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Supporting Information

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1. General

¹H NMR (400 MHz) spectra were recorded on a Bruker Avance 400 spectrometer in CDCl₃ [using CDCl₃ (for ¹H, $\delta = 7.26$) as the internal standard]. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz) spectra on a Bruker Avance 400 spectrometer in CDCl₃ [using CDCl₃ (for ¹³C, $\delta = 77.0$) as internal standard]. The following abbreviations were used to explain the multiplicities: s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, dd = doublet of doublet, ddd = doublet of doublet of doublet, dt = doublet of triplet, m = multiplet, s br = single broad. High-resolution mass spectra were obtained with a Water XEVO G2 Q-Tof (Waters Corporation). Melting points were uncorrected and were recorded on a Buchi B-54 melting point apparatus. Flash column chromatography was performed using Merck silica gel 60 with distilled solvents. Commercially available reagents were purchased from Energy Chemical, J & K Scientific, Adamas-beta and Sigma-Aldrich Co., Inc.

2. Synthesis of 2-arylacetamides 1

2-Arylacetamides 1a,¹ 1b,¹ 1c,¹ 1d,² 1e,¹ 1f,³ 1g,² 1h,³ 1i,⁴ 1j,² 1l,¹ 1m,⁵ 1p,⁶ 1q,⁷ 1r,⁸ 1t,¹ 1u,⁴ and 1v⁹ were known compounds and prepared according to the literature procedures. 2-Arylacetamides 1k, 1n, 1o, 1s, 1w, 1x, 1y, and 1z were prepared by the procedure shown below.

General procedure A

$$Ar \longrightarrow OH \qquad 0H \qquad \xrightarrow{1) (COCI)_2} DMF (cat.) \qquad Ar \longrightarrow H \\ 2) R^1 NH_2 \qquad O \qquad O$$

Carboxylic acid was suspended in dichloromethane and a few drops of DMF were added. The reaction vessel was connected to a manifold with a flow of nitrogen and oxalylchloride (2.4 equiv) was slowly added. Upon completion of gas evolution, amine (1.2 equiv) was added slowly and the reaction was stirred until completion (checked with TLC). The crude reaction mixture was extracted three times with HCl (1M) and the organic phase was dried over Na₂SO₄. The crude material was purified by flash column chromatography to give desired amide products.

2-(3-chlorophenyl)-N-phenylacetamide (1k)



Following the general procedure A, **1k** was obtained in 52% yield (1.28 g, 5.23 mmol) from the reaction of 2-(3-chlorophenyl)acetic acid (1.71 g, 10.1 mmol) and aniline; white solid, mp 131-132°C; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 3.59 (2H, s), 7.02 (1H, t, *J* = 7.2 Hz), 7.13-7.37 (9H, m); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 44.1, 120.0, 124.6, 127.5, 127.7, 128.9, 129.5, 130.2, 134.8, 136.3, 137.4, 168.4; ESIHRMS: Found: m/z 246.0675. Calcd for C₁₄H₁₃CINO: (M+H)⁺ 246.0686.

2-phenyl-N-(4-(phenylethynyl)phenyl)acetamide (1n)



Following the general procedure A, **1n** was obtained in 30% yield (551 mg, 1.77 mmol) from the reaction of 4-(phenylethynyl)aniline (1.15 g, 5.9 mmol) and 2-phenylacetyl chloride; yellow solid, mp 190-192°C; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 3.75 (2H, s), 7.15 (1H, s br), 7.32-7.37 (6H, m), 7.40-7.52 (8H, m); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 44.9, 89.0, 89.1, 119.0, 119.3, 123.2, 127.8, 128.2, 128.3, 129.3, 129.5, 131.5, 132.3, 134.1, 137.5, 169.0; ESIHRMS: Found: m/z 334.1218. Calcd for C₂₂H₁₇NNaO: (M+Na)⁺ 334.1208.

N-(3-(hydroxymethyl)phenyl)-2-phenylacetamide (10)



Following the general procedure A, **10** was obtained in 82% yield (2.59 g, 10.76 mmol) from the reaction of (3-aminophenyl)methanol (1.61 g, 13.1 mmol) and 2-phenylacetyl chloride; white solid, mp 120-122°C; ¹H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 400 MHz) δ 3.63 (2H, s), 4.46 (2H, d, J = 6.0 Hz), 5.20 (1H, t, J = 6.0 Hz), 6.97 (1H, d, J = 7.6 Hz), 7.21-7.26 (2H, m), 7.30-7.36 (4H, m), 7.49 (1H, d, J = 8.0 Hz), 7.58 (1H, s), 10.15 (1H, s br); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 43.9, 63.3, 117.6, 117.9, 121.7,

127.0, 128.76, 128.82, 129.5, 136.5, 139.5, 143.7, 169.5; ESIHRMS: Found: m/z 242.1178. Calcd for $C_{15}H_{16}NO2$: $(M+H)^+$ 242.1181.

N-phenyl-2-(pyridin-3-yl)acetamide (1s)



Following the general procedure A, **1s** was obtained in 72% yield (1.11 g, 5.22 mmol) from the reaction of 2-(pyridin-3-yl)acetic acid (1.00 g, 7.29 mmol) and aniline; white solid, mp 113-114°C; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 3.63 (2H, s), 7.07 (1H, t, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 7.23-7.27 (3H, m), 7.48 (2H, dd, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 7.70 (1H, d, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 8.45 (1H, s), 8.50 (1H, s br), 8.82 (1H, d, *J* = 7.6 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 41.1, 120.1, 123.8, 124.5, 128.9, 130.9, 137.1, 137.8, 148.2, 149.9, 168.4; ESIHRMS: Found: m/z 235.0846. Calcd for C₁₃H₁₂N₂NaO: (M+Na)⁺ 235.0847.

N-(3,5-dimethoxyphenyl)-2-(1-methyl-1H-indol-3-yl)acetamide (1w)



Following the general procedure A, **1w** was obtained in 35% yield (229.6 mg, 0.708 mmol) from the reaction of 2-(1-methyl-1H-indol-3-yl)acetic acid (389.1 mg, 2.024 mmol) and 3,5-dimethoxyaniline; pale yellow solid, mp 166-167 °C; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 3.72 (6H, s), 3.82 (3H, s), 3.85 (2H, s), 6.18 (1H, t, *J* = 2.4 Hz), 6.60 (2H, d, *J* = 2.4 Hz), 7.07 (1H, s), 7.17 (1H, dd, *J* = 8.0, 8.0 Hz), 7.29(1H, dd, *J* = 7.6, 8.0 Hz), 7.36 (1H, d, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 7.41 (1H, s br), 7.59 (1H, d, *J* = 7.6 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 32.8, 34.5, 55.3, 96.5, 98.0, 106.8, 109.6, 118.7, 119.9, 122.4, 127.3, 128.5, 137.2, 139.4, 160.9, 169.8; ESIHRMS: Found: m/z 347.1378. Calcd for C₁₉H₂₀N₂NaO₃: (M+H)⁺ 347.1372.

2-(1-methyl-1*H*-indol-3-yl)-*N*-(*o*-tolyl)acetamide (1x)



Following the general procedure A, **1x** was obtained in 38% yield (324.5 mg, 1.166 mmol) from the reaction of 2-(1-methyl-1H-indol-3-yl)acetic acid (579.1 mg, 3.013 mmol) and 2-methylaniline; white solid, mp 132-134 °C; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 1.69 (3H, s), 3.81 (3H, s), 3.91 (2H, s), 6.95-7.03 (2H, m), 7.09 (1H, s), 7.28 (1H, ddd, J = 1.2, 7.6, 8.0 Hz), 7.34 (1H, s br), 7.36 (1H, d, J = 8.0 Hz), 7.62 (1H, d, J = 8.0 Hz), 7.85 (1H, d, J = 8.0 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 16.9, 32.8, 34.2, 107.3, 109.6, 118.8, 119.9, 122.1, 122.5, 124.8, 126.6, 127.3, 128.4, 128.5, 130.2, 135.6, 137.3, 169.6; ESIHRMS: Found: m/z 301.1310. Calcd for C₁₈H₁₈N₂NaO₂: (M+Na)⁺ 302.1317.

N-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-(1-methyl-1*H*-indol-3-yl)acetamide (1y)



Following the general procedure A, **1y** was obtained in 87% yield (539.6 mg, 1.761 mmol) from the reaction of 2-(1-methyl-1H-indol-3-yl)acetic acid (417 mg, 2.008 mmol) and 4-methoxyaniline; pale yellow solid, mp 170-172 °C; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 3.75 (3H, s), 3.82 (3H, s), 3.86 (2H, s), 6.78 (2H, d, *J* = 8.8 Hz), 7.07 (1H, s), 7.17 (1H, ddd, *J* = 1.2, 7.6, 8.0 Hz), 7.23 (2H, d, *J* = 8.8 Hz), 7.29 (1H, ddd, *J* = 1.2, 7.6, 8.0 Hz), 7.37 (1H, d, *J* = 8.0 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 32.8, 34.2, 55.4, 107.1, 109.6, 113.9, 118.8, 119.9, 121.9, 122.3, 127.4, 128.6, 130.7, 137.2, 156.4, 169.6; ESIHRMS: Found: m/z 317.1258. Calcd for C₁₉H₁₈N₂NaO₂: (M+Na)⁺ 317.1266.

N-(4-fluorophenyl)-2-(1-methyl-1*H*-indol-3-yl)acetamide (1z)



Following the general procedure A, 1z was obtained in 33% yield (148 mg, 0.524

mmol) from the reaction of 2-(1-methyl-1H-indol-3-yl)acetic acid (585.1 mg, 3.044 mmol) and 4-fluoroaniline; pale yellow solid, mp 148-159 °C; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 3.81 (3H, s), 3.85 (2H, s), 6.91(2H, dd, J = 8.8, 8.8 Hz), 7.06 (1H, s), 7.17 (1H, ddd, J = 1.2, 7.6, 8.0 Hz), 7.28-7.31 (3H, m), 7.36 (1H, d, J = 8.0 Hz), 7.48 (1H, s br), 7.58 (1H, d, J = 8.0 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 32.8, 34.2, 106.8, 109.6, 115.4 (d, J = 22.3 Hz), 118.6, 119.9, 121.8 (d, J = 7.8 Hz), 122.4, 127.3, 128.6, 133.6 (d, J = 2.9 Hz), 137.2, 159.3 (d, J = 241.9 Hz) 169.7; ESIHRMS: Found: m/z 283.1246. Calcd for C₁₇H₁₆FN₂O: (M+H)⁺ 283.1247.

3. C-H methylenation for the synthesis of 2-arylacrylamides 2

General procedure



To an N₂ flushed, oven-dried glass tube with a magnetic stir bar, *N*,2diphenylacetamide (105.0 mg, 0.497 mmol), Me₂NH-BH₃ (78.1 mg, 2.5 equiv.) and *t*-BuOK (167.4 mg, 3.0 equiv.), and DMF (5 mL) was added. The reaction mixture was stirred at 120 °C for 30 minutes. The reaction was then quenched with H₂O and extracted with ethyl acetate. The combined organic layers were washed with brine, dried over Na₂SO₄, and concentrated. The crude residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether : ethyl acetate = 20 : 1) to afford **2a** (92.1 mg, 0.412 mmol) in 83% yield. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 5.62 (1H, s), 6.14 (1H, s), 7.02 (1H, t, *J* = 7.2 Hz), 7.21 (2H, dd, *J* = 7.6, 7.6 Hz), 7.31-7.35 (5H, m), 7.42-7.44 (3H, m); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 119.9, 122.9, 124.5, 128.1, 128.7, 128.8, 128.9, 136.5, 137.6, 145.1, 165.3. The spectral data for this compound are in agreement with those reported in the literature.¹⁰

A gram scale reaction:

To an N₂ flushed, oven-dried glass tube with a magnetic stir bar, N,2diphenylacetamide (1.677 g, 7.936 mmol), Me₂NH-BH₃ (1.169 g, 2.5 equiv.) and *t*-BuOK (2.675 g, 3.0 equiv.), and DMF (60 mL) was added. The reaction mixture was stirred at 120 °C for 30 minutes. The reaction was then quenched with H₂O and extracted with ethyl acetate. The combined organic layers were washed with brine, dried over Na₂SO₄, and concentrated. The crude residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether : ethyl acetate = 20 : 1) to afford **2a** (1.458 g, 0.412 mmol) in 82% yield

2-Phenyl-N-(o-tolyl)acrylamide (2b)



According to the typical procedure, the reaction of **1b** (116.5 mg, 0.517 mmol), Me₂NH-BH₃ (76.2 mg, 2.5 equiv.), and *t*-BuOK (174.3 mg, 3.0 equiv.) under nitrogen at 120 °C for 1.5 hours after flash column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether : ethyl acetate = 15 : 1) afforded 103.1 mg (84%) **2b** as a white solid. mp 86-87 °C; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 1.91 (3H, s), 5.61 (1H, s), 6.26 (1H, s), 6.95 (1H, dd, *J* = 7.2, 7.2 Hz), 7.02 (1H, d, *J* = 7.2 Hz), 7.12 (1H, dd, *J* = 7.6, 8.0 Hz), 7.21 (1H, s br), 7.31-7.38 (5H, m), 7.93 (1H, d, *J* = 8.0 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 17.3, 122.0, 123.6, 125.0, 126.7, 128.2, 128.3, 128.7, 128.8, 130.3, 135.6, 136.8, 144.9, 164.7; ESIHRMS: Found: m/z 238.1227. Calcd for C₁₆H₁₆NO: (M+H)⁺ 238.1232.

N-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-phenylacrylamide (2c)



According to the typical procedure, the reaction of **1c** (124.7 mg, 0.516 mmol), Me₂NH-BH₃ (76.6 mg, 2.5 equiv.) and *t*-BuOK (174.6 mg, 3 equiv.) under nitrogen at 120 °C for 20 minutes after flash column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether : ethyl acetate = 7 : 1) afforded 107.2 mg (82%) **2c**. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 3.78 (3H, s), 5.70 (1H, d, , *J* = 1.2 Hz), 6.25 (1H, d, , *J* = 1.2 Hz), 6.84 (2H, d, *J* = 8.8 Hz), 7.39-7.44 (8H, m); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 55.4, 114.0, 121.7, 122.9, 128.2, 128.7, 128.8, 130.7, 136.7, 145.0, 156.5, 165.0. The spectral data for this compound are in agreement with those reported in the literature.¹¹

N-(4-fluorophenyl)-2-phenylacrylamide (2d)



According to the typical procedure, the reaction of **1d** (114.2 mg, 0.498 mmol), Me₂NH-BH₃ (73.4 mg, 2.5 equiv.) and *t*-BuOK (167.6 mg, 3 equiv.) under nitrogen at 120 °C for 40 minutes after flash column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether : ethyl acetate = 10 : 1) afforded 91.3 mg (76%) **2d** as a white solid, mp 138-139 °C; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 5.73 (1H, s), 6.27 (1H, s), 7.00 (2H, dd, *J* = 8.4, 8.8 Hz), 7.43-7.49 (8H, m); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 115.6 (d, *J* = 22.3 Hz), 121.7 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz), 123.4, 128.2, 128.87, 128.94, 133.6 (d, *J* = 1.8 Hz), 136.5, 144.8, 159.5 (d, *J* = 242.7 Hz), 165.2; ESIHRMS: Found: m/z 264.0791. Calcd for C₁₅H₁₂FNNaO: (M+Na)⁺ 264.0801.

N-(4-chlorophenyl)-2-phenylacrylamide (2e)



According to the typical procedure, the reaction of **2e** (122.5 mg, 0.499 mmol), Me₂NH-BH₃ (73.6 mg, 2.5 equiv.) and *t*-BuOK (168.2 mg, 3 equiv.) under nitrogen at 120 °C for 1 hours after flash column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether : ethyl acetate = 10 : 1) afforded 119.7 mg (94%) **2e**. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 5.73 (1H, d, *J* = 1.2 Hz), 6.29 (1H, d, *J* = 1.2 Hz), 7.27 (2H, d, *J* = 8.8 Hz), 7.43-7.48 (8H, m); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 121.1, 123.8, 128.3, 128.9, 129.0, 129.6, 136.2, 136.4, 144.8, 165.1. The spectral data for this compound are in agreement with those reported in the literature.¹²

2-phenyl-*N*-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)acrylamide (2f)



According to the typical procedure, the reaction of **1f** (140.5 mg, 0.503 mmol), Me₂NH-BH₃ (74.0 mg, 2.5 equiv.) and *t*-BuOK (169.7 mg, 3 equiv.) under nitrogen at 120 °C for 20 minutes after flash column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether : ethyl acetate = 10 : 1) afforded 107.1 mg (73%) **2f** as a pale yellow solid. mp 160-162 °C; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 5.77 (1H, d, *J* = 0.8 Hz), 6.33 (1H, d, *J* = 0.8 Hz), 7.42-7.45 (5H, m), 7.53 (1H, s br), 7.56 (2H, d, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 7.65 (2H, d, *J* = 8.4 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 119.5, 124.0 (q, *J* = 269.9 Hz), 124.3, 126.2 (q, *J* = 3.8 Hz), 128.3, 129.07, 129.09, 136.3, 140.6, 144.6, 165.3; ESIHRMS: Found: m/z 292.0955. Calcd for C₁₆H₁₃F₃NO: (M+H)⁺ 292.0949.

N-(4-cyanophenyl)-2-phenylacrylamide (2g)



According to the typical procedure, the reaction of **1g** (117.7 mg, 0.498 mmol), Me₂NH-BH₃ (73.2 mg, 2.5 equiv.) and *t*-BuOK (167.6 mg, 3 equiv.) under nitrogen at 120 °C for 0.5 hours after flash column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether : ethyl acetate = 5 : 1) afforded 69.2 mg (56%) **2g** as a yellow solid, mp 99-101 °C; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 5.77-5.79 (1H, m), 6.30-6.31 (1H, m), 7.40-7.44 (5H, m), 7.58 (2H, d, *J* = 8.8 Hz), 7.64-7.66 (3H, m); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 107.1, 118.7, 119.7, 123.5, 127.9, 128.9, 129.0, 133.0, 125.9, 141.7, 144.6, 165.8; ESIHRMS: Found: m/z 271.0836. Calcd for C₁₆H₁₂N₂NaO: (M+Na)⁺ 271.0847.

N-(3-bromophenyl)-2-phenylacrylamide (2h)



According to the typical procedure, the reaction of **1h** (144.5 mg, 0.498 mmol), Me₂NH-BH₃ (73.3 mg, 2.5 equiv.) and *t*-BuOK (167.6 mg, 3 equiv.) under nitrogen at 120 °C for 50 minutes after flash column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether : ethyl acetate = 10 : 1) afforded 133.4 mg (89%) **2h** as a pale yellow solid, mp 134-135 °C; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 5.73 (1H, s), 6.26 (1H,

s), 7.16 (1H, dd, J = 8.0, 8.0 Hz), 7.24 (1H, d, J = 8.0 Hz), 7.42-7.44 (6H, m), 7.49 (1H, s br), 7.76 (1H, s); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 118.4, 122.5, 122.8, 123.7, 127.5, 128.2, 128.9, 129.0, 130.2, 136.3, 138.8, 144.7, 165.2; ESIHRMS: Found: m/z 302.0185. Calcd for C₁₅H₁₃⁷⁹BrNO: (M+H)⁺ 302.0181.

N-phenyl-2-(o-tolyl)acrylamide (2i)



According to the typical procedure, the reaction of **1i** (112.7 mg, 0.500 mmol), Me₂NH-BH₃ (75.8 mg, 2.5 equiv.) and *t*-BuOK (172.6 mg, 3 equiv.) under nitrogen at 120 °C for 5 hours after flash column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether : ethyl acetate = 20 : 1) afforded 98.7 mg (83%) **2i** as a pale yellow solid, mp 97-99 °C; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 2.29 (3H, s), 5.58 (1H, d, *J* = 1.6 Hz), 6.60 (1H, d, *J* = 1.6 Hz), 7.08 (1H, dd, *J* = 7.6, 7.6 Hz), 7.14 (1H, s br), 7.24-7.29 (1H, m), 7.32-7.34 (1H, m), 7.41-7.44 (2H, m); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 19.7, 119.9, 124.5, 126.1, 126.5, 128.9, 129.0, 130.0, 130.6, 136.4, 136.7, 137.5, 143.9, 164.0; ESIHRMS: Found: m/z 238.1224. Calcd for C₁₆H₁₆NO: (M+H)⁺ 238.1232.

2-(4-fluorophenyl)-N-phenylacrylamide (2j)



According to the typical procedure, the reaction of **1j** (119.3 mg, 0.520 mmol), Me₂NH-BH₃ (76.4 mg, 2.5 equiv.) and *t*-BuOK (186.1 mg, 3 equiv.) under nitrogen at 120 °C for 40 minutes after flash column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether : ethyl acetate = 10 : 1) afforded 72.7 mg (58%) **2j** as a pale yellow solid. mp 144-145 °C; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 5.72 (1H, s), 6.21 (1H, s), 7.10-7.15 (3H, m), 7.33 (2H, dd, *J* = 8.0, 8.4 Hz), 7.37 (1H, s br), 7.42-7.46 (2H, m), 7.53 (2H, d, *J* = 8.0 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ ; δ 115.8 (d, *J* = 21.3 Hz), 119.9, 122.3, 124.7, 129.0, 129.9 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz), 132.5 (d, *J* = 3.4 Hz), 137.5, 144.2, 162.9 (d, *J* = 247.5 Hz), 165.4; ESIHRMS: Found: m/z 264.0792. Calcd for C₁₅H₁₂FNNaO: (M+Na)⁺ 264.0801.

2-(3-chlorophenyl)-N-phenylacrylamide (2k)



According to the typical procedure, the reaction of **1k** (123.7 mg, 0.503 mmol), Me₂NH-BH₃ (75.6 mg, 2.5 equiv.) and *t*-BuOK (170.5 mg, 3 equiv.) under nitrogen at 120 °C for 10 minutes after flash column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether : ethyl acetate = 4 : 1) afforded 106.5 mg (82%) **2k** as a white solid, ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 5.75 (1H, s), 6.22 (1H, s), 7.13 (1H, dd, *J* = 7.2, 7.6 Hz), 7.31-7.38 (5H, m), 7.43 (1H, s br), 7.45-7.46 (1H, m), 7.53 (2H, d, *J* = 8.0 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 120.0, 123.4, 124.8, 126.2, 128.3, 128.95, 129.04, 130.1, 134.8, 137.4, 138.2, 144.1, 164.8. The spectral data for this compound are in agreement with those reported in the literature.¹³

N-(naphthalen-1-yl)-2-phenylacrylamide (2l)



According to the typical procedure, the reaction of **11** (130.8 mg, 0.500 mmol), Me₂NH-BH₃ (73.6 mg, 2.5 equiv.) and *t*-BuOK (169.1 mg, 3 equiv.) under nitrogen at 120 °C for 3 hours after flash column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether : ethyl acetate = 8 : 1) afforded 104.9 mg (77%) **21**. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 5.78 (1H, s), 6.44 (1H, s), 7.41-7.51 (7H, m), 7.55 (2H, d, *J* = 6.4 Hz), 7.67 (1H, d, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 7.82-7.84 (2H, m), 8.13 (1H, d, *J* = 7.6 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 120.0, 124.0, 125.7, 125.8, 125.9, 126.3, 128.5, 128.8, 128.9, 129.0, 132.1, 134.0, 136.9, 144.9, 165.3. The spectral data for this compound are in agreement with those reported in the literature.¹²

2-(benzo[d][1,3]dioxol-5-yl)-N-phenylacrylamide (2m)



According to the typical procedure, the reaction of **1m** (127.8 mg, 0.501 mmol), Me₂NH-BH₃ (74 mg, 2.5 equiv.) and *t*-BuOK (169.1 mg, 3 equiv.) under nitrogen at 120 °C for 2 hours after flash column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether : ethyl acetate = 8 : 1) afforded 57 mg (43%) **2m** as a yellow solid, mp 130-132 °C; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 5.54 (1H, s), 5.90 (2H, s), 6.03 (1H, s), 6.74 (1H, d, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 6.82-6.83 (2H, m), 7.03 (1H, t, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 7.22 (2H, dd, *J* = 7.6, 7.6 Hz), 7.45 (2H, d, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 7.52 (1H, s br); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 101.3, 108.4, 108.5, 119.9, 121.8, 122.0, 124.5, 128.9, 130.3, 137.6, 144.7, 148.0, 148.1, 165.5; ESIHRMS: Found: m/z 268.0973. Calcd for C₁₆H₁₄NO₃: (M+H)⁺ 268.0974.

2-phenyl-N-(4-(phenylethynyl)phenyl)acrylamide (2n)



According to the typical procedure, the reaction of **1n** (158.7 mg, 0.510 mmol), Me₂NH-BH₃ (76.4 mg, 2.5 equiv.) and *t*-BuOK (172.3 mg, 3 equiv.) under nitrogen at 120 °C for 0.5 hours after flash column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether : ethyl acetate = 8 : 1) afforded 75.8 mg (46%) **2n** as a white solid,, mp 177-178 °C; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 5.75 (1H, d, *J* = 1.2 Hz), 6.34 (1H, d, *J* = 1.2 Hz), 7.33-7.35 (3H, m), 7.42-7.54 (11H, m); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 89.0, 89.2, 119.2, 119.5, 123.2, 123.9, 128.2, 128.3, 128.9, 129.0, 131.5, 132.4, 136.5, 137.6, 144.8, 165.0; ESIHRMS: Found: m/z 324.1394. Calcd for C₂₃H₁₈NO: (M+H)⁺ 324.1388.

N-(3-(hydroxymethyl)phenyl)-2-phenylacrylamide (20)



According to the typical procedure, the reaction of **1o** (119.7 mg, 0.496 mmol), Me_2NH-BH_3 (73.4 mg, 2.5 equiv.) and *t*-BuOK (226.0 mg, 4 equiv.) under nitrogen at 120 °C for 3 hours after flash column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether : ethyl acetate = 2 : 1) afforded 67.4 mg (54%) **2o** as a white solid, mp 132-

134 °C; ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 400 MHz) δ 4.53 (2H, d, *J* = 5.6 Hz), 5.78 (1H, s), 6.00 (1H, s), 7.10 (1H, d, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 7.33 (1H, t, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 7.41-7.48 (3H, m), 7.55 (2H, d, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 7.78 (1H, s), 10.31 (1H, s br); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 63.3, 118.0, 118.5, 118.8, 122.2, 127.3, 128.7, 128.7, 128.9, 136.8, 139.4, 143.6, 145.7, 167.8; ESIHRMS: Found: m/z 254.1189. Calcd for C₁₆H₁₆NO₂: (M+H)⁺ 254.1181.

2-phenyl-N-(quinolin-8-yl)acrylamide (2p)



According to the typical procedure, the reaction of **1p** (132.1 mg, 0.504 mmol), Me₂NH-BH₃ (74.1 mg, 2.5 equiv.) and *t*-BuOK (170.4 mg, 3 equiv.) under nitrogen at 120 °C for 40 minutes after flash column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether : ethyl acetate = 8 : 1) afforded 92.7 mg (67%) **2p**; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 5.83 (1H, d, J = 0.8 Hz), 6.32 (1H, d, J = 0.8 Hz), 7.38 (1H, dd, J = 4.0, 8.0 Hz), 7.41-7.47 (3H, m), 7.50 (1H, dd, J = 1.2, 8.0 Hz), 7.53-7.58 (3H, m), 8.11 (1H, dd, J = 1.6, 8.0 Hz), 8.63 (1H, dd, J = 1.6, 8.0 Hz), 8.89 (1H, dd, J = 1.2, 8.0 Hz), 10.3 (1H, s br); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 116.6, 121.5, 121.8, 122.2, 127.3, 127.8, 128.3, 128.55, 128.63, 134.4, 136.1, 136.7, 138.6, 145.8, 148.2, 165.8. The spectral data for this compound are in agreement with those reported in the literature.¹⁴

2-phenyl-N-(pyridin-3-yl)acrylamide (2q)



According to the typical procedure, the reaction of **1q** (107.9 mg, 0.508 mmol), Me₂NH-BH₃ (74.9 mg, 2.5 equiv.) and *t*-BuOK (170.4 mg, 3 equiv.) under nitrogen at 120 °C for 2 hours after flash column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether : ethyl acetate = 1 : 2) afforded 60.1 mg (53%) **2q** as a yellow solid, ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 5.71 (1H, s), 6.15 (1H, s), 7.21 (1H, dd, *J* = 4.8, 8.4 Hz), 7.36-7.38 (5H, m), 8.16 (1H, d, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 8.24-8.25 (2H, m), 8.46 (1H, d, *J* = 2.4 Hz);

 13 C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 122.9, 123.5, 127.3, 127.9, 128.8, 134.7, 136.1, 141.2, 144.6, 145.2, 166.2. The spectral data for this compound are in agreement with those reported in the literature.¹⁵

N-(6-chloropyridin-3-yl)-2-phenylacrylamide (2r)



According to the typical procedure, the reaction of **1r** (125.7 mg, 0.509 mmol), Me₂NH-BH₃ (75.0 mg, 2.5 equiv.) and *t*-BuOK (171.8 mg, 3 equiv.) under nitrogen at 120 °C for 1 hours after flash column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether : ethyl acetate = 5 : 1) afforded 79.6 mg (60%) **2r** as white solid, mp 141-142 °C; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 5.75 (1H, d, *J* = 0.8 Hz), 6.25 (1H, d, *J* = 0.8 Hz), 7.27 (1H, d, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 7.38-7.41 (5H, m), 7.82 (1H, s br), 8.15 (1H, dd, *J* = 2.8, 8.4 Hz), 8.31 (1H, d, *J* = 2.8 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 123.9, 124.1, 128.0, 128.97, 129.00, 130.2, 133.7, 136.0, 140.8, 144.3, 146.0, 165.8; ESIHRMS: Found: m/z 259.0636. Calcd for C₁₄H₁₂ClN₂O: (M+H)⁺ 259.0638.

N-phenyl-2-(pyridin-3-yl)acrylamide (2s)



According to the typical procedure, the reaction of **1s** (109.5 mg, 0.516 mmol), Me₂NH-BH₃ (75.7 mg, 2.5 equiv.) and *t*-BuOK (174.0 mg, 3 equiv.) under nitrogen at 120 °C for 1 hours after flash column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether : ethyl acetate = 1 : 1) afforded 66.4 mg (57%) **2s** as a white solid. mp 101-102 °C; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 5.81 (1H, s), 6.18 (1H, s), 7.14 (1H, t, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 7.30-7.35 (3H, m), 7.56 (2H, d, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 8.00 (1H, ddd, *J* = 1.6, 2.0, 8.0 Hz), 7.91 (1H, s br), 8.57 (1H, d, J = 4.0 Hz), 8.65 (1H, d, *J* = 1.6 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 120.1, 122.8, 123.3, 124.8, 129.0, 132.4, 135.4, 137.5, 142.5, 148.6, 149.5, 165.2; ESIHRMS: Found: m/z 247.0853. Calcd for C₁₄H₁₂N₂NaO: (M+Na)⁺ 247.0847.

2-(1-methyl-1*H*-indol-3-yl)-*N*-phenylacrylamide (2t)



According to the typical procedure, the reaction of **1t** (132.7 mg, 0.502 mmol), Me₂NH-BH₃ (74.6 mg, 2.5 equiv.) and *t*-BuOK (167.8 mg, 3 equiv.) under nitrogen at 120 °C for 1.5 hours after flash column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether : ethyl acetate = 5 : 1) afforded 83.2 mg (60%) **2t** as a pale yellow solid, mp 154-156 °C; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 3.84 (3H, s), 5.81 (1H, d, *J* = 0.8 Hz), 6.30 (1H, d, *J* = 0.8 Hz), 7.10 (1H, ddd, *J* = 1.2, 1.2, 7.6 Hz), 7.20 (1H, ddd, *J* = 1.2, 6.8, 7.2 Hz), 7.29-7.33 (4H, m), 7.39 (1H, d, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 7.50 (2H, d, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 7.71 (1H, ddd, *J* = 0.8, 0.8, 8.0 Hz), 7.81 (1H, s br); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 33.0, 109.8, 110.9, 119.9, 120.5, 121.1, 122.5, 124.3, 126.3, 128.9, 129.1, 137.1, 137.8, 165.9; ESIHRMS: Found: m/z 299.1147. Calcd for C₁₈H₁₆N₂NaO: (M+Na)⁺ 299.116.

N-benzyl-2-phenylacrylamide (2u)



According to the typical procedure, the reaction of **1u** (115.1 mg, 0.511 mmol), Me₂NH-BH₃ (76.4 mg, 2.5 equiv.) and *t*-BuOK (174.5 mg, 3 equiv.) under nitrogen at 120 °C for 20 minutes after flash column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether : ethyl acetate = 5 : 1) afforded 91.5 mg (75%) **2u**. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 4.53 (2H, d, *J* = 5.6 Hz), 5.63 (1H, d, *J* = 1.2 Hz), 6.04 (1H, s br), 6.19 (1H, d, *J* = 1.2 Hz), 7.25-7.27 (3H, m), 7.30-7.39 (7H, m); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 43.8, 122.4, 127.4, 127.6, 128.1, 128.5, 128.6, 128.7, 136.8, 138.0, 144.5, 167.1. The spectral data for this compound are in agreement with those reported in the literature.¹⁶

2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-*N*,*N*-dimethylacrylamide (2v)



According to the typical procedure, the reaction of **1v** (61.2 mg, 0.317 mmol), Me₂NH-BH₃ (46.5 mg, 2.5 equiv.) and *t*-BuOK (107.1 mg, 3 equiv.) under nitrogen at 120 °C for 40 minutes after flash column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether : ethyl acetate = 5 : 1) afforded 19.4 mg (30%) **2v**. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 2.89 (3H, s), 3.06 (3H, s), 3.80 (3H, s), 5.22 (1H, s), 5.61 (1H, s), 6.86 (2H, d, *J* = 8.8 Hz), 7.33 (2H, d, *J* = 8.8 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 34.6, 38.5, 55.2, 111.8, 114.1, 126.9, 128.1, 144.5, 159.8, 171.1. The spectral data for this compound are in agreement with those reported in the literature.¹⁷

4. Synthesis of mono-deuterium labeled 2-phenylacrylamide



To an N₂ flushed, oven-dried glass tube with a magnetic stir bar, *N*,2diphenylacetamide (42.3 mg, 0.200 mmol), Me₂NH-BH₃ (29.5 mg, 2.5 equiv.) and *t*-BuOK (67.7 mg, 3.0 equiv.), and DMF-*d*₇ (0.6 mL) was added. The reaction mixture was stirred at 120 °C for 30 minutes. The reaction was then quenched with H₂O and extracted with ethyl acetate. The combined organic layers were washed with brine, dried over Na₂SO₄, and concentrated. The crude residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether : ethyl acetate = 20 : 1) to afford **2a-D**₁ (31 mg, 0.138 mmol) in 69% yield. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 5.71 (0.5H, s), 6.26 (0.5H, s), 7.12 (1H, t, *J* = 7.2 Hz), 7.32 (2H, dd, *J* = 7.6, 7.6 Hz), 7.41-7.45 (6H, m), 7.52 (2H, d, *J* = 8.0 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 119.9, 122.9 (t, *J* = 24.3 Hz), 124.5, 128.2, 128.78, 128.88, 128.93, 136.5, 137.6, 144.9, 165.2; ESIHRMS: Found: m/z 247.0958. Calcd for C₁₅H₁₂DNNaO: (M+Na)⁺ 247.0957.

5. One-pot synthesis of 3-indolyl-3-methyl oxindoles

General procedure



To an N_2 flushed, oven-dried glass tube with a magnetic stir bar, 1t (264.3 mg, 0.526 mmol), Me₂NH-BH₃ (77.4 mg, 2.5 equiv.) and t-BuOK (173.1 mg, 3.0 equiv.), and DMF (5 mL) was added. The reaction mixture was stirred at 120 °C for 3 hours. The reaction was then quenched with H₂O and extracted with ethyl acetate. The combined organic layers were washed with brine, dried over Na₂SO₄, and concentrated. The crude residue was dissolved in THF (5 mL), and then was treated with NaH (31.8 mg, 1.5 equiv.) at 0 °C for 30 minutes. After that, MeI (82 μ L, 2.5 equiv.) was added. The reaction mixture was stirred for additional 3 h, and then was quenched with NH₄Cl. The aqueous layer was extracted with ethyl acetate, and the combined organic layers were washed with brine, dried over Na₂SO₄, and concentrated. The resulting residue was treated with HCl (1M, 4 equiv.) in CH₃CN (5 mL) at 100 °C overnight. After evaporation of solvent, the residue was diluted with saturated NaHCO₃ and ethyl acetate. The aqueous layer was extracted with ethyl acetate, and the combined organic layers were washed with brine, dried over Na₂SO₄, and concentrated. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether : ethyl acetate = 4 : 1) to afford **3a** (116.4 mg, 0.401 mmol) in 76% yield.

1,3-dimethyl-3-(1-methyl-1*H*-indol-3-yl)indolin-2-one (3a)



¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 1.85 (3H, s), 3.29 (3H, s), 3.73 (3H, s), 6.86-6.93 (2H, m), 7.01-7.06 (2H, m), 7.12-7.14 (2H, m), 7.16 (1H, d, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 7.16 (1H,

d, J = 8.0 Hz), 7.32 (1H, dd, J = 7.6, 8.0 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 23.4, 26.4, 32.7, 47.9, 108.0, 109.3, 114.3, 119.1, 119.9, 121.6, 122.7, 123.8, 125.7, 127.3, 127.9, 135.0, 137.5, 143.0, 179.6. The spectral data for this compound are in agreement with those reported in the literature.¹⁸

4,6-dimethoxy-1,3-dimethyl-3-(1-methyl-1*H*-indol-3-yl)indolin-2-one (3b)



According to the typical procedure, the reaction of **1w** (101.4 mg, 0.312 mmol) gave **3b** (68.8 mg) in 63% yield as white solid, mp 177-178 °C; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 1.89 (3H, s), 3.22 (3H, s), 3.61 (3H, s), 3.72 (3H, s), 3.87 (3H, s), 6.16 (1H, d, *J* = 2.0 Hz), 6.22 (1H, d, *J* = 2.0 Hz), 6.88 (1H, ddd, *J* = 1.2, 6.8, 6.8 Hz), 7.00-7.02 (2H, m), 7.10 (1H, ddd, *J* = 1.2, 6.8, 6.8 Hz), 7.20 (1H, d, *J* = 8.0 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 21.0, 26.5, 32.7, 47.3, 55.3, 55.5, 88.3, 92.5, 109.1, 112.4, 113.8, 118.8, 119.9, 121.1, 125.9, 127.3, 137.3, 145.0, 156.9, 161.4, 180.3; ESIHRMS: Found: m/z 373.11530. Calcd for C₁₇H₁₆NO: (M+H)⁺ 373.1528.

1,3,7-trimethyl-3-(1-methyl-1*H*-indol-3-yl)indolin-2-one (3c)



According to the typical procedure, the reaction of **1x** (84.9 mg, 0.305 mmol) gave **3c** (66.9 mg) in 57% yield as yellow viscous liquid; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 1.91 (3H, s), 2.72 (3H, s), 3.63 (3H, s), 3.74 (3H, s), 6.99 (1H, dd, J = 7.2, 7.6 Hz), 7.00 (1H, d, J = 7.2 Hz), 7.05-7.11 (4H, m), 7.20 (1H, ddd, J = 1.2, 6.8, 7.2 Hz), 7.28 (1H, d, J = 8.4 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 19.0, 23.7, 29.7, 32.5, 47.2, 109.1, 114.5, 118.9, 119.5, 119.9, 121.4, 121.7, 122.4, 125.7, 127.2, 131.5, 135.5, 137.4, 140.6, 180.2; ESIHRMS: Found: m/z 305.1658. Calcd for C₂₀H₂₁N₂O: (M+H)⁺ 305.1654.

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5-methoxy-1,3-dimethyl-3-(1-methyl-1H-indol-3-yl)indolin-2-one (3d)
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According to the typical procedure, the reaction of **1y** (120.5 mg, 0.499 mmol) gave **3d** (86.3) mg in 65% yield as yellow viscous liquid; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 1.83 (3H, s), 3.26 (3H, s), 3.69 (3H, s), 3.70 (3H, s), 6.77 (1H, d, *J* = 2.0 Hz), 6.80-6.84 (2H, m), 6.88 (1H, dd, *J* = 7.2, 8.0 Hz), 6.92 (1H, d, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 7.06 (1H, s), 7.11 (1H, dd, 7.2, 7.6 Hz), 7.20-7.22 (1H, m); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 23.3, 26.4, 32.6, 48.2, 55.5, 108.3, 109.2, 111.0, 112.1, 114.2, 119.0, 119.8, 121.5, 125.7, 127.2, 136.3, 136.4, 137.4, 156.0, 179.2; ESIHRMS: Found: m/z 343.1417. Calcd for C₂₀H₂₀N₂NaO₂: (M+H)⁺ 343.1422.

5-fluoro-1,3-dimethyl-3-(1-methyl-1*H*-indol-3-yl)indolin-2-one (3e)



According to the typical procedure, the reaction of **1y** (142.0 mg, 0.503 mmol) gave **3e** (93.2) mg in 60% yield as yellow viscous liquid; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 1.90 (3H, s), 3.33 (3H, s), 3.75 (3H, s), 6.89-6.97 (1H, m), 7.05 (1H, ddd, J = 2.4, 8.4, 9.2 Hz), 7.14 (1H, s), 7.20 (1H, ddd, J = 2.0, 6.0, 6.4 Hz), 7.28 (1H, d, J = 8.4 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 23.2, 26.5, 32.6, 48.2, 108.4 (d, J = 8 Hz), 109.3, 111.7 (d, J = 27.3 Hz), 113.6, 114.0 (d, J = 23.4 Hz), 119.1, 119.5, 121.6, 125.5, 127.3, 136.6 (d, J = 7.6 Hz), 137.4, 138.8 (d, J = 1.8 Hz), 159.3 (d, J = 239.2 Hz), 179.2; ESIHRMS: Found: m/z 309.1394. Calcd for C₁₉H₁₈FN₂O: (M+H)⁺ 309.1403.

1-allyl-5-methoxy-3-methyl-3-(1-methyl-1*H*-indol-3-yl)indolin-2-one (3f)



According to the typical procedure (in the alkylation step, allyl iodide was used instead of methyl iodide), the reaction of **1y** (94.9 mg, 0.322 mmol) gave **3f** (61.8 mg) in 55% yield as yellow viscous liquid; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 1.89 (3H, s), 3.73 (3H, s), 3.75 (3H, s), 4.42-4.44 (2H, m), 5.25-5.33 (2H, m), 5.87-5.93 (1H, m), 6.81-6.85 (2H, m), 6.91-6.93 (2H, m), 6.97 (1H, d, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 7.12 (1H, s), 7.16 (1H, ddd, *J* = 1.2, 8.0, 8.0 Hz), 7.26 (1H, d, *J* = 8.0 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 23.7, 32.7, 42.5, 48.3, 55.6, 109.2, 109.3, 111.1, 112.2, 114.2, 117.6, 119.0, 120.0, 121.5, 125.8, 127.3, 131.8, 135.6, 136.3, 137.5, 156.0, 179.0; ESIHRMS: Found: m/z 369.1582. Calcd for C₂₂H₂₂N₂NaO: (M+Na)⁺ 369.1579.

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¹H NMR spectrum of **1k** (400M Hz, CDCl₃)



¹H NMR spectrum of $\mathbf{1n}$ (400M Hz, CDCl₃)







 1 H NMR spectrum of **1s** (400M Hz, CDCl₃)



¹H NMR spectrum of $\mathbf{1w}$ (400M Hz, CDCl₃)



¹H NMR spectrum of $\mathbf{1x}$ (400M Hz, CDCl₃)



1 H NMR spectrum of $\mathbf{1y}$ (400M Hz, CDCl₃)



 1 H NMR spectrum of **1z** (400M Hz, CDCl₃)







¹H NMR spectrum of **2a** (400M Hz, CDCl₃)



160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 110 ppm)

210

200 190 180

170

0 -10

30 20 10



¹H NMR spectrum of **2b** (400M Hz, CDCl₃)

 1 H NMR spectrum of **2c** (400M Hz, CDCl₃)



¹H NMR spectrum of **2d** (400M Hz, CDCl₃)



¹³C NMR spectrum of **2d** (100M Hz, CDCl₃)

165.162 160.683 158.257	144.821 136.517 133.613 133.653 133.654 133.584 128.864 128.864 128.864 121.774 121.774 121.774 121.774 115.482 115.482	77.317 76.699
1.53	V V V	\vee



¹H NMR spectrum of **2e** (400M Hz, CDCl₃)



¹H NMR spectrum of **2f** (400M Hz, CDCl₃)



65.285	44,636 40,628 36,528 229,091 229,091 228,295 26,258 26,258 26,258 26,258 26,233 26,233 26,233 26,233 26,233 26,233 26,233 26,233 19,487	7.318 7.000 6.683
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	///////////////////////////////////////	\checkmark



¹H NMR spectrum of **2g** (400M Hz, CDCl₃)



¹³C NMR spectrum of **2g** (100M Hz, CDCl₃)

16.815 14.548 14.707 13.858 128.906 128.906 122.906 122.463 112.463	
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 1 H NMR spectrum of **2h** (400M Hz, CDCl₃)



¹³C NMR spectrum of **2h** (100M Hz, CDCl₃)







-10 f1 (ppm)

¹H NMR spectrum of **2j** (400M Hz, CDCl₃)





¹H NMR spectrum of **2k** (400M Hz, CDCl₃)



-10

40 30 20 10 0

190

210 200

170

180

¹H NMR spectrum of **2l** (400M Hz, CDCl₃)







¹H NMR spectrum of **2m** (400M Hz, CDCl₃)



¹³C NMR spectrum of **2m** (100M Hz, CDCl₃)

-163.433 -163.463 -137.548 -137.548 -137.548 -137.548 -121.738 -121.9358 -101.336 -101.336 -101.336



¹H NMR spectrum of **2n** (400M Hz, CDCl₃)





S43

¹H NMR spectrum of $\mathbf{2p}$ (400M Hz, CDCl₃)



¹H NMR spectrum of **2q** (400M Hz, CDCl₃)



¹³C NMR spectrum of **2q** (100M Hz, CDCl₃)



¹H NMR spectrum of **2r** (400M Hz, CDCl₃)



 13 C NMR spectrum of **2r** (100M Hz, CDCl₃)





¹H NMR spectrum of **2s** (400M Hz, CDCl₃)



¹H NMR spectrum of **2t** (400M Hz, CDCl₃)



70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10

160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 11(ppm)

210 200 190 180 170





 13 C NMR spectrum of **2u** (100M Hz, CDCl₃)







¹H NMR spectrum of **2a-D₁** (400M Hz, CDCl₃)



¹³C NMR spectrum of $2a-D_1$ (100M Hz, CDCl₃)





¹H NMR spectrum of **3a** (400M Hz, CDCl₃)





¹H NMR spectrum of **3b** (400M Hz, CDCl₃)

1 H NMR spectrum of **3c** (400M Hz, CDCl₃)



70 60

80

50 40

30 20

10

-10

0

160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 ff (ppm)

210 200

190

170

180

1 H NMR spectrum of **3d** (400M Hz, CDCl₃)











