

Supporting information

Gold(I) catalysed regio- and stereoselective intermolecular hydroamination of internal alkynes: towards functionalized azoles.

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I) General Remarks.

All reactions were carried out under air atmosphere and were repeated at least twice. All experiments under microwave irradiations were performed on a CEM Discover SP. Analytical grade solvents were used when needed. Analytical thin layer chromatography (TLC) was performed on Merck pre-coated 0.20 mm silica gel Alugram Sil 60 G/UV₂₅₄ plates. Flash chromatography was carried out with Macherey silica gel (Kieselgel 60). ¹H (300, 600 and 900 MHz) and ¹³C (75 and 126 MHz) spectra were acquired on Bruker Avance II, II HD, III, III HD and NEO spectrometers. Assignment was accomplished using 1D and 2D NMR techniques: 1D-¹H quantitative, 2D-¹H-NOESY (*T*_m = 0.3-0.4 s), 2D-¹³C-HSQC, 2D-¹³C-HSQC-TOCSY (*T*_m = 50 ms), 2D-¹³C-HMBC (*J*_{app} = 10 Hz), 2D-¹⁵N-HMBC (*J*_{app} = 8 Hz), 1D-¹H-NOESY (*T*_m = 0.5 s) selective if necessary, 1D-¹H-TOCSY (*T*_m = 100 ms) selective if necessary. The definition of the (*Z*)/(*E*) (cis/trans) isomerism of pure or mixed isomers was established according the observed and non-observed NOEs profiles after full assignment of ¹H/¹³C/¹⁵N chemical shifts. Chemical shifts (δ) are reported downfield of Me₄Si in ppm and coupling constants are expressed in Hz. 1,3,5-trimethoxybenzene and 1,2,4,5-tetrachlorobenzene were used as internal standards when needed. Gas chromatography analyses were done on GC Shimadzu 2010+ with FID detectors using Supelco SPB-5 column (30 m, 0.25 mm, 0.25 μ m) and with nitrogen as gas carrier. GC-MS analyses were performed on a Shimadzu QP2010+ (EI mode) using Supelco column SLBTM-5ms (30m, 0.25mm, 0.25 μ m). HRMS-ESI analyses were performed at PSM-EA 7365 GRITA-Pharm. Dept.-University of Lille. All reagents, e.g. alkynes and heterocycles, were used as received without any purification. [Au(IPr)(OH)] **1a**,^{1a} [Au(IPr)][NTf₂] **1b**^{1b,c} and [{Au(IPr)}₂(μ -OH)][BF₄] **1c**^{1d} were synthesized according to previous reports.¹

II) General Procedures for the catalyses:

Synthetic procedure by heating with a sand bath - method A:

All reactions were performed in screw-capped vials containing a stirring bar. To a mixture of [{Au(IPr)}₂(μ -OH)][BF₄] (0.5 mol%), tetrabutylammonium triflate (5 mol%) and heterocycle (1 eq., 0.22 mmol) was added the alkyne reagent (1.3 eq., 0.29 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred in a sand bath at 100°C for 72 hours. After cooling, the completion of the reaction was checked by GC analysis and the reaction mixture was purified by flash chromatography or preparative TLC using mixtures of petroleum ether and ethylacetate (70/30 to 95/5) to afford the corresponding product.

Synthetic procedure by heating with microwave irradiations - method B:

All reactions were performed in capped closed tubes containing a stirring bar under monomode microwave at 150 °C for 45 minutes. To a mixture of [{Au(IPr)}₂(μ -OH)][BF₄] (0.5 mol%), tetrabutylammonium triflate (5 mol%) and heterocycle (1 eq., 0.22 mmol) was added the alkyne reagent (1.3 eq., 0.29 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred at 150°C for 45 minutes. After cooling, the completion of the reaction was checked by GC analysis and the reaction mixture was purified by flash chromatography or preparative TLC using mixtures of petroleum ether and ethylacetate (70/30 to 95/5) to afford the corresponding product.

Synthetic procedure for the hydrogenation of enamines at atmospheric pressure (e.g. 1 bar) – method C:

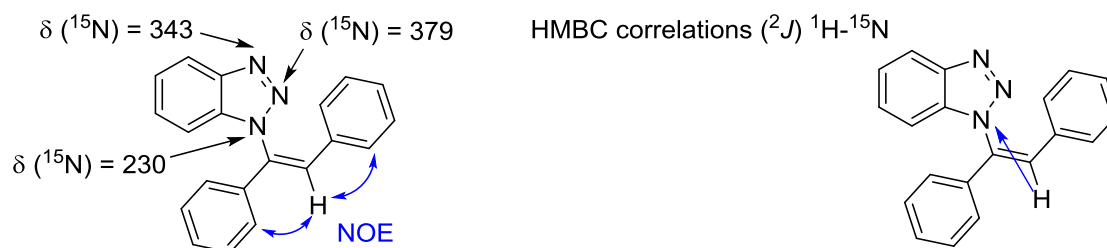
In a Schlenk tube connected to a 3 ways stopcock were placed enamine substrate (50 mg), palladium on carbon at 5% (1 mol%) and ethyl acetate (3 mL). The reaction mixture was then connected to a hydrogen balloon, purged 3 times through vacuum-hydrogen cycles and finally heated at the desired temperature for 15 hours. After cooling, the crude reaction mixture was filtered over a pad of CeliteTM which was then washed with ethyl acetate (2 * 10 mL) and the completion of the reaction was checked by GC analysis. When necessary, the reaction mixture was purified by flash chromatography or preparative TLC using mixtures of petroleum ether and ethyl acetate (70/30 to 95/5) to afford the corresponding product.

Synthetic procedure for the hydrogenation of enamines at subatmospheric pressure (e.g. >1 bar) – method D:

In a stainless steel autoclave were placed enamine substrate (50 mg), palladium on carbon at 5% (1 mol%) and ethylacetate (3 mL). The autoclave was then connected to hydrogen gas, purged 3 times through vacuum-hydrogen cycles and finally pressurized at the chosen pressure. Heating (water bath) and stirring (magnetic stirring plate) were started and the reaction time was counted since the desired temperature was reached. The reactions were run at 60 or 80°C for 15 to 120 hours depending on the enamine to hydrogenate. After cooling (1 hour), the autoclave was degassed and subsequently opened. The crude reaction mixture was filtered over a pad of CeliteTM which was then washed with ethyl acetate (2 * 10 mL) and the completion of the reaction was checked by GC analysis. When necessary, the reaction mixture was purified by flash chromatography or preparative TLC using mixtures of petroleum ether and ethylacetate (70/30 to 95/5) to afford the corresponding product.

III) Characterization of compounds.

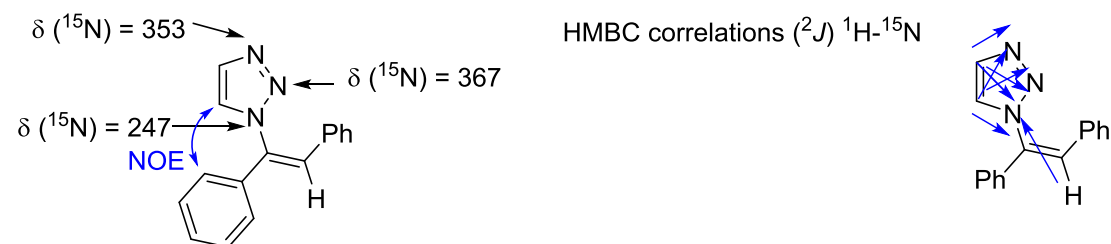
4aa (Z)-1-(1,2-diphenylvinyl)-1H-benzo[d][1,2,3]triazole²



White solid (from 0.022 mmol of benzotriazole using method A, 0.043 g, 66% yield) or (from 1 mmol of benzotriazole using method B, 0.285 g, 96% yield), R_f = 0.3, petroleum ether and ethyl acetate solvent mixture (9:1).

¹H NMR (CDCl₃): δ 8.05 (d, 1H, J = 6.7), 7.25 (m, 6H), 7.10 (m, 2H), 7.00 (m, 4H), 6.65 (d, 2H, J = 6.7).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃): δ 145.9 (C), 136.8 (C), 133.7 (C), 133.6 (C), 133.3 (C), 129.4 (1CH), 129.0 (2CH), 128.7 (4CH), 128.2 (1CH), 127.8 (1CH), 126.1 (2CH), 124.3 (1CH), 120.1 (1CH), 110.6 (1CH).



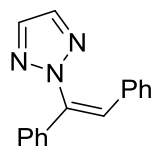
White solid. (0.017 g, 31 % yield using method A) or (from 1.1 mmol triazole using method B, 0.155 g, 57% yield), R_f = 0.4, petroleum ether and ethyl acetate solvent mixture (8:2).

¹H NMR (CDCl₃): δ 7.85 (d, 1H, *J* = 1.0), 7.55 (d, 1H, *J* = 1.0), 7.37 (m, 3H), 7.21 (m, 6H), 6.79 (m, 2H).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃): δ 136.5 (C), 134.9 (C), 134.3 (CH), 133.3 (C), 129.5 (CH), 129.0 (2CH), 128.9 (CH), 128.8 (4CH), 127.0 (CH), 125.9 (CH), 125.8 (2CH).

HRMS (ESI+): m/z calcd for C₁₆H₁₄N₃ [MH⁺] 248.11822, found 248.11777.

4ac (Z)-2-(1,2-diphenylvinyl)-2H-1,2,3-triazole

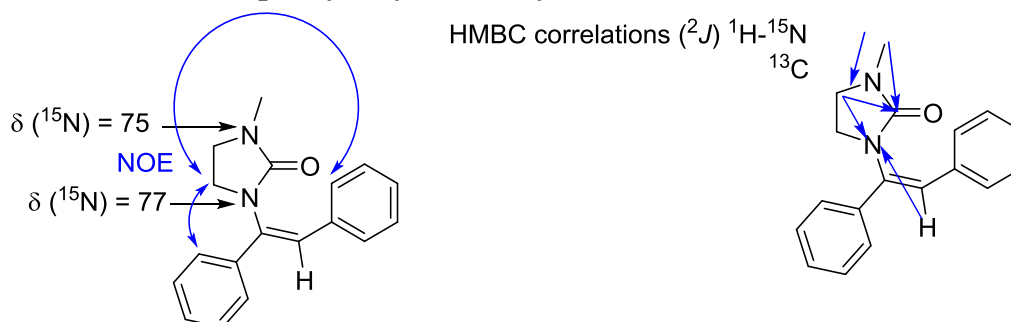


White solid (0.008 g, 15 % yield using method A) or (from 1.1 mmol triazole using method B, 0.058 g, 21% yield using method B), Rf = 0.7, petroleum ether and ethyl acetate solvent mixture (8:2).

¹H NMR (CDCl₃): δ 7.85 (s, 2H), 7.35 (m, 3H), 7.19 (m, 6H), 6.73 (m, 2H).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃): δ 138.2 (C), 136.9 (C), 135.6 (2CH), 133.9 (C), 129.2 (CH), 128.9 (2CH), 128.8 (2CH), 128.6 (CH), 128.5 (2CH), 127.2 (CH), 126.1 (2CH).

4ad (Z,E)-1-(1,2-diphenylvinyl)-3-methylimidazolidin-2-one



Mixture of (Z)/(E) isomers (68/32)

yellow oil (0.051 g, 83% yield using method A), $R_f = 0.5$, petroleum ether and ethyl acetate solvent mixture with 5% triethylamine (70:25:5).

major (Z)-4ad:

¹H NMR (CDCl₃): δ 7.36 (d, 4H, *J* = 7.8), 7.28 (m, 6H), 6.62 (s, 1H), 3.39 (m, 4H), 2.77 (s, 3H, Me).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃): δ 159.2 (CO), 138.0 (C), 136.7 (C), 136.2 (C), 129.1 (CH), 128.6 (CH), 128.5 (4CH), 128.3 (CH), 127.6 (CH), 125.5 (CH), 45.7 (CH₂), 42.9 (CH₂), 31.7 (CH₃).

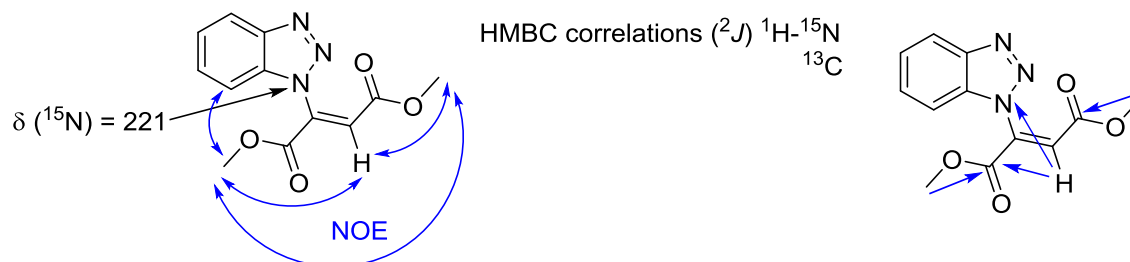
minor (*E*)-4ad:

^1H NMR (CDCl_3): δ 7.28 (m, 5H), 6.95 (m, 3H), 6.82 (d, 2H, $J = 8.1$), 6.54 (s, 1H), 3.26 (m, 4H), 2.76 (s, 3H, Me).

^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3): δ 158.7 (CO), 138.2 (C), 136.2 (C), 135.7 (C), 129.7 (CH), 128.6 (2CH), 128.3 (CH), 127.8 (CH), 126.2 (2CH), 125.9 (CH), 118.4 (CH), 44.5 (CH_2), 43.6 (CH_2), 31.4 (CH_3).

HRMS (ESI+): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{19}\text{N}_2\text{O}$ [MH^+] 279.14919, found 279.14798.

4ba (*Z*)-dimethyl 2-(1H-benzo[d][1,2,3]triazol-1-yl)fumarate³

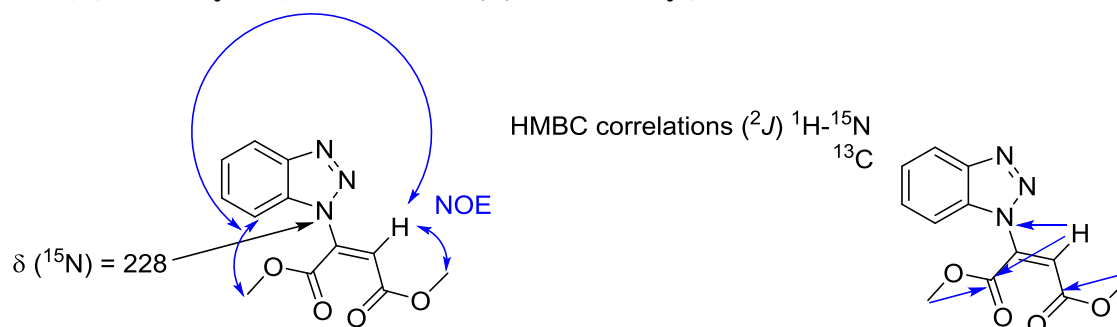


White solid (0.040 g, 69% yield of (*Z*) and (*E*) isomers (1/1) using method A with only 6 hours of reaction), $R_f = 0.7$, petroleum ether and ethyl acetate solvent mixture (7:3).

^1H NMR (CDCl_3): δ 8.07 (d, 1H, $J = 8.3$), 7.52 (t, 1H, $J = 8.2$), 7.42 (m, 2H), 7.34 (s, 1H), 3.89 (s, 3H), 3.57 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3): δ 162.9 (C), 162.2 (C), 145.7 (C), 134.2 (C), 133.7 (C), 128.7 (CH), 128.6 (CH), 124.5 (CH), 120.3 (CH), 110.4 (CH), 53.9 (CH_3), 52.6 (CH_3).

4ba (*E*)-dimethyl 2-(1H-benzo[d][1,2,3]triazol-1-yl)maleate³

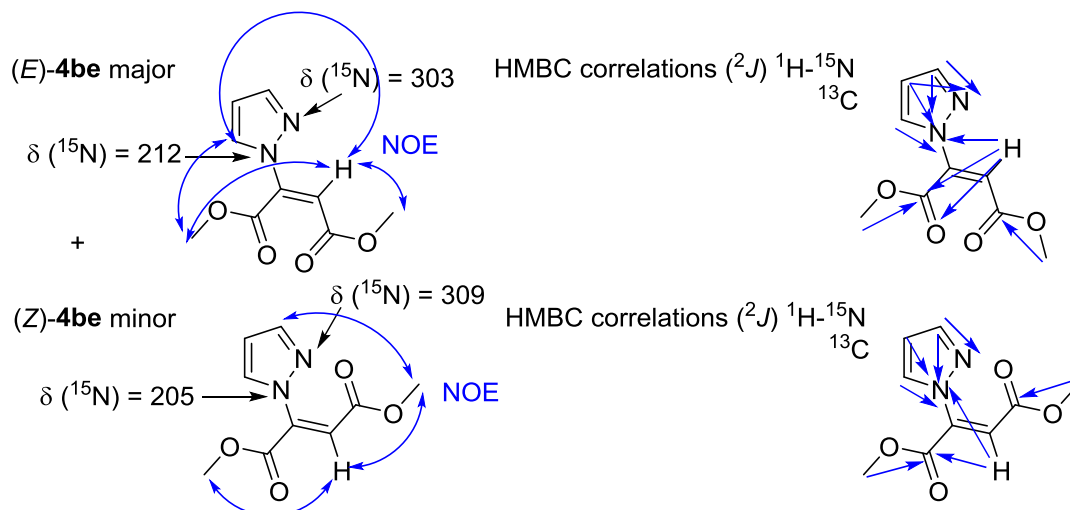


White solid (0.040 g, 69% yield) of (*Z*) and (*E*) isomers (1/1) using method A with only 6 hours of reaction), $R_f = 0.5$, petroleum ether and ethyl acetate solvent mixture (7:3).

^1H NMR (CDCl_3): δ 8.14 (d, 1H, $J = 7.4$), 7.62 (m, 2H), 7.51 (m, 1H), 6.89 (s, 1H), 4.06 (s, 3H), 3.87 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3): δ 164.7 (C), 162.4 (C), 146.7 (C), 140.4 (C), 131.2 (C), 129.9 (2CH), 125.7 (2CH), 121.1 (CH), 110.9 (CH), 109.9 (CH), 53.8 (CH), 52.6 (CH).

4be (Z,E)-dimethyl 2-(1H-pyrazol-1-yl)maleate⁴



mixture of (Z)/(E) isomers (1/9).

Colorless oil (0.026 g, 56% yield using method A) or (from 1.1 mmol pyrazole using method B, 0.150 g, 65% yield), $R_f = 0.3$, petroleum ether and triethylamine solvent mixture (95:5).

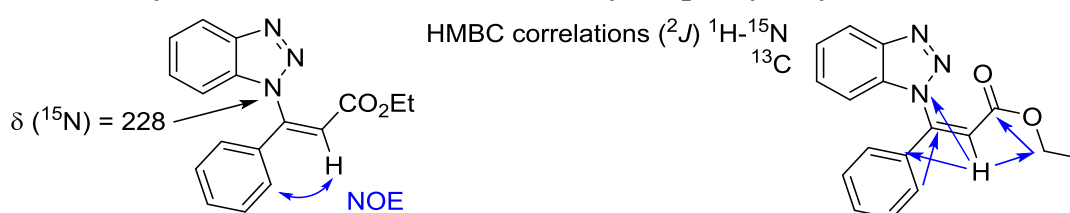
Major (Z)-4be isomer: ^1H NMR (CDCl_3): δ 7.72 (d, 1H, $J = 1.6$), 7.63 (d, 1H, $J = 2.7$), 6.45 (dd, 1H, $J = 2.7$, $J = 1.6$), 6.39 (s, 1H), 4.00 (s, 3H), 3.77 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3): δ 165.5 (CO), 163.4 (CO), 143.7 (CH), 143.6 (C), 128.6 (CH), 109.7 (CH), 104.5 (CH), 53.7 (CH_3), 52.3 (CH_3).

Minor (E)-4be isomer: ^1H NMR (CDCl_3): δ 7.82 (d, 1H, $J = 1.6$), 7.64 (d, 1H, $J = 2.7$), 6.83 (s, 1H), 6.40 (m, 1H), 3.88 (s, 3H, Me), 3.70 (s, 3H, Me).

^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3): δ 165.5 (CO), 163.4 (CO), 149.4 (C), 141.6 (CH), 131.9 (CH), 122.1 (CH), 107.5 (CH), 53.6 (CH_3), 52.4 (CH_3).

4ca (Z)-ethyl-3-(1H-benzo[d][1,2,3]triazol-1-yl)-3-phenylacrylate⁵

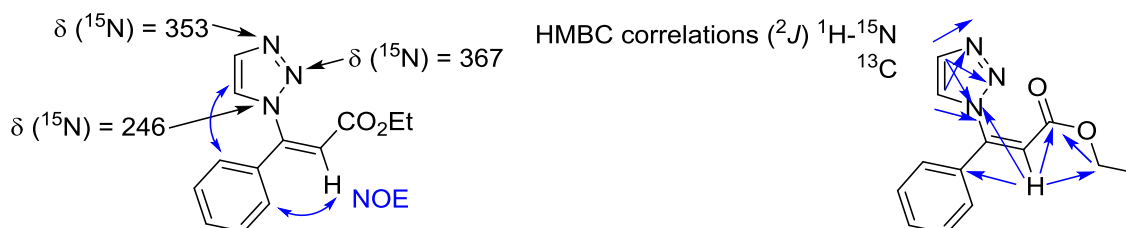


Colorless oil (0.054 g, 88% yield using method A) or (from 1.1 mmol benzotriazole using method B, 0.162 g, 50% yield), $R_f = 0.6$, petroleum ether and ethyl acetate solvent mixture (8:2).

^1H NMR (CDCl_3): δ 8.07 (dd, 1H, $J = 6.8$), 7.34 (m, 5H), 7.18 (dd, 2H, $J = 7.1$), 7.05 (dd, 1H, $J = 6.8$), 6.55 (s, 1H), 3.89 (q, 2H, $J = 7.2$), 0.85 (t, 3H, $J = 7.2$).

^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3): δ 163.7 (CO), 145.8 (C), 144.8 (C), 134.2 (C), 133.9 (C), 131.6 (CH), 129.3 (CH), 128.3 (CH), 127.4 (CH), 124.4 (CH), 120.3 (CH), 116.6 (CH), 110.5 (CH), 61.0 (CH_2), 13.8 (CH_3).

4cb (Z)-ethyl-3-phenyl-3-(1H-1,2,3-triazol-1-yl)acrylate



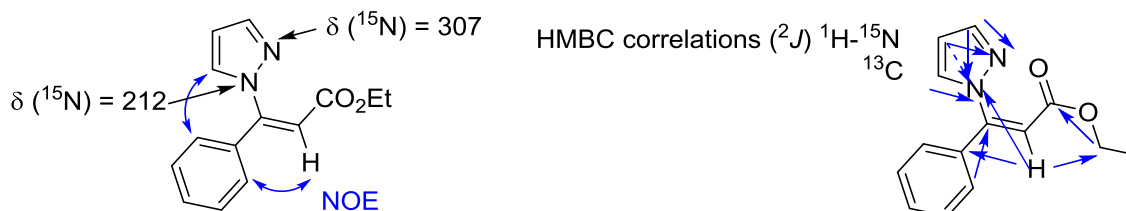
Orange solid (0.038 g, 70% yield using method A) or (from 1 mmol triazole using method B, 0.188 g, 70% yield), R_f = 0.3, petroleum ether and ethyl acetate solvent mixture (8:2).

^1H NMR (CDCl_3): δ 7.76 (bs, 1H), 7.66 (bs, 1H), 7.40 (t, 1H, J = 7.2), 7.32 (t, 2H, J = 7.4), 7.14 (d, 2H, J = 7.2), 6.42 (s, 1H), 4.03 (q, 2H, J = 7.2), 1.09 (t, 3H, J = 7.1).

^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3): δ 163.5 (CO), 145.4 (C), 134.4 (C), 133.5 (CH), 131.6 (CH), 129.2 (2CH), 127.2 (2CH), 125.9 (CH), 116.0 (CH), 61.2 (CH_2), 14.1 (CH_3).

HRMS (ESI+): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_3\text{O}_2$ [MH^+] 244.10805, found 244.10744.

4ce (Z)-ethyl-3-phenyl-3-(1H-pyrazol-1-yl)acrylate⁶

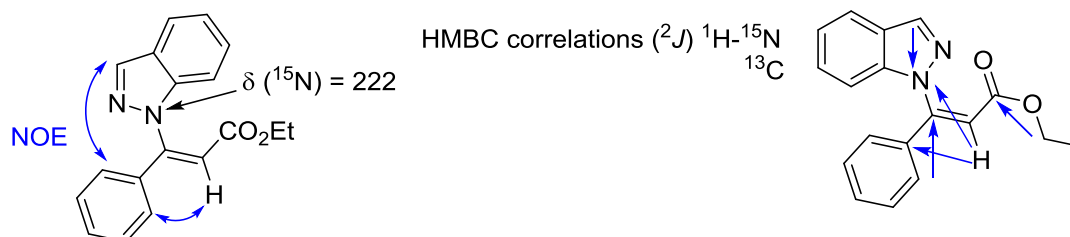


Colorless oil (0.033 g, 62% yield using method A) or (from 1.1 mmol pyrazole using method B, 0.198 g, 74% yield), R_f = 0.7, petroleum ether and ethyl acetate solvent mixture with 5% triethylamine (90:5:5).

^1H NMR (CDCl_3): δ 7.65 (d, 1H, J = 1.5), 7.56 (d, 1H, J = 2.4), 7.33 (m, 3H), 7.19 (d*, 2H, J = 6.9), 6.37 (t*, 1H, J = 2.1), 6.10 (s, 1H), 4.08 (q, 2H, J = 7.2), 1.13 (t, 3H, J = 7.1).

^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3): δ 164.6 (CO), 149.0 (C), 141.5 (CH), 135.9 (C), 132.5 (CH), 131.0 (CH), 128.8 (2CH), 128.2 (2CH), 112.2 (CH), 106.8 (CH), 60.8 (CH_2), 14.2 (CH_3).

4cf (Z)-ethyl-3-(1H-indazol-1-yl)-3-phenylacrylate



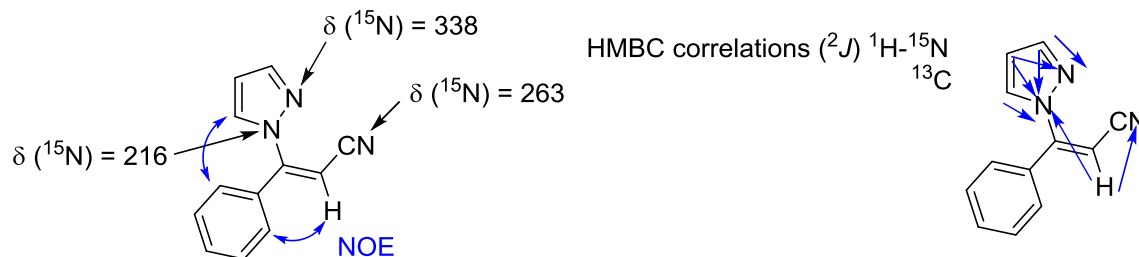
Colorless oil (0.042 g, 65% yield using method A), R_f = 0.4, petroleum ether and ethyl acetate solvent mixture (8:2).

^1H NMR (CDCl_3): δ 8.05 (d, 1H, J = 0.9), 7.64 (dd, 2H, J = 8.5), 7.29 (m, 4H), 7.16 (m, 3H), 7.05 (dd, 1H, J = 6.7), 6.39 (s, 1H), 3.98 (q, 2H, J = 7.2), 0.95 (t, 3H, J = 7.2).

^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3): δ 164.2 (CO), 149.7 (C), 149.3 (C), 135.4 (C), 131.2 (CH), 129.0 (2CH), 127.7 (2CH), 127.1 (CH), 126.0 (CH), 122.7 (CH), 121.9 (C), 120.7 (CH), 118.3 (CH), 115.0 (CH), 60.9 (CH_2), 14.0 (CH_3).

HRMS (ESI+): m/z calcd for $C_{18}H_{17}N_2O_2$ $[MH^+]$ 293.12845, found 293.12799.

4de (Z)-3-phenyl-3-(1H-pyrazol-1-yl)acrylonitrile⁷

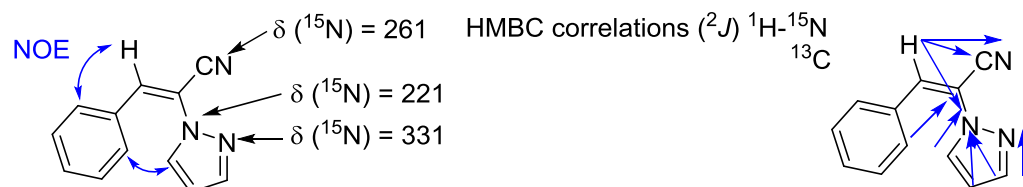


Colorless oil (0.039 g, 91% yield using method A) or (from 0.44 mmol pyrazole using method B, 0.058 g, 67% yield), $R_f = 0.7$, petroleum ether and ethyl acetate solvent mixture (8:2).

1H NMR ($CDCl_3$): δ 7.84 (d, 1H, $J = 1.5$), 7.73 (d, 1H, $J = 2.6$), 7.54 (t, 1H, $J = 7.5$), 7.45 (t, 2H, $J = 7.5$), 7.36 (d, 2H, $J = 7.1$), 6.50 (t, 1H, $J = 2.2$), 5.35 (s, 1H).

^{13}C NMR ($CDCl_3$): δ 154.4 (C), 143.1 (CH), 133.9 (C), 131.8 (CH), 131.6 (CH), 129.1 (2CH), 128.9 (2CH), 116.3 (C), 108.7 (CH), 85.9 (CH).

5de (Z)-3-phenyl-2-(1H-pyrazol-1-yl)acrylonitrile⁸

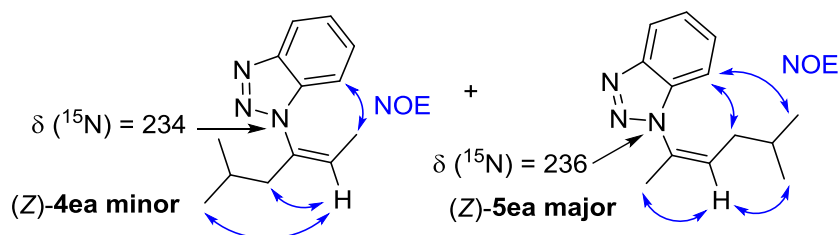


Colorless oil (0.004 g, 10% yield using method A) or (from 0.440 mmol pyrazole using method B, 0.012 g, 14% yield), $R_f = 0.8$, petroleum ether and ethyl acetate solvent mixture (8:2).

1H NMR ($CDCl_3$): δ 7.71 (bs, 1H), 7.48 (m, 5H), 7.21 (t, 1H, $J = 2.4$), 6.34 (t, 1H, $J = 1.8$), 6.17 (s, 1H).

^{13}C NMR ($CDCl_3$): δ 155.1 (C), 143.8 (CH), 131.6 (CH), 131.1 (C), 130.9 (CH), 129.7 (2CH), 129.2 (2CH), 117.2 (C), 109.2 (CH), 85.6 (CH).

4ea (Z)-1-(5-methylhex-2-en-3-yl)-1H-benzo[d][1,2,3]triazole and 5ea (Z)-1-(5-methylhex-2-en-2-yl)-1H-benzo[d][1,2,3]triazole



Mixture of **4ea** and **5ea** with a ratio of (23/77)

Colorless oil (0.036 g, 75% yield using method A), $R_f = 0.8$, petroleum ether and ethyl acetate solvent mixture (8:2).

Minor product (Z)-4ea:

^1H NMR (CDCl_3): δ 8.02 (d, 1H, $J = 8.2$), 7.42 (t, 1H, $J = 7.5$), 7.18 (m, 2H), 5.79 (m, 1H), 2.21 (d^* , 3H, $J = 1.2$), 1.62 (m, 2H), 1.55 (m, 1H), 0.72 (d, 6H, $J = 6.5$).

^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3): δ 145.5 (C), 132.9 (C), 131.5 (C), 129.1 (CH), 127.6 (CH), 124.0 (CH), 120.1 (CH), 110.3 (CH), 36.6 (CH_2), 28.3 (CH), 22.3 (2CH_3), 22.2 (CH_3).

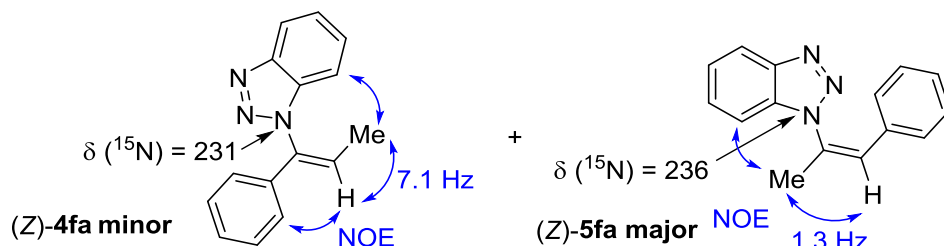
Major product (Z)-5ea:

^1H NMR (CDCl_3): δ 8.02 (d, 1H, $J = 8.2$), 7.42 (t, 1H, $J = 7.5$), 7.18 (m, 2H), 5.79 (m, 1H), 2.46 (d, 2H, $J = 7.1$), 1.45 (d, 3H, $J = 7.0$), 1.29 (m, 1H), 0.79 (d, 6H, $J = 6.6$).

^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3): δ 145.4 (C), 135.5 (C), 131.7 (C), 127.7 (CH), 124.4 (CH), 123.9 (CH), 120.2 (CH), 110.4 (CH), 45.7 (CH_2), 25.8 (CH), 22.5 (2CH_3), 13.4 (CH_3).

HRMS (ESI⁺): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_3$ [MH^+] 216.14952, found 216.14925.

4fa (Z)-1-(1-phenylprop-1-en-2-yl)-1H-benzo[d][1,2,3]triazole and 5fa (Z)-1-(1-phenylprop-1-en-2-yl)-1H-benzo[d][1,2,3]triazole²



Mixture of **4fa** and **5fa** with a ratio of (3/7)

Pale yellow oil (0.045 g, 88% yield using method A), $R_f = 0.5$, petroleum ether and ethyl acetate solvent mixture (8:2).

Minor product (Z)-4fa:

^1H NMR (CDCl_3): δ 8.03 (d, 1H, $J = 7.3$), 7.23 (m, 2H), 7.00 (m, 4H), 6.74 (bd, 1H, $J = 1.3$), 6.68 (d, 2H, $J = 7.5$), 2.49 (d, 3H, $J = 1.5$).

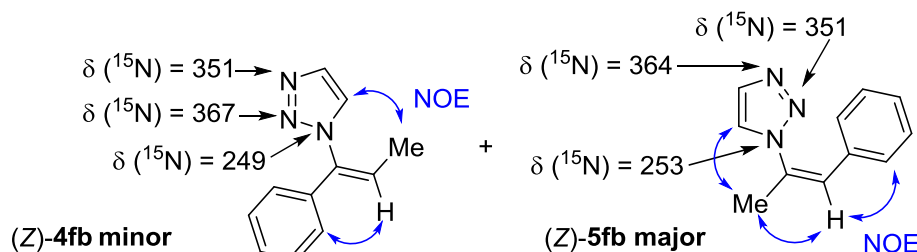
^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3): δ 145.8 (C), 136.1 (C), 133.8 (C), 131.4 (C), 128.8 (CH), 128.5 (2CH), 128.1 (2CH), 127.9 (CH), 126.0 (CH), 124.0 (CH), 119.9 (CH), 110.8 (CH), 23.7 (CH_3).

Major product (Z)-5fa:

^1H NMR (CDCl_3): δ 8.13 (d, 1H, $J = 6.8$), 7.39 (m, 2H), 7.23 (m, 5H), 7.08 (m, 1H), 6.59 (q, 1H, $J = 7.1$), 1.76 (d, 3H, $J = 7.1$).

^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3): δ 145.7 (C), 135.8 (C), 133.7 (C), 131.7 (C), 128.7 (CH), 128.5 (CH), 128.1 (2CH), 128.0 (CH), 127.6 (CH), 125.5 (CH), 124.2 (CH), 120.2 (CH), 110.5 (CH), 14.0 (CH_3).

4fb (Z)-1-(1-phenylprop-1-en-2-yl)-1H-1,2,3-triazole and 5fb (Z)-1-(1-phenylprop-1-en-2-yl)-1H-1,2,3-triazole



Mixture of **4fb** and **5fb** with a ratio of (23/77).

white solid (0.031 g, 76% yield using method A), $R_f = 0.2$, petroleum ether and ethyl acetate solvent mixture (8:2).

Minor product (Z)-4fb:

^1H NMR (CDCl_3): δ 7.61 (bd, 1H, $J = 1.0$), 7.28 (m, 1H), 7.19 (m, 3H), 6.81 (m, 2H), 6.53 (bd, 1H, $J = 1.2$), 2.44 (d, 3H, $J = 1.0$).

^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3): δ 133.7 (C), 132.8 (C), 133.5 (CH), 128.7 (2CH), 128.4 (2CH), 128.1 (CH), 125.5 (CH), 124.3 (CH), 23.4 (CH_3).

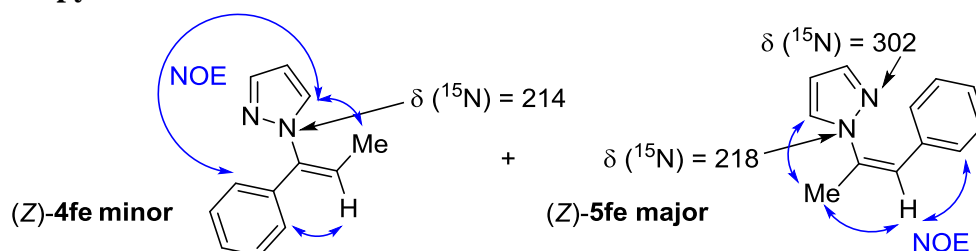
Major product (Z)-5fb:

^1H NMR (CDCl_3): δ 7.77 (bd, 1H, $J = 1.1$), 7.57 (bd, 1H, $J = 1.1$), 7.28 (m, 3H), 7.08 (m, 2H), 6.43 (q, 1H, $J = 7.0$), 1.72 (d, 3H, $J = 7.2$).

^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3): δ 137.6 (C), 136.4 (C), 128.9 (2CH), 128.4 (2CH), 128.1 (CH), 125.3 (CH), 124.9 (CH), 124.4 (CH), 13.8 (CH_3).

HRMS (ESI+): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{12}\text{N}_3$ [MH^+] 186.10257, found 186.10220.

4fe (Z)-1-(1-phenylprop-1-en-2-yl)-1H-pyrazole and 5fe (Z)-1-(1-phenylprop-1-en-1-yl)-1H-pyrazole⁹



Mixture **4fe** and **5fe** with a ratio of (2/8)

Colorless oil (0.034 g, 83% yield using method A), $R_f = 0.3$, petroleum ether and ethyl acetate solvent mixture (9:1).

Minor product (Z)-4fe:

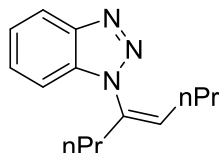
^1H NMR (CDCl_3): δ 7.56 (d, 1H, $J = 1.5$), 7.08 (m, 4H), 6.74 (dd, 2H, $J = 7.7$), 6.25 (bs, 1H), 6.11 (t, 1H, $J = 2.1$), 2.34 (bd, 3H, $J = 1.2$).

^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3): δ 140.1 (CH), 135.8 (C), 134.9 (C), 130.4 (CH), 128.5 (2CH), 128.4 (2CH), 127.3 (CH), 121.6 (CH), 106.1 (CH), 23.0 (CH_3).

Major product (Z)-5fe:

^1H NMR (CDCl_3): δ 7.63 (d, 1H, $J = 1.5$), 7.39 (d, 1H, $J = 2.3$), 7.18 (m, 3H), 7.02 (m, 2H), 6.33 (t, 1H, $J = 2.1$), 6.15 (q, 1H, $J = 7.1$), 1.67 (d, 3H, $J = 6.9$).

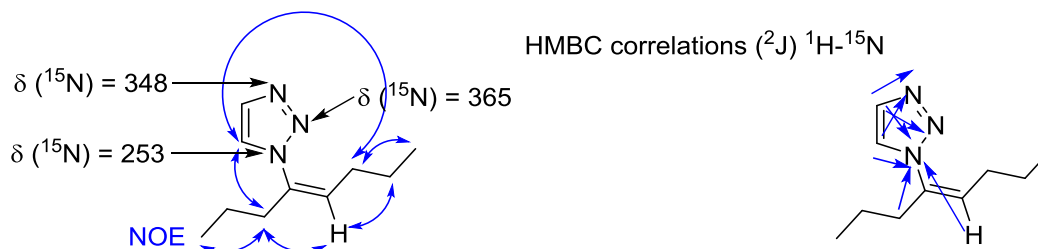
^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3): δ 140.1 (CH), 140.0 (C), 137.7 (C), 131.4 (CH), 128.6 (2CH), 128.3 (2CH), 125.8 (CH), 122.4 (CH), 105.9 (CH), 13.7 (CH_3).

4ga (Z)-1-(oct-4-en-4-yl)-1H-benzo[d][1,2,3]triazole²

Pale yellow oil (0.035 g, 70% yield using method A) or (from 1.1 mmol benzotriazole using method B, 0.201 g, 80% yield), $R_f = 0.9$, petroleum ether and ethyl acetate solvent mixture with 5% triethylamine (70:25:5).

^1H NMR (CDCl_3): δ 8.01 (d, 1H, $J = 7.1$), 7.4 (t, 1H, $J = 6.6$), 7.38 (d + t, 2H), 5.83 (t, 1H, $J = 7.3$), 2.59 (t, 2H, $J = 7.5$), 1.71 (q, 2H, $J = 7.5$), 1.33 (m, 4H), 0.90 (t, 3H, $J = 7.5$), 0.80 (t, 3H, $J = 7.5$).

^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3): δ 145.4 (C), 135.2 (C), 133.5 (C), 129.7 (CH), 127.7 (CH), 123.9 (CH), 120.1 (CH), 110.2 (CH), 38.4 (CH_2), 29.5 (CH_2), 22.4 (CH_2), 20.4 (CH_2), 13.7 (CH_3), 13.4 (CH_3).

4gb (Z)-1-(oct-4-en-4-yl)-1H-1,2,3-triazole

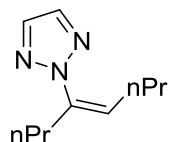
Colorless oil (0.022 g, 56% yield using method A) or (from 1.1 mmol triazole using method B, 0.088 g, 45% yield), $R_f = 0.3$, petroleum ether and triethylamine solvent mixture (95:5).

^1H NMR (CDCl_3): δ 7.71 (s, 1H), 7.52 (s, 1H), 5.56 (t, 1H, $J = 7.5$), 2.47 (t, 2H, $J = 7.5$), 1.85 (q, 2H, $J = 7.5$), 1.34 (m, 4H), 0.85 (m, 6H).

^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3): δ 136.1 (C), 133.1 (CH), 127.4 (CH), 124.3 (CH), 38.3 (CH_2), 29.2 (CH_2), 22.6 (CH_2), 20.2 (CH_2), 13.7 (CH_3), 13.3 (CH_3).

HRMS (ESI+): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_3$ [MH^+] 180.14886, found 180.14952.

4gc (Z)-2-(oct-4-en-4-yl)-2H-1,2,3-triazole

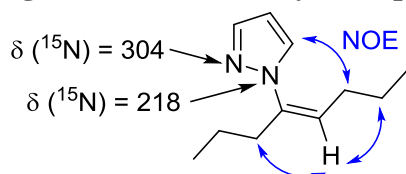


Colorless oil (0.004 g, 10% yield using method A) or (from 1.1 mmol triazole using method B, 0.047 g, 24% yield), $R_f = 0.8$, petroleum ether and triethylamine solvent mixture (95:5).

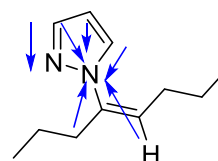
^1H NMR (CDCl_3): δ 7.69 (bs, 1H), 5.49 (t, 1H, $J = 7.3$), 2.58 (t, 2H, $J = 7.4$), 2.10 (q, 2H, $J = 7.5$), 1.39 (m, 4H), 0.88 (m, 6H).

^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3): δ 143.2 (C), 134.1 (CH), 125.6 (2CH), 37.6 (CH_2), 29.5 (CH_2), 22.7 (CH_2), 20.6 (CH_2), 13.9 (CH_3), 13.5 (CH_3).

4ge (Z)-1-(oct-4-en-4-yl)-1H-pyrazole



HMBC correlations (2J) ^1H - ^{15}N



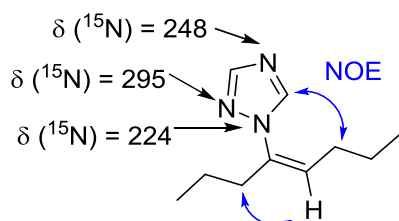
Colorless oil (0.025 g, 62% yield using method A) or (from 1.1 mmol pyrazole using method B, 0.146 g, 75% yield), $R_f = 0.9$, petroleum ether and ethyl acetate solvent mixture using 5% triethylamine (70:25:5).

^1H NMR (CDCl_3): δ 7.61 (d, 1H, $J = 1.5$), 7.39 (d, 1H, $J = 2.3$), 6.29 (t, 1H, $J = 2.0$), 5.38 (t, 1H, $J = 7.3$), 2.49 (t, 2H, $J = 8.1$), 1.95 (q, 2H, $J = 7.3$), 1.35 (m, 4H), 0.85 (m, 6H).

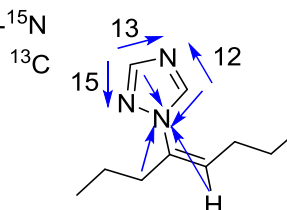
^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3): δ 139.6 (CH), 139.2 (C), 130.4 (CH), 124.2 (CH), 105.1 (CH), 38.2 (CH_2), 29.3 (CH_2), 22.9 (CH_2), 20.4 (CH_2), 13.9 (CH_3), 13.5 (CH_3).

HRMS (ESI+): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{19}\text{N}_2$ [MH^+] 179.15428, found 179.15398.

4gg (Z)-1-(oct-4-en-4-yl)-1H-1,2,4-triazole



HMBC correlations (2J) ^1H - ^{15}N



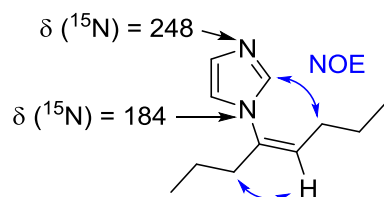
Colorless oil (volatile) (0.029 g, 74% yield using method A) or (from 1.1 mmol 1,2,4-triazole using method B, 0.124 g, 63% yield), $R_f = 0.9$, petroleum ether and triethylamine solvent mixture (95:5).

^1H NMR (CDCl_3): δ 8.07 (bs, 1H), 8.02 (bs, 1H), 5.53 (t, 1H, $J = 7.5$), 2.45 (t, 2H, $J = 7.2$), 1.91 (q, 2H, $J = 7.5$), 1.36 (m, 4H), 0.89 (m, 6H, Me).

^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3): δ 152.0 (CH), 136.0 (C), 126.6 (2CH), 37.7 (CH_2), 29.3 (CH_2), 22.8 (CH_2), 20.3 (CH_2), 13.8 (CH_3), 13.4 (CH_3).

HRMS (ESI+): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_3$ [MH^+] 180.14952, found 180.14961.

4gh (Z)-1-(oct-4-en-4-yl)-1H-imidazole

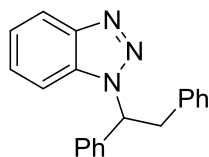


Colorless oil (0.009 g, 21% yield using method A) or (from 1.1 mmol imidazole using method B, 0.092 g, 47% yield), $R_f = 0.3$, petroleum ether and ethyl acetate solvent mixture (7:3).

^1H NMR (CDCl_3): δ 7.40 (s, 1H), 7.10 (s, 1H), 6.86 (s, 1H), 5.44 (t, 1H, $J = 7.5$), 2.31 (t, 2H, $J = 7.8$), 1.85 (q, 2H, $J = 7.4$), 1.31 (m, 4H), 0.85 (m, 6H).

^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3): δ 137.0 (CH), 135.6 (C), 129.1 (CH), 126.3 (CH), 119.1 (CH), 39.1 (CH_2), 29.0 (CH_2), 22.8 (CH_2), 20.3 (CH_2), 13.8 (CH_3), 13.4 (CH_3).

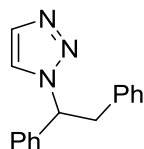
HRMS (ESI⁺): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{19}\text{N}_2$ [MH^+] 179.15428, found 179.15434.

6aa 1-(1,2-diphenylethyl)-1H-benzo[d][1,2,3]triazole¹⁰

By using method C with 1 bar H₂ at 25°C during 15 h. White solid (0.037 g, 73% yield from 0.168 mmol of enamine), R_f = 0.4, petroleum ether and ethyl acetate solvent mixture (95:5).

¹H NMR (CDCl₃): δ 8.12 (bd, 1H, *J* = 6.5), 7.42 (m, 8H), 7.23 (m, 5H), 6.08 (dd, 1H, *J* = 6.7), 4.27 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.9), 3.87 (dd, 1H, *J* = 6.5).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃): δ 146.1 (C), 138.9 (C), 137.2 (C), 133.1 (C), 129.2 (2CH), 128.9 (2CH), 128.5 (2CH), 128.4 (CH), 127.2 (CH), 127.0 (2CH), 126.9 (CH), 123.9 (CH), 120.0 (CH), 109.7 (CH), 65.4 (CH), 41.5 (CH₂).

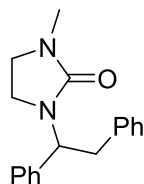
6ab 1-(1,2-diphenylethyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazole

By using method D with 10 bar H₂ at 60°C during 15 h. White solid (0.049 g, 95% yield from 0.210 mmol of enamine) after filtration on Celite with ethylacetate.

¹H NMR (CDCl₃): δ 7.63 (bs, 1H), 7.43 (bs, 1H), 7.34 (m, 5H), 7.20 (m, 3H), 7.05 (m, 2H), 5.77 (dd, 1H, *J* = 6.9), 3.89 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.9), 3.55 (dd, 1H, *J* = 6.6).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃): δ 138.6 (C), 136.8 (C), 133.6 (CH), 129.1 (2CH), 129.0 (2CH), 128.7 (CH), 128.6 (2CH), 127.2 (2CH), 127.0 (CH), 123.4 (CH), 66.9 (CH), 41.9 (CH₂).

HRMS (ESI⁺): *m/z* calcd for C₁₆H₁₆N₃ [MH⁺] 250.13387, found 250.13365.

6ad 1-(1,2-diphenylethyl)-3-methylimidazolidin-2-one

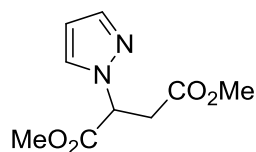
By using method C with 1 bar H₂ at 25°C during 8 h. White solid (0.022 g, 44% yield from 0.182 mmol of enamine), R_f = 0.3, petroleum ether and ethyl acetate solvent mixture with 5% triethylamine (80:15:5).

¹H NMR (CDCl₃): δ 7.32 (m, 4H), 7.27 (m, 5H), 7.20 (m, 1H), 5.43 (dd, 1H, *J* = 7.1), 3.31 (m, 3H), 3.16 (m, 2H), 3.07 (m, 1H), 2.72 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃): δ 161.1 (C), 139.5 (C), 138.4 (C), 128.9 (CH), 128.6 (CH), 128.5 (CH), 128.3 (CH), 127.9 (CH), 127.6 (CH), 126.4 (CH), 56.6 (CH), 45.3 (CH), 38.5 (CH), 36.9 (CH), 31.5 (CH).

HRMS (ESI⁺): *m/z* calcd for C₁₈H₂₁N₂O [MH⁺] 281.16484, found 281.16522.

6be dimethyl 2-(1H-pyrazol-1-yl)succinate¹¹

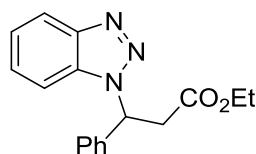


By using method C with 1 bar H₂ at 60°C during 15 h. Colorless oil (0.034 g, 67% yield from 0.236 mmol of enamine), R_f = 0.6, petroleum ether and ethyl acetate solvent mixture using 5% triethylamine (75:20:5).

¹H NMR (CDCl₃): δ 7.51 (bd, 2H, J = 2.7), 6.26 (bd, 1H, J = 1.8), 5.38 (t, 1H, J = 6.6), 3.72 (bs, 3H, Me), 3.65 (bs, 3H, Me), 3.27 (qd, 2H, J = 1.8).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃): δ 170.6 (CO), 169.1 (CO), 140.2 (CH), 130.3 (CH), 106.2 (CH), 60.1 (CH), 53.2 (CH₃), 52.3 (CH₃), 36.3 (CH₂).

6ca ethyl 3-(1H-benzo[d][1,2,3]triazol-1-yl)-3-phenylpropanoate



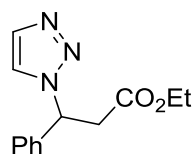
By using method D with 10 bar H₂ at 60°C during 72h. Pale yellow solid (0.024 g, 53% yield from 0.150 mmol of enamine), R_f = 0.8, petroleum ether and ethyl acetate solvent mixture (8:2).

¹H NMR (CDCl₃): δ 7.98 (d, 1H, J = 8.3), 7.25 (m, 8H), 6.21 (dd, 1H, J = 5.7), 4.01 (q, 2H, J = 7.1), 3.89 (dd, 1H, J = 9.3), 3.29 (dd, 1H, J = 5.7), 1.06 (t, 3H, J = 7.1).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃): δ 170.1 (C), 146.3 (C), 138.3 (C), 133.1 (C), 129.2 (2CH), 128.8 (CH), 127.5 (CH), 126.9 (2CH), 124.2 (CH), 120.1 (CH), 109.9 (CH), 61.2 (CH₂), 59.6 (CH), 40.5 (CH₂), 14.1 (CH₃).

HRMS (ESI+): m/z calcd for C₁₇H₁₈N₃O₂ [MH⁺] 296.13935, found 296.13916.

6cb ethyl 3-phenyl-3-(1H-1,2,3-triazol-1-yl)propanoate

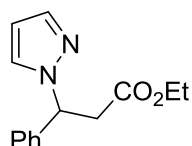


By using method C with 1 bar H₂ at 60°C during 30h. Orange solid (0.074 g, 63% yield from 0.480 mmol of enamine) after filtration over Celite with ethylacetate.

¹H NMR (CDCl₃): δ 7.64 (bd, 1H, J = 1.5), 7.51 (bs, 1H), 7.29 (5H, m), 6.04 (1H, dd, J = 6.1), 4.07 (bq, 2H, J = 6.8), 3.71 (dd, 1H, J = 9.7), 3.18 (dd, 1H, J = 5.9), 1.14 (t, 3H, J = 6.6).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃): δ 169.7 (C), 138.1 (C), 133.8 (CH), 129.2 (2CH), 128.9 (CH), 126.9 (2CH), 123.7 (CH), 61.2 (CH), 61.1 (CH₂), 40.3 (CH₂), 14.0 (CH₃).

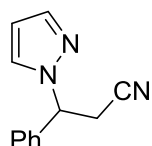
HRMS (ESI+): m/z calcd for C₁₃H₁₆N₃O₂ [MH⁺] 246.12370, found 246.12331.

6ce ethyl 3-phenyl-3-(1H-pyrazol-1-yl)propanoate⁶

By using method C with 1 bar H₂ at 25°C during 15h. Colorless oil (0.054 g, 53% yield from 0.417 mmol of enamine) after filtration over Celite with ethylacetate.

¹H NMR (CDCl₃): δ 7.38 (d, 1H, J = 1.6), 7.29 (d, 1H, J = 2.3), 7.25 (m, 5H, H_{Ar}), 6.21 (t, 1H, J = 2.0), 5.80 (dd, 1H, J = 5.9), 4.06 (q, 2H, J = 7.1), 3.57 (dd, 1H, J = 9.2), 3.08 (dd, 1H, J = 5.9), 1.12 (t, 3H, J = 7.1).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃): δ 171.5 (C), 139.8 (C), 139.5 (CH), 129.2 (CH), 128.9 (2CH), 128.3 (CH), 126.8 (2CH), 105.7 (CH), 61.9 (CH), 60.9 (CH₂), 40.6 (CH₂), 14.1 (CH₃).

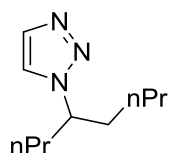
6de 3-phenyl-3-(1H-pyrazol-1-yl)propanenitrile

By using method D with 50 bar H₂ at 80°C during 15h. Colorless oil (0.049 g, 85% yield, from 0.294 mmol of enamine) after filtration over Celite with ethylacetate.

¹H NMR (CDCl₃): δ 7.62 (d, 1H, J = 1.5), 7.37 (m, 4H), 7.29 (m, 2H), 6.30 (t, 1H, J = 2.1), 5.60 (t, 1H, J = 7.2), 3.58 (dd, 1H, J = 7.8), 3.26 (dd, 1H, J = 6.7).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃): δ 140.3 (CH), 137.6 (C), 129.6 (CH), 129.3 (CH), 126.8 (CH), 116.9 (C, CN), 106.6 (CH), 61.7 (CH), 24.7 (CH₂).

HRMS (ESI⁺): m/z calcd for C₁₂H₁₂N₃ [MH⁺] 198.10257, found 198.10239.

6gc 1-(octan-4-yl)-1H-1,2,3-triazole

By using method D with 50 bar H₂ at 80°C during 72 h. Colorless oil (volatile) (0.074 g, 84% yield from 0.490 mmol of enamine) after filtration over Celite with ethylacetate.

¹H NMR (CDCl₃): δ 7.65 (bs, 1H), 7.47 (bs, 1H), 4.48 (m, 1H), 1.80 (m, 4H), 1.16 (m, 5H), 0.75 (m, 7H).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃): δ 133.6 (CH), 121.7 (CH), 61.9 (CH), 37.9 (CH₂), 35.5 (CH₂), 28.1 (CH₂), 22.2 (CH₂), 19.2 (CH₂), 13.8 (CH₃), 13.6 (CH₃).

HRMS (ESI⁺): m/z calcd for C₁₀H₂₀N₃ [MH⁺] 182.16517, found 182.16536.

IV) NMR study of $^3J(^1\text{H}-^{15}\text{N})$ coupling constants and of ^{15}N chemical shifts.

Figure S1: ^{15}N chemical shifts δ (ppm) of aza-heterocycles according the bibliography.^{12,13}

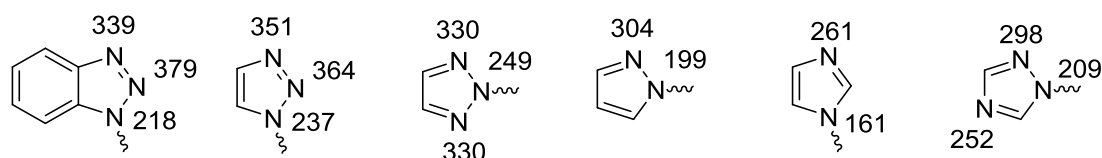
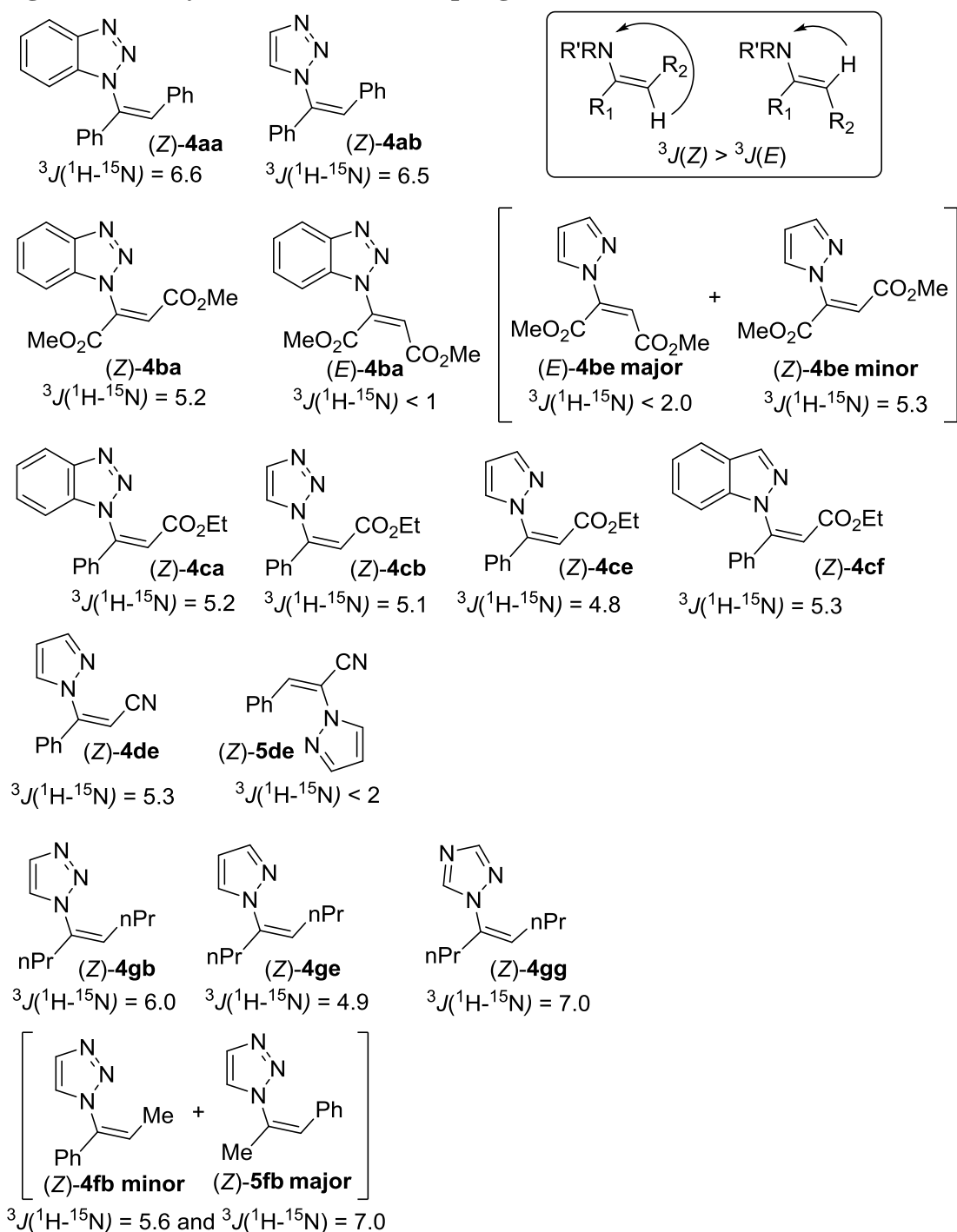


Figure S2. Study of the $^3J(^1\text{H}-^{15}\text{N})$ coupling constants of the enamines **4** and **5**.¹⁴



V) Hydrogenation of enamines 4: screening of the reaction conditions.

Table S1. Screening of the hydrogenation conditions of enamine 4aa.

4aa 6aa

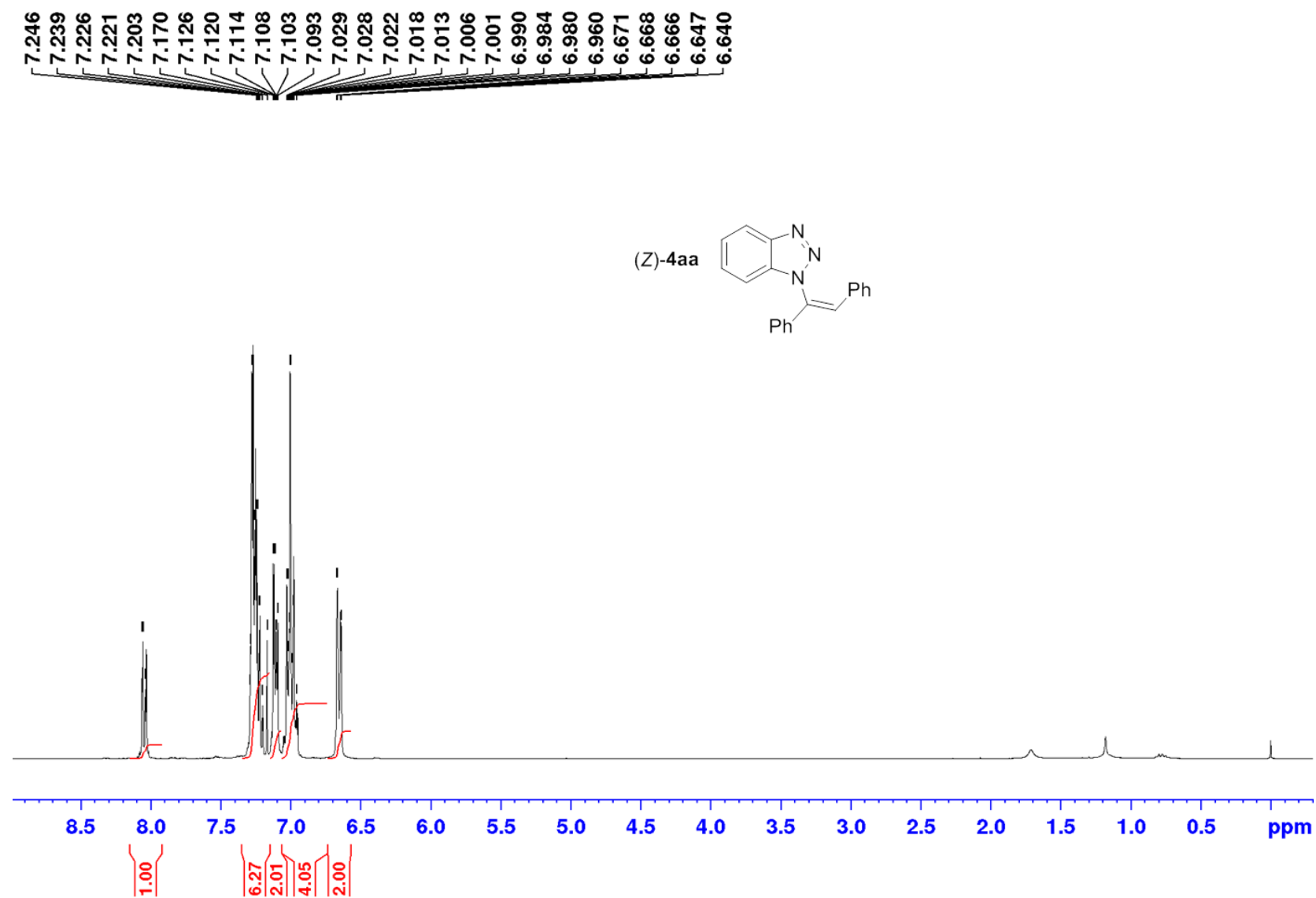
Entry	Solvent	Catalyst loading (mol%)	T. (°C)	H ₂ (bar)	t (h)	Yield (%) ^a
1	EtOH	1.4	RT	1	3	36
2	THF	1.4	RT	1	3	26 ^b
3	AcOEt	1.4	RT	1	3	35
4	AcOEt	1.4	RT	1	15	100
5	EtOH	1.4	RT	1	15	100 ^b
6	AcOEt	1.4	60	5	3	42
7	AcOEt	1	RT	1	15	100
8	EtOH	1	RT	1	15	97 ^b

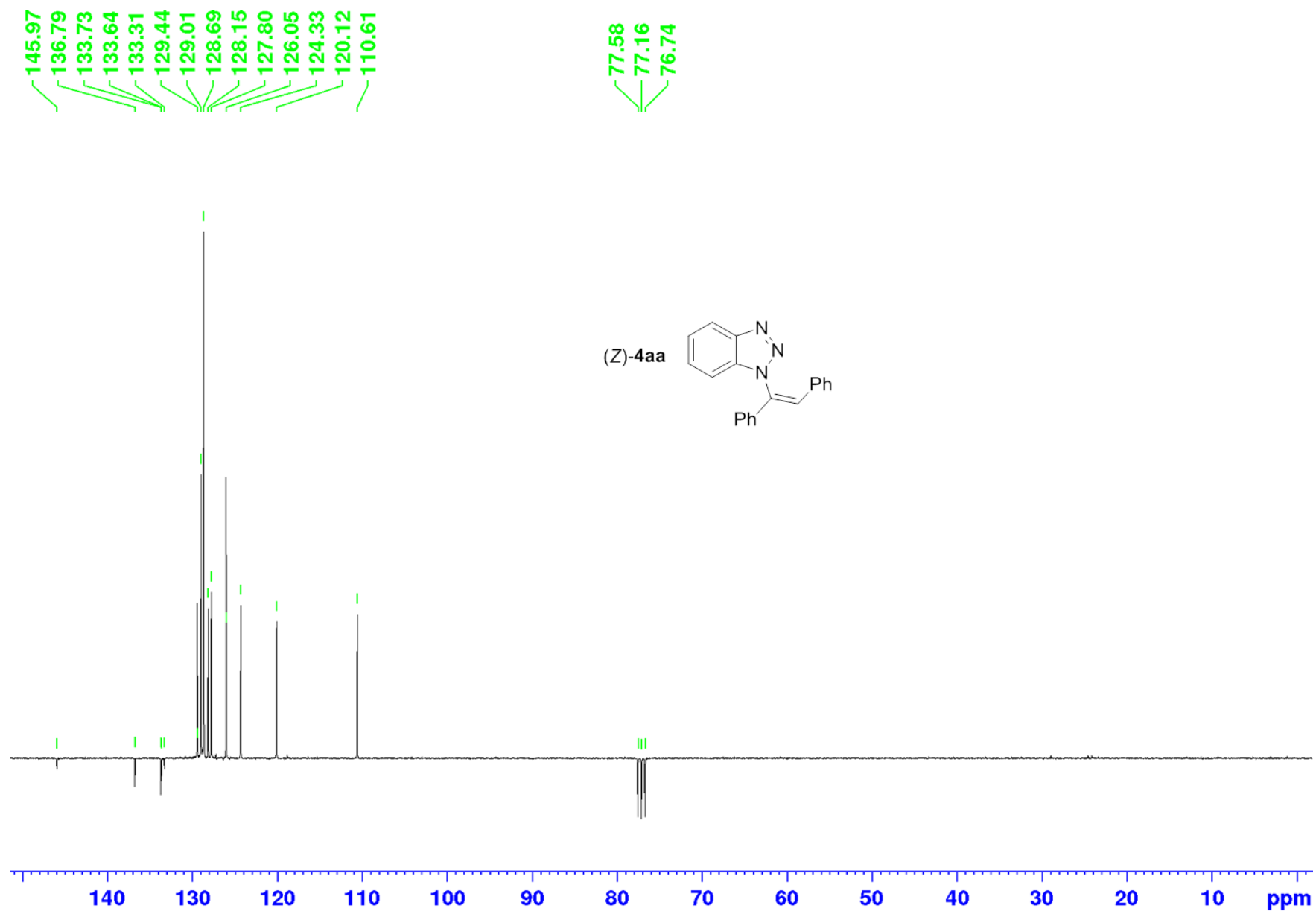
^a GC yield. ^b several by-products were formed.

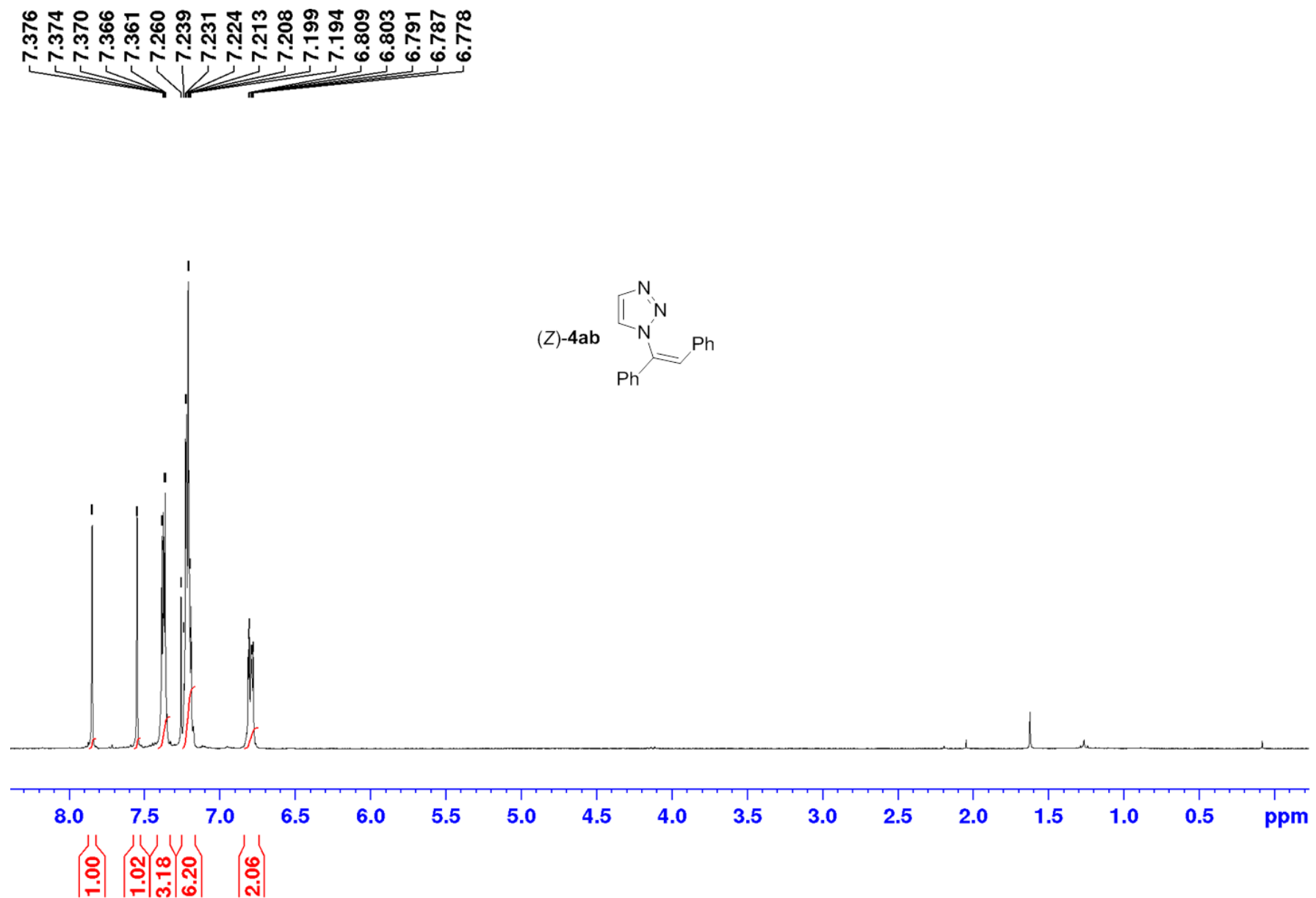
VI) References

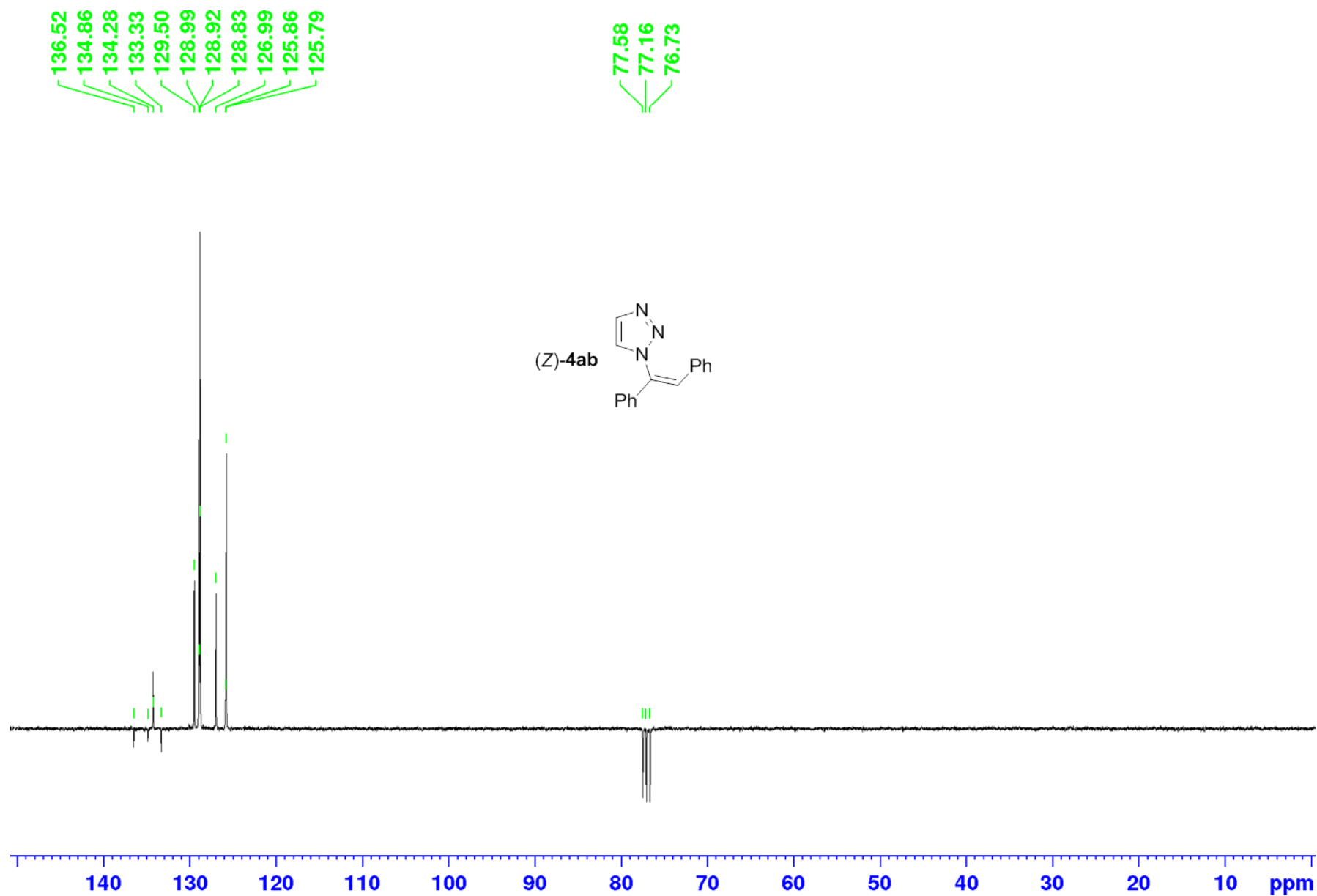
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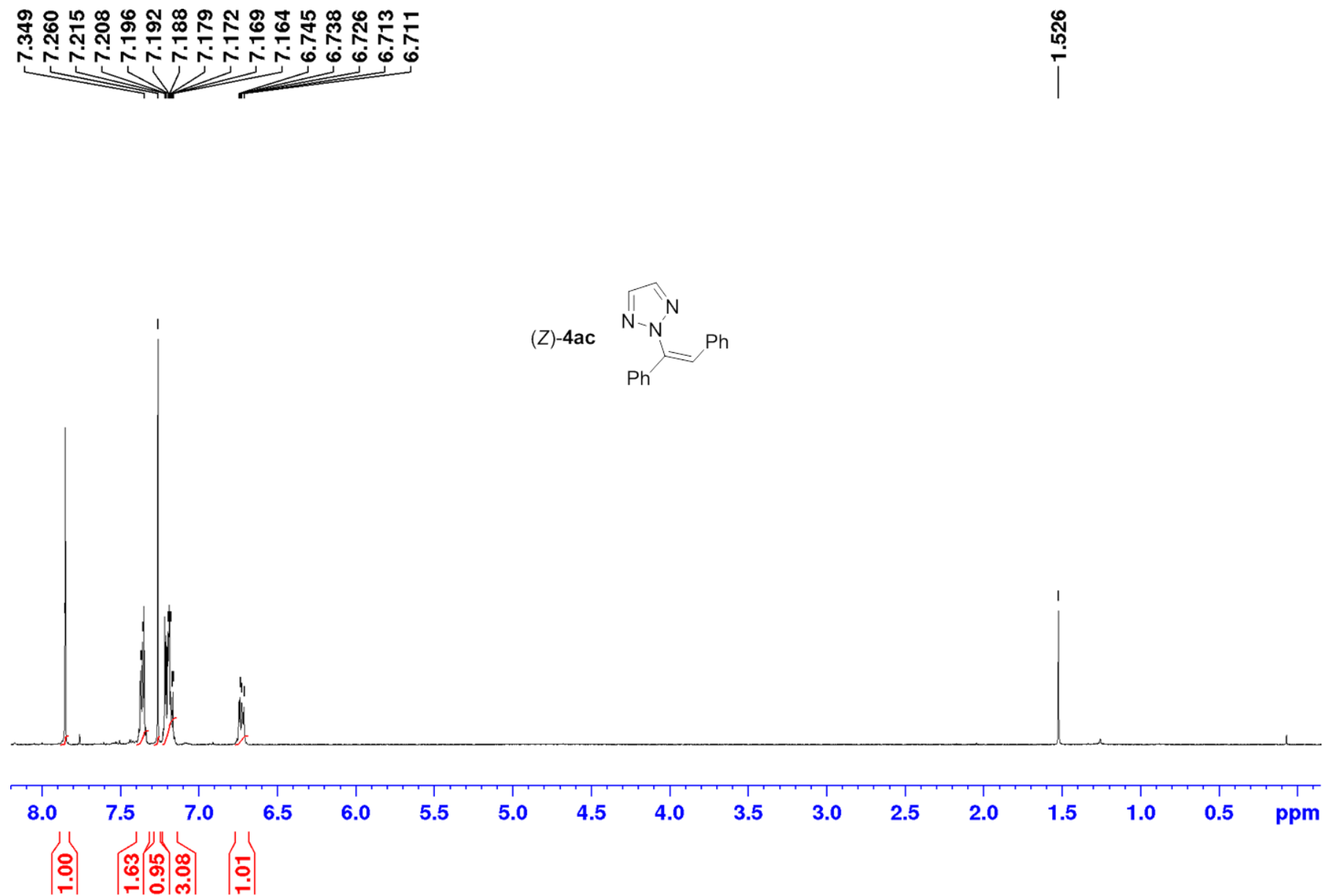
VII) ^1H , ^{13}C NMR spectra of isolated compounds.

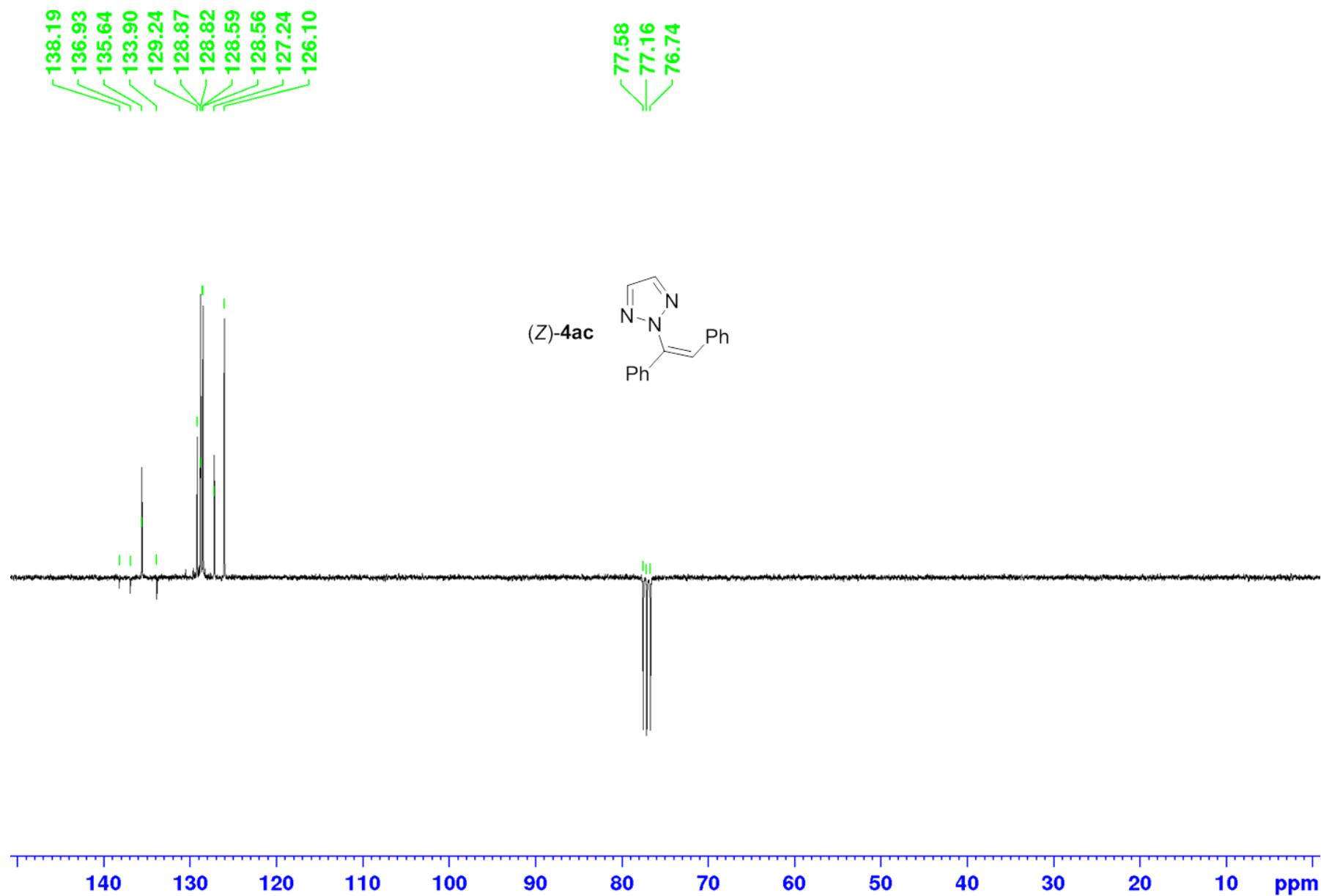


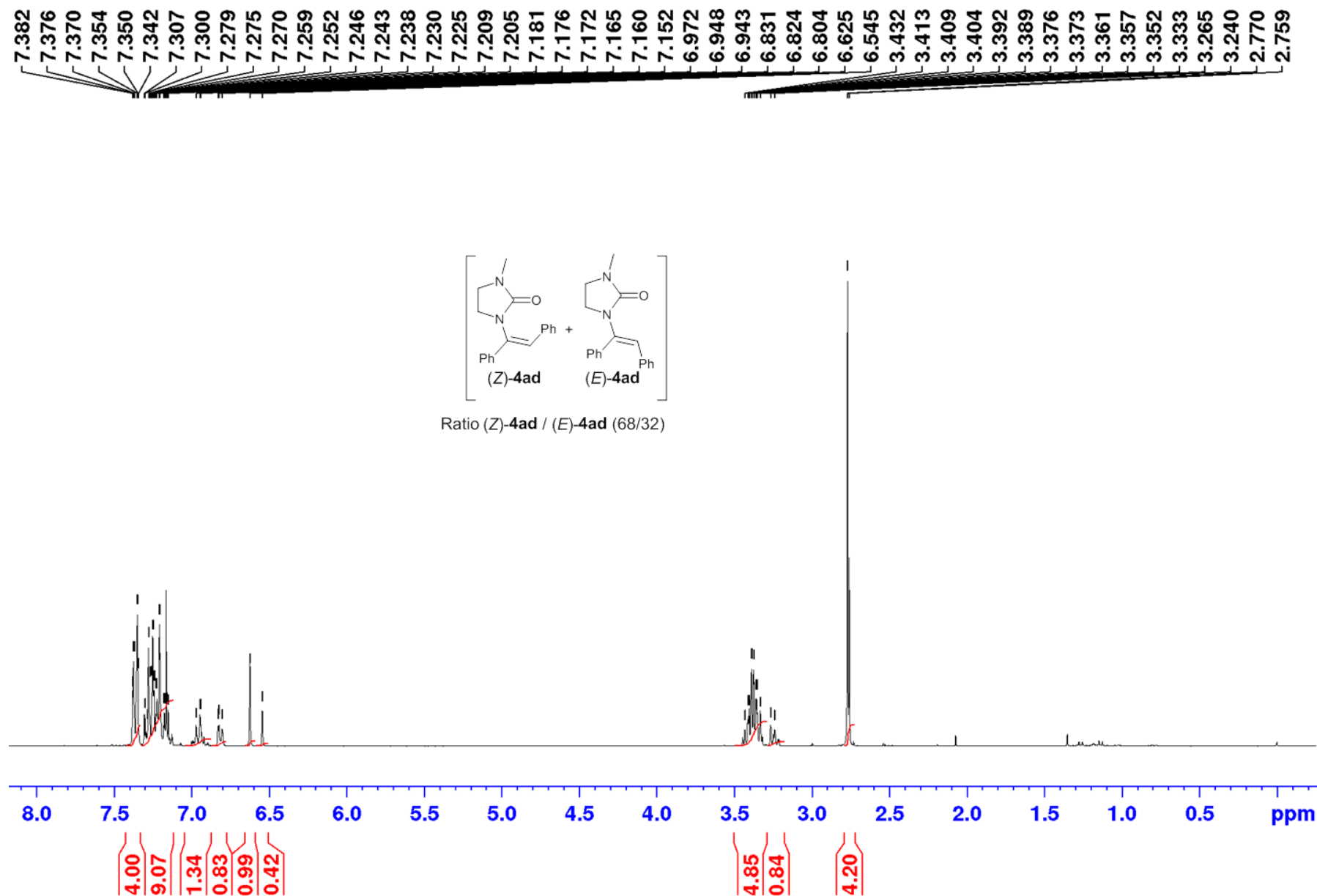


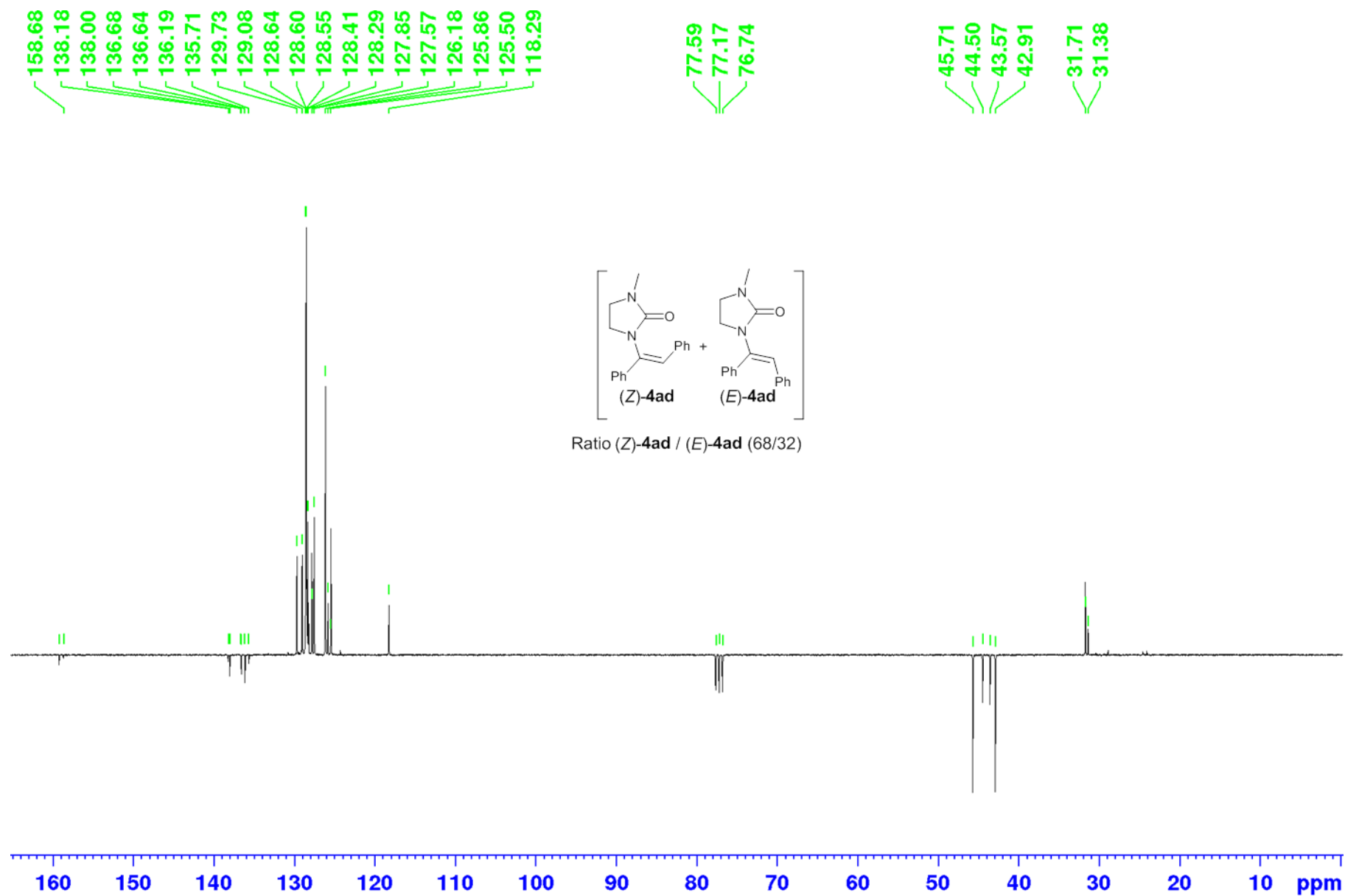


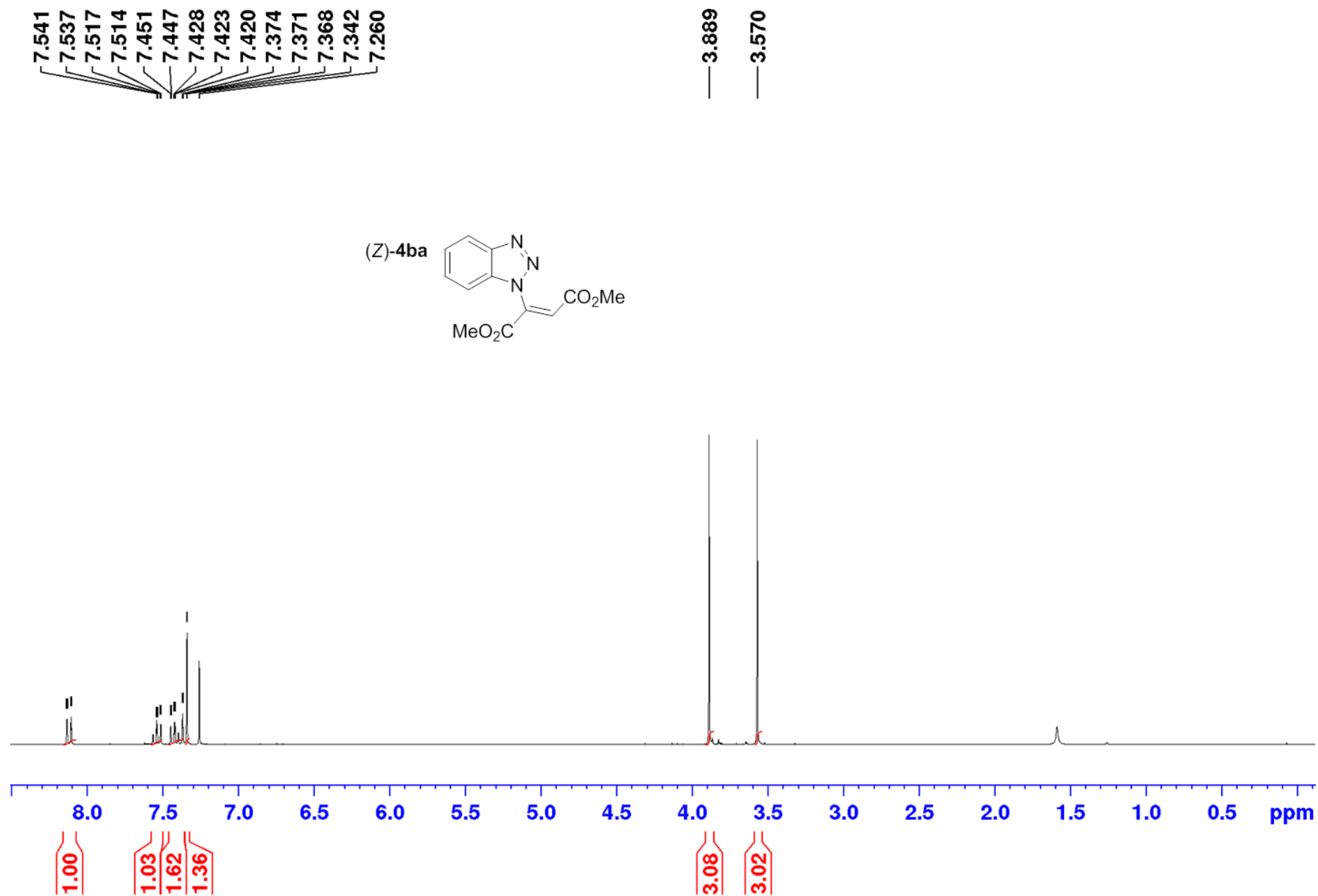


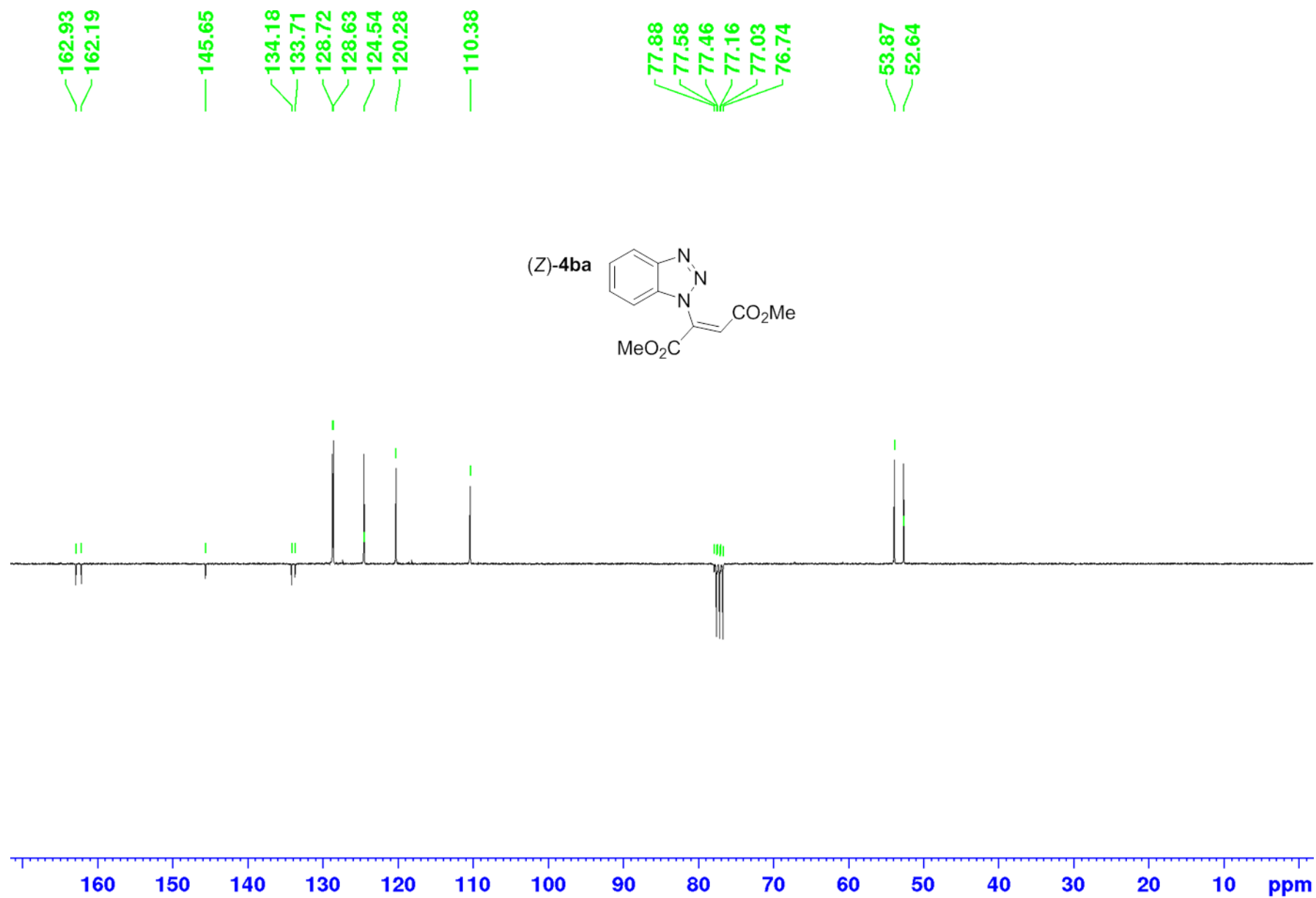


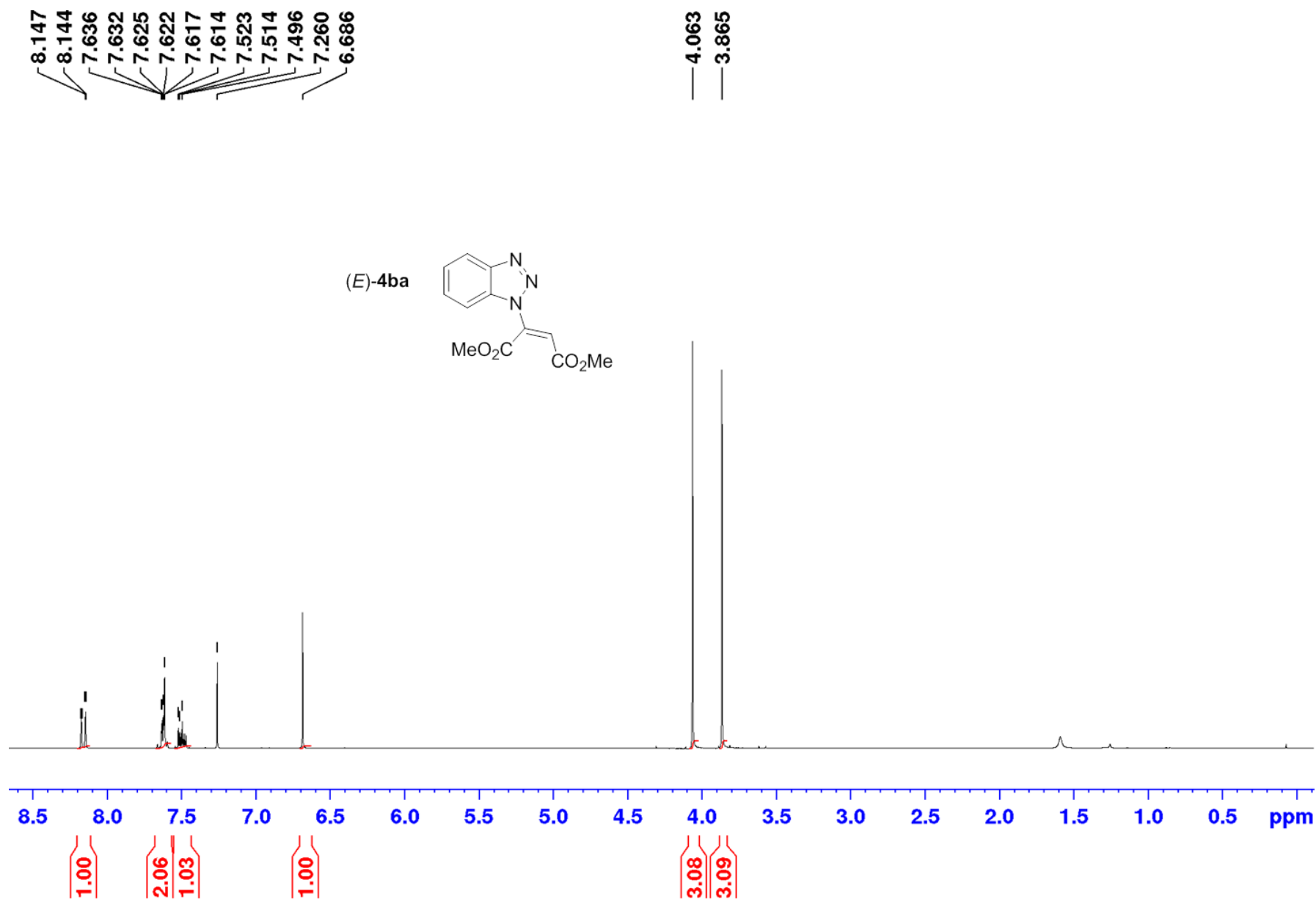


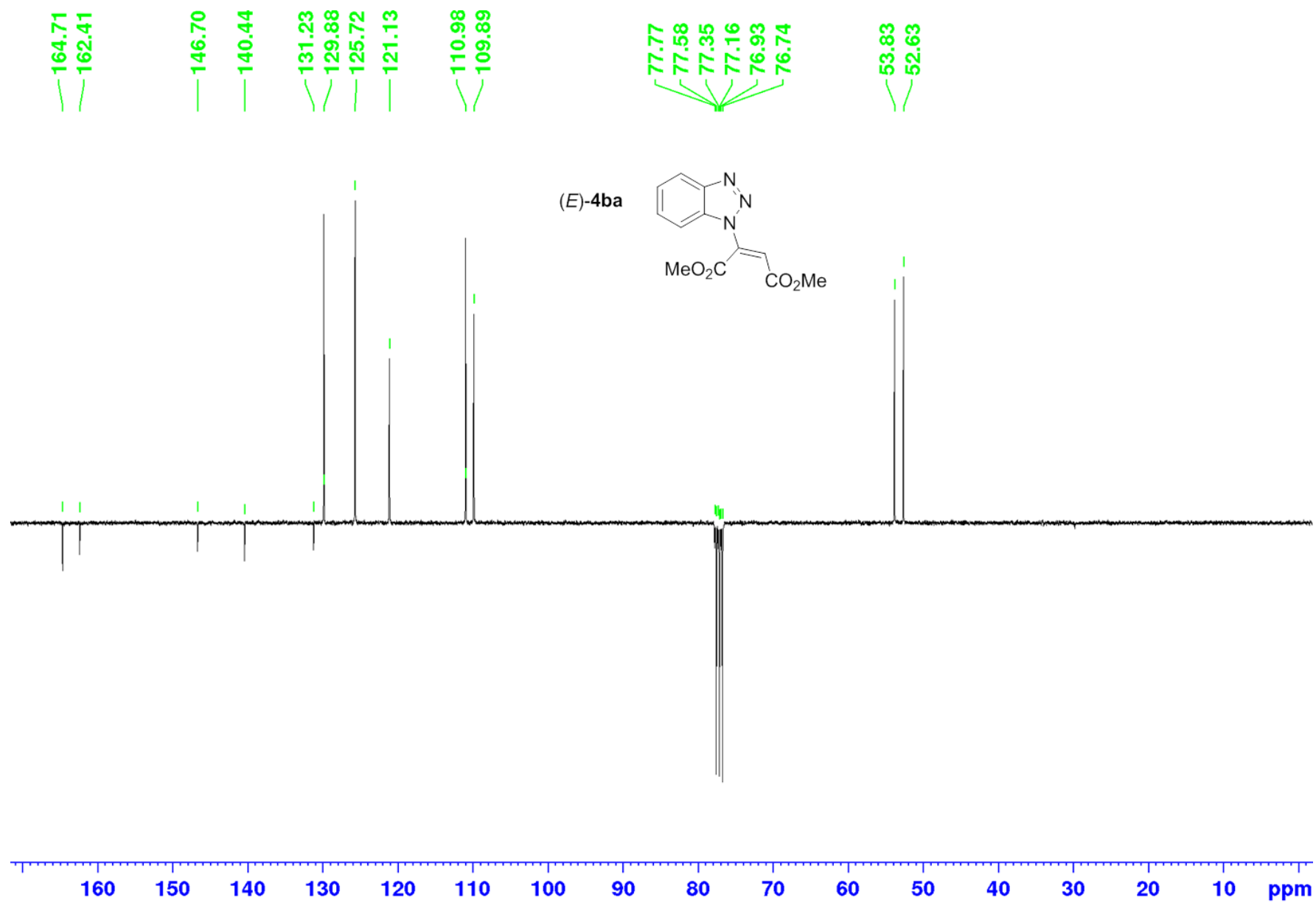






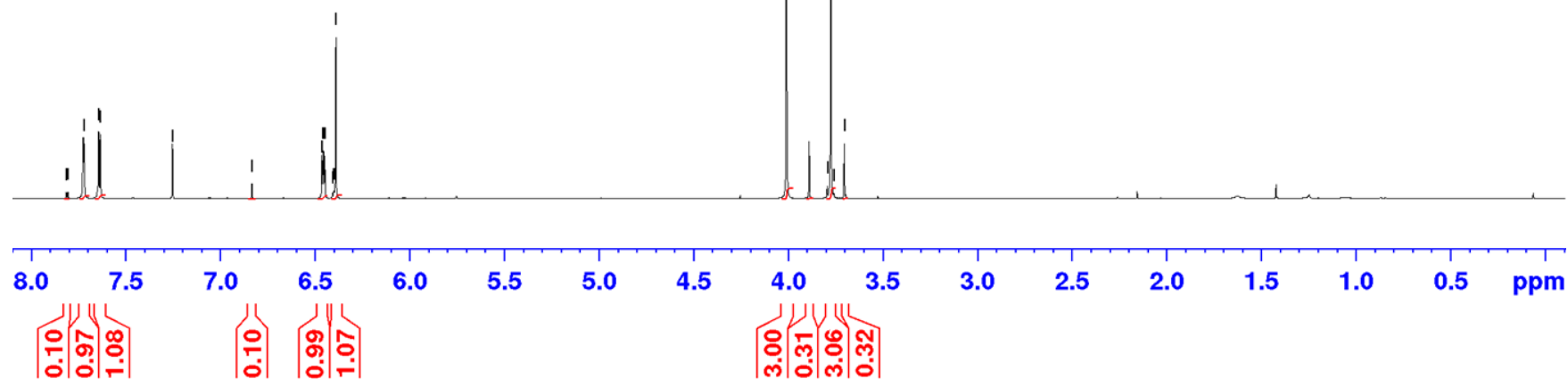
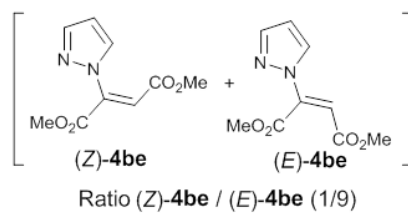


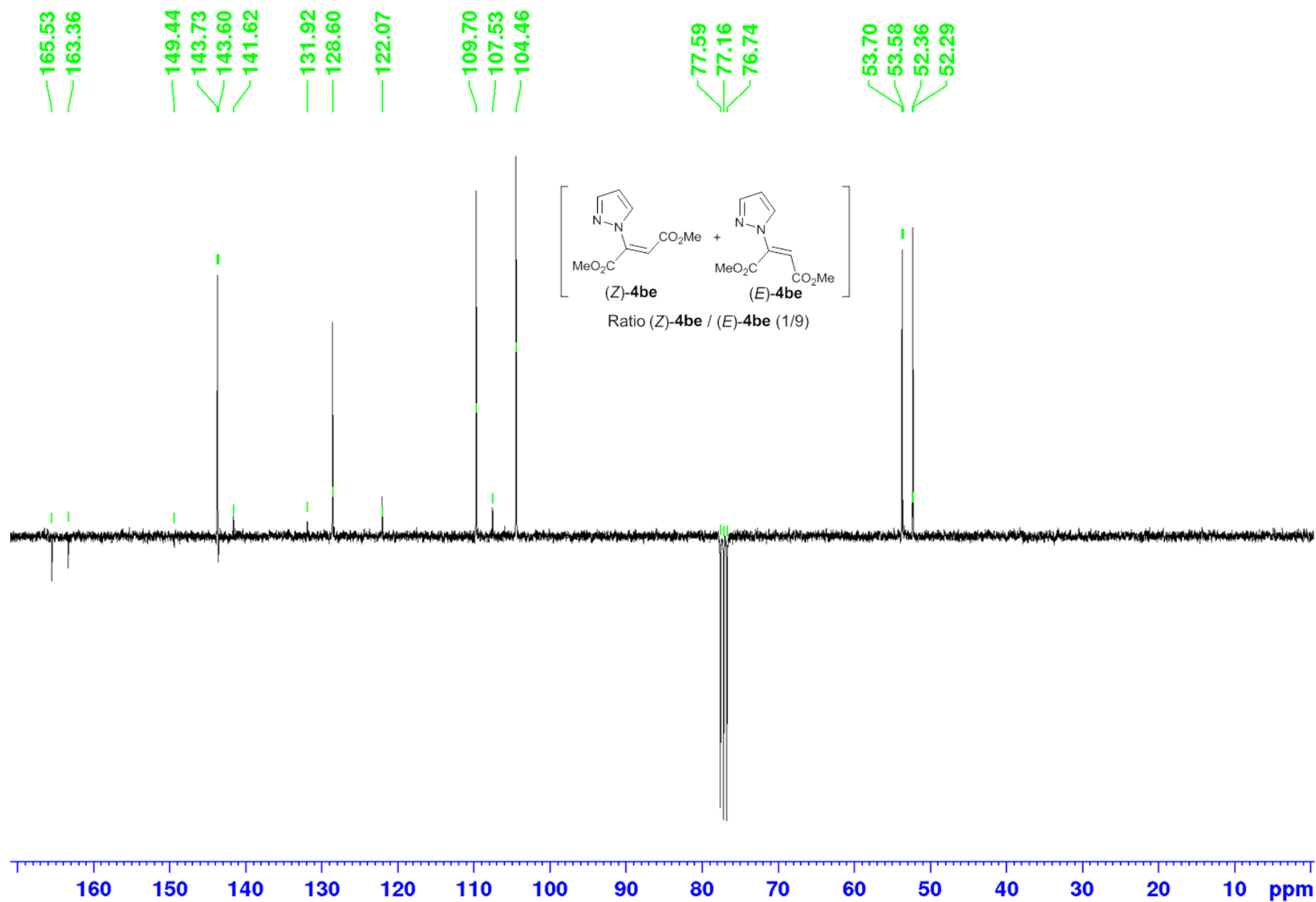


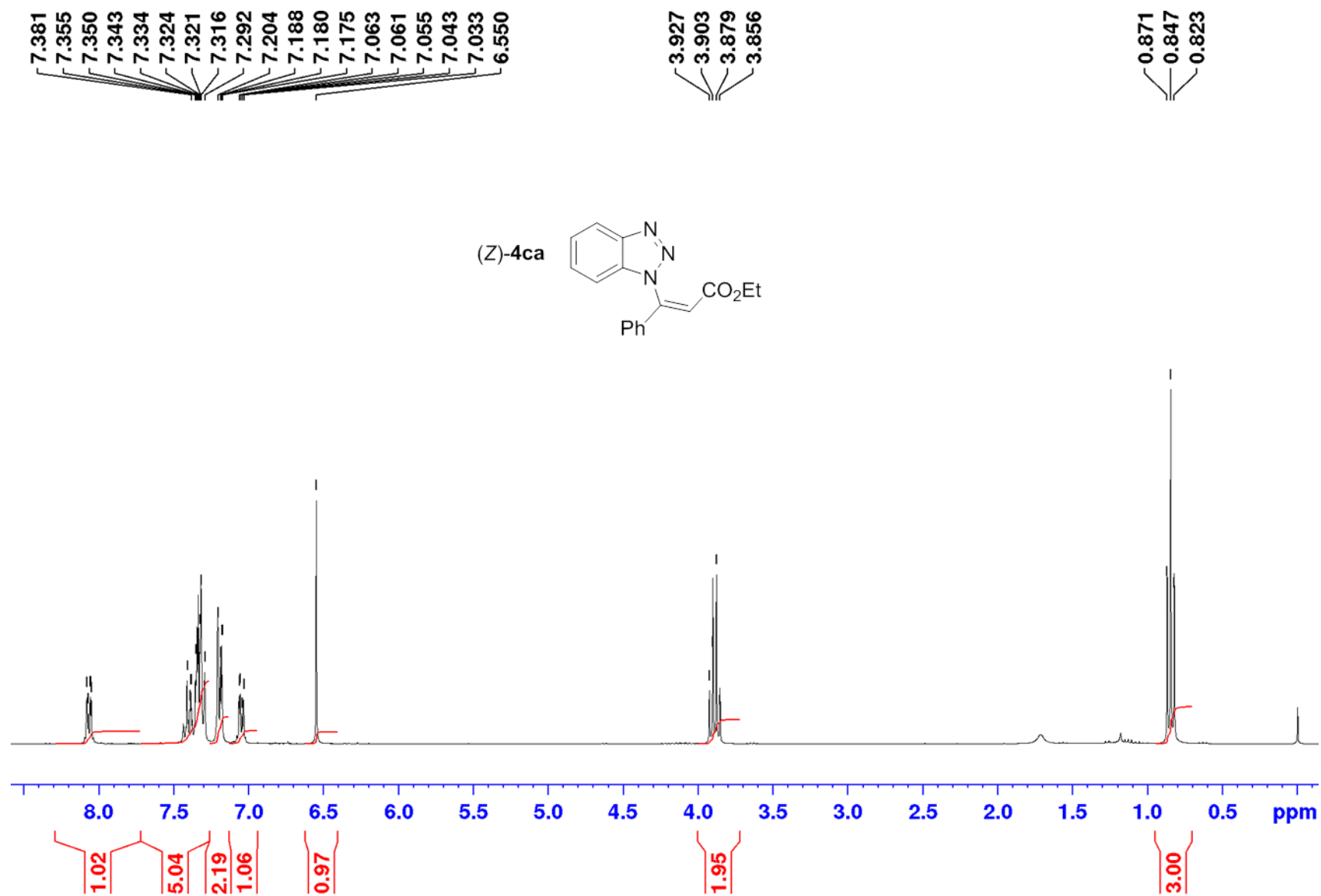


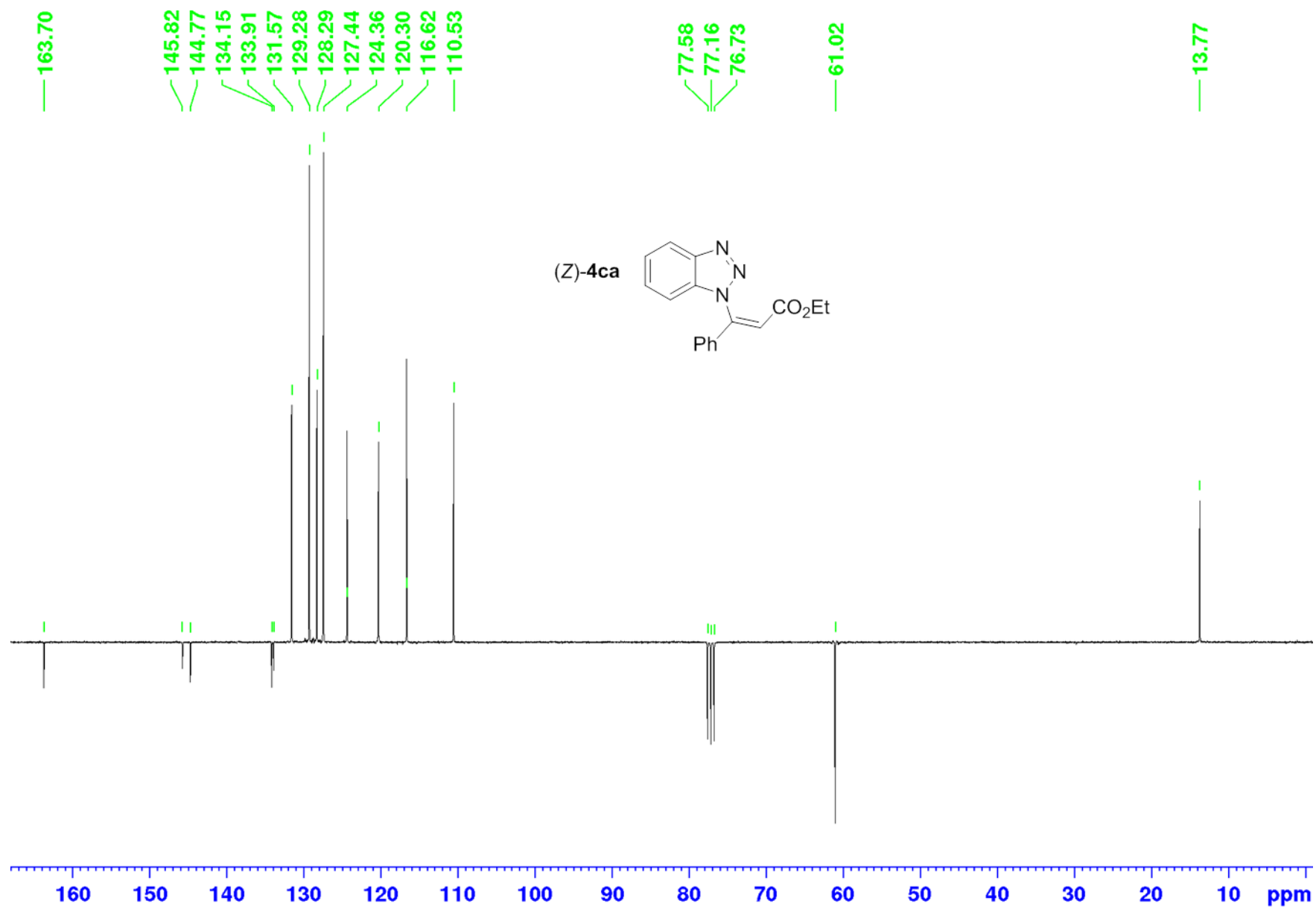
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3.703





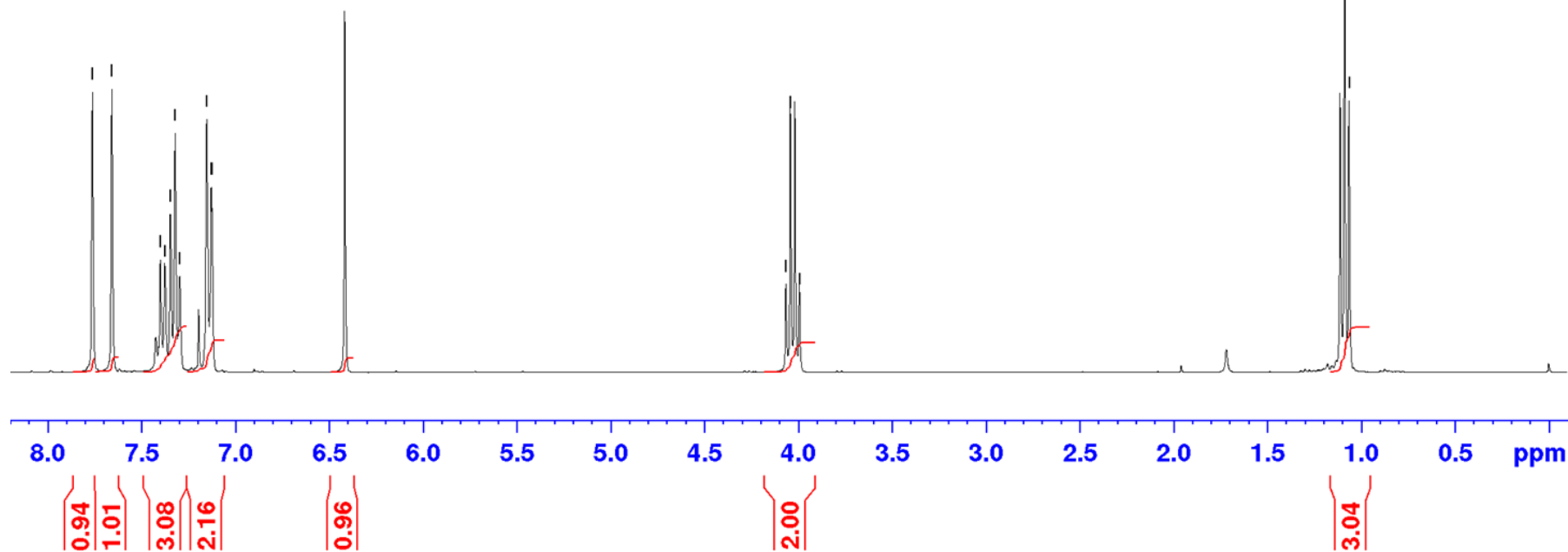
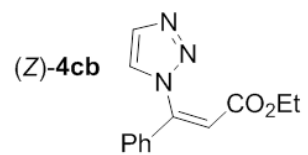


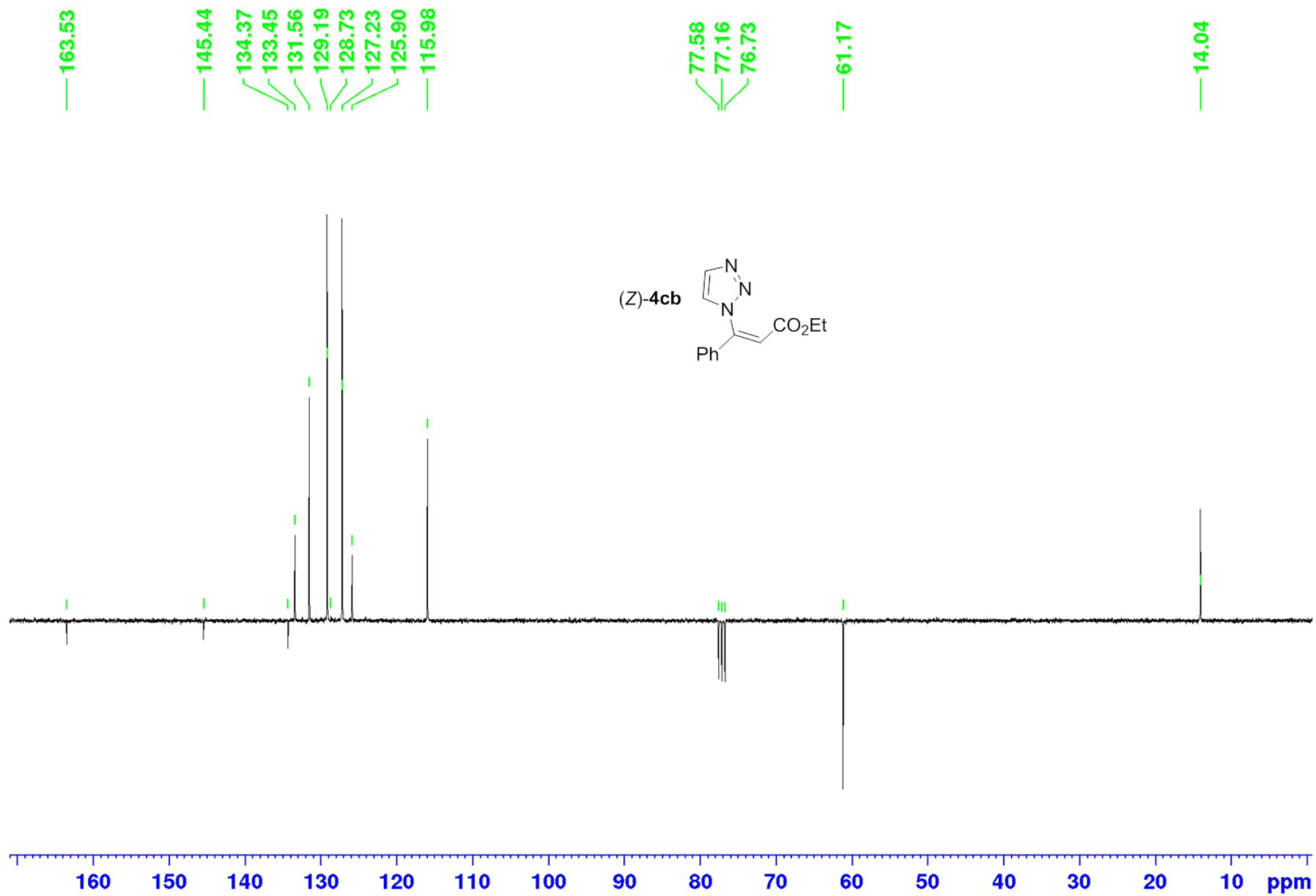


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3.995

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1.065

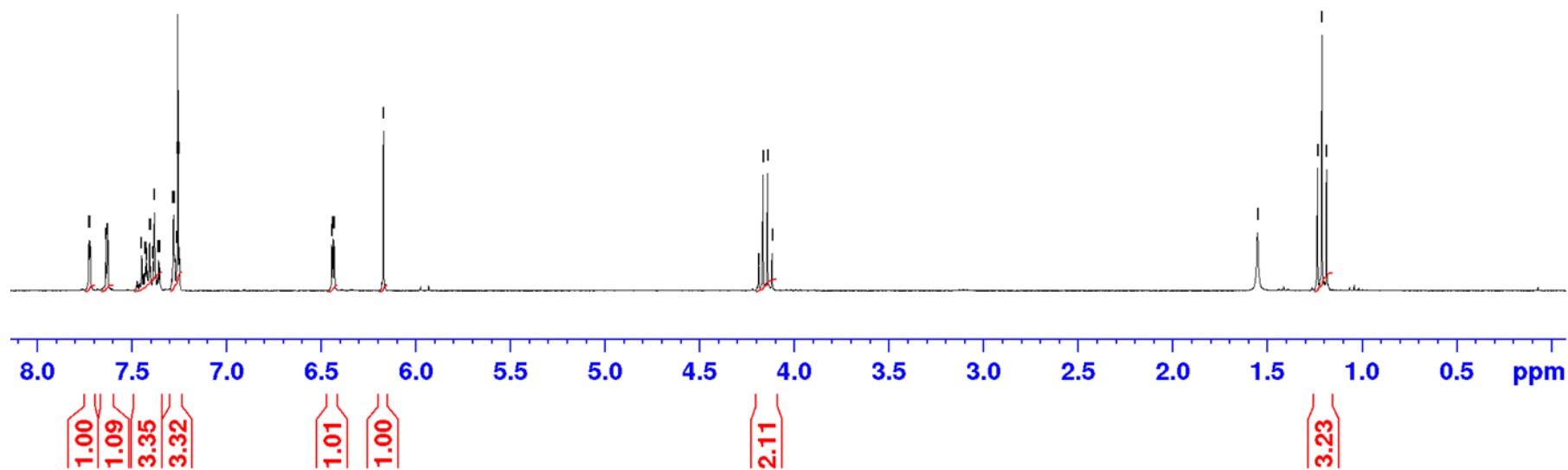
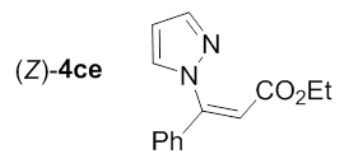


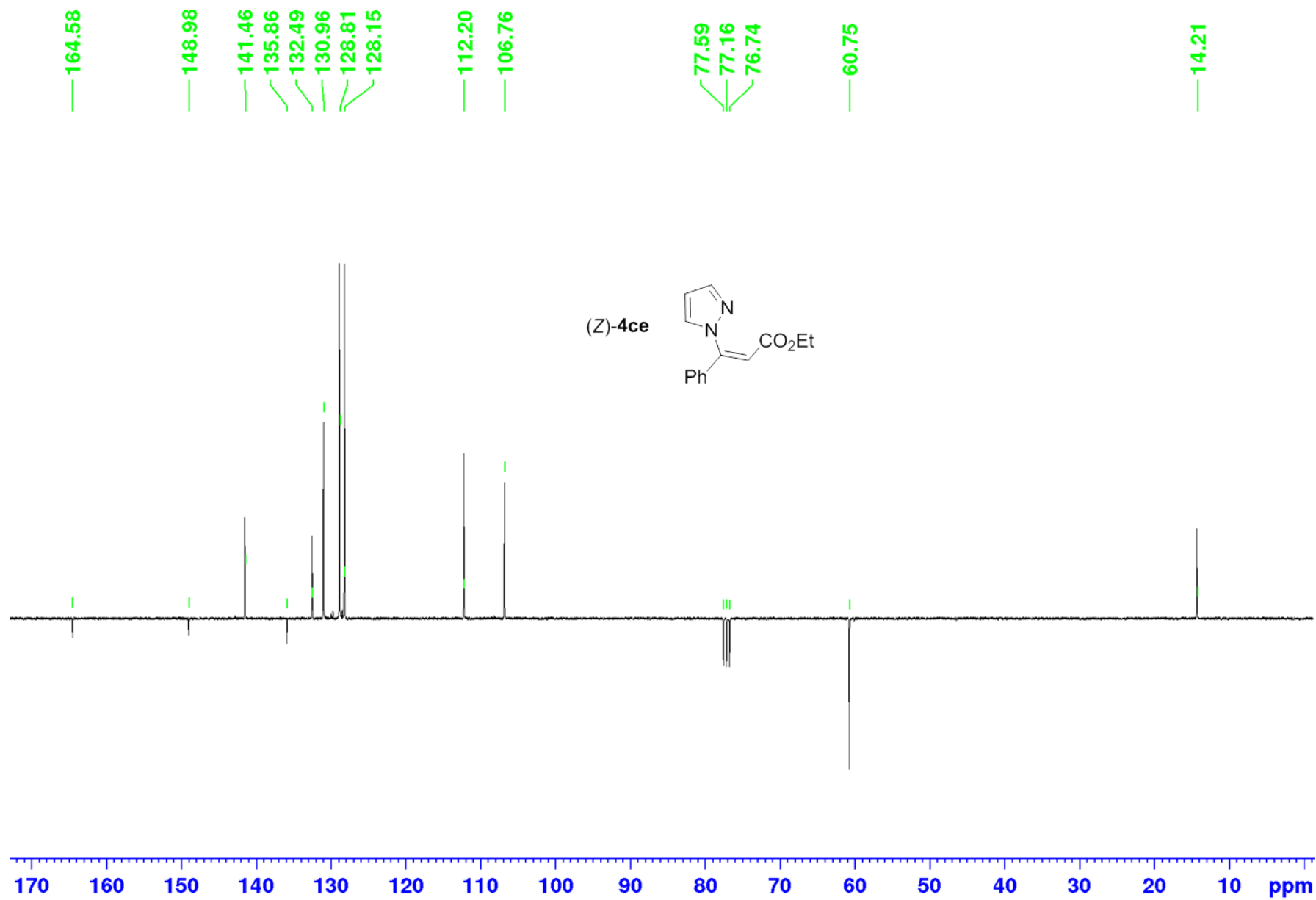


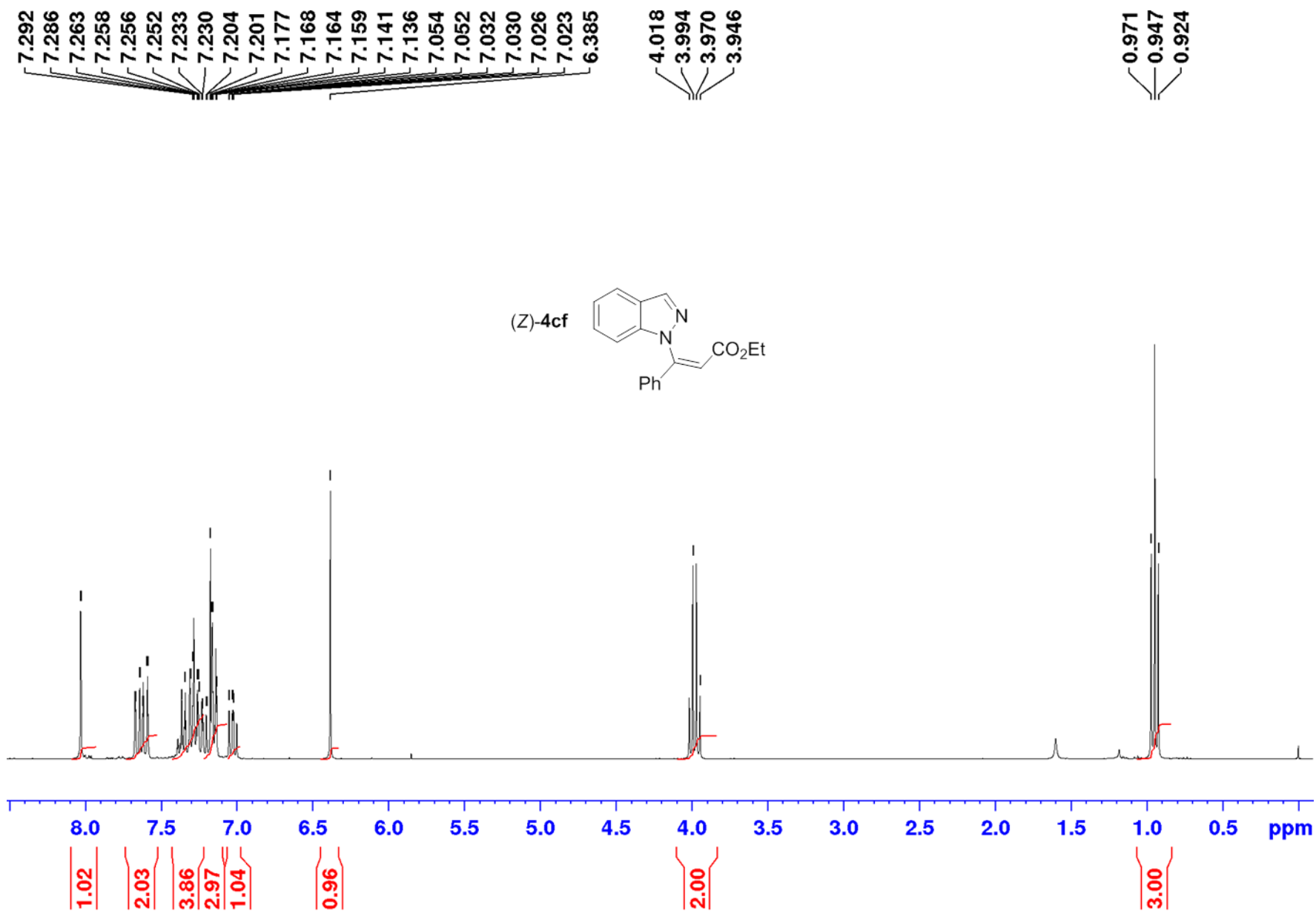
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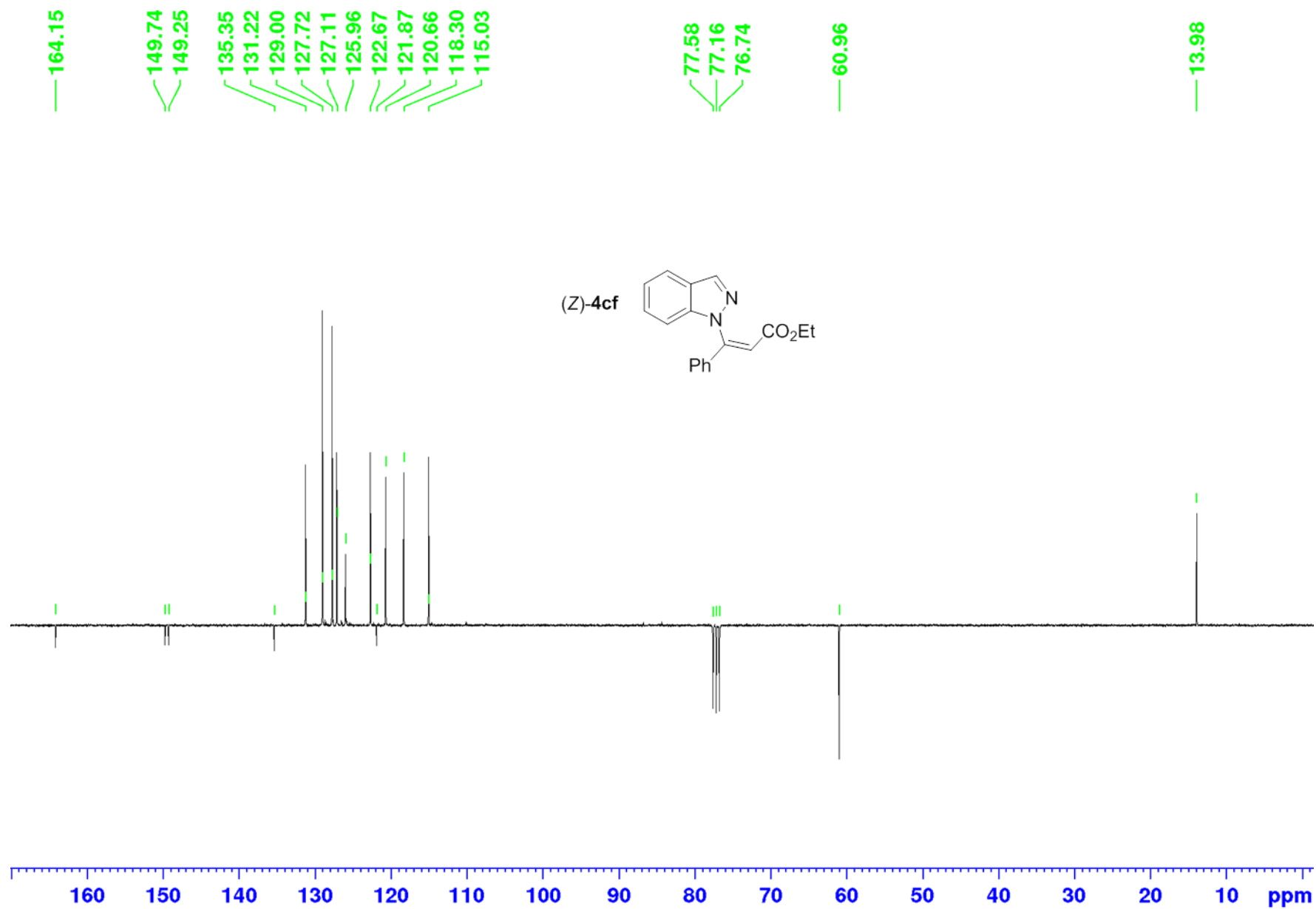
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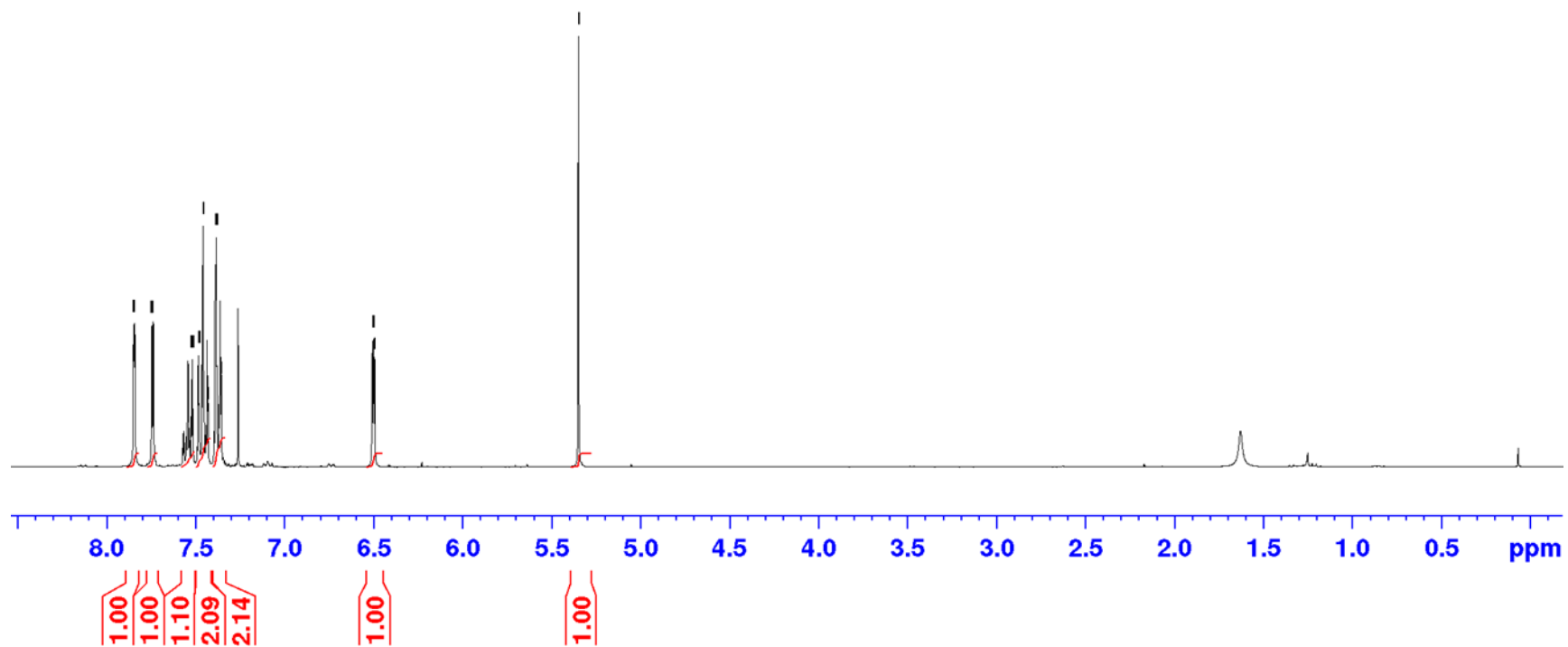
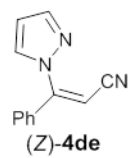


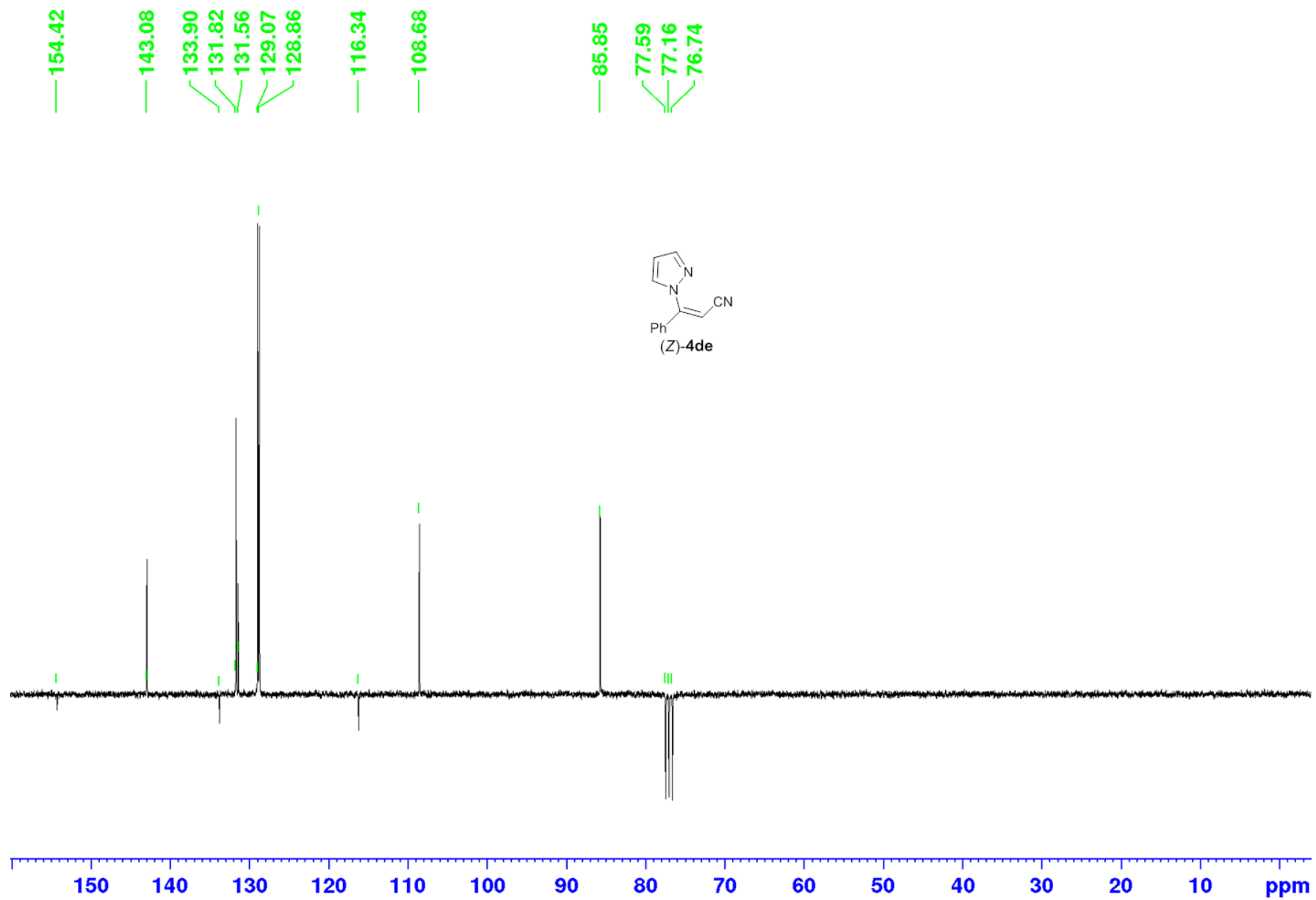


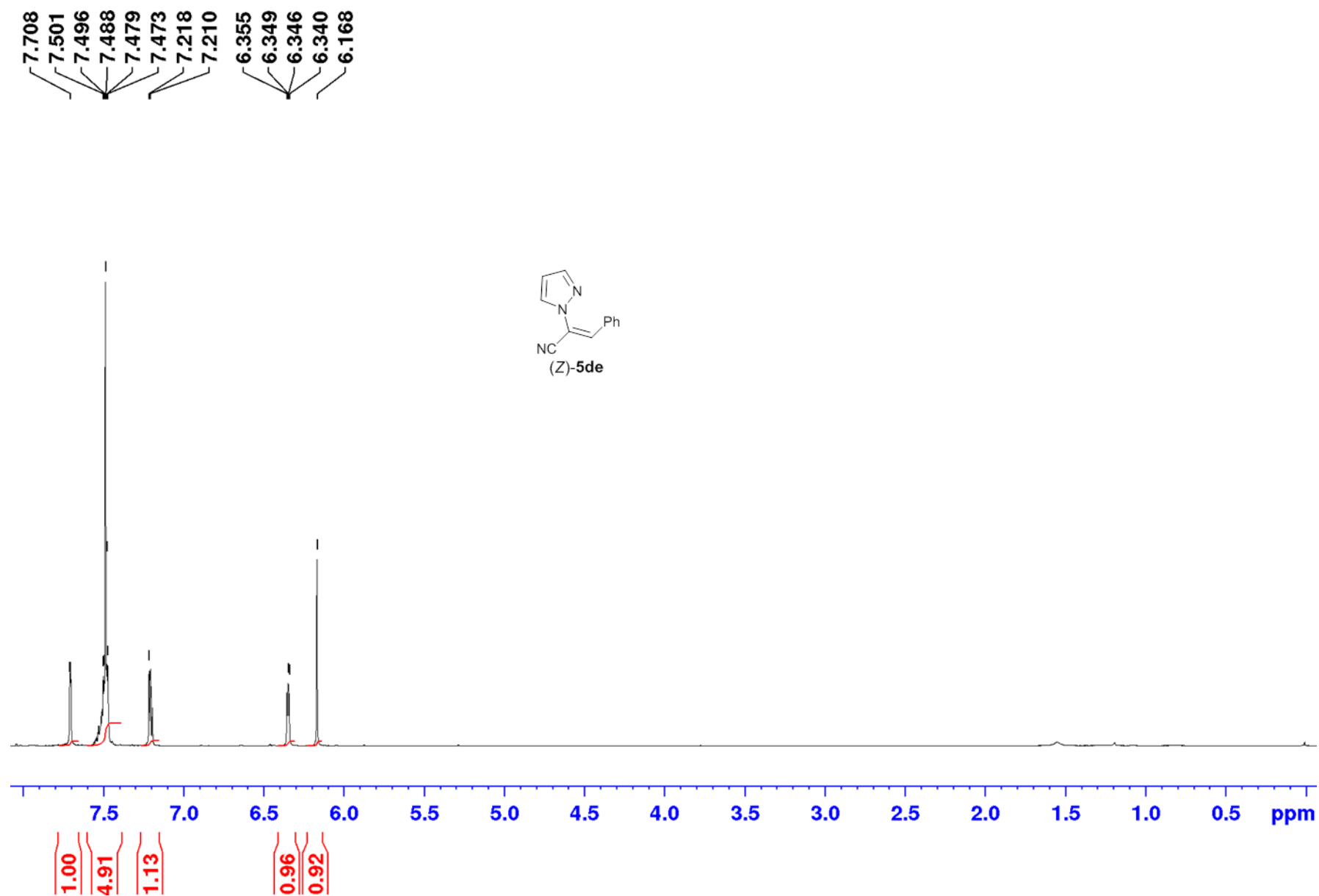


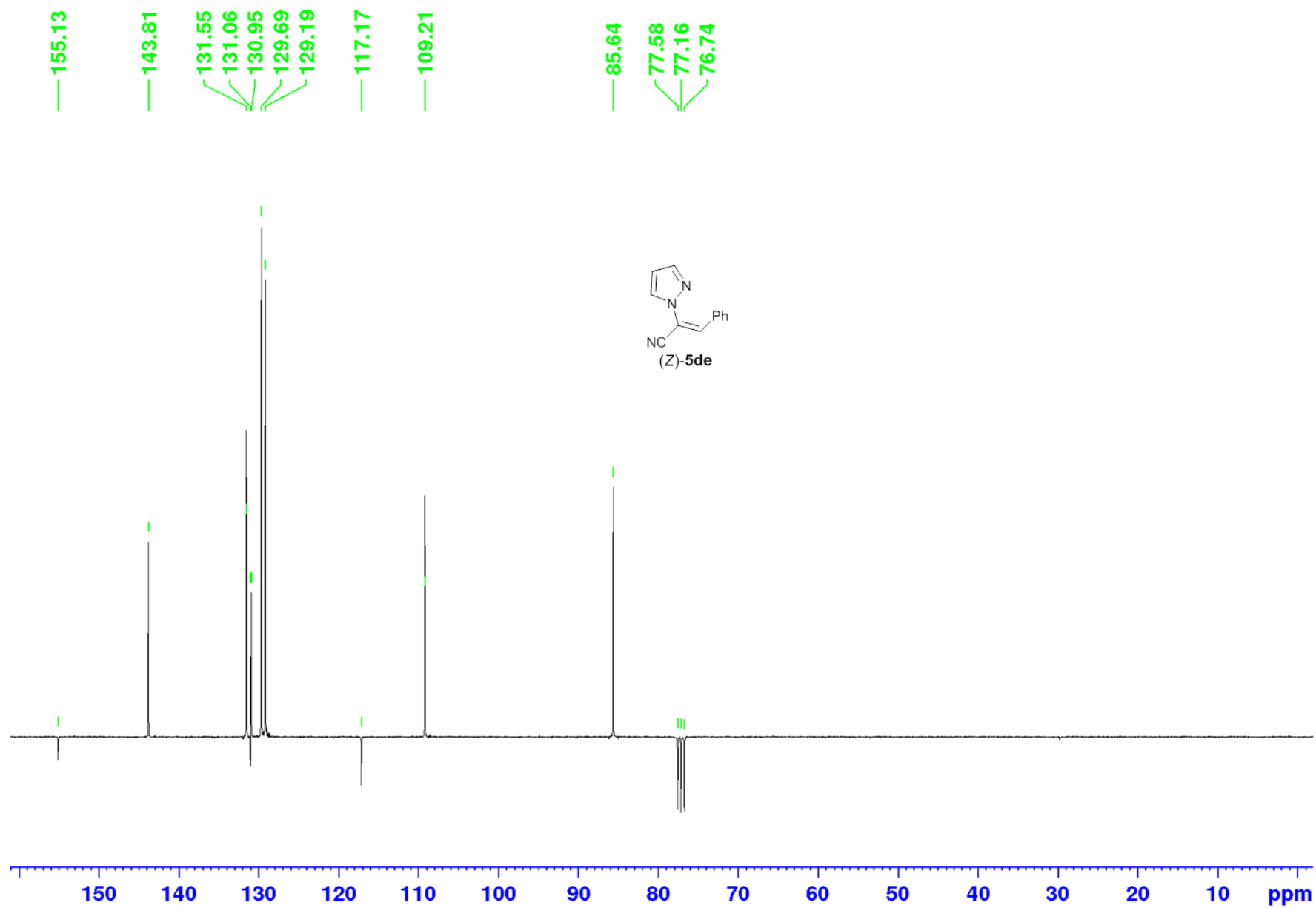


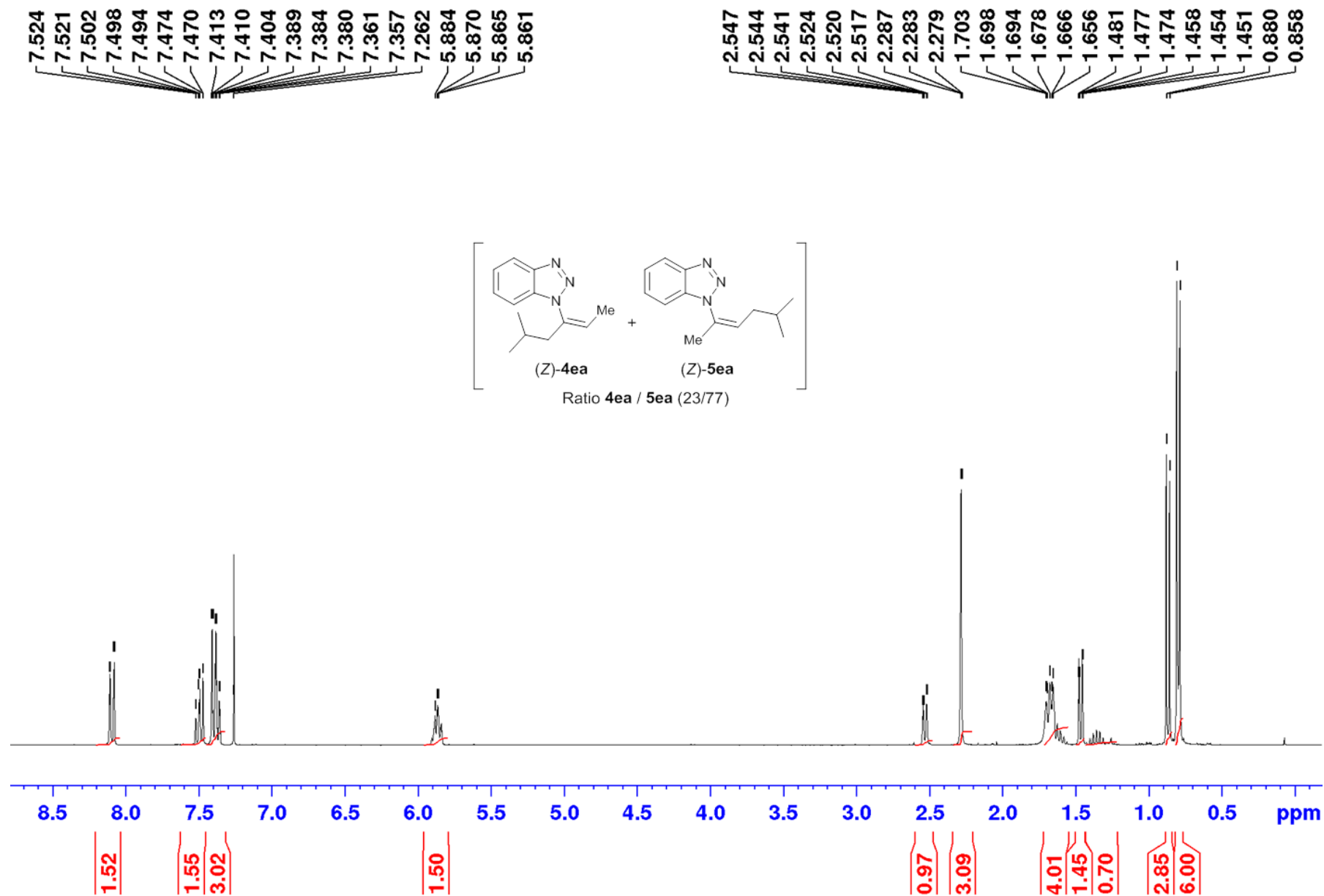
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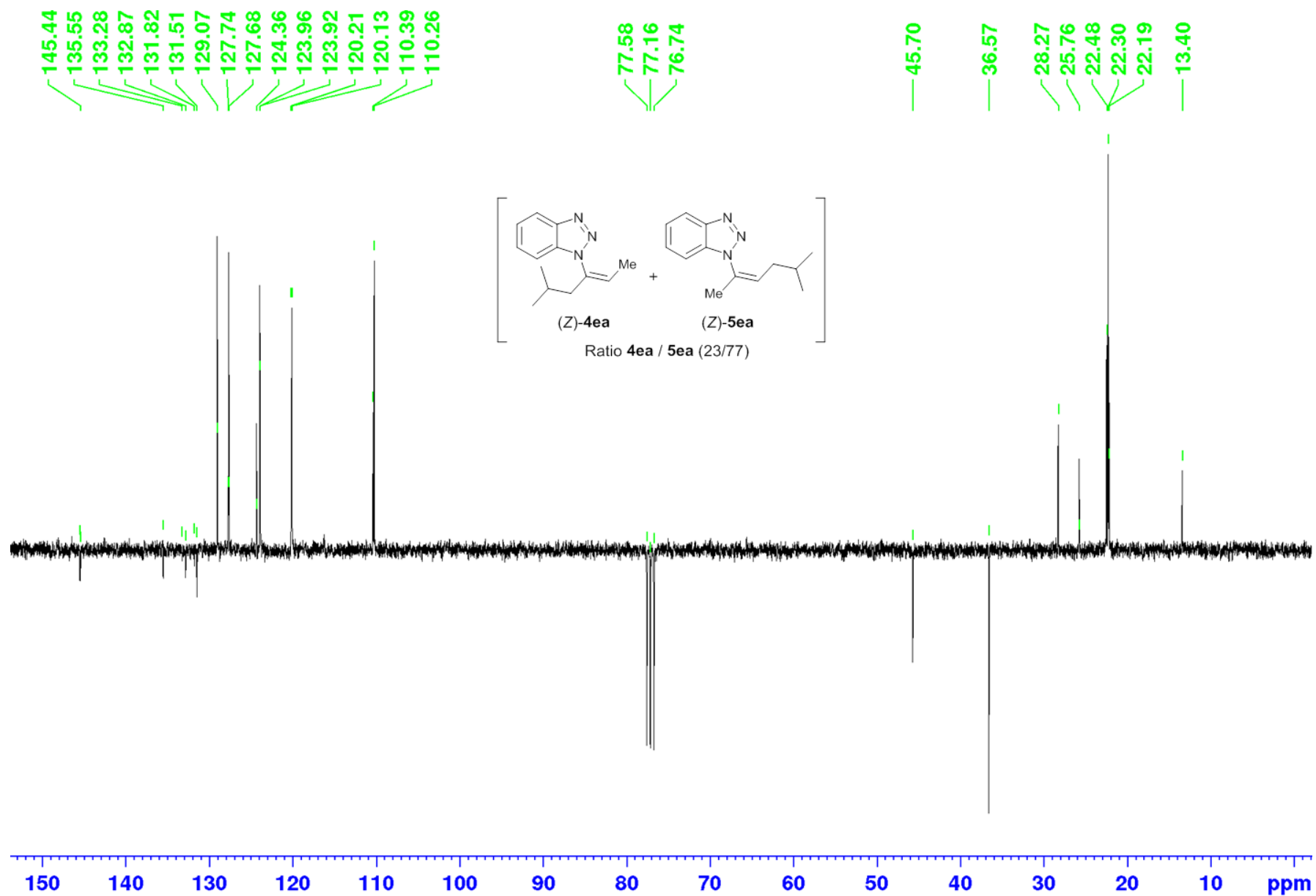


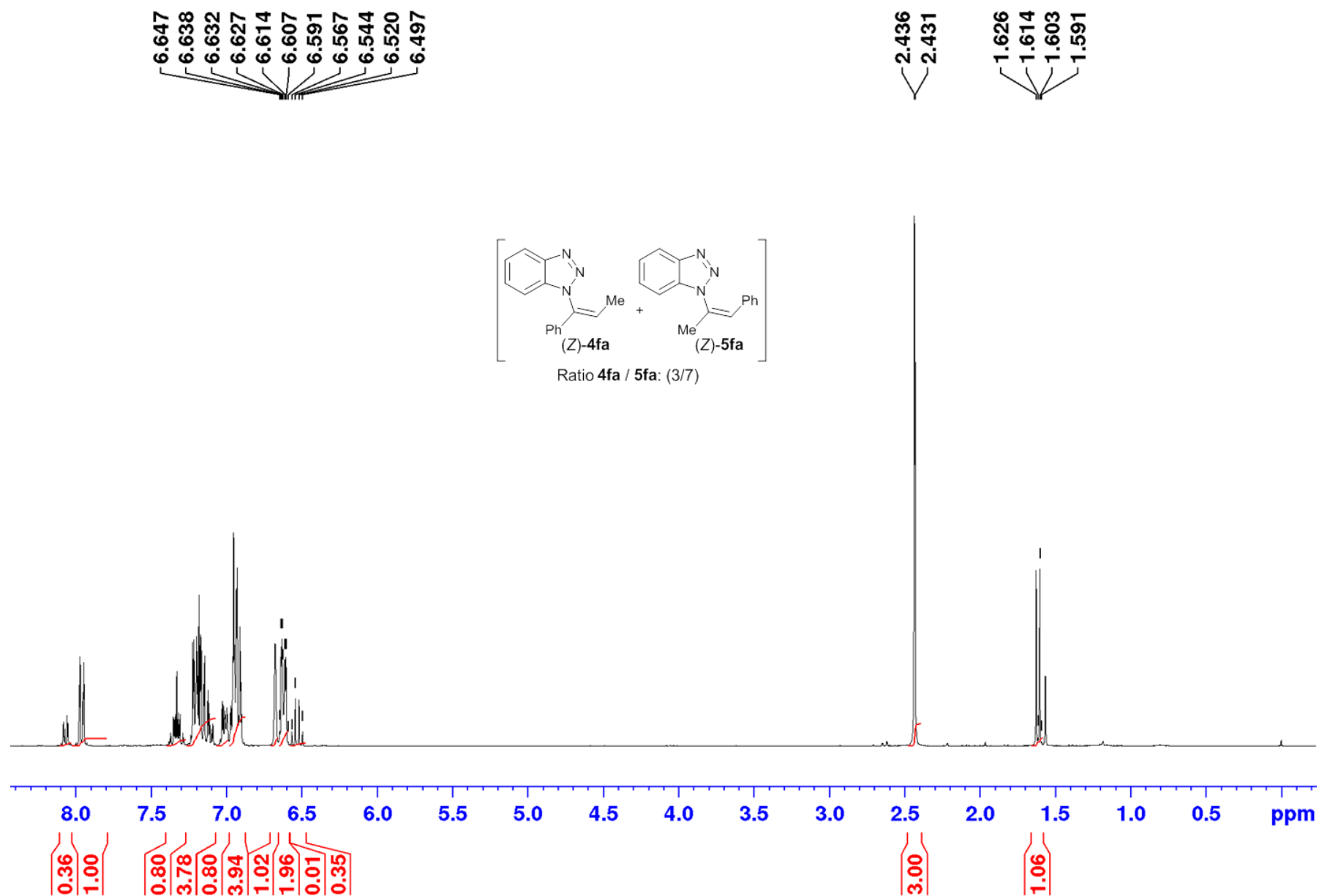


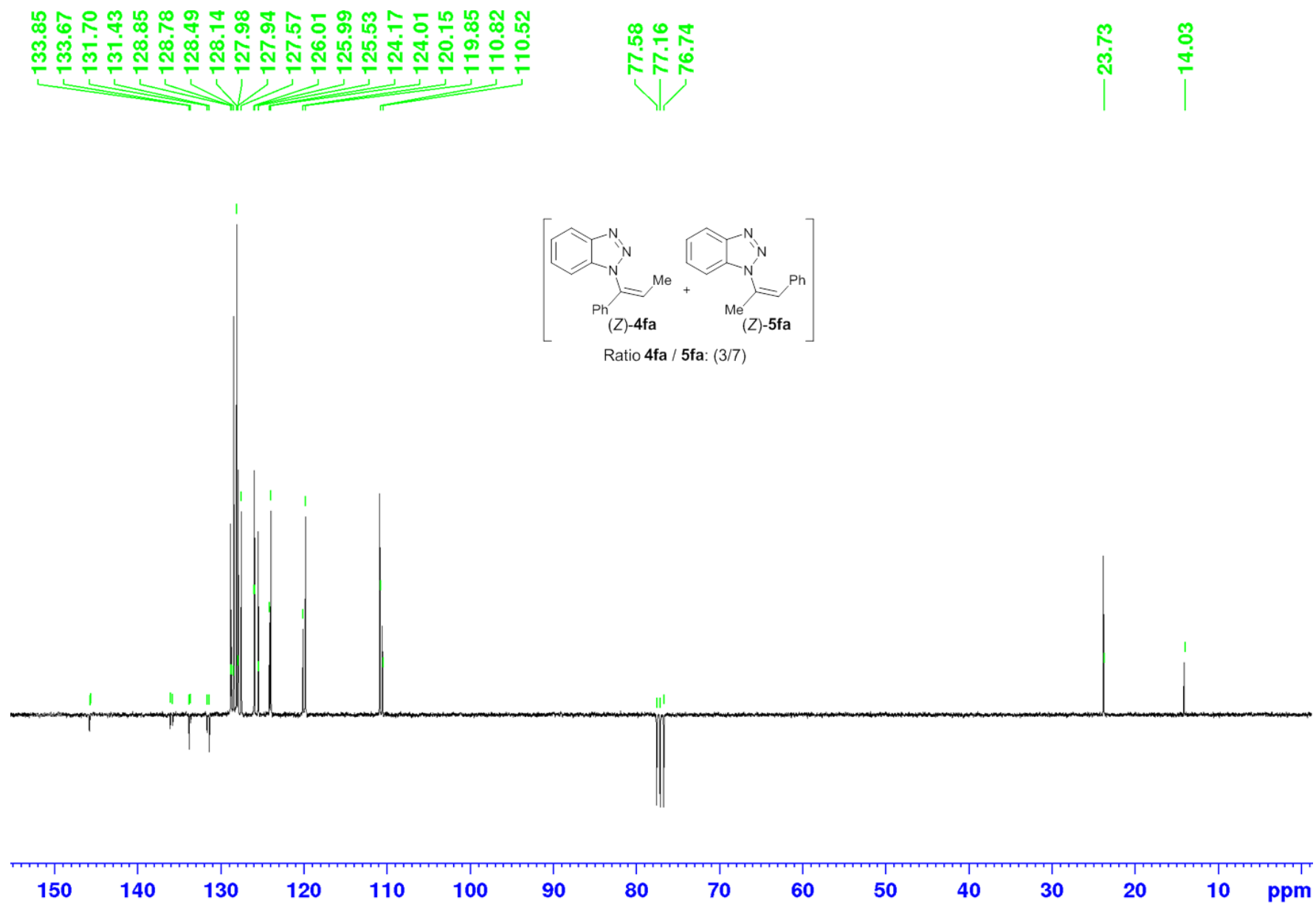










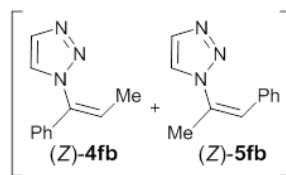


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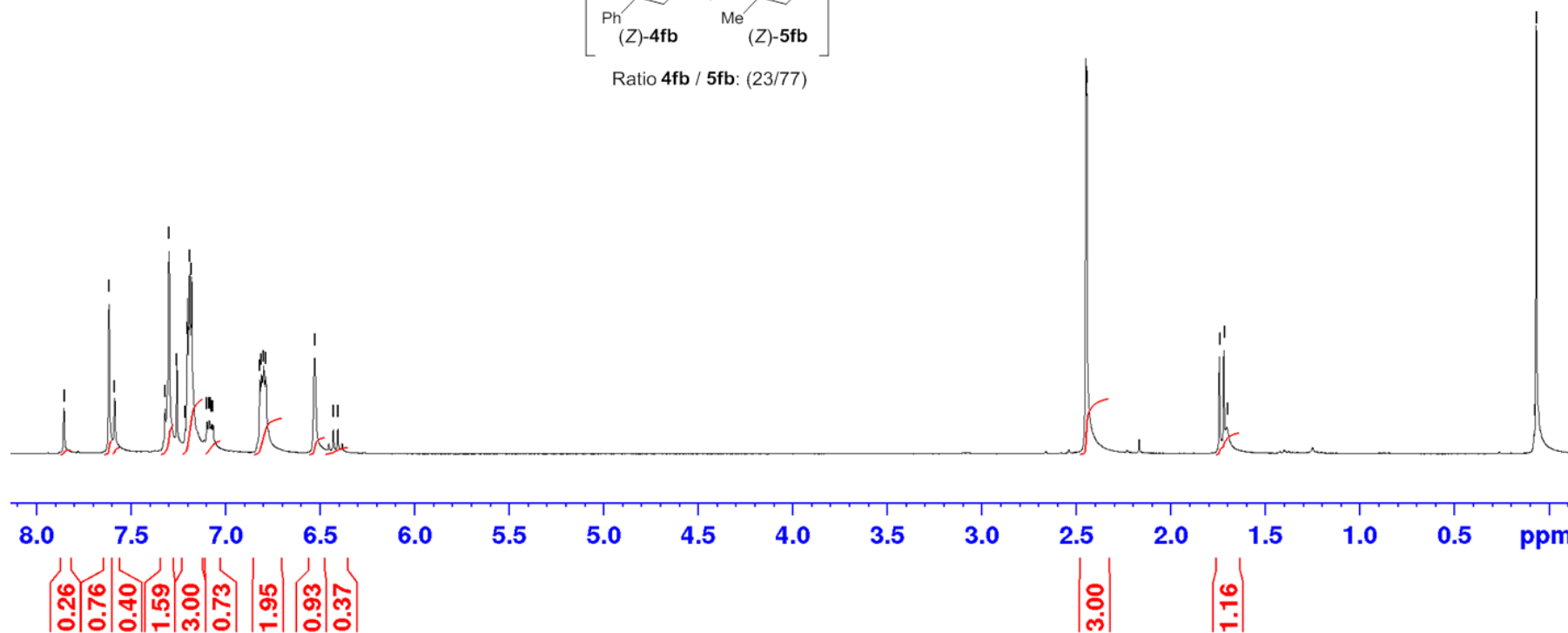
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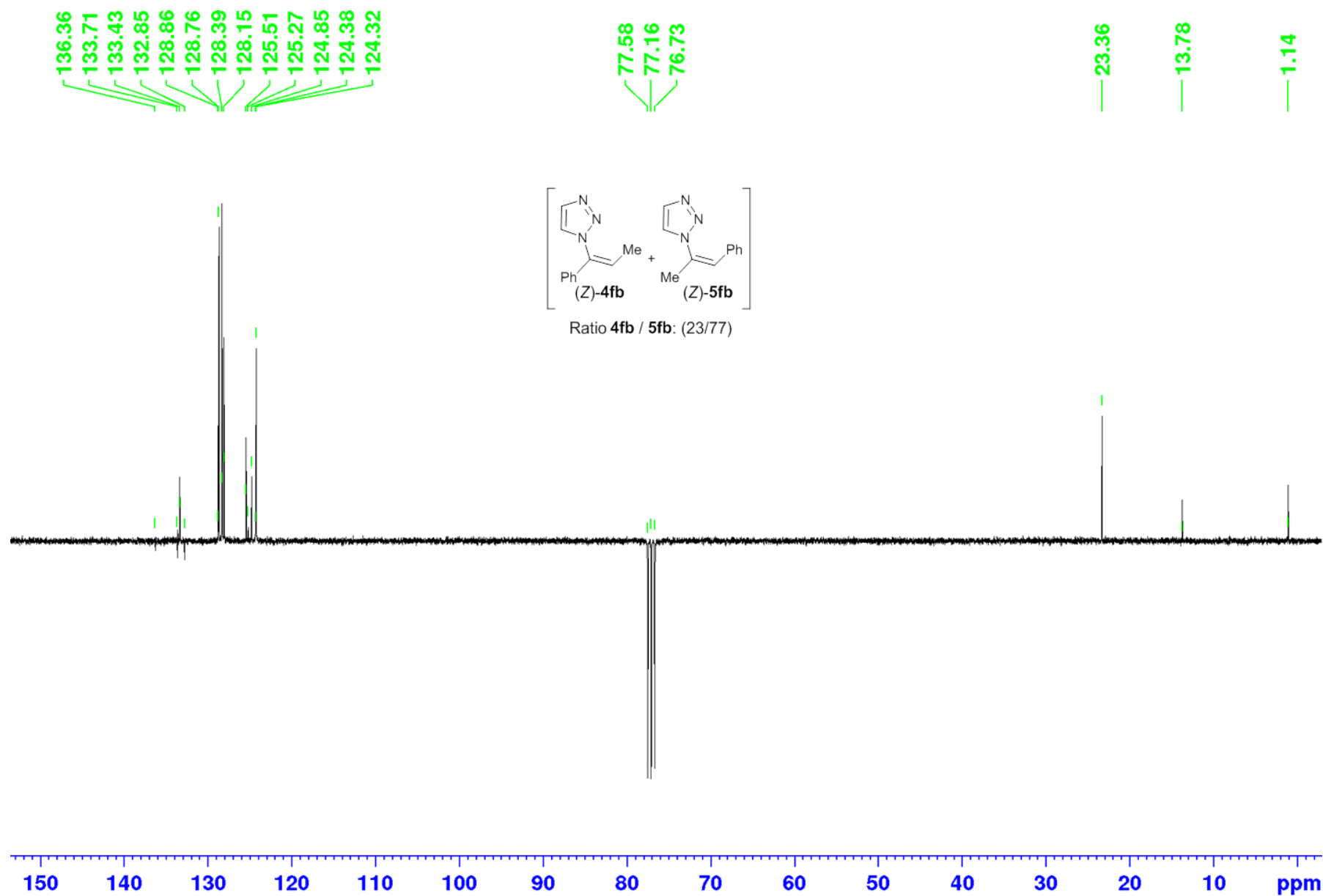
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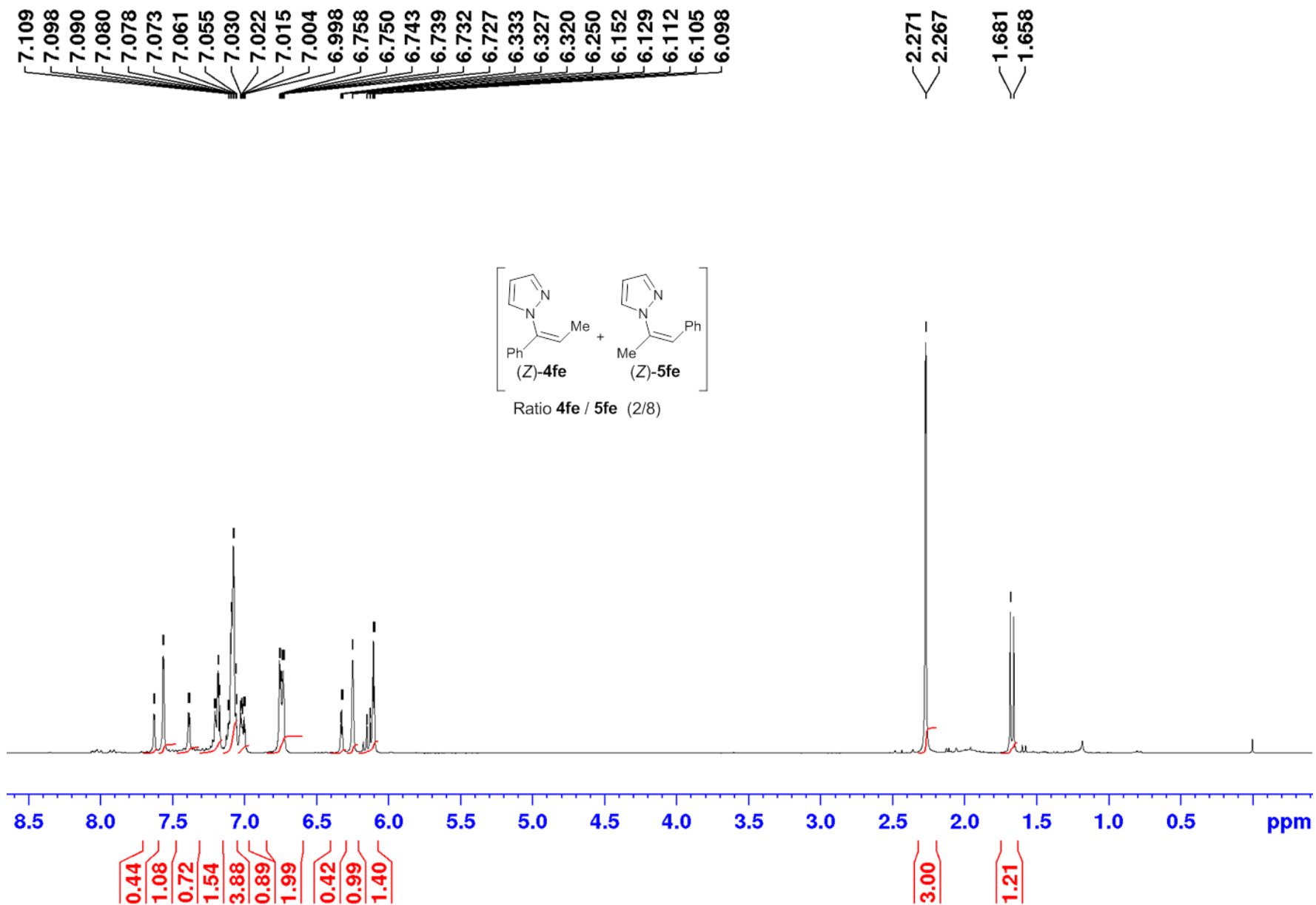
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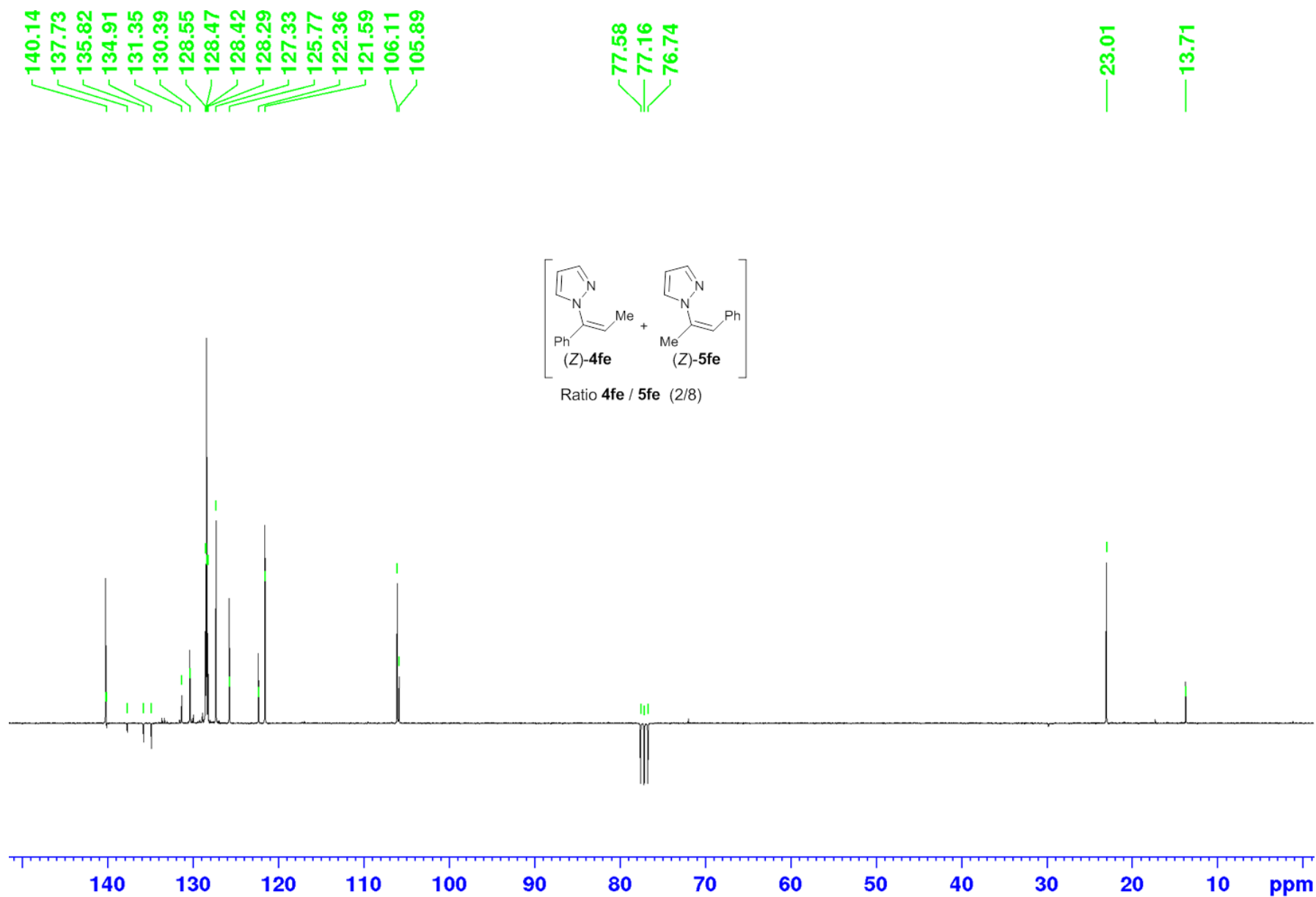


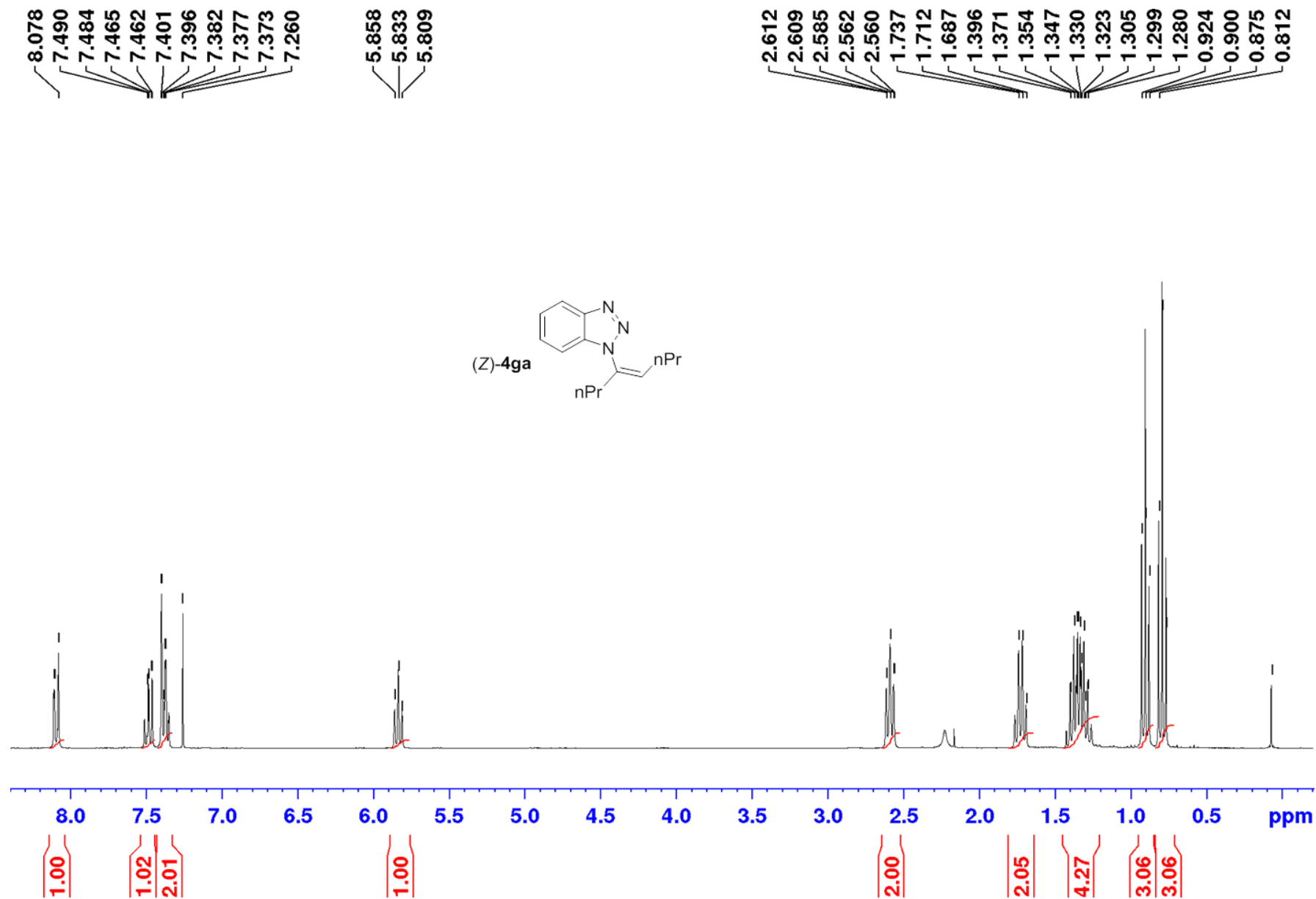
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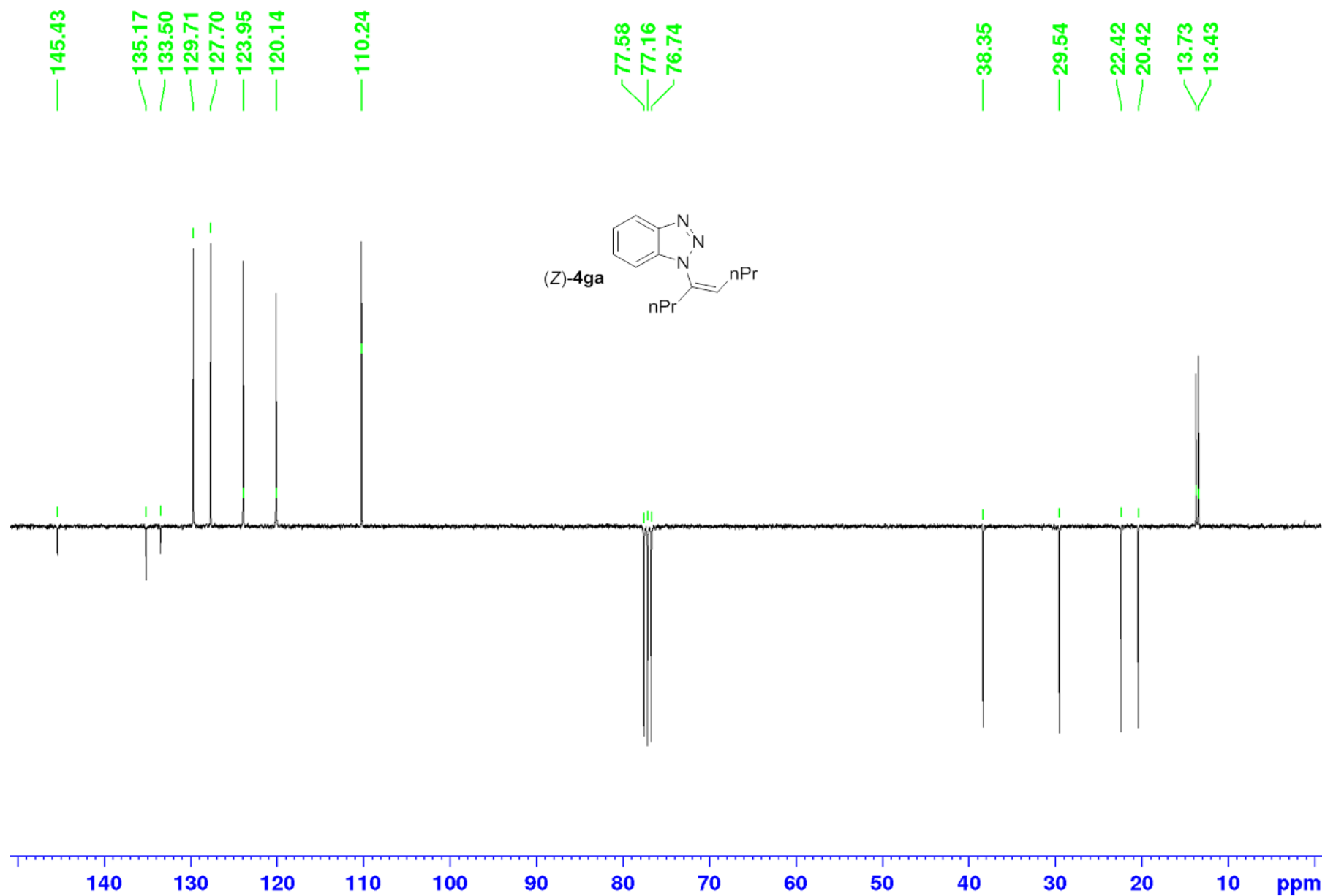


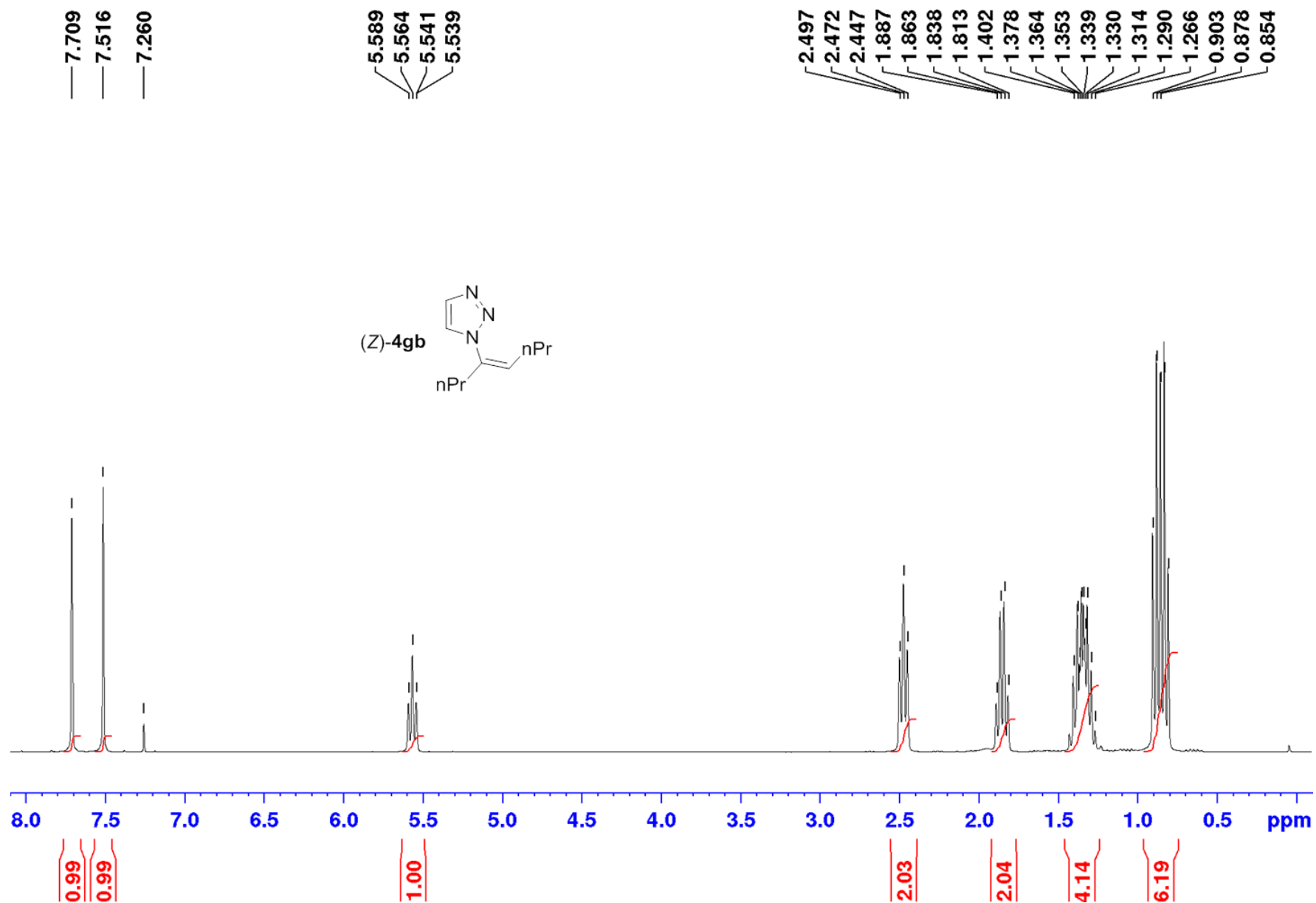


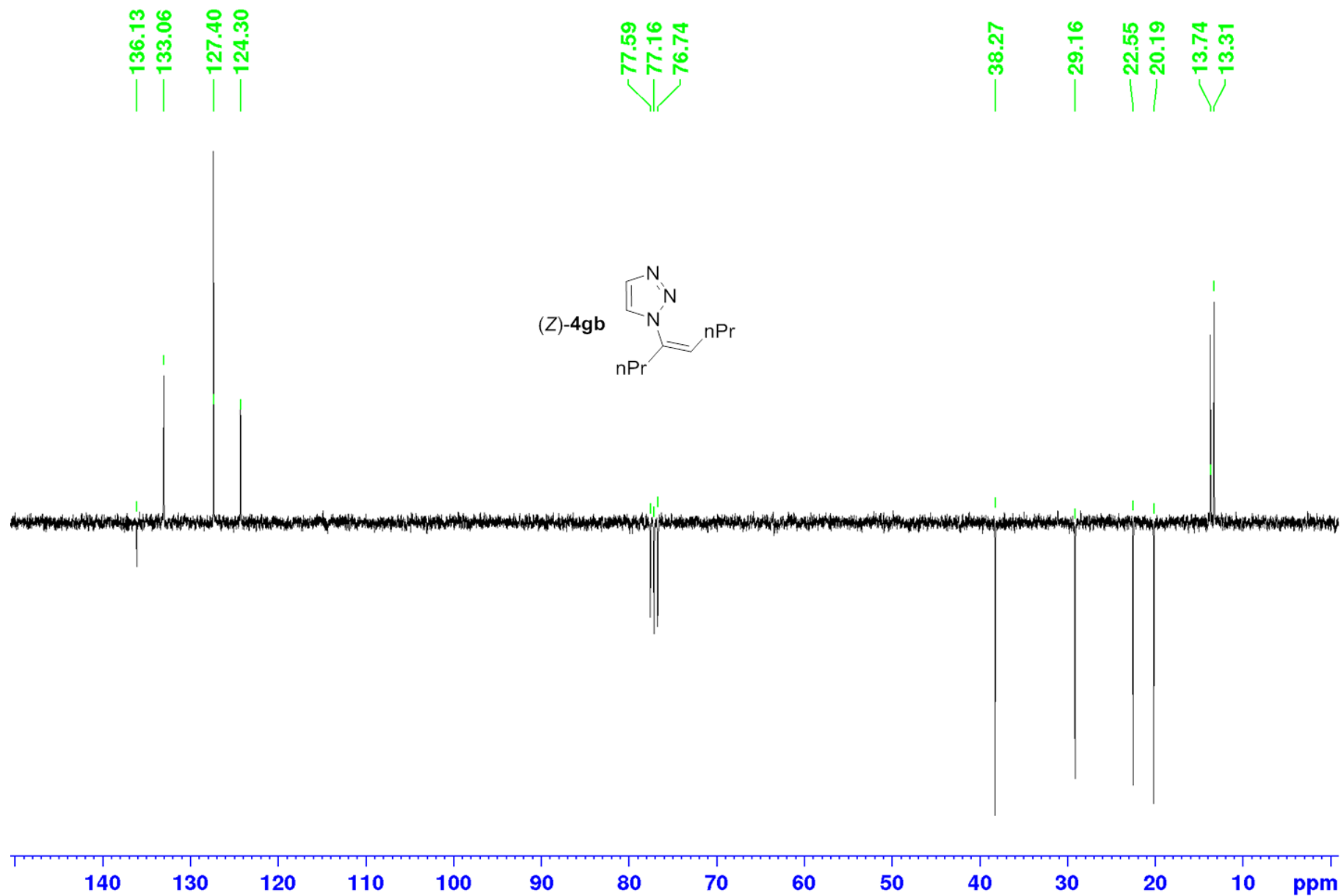


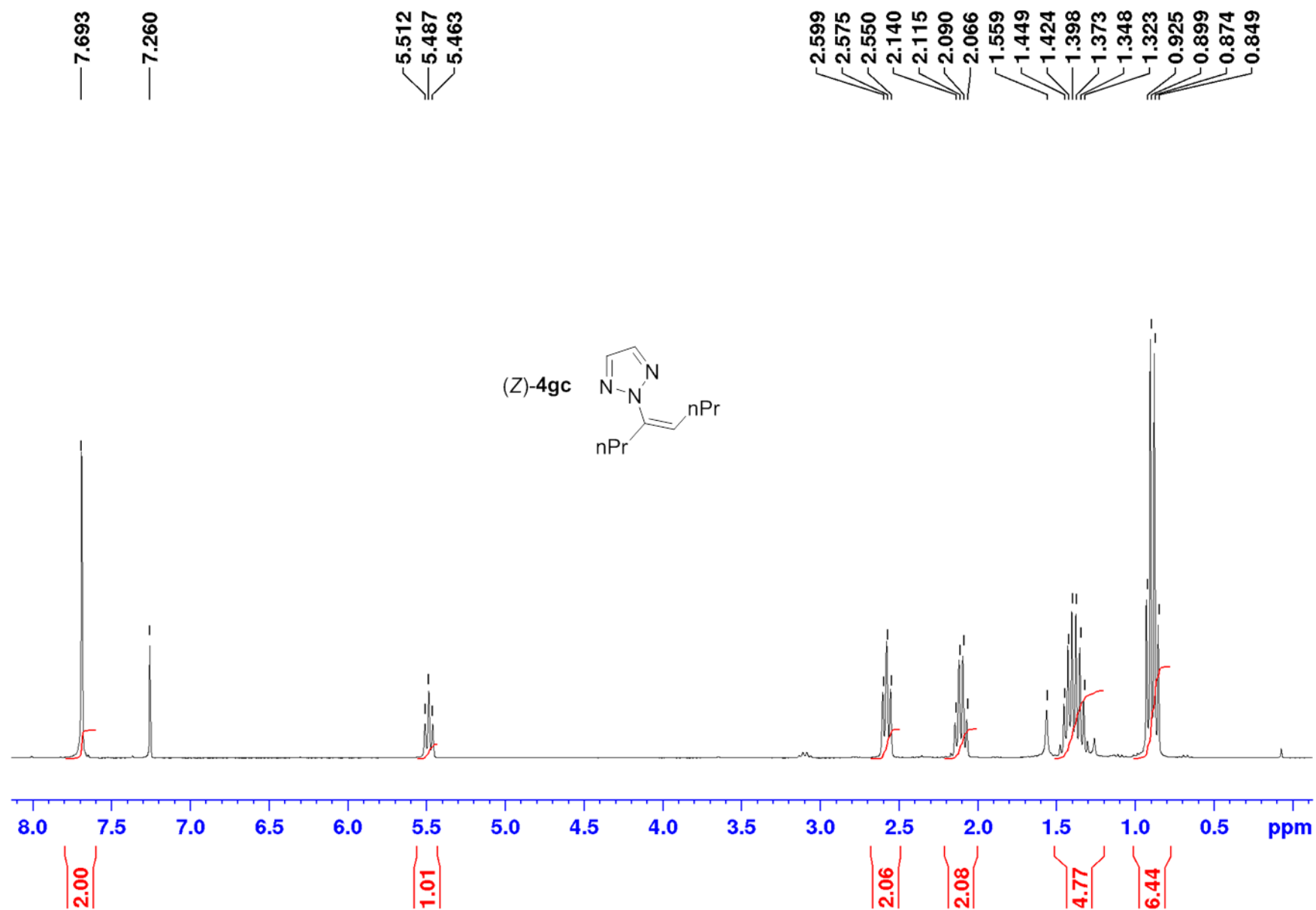


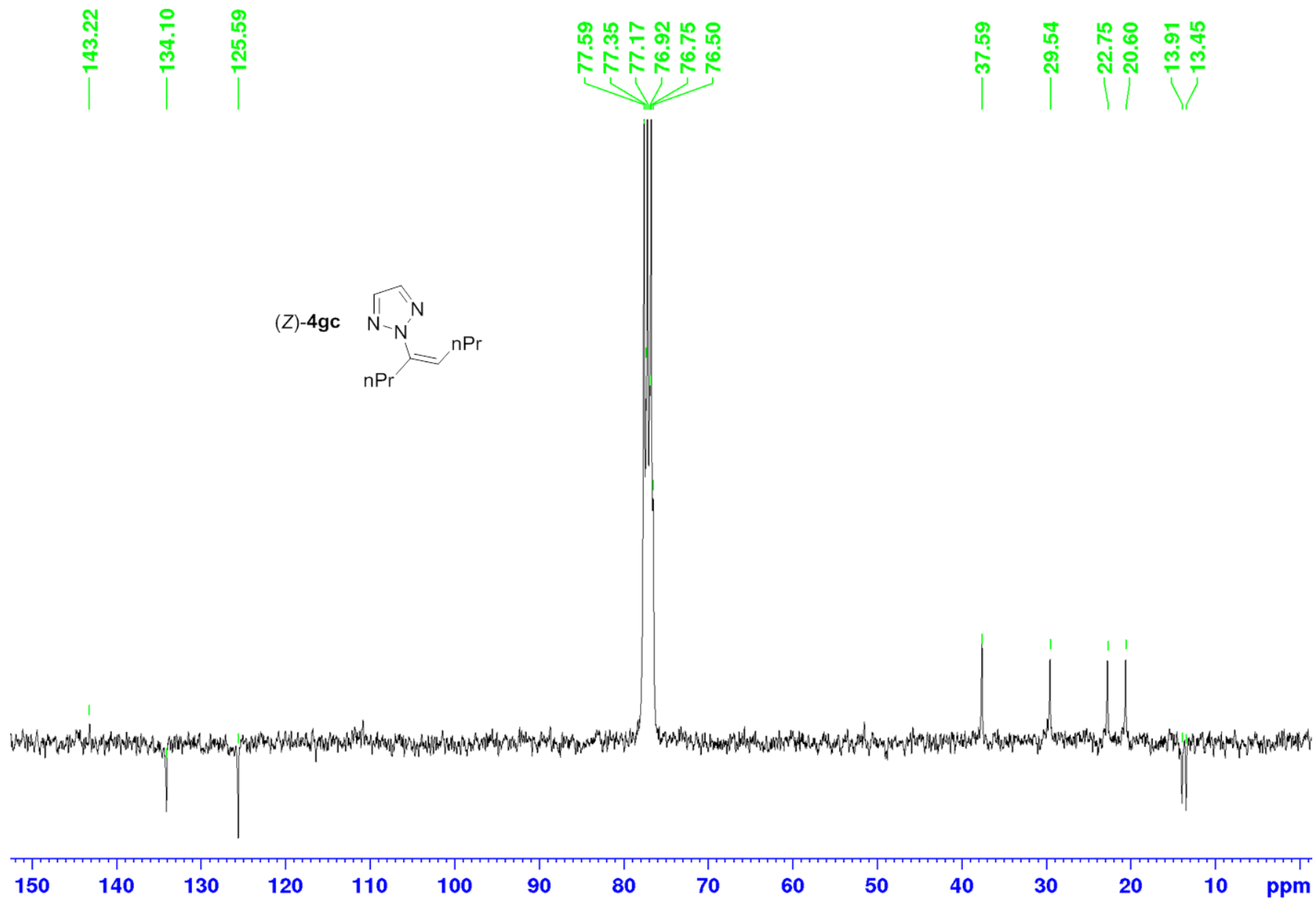


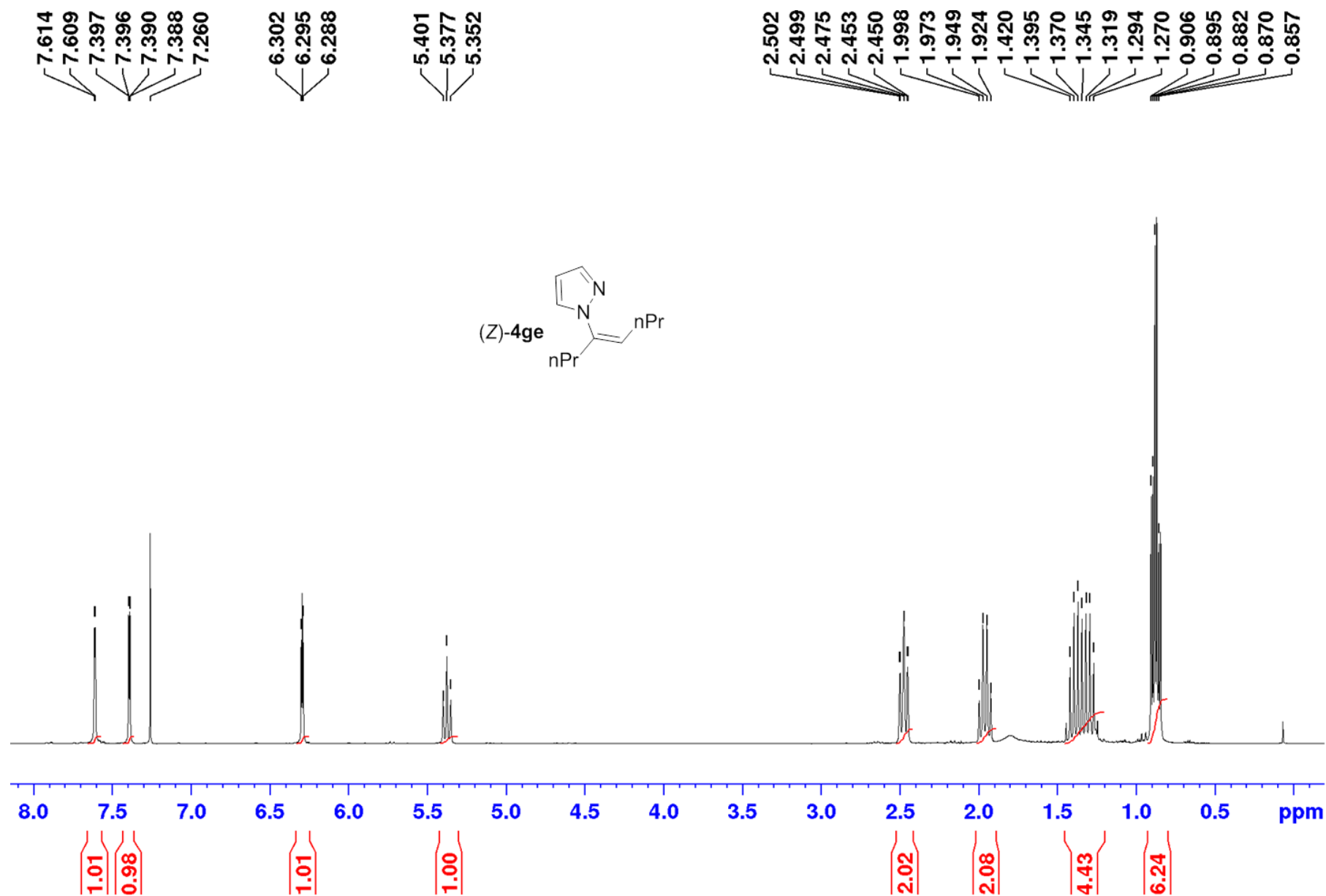


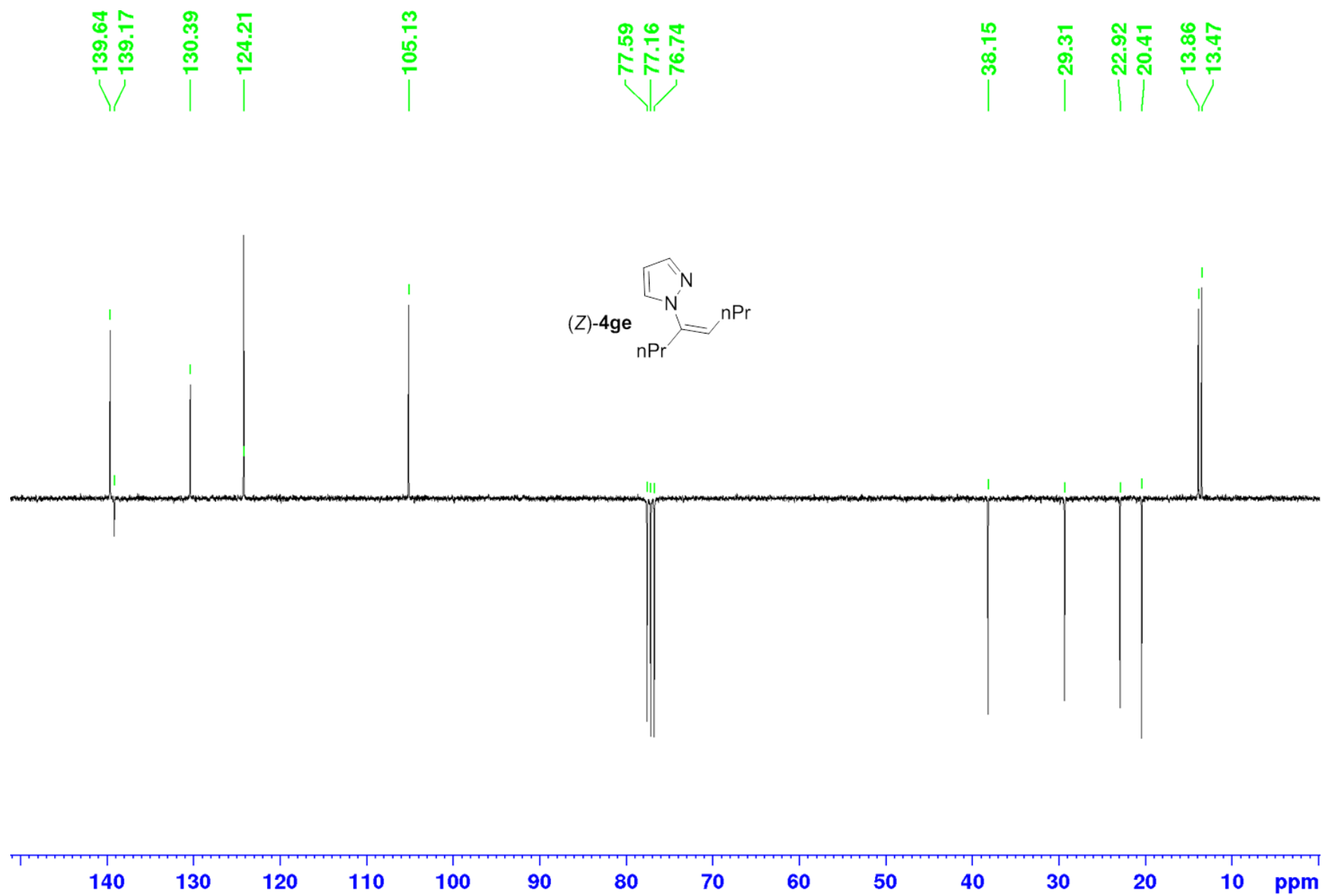


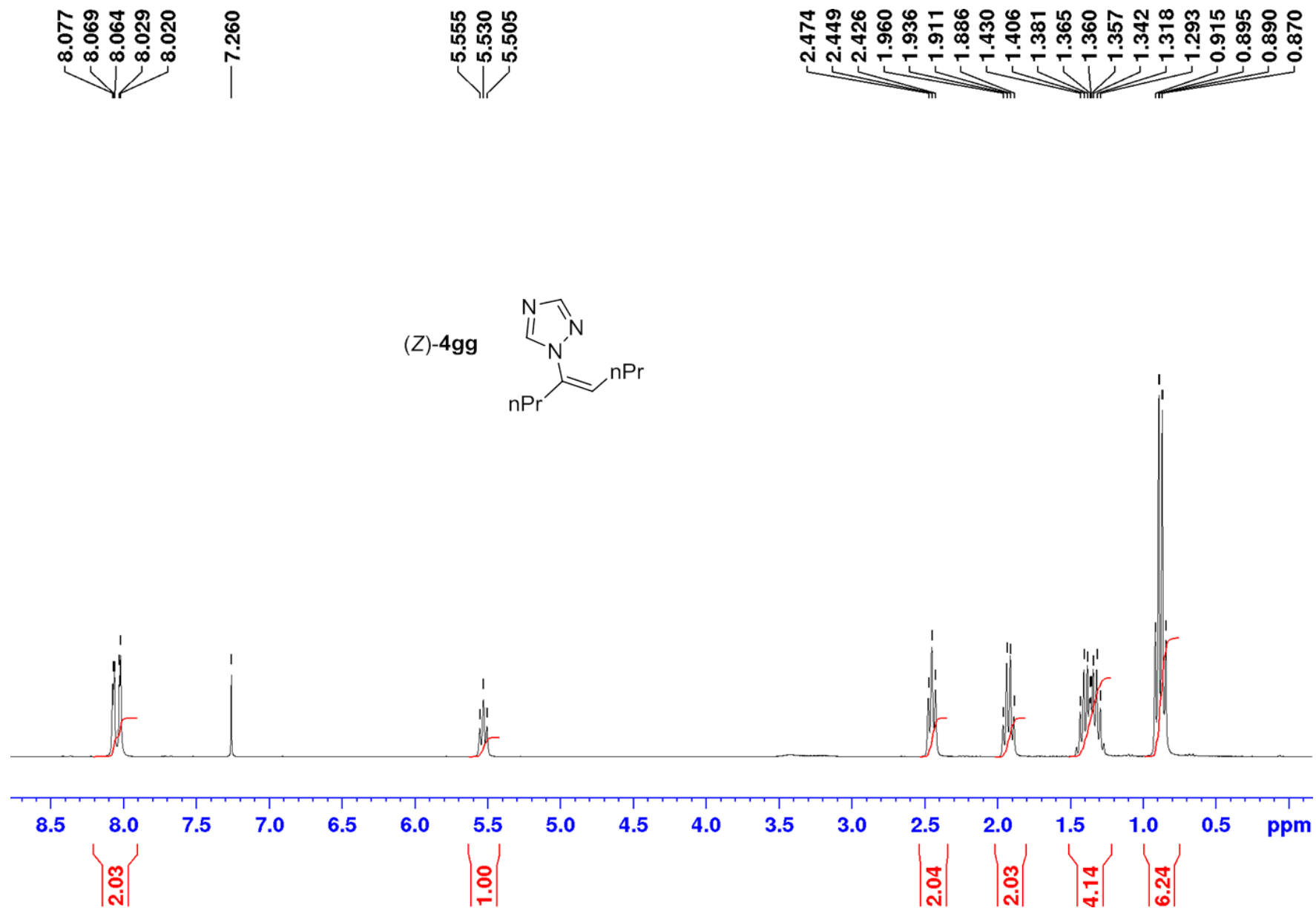


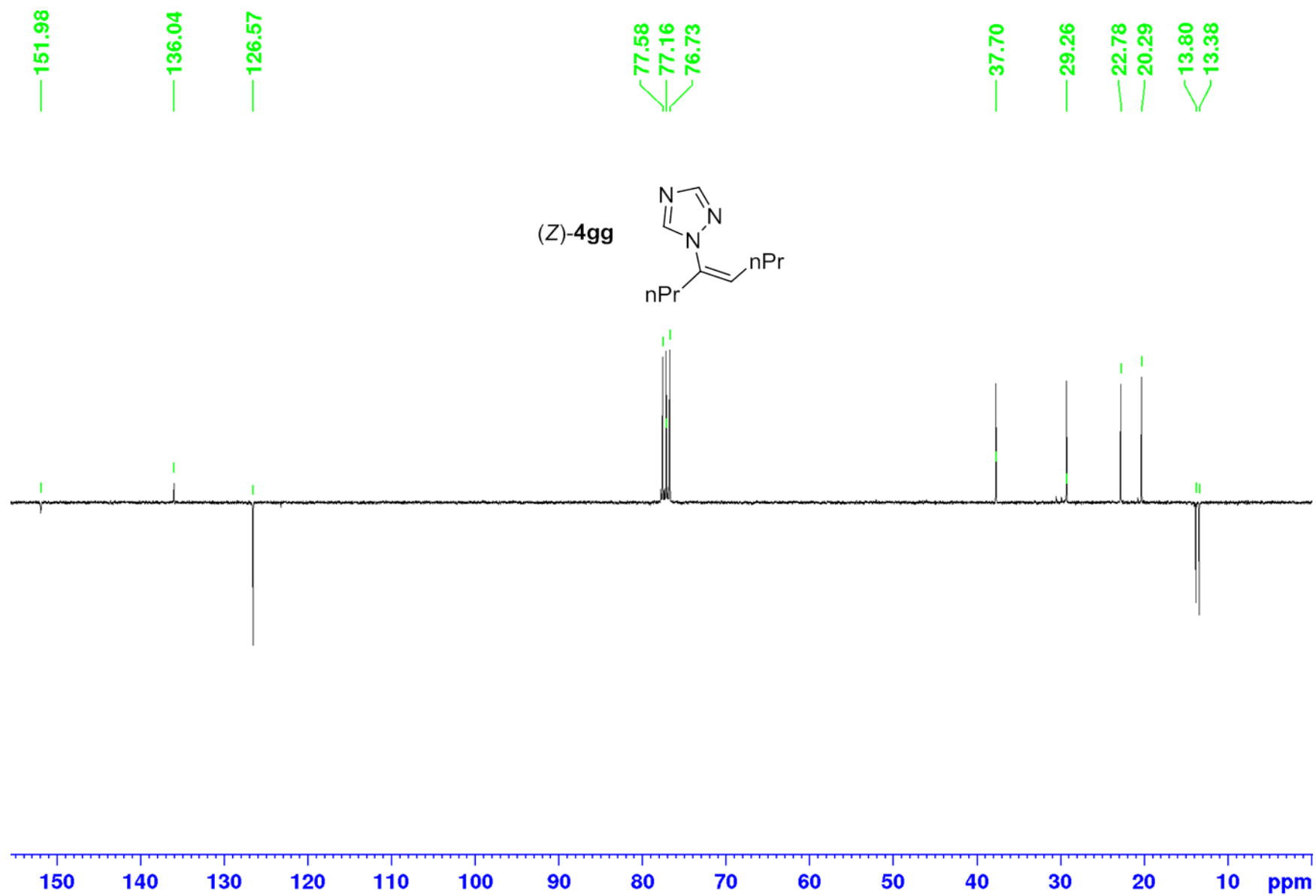


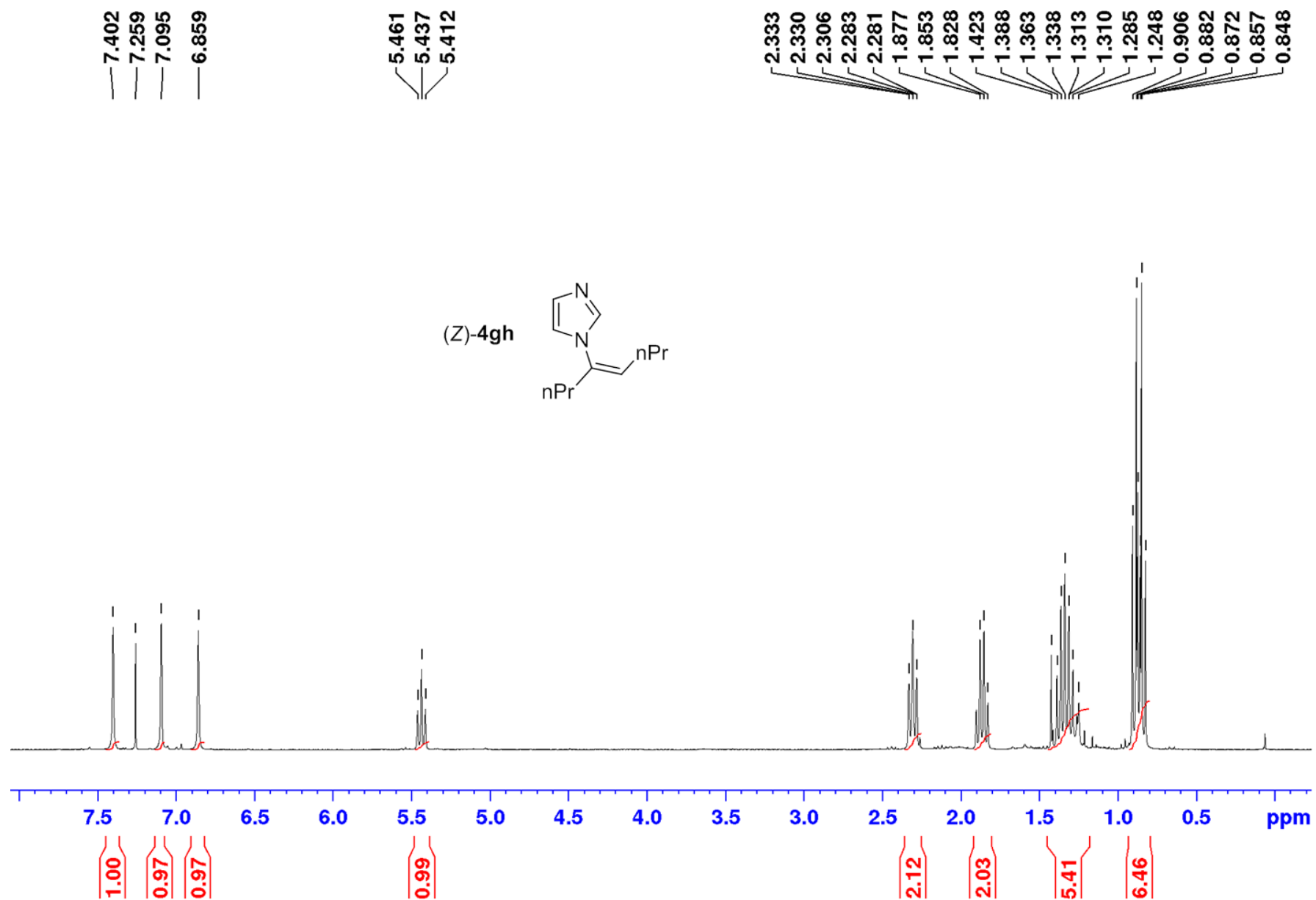


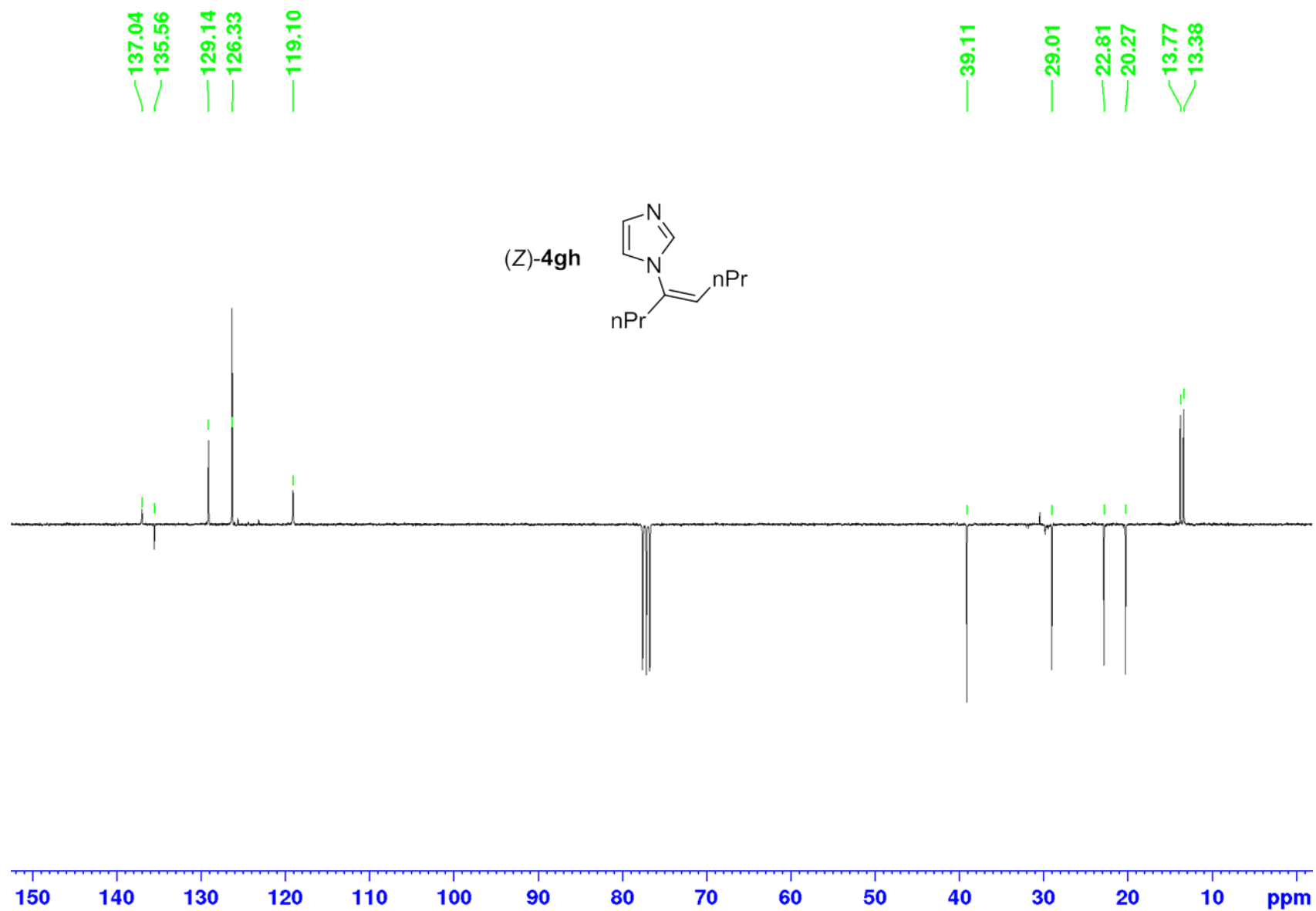


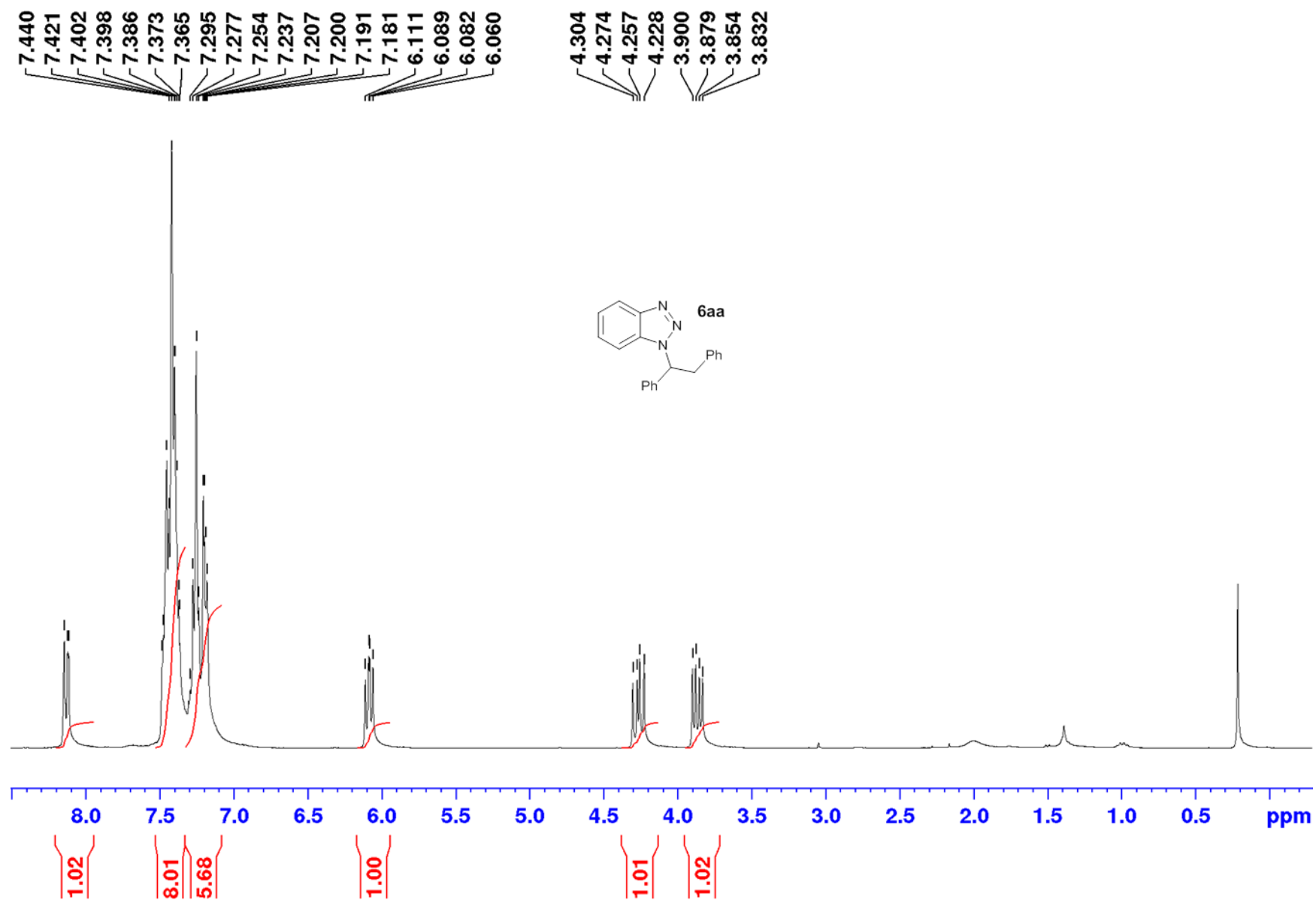


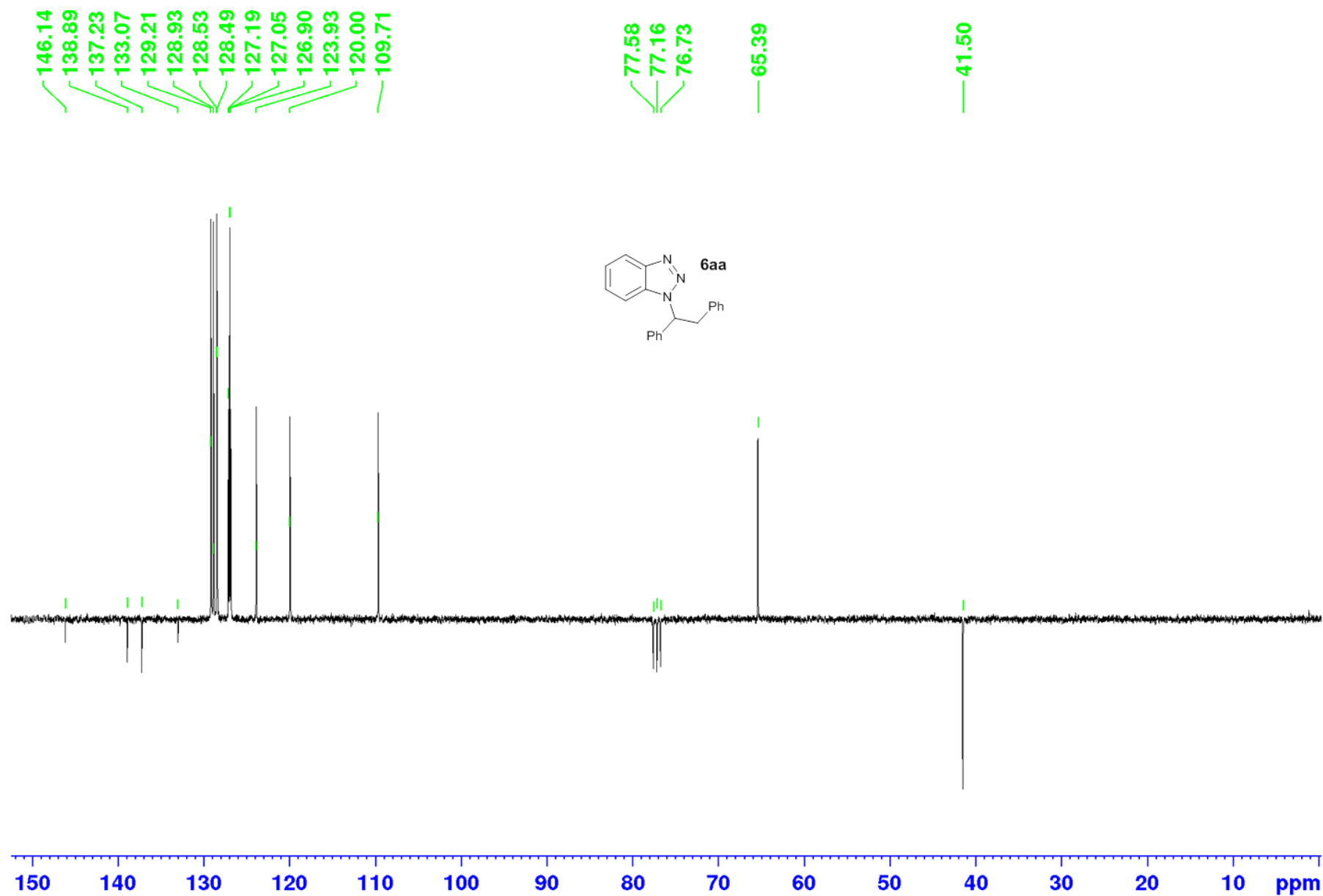


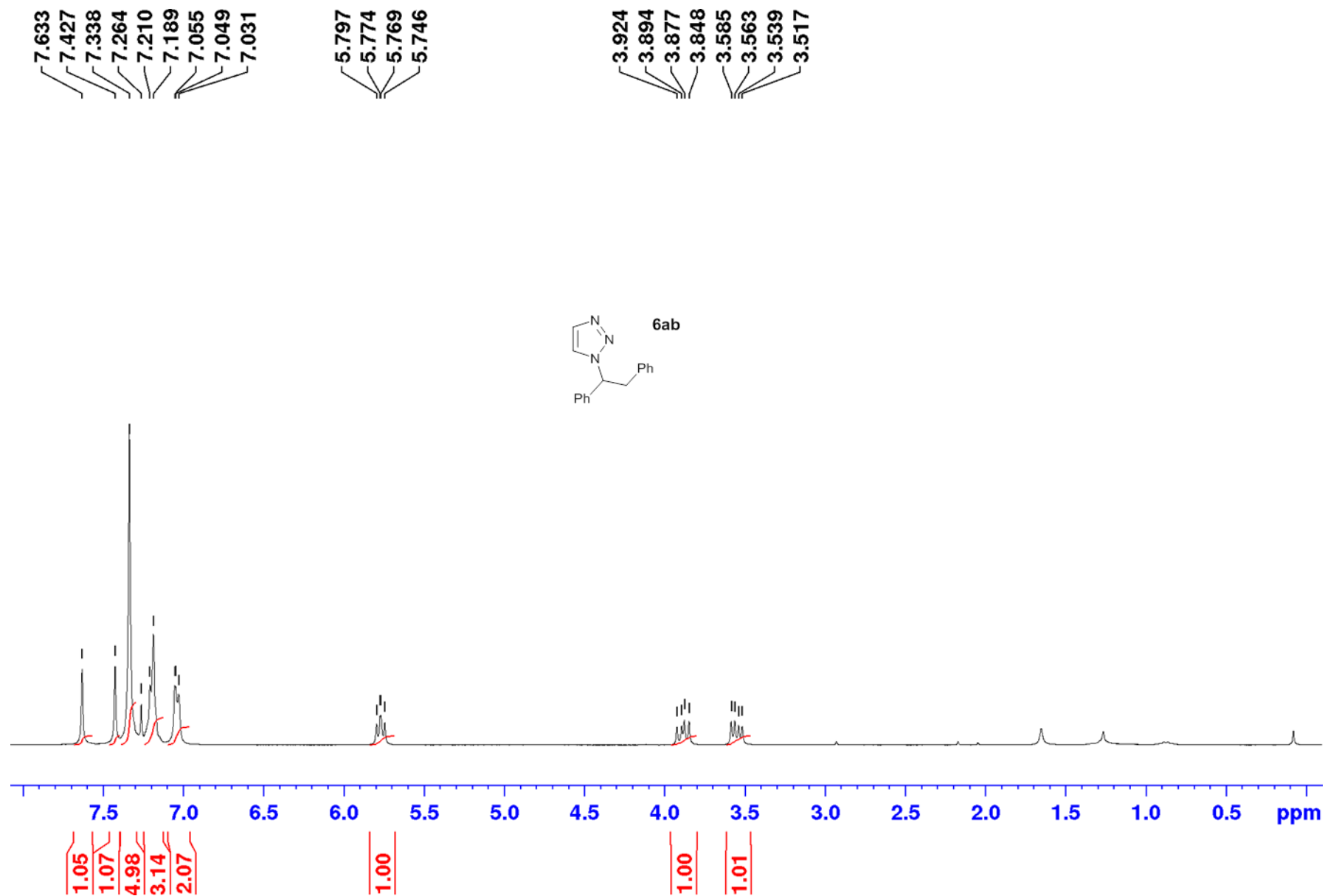


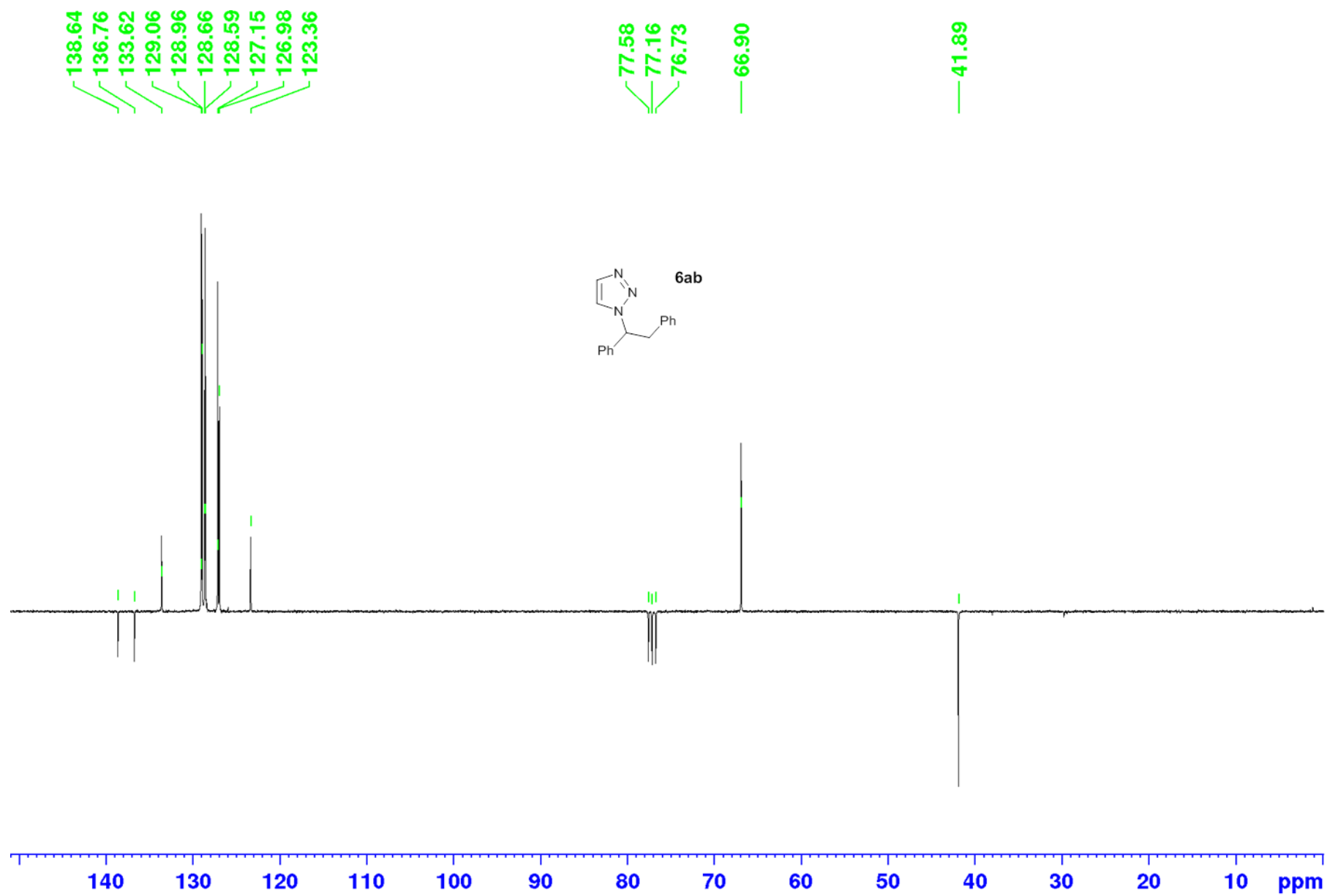


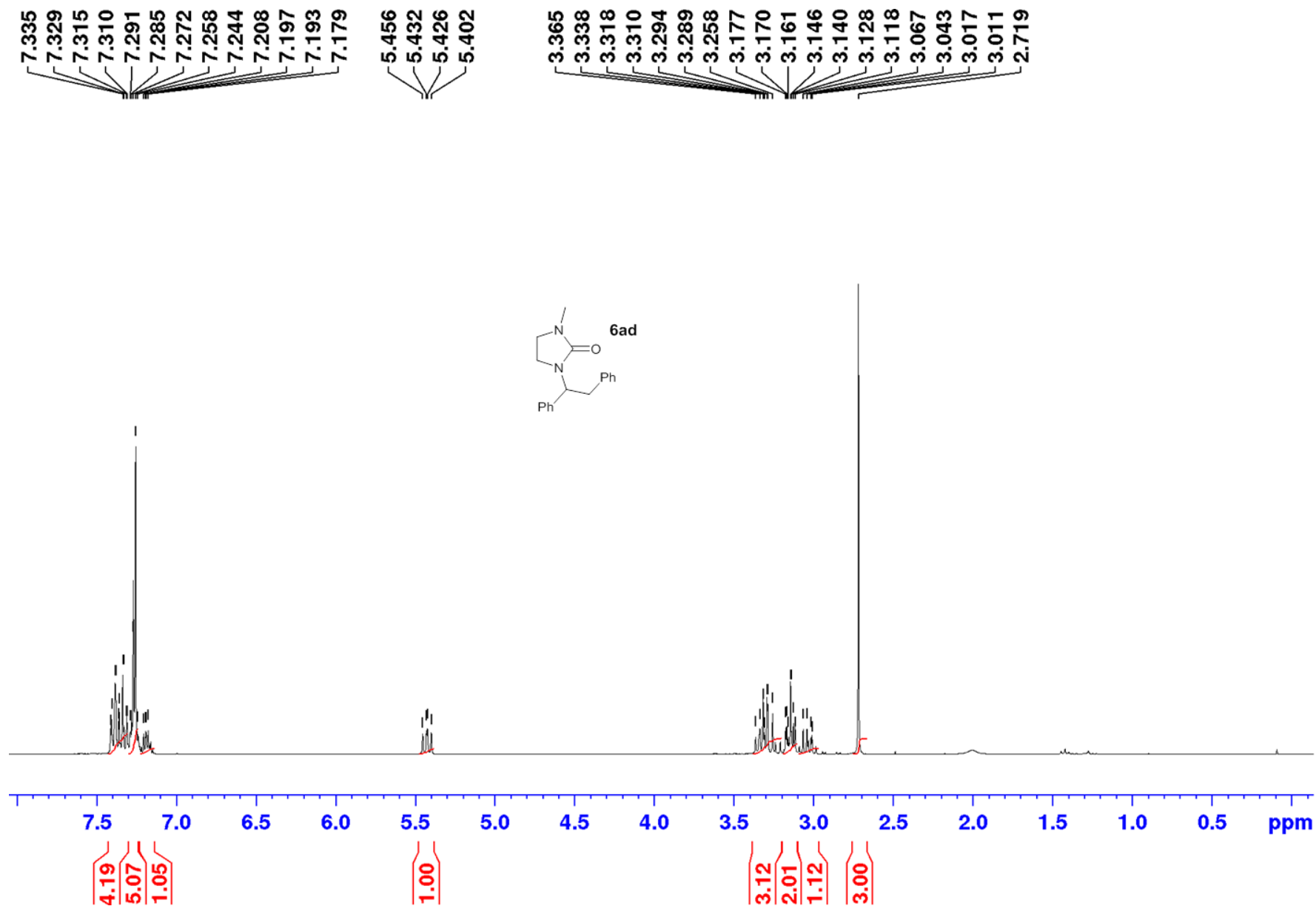


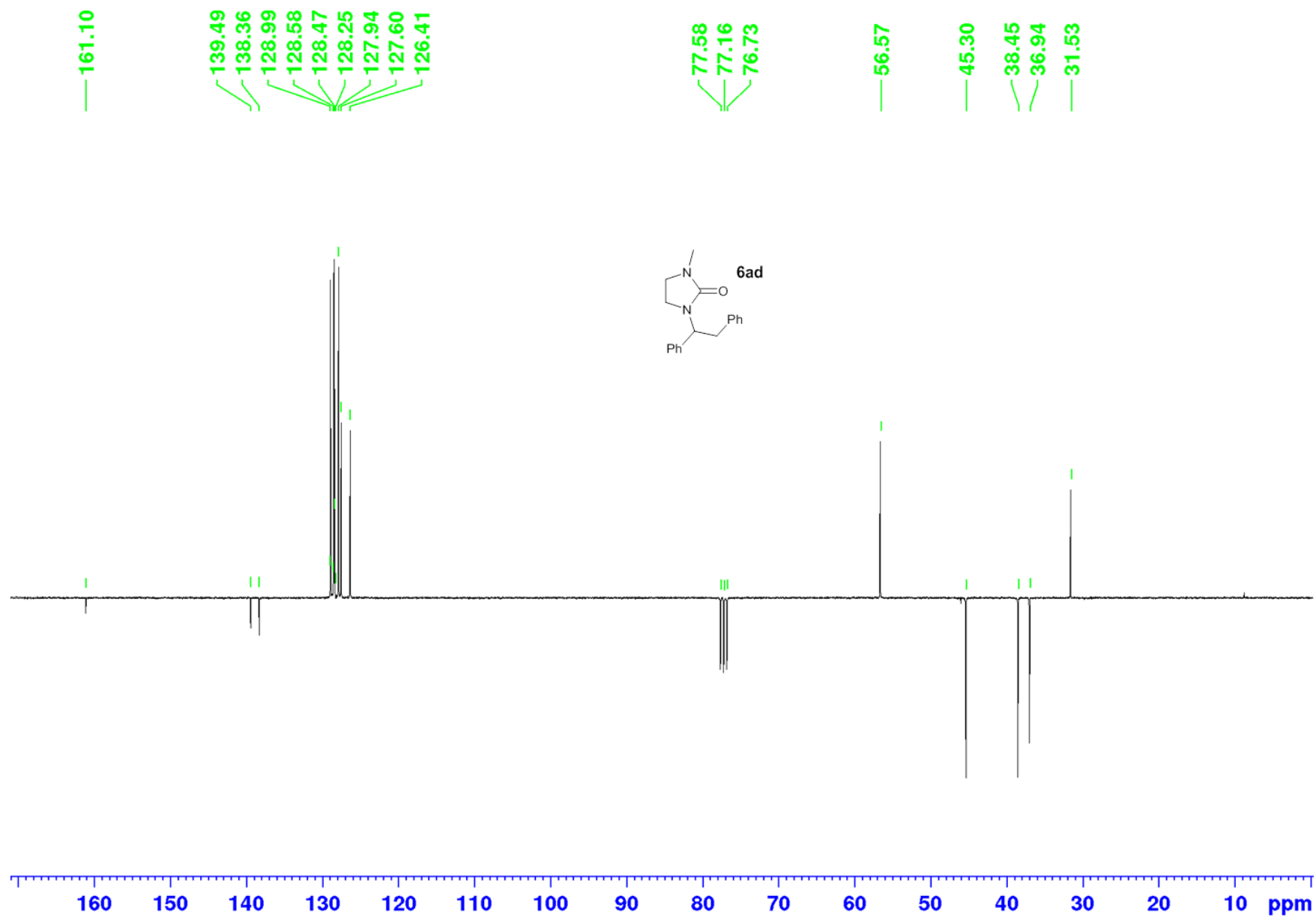


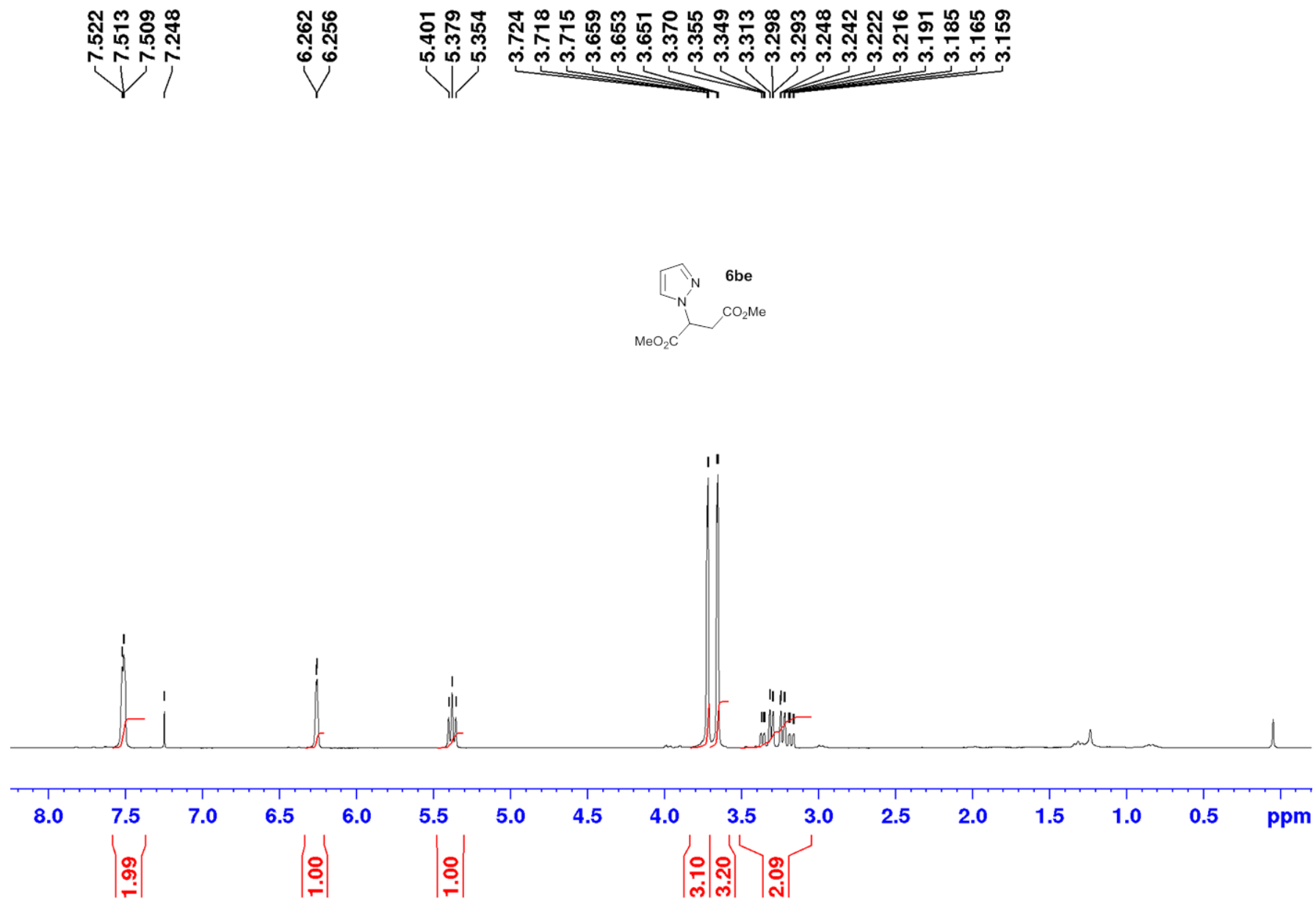


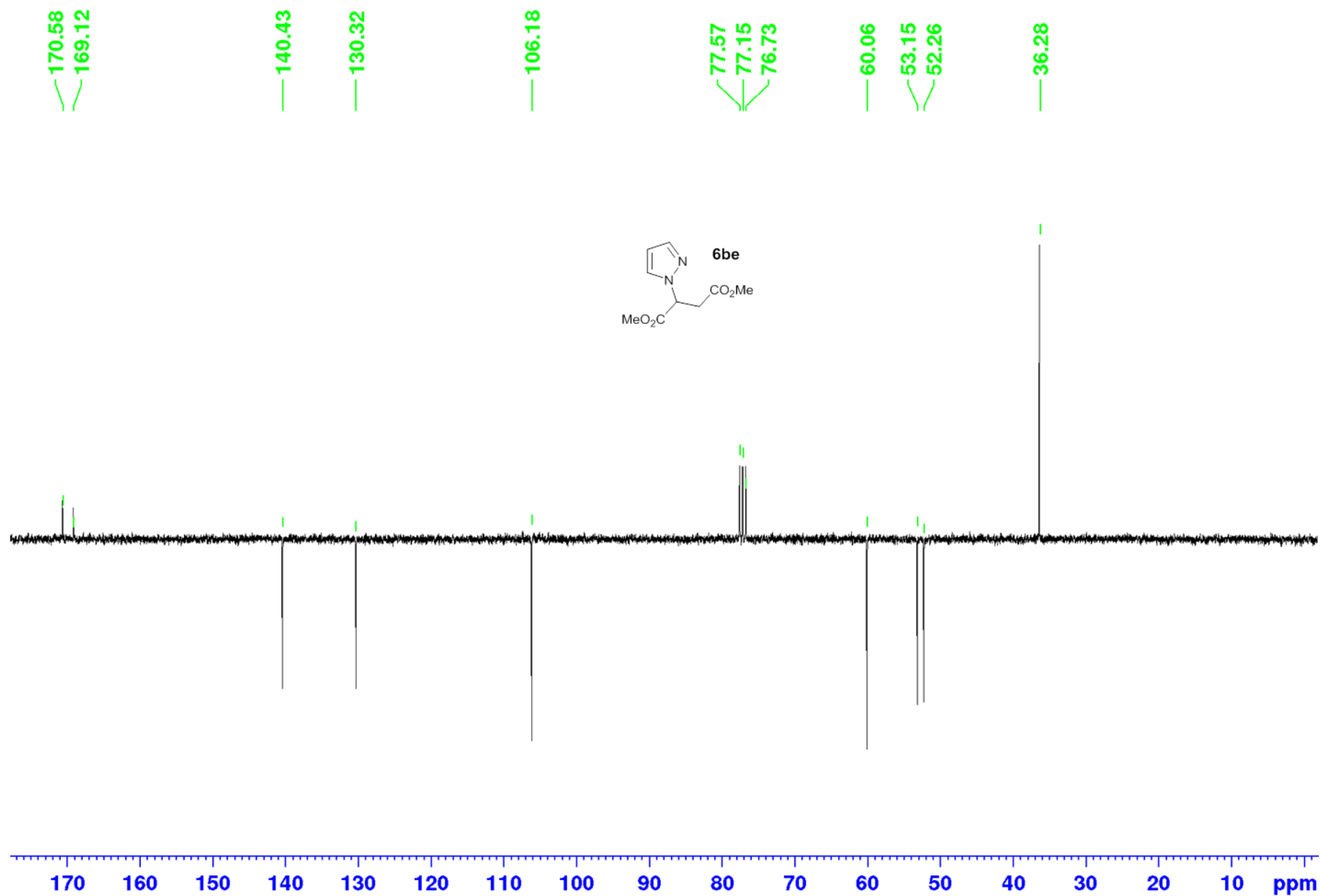


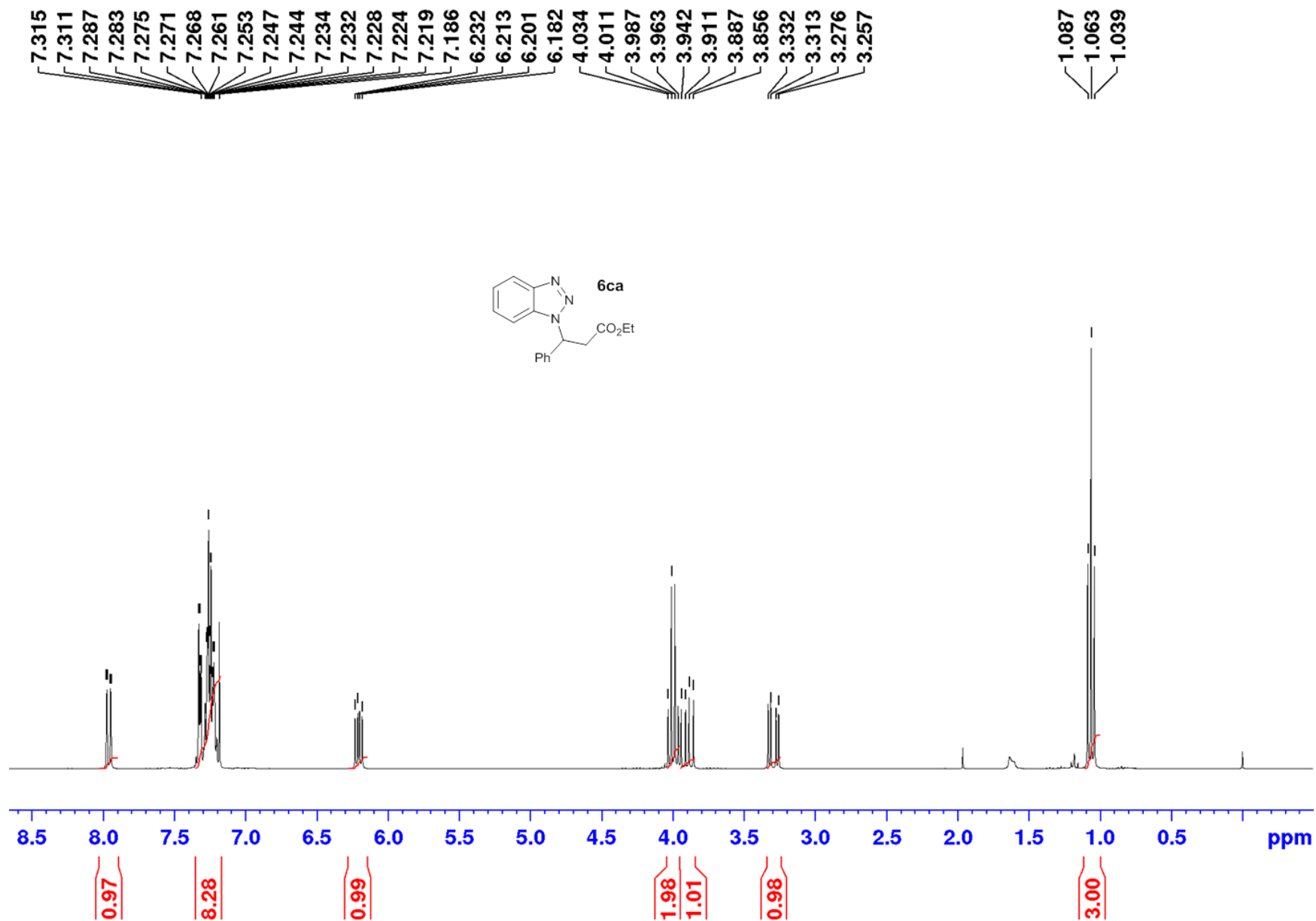


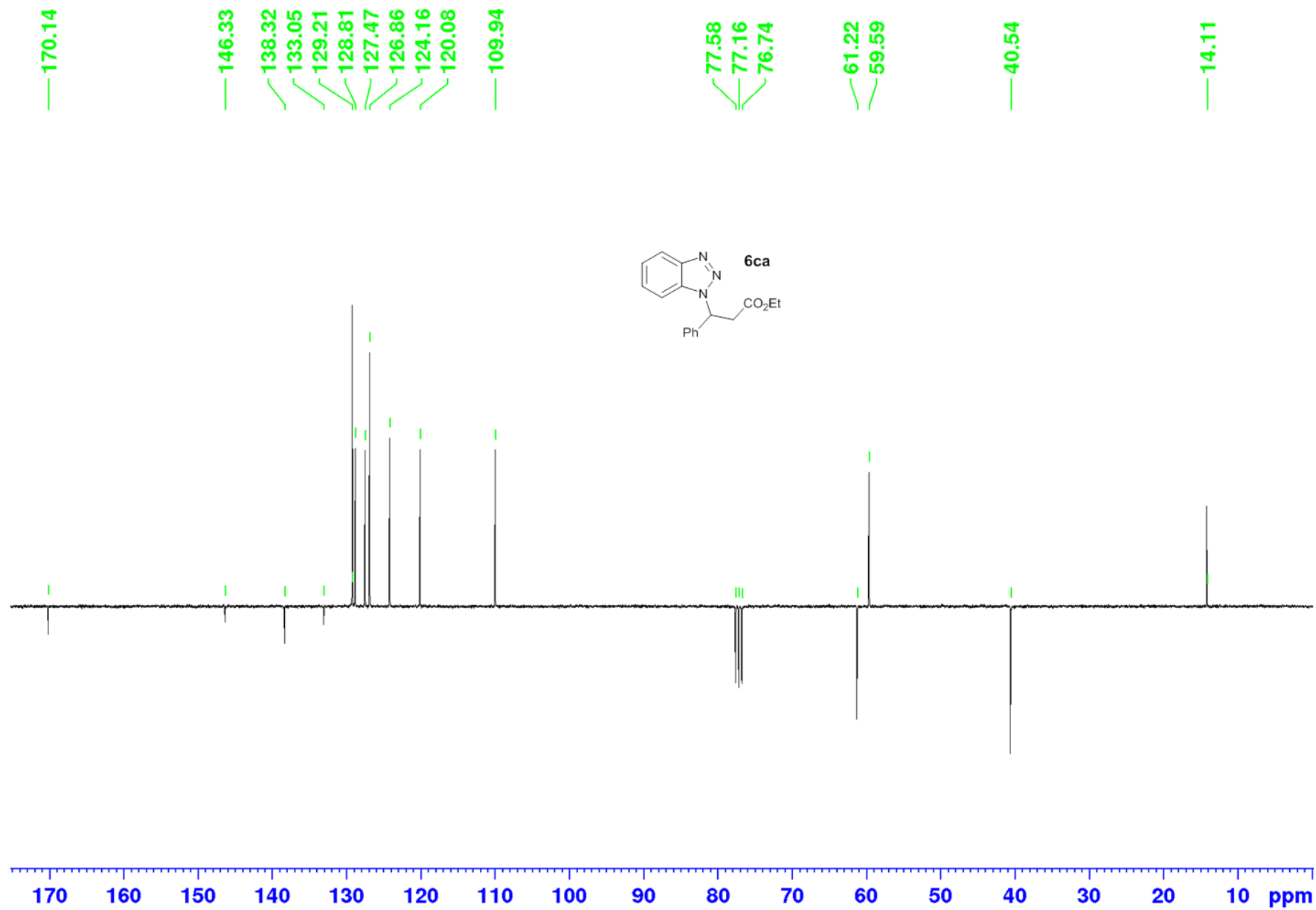


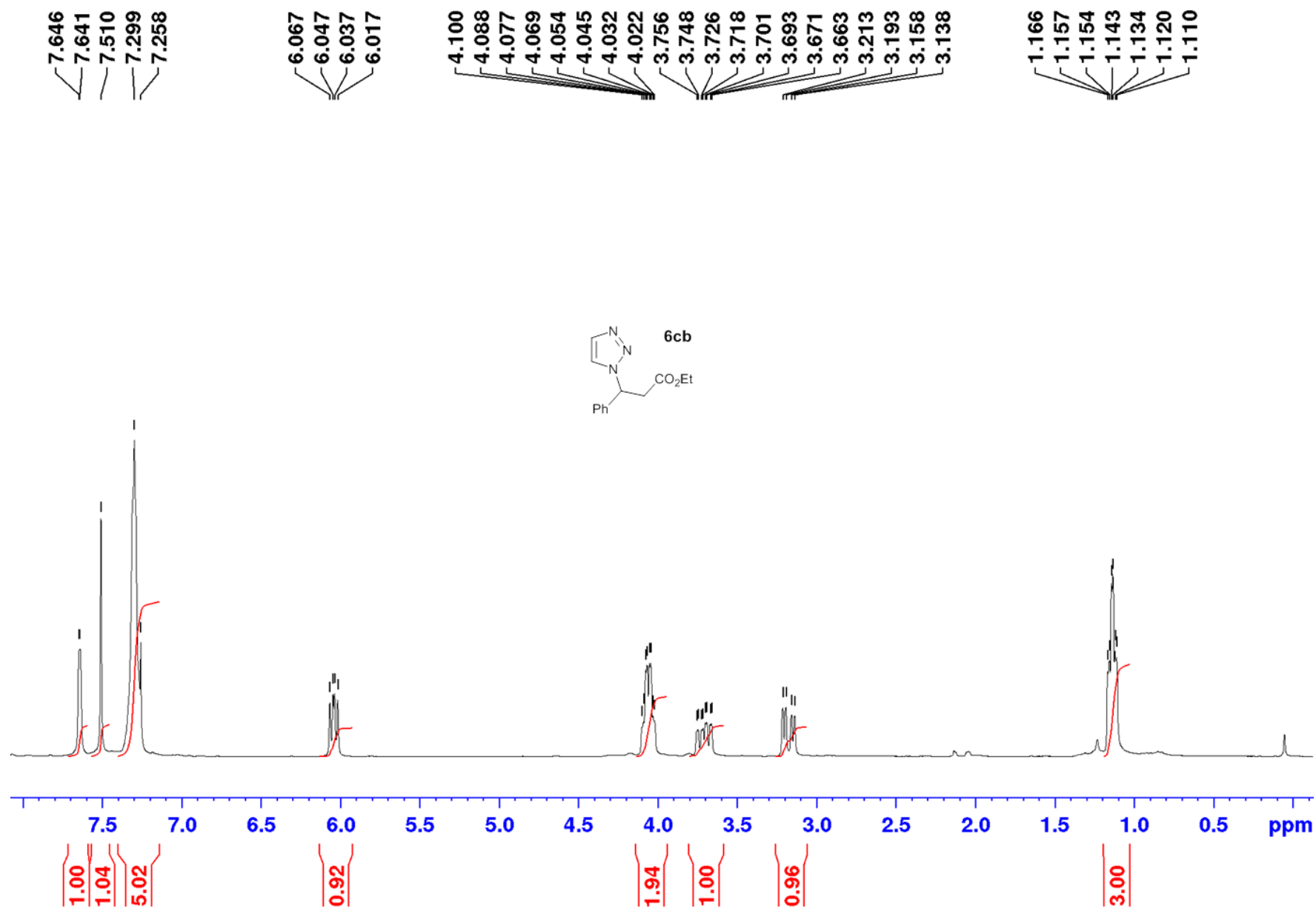


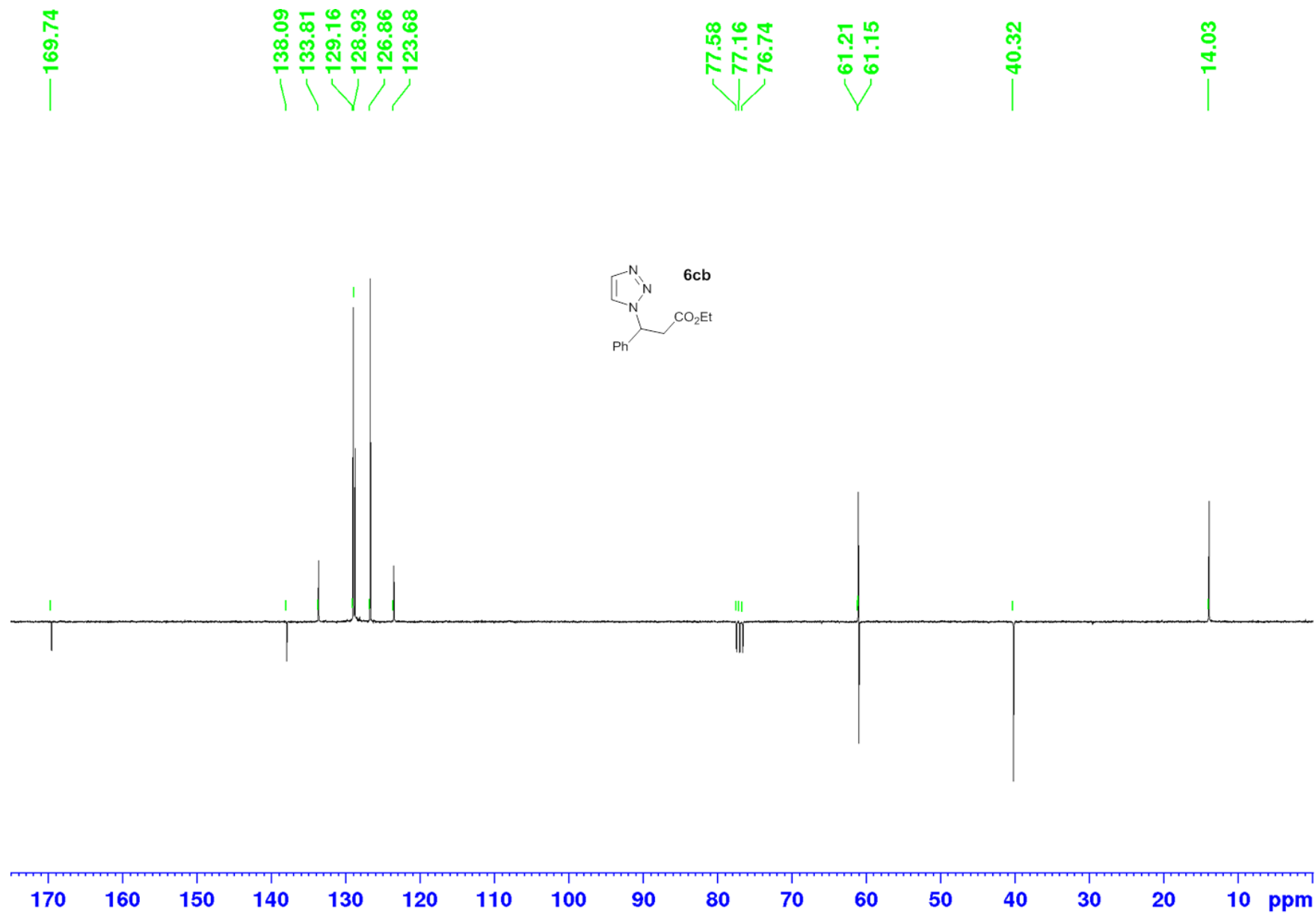


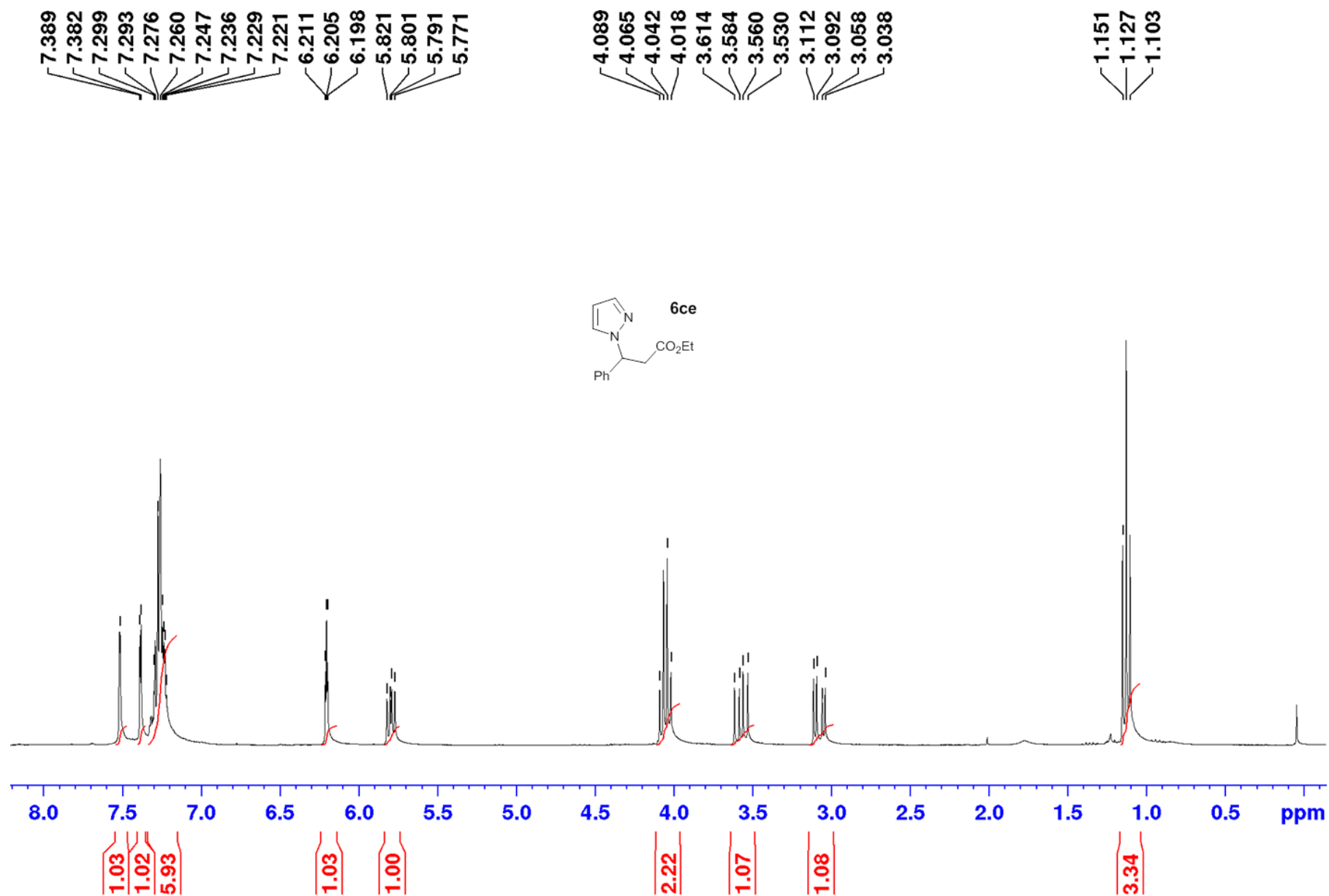


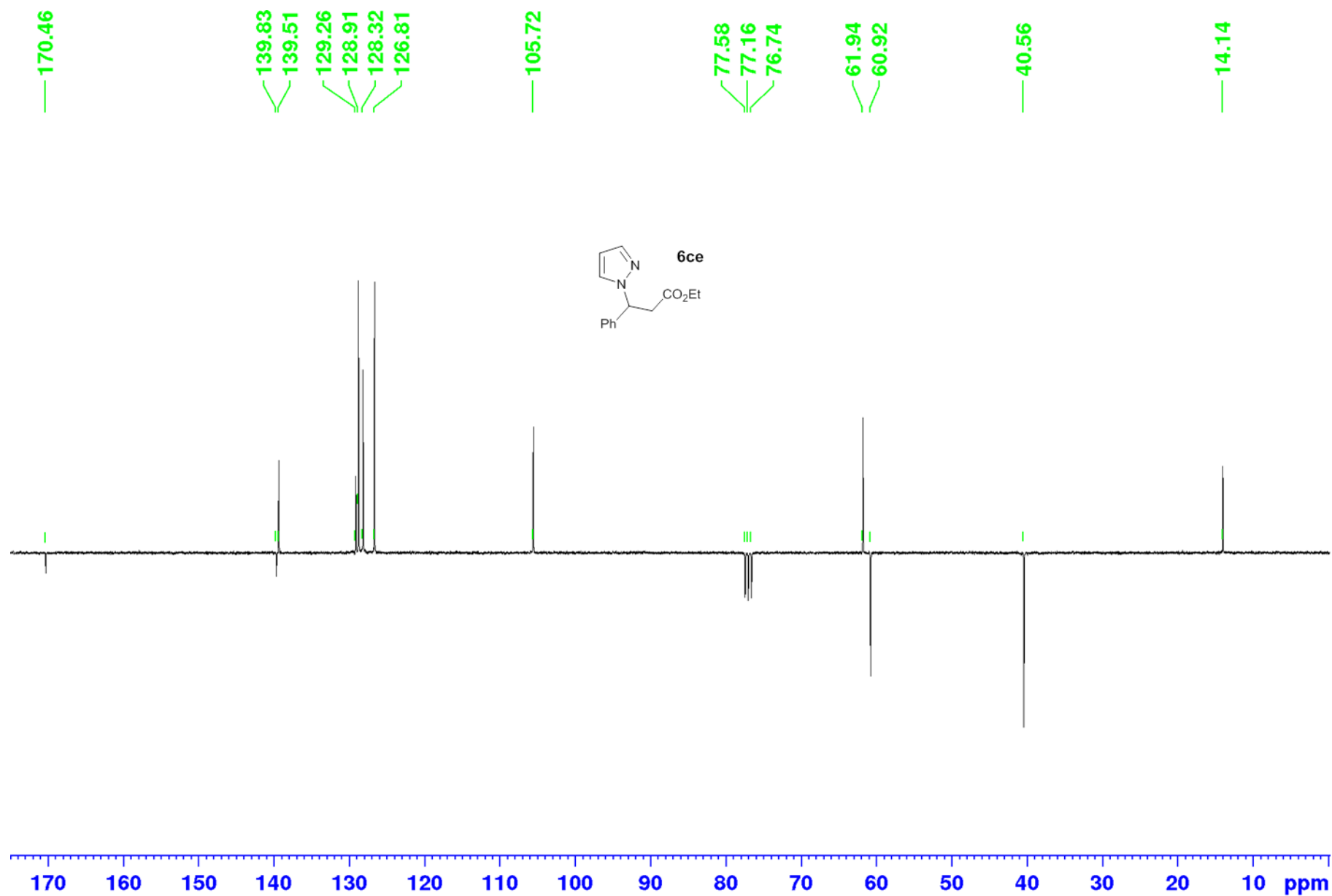












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