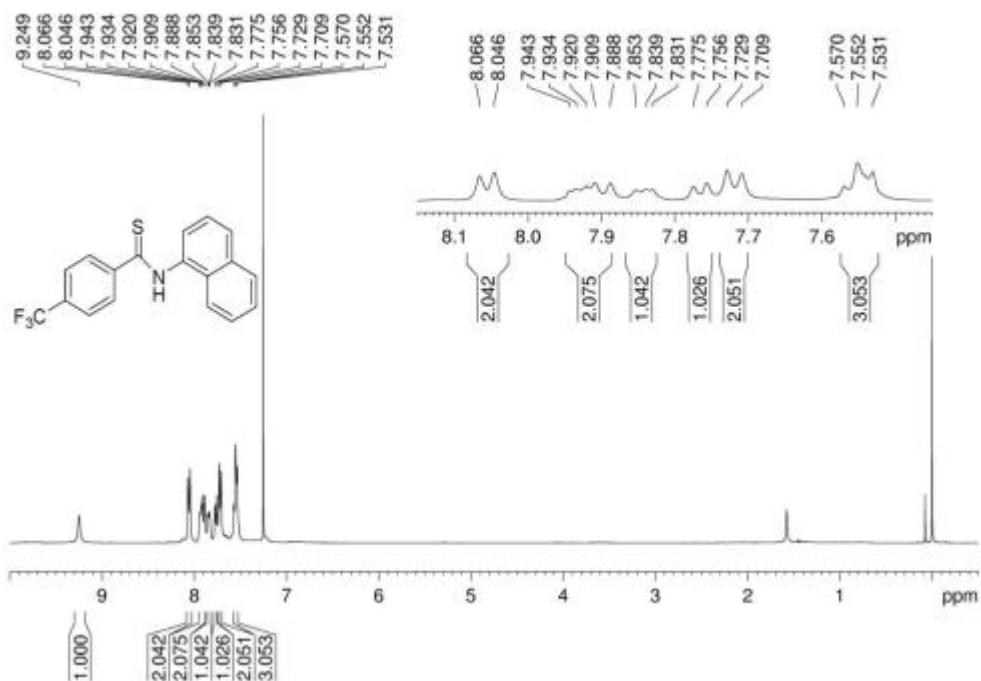


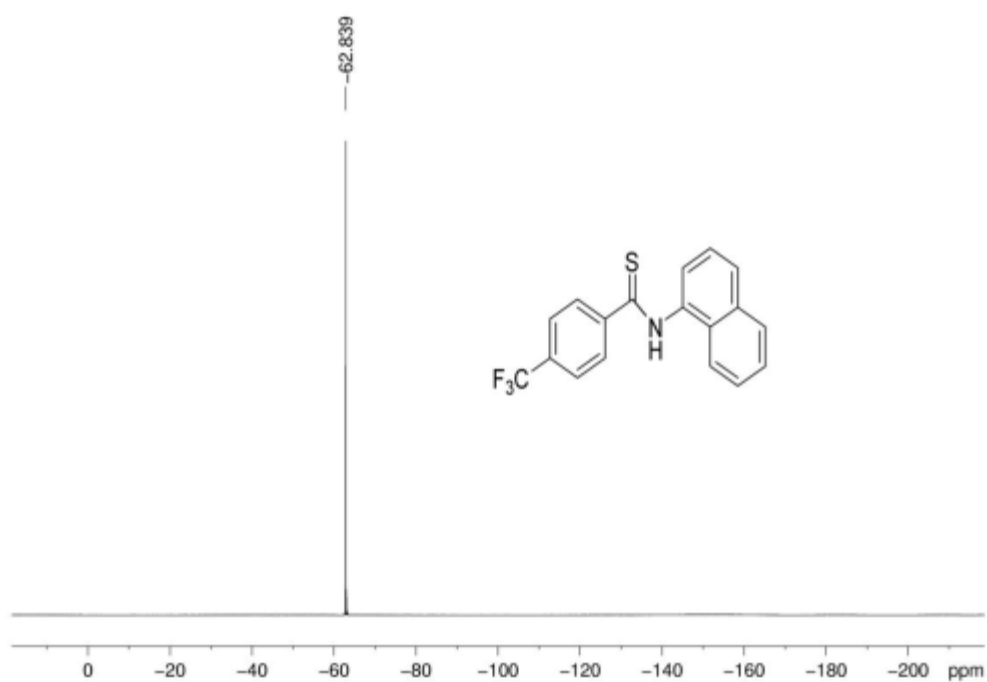
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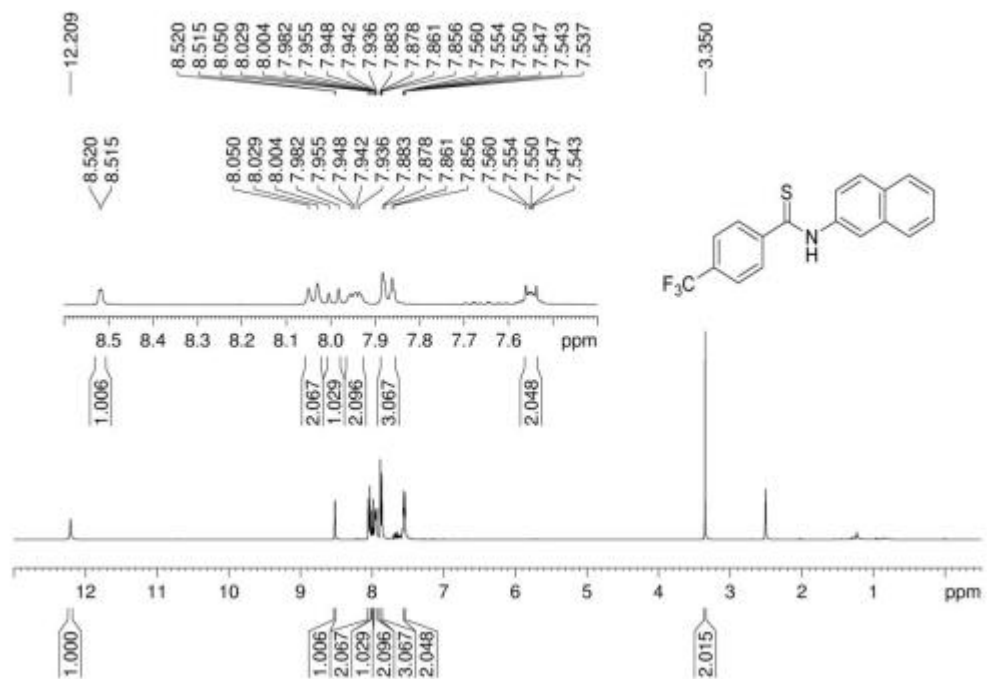


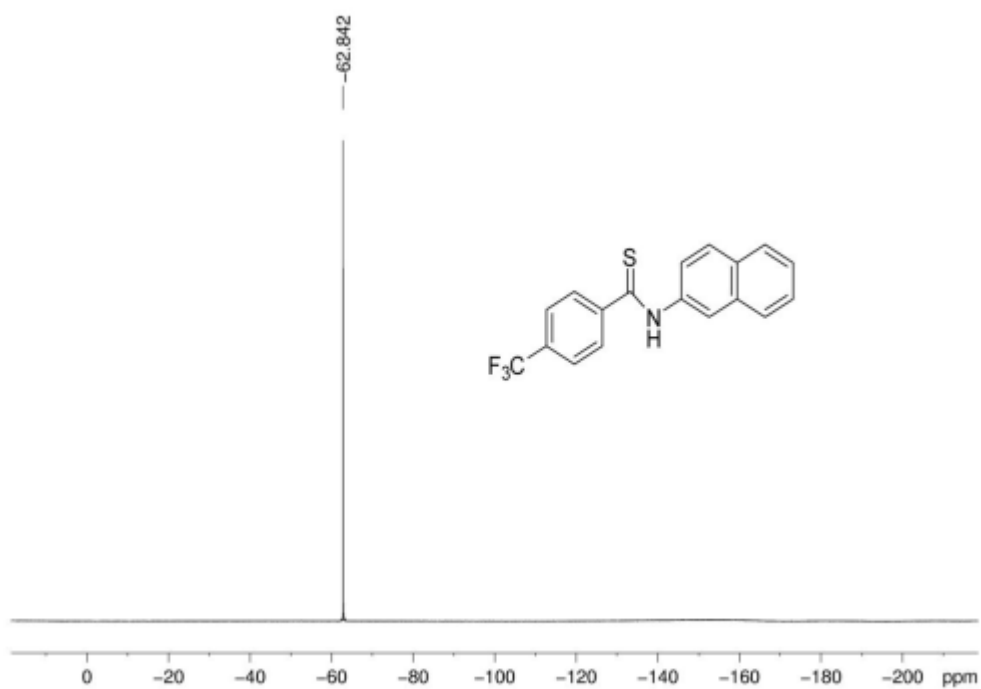
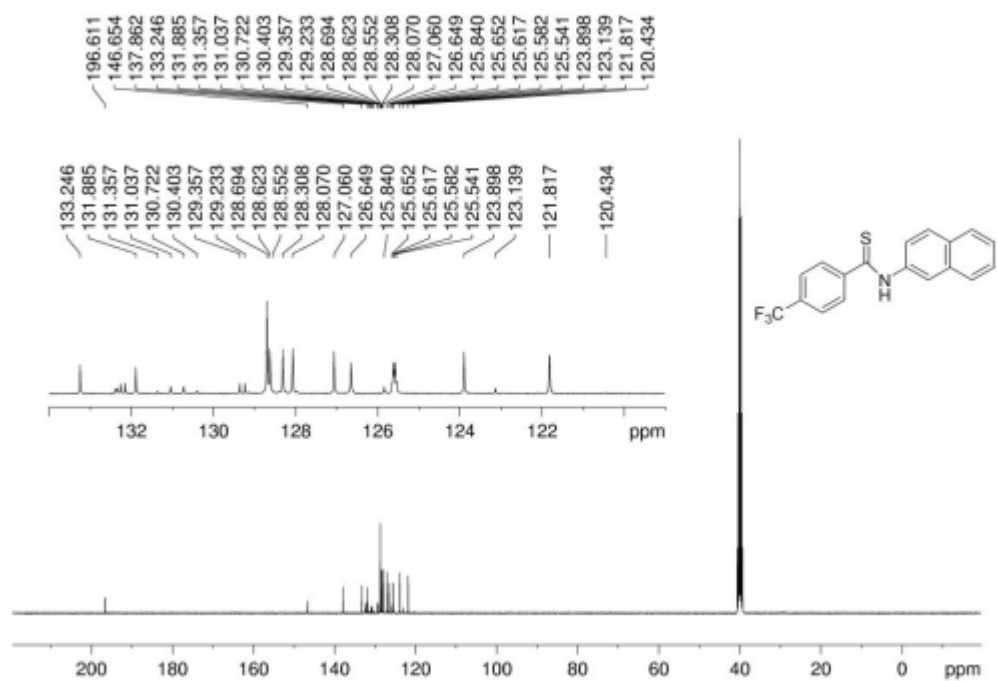
Compound 3ho





Compound 3hp





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