

Supporting Information

Mitsunobu-initiated cascade cyclization of *p*-quinamines and 2-furanylmethanols: highly regio- and diastereoselective synthesis of functionalized hydrobenzo[*c,d*]indoles

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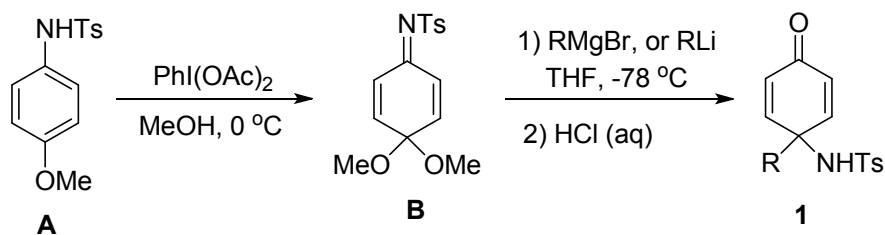
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1. General remarks.

Melting point (MP) was obtained with a Yanagimoto micro melting point apparatus and is uncorrected. Infrared spectra were measured on a spectrometer. ^1H NMR spectra were recorded on a Agilent DD2 400-MR spectrometer for solution in CDCl_3 with tetramethylsilane (TMS) as internal standard; J -values are in Hz. ^{13}C NMR spectra were recorded at 100 MHz. ^{19}F NMR spectra were recorded at 376 MHz. Data for ^1H , ^{13}C , ^{19}F NMR were recorded as follows: chemical shift (δ , ppm), multiplicity (s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, m = multiplet, q = quartet, br = broad). Mass spectra were recorded with a HP-5989 instrument and HRMS was measured by a Finnigan MA+ mass spectrometer. Organic solvents used were dried by standard methods when necessary. Commercially available reagents were used without further purification. All reactions were monitored by TLC with Huanghai GF₂₅₄ silica gel coated plates. Flash column chromatography was carried out using 300-400 mesh silica gel at increased pressure. All reactions were performed under argon using standard Schlenk techniques.

Compounds **1a**, **1b**, **1d**, and **1i-1o** were prepared according to the previously reported procedures.^[1]

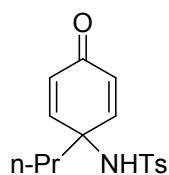
2. General procedure for synthesis of **1**.



To a solution of **A** (10.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv), in MeOH (50 mL), $\text{PhI}(\text{OAc})_2$ (10.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv) was added dropwise at $0\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ under Ar. The resulting mixture was stirred for 3 hours at $0\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$. Then, an aqueous solution of saturated NaHCO_3 was carefully added to quench the reaction. Next, the solution was extracted by DCM for 3 times, dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 , and concentrated in vacuum. Finally, the residue was purified by a silica gel flash chromatography (eluent: petroleum ether / ethyl acetate = 8 / 1~4 / 1) to give intermediate **B** as a white solid.

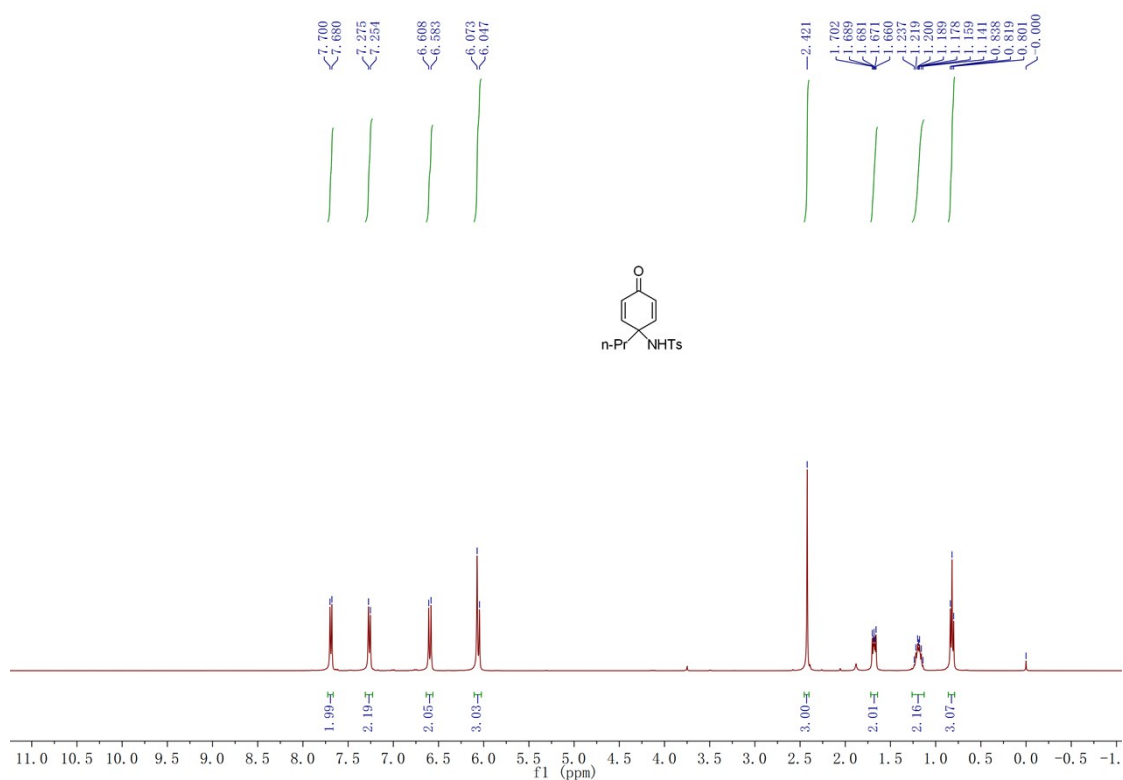
To a solution of **B** (8.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv) in anhydrous THF (25 mL), RMgBr or RLi (13.0 mmol, 1.3 equiv) was carefully added dropwise at $-78\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ under argon atmosphere. After the reaction completed, the reaction was quenched by HCl (2.0 M aq). The reaction mixture was extracted by EA for 3 times and the combined organic layers were washed with brine and dried over sodium sulfate. Then, the solution was concentrated in vacuo to yield the crude product, which was purified by a flash chromatography on silica gel (eluent: PE/EtOAc = 8/1 ~ 6/1) to furnish the desired product **1**.

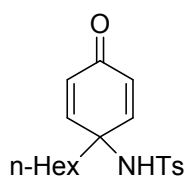
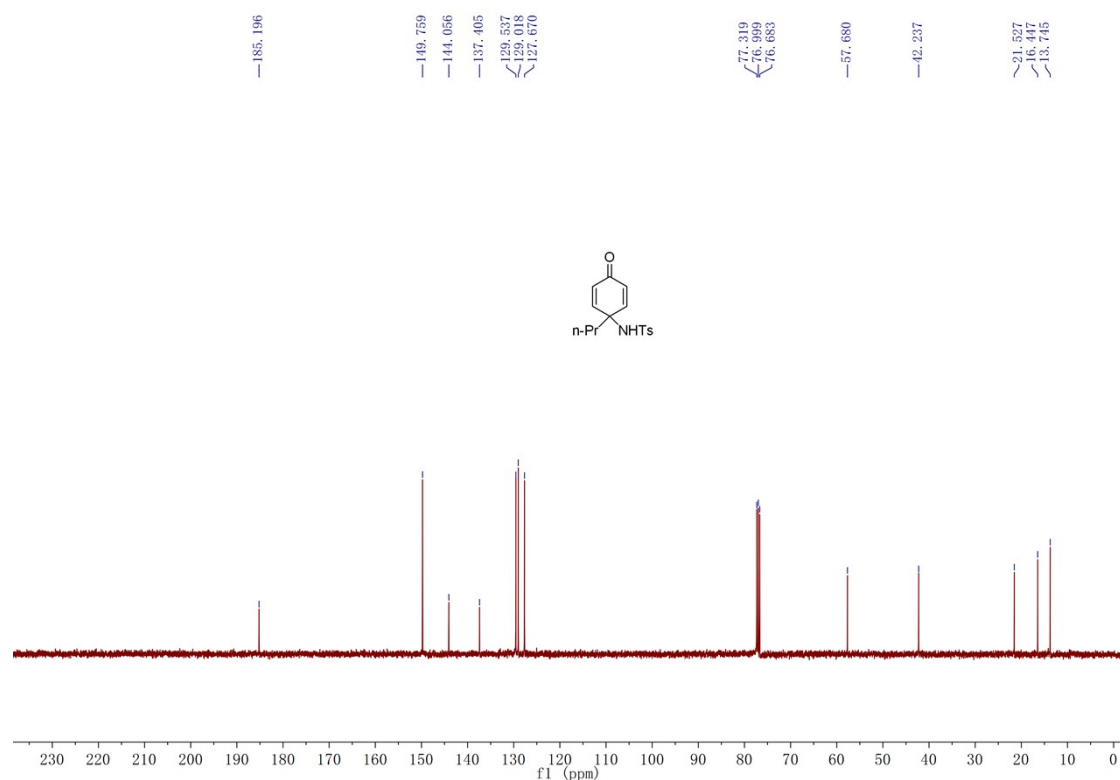
3. Characterization and spectra charts for 1.



Compound 1c:

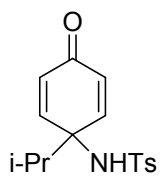
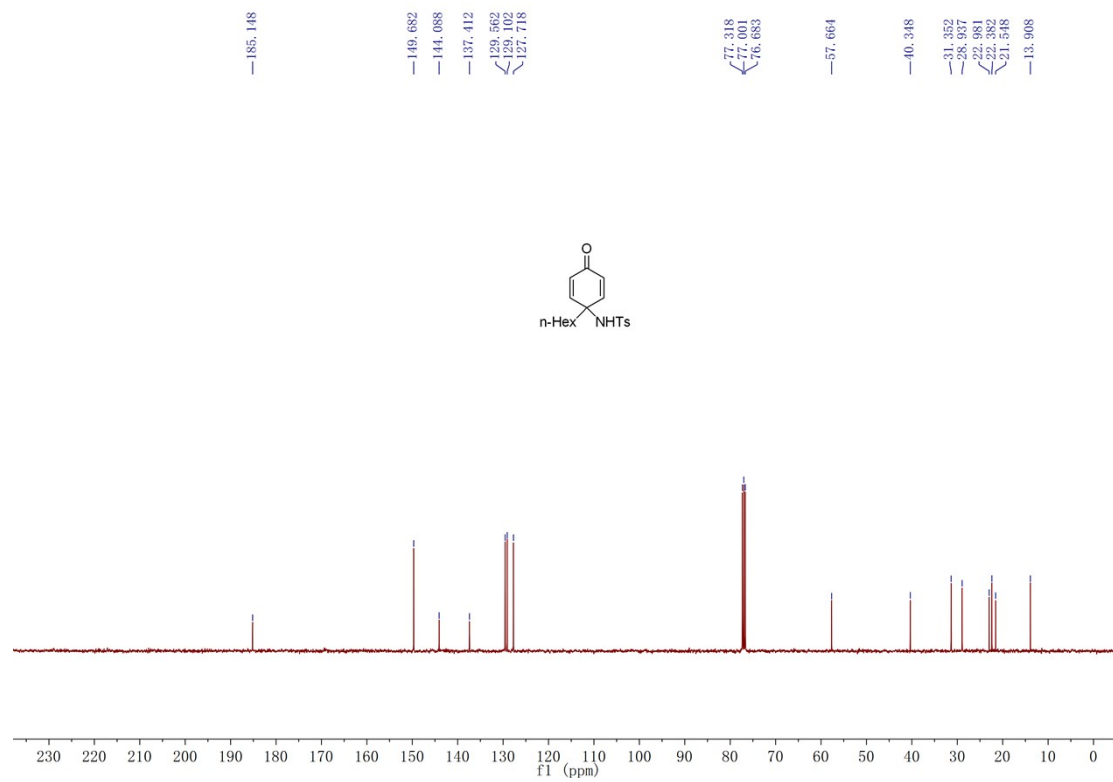
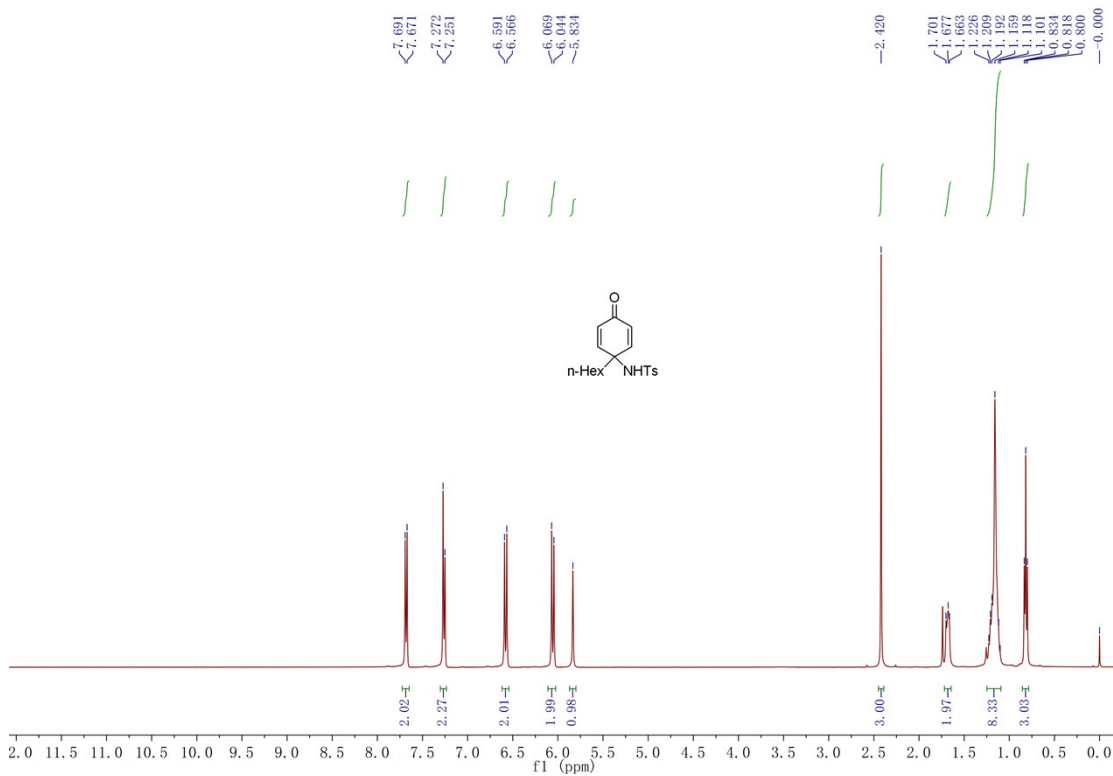
8.0 mmol scale, a white solid, 28% yield (678.7 mg). M.p.: 165-168 °C. ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , TMS, 400 MHz) δ 0.82 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 3H), 1.14-1.24 (m, 2H), 1.66-1.71 (m, 2H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 6.06 (d, $J = 10.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.07 (s, 1H), 6.60 (d, $J = 10.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.26 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.69 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , TMS, 100 MHz) δ 13.7, 16.4, 21.5, 42.2, 57.7, 127.7, 129.0, 129.5, 137.4, 144.1, 149.8, 185.2. IR (neat) ν 3246, 3125, 3044, 2964, 2932, 2898, 2875, 1663, 1614, 1494, 1455, 1382, 1340, 1178, 1157, 1128, 1093, 1024, 980, 941, 924, 855, 813, 776, 735, 723, 706, 672 cm^{-1} . HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}_3\text{SNa}^{+1}(\text{M}+\text{Na})^{+}$ requires: 328.0978, Found: 328.0976.





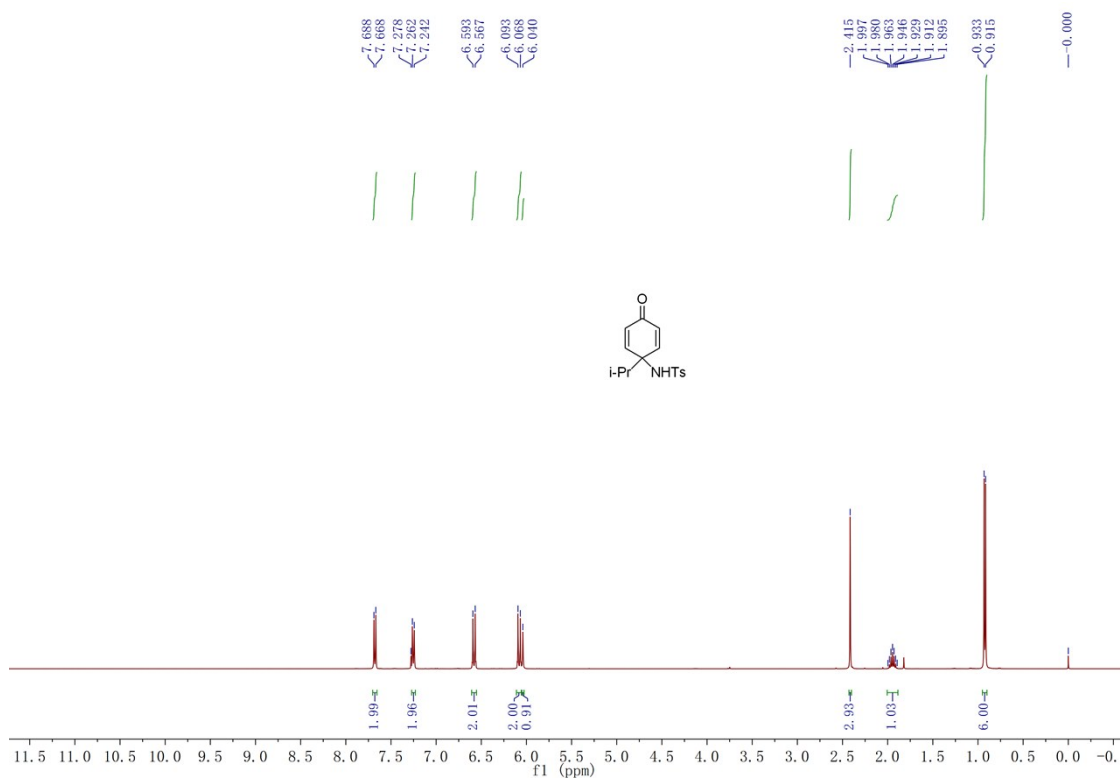
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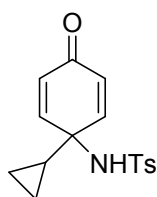
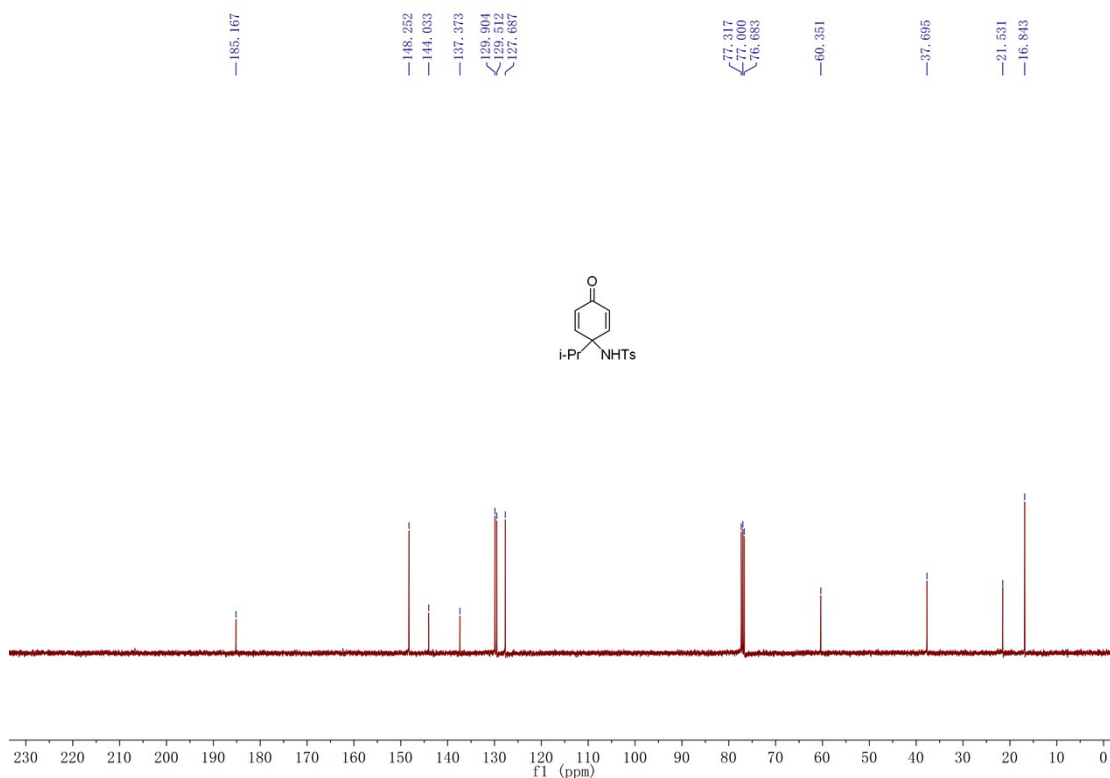
8.0 mmol scale, a light yellow solid, 50% yield (1.3961 g). M.p.: 88-90 °C. ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , TMS, 400 MHz) δ 0.82 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 1.10-1.23 (m, 8H), 1.66-1.71 (m, 2H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 5.83 (s, 1H), 6.06 (d, $J = 10.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.58 (d, $J = 10.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.26 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.68 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , TMS, 100 MHz) δ 13.9, 21.5, 22.4, 23.0, 28.9, 31.4, 40.3, 57.7, 127.7, 129.1, 129.6, 137.4, 144.1, 149.7, 185.1. IR (neat) ν 3247, 3063, 3044, 2950, 2927, 2858, 1663, 1621, 1598, 1509, 1495, 1455, 1397, 1381, 1336, 1304, 1157, 1091, 1021, 938, 907, 858, 814, 734, 705, 663 cm^{-1} . HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{29}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3\text{S}^{+1}(\text{M}+\text{NH}_4)^+$ requires: 365.1893, Found: 365.1888.



Compound 1f:

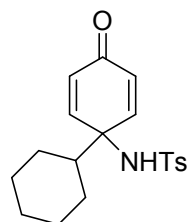
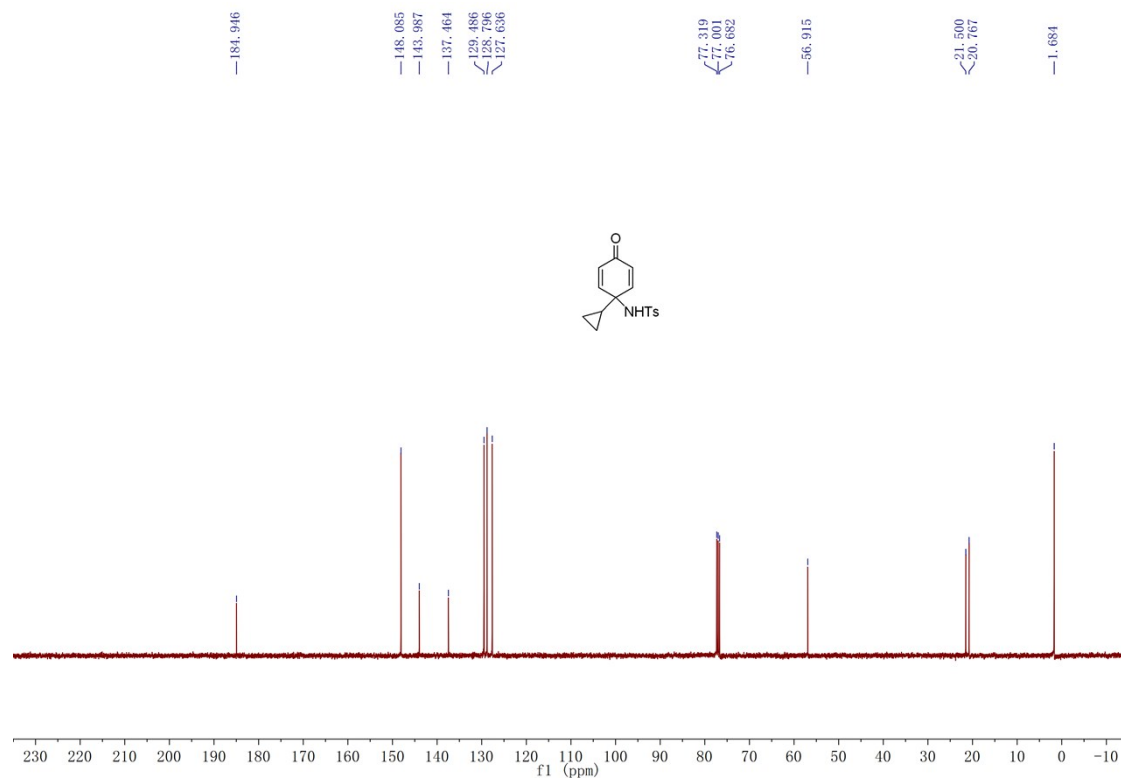
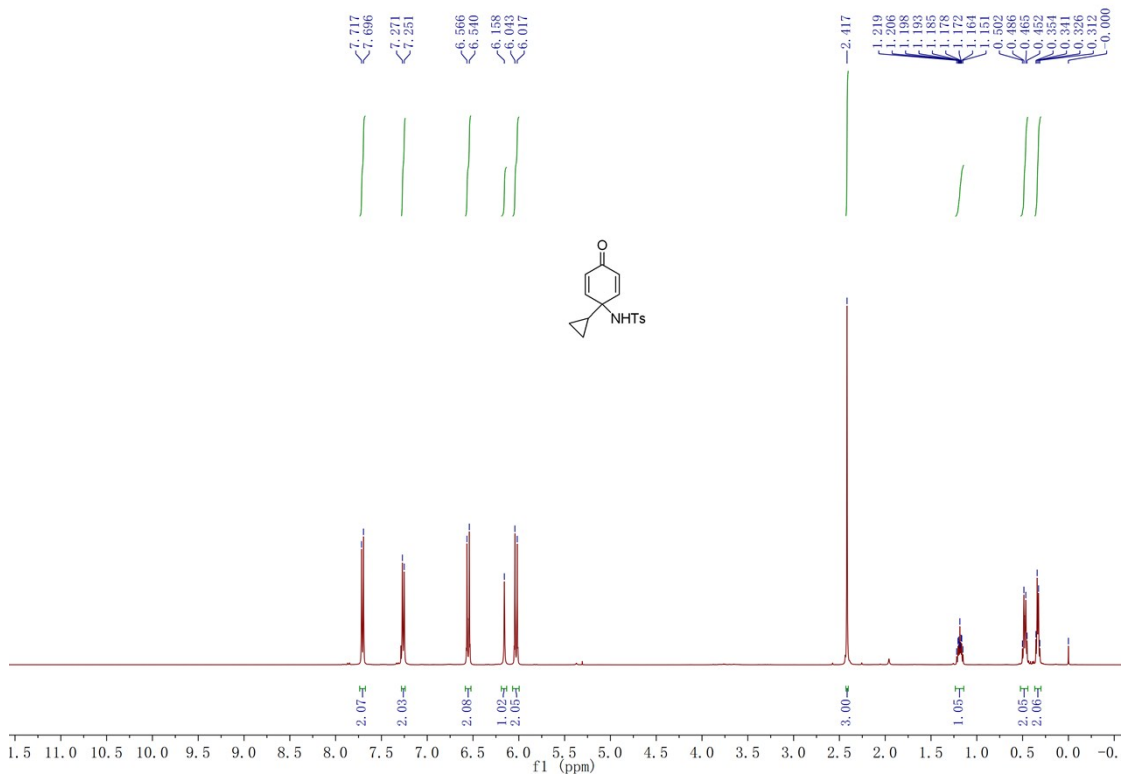
8.0 mmol scale, a white solid, 38% yield (926.2 mg). M.p.: 180-183 °C. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, TMS, 400 MHz) δ 0.92 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 6H), 1.89-2.00 (m, 1H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 6.04 (s, 1H), 6.08 (q, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 2H), 6.58 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 2H), 7.25 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.68 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, TMS, 100 MHz) δ 16.8, 21.5, 37.7, 60.4, 127.7, 129.5, 129.9, 137.4, 144.0, 148.3, 185.2. IR (neat) ν 3249, 3099, 2972, 2934, 2911, 2874, 2783, 1663, 1616, 1463, 1386, 1341, 1323, 1230, 1183, 1159, 1140, 1117, 1092, 1063, 1042, 997, 975, 936, 906, 848, 815, 707, 664 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for C₁₆H₁₉NO₃SNa⁺(M+Na)⁺ requires: 328.0978, Found: 328.0977.





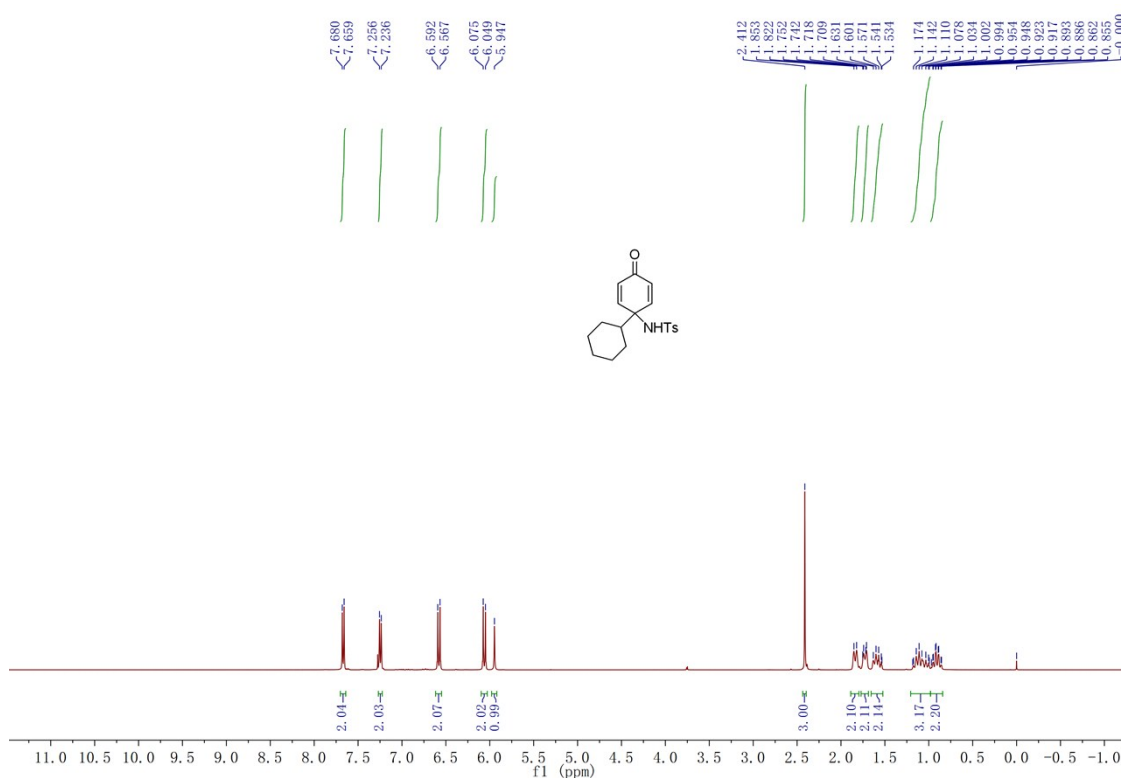
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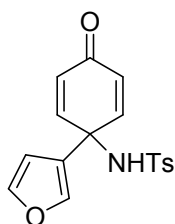
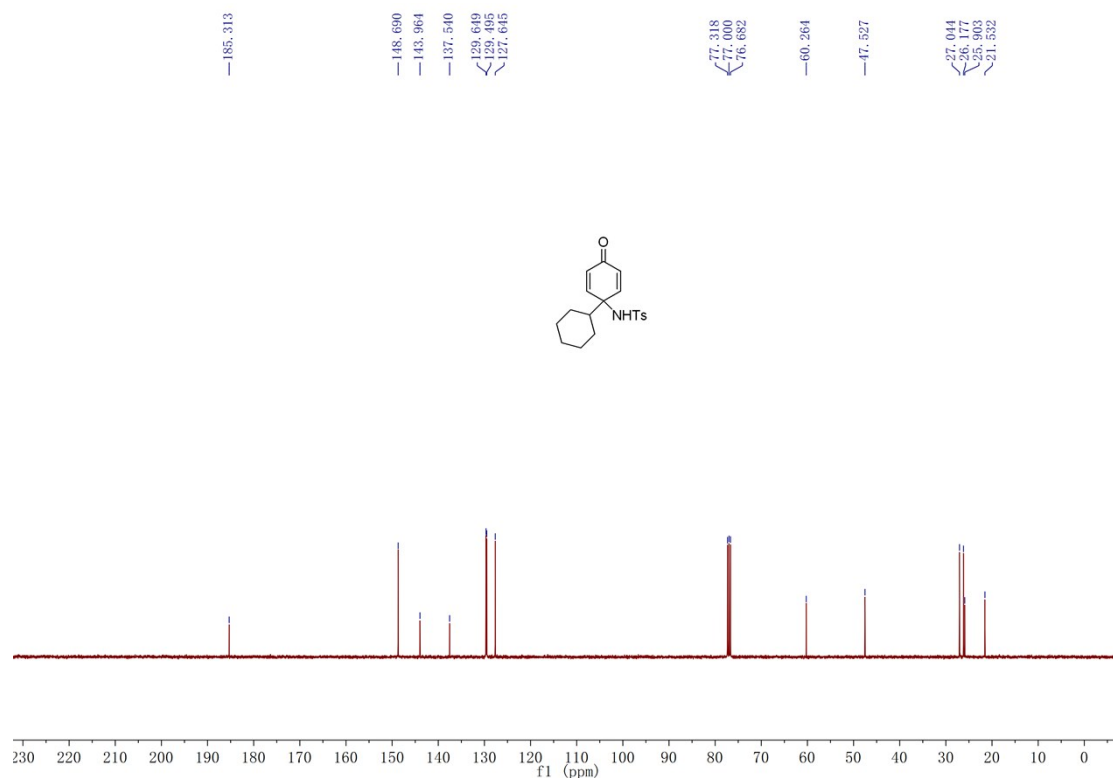
8.0 mmol scale, a yellow solid, 71% yield (1.7095 g). M.p.: 160-162 °C. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, TMS, 400 MHz) δ 0.31-0.36 (m, 2H), 0.45-0.51 (m, 2H), 1.15-1.22 (m, 1H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 6.03 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz, 2H), 6.16 (s, 1H), 6.55 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz, 2H), 7.26 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.71 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, TMS, 100 MHz) δ 1.6, 20.8, 21.5, 56.9, 127.6, 128.8, 129.5, 137.5, 144.0, 148.1, 184.9. IR (neat) ν 3244, 3060, 3008, 2921, 2864, 1663, 1621, 1494, 1431, 1383, 1327, 1239, 1181, 1157, 1090, 1038, 1001, 945, 894, 842, 814, 734, 705, 663 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for C₁₆H₁₇NO₃SNa⁺¹(M+Na)⁺ requires: 326.0821, Found: 326.0821.



Compound 1h:

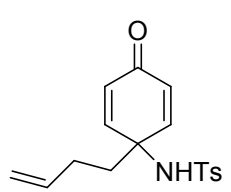
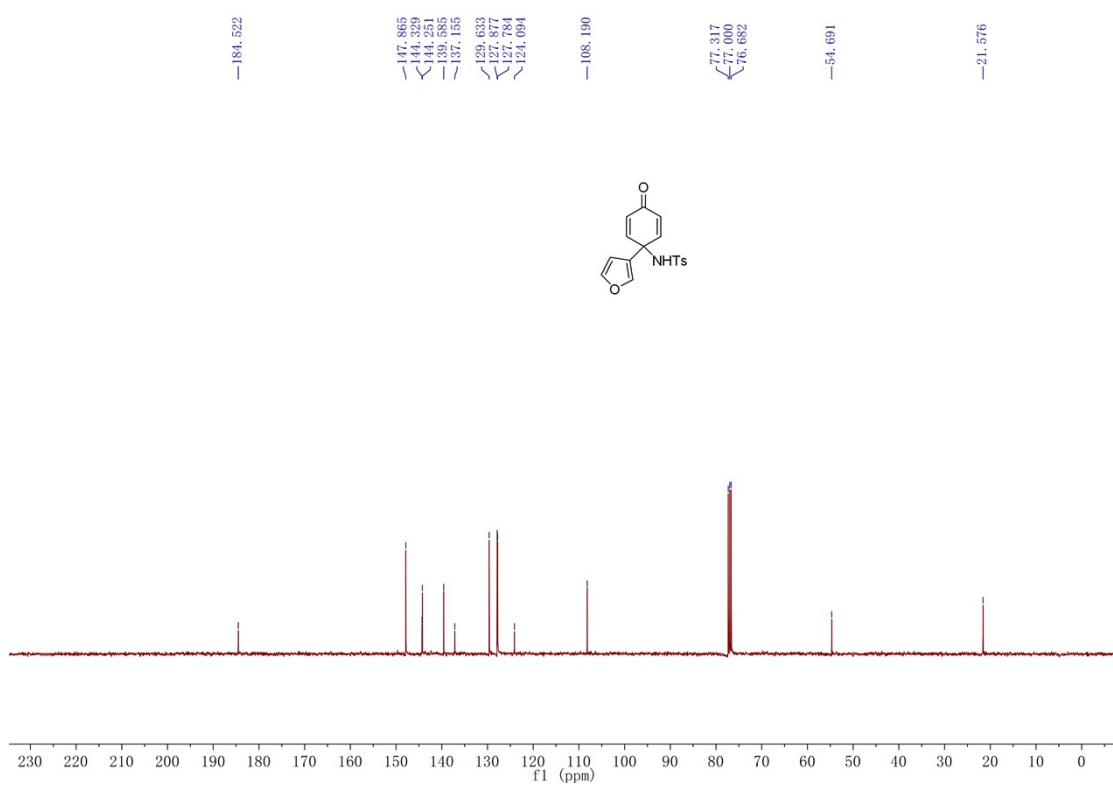
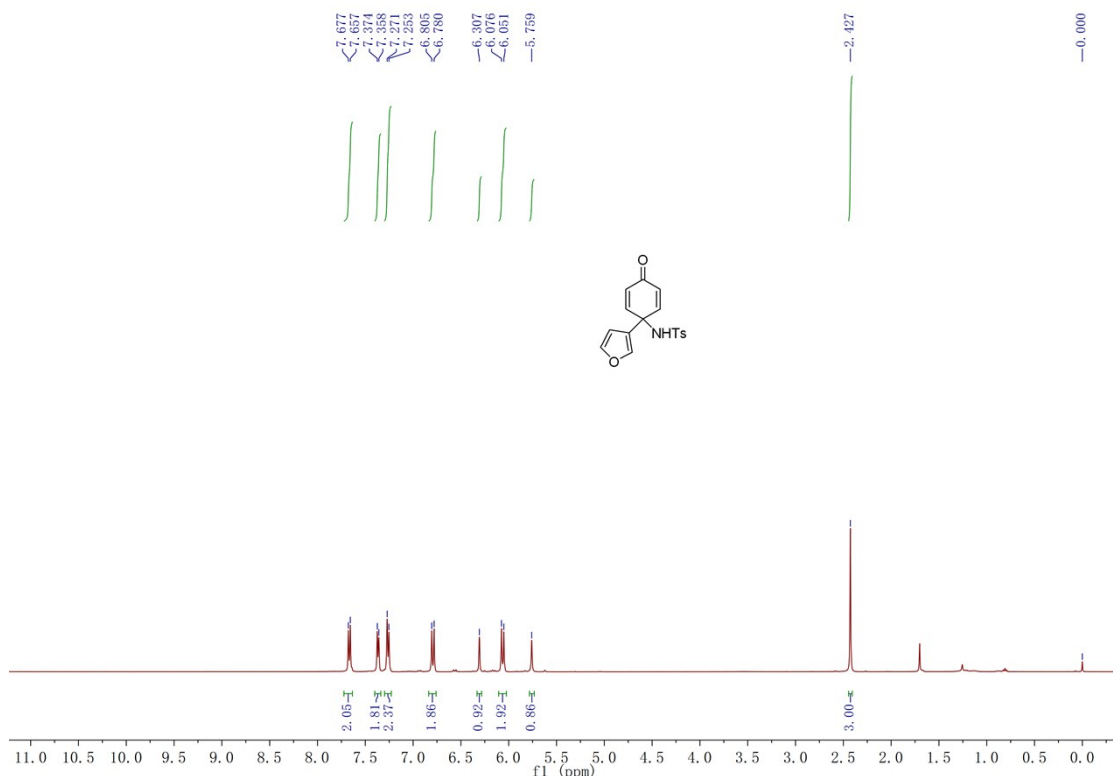
8.0 mmol scale, a white solid, 28% yield (766.7 mg). M.p.: 190-193 °C. ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , TMS, 400 MHz) δ 0.85-0.97 (m, 2H), 0.99-1.19 (m, 3H), 1.53-1.64 (m, 2H), 1.71-1.76 (m, 2H), 1.82-1.86 (m, 2H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 5.95 (s, 1H), 6.06 (d, $J = 10.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.58 (d, $J = 10.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.25 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.67 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , TMS, 100 MHz) δ 21.5, 25.9, 26.2, 27.0, 47.5, 60.3, 127.6, 129.5, 129.6, 137.5, 144.0, 148.7, 185.3. IR (neat) ν 3241, 3069, 2930, 2908, 2851, 1775, 1663, 1620, 1455, 1405, 1390, 1364, 1337, 1216, 1179, 1155, 1090, 1064, 1045, 1028, 979, 937, 893, 865, 845, 811, 713, 653 cm^{-1} . HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{27}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3\text{S}^+(\text{M}+\text{NH}_4)^+$ requires: 363.1737, Found: 363.1733.





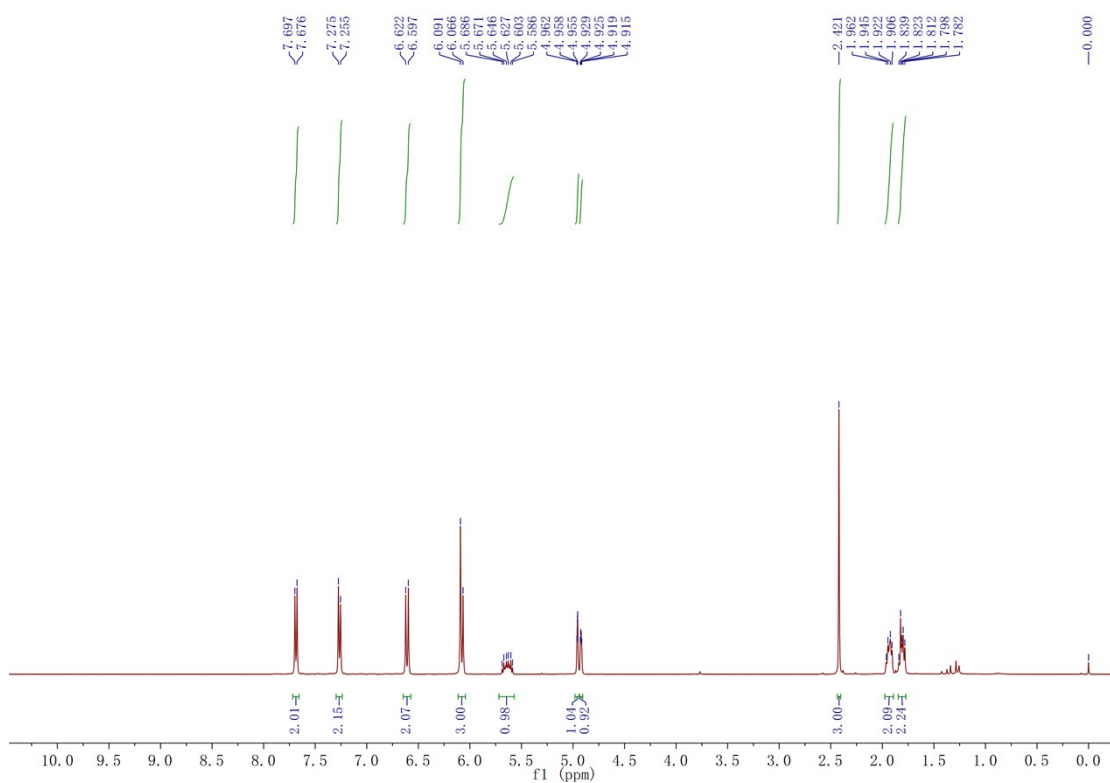
Compound 1p:

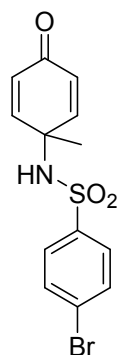
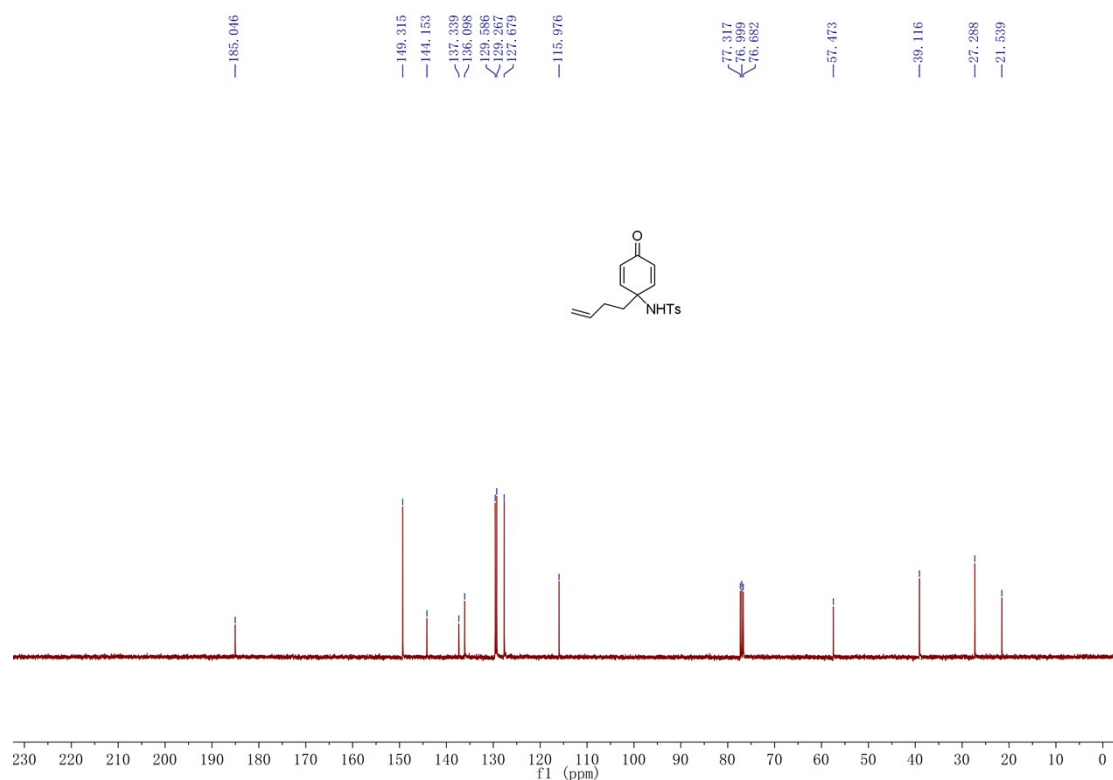
10.0 mmol scale, a brown solid, 79% yield (2.5991 g). M.p.: 165-168 °C. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, TMS, 400 MHz) δ 2.43 (s, 3H), 5.76 (s, 1H), 6.06 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 2H), 6.31 (s, 1H), 6.79 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 2H), 7.26 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.37 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 7.67 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, TMS, 100 MHz) δ 21.6, 54.7, 108.2, 124.1, 127.8, 127.9, 129.6, 137.2, 139.6, 144.25, 144.33, 147.9, 184.5. IR (neat) ν 3237, 3144, 3063, 2961, 1924, 2866, 1667, 1625, 1598, 1497, 1396, 1380, 1331, 1159, 1089, 1027, 1005, 938, 913, 873, 836, 814, 774, 734, 705, 665 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for C₁₇H₁₅NO₄SNa⁺¹(M+Na)⁺ requires: 352.0614, Found: 352.0612.



Compound 1q:

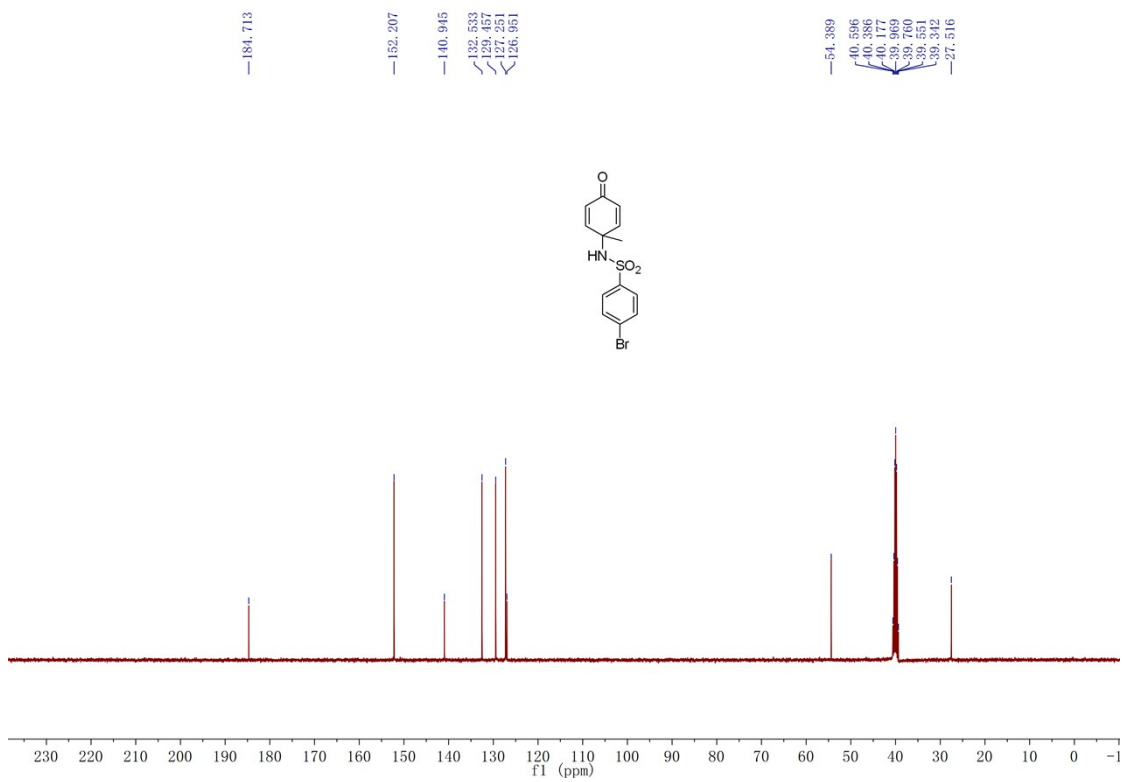
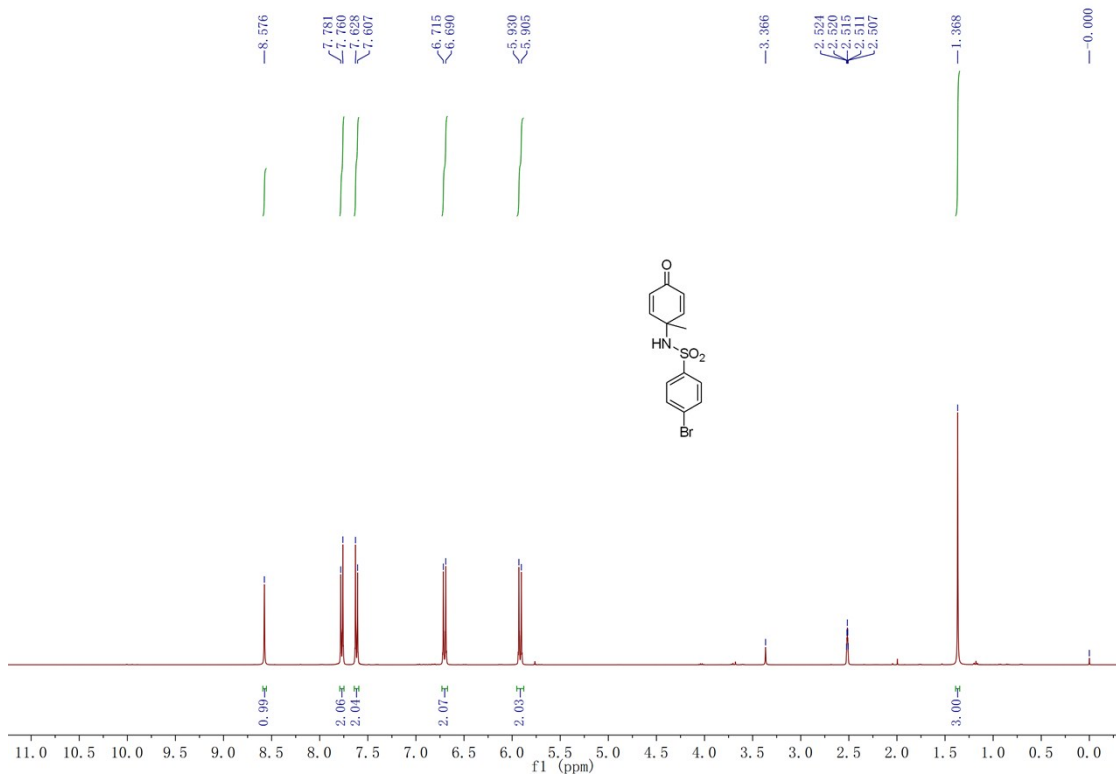
8.0 mmol scale, a white solid, 36% yield (904.6 mg). M.p.: 148-150 °C. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, TMS, 400 MHz) δ 1.78-1.84 (m, 2H), 1.90-1.97 (m, 2H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 4.91-4.93 (m, 1H), 4.95-4.97 (m, 1H), 5.58-5.69 (m, 1H), 6.08 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 2H), 6.09 (s, 1H), 6.61 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 2H), 7.27 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.69 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, TMS, 100 MHz) δ 21.5, 27.3, 39.1, 57.5, 116.0, 127.7, 129.3, 129.6, 136.1, 137.3, 144.2, 149.3, 185.0. IR (neat) ν 3105, 3073, 3002, 2981, 2902, 2919, 2853, 1660, 1614, 1493, 1472, 1444, 1402, 1388, 1341, 1310, 1295, 1253, 1180, 1157, 1123, 1090, 1045, 1022, 999, 966, 921, 869, 843, 811, 711, 652 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for C₁₇H₁₉NO₃SNa⁺(M+Na)⁺ requires: 340.0978, Found: 340.0977.

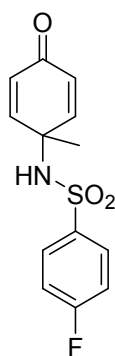




Compound 1r:

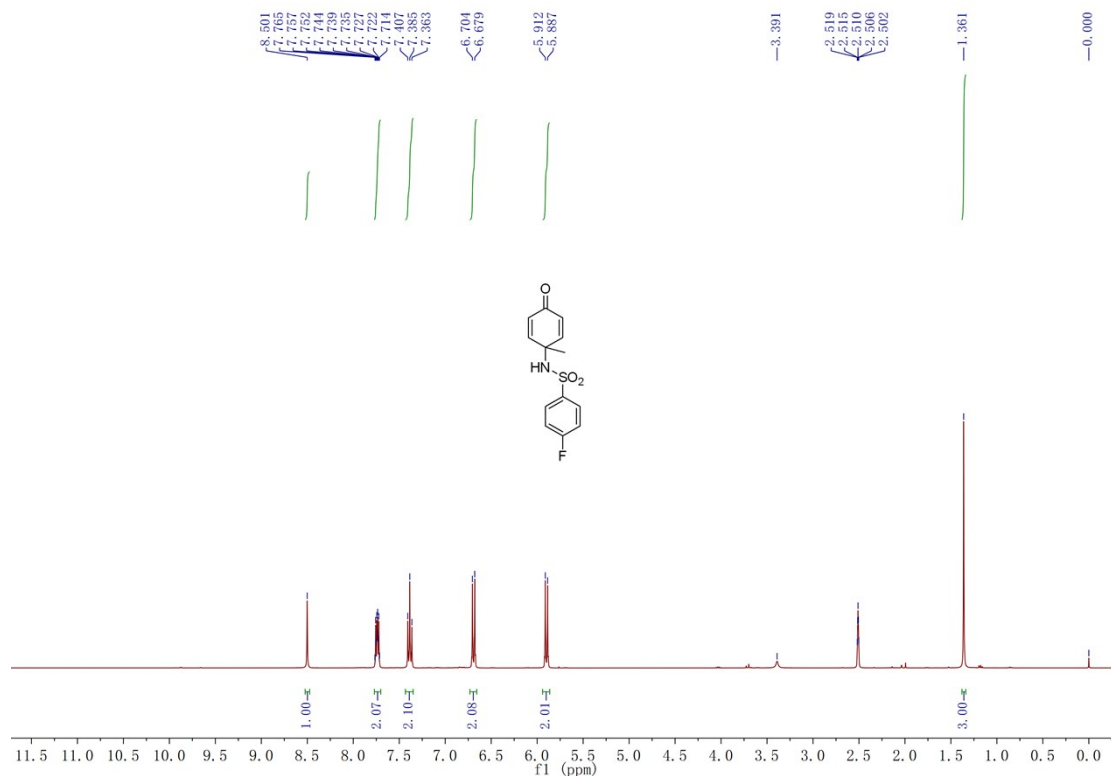
8.0 mmol scale, a white solid, 39% yield (1.0710 g). M.p.: 189-191 °C. ¹H NMR (*d*⁶-DMSO, TMS, 400 MHz) δ 1.37 (s, 3H), 5.92 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 2H), 6.70 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 2H), 7.62 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.77 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 8.58 (s, 1H). ¹³C NMR (*d*⁶-DMSO, TMS, 100 MHz) δ 27.5, 54.4, 127.0, 127.3, 129.5, 132.5, 140.9, 152.2, 184.7. IR (neat) ν 3228, 3140, 2945, 2882, 2851, 2764, 2715, 1661, 1616, 1574, 1468, 1427, 1404, 1387, 1365, 1339, 1289, 1249, 1187, 1170, 1157, 1141, 1099, 1088, 1069, 1043, 1008, 998, 987, 966, 941, 882, 864, 829, 813, 779, 738, 702, 667 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for C₁₃H₁₃BrNO₃S⁺(M+H)⁺ requires: 341.9794, Found: 341.9790.

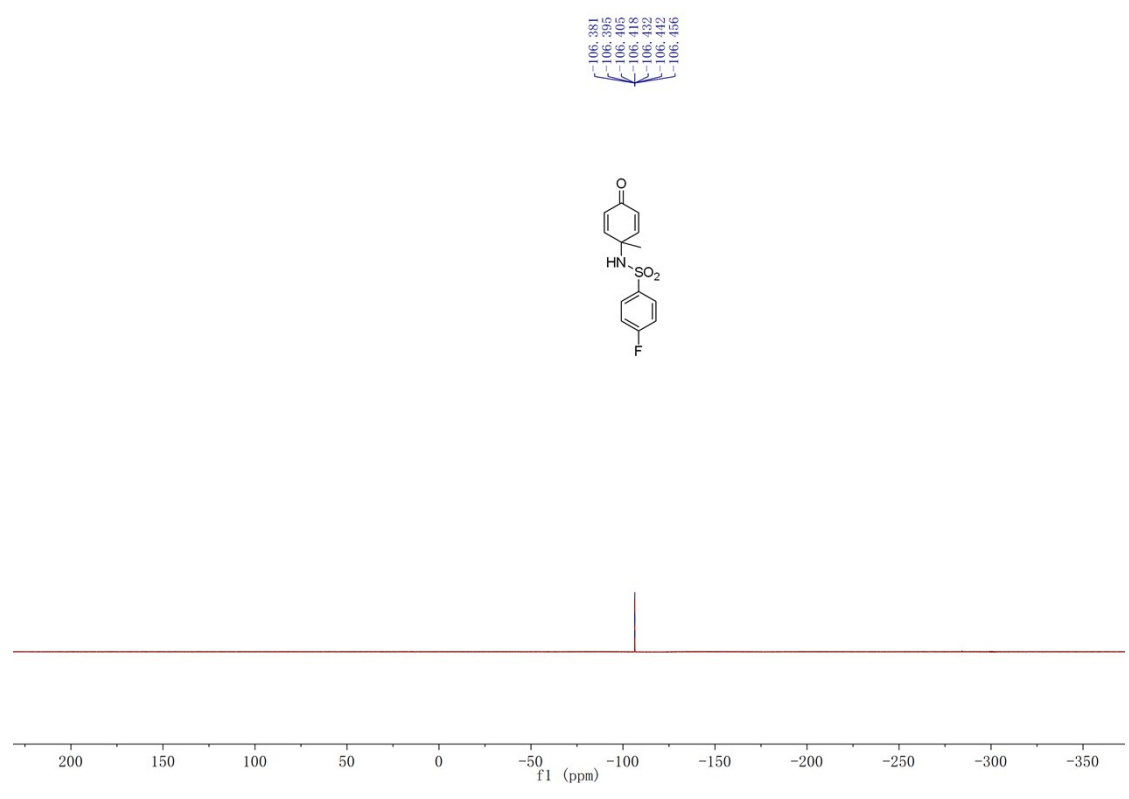
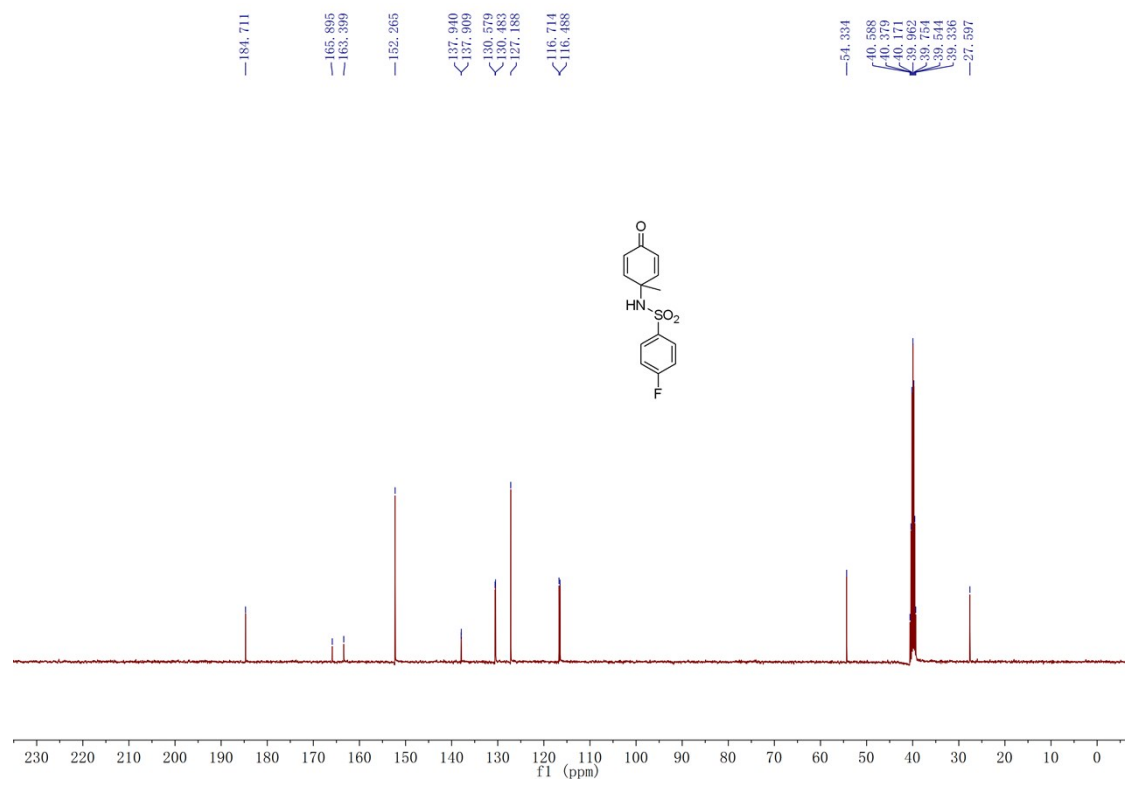




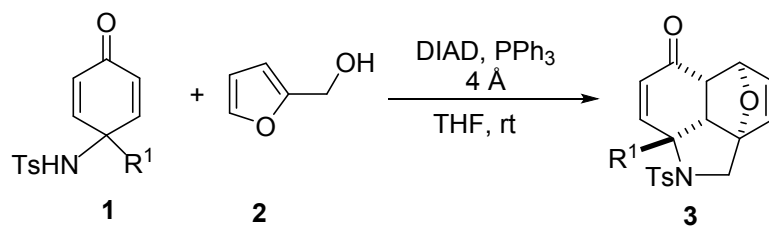
Compound 1s:

8.0 mmol scale, a yellow solid, 66% yield (1.4845 g). M.p.: 175-178 °C. ^1H NMR (d^6 -DMSO, TMS, 400 MHz) δ 1.36 (s, 3H), 5.90 (d, $J = 10.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.69 (d, $J = 10.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.36-7.41 (m, 2H), 7.71-7.77 (m, 2H), 8.50 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (d^6 -DMSO, TMS, 100 MHz) δ 27.6, 54.3, 116.6 (d, $J = 22.6$ Hz), 127.2, 130.5 (d, $J = 9.6$ Hz), 137.9 (d, $J = 3.1$ Hz), 152.3, 164.6 (d, $J = 249.6$ Hz), 184.7. ^{19}F NMR (d^6 -DMSO, CFCl_3 , 376 MHz) δ -106.46- -106.38 (m). IR (neat) ν 3222, 3109, 3084, 3065, 3008, 2976, 2932, 2873, 2832, 2817, 2775, 1715, 1665, 1621, 1601, 1589, 1492, 1455, 1441, 1399, 1382, 1337, 1295, 1247, 1223, 1187, 1166, 1154, 1143, 1101, 1091, 1048, 1014, 1002, 988, 940, 861, 842, 822, 747, 709, 674 cm^{-1} . HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{13}\text{FNO}_3\text{S}^+(\text{M}+\text{H})^+$ requires: 282.0595, Found: 282.0597.



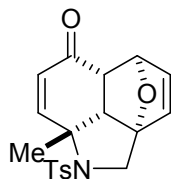


4. General procedure for the Mitsunobu-initiated cascade polycyclization.



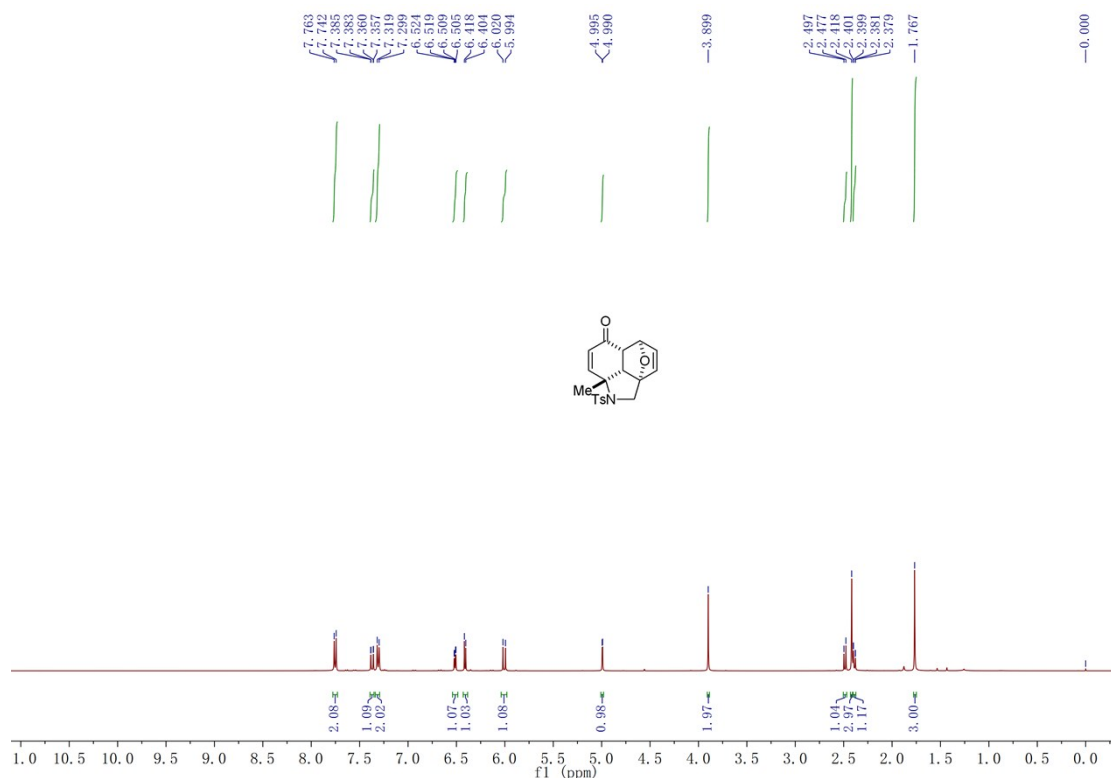
To a solution of **1** (0.3 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), 2-furanylmethanol **2** (39 μ L, 0.45 mmol, 1.5 equiv.), triphenylphosphane (94.3 mg, 0.36 mmol, 1.2 equiv.) and 4 Å molecular sieves (200 mg) in THF (3.0 mL), (65 μ L, 0.33 mmol, 1.1 equiv.), DIAD was added dropwise at 0 °C. The resulting mixture was allowed to warm to room temperature and was stirred for 12 hours. Then, the resulting solution was concentrated in vacuum and the residue was purified by a silica gel flash chromatography (eluent: petroleum ether / ethyl acetate = 8 / 1) to give the desired product **3** as a white solid.

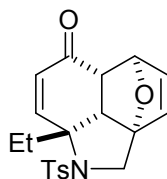
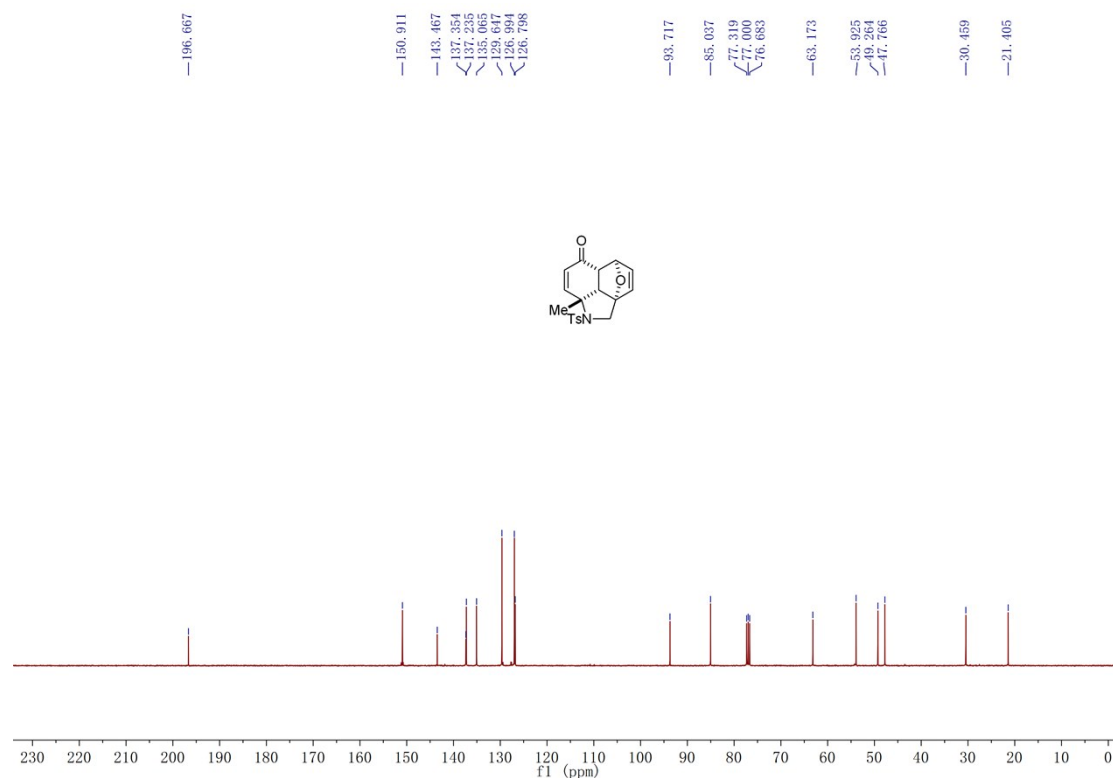
5. Characterization and spectra charts for 3.



Compound 3a:

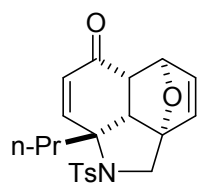
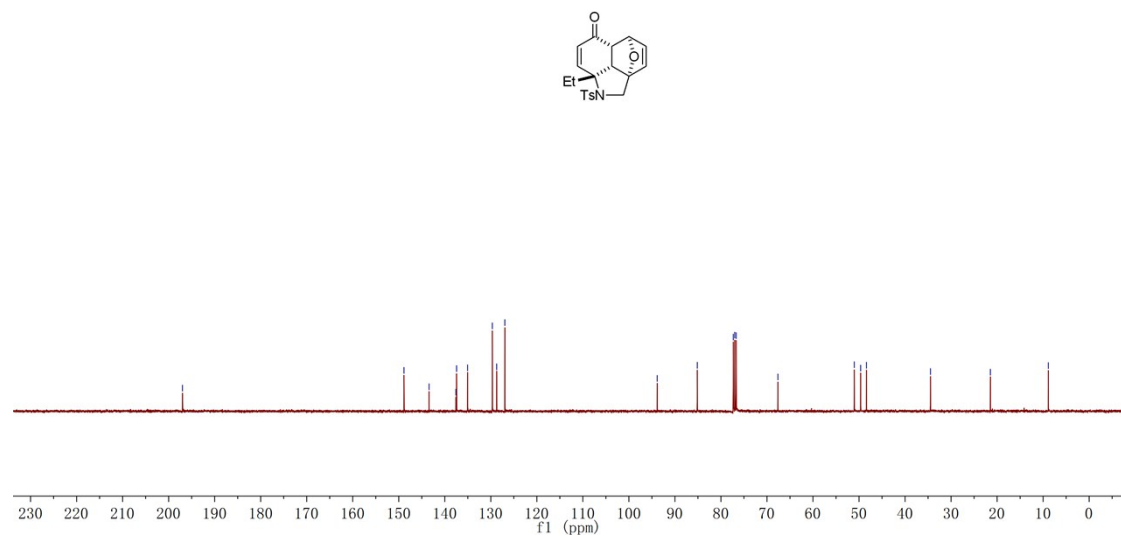
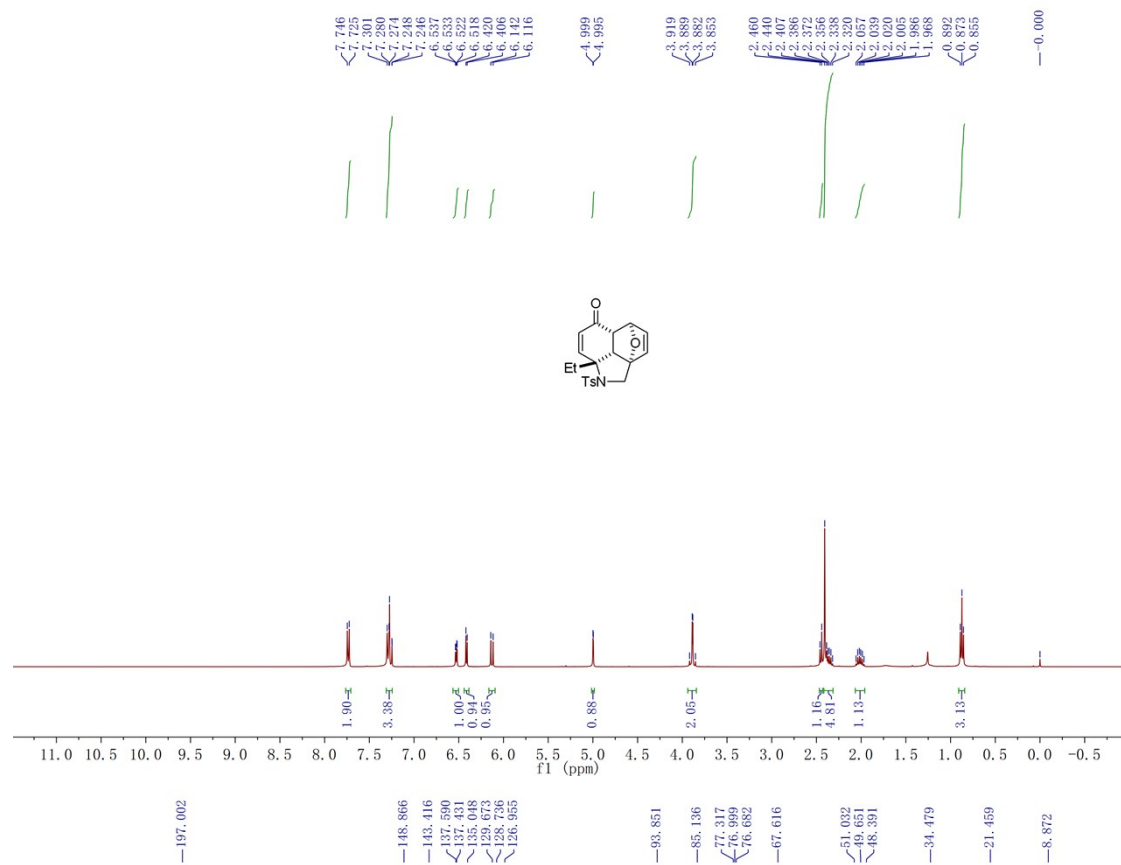
0.30 mmol scale, a light yellow solid, 78% yield (83.5 mg). M.p.: 150-153 °C. ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , TMS, 400 MHz) δ 1.77 (s, 3H), 2.39 (dd, $J = 0.8$ Hz, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 2.49 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.90 (s, 2H), 4.99 (d, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.01 (d, $J = 10.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.41 (d, $J = 5.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.51 (dd, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.31 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.37 (dd, $J = 0.8$ Hz, 10.4 Hz, 1H), 7.75 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , TMS, 100 MHz) δ 21.4, 30.5, 47.8, 49.3, 53.9, 63.2, 85.0, 93.7, 126.8, 127.0, 129.6, 135.1, 137.2, 137.4, 143.5, 150.9, 196.7. IR (neat) ν 3073, 3052, 3031, 3004, 2974, 2916, 2906, 2848, 1671, 1620, 1595, 1495, 1474, 1391, 1375, 1335, 1313, 1273, 1233, 1200, 1155, 1143, 1121, 1104, 1090, 1065, 1055, 1017, 987, 925, 910, 877, 858, 841, 818, 768, 725, 712, 689, 665 cm^{-1} . HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{23}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{S}^{+1}(\text{M}+\text{NH}_4)^+$ requires: 375.1373, found: 375.1373.





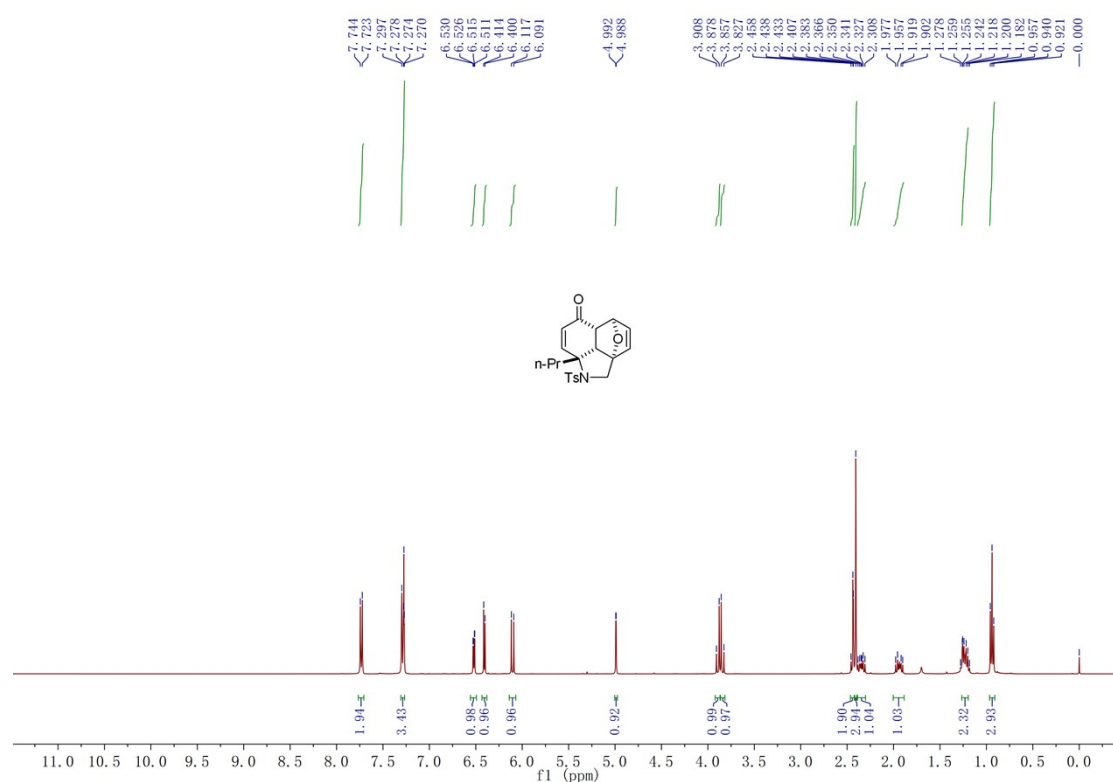
Compound 3b:

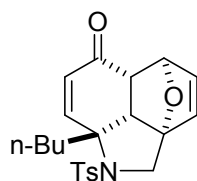
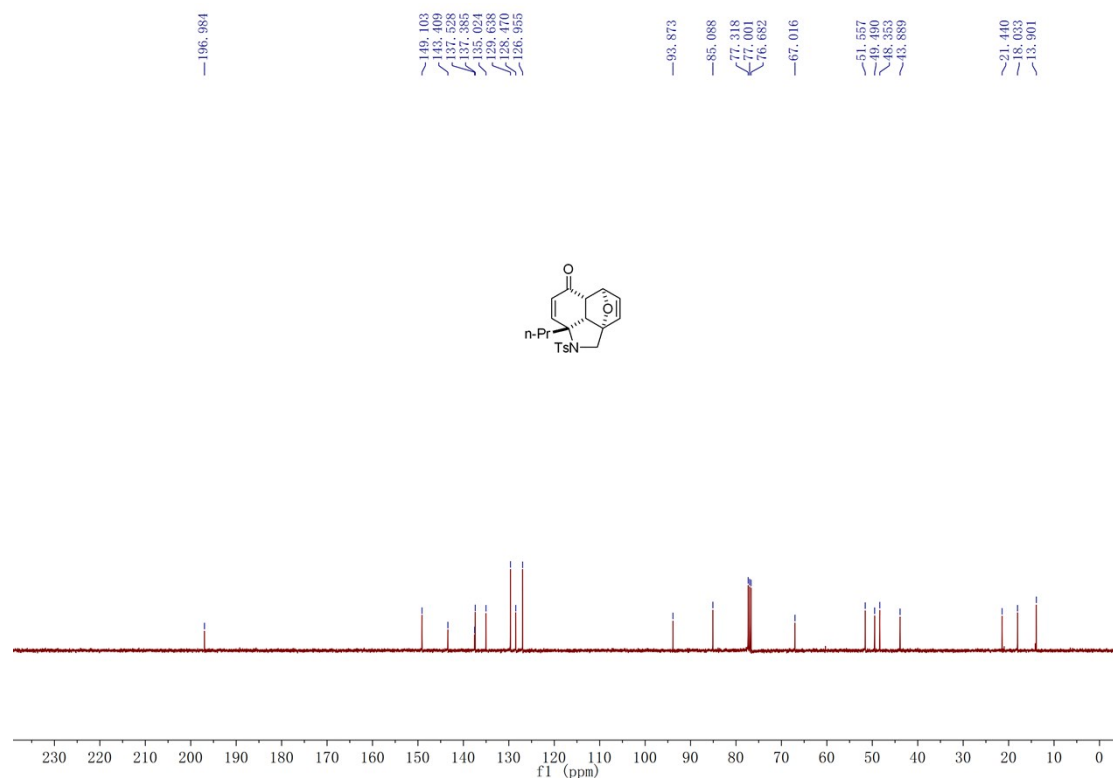
0.30 mmol scale, a white solid, 77% yield (85.2 mg). M.p.: 128-130 °C. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, TMS, 400 MHz) δ 0.87 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.96-2.06 (m, 1H), 2.32-2.41 (m, 5H), 2.45 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 3.87 (d, *J* = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 3.90 (d, *J* = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 5.00 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.13 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 6.41 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 6.53 (dd, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.24-7.31 (m, 3H), 7.74 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, TMS, 100 MHz) δ 8.9, 21.5, 34.5, 48.4, 49.7, 51.0, 67.6, 85.1, 93.9, 127.0, 128.7, 129.7, 135.0, 137.4, 137.6, 143.4, 148.9, 197.0. IR (neat) ν 3057, 2971, 2937, 2927, 2877, 2848, 1667, 1597, 1494, 1460, 1391, 1321, 1262, 1155, 1100, 1063, 991, 951, 925, 888, 866, 841, 813, 777, 733, 722, 706, 671 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for C₂₀H₂₅N₂O₄S⁺¹(M+NH₄)⁺ requires: 389.1530, found: 389.1528.



Compound 3c:

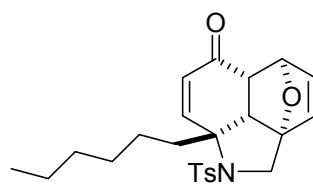
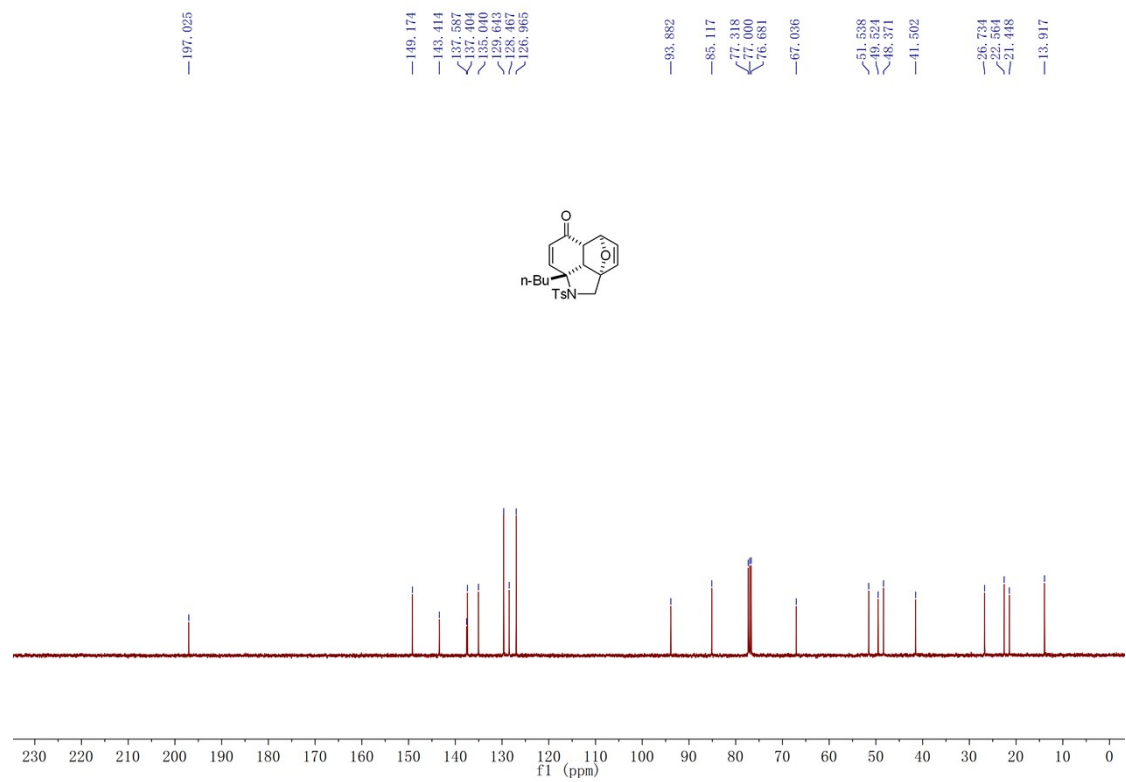
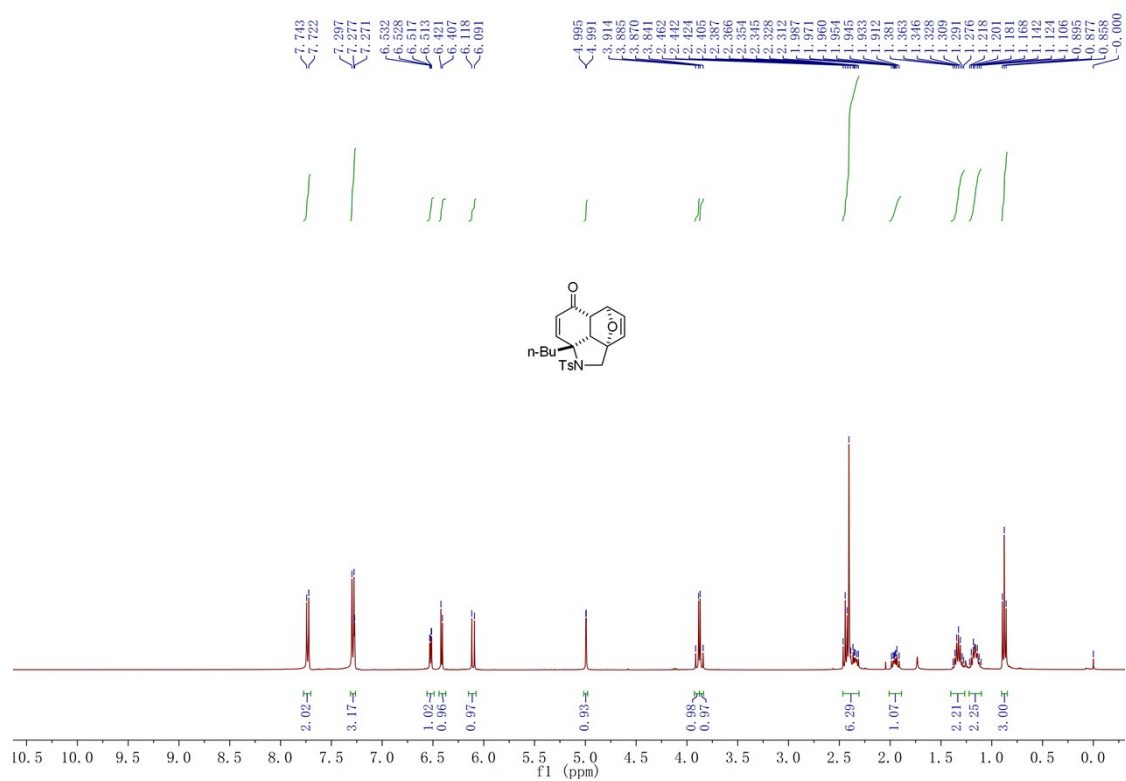
0.30 mmol scale, a white solid, 73% yield (84.4 mg). M.p.: 148-150 °C. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, TMS, 400 MHz) δ 0.94 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.18-1.28 (m, 2H), 1.90-1.98 (m, 1H), 2.30-2.39 (m, 1H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 2.43-2.46 (m, 2H), 3.84 (d, *J* = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 3.89 (d, *J* = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 4.99 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.10 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 6.41 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 6.52 (dd, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.27-7.30 (m, 3H), 7.73 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, TMS, 100 MHz) δ 13.9, 18.0, 21.4, 43.9, 48.4, 49.5, 51.6, 67.0, 85.1, 93.9, 127.0, 128.5, 129.6, 135.0, 137.4, 137.5, 143.4, 149.1, 197.0. IR (neat) ν 3052, 2960, 2927, 2873, 1667, 1597, 1494, 1458, 1390, 1338, 1319, 1231, 1155, 1142, 1103, 1087, 1070, 992, 926, 874, 845, 814, 780, 734, 706, 673 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for C₂₁H₂₇N₂O₄S⁺(M+NH₄)⁺ requires: 403.1686, found: 403.1684.





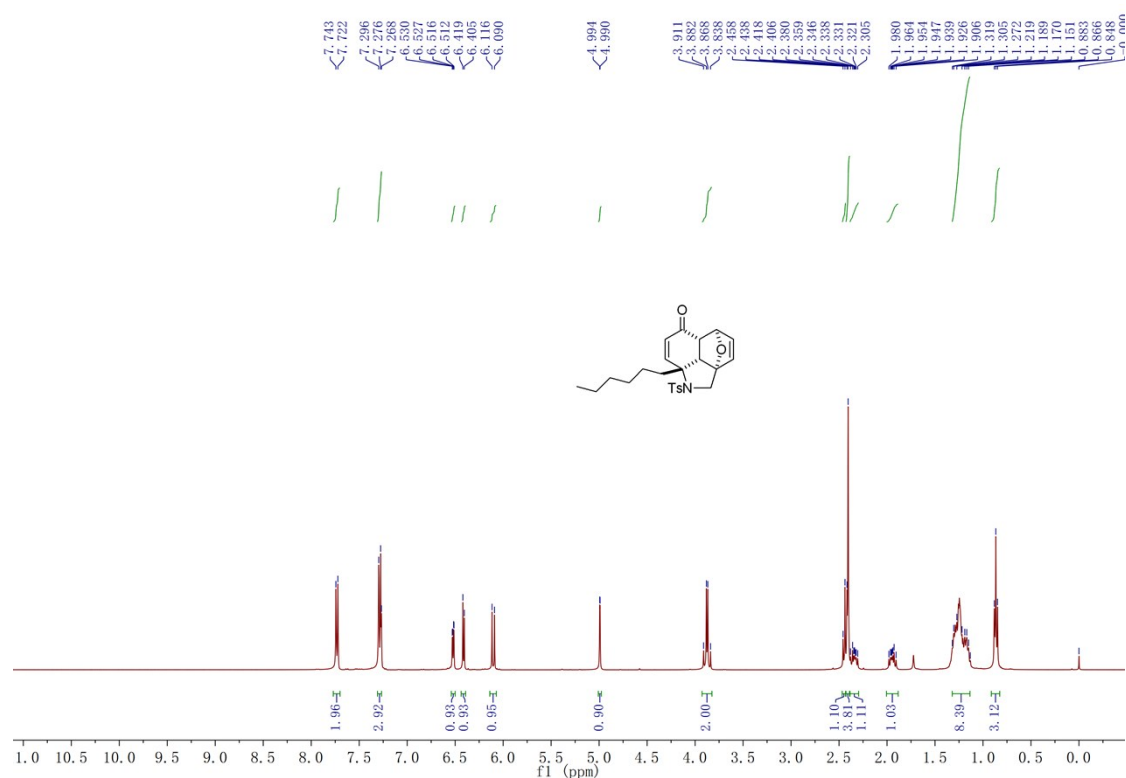
Compound 3d:

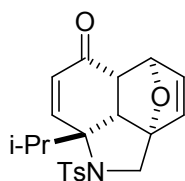
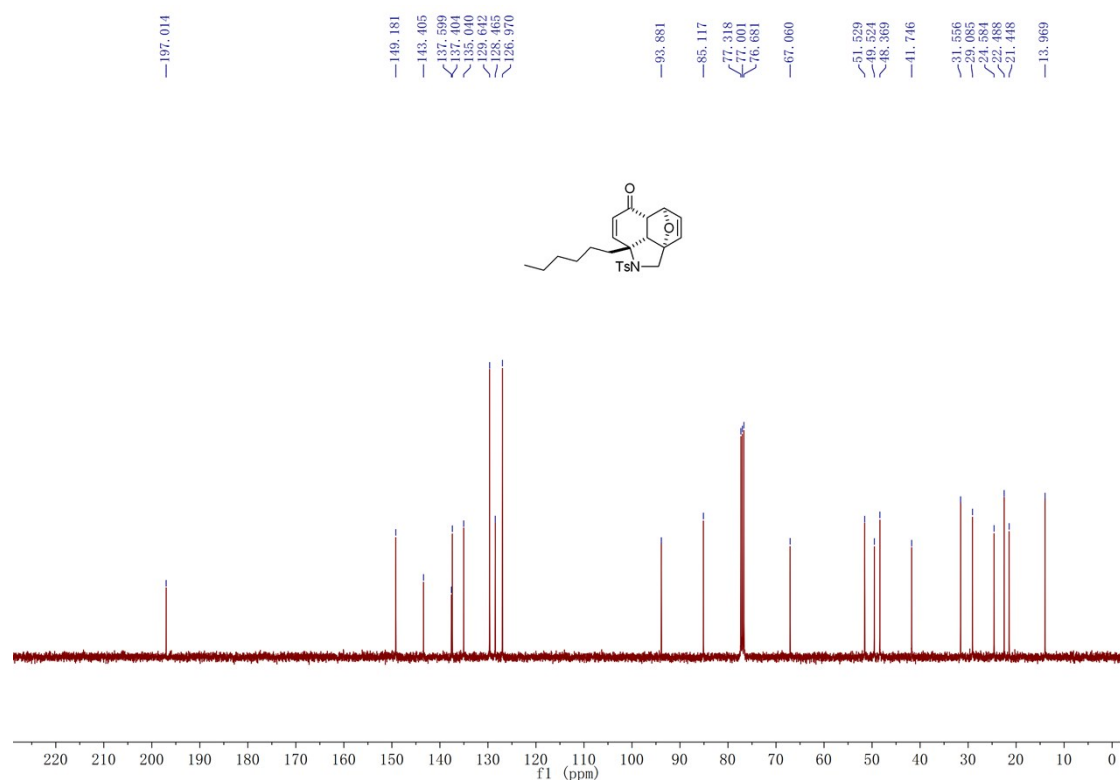
0.30 mmol scale, a white solid, 84% yield (100.3 mg). M.p.: 102-103 °C. ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , TMS, 400 MHz) δ 0.88 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 1.10-1.22 (m, 2H), 1.27-1.39 (m, 2H), 1.91-1.99 (m, 1H), 2.31-2.47 (m, 6H), 3.86 (d, $J = 11.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.90 (d, $J = 11.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.99 (d, $J = 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.10 (d, $J = 10.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.41 (d, $J = 5.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.52 (dd, $J = 1.6$ Hz, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.27-7.30 (m, 3H), 7.73 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , TMS, 100 MHz) δ 13.9, 21.4, 22.6, 26.7, 41.5, 48.4, 49.5, 51.5, 57.0, 85.1, 93.9, 127.0, 128.5, 129.6, 135.0, 137.4, 137.6, 143.4, 149.2, 197.0. IR (neat) ν 3055, 2957, 2929, 2870, 1668, 1597, 1494, 1461, 1390, 1320, 1265, 1155, 1104, 1088, 1070, 993, 925, 866, 844, 814, 779, 733, 706, 673 cm^{-1} . HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{29}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{S}^{+1}(\text{M}+\text{NH}_4)^+$ requires: 417.1843, found: 417.1842.



Compound 3e:

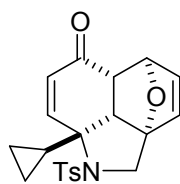
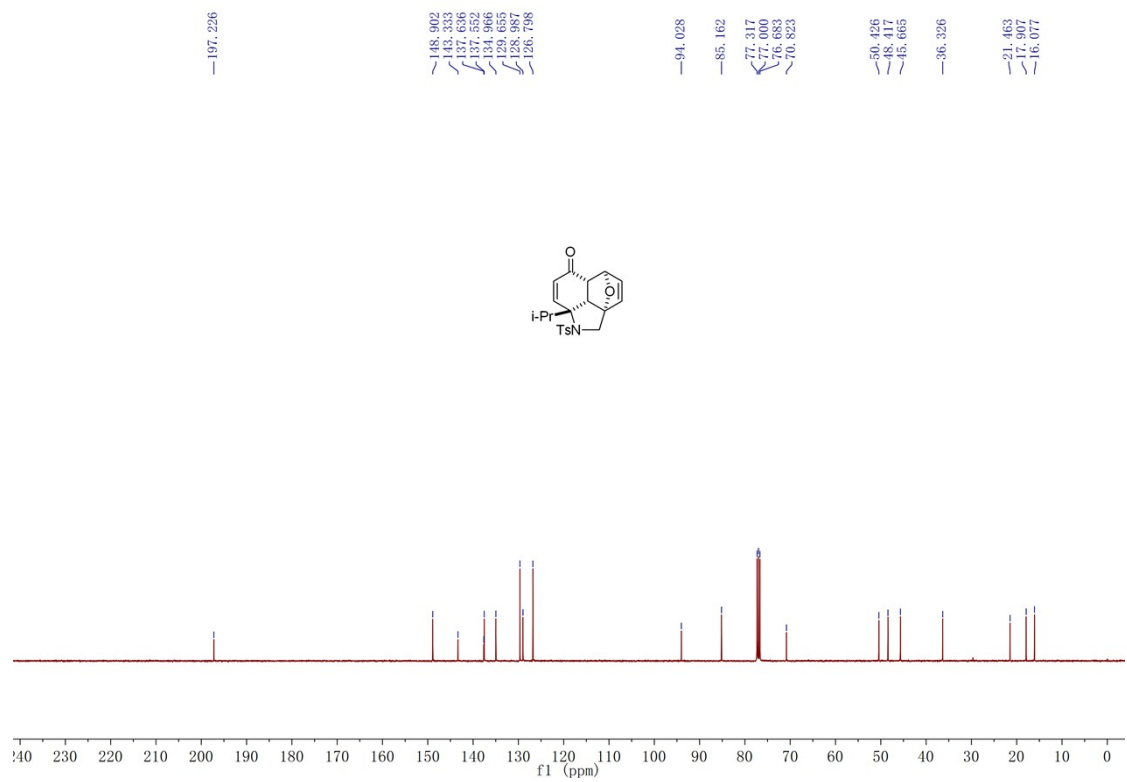
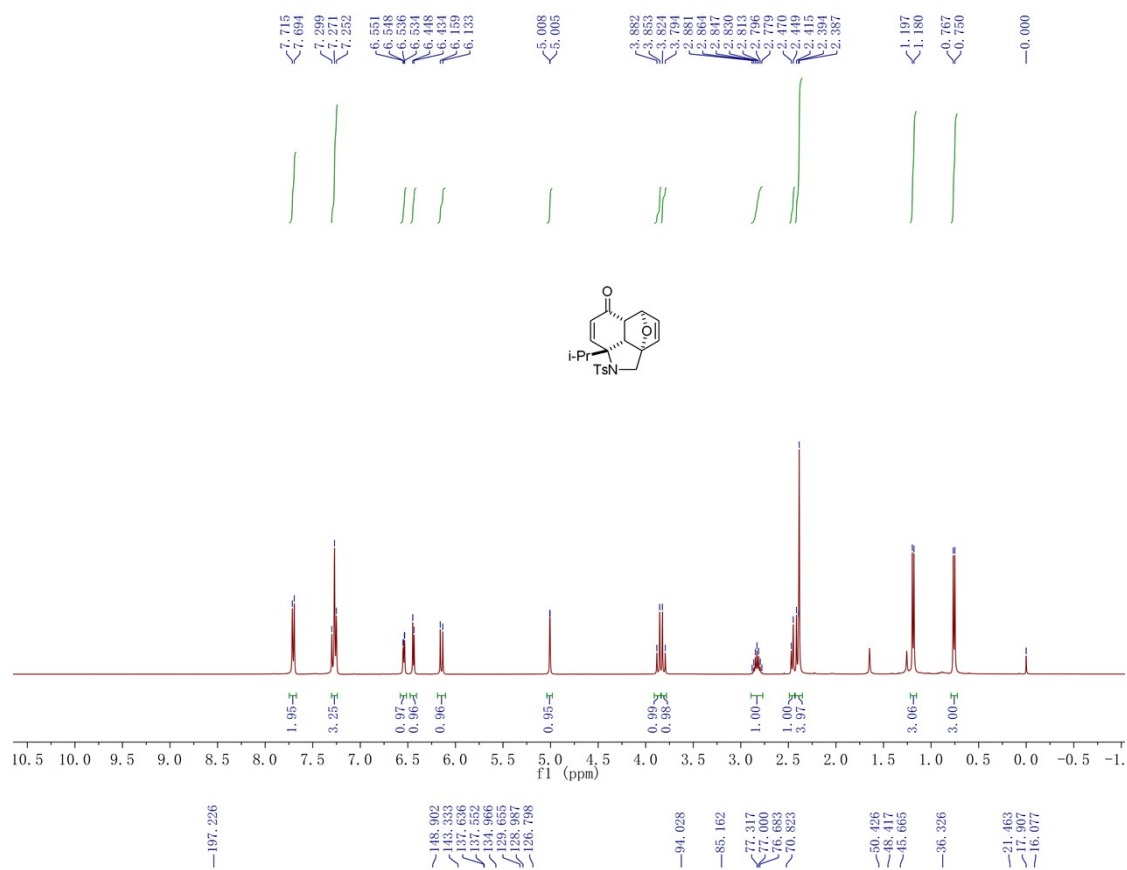
0.30 mmol scale, a white solid, 64% yield (81.8 mg). M.p.: 92-93 °C. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, TMS, 400 MHz) δ 0.87 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 1.13-1.32 (m, 8H), 1.90-1.98 (m, 1H), 2.30-2.36 (m, 1H), 2.38-2.42 (m, 4H), 2.45 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 3.85 (d, *J* = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 3.89 (d, *J* = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 4.99 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.10 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 6.41 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 6.52 (dd, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.26-7.30 (m, 3H), 7.73 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, TMS, 100 MHz) δ 14.0, 21.4, 22.5, 24.6, 29.1, 31.6, 41.7, 48.4, 49.5, 51.5, 67.1, 85.1, 93.9, 127.0, 128.5, 129.6, 135.0, 137.4, 137.6, 143.4, 149.2, 197.0. IR (neat) ν 3055, 2953, 2926, 2857, 1669, 1597, 1494, 1461, 1390, 1320, 1259, 1155, 1106, 1093, 1068, 988, 925, 870, 845, 814, 780, 724, 706, 673 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for C₂₄H₃₃N₂O₄S⁺(M+NH₄)⁺ requires: 445.2156, found: 445.2154.





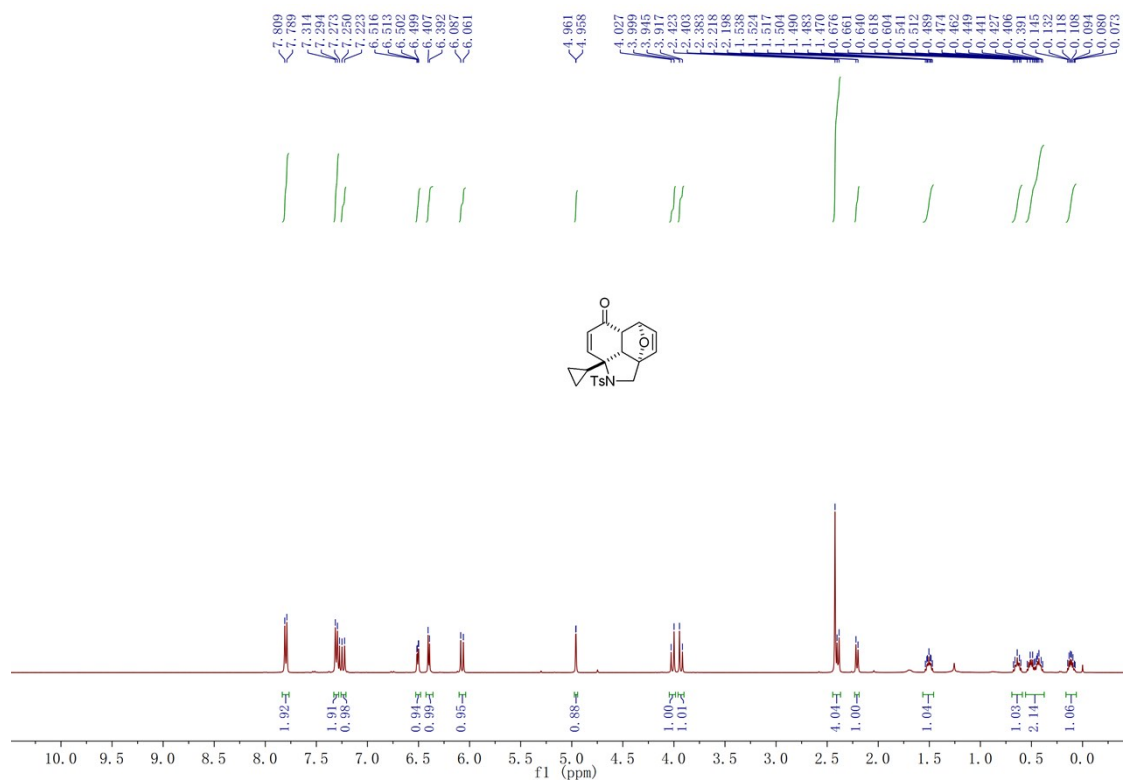
Compound 3f:

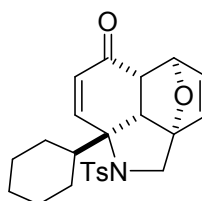
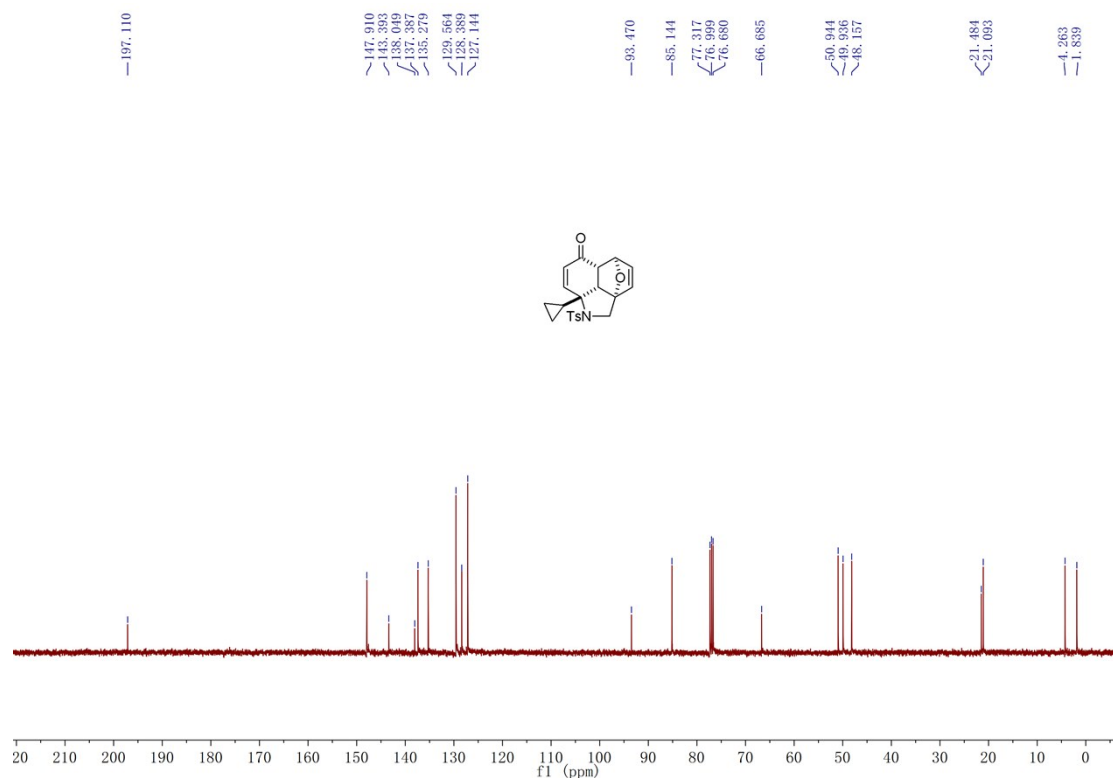
0.30 mmol scale, a light yellow solid, 53% yield (61.6 mg). M.p.: 57-60 °C. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, TMS, 400 MHz) δ 0.76 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 1.19 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 2.40 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 2.46 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 2.77-2.89 (m, 1H), 3.81 (d, *J* = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 3.87 (d, *J* = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 5.01 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.15 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 6.44 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 6.54 (dd, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.25-7.30 (m, 3H), 7.70 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, TMS, 100 MHz) δ 16.1, 17.9, 21.5, 36.3, 45.7, 48.4, 50.4, 70.8, 85.2, 94.0, 126.8, 129.0, 129.7, 135.0, 137.6, 137.7, 143.3, 148.9, 197.2. IR (neat) ν 3060, 2963, 2924, 2877, 2851, 1667, 1597, 1494, 1460, 1391, 1331, 1315, 1265, 1155, 1105, 1086, 1062, 994, 962, 924, 900, 863, 839, 813, 734, 720, 707, 672 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for C₂₁H₂₇N₂O₄S⁺(M+NH₄)⁺ requires: 403.1686, found: 403.1680.



Compound 3g:

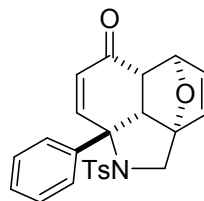
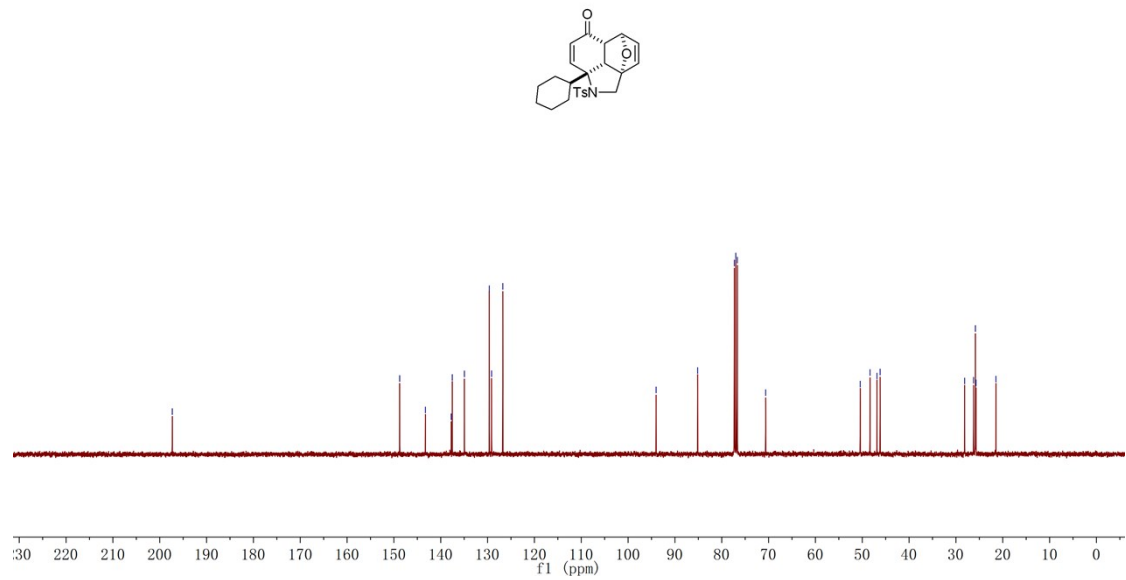
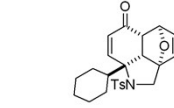
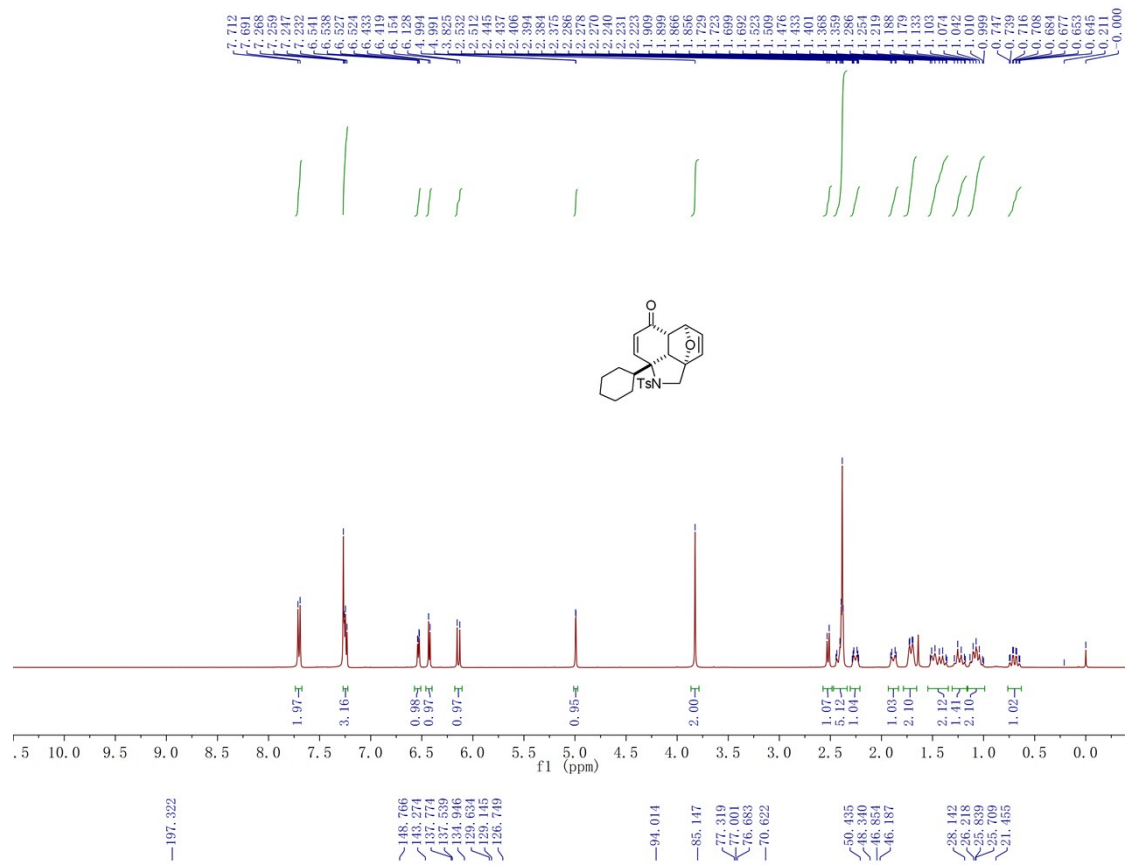
0.30 mmol scale, a white solid, 70% yield (80.2 mg). M.p.: 128-129 °C. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, TMS, 400 MHz) δ 0.07-0.15 (m, 1H), 0.39-0.55 (m, 2H), 0.60-0.68 (m, 1H), 1.47-1.54 (m, 1H), 2.21 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 2.39 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 3.93 (d, *J* = 11.2 Hz, 1H), 4.01 (d, *J* = 11.2 Hz, 1H), 4.96 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.07 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 6.40 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 6.51 (dd, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 7.24 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 7.30 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.80 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, TMS, 100 MHz) δ 1.8, 4.3, 21.1, 21.5, 48.2, 49.9, 50.9, 66.7, 85.1, 93.5, 127.1, 128.4, 129.6, 135.3, 137.4, 138.0, 143.4, 147.9, 197.1. IR (neat) ν 3084, 3060, 3006, 2953, 2924, 2869, 1667, 1597, 1494, 1461, 1390, 1335, 1265, 1154, 1133, 1095, 1065, 1019, 989, 924, 879, 864, 839, 814, 777, 733, 721, 707, 671 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for C₂₁H₂₂NO₄S⁺¹(M+H)⁺ requires: 384.1264, found: 384.1272.





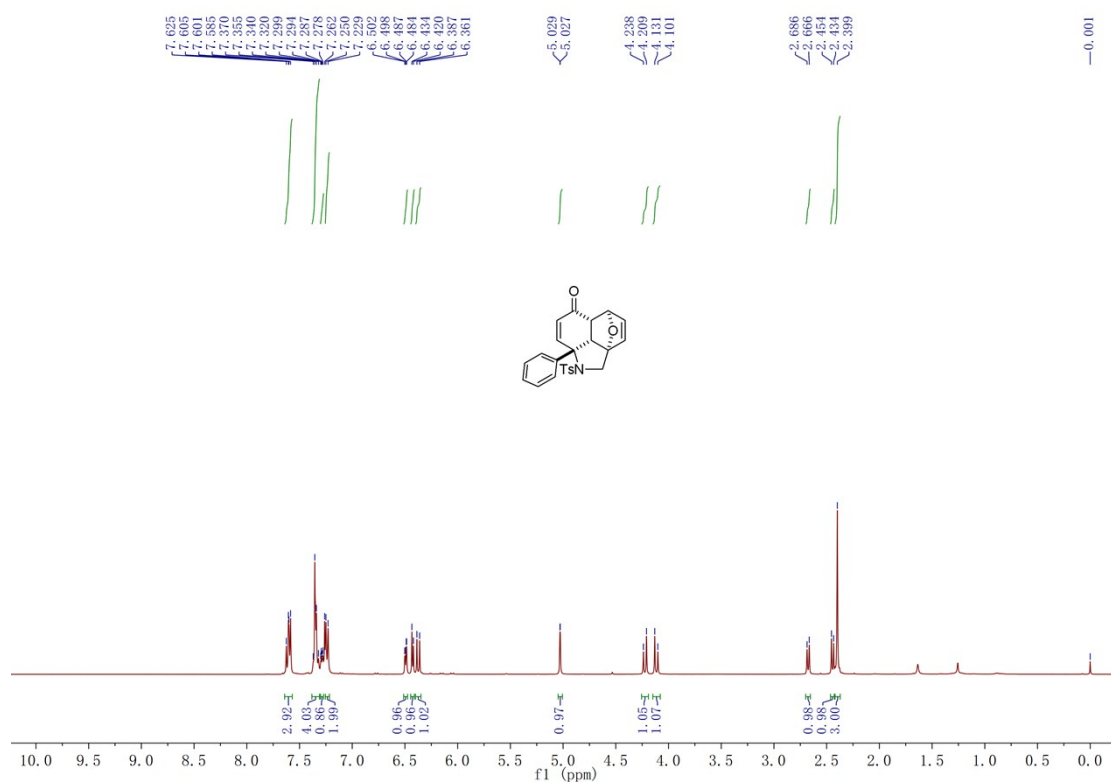
Compound 3h:

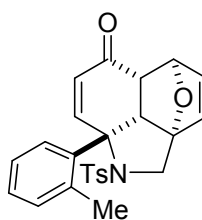
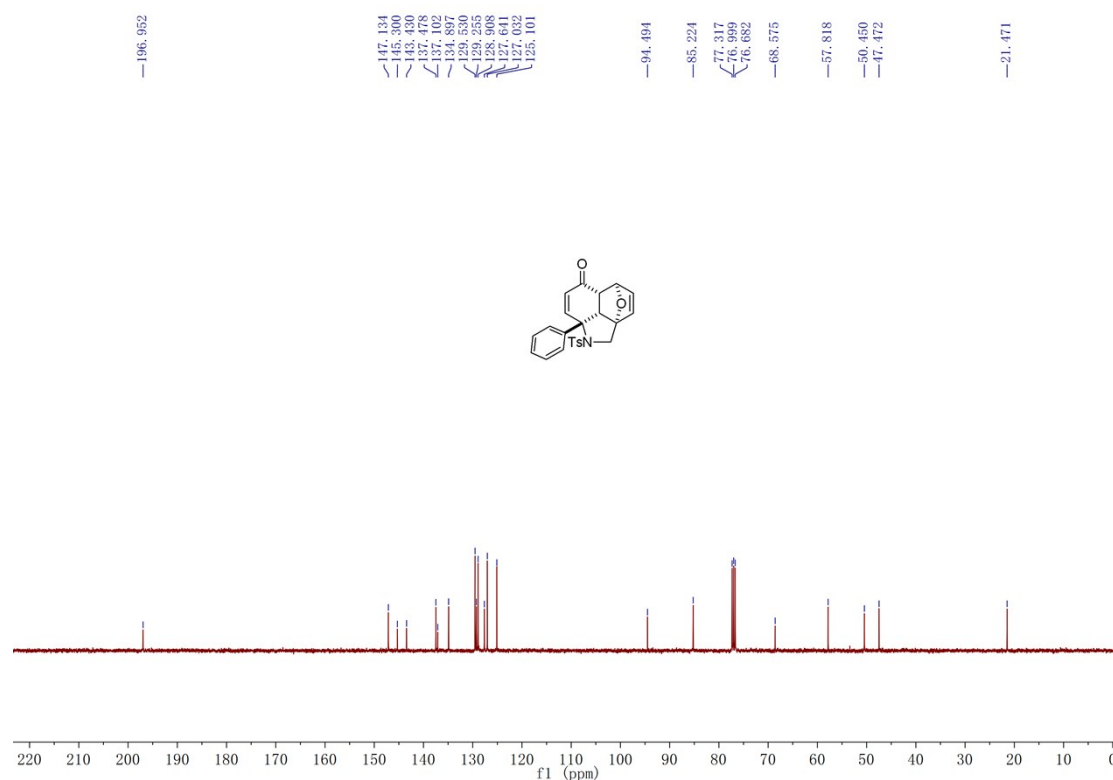
0.30 mmol scale, a white solid, 79% yield (100.3 mg). M.p.: 80-83 °C. ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , TMS, 400 MHz) δ 0.64-0.75 (m, 1H), 0.99-1.14 (m, 2H), 1.17-1.29 (m, 1H), 1.35-1.53 (m, 2H), 1.69-1.73 (m, 2H), 1.85-1.91 (m, 1H), 2.22-2.29 (m, 1H), 2.37-2.45 (m, 5H), 2.52 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.83 (s, 2H), 4.99 (d, $J = 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.14 (d, $J = 10.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.43 (d, $J = 5.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.53 (dd, $J = 1.2$ Hz, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.23-7.27 (m, 3H), 7.70 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , TMS, 100 MHz) δ 21.5, 25.7, 25.8, 26.2, 28.1, 46.2, 46.9, 48.3, 50.4, 70.6, 85.1, 94.0, 126.7, 129.1, 129.6, 134.9, 137.5, 137.8, 143.3, 148.8, 197.3. IR (neat) ν 3057, 2927, 2853, 1666, 1597, 1494, 1450, 1392, 1329, 1317, 1305, 1267, 1232, 1185, 1154, 1114, 1097, 1070, 1047, 993, 962, 924, 906, 892, 869, 852, 841, 829, 814, 780, 734, 709, 666 cm^{-1} . HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{31}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{S}^+(\text{M}+\text{NH}_4)^+$ requires: 443.1999, found: 443.1993.



Compound 3i:

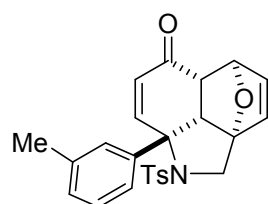
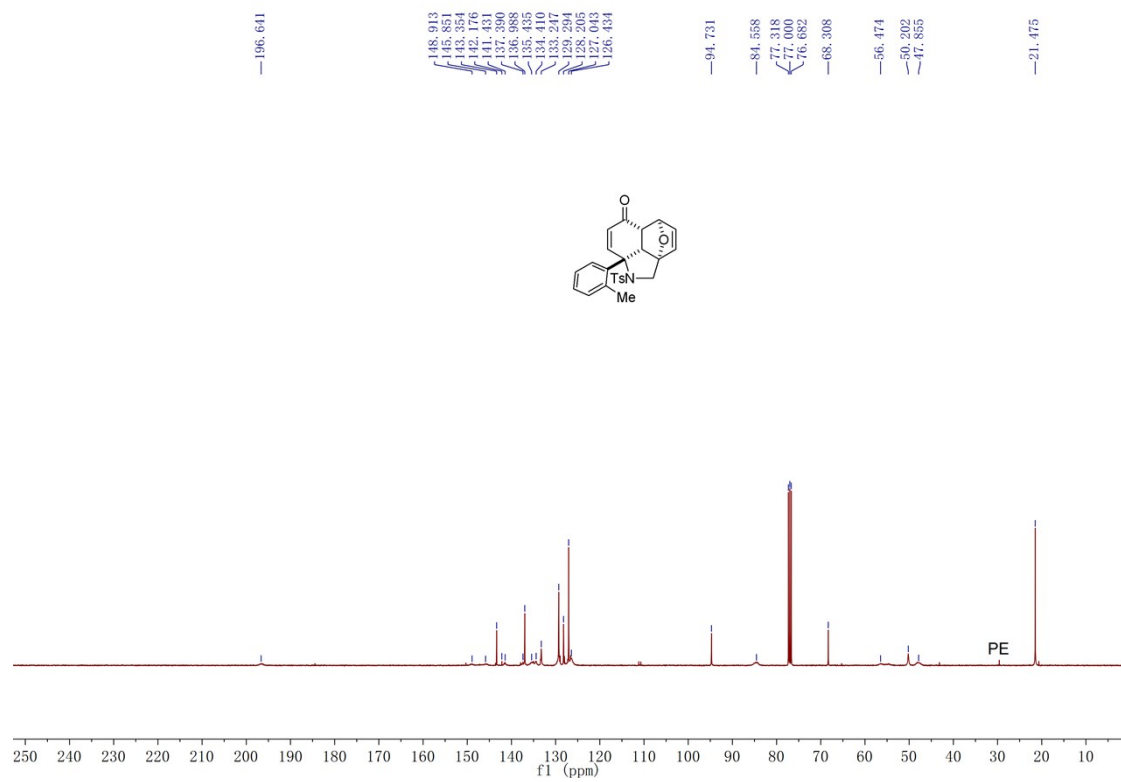
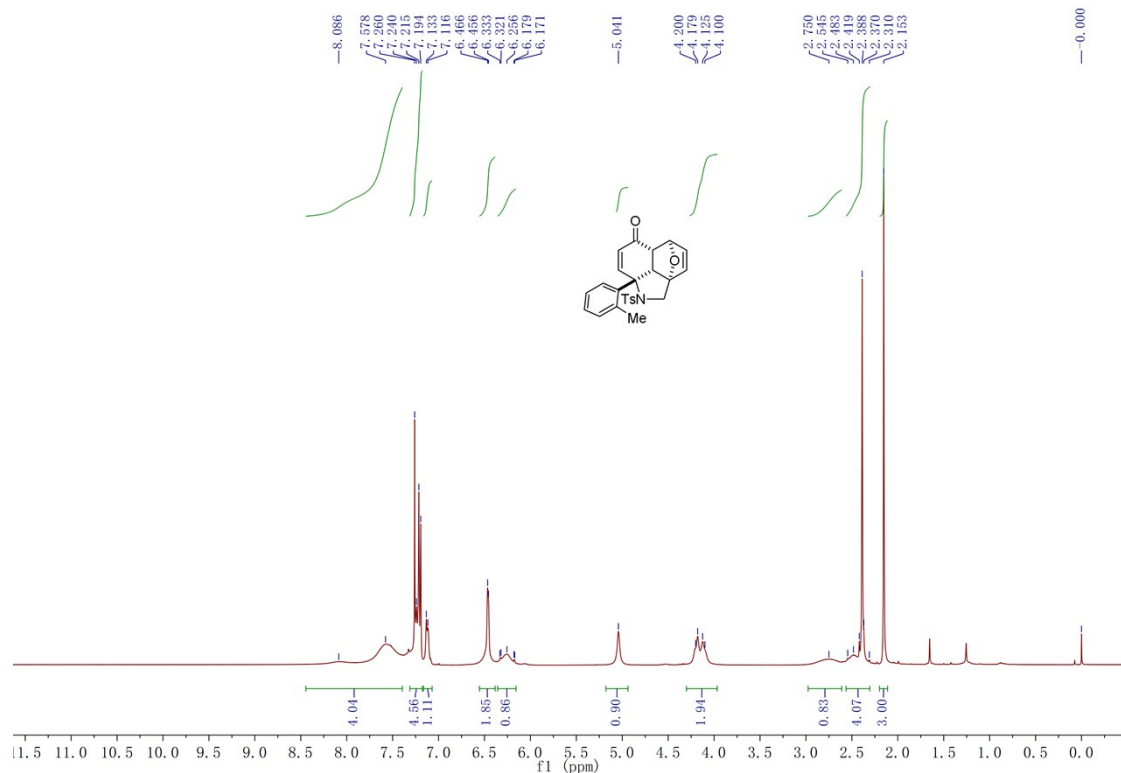
0.30 mmol scale, a white solid, 65% yield (81.6 mg). M.p.: 187-189 °C. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, TMS, 400 MHz) δ 2.40 (s, 3H), 2.44 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 2.80 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.12 (d, *J* = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 4.22 (d, *J* = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 5.03 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.38 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 6.43 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 6.49 (dd, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.24 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.27-7.30 (m, 1H), 7.32-7.37 (m, 4H), 7.58-7.63 (m, 3H). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, TMS, 100 MHz) δ 21.5, 47.5, 50.5, 57.8, 68.6, 85.2, 94.5, 125.1, 127.0, 127.6, 128.9, 129.3, 129.5, 134.9, 137.1, 137.5, 143.4, 145.3, 147.1, 197.0. IR (neat) ν 3058, 3029, 2958, 2919, 2872, 2843, 1668, 1597, 1492, 1447, 1388, 1334, 1292, 1263, 1185, 1155, 1137, 1097, 1065, 996, 963, 942, 922, 886, 842, 813, 781, 733, 721, 697, 672 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for C₂₄H₂₅N₂O₄S⁺(M+NH₄)⁺ requires: 437.1530, found: 437.1529.





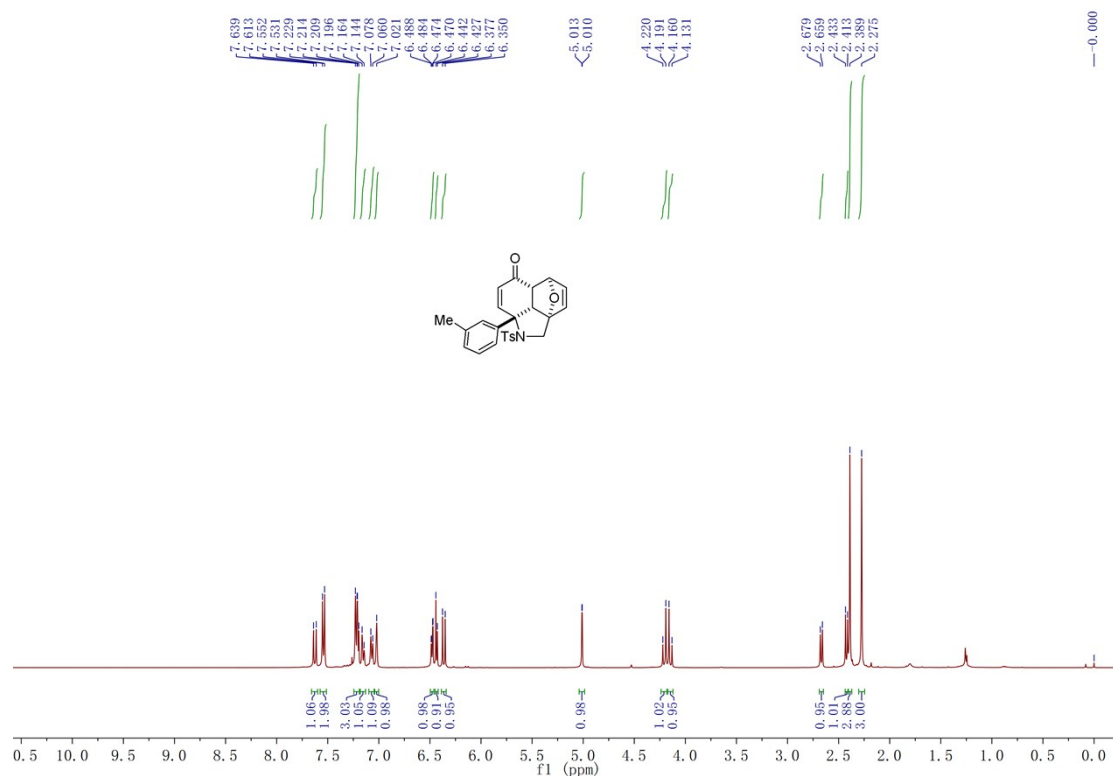
Compound 3j:

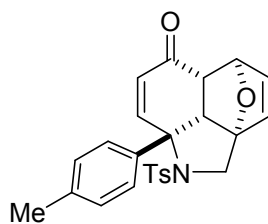
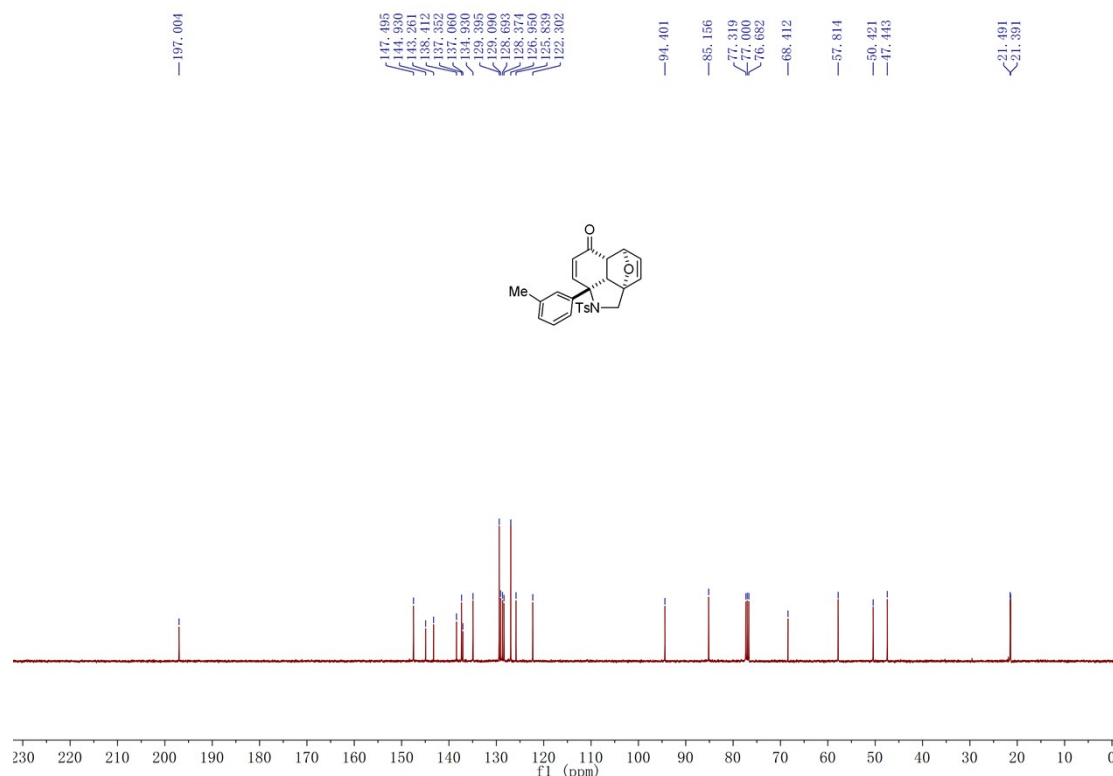
0.30 mmol scale, a light yellow solid, 65% yield (84.3 mg). M.p.: 72-75 °C. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, TMS, 400 MHz) δ 2.15 (s, 3H), 2.31-2.55 (m, 4H), 2.75 (br, 1H), 4.10-4.20 (m, 2H), 5.04 (br, 1H), 6.17-6.34 (m, 1H), 6.46 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 2H), 7.12 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.19-7.26 (m, 4H), 7.57-8.09 (m, 4H). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, TMS, 100 MHz) δ 21.5, 47.9 (br), 50.2, 56.5 (br), 68.3, 84.6 (br), 94.7, 126.4 (br), 127.0, 128.2, 129.3, 133.2, 134.4 (br), 135.4 (br), 137.0, 137.4, 141.4 (br), 142.2, 143.4, 145.9 (br), 148.9 (br), 196.6 (br). IR (neat) ν 3055, 3013, 2963, 2923, 2872, 1668, 1597, 1476, 1387, 1336, 1290, 1262, 1155, 1135, 1094, 1065, 990, 964, 940, 920, 871, 841, 813, 780, 758, 733, 718, 703, 671 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for C₂₅H₂₇N₂O₄S⁺¹(M+NH₄)⁺ requires: 451.1686, found: 451.1689.



Compound 3k:

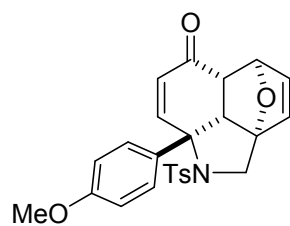
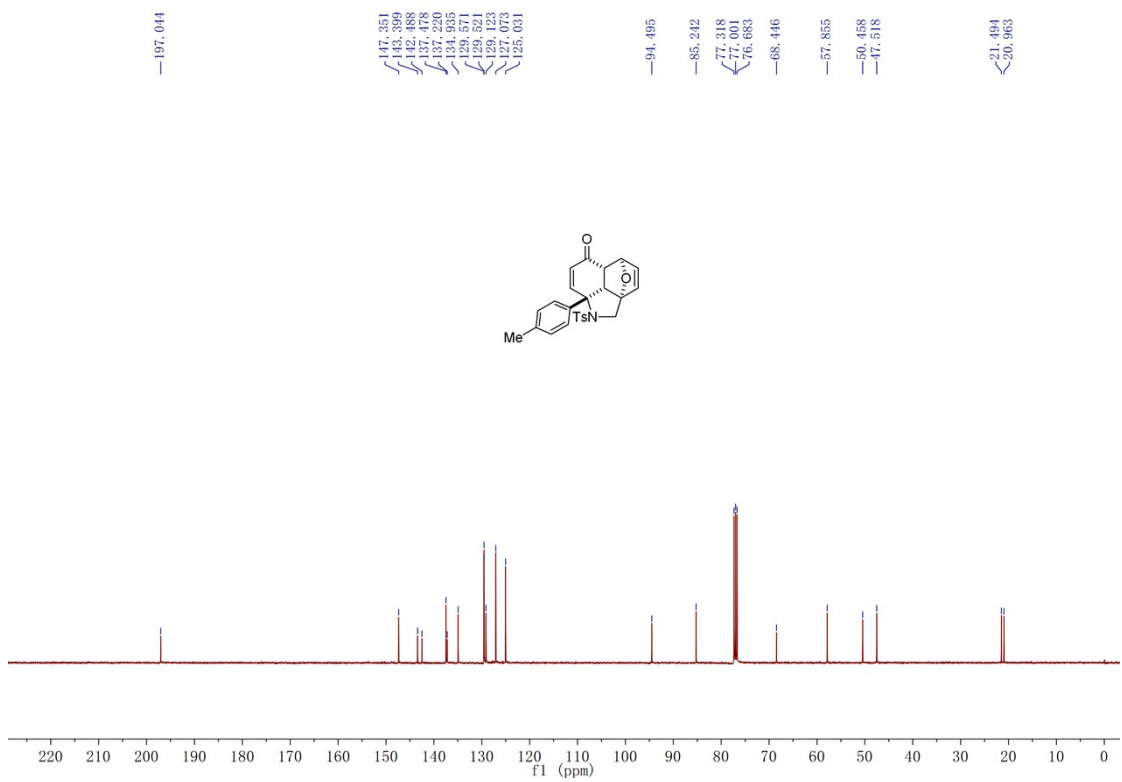
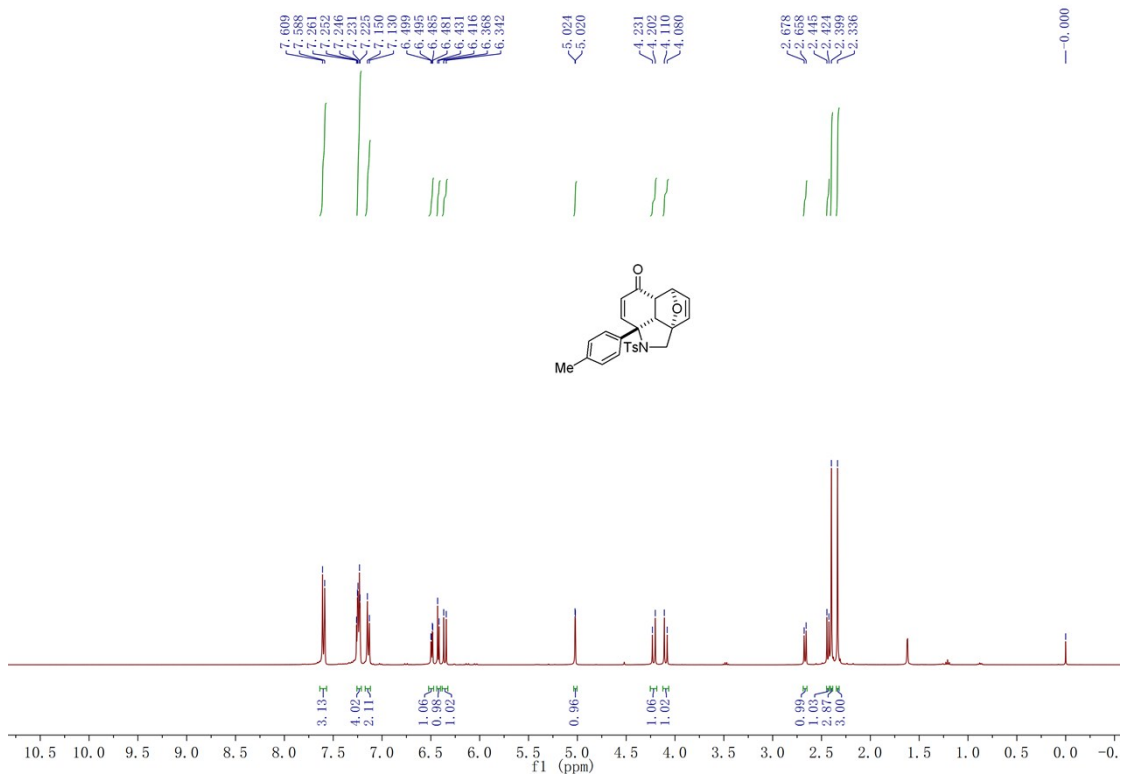
0.30 mmol scale, a white solid, 65% yield (84.4 mg). M.p.: 171-173 °C. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, TMS, 400 MHz) δ 2.28 (s, 3H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 2.42 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 2.67 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.15 (d, *J* = 11.6 Hz, 1H), 4.21 (d, *J* = 11.6 Hz, 1H), 5.01 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.37 (d, *J* = 10.8 Hz, 1H), 6.43 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 6.48 (dd, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 7.02 (s, 1H), 7.07 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.15 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.19-7.23 (m, 3H), 7.54 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.63 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, TMS, 100 MHz) δ 21.4, 21.5, 47.4, 50.4, 57.8, 68.4, 85.2, 94.4, 122.3, 125.8, 127.0, 128.4, 128.7, 129.1, 129.4, 134.9, 137.1, 137.4, 138.4, 143.3, 144.9, 147.5, 197.0. IR (neat) ν 3052, 2979, 2955, 2923, 2874, 2858, 1668, 1598, 1489, 1461, 1387, 1336, 1292, 1264, 1156, 1135, 1097, 1066, 994, 961, 923, 894, 867, 837, 814, 787, 733, 718, 697, 672 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for C₂₅H₂₇N₂O₄S⁺(M+NH₄)⁺ requires: 451.1686, found: 451.1687.





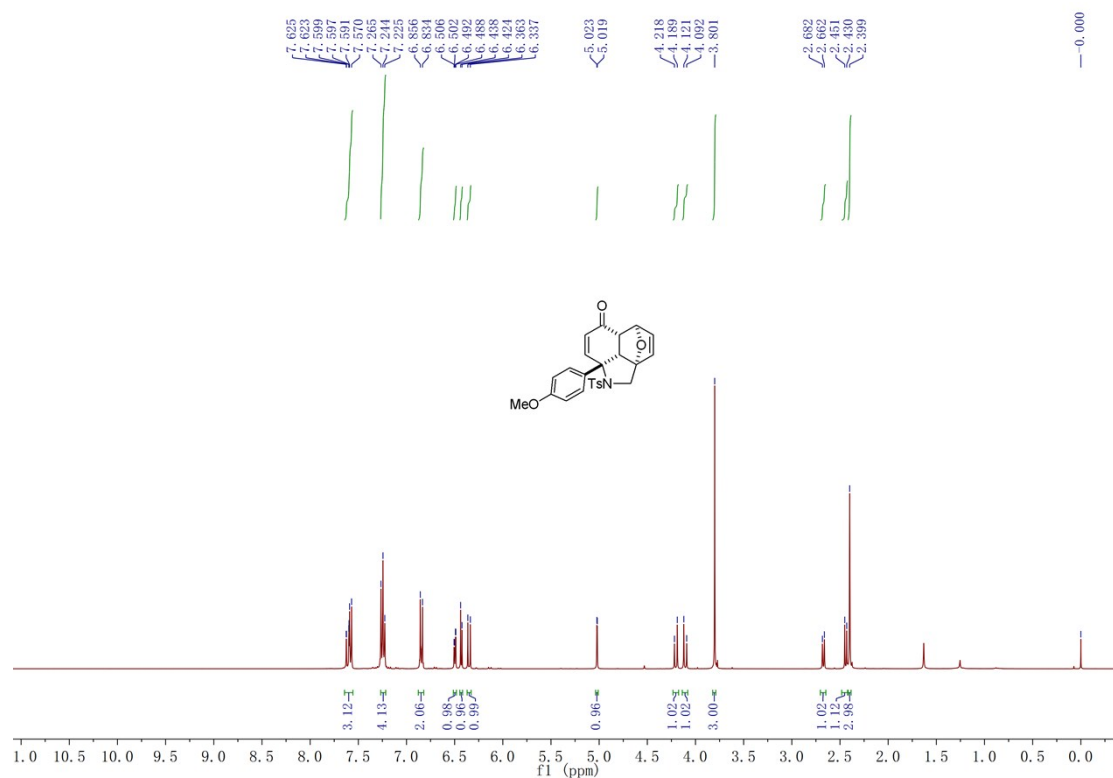
Compound 3l:

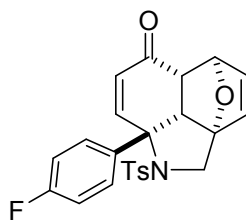
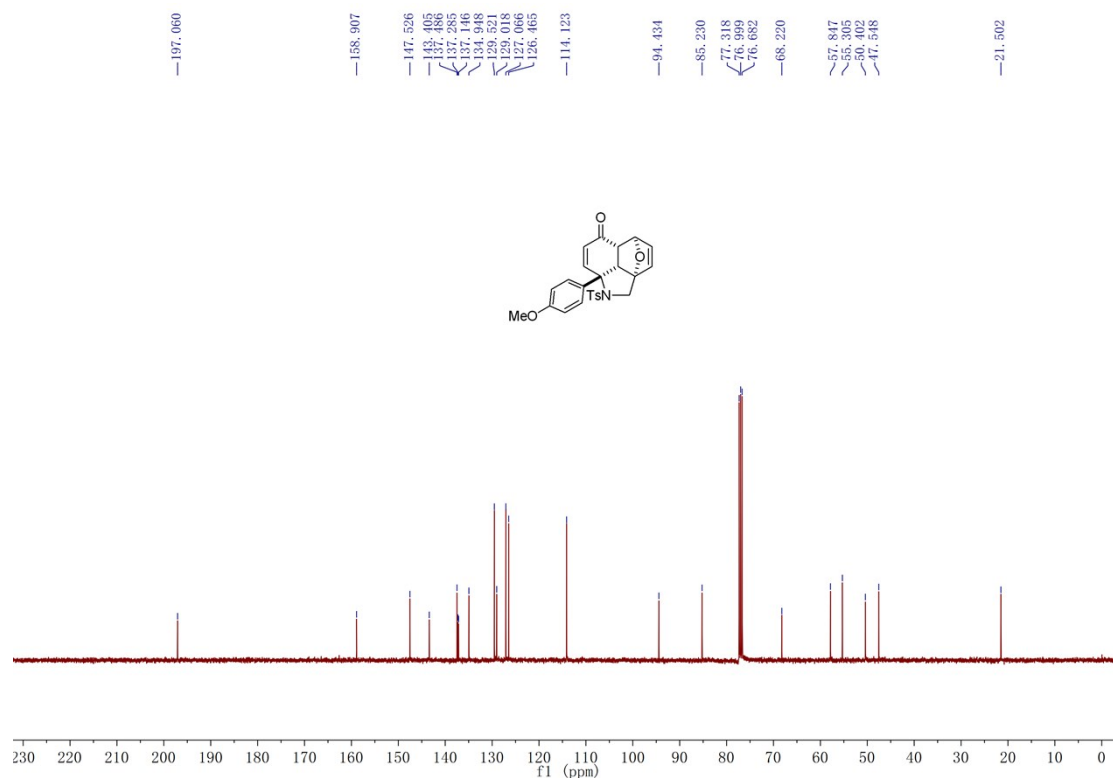
0.30 mmol scale, a light yellow solid, 86% yield (112.2 mg). M.p.: 165-166 °C. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, TMS, 400 MHz) δ 2.34 (s, 3H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 2.43 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 2.67 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.10 (d, *J* = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 4.22 (d, *J* = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 5.02 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.36 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 6.42 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 6.49 (dd, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 7.14 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.22-7.27 (m, 4H), 7.60 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, TMS, 100 MHz) δ 21.0, 21.5, 47.5, 50.5, 57.9, 68.4, 85.2, 94.5, 125.0, 127.1, 129.1, 129.5, 129.6, 134.9, 137.2, 137.5, 142.5, 143.4, 147.4, 197.0. IR (neat) ν 3055, 3026, 2953, 2921, 2869, 1667, 1597, 1510, 1494, 1456, 1387, 1334, 1292, 1263, 1184, 1155, 1137, 1113, 1097, 1066, 996, 962, 942, 922, 901, 886, 866, 845, 812, 733, 718, 702, 670 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for C₂₅H₂₇N₂O₄S⁺¹(M+NH₄)⁺ requires: 451.1686, found: 451.1684.



Compound 3m:

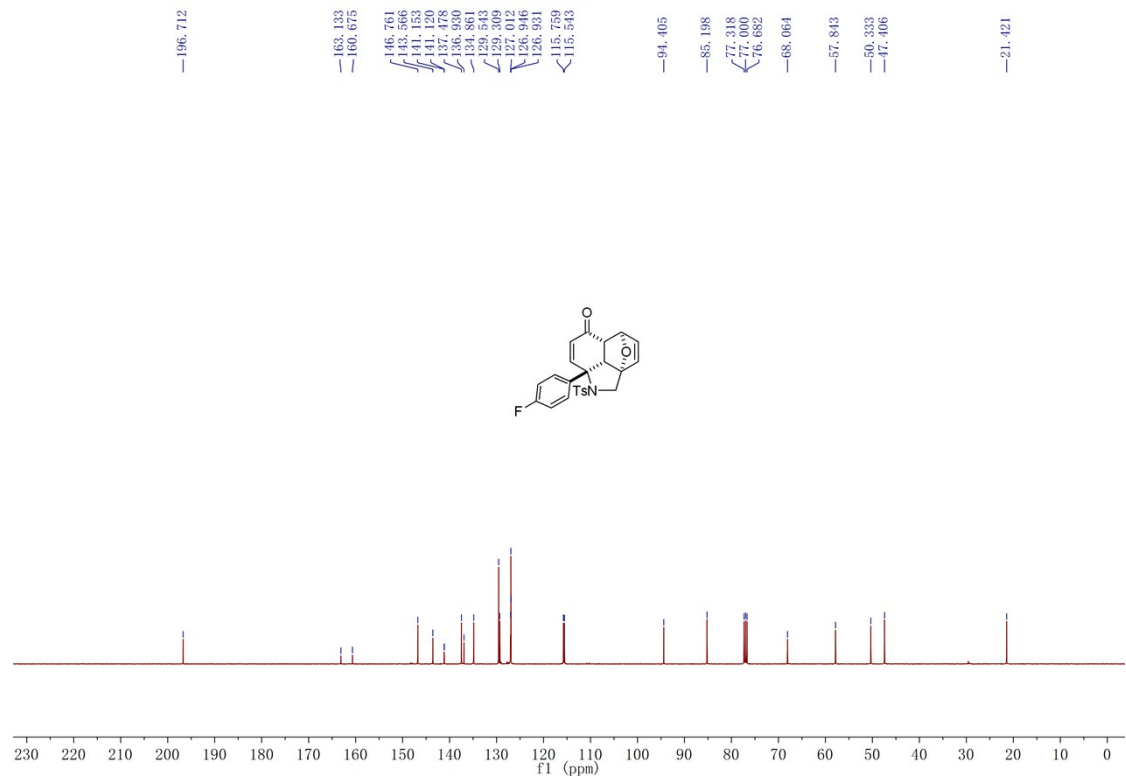
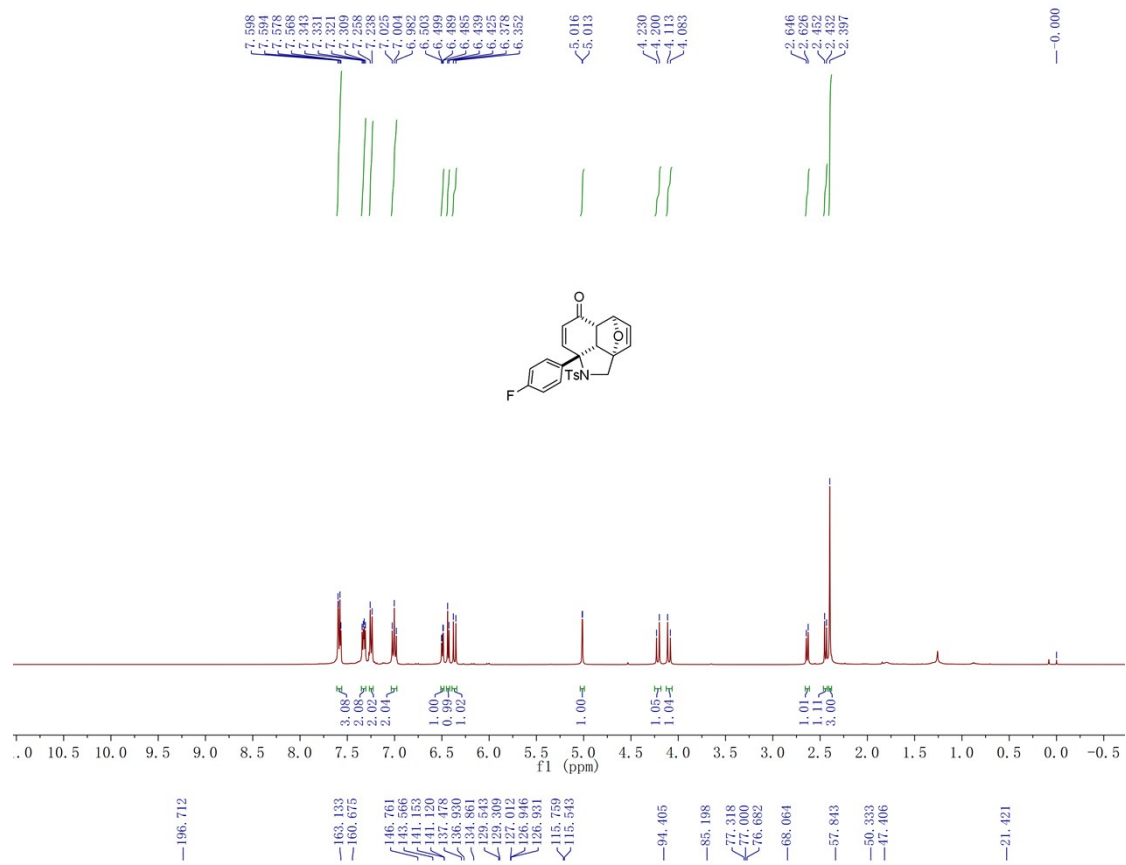
0.30 mmol scale, a white solid, 75% yield (100.4 mg). M.p.: 170-172 °C. ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , TMS, 400 MHz) δ 2.40 (s, 3H), 2.44 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.67 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 4.11 (d, $J = 11.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.20 (d, $J = 11.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.02 (d, $J = 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.35 (d, $J = 10.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.43 (d, $J = 5.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.50 (dd, $J = 1.6$ Hz, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 6.84 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.22-7.27 (m, 4H), 7.57-7.63 (m, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , TMS, 100 MHz) δ 21.5, 47.5, 50.4, 55.3, 57.8, 68.2, 85.2, 94.4, 114.1, 126.5, 127.1, 129.0, 129.5, 134.9, 137.1, 137.3, 137.5, 143.4, 147.5, 158.9, 197.1. IR (neat) ν 3057, 3008, 2961, 2932, 2877, 2835, 1667, 1607, 1509, 1462, 1388, 1335, 1251, 1179, 1155, 1136, 1113, 1096, 1066, 1034, 994, 963, 942, 922, 900, 866, 845, 813, 731, 718, 703, 671 cm^{-1} . HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{24}\text{NO}_5\text{S}^+ (\text{M}+\text{H})^+$ requires: 450.1370, found: 450.1371.



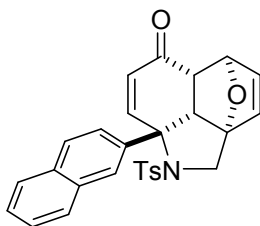
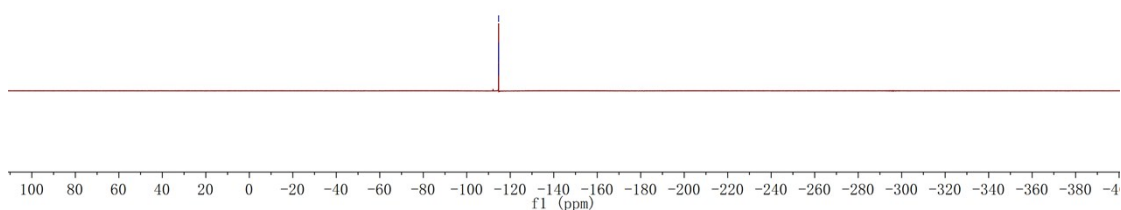
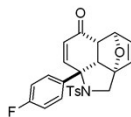


Compound 3n:

0.30 mmol scale, a white solid, 66% yield (86.0 mg). M.p.: 91-93 °C. ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , TMS, 400 MHz) δ 2.40 (s, 3H), 2.44 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.64 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.10 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.22 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.01 (d, $J = 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.37 (d, $J = 10.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.43 (d, $J = 5.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.50 (dd, $J = 1.2$ Hz, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.00 (dd, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.25 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.30-7.35 (m, 2H), 7.56-7.60 (m, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , TMS, 100 MHz) δ 21.4, 47.4, 50.3, 57.8, 68.1, 85.2, 94.4, 115.7 (d, $J = 21.6$ Hz), 126.9, 127.0 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz), 129.3, 129.5, 134.9, 136.9, 137.5, 141.1 (d, $J = 3.3$ Hz), 143.6, 146.8, 161.9 (d, $J = 245.8$ Hz), 196.7. ^{19}F NMR (CDCl_3 , CFCl_3 , 376 MHz) δ -114.67- -114.60 (m). IR (neat) ν 3063, 3005, 2981, 2953, 2925, 2874, 2845, 1669, 1599, 1506, 1462, 1386, 1335, 1264, 1229, 1186, 1155, 1136, 1096, 1066, 996, 963, 943, 922, 901, 867, 847, 814, 733, 718, 702, 671 cm^{-1} . HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{SF}^+(\text{M}+\text{NH}_4)^+$ requires: 455.1435, found: 455.1435.

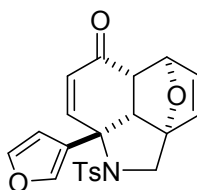
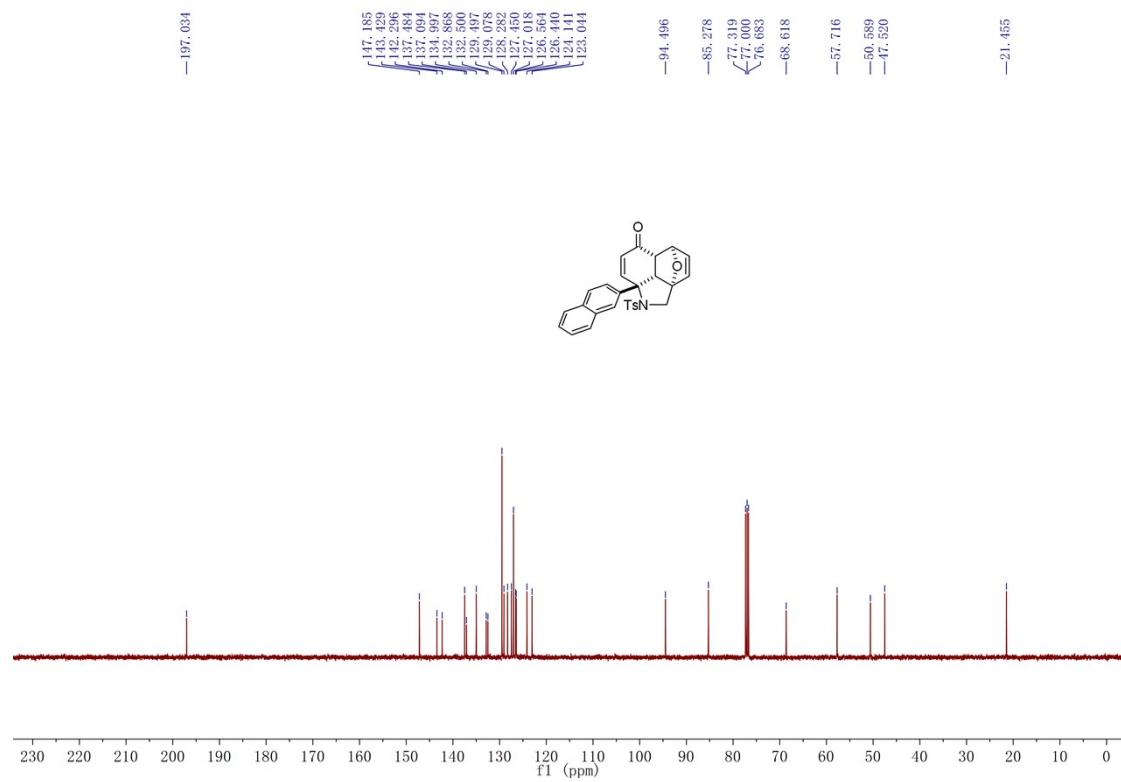
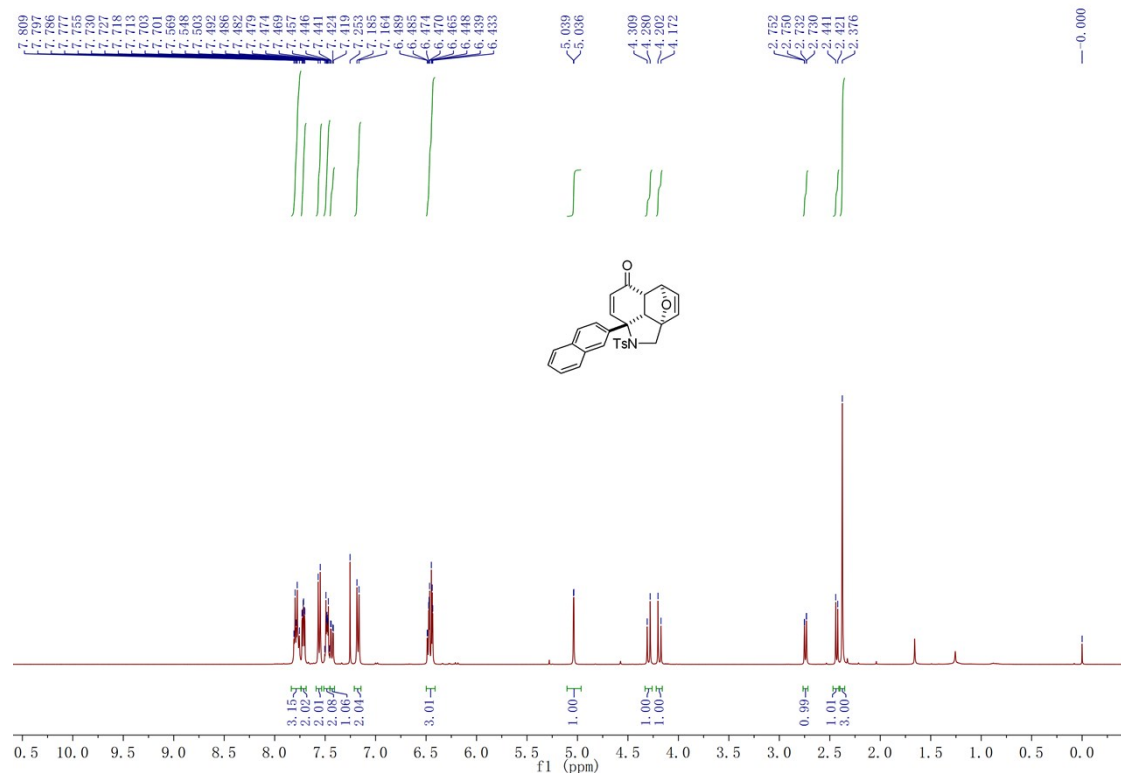


-114.598
-114.611
-114.620
-114.625
-114.633
-114.647
-114.656
-114.669



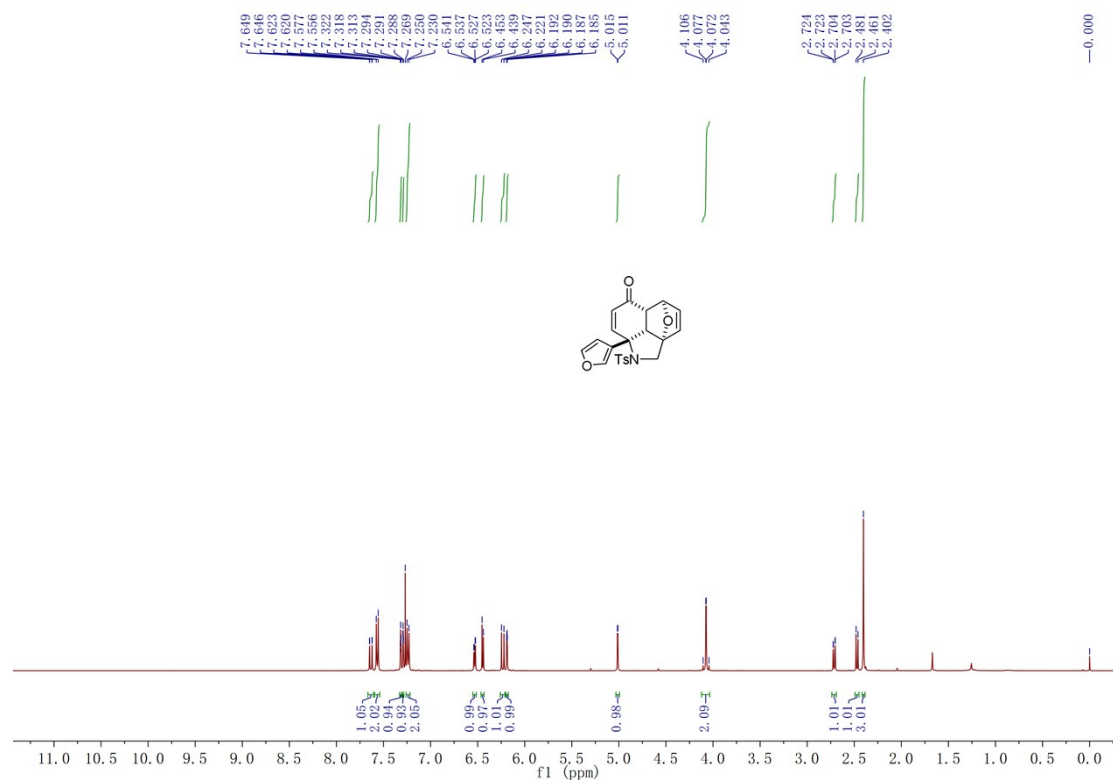
Compound 3o:

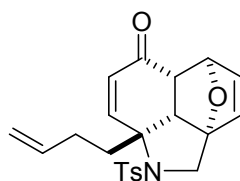
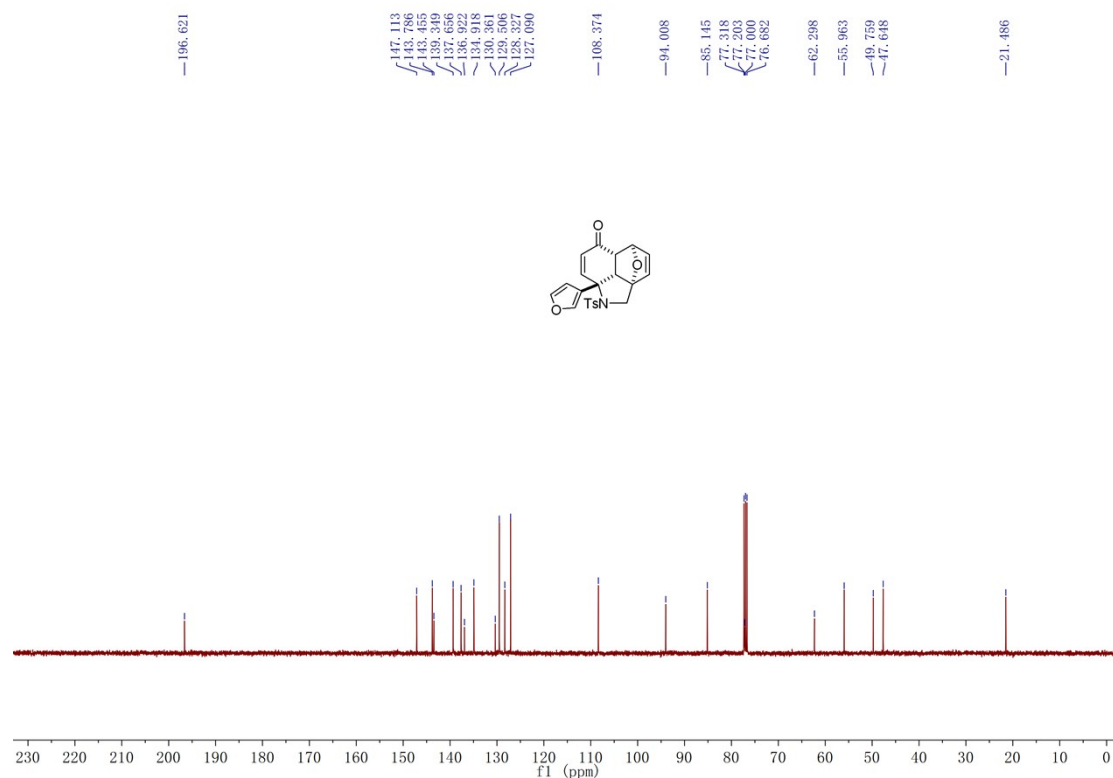
0.30 mmol scale, a white solid, 62% yield (87.5 mg). M.p.: 107-109 °C. ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , TMS, 400 MHz) δ 2.38 (s, 3H), 2.43 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.74 (dd, $J = 0.8$ Hz, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.29 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.30 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.04 (d, $J = 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.43-6.49 (m, 3H), 7.17 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.43 (dd, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.45-7.51 (m, 2H), 7.56 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.70-7.73 (m, 2H), 7.75-7.81 (m, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , TMS, 100 MHz) δ 21.5, 47.5, 50.6, 57.7, 68.6, 85.3, 94.5, 123.0, 124.1, 126.4, 126.6, 127.0, 127.5, 128.3, 129.1, 129.5, 132.5, 132.9, 135.0, 137.1, 137.5, 142.3, 143.4, 147.2, 197.0. IR (neat) ν 3055, 3010, 2981, 2958, 2924, 2874, 1668, 1597, 1506, 1461, 1389, 1334, 1292, 1264, 1155, 1136, 1121, 1096, 1066, 995, 962, 932, 922, 908, 869, 857, 838, 814, 732, 717, 705, 671 cm^{-1} . HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{27}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{S}^{+1}(\text{M}+\text{NH}_4)^+$ requires: 487.1686, found: 487.1679.



Compound 3p:

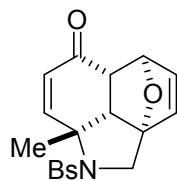
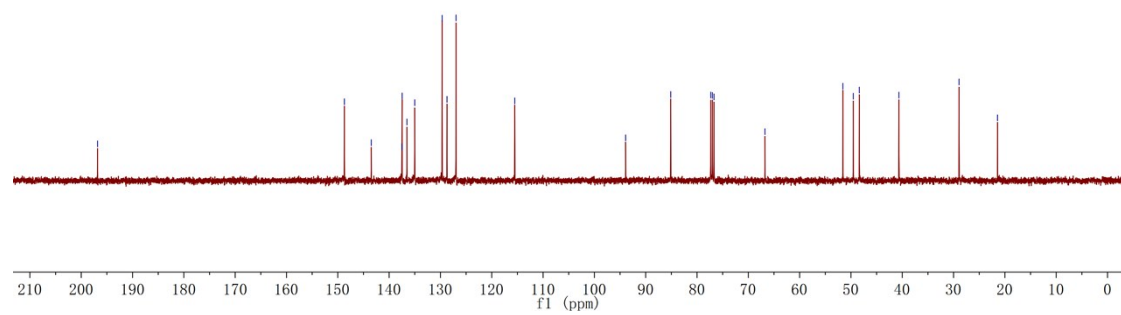
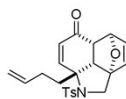
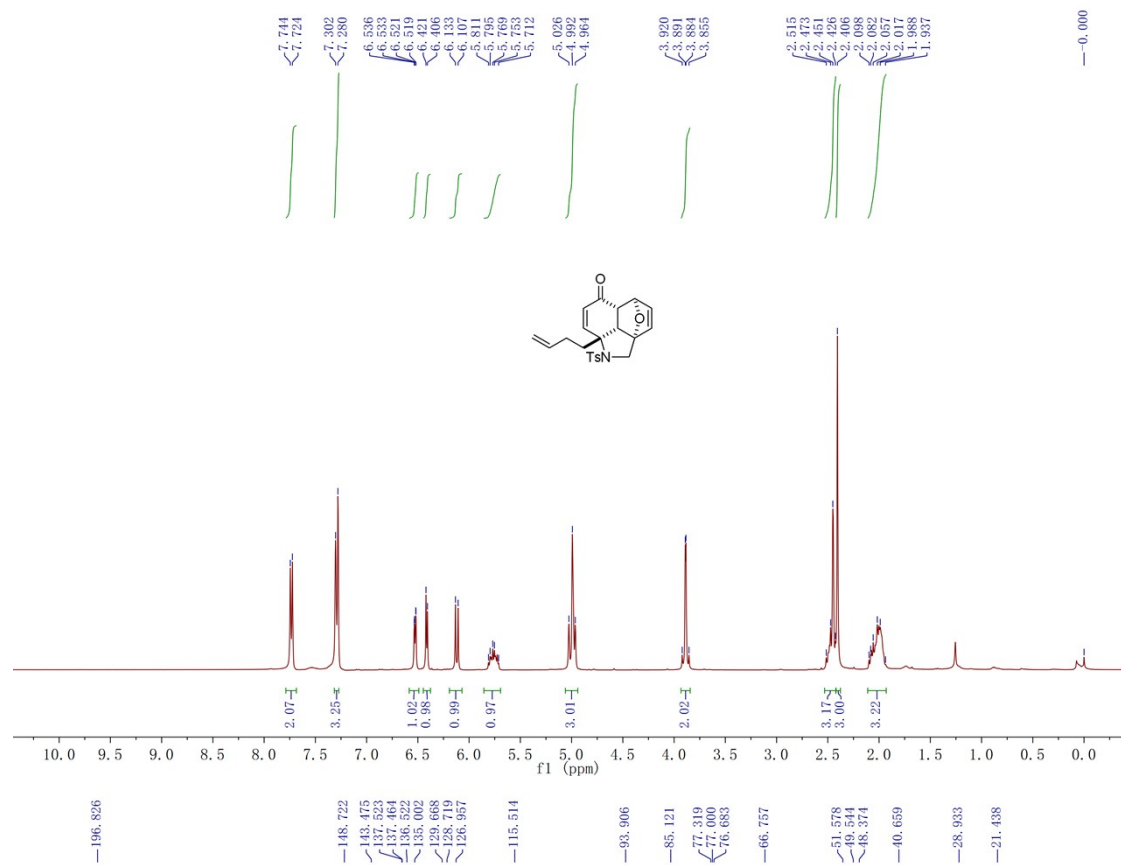
0.30 mmol scale, a white solid, 50% yield (61.6 mg). M.p.: 74-76 °C. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, TMS, 400 MHz) δ 2.40 (s, 3H), 2.47 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 2.71 (dd, *J* = 0.4 Hz, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.06 (d, *J* = 11.6 Hz, 1H), 4.09 (d, *J* = 11.6 Hz, 1H), 5.01 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.19 (dd, *J* = 0.8 Hz, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.23 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 6.45 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 6.53 (dd, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.24 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.28-7.30 (m, 1H), 7.32 (dd, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.57 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.64 (dd, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 10.4 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, TMS, 100 MHz) δ 21.5, 47.6, 49.8, 56.0, 62.3, 85.1, 94.0, 108.4, 127.1, 128.3, 129.5, 130.4, 134.9, 136.9, 137.7, 139.3, 143.5, 143.8, 147.1, 196.6. IR (neat) ν 3144, 3128, 3060, 2987, 2955, 2924, 2866, 1668, 1597, 1495, 1462, 1390, 1336, 1292, 1266, 1156, 1134, 1116, 1096, 1066, 1036, 993, 924, 905, 883, 872, 840, 814, 793, 732, 716, 705, 670 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for C₂₂H₂₃N₂O₅S⁺(M+NH₄)⁺ requires: 427.1322, found: 427.1320.





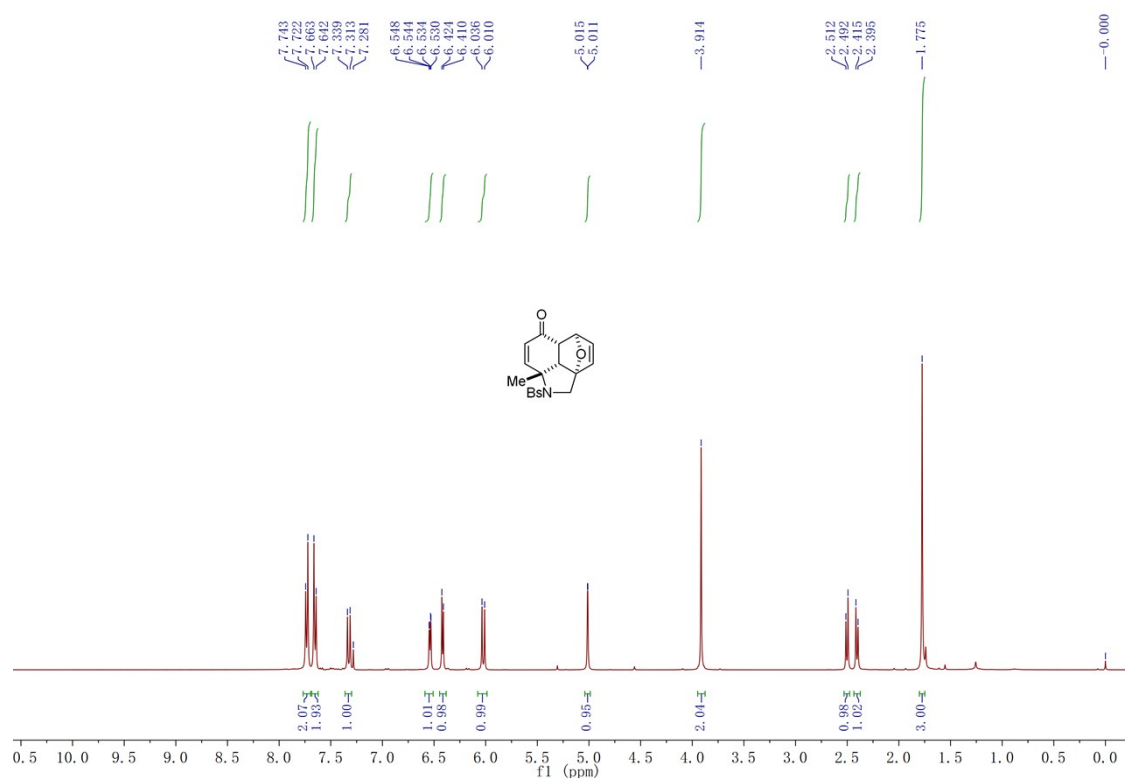
Compound 3q:

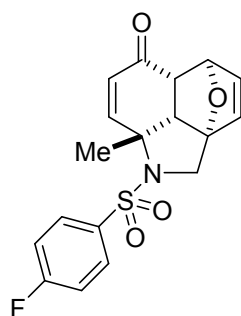
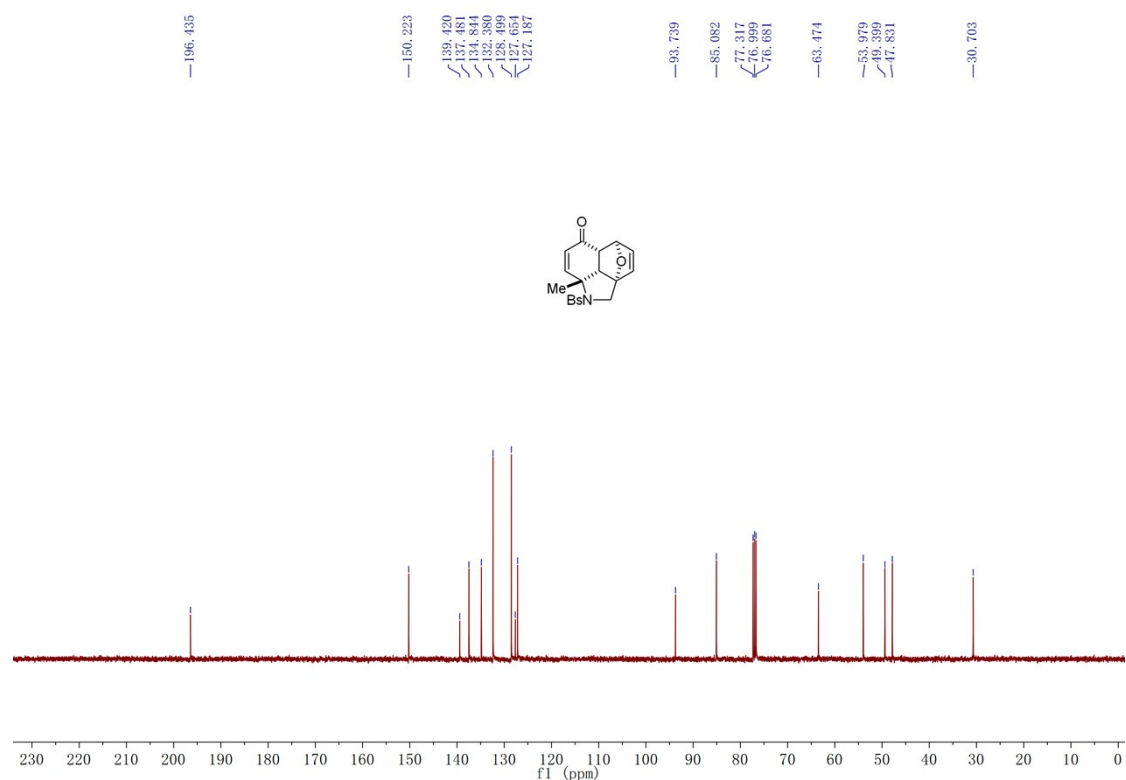
0.30 mmol scale, a white solid, 72% yield (85.3 mg). M.p.: 92-94 °C. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, TMS, 400 MHz) δ 1.93-2.10 (m, 3H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 2.42-2.52 (m, 3H), 3.87 (d, *J* = 11.6 Hz, 1H), 3.91 (d, *J* = 11.6 Hz, 1H), 4.96-5.03 (m, 3H), 5.71-5.82 (m, 1H), 6.12 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz, 2H), 6.41 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 6.53 (dd, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 7.28-7.31 (m, 3H), 7.73 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, TMS, 100 MHz) δ 21.4, 28.9, 40.7, 48.4, 49.5, 51.6, 66.8, 85.1, 93.9, 115.5, 127.0, 128.7, 129.7, 135.0, 136.5, 137.46, 137.52, 143.5, 148.7, 196.8. IR (neat) ν 3063, 3005, 2979, 2958, 2925, 2872, 2845, 1668, 1597, 1494, 1459, 1390, 1338, 1319, 1264, 1155, 1098, 1067, 988, 923, 888, 868, 844, 814, 779, 734, 706, 669 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for C₂₂H₂₇N₂O₄S⁺(M+NH₄)⁺ requires: 415.1686, found: 415.1685.



Compound 3r:

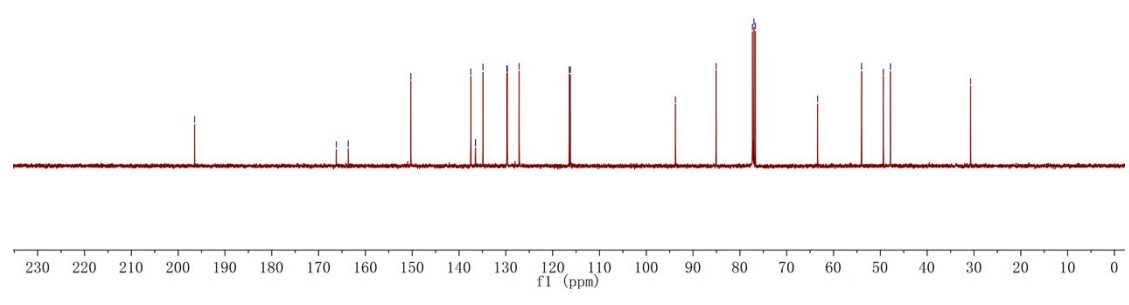
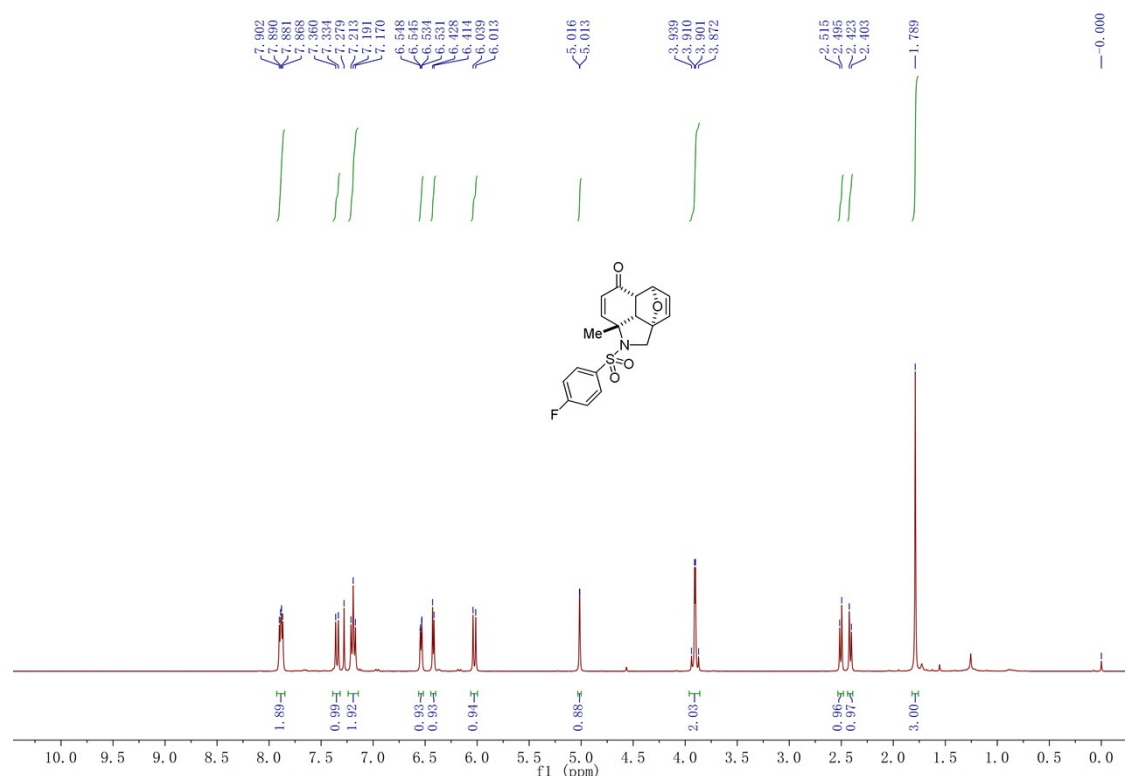
0.30 mmol scale, a white solid, 75% yield (95.2 mg). M.p.: 148-150 °C. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, TMS, 400 MHz) δ 1.78 (s, 3H), 2.41 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 2.50 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 3.92 (s, 2H), 5.01 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.02 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 6.42 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 6.54 (dd, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.33 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 7.65 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.73 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, TMS, 100 MHz) δ 30.7, 47.8, 49.4, 54.0, 63.5, 85.1, 93.7, 127.2, 127.7, 128.5, 132.4, 134.8, 137.5, 139.4, 150.2, 196.4. IR (neat) ν 3088, 3057, 2997, 2974, 2927, 2872, 2848, 1670, 1573, 1464, 1388, 1341, 1295, 1265, 1218, 1202, 1157, 1128, 1100, 1083, 1067, 1009, 995, 973, 924, 893, 880, 858, 820, 773, 737, 703, 665 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for C₁₈H₁₇NO₄SBr⁺(M+H)⁺ requires: 422.0056, found: 422.0053.

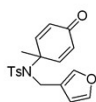
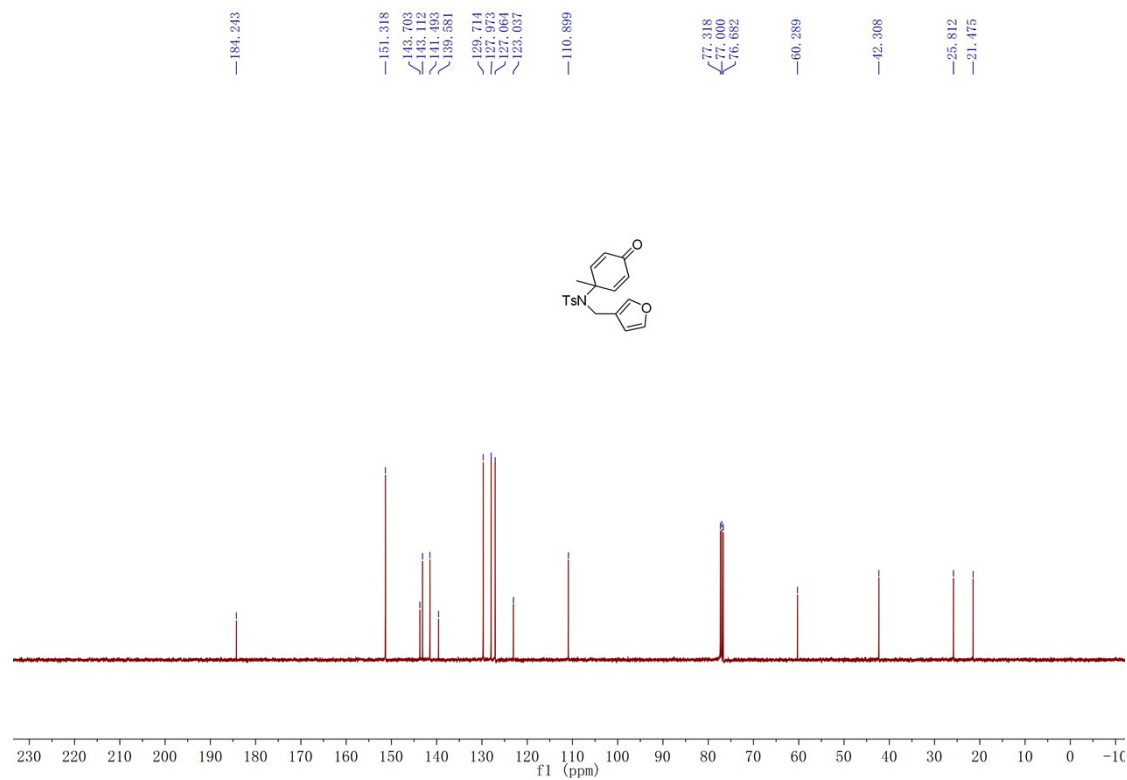
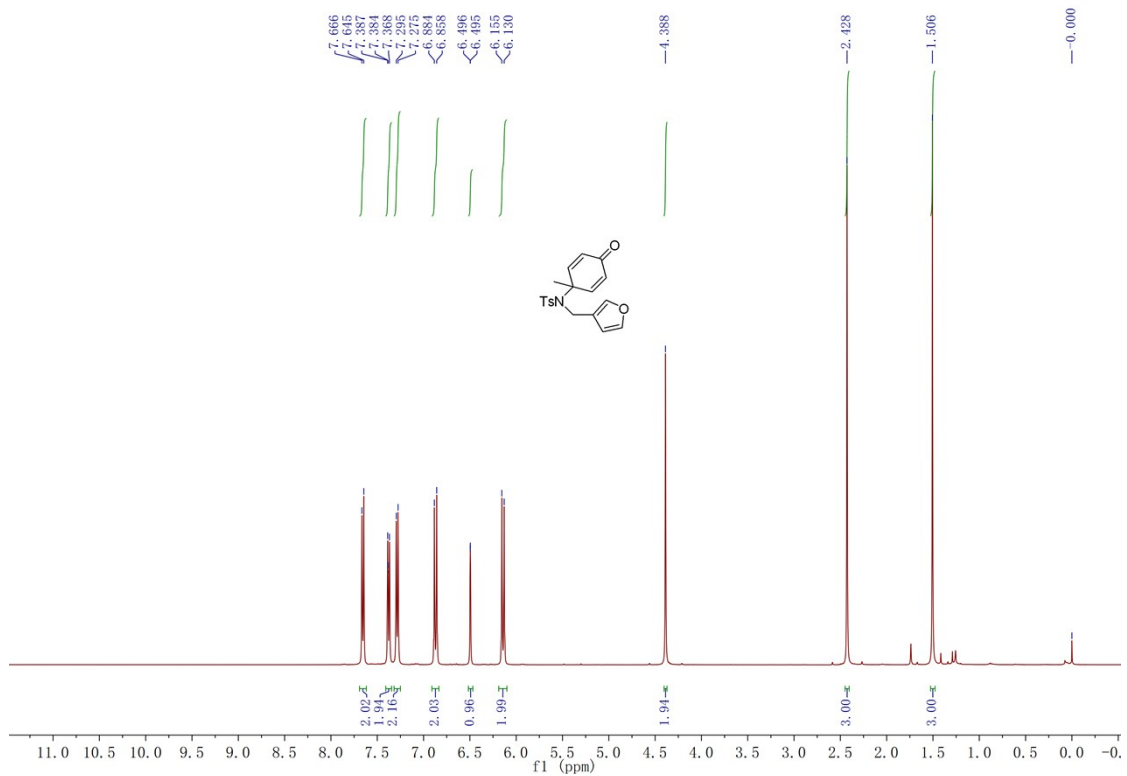




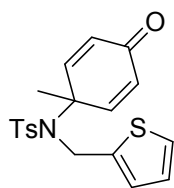
Compound 3s:

0.30 mmol scale, a light yellow solid, 73% yield (79.1 mg). M.p.: 158-189 °C. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, TMS, 400 MHz) δ 1.79 (s, 3H), 2.41 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 2.51 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 3.89 (d, *J* = 11.6 Hz, 1H), 3.92 (d, *J* = 11.6 Hz, 1H), 5.01 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.03 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 6.42 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 6.54 (dd, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.17-7.22 (m, 2H), 7.35 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 7.86-7.91 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, TMS, 100 MHz) δ 30.7, 47.8, 49.4, 54.0, 63.4, 85.1, 93.8, 116.3 (d, *J* = 22.5 Hz), 127.2, 129.7 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz), 134.9, 136.5 (d, *J* = 3.3 Hz), 137.5, 150.3, 164.9 (d, *J* = 253.5 Hz), 196.5. ¹⁹F NMR (CDCl₃, CFCl₃, 376 MHz) δ -104.98- -104.90 (m). IR (neat) ν 3104, 3070, 3044, 3002, 2955, 2928, 2866, 1669, 1590, 1493, 1461, 1393, 1371, 1339, 1292, 1274, 1231, 1164, 1153, 1097, 1068, 980, 925, 877, 855, 838, 818, 775, 762, 735, 723, 711, 676 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for C₁₈H₂₀N₂O₄SF⁺¹(M+NH₄)⁺ requires: 379.1122, found: 379.1123.

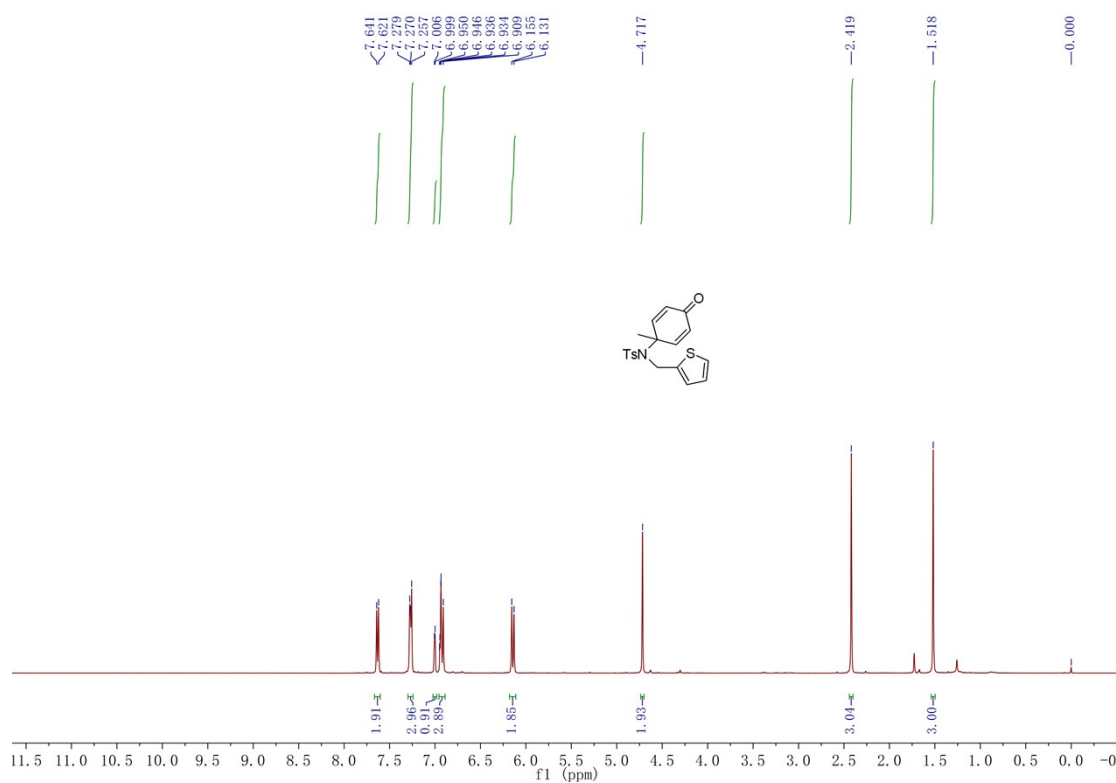


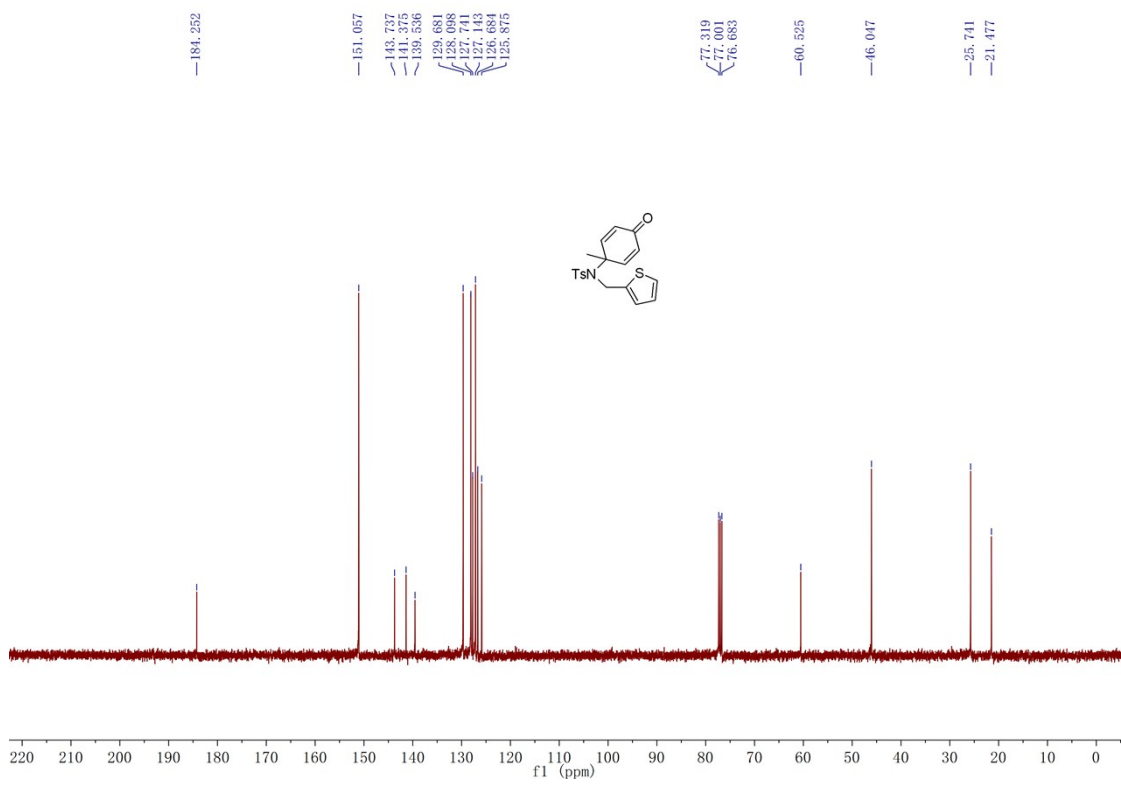


Compound 1af':



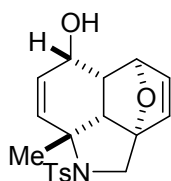
0.3 mmol scale, a light yellow solid, 87% yield (97.5 mg). M.p.: 185-188 °C. ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , TMS, 400 MHz) δ 1.52 (s, 3H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 4.72 (s, 2H), 6.14 (d, $J = 9.6$ Hz, 2H), 6.90-6.95 (m, 3H), 7.00 (d, $J = 2.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.25-7.28 (m, 3H), 7.63 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , TMS, 100 MHz) 21.5, 25.7, 46.0, 60.5, 125.9, 126.7, 127.1, 127.7, 128.1, 129.7, 139.5, 141.4, 143.7, 151.1, 184.3. IR (neat) 3105, 3063, 3047, 2985, 2924, 2846, 1704, 1666, 1628, 1597, 1494, 1453, 1436, 1390, 1343, 1325, 1305, 1266, 1246, 1228, 1182, 1153, 1087, 1063, 1041, 955, 885, 861, 811, 766, 733, 703, 662 cm^{-1} . HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{23}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3\text{S}_2^{+1}(\text{M}+\text{NH}_4)^+$ requires: 391.1145, Found: 391.1154.





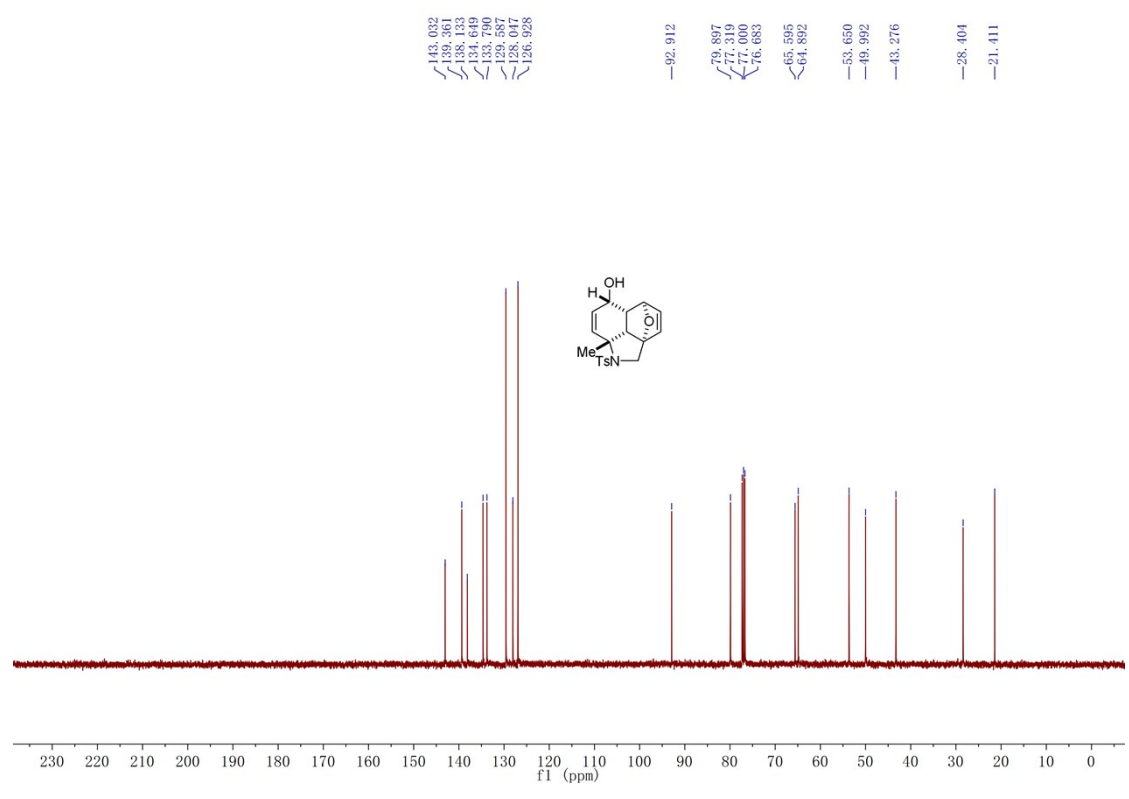
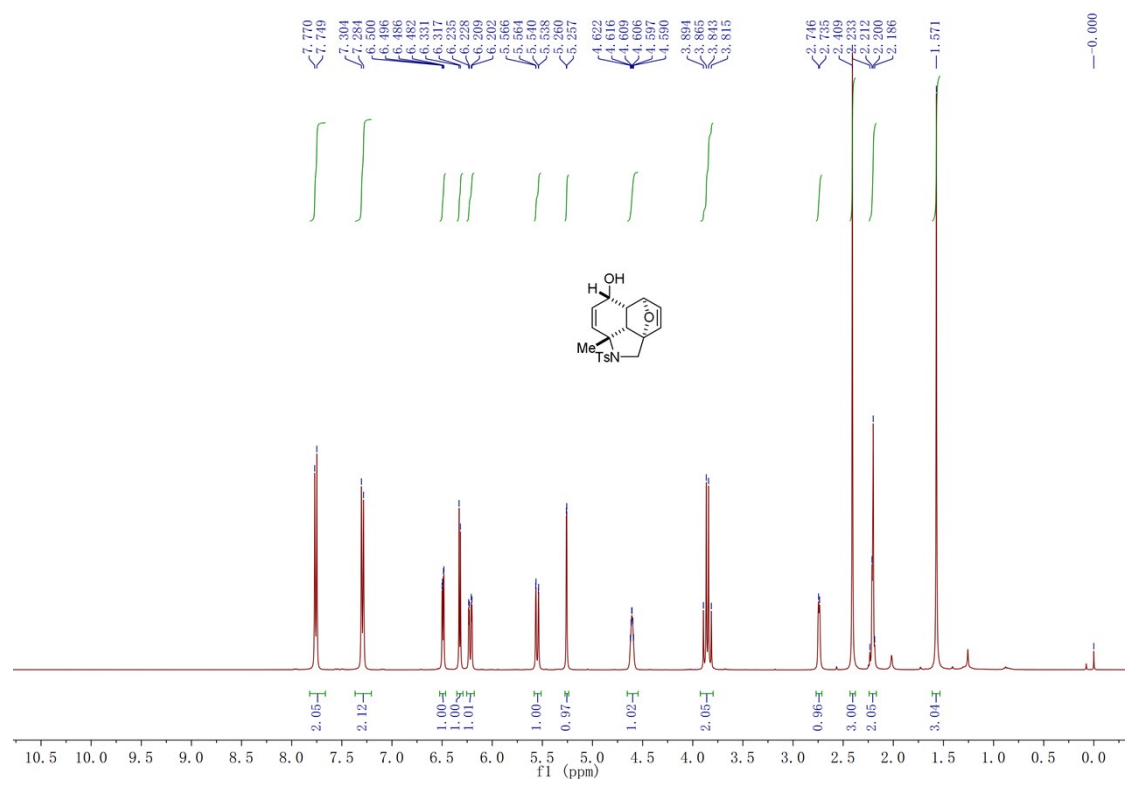
6. General procedure for the synthesis of **4**, **5** and their characterization and spectra charts.

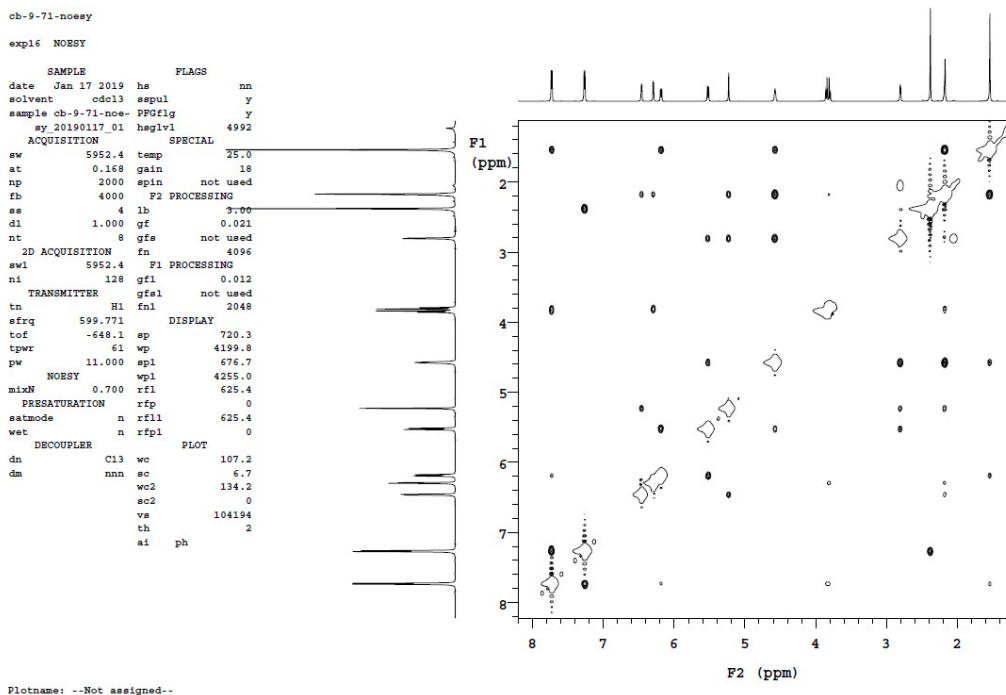
To a solution of **1a** (0.3 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) and $\text{CeCl}_3 \cdot 7\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (0.36 mmol, 1.2 equiv.) in MeOH (30.0 mL), NaBH_4 (0.33 mmol, 1.1 equiv.) was carefully added in portion at 0 °C. Then, the resulting mixture was allowed to warm to room temperature and was stirred for 5 hours. Next, the reaction was quenched by water (0.2 mL). After the solvent was removed under vacuum and the residue was purified by a silica gel column chromatography (PE/EA = 2/1) to give the desired product **4** as a white solid.



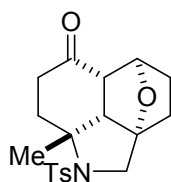
Compound **4**:

0.30 mmol scale, a white solid, 83% yield (89.5 mg). M.p.: 170-172 °C. ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , TMS, 400 MHz) δ 1.57 (s, 3H), 2.18-2.24 (m, 2H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 2.74 (d, $J = 4.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.83 (d, $J = 11.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.88 (d, $J = 11.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.59-4.63 (m, 1H), 5.26 (d, $J = 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.55 (dd, $J = 0.8$ Hz, 10.4 Hz, 1H), 6.22 (dd, $J = 2.8$ Hz, 10.4 Hz, 1H), 6.32 (d, $J = 5.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.49 (dd, $J = 1.6$ Hz, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.29 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.76 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , TMS, 100 MHz) δ 21.4, 28.4, 43.3, 50.0, 53.7, 64.9, 65.6, 79.9, 92.9, 126.9, 128.0, 129.6, 133.8, 134.6, 138.1, 139.4, 143.0. IR (neat) ν 3382, 3332, 3078, 3050, 3029, 3005, 2966, 2928, 2887, 2866, 2851, 2819, 1597, 1495, 1461, 1388, 1367, 1317, 1301, 1278, 1262, 1215, 1180, 1149, 1122, 1101, 1073, 1060, 1018, 990, 960, 900, 880, 862, 845, 809, 758, 735, 717, 707, 688, 664 cm^{-1} . HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{25}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{S}^+(\text{M}+\text{NH}_4)^+$ requires: 377.1530, found: 377.1526.



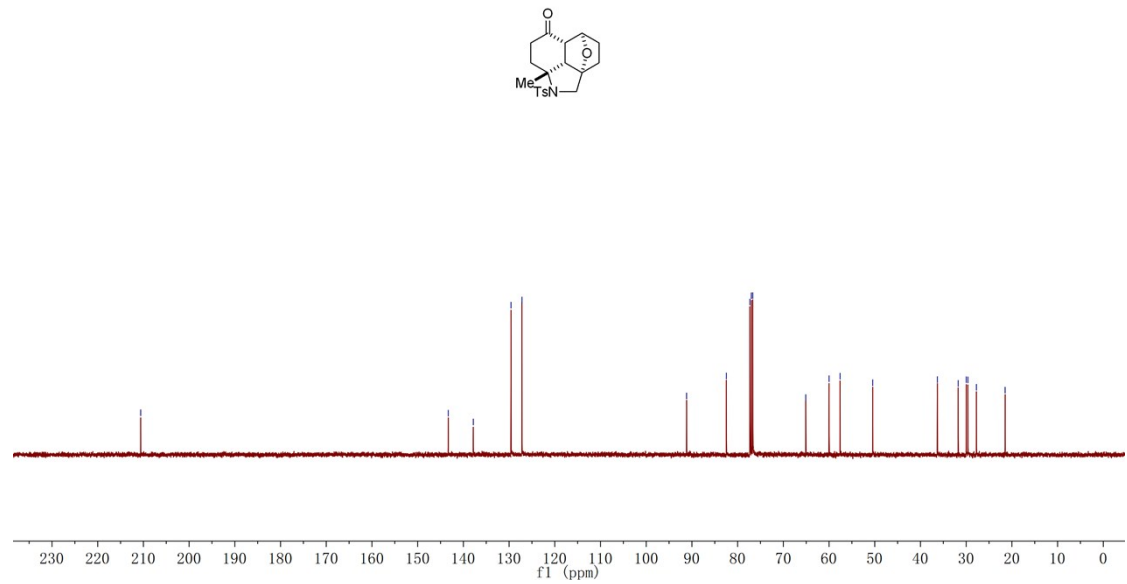
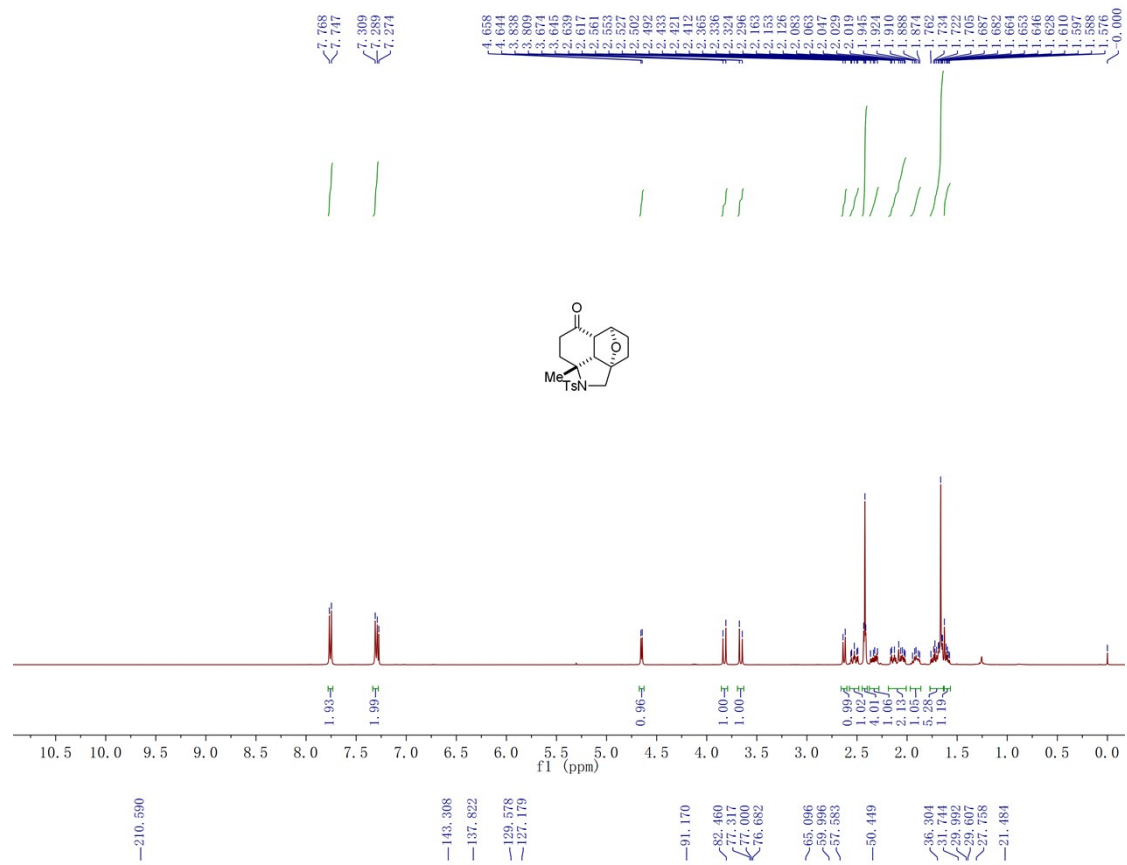


To a Schlenk tube was added **1a** (0.3 mmol) and Pd/C (0.03 mmol) and MeOH (3.0 mL), then, the resulting solution was evacuated and backfilled with H₂ for 3 times and stirred at 25 °C for 24 h under H₂. The solvent was removed under vacuum and the residue was purified by a silica gel column chromatography (PE/EA = 3/1) to give the desired product **5** as a white solid.

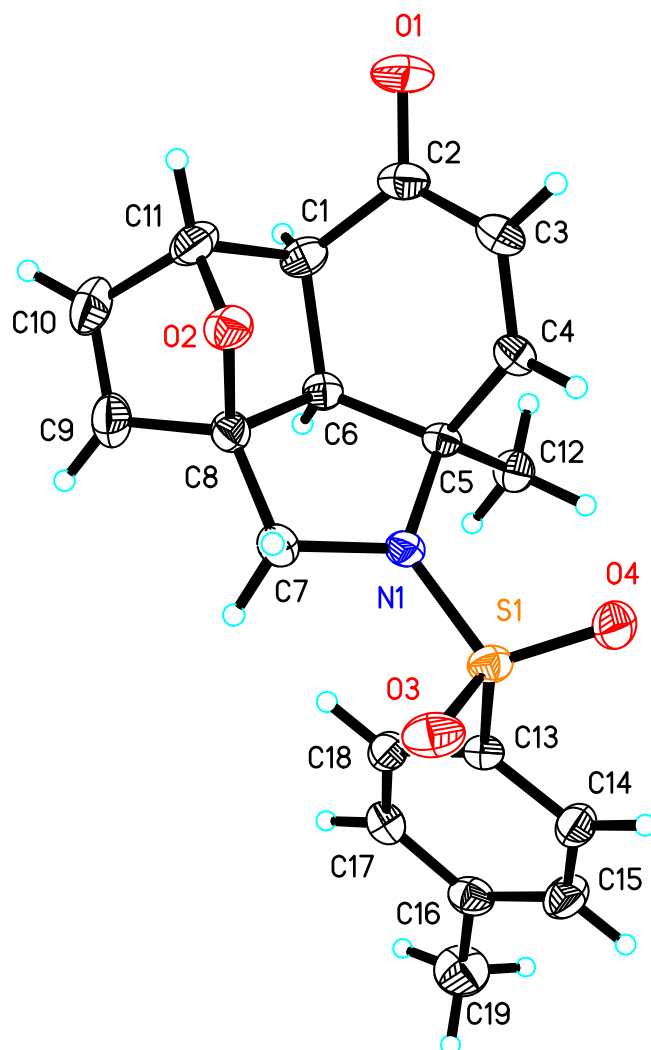


Compound 5:

0.30 mmol scale, a white solid, 60% yield (64.9 mg). M.p.: 158-159 °C. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, TMS, 400 MHz) δ 1.57-1.63 (m, 1H), 1.64-1.77 (m, 5H), 1.87-1.95 (m, 1H), 2.01-2.17 (m, 2H), 2.29-2.37 (m, 1H), 2.41-2.44 (m, 4H), 2.49-2.57 (m, 1H), 2.63 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 3.66 (d, *J* = 11.6 Hz, 1H), 3.82 (d, *J* = 11.6 Hz, 1H), 4.65 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.30 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.76 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, TMS, 100 MHz) δ 21.5, 27.8, 29.6, 30.0, 31.7, 36.3, 50.4, 57.6, 60.0, 65.1, 82.5, 91.2, 127.2, 129.6, 137.8, 143.3, 210.6. IR (neat) ν 3060, 3029, 2951, 2874, 1705, 1598, 1494, 1463, 1381, 1333, 1303, 1197, 1152, 1121, 1086, 1042, 1013, 975, 880, 831, 815, 733, 708, 680 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for C₁₉H₂₄NO₄S⁺(M+H)⁺ requires: 362.1421, found: 362.1421.



7. X-ray crystallographic information of product 3a.



The crystal data of **3a** have been deposited in CCDC with number 1873972. Empirical Formula: $C_{19}H_{19}NO_4S$; Formula Weight: 357.41; Crystal Color, Habit: colorless, Crystal Dimensions: 0.200 x 0.160 x 0.110 mm³; Crystal System: Monoclinic; Lattice Parameters: $a = 16.3542(10)\text{\AA}$, $b = 6.0255(4)\text{\AA}$, $c = 17.1246(12)\text{\AA}$, $\alpha = 90^\circ$, $\beta = 98.854(2)^\circ$, $\gamma = 90^\circ$, $V = 1667.39(19)\text{\AA}^3$; Space group: P 21/n; $Z = 4$; $D_{calc} = 1.424\text{ g/cm}^3$; $F_{000} = 752$; Final R indices [$I > 2\sigma(I)$] $R1 = 0.0433$, $wR2 = 0.1060$.

8. References.

- [1] (a) S. C. Banfield, M. A. Kerr, *Can. J. Chem.* **2004**, *82*, 131; (b) P. Jia, Q. Zhang, Jin, H. Y. Huang, *Org. Lett.* **2017**, *19*, 412; (c) B. Cao, Y. Wei, M. Shi, *Chem. Commun.*, **2018**, *54*, 14085.