

Supplementary Information

Controlling the regioselectivity of the ring opening of spiro-epoxyoxindole for efficient synthesis of C(3)–N(1')-bisindole and C(3)–N(1')-diindolylmethane

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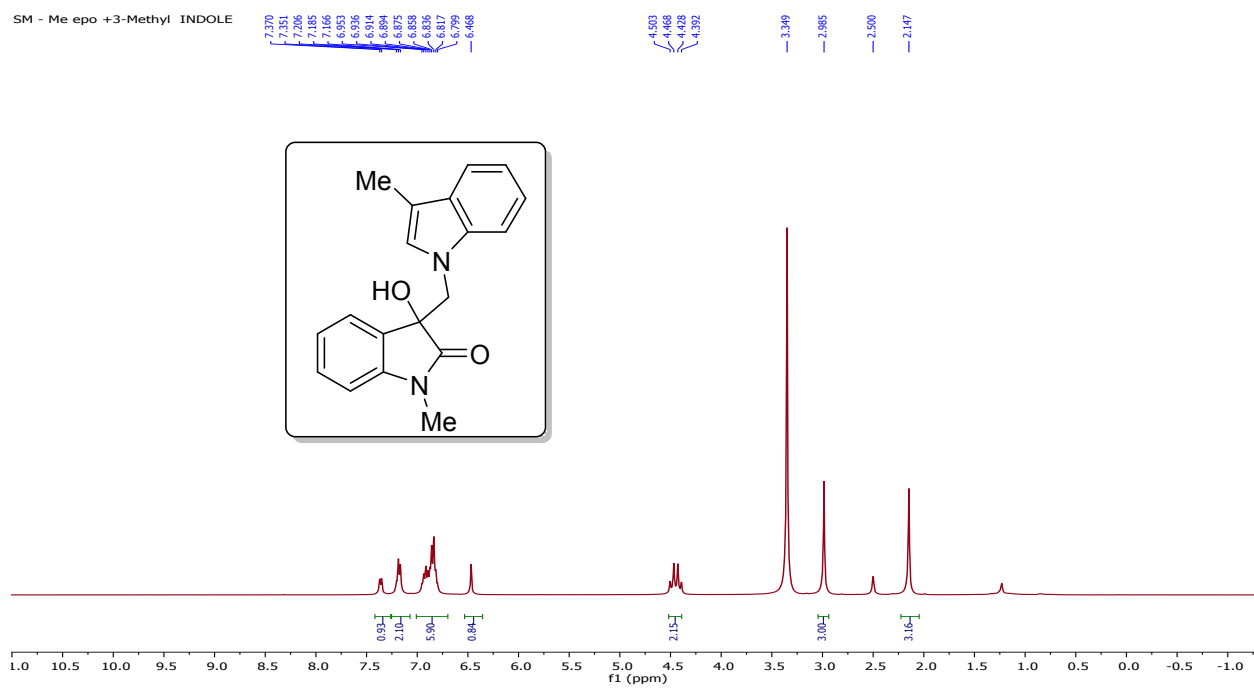
^cDept. of Chemical Sciences, Indian Institute of Science Education and Research Mohali, Manauli PO 140306, Punjab, India.

#S.M. & S.R contributed equally to this work.

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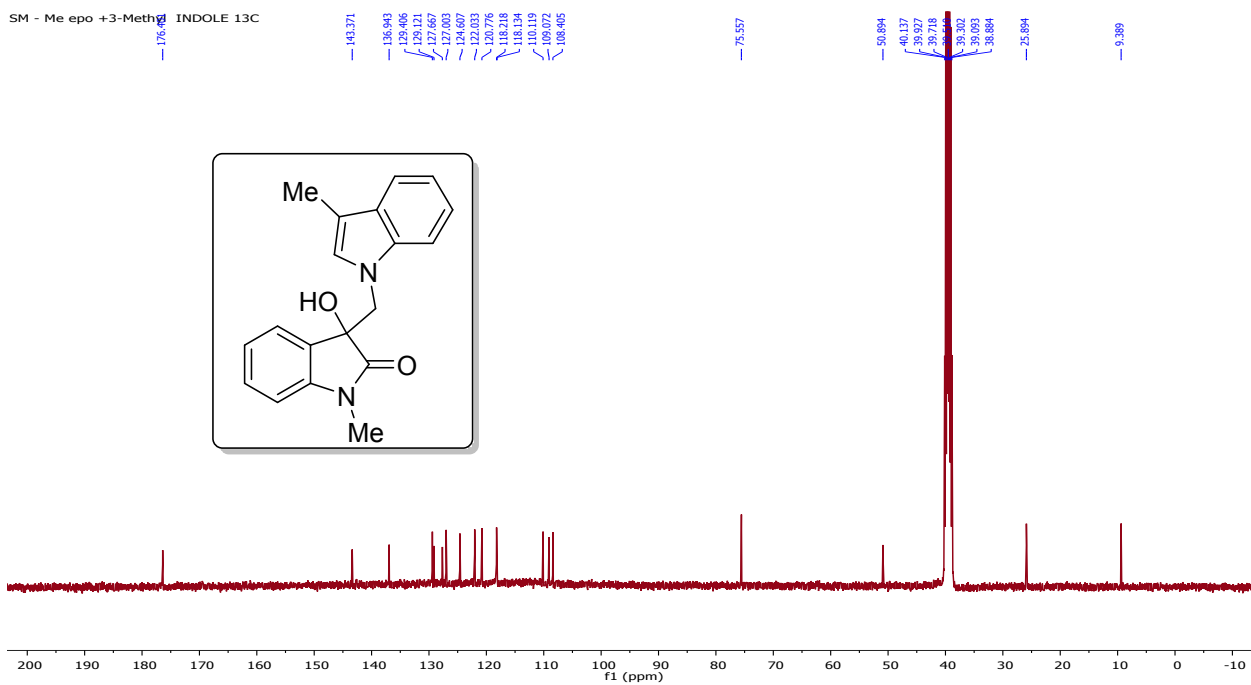
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SM - Me epo +3-Methyl INDOLE



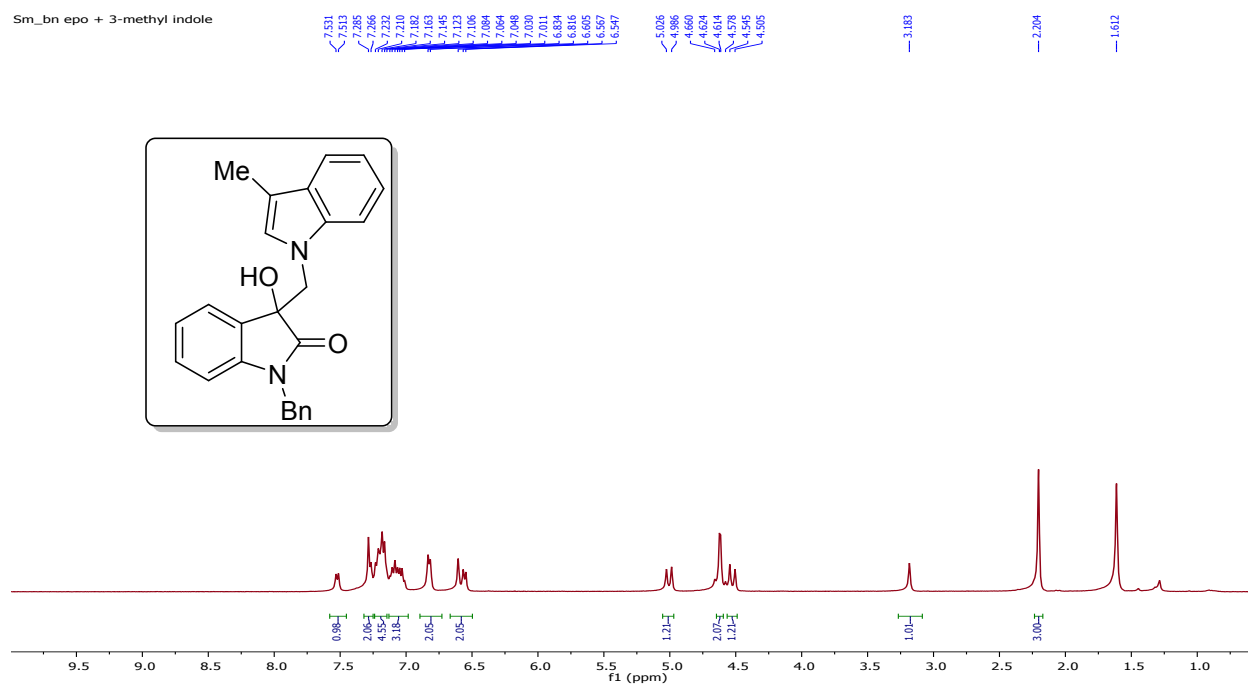
^1H NMR Spectrum of Compound **4a** (400MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$).

SM - Me epo +3-Methyl INDOLE 13C



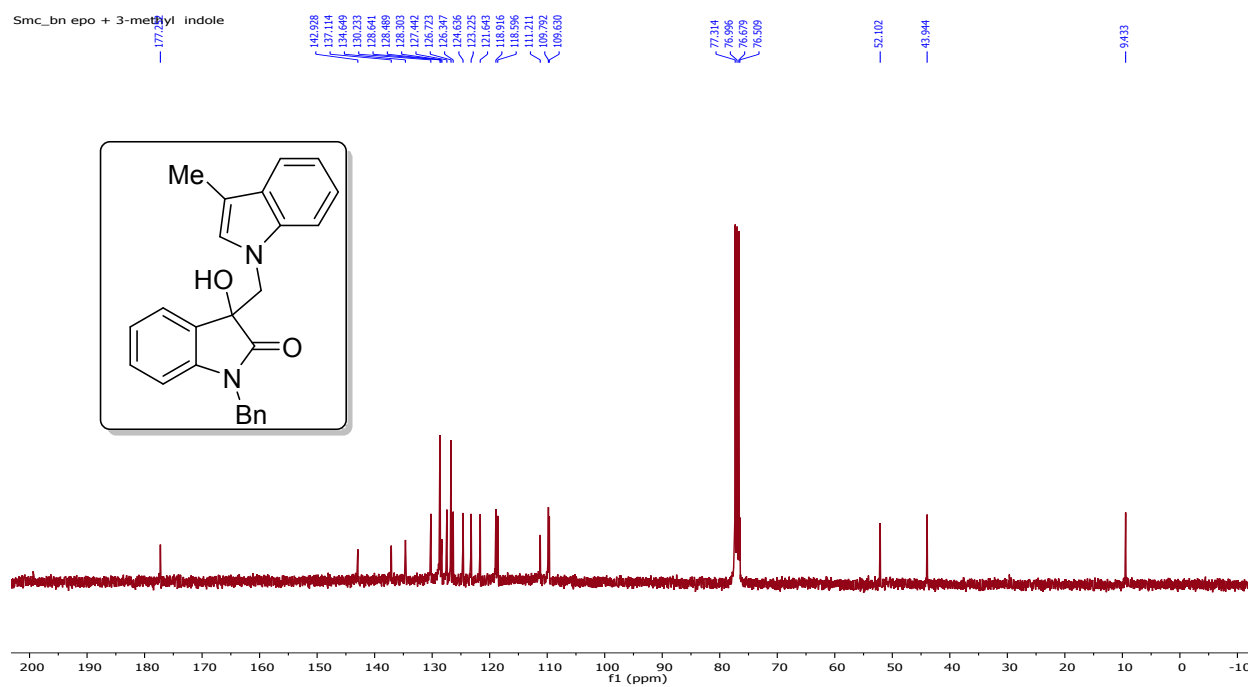
^{13}C NMR Spectrum of Compound **4a** (100MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$).

Sm_bn epo + 3-methyl indole

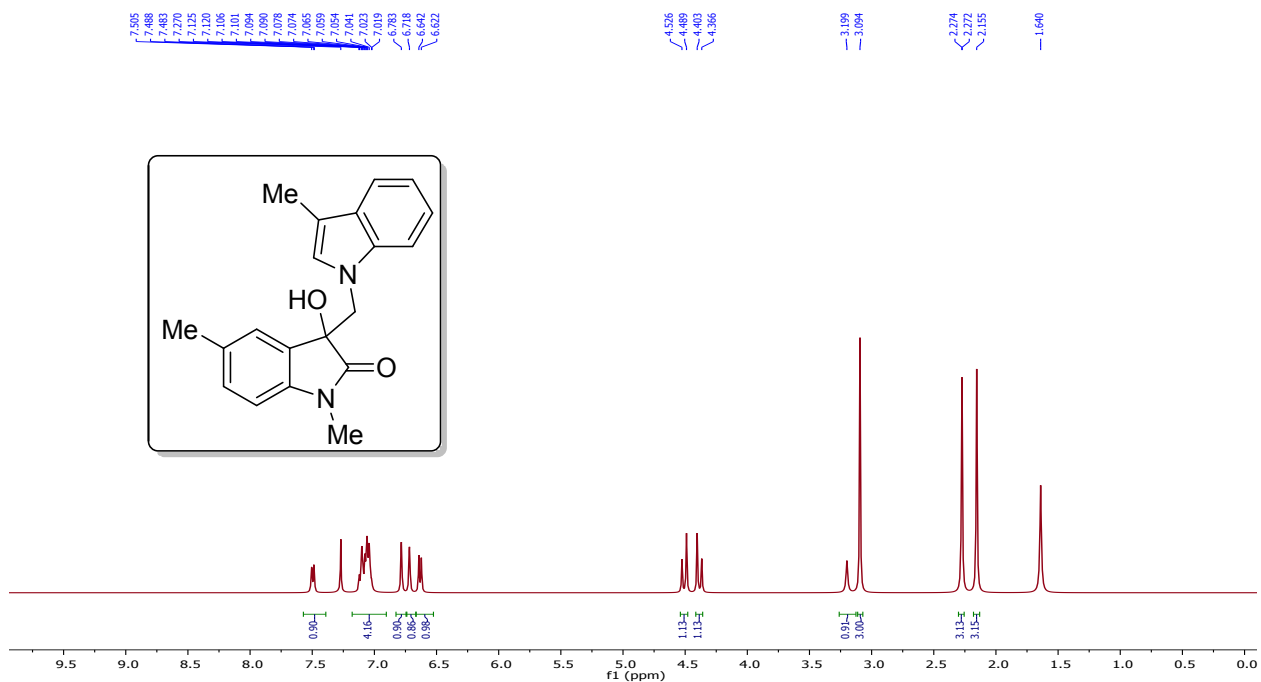


¹H NMR Spectrum of Compound **4b** (400MHz, CDCl₃).

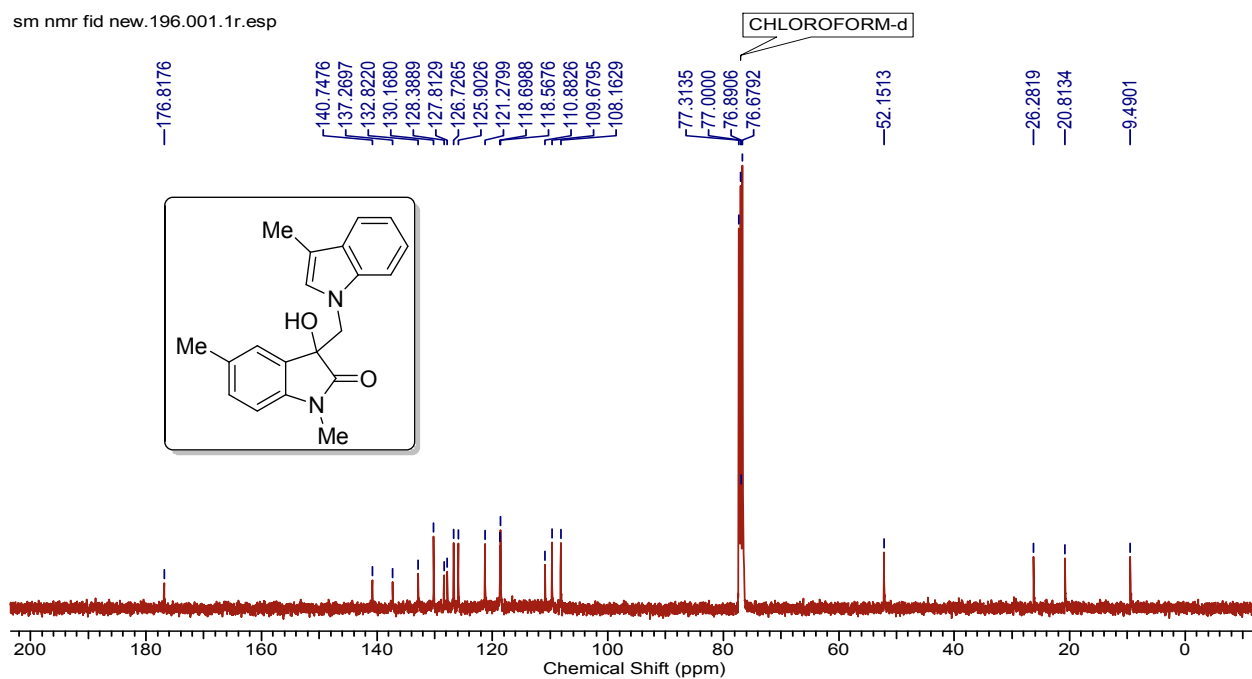
Smc_bn epo + 3-methyl indole



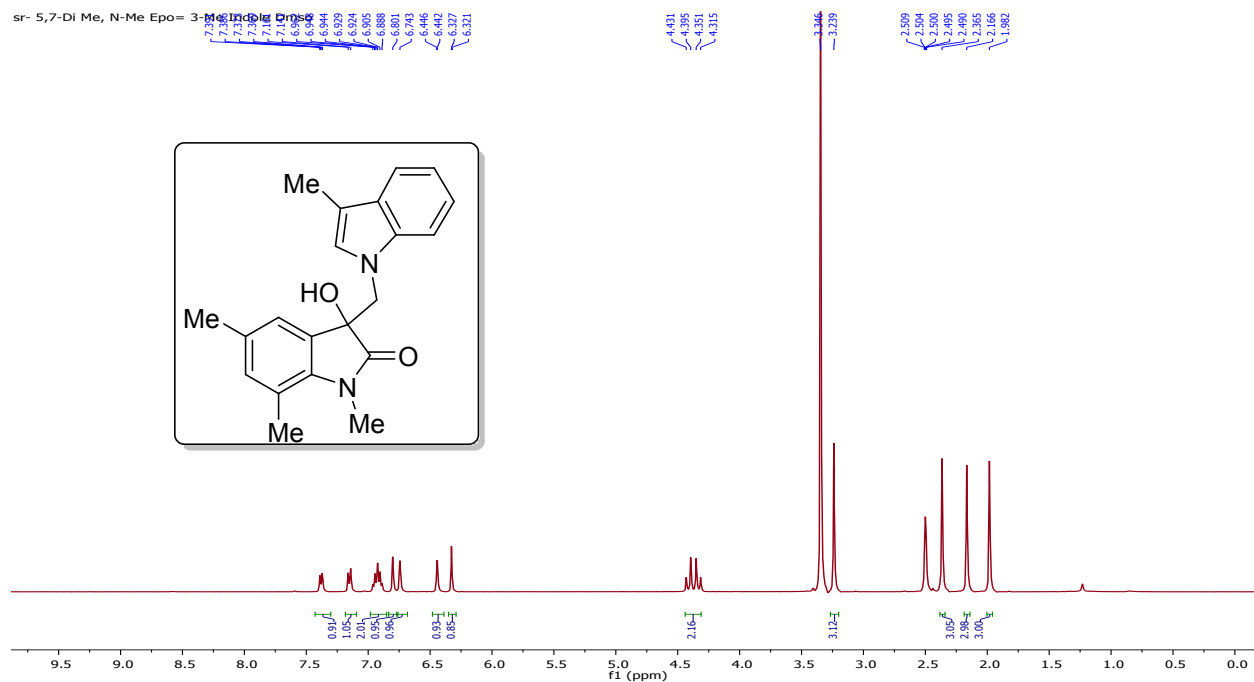
¹³C NMR Spectrum of Compound **4b** (100MHz, CDCl₃).



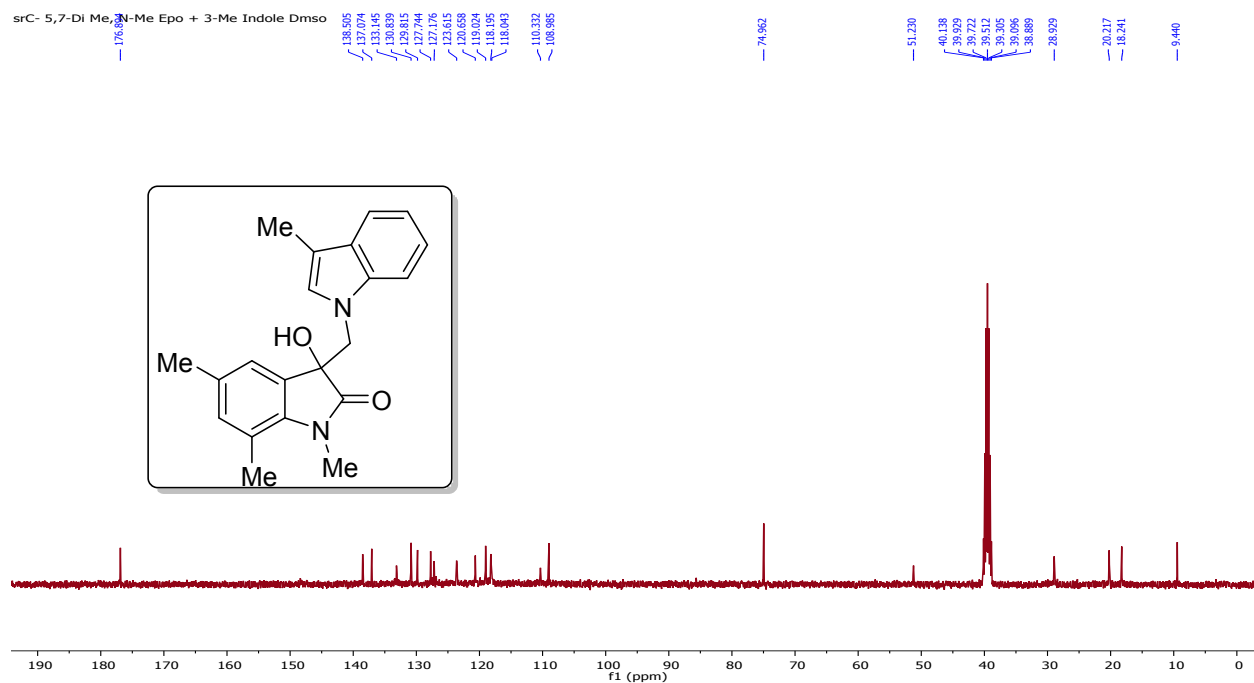
¹H NMR Spectrum of Compound 4c (400MHz, CDCl₃).



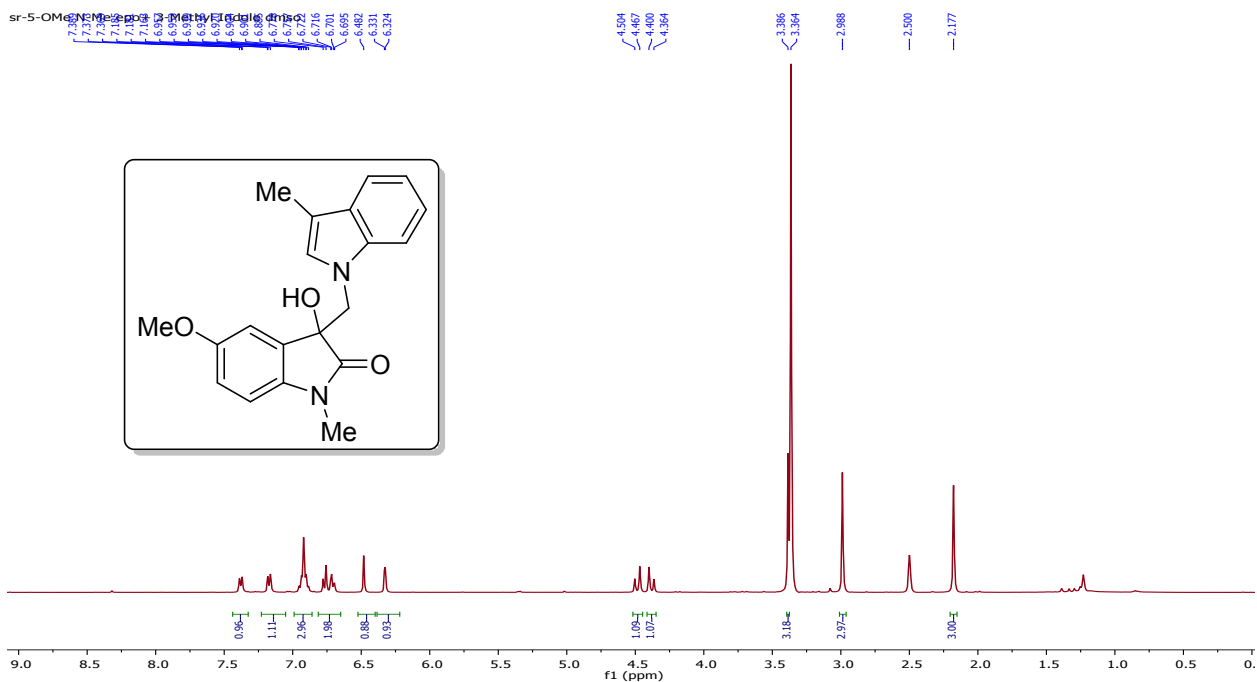
¹³C NMR Spectrum of Compound 4c (100MHz, CDCl₃).



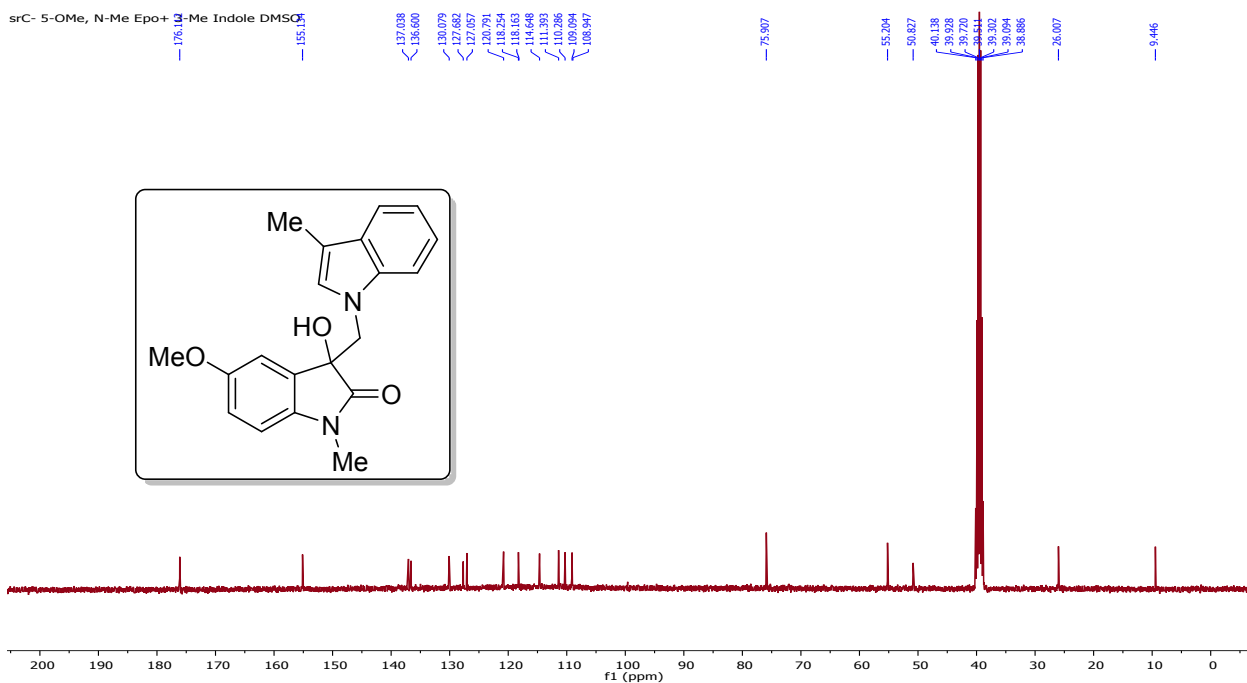
¹H NMR Spectrum of Compound **4d** (400MHz, DMSO-*d*₆).



¹³C NMR Spectrum of Compound **4d** (100MHz, DMSO-*d*₆).

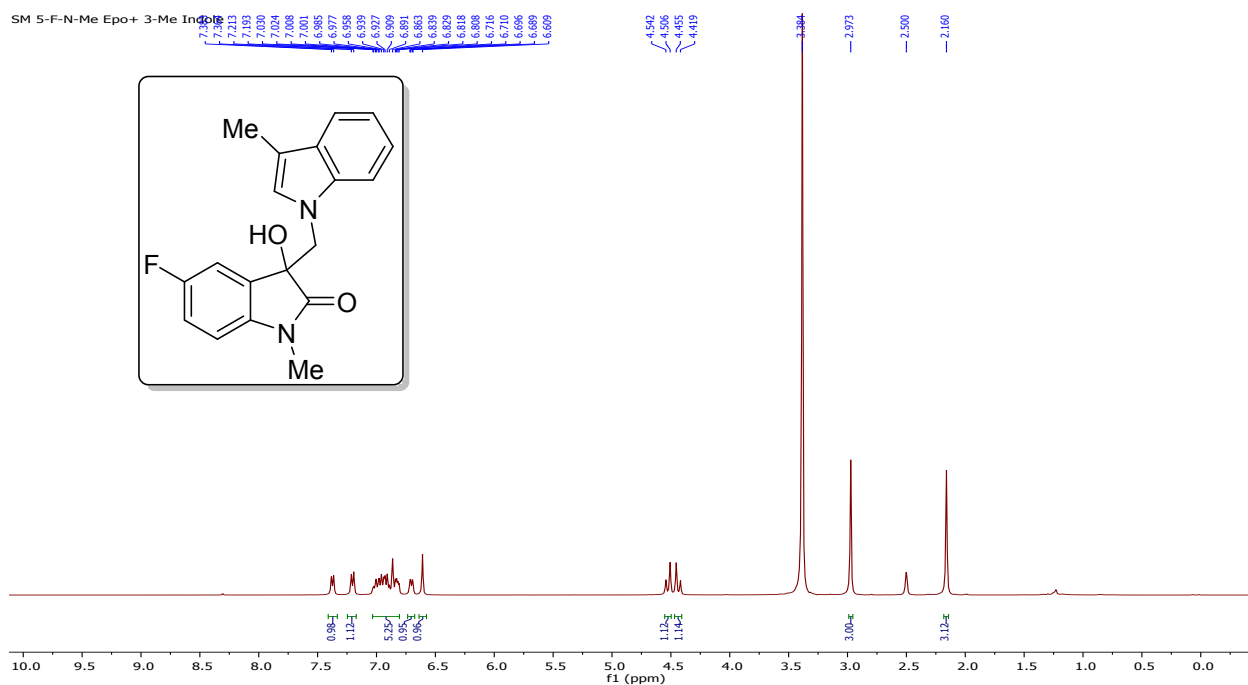


¹H NMR Spectrum of Compound **4e** (400MHz, DMSO-*d*₆).

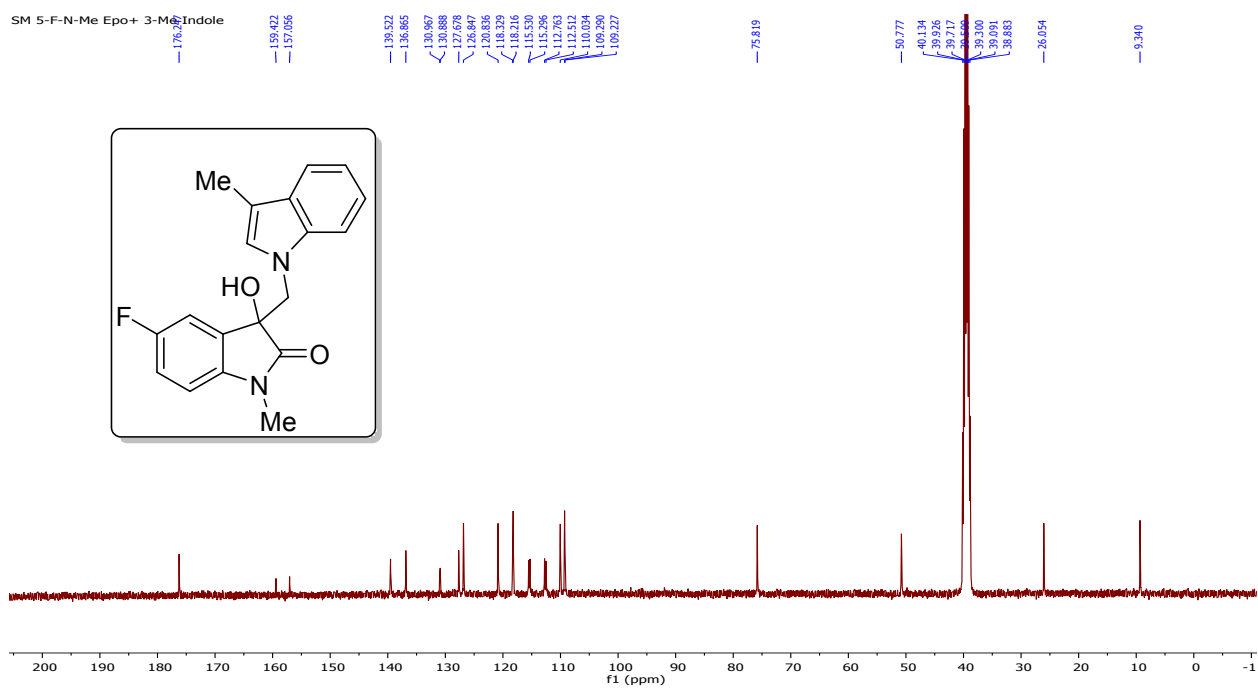


¹³C NMR Spectrum of Compound **4e** (100MHz, DMSO-*d*₆).

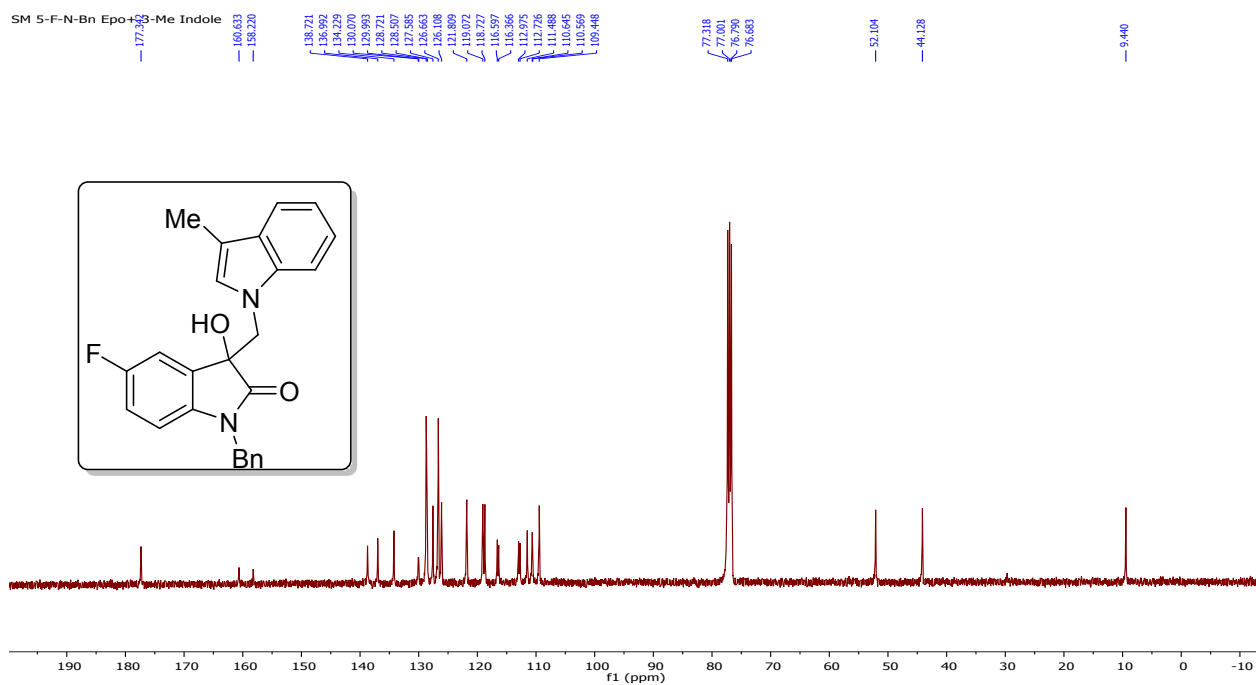
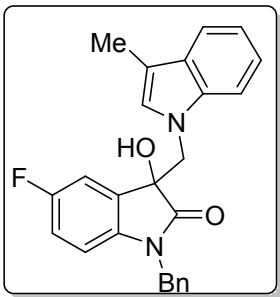


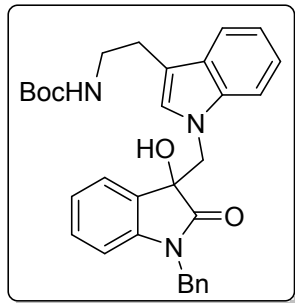
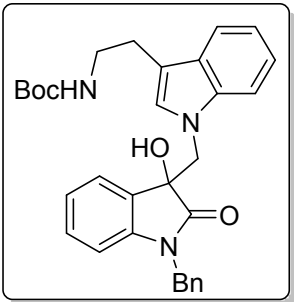


¹H NMR Spectrum of Compound **4g** (400MHz, DMSO-*d*₆).

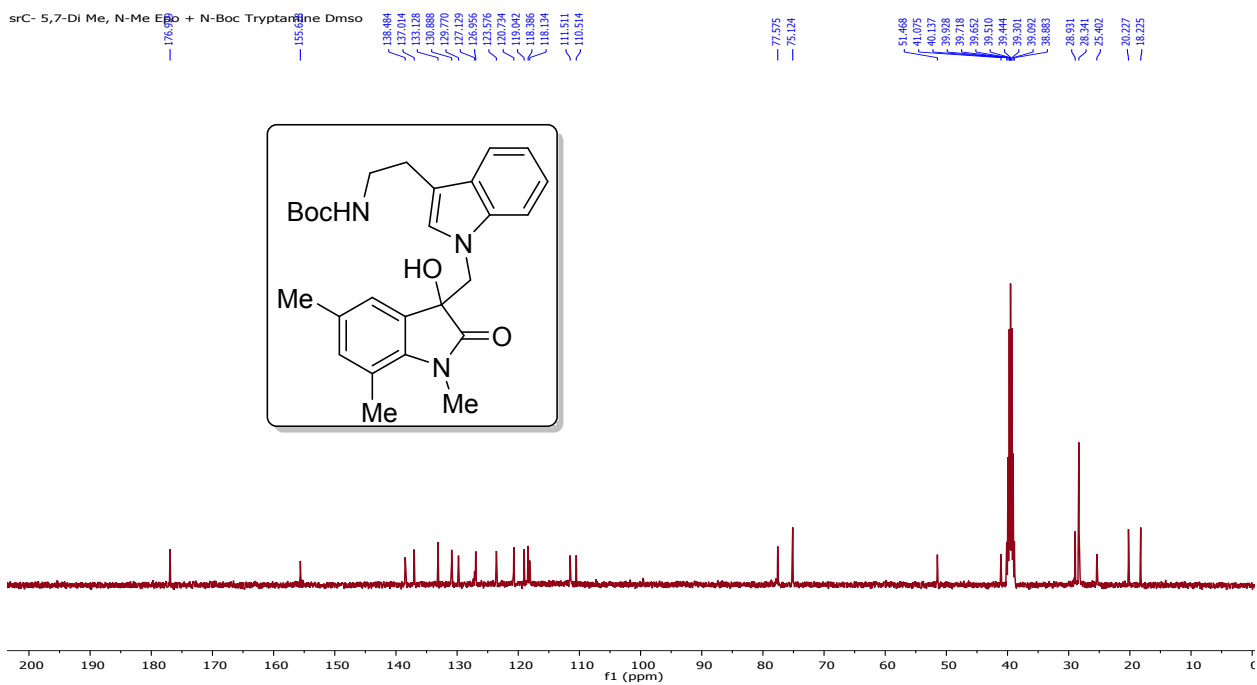
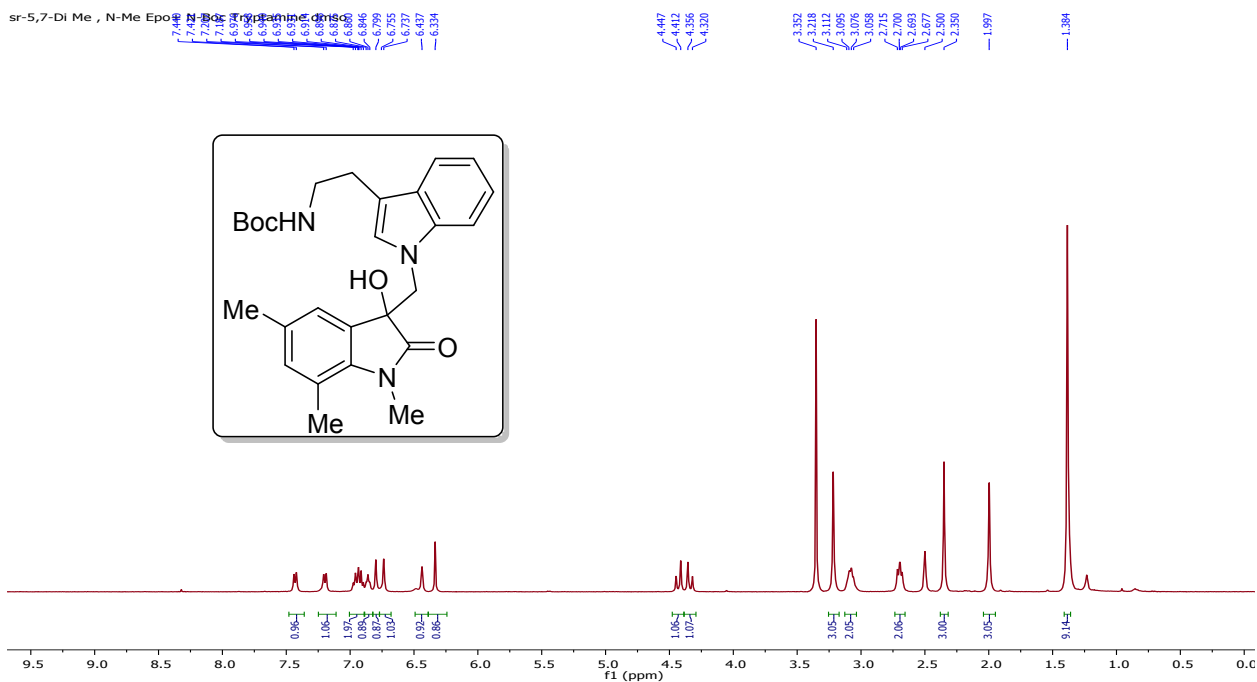


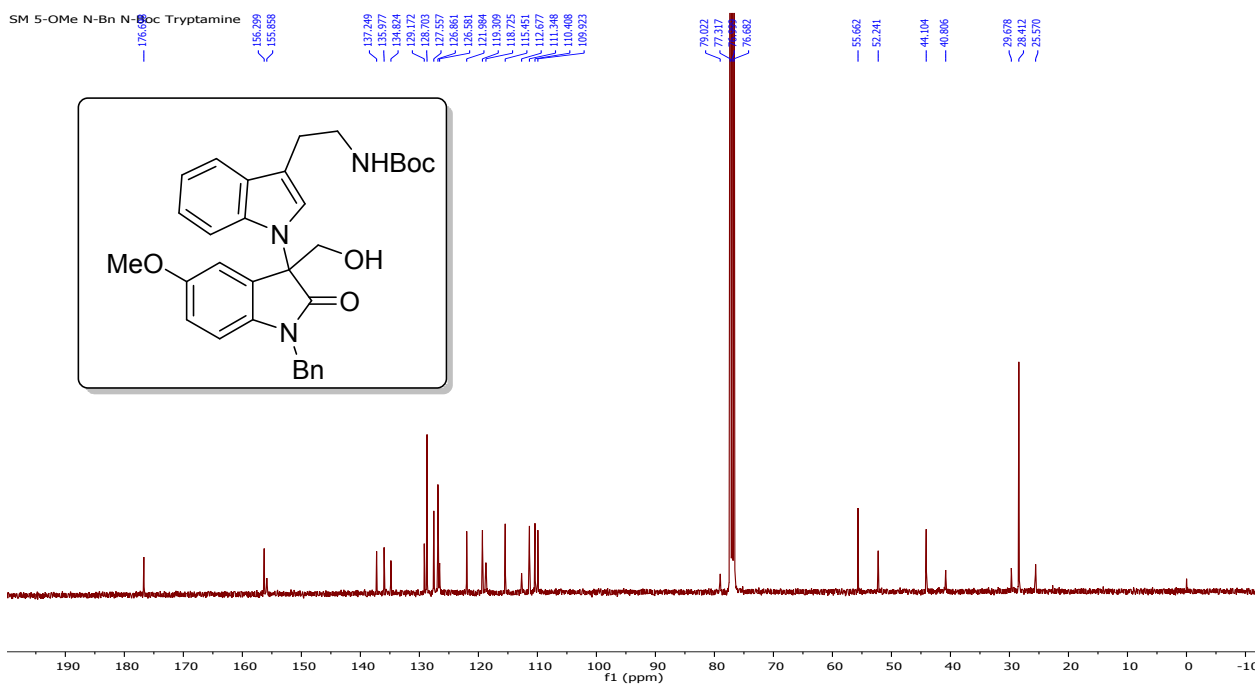
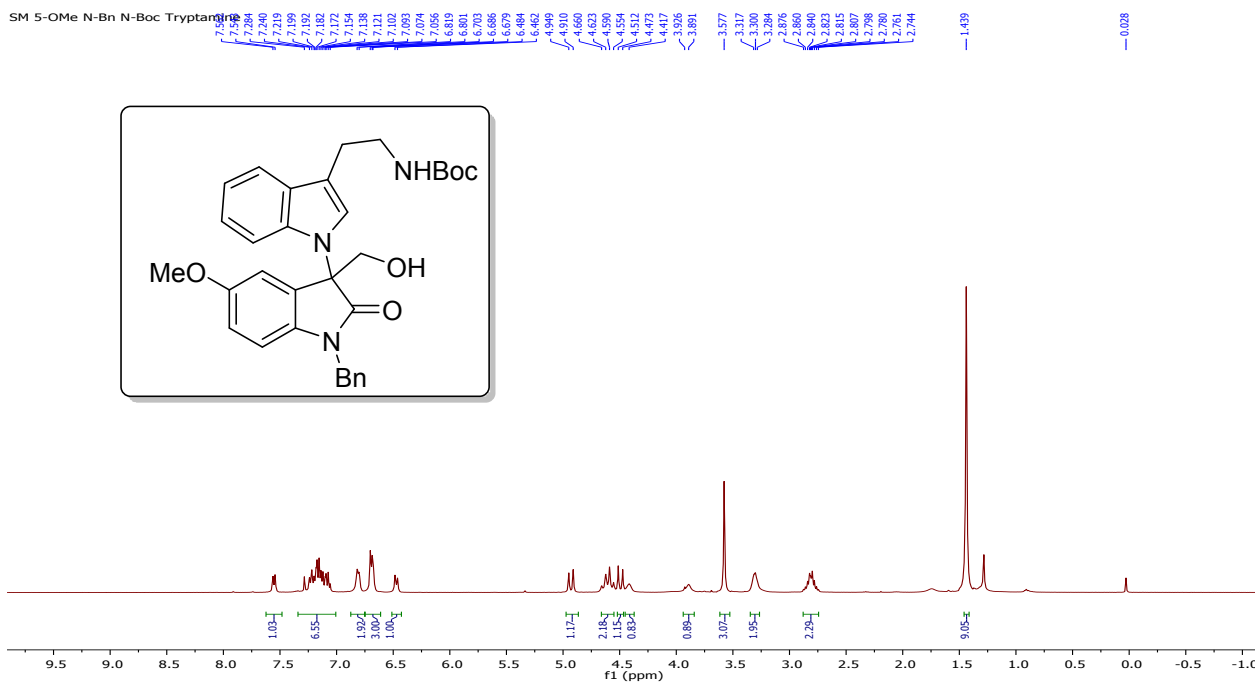
¹³C NMR Spectrum of Compound **4g** (100MHz, DMSO-*d*₆).

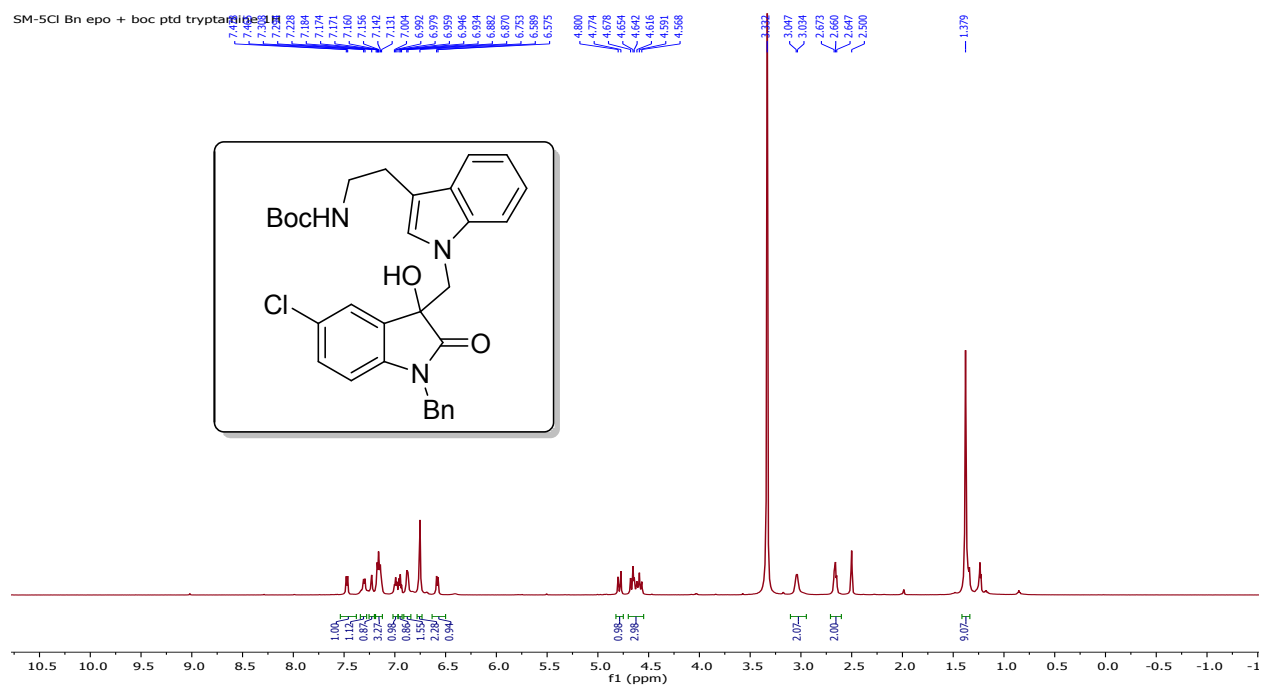




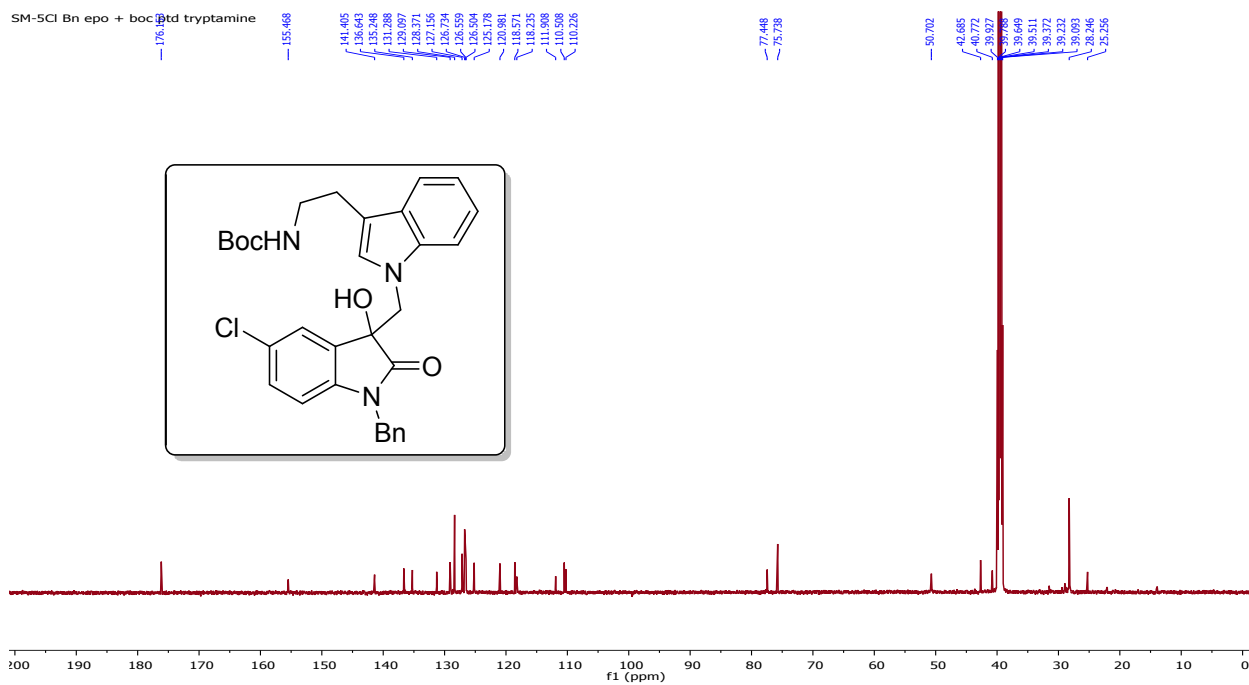
S9



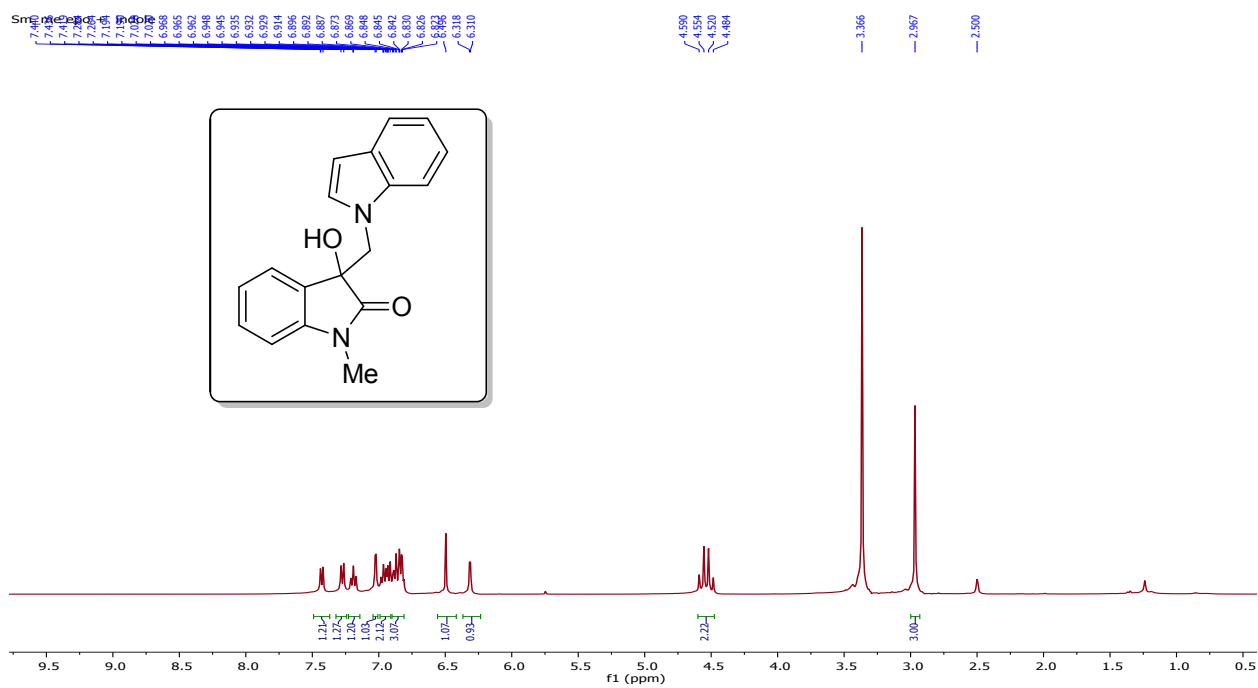




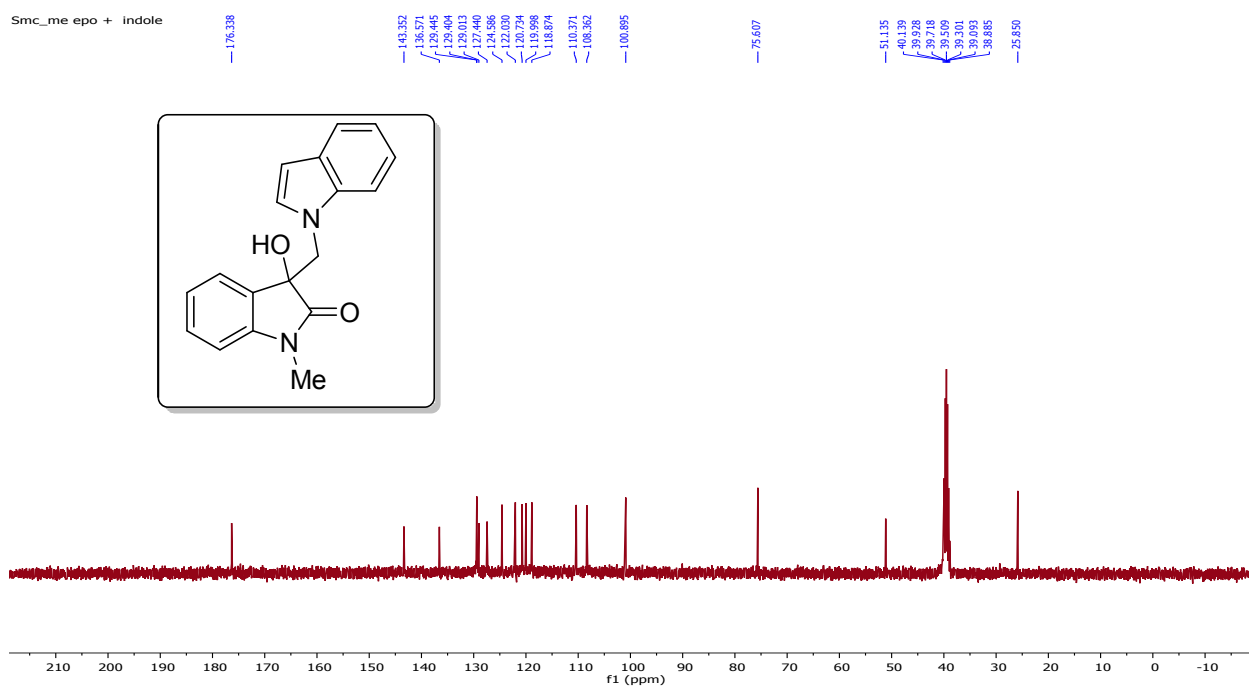
¹H NMR Spectrum of Compound **4I** (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆).



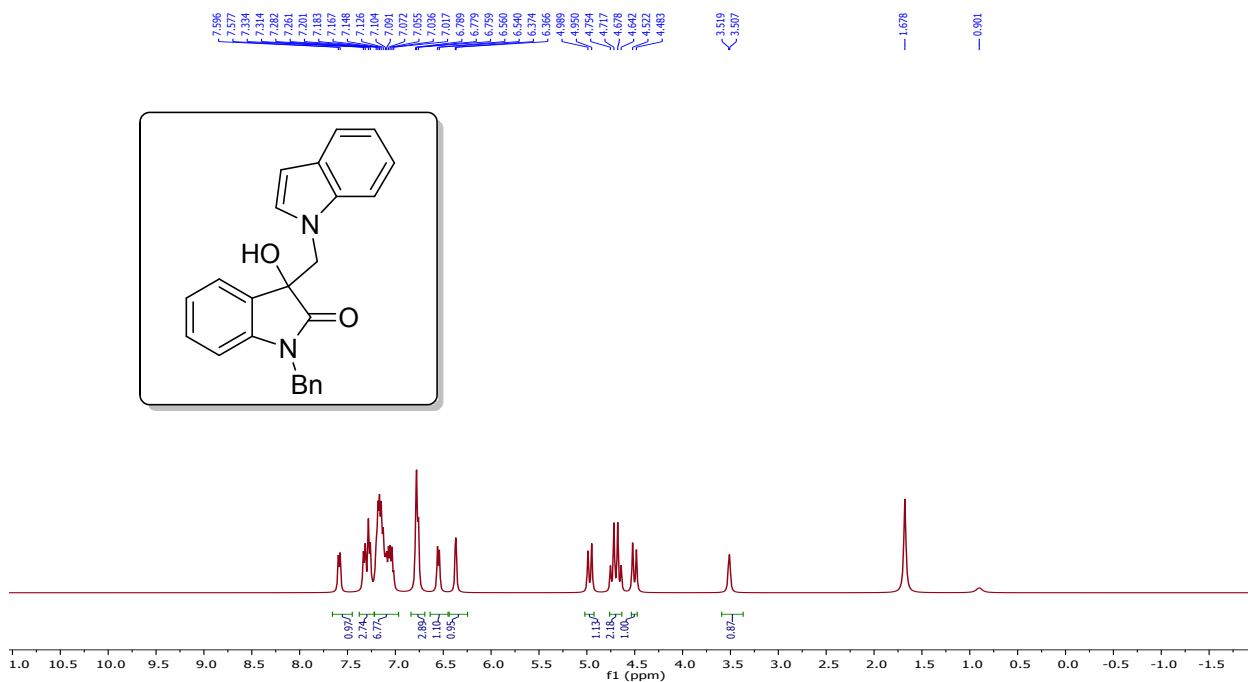
¹³C NMR Spectrum of Compound **4I** (150 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆).



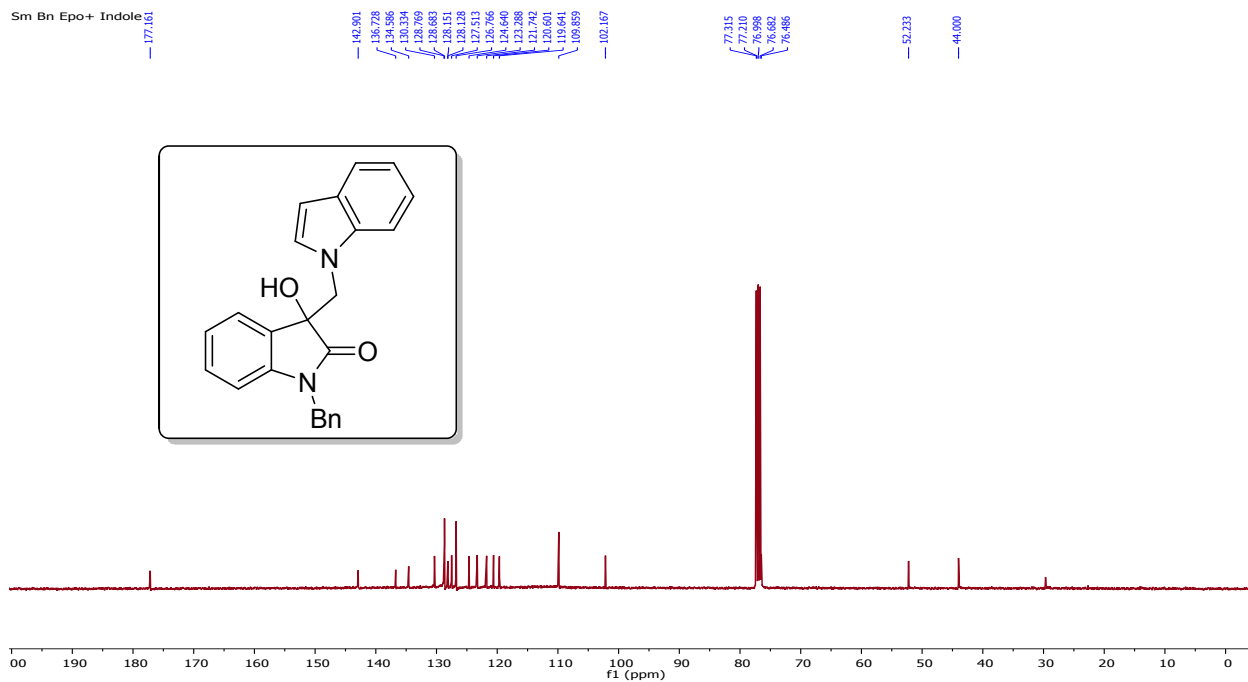
^1H NMR Spectrum of Compound **4m** (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$).



^{13}C NMR Spectrum of Compound **4m** (100 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$).

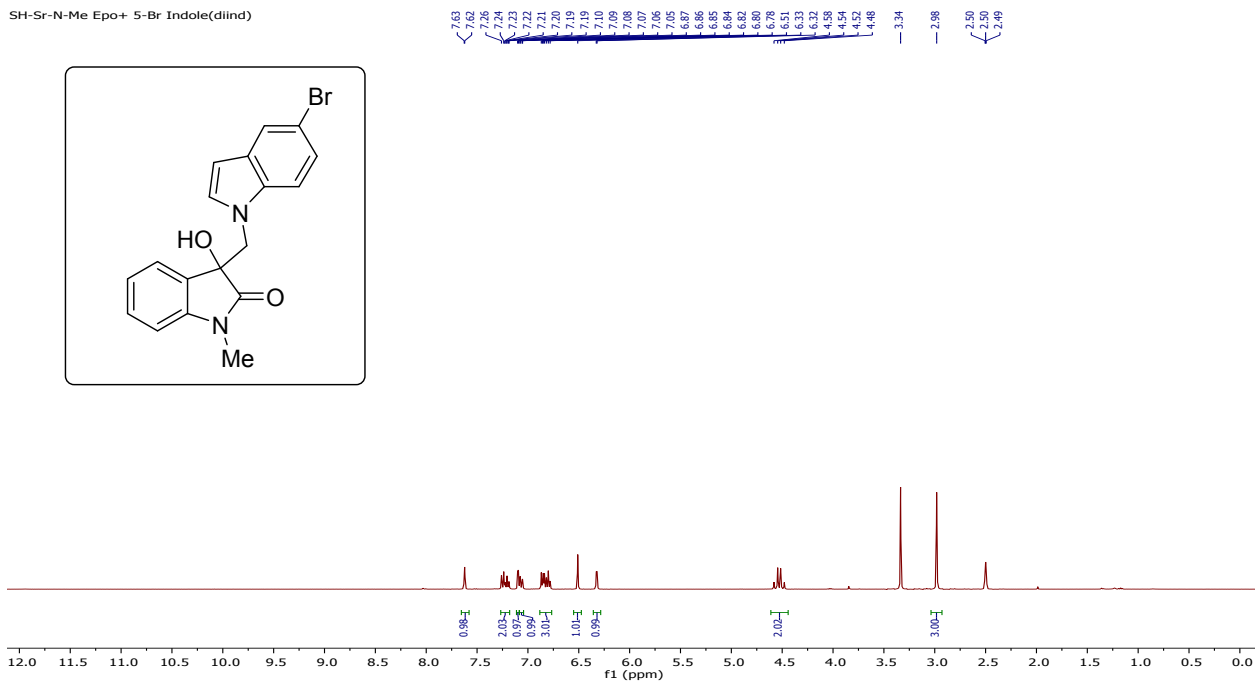
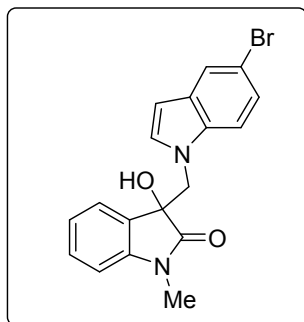


¹H NMR Spectrum of Compound **4n (400 MHz, CDCl₃).**

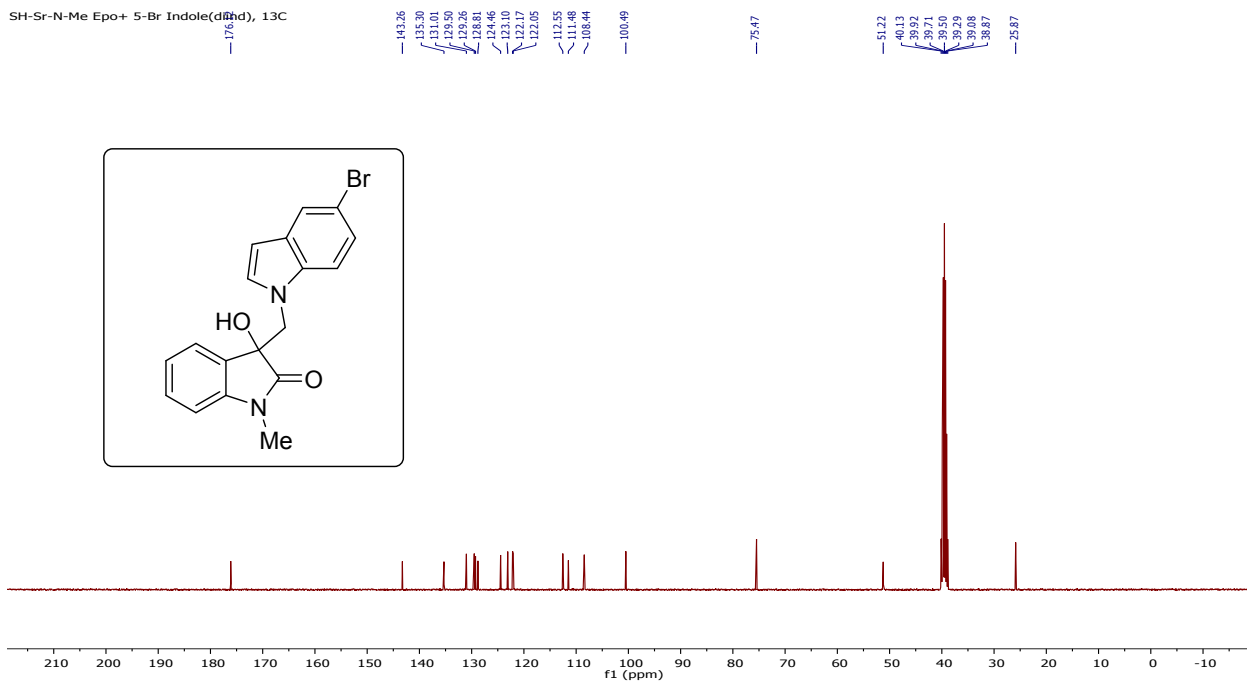
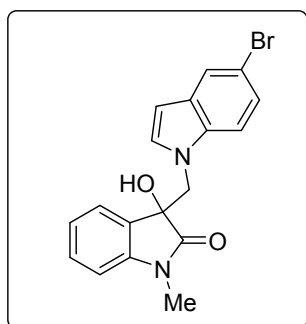


¹³C NMR Spectrum of Compound **4n (100 MHz, CDCl₃).**

SH-Sr-N-Me Epo+ 5-Br Indole(dilnd)

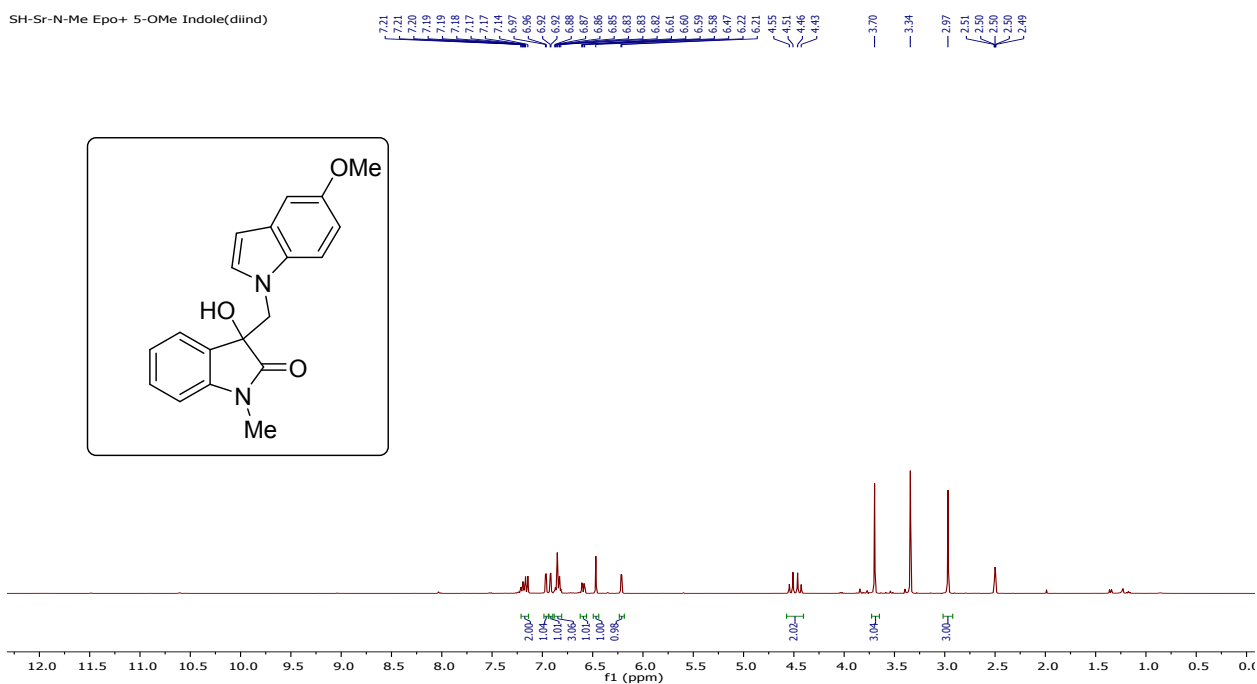


SH-Sr-N-Me Epo+ 5-Br Indole(dilnd), ¹³C

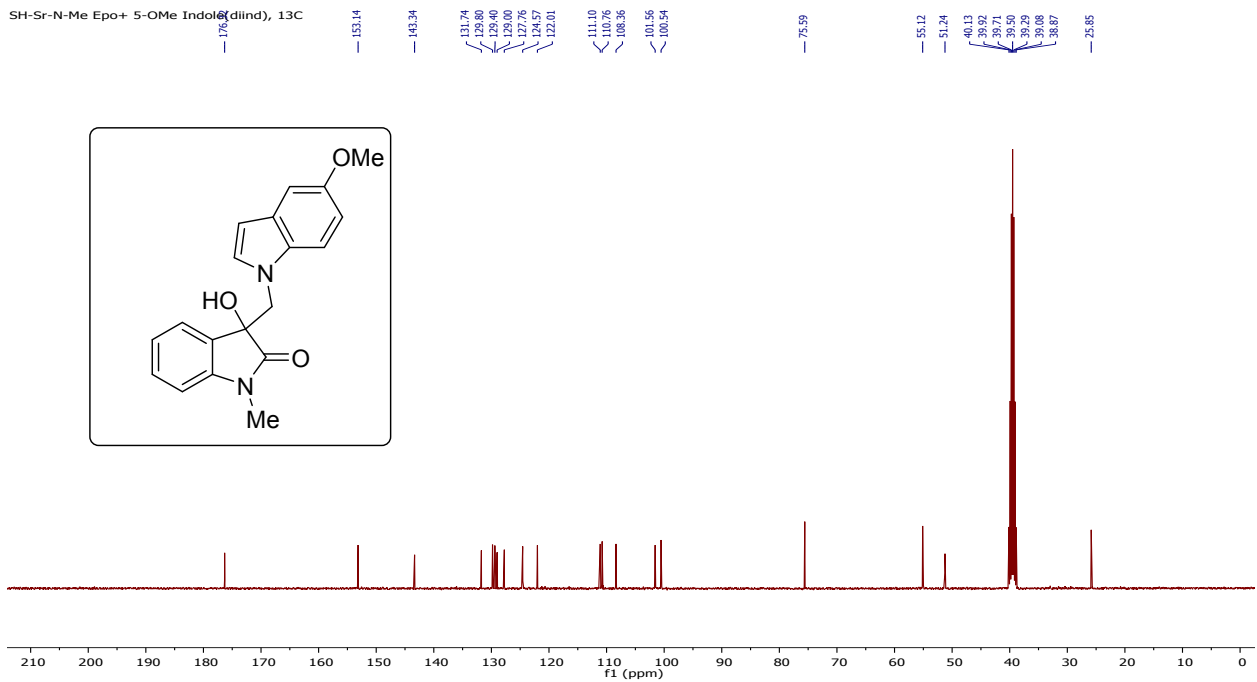


¹³C NMR Spectrum of Compound **4o** (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆).

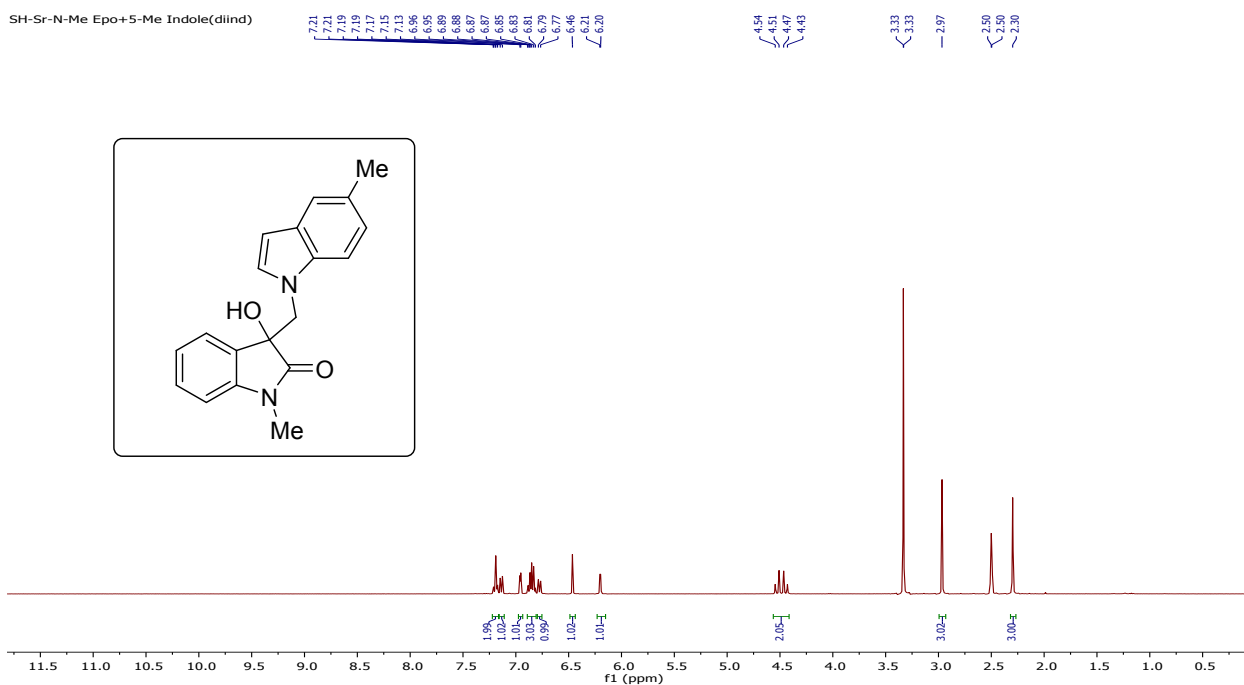
SH-Sr-N-Me Epo+ 5-OMe Indole(dlind)



SH-Sr-N-Me Epo+ 5-OMe Indole(dlind), ¹³C

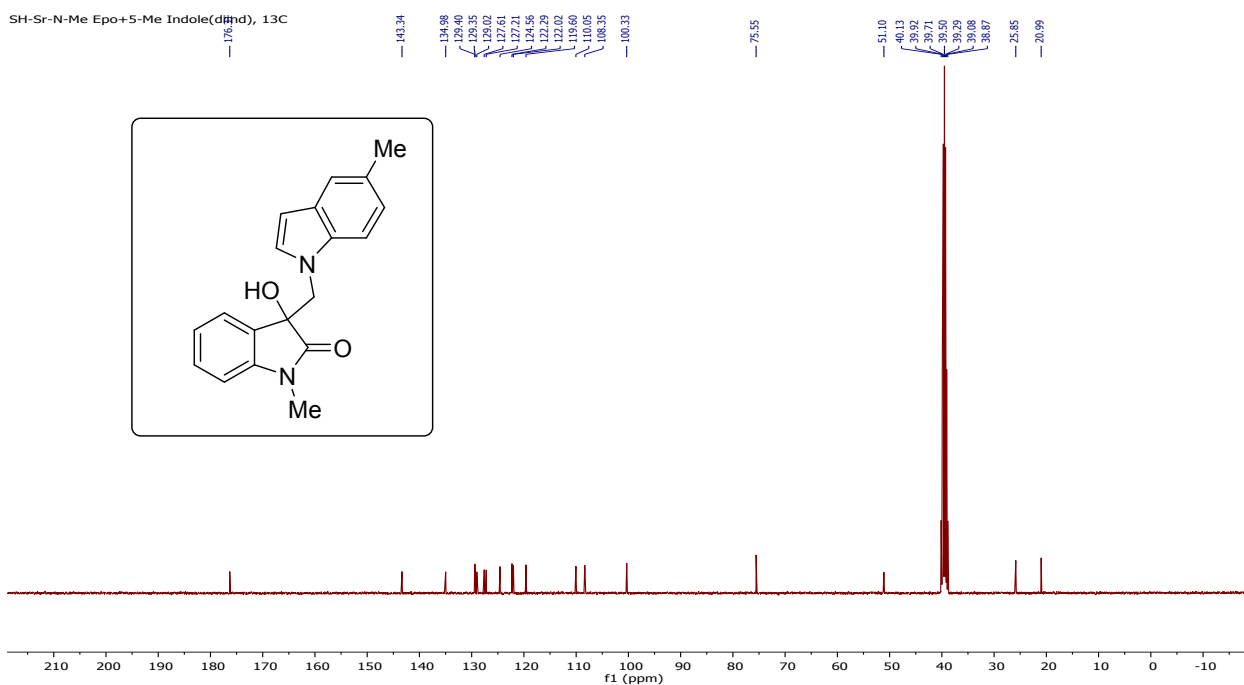


SH-Sr-N-Me Epo+5-Me Indole(dlind)

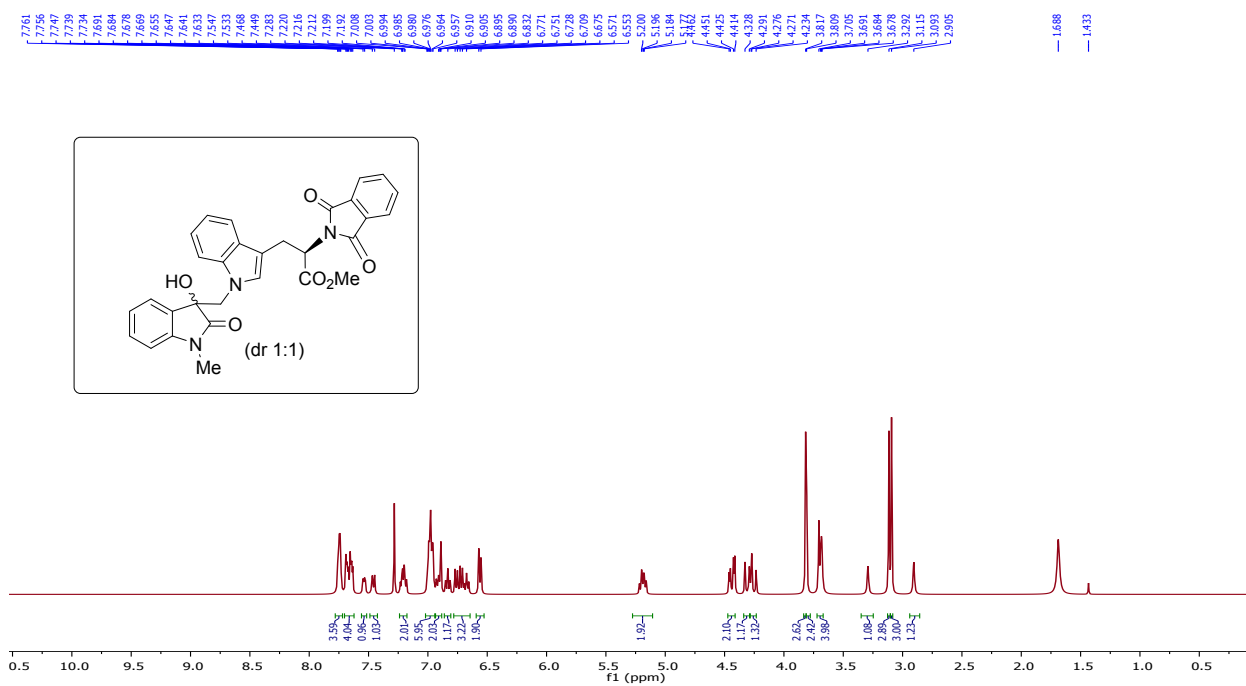


¹H NMR Spectrum of Compound **4q** (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆).

SH-Sr-N-Me Epo+5-Me Indole(dlind), ¹³C



^{13}C NMR Spectrum of Compound **4q** (100 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$).



^1H NMR Spectrum of Compound **4r** (400 MHz, CDCl_3).

038.001.1r.esp

Chemical structure of the compound (dr 1:1):

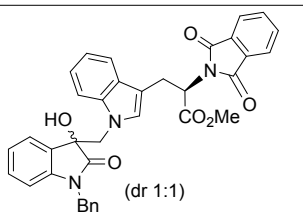
COC(=O)[C@H](Cc1c[nC(=O)c2ccccc12])c3ccccc3

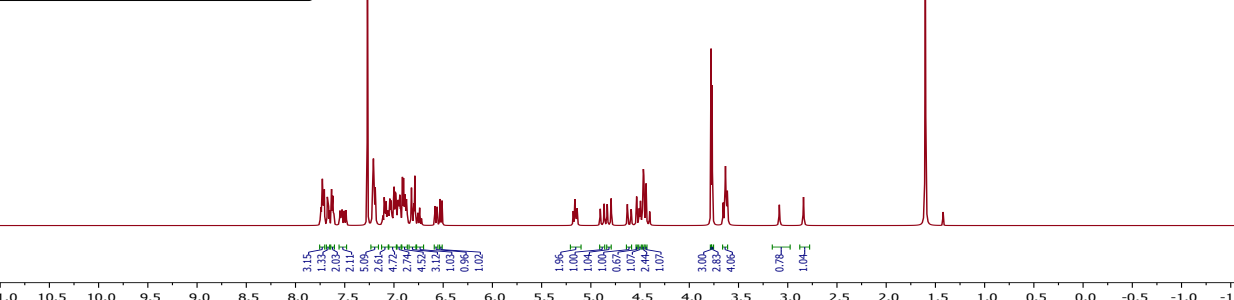
¹³C NMR spectrum (CDCl₃) showing chemical shifts (ppm) for the compound:

Chemical Shifts (ppm): 176.2462, 176.1806, 169.5302, 167.5613, 143.2784, 143.1253, 137.1967, 133.9809, 133.9298, 131.8370, 130.1015, 127.8701, 125.0188, 123.4000, 123.0791, 122.9114, 121.6572, 119.8455, 109.8439, 108.5167, 108.3636, 77.2115, 77.0000, 76.7885, 76.2052, 61.9052, 53.2203, 52.8994, 52.7882, 52.0098, 26.2174, 24.6059.

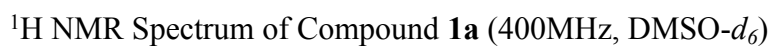
Peak assignments:

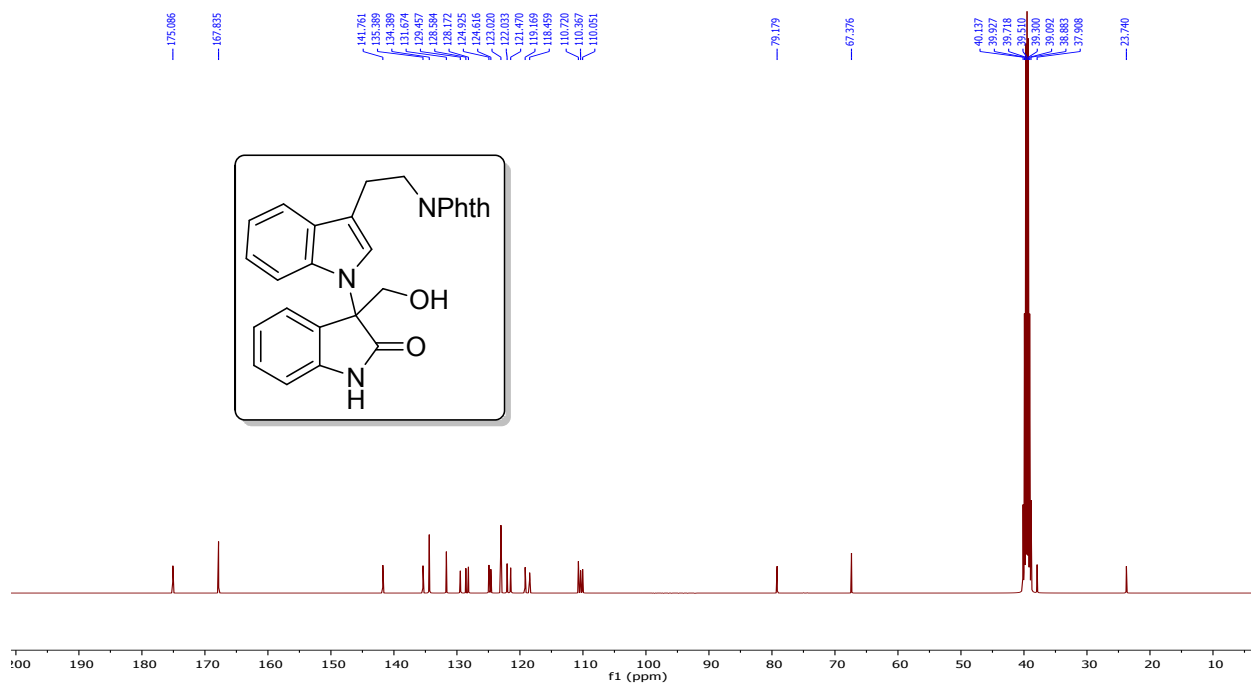
- 176.2462, 176.1806, 169.5302, 167.5613: Aromatic and carbonyl carbons.
- 143.2784, 143.1253, 137.1967, 133.9809, 133.9298, 131.8370, 130.1015, 127.8701, 125.0188, 123.4000, 123.0791, 122.9114, 121.6572, 119.8455, 109.8439, 108.5167, 108.3636: Aromatic and carbonyl carbons.
- 77.2115, 77.0000, 76.7885, 76.2052: Solvent (CDCl₃).
- 61.9052, 53.2203, 52.8994, 52.7882, 52.0098: Methyl and methoxy carbons.
- 26.2174, 24.6059: Methyl carbons.



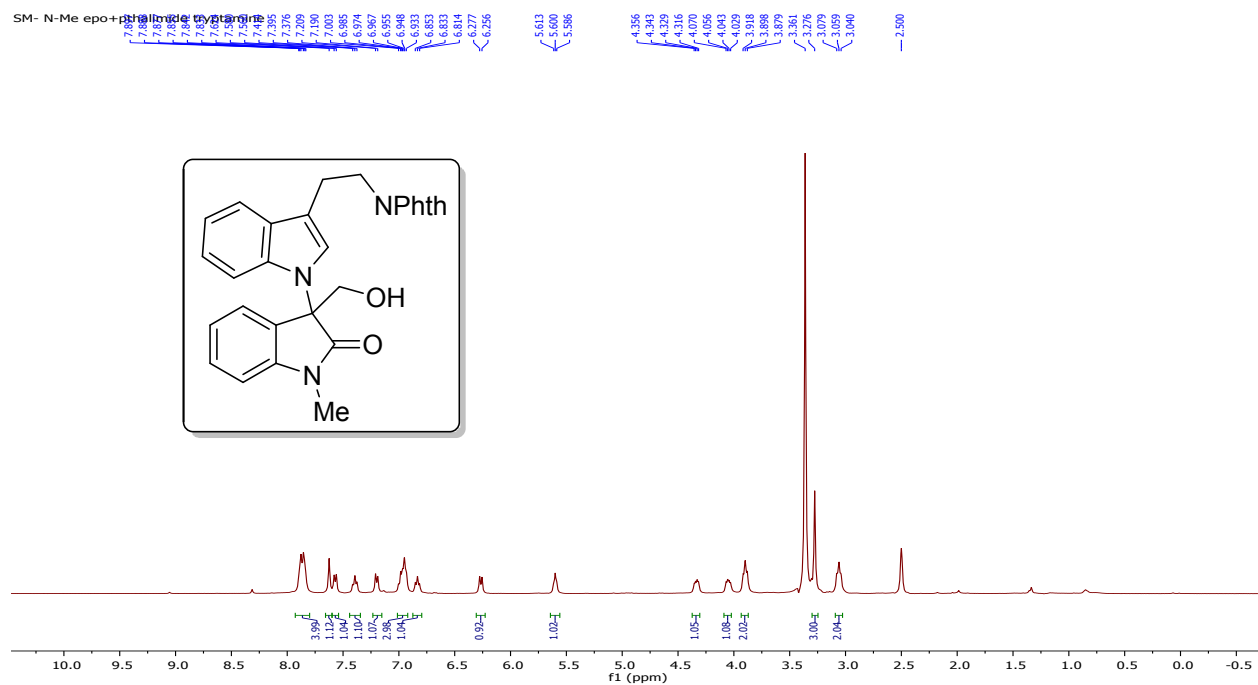


S19

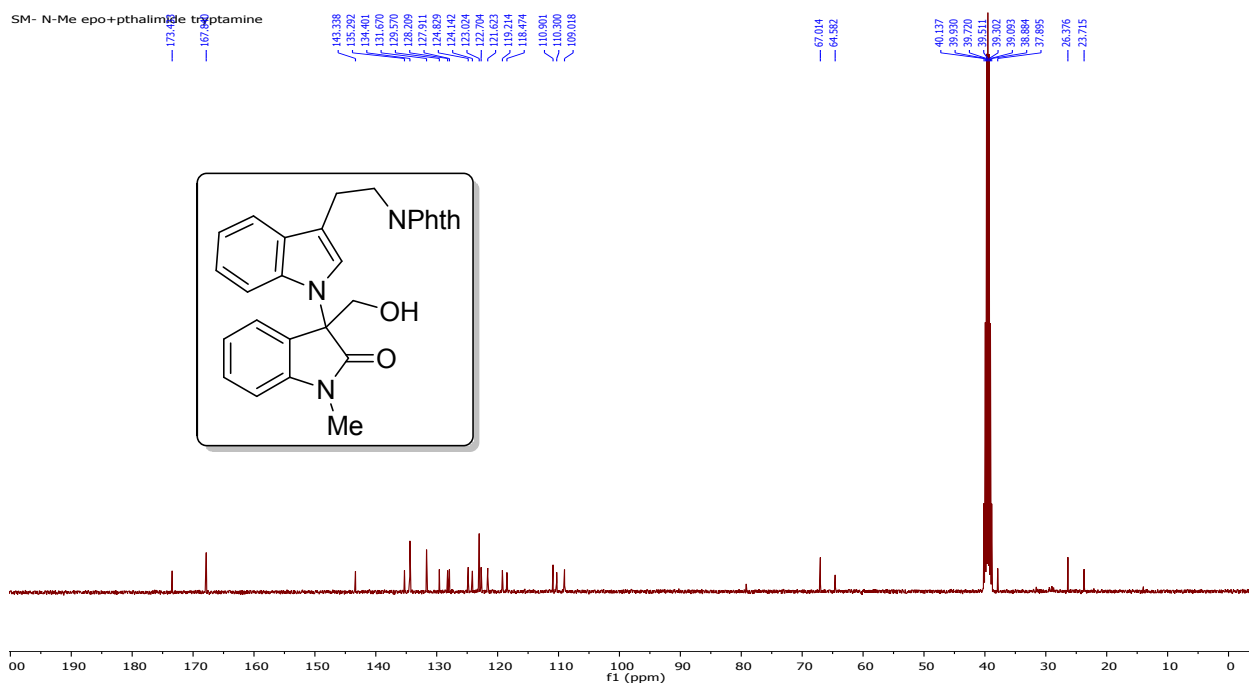




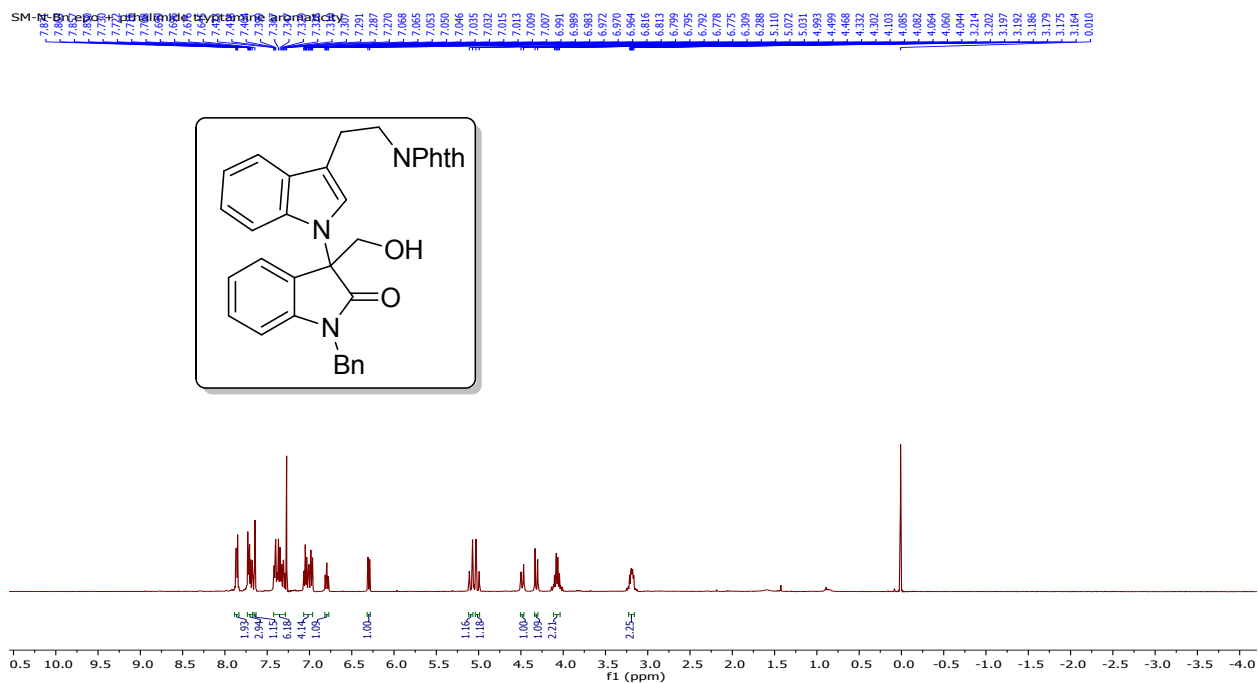
¹³C NMR Spectrum of Compound **1a** (100MHz, DMSO-*d*₆).



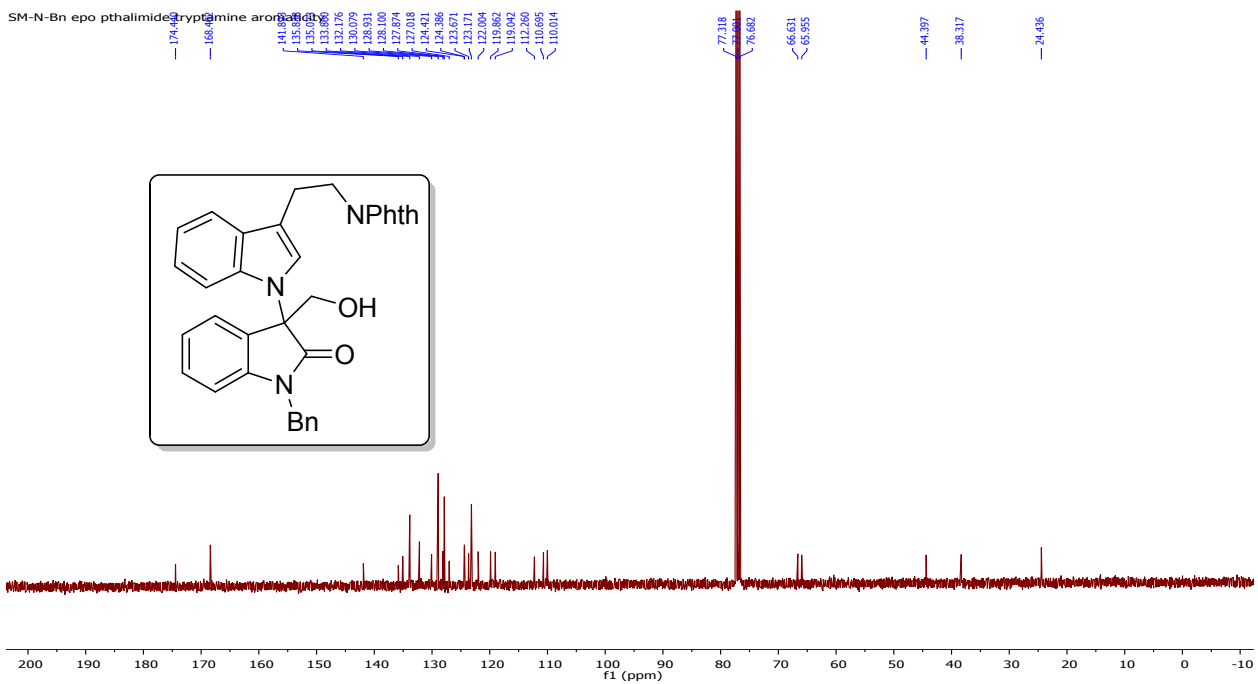
¹H NMR Spectrum of Compound **1b** (400MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)



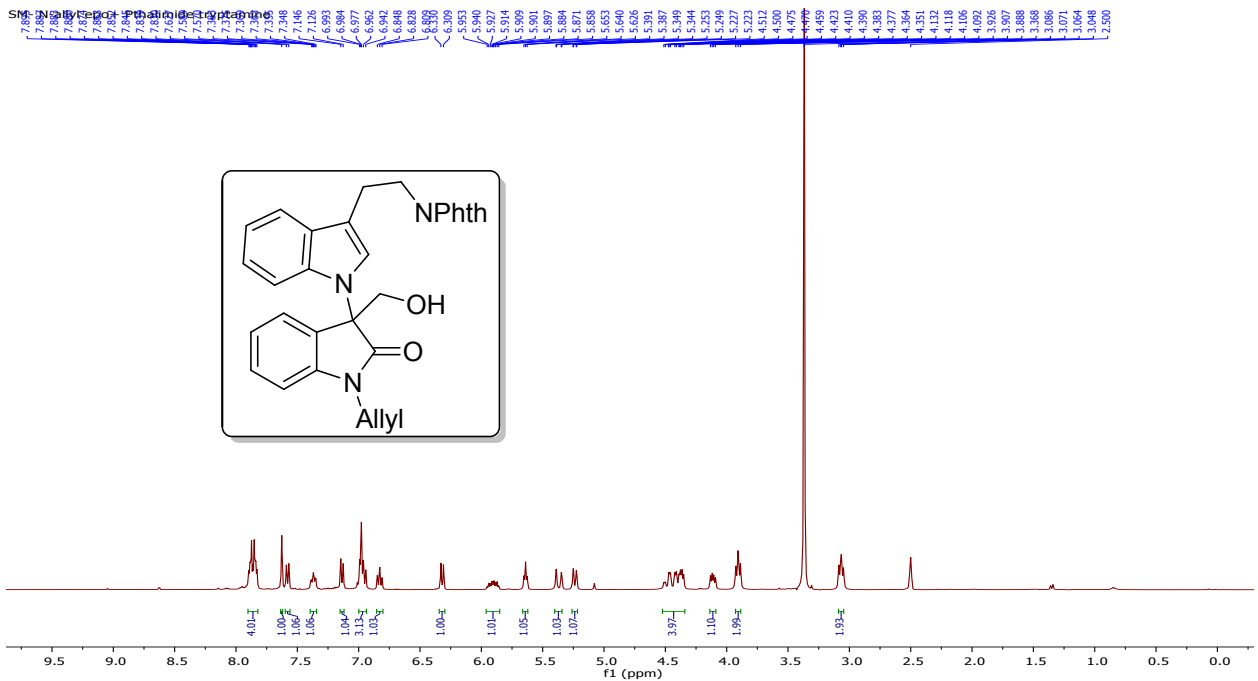
¹³C NMR Spectrum of Compound **1b** (100MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)



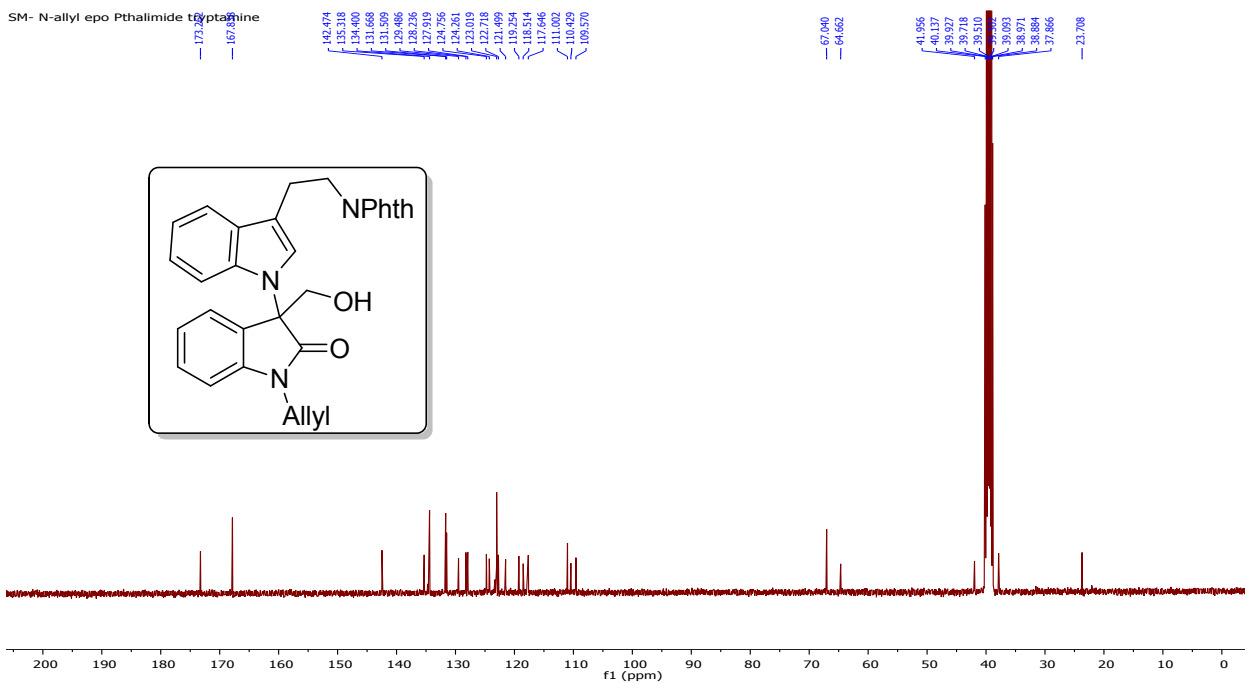
¹H NMR Spectrum of Compound **1c** (400MHz, CDCl₃)



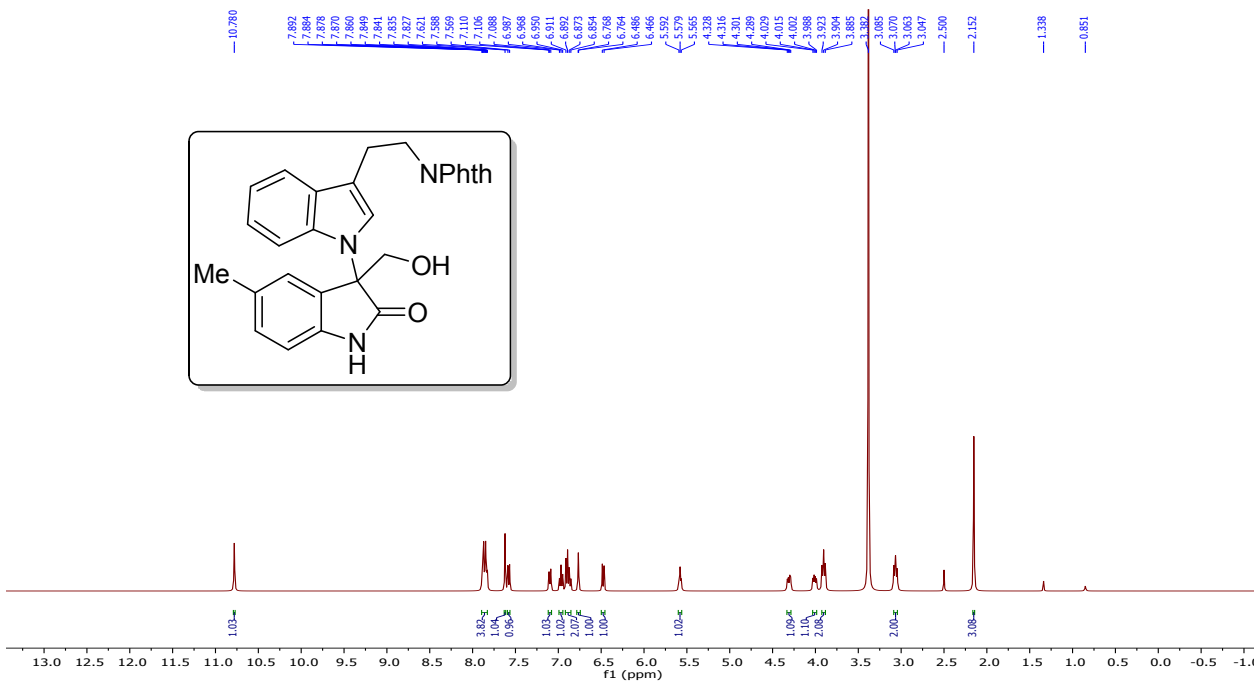
¹³C NMR Spectrum of Compound **1c** (100MHz, CDCl₃)



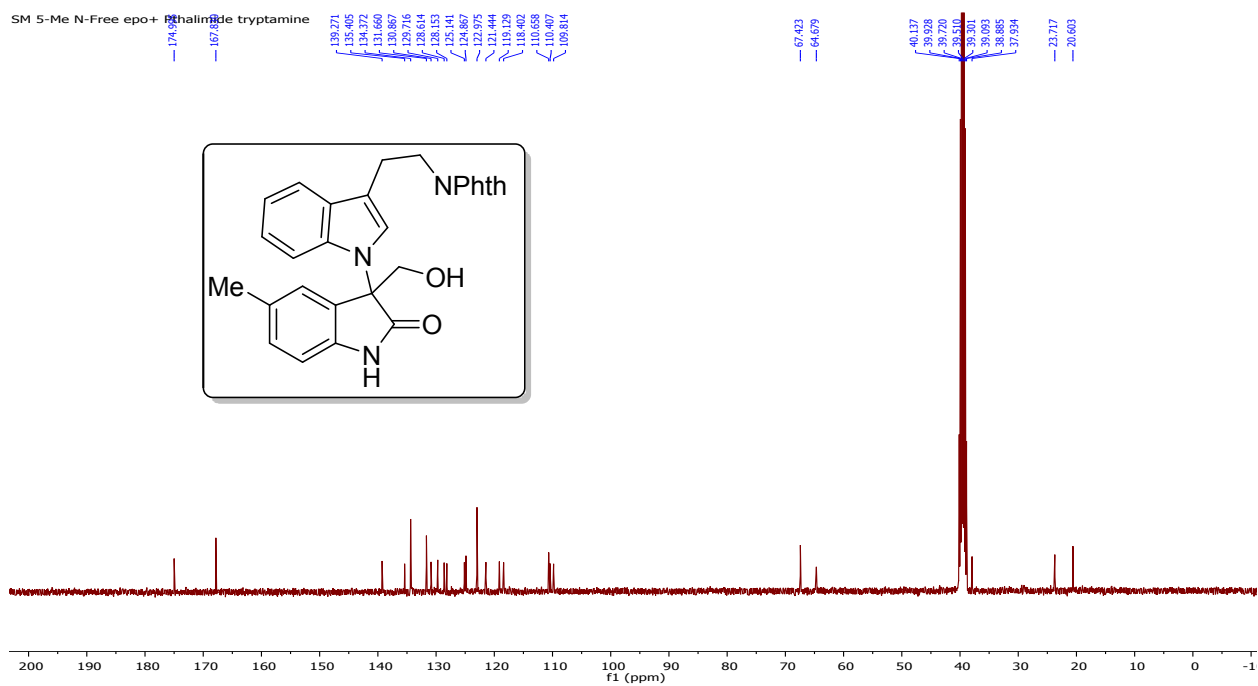
¹H NMR Spectrum of Compound **1d** (400MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)



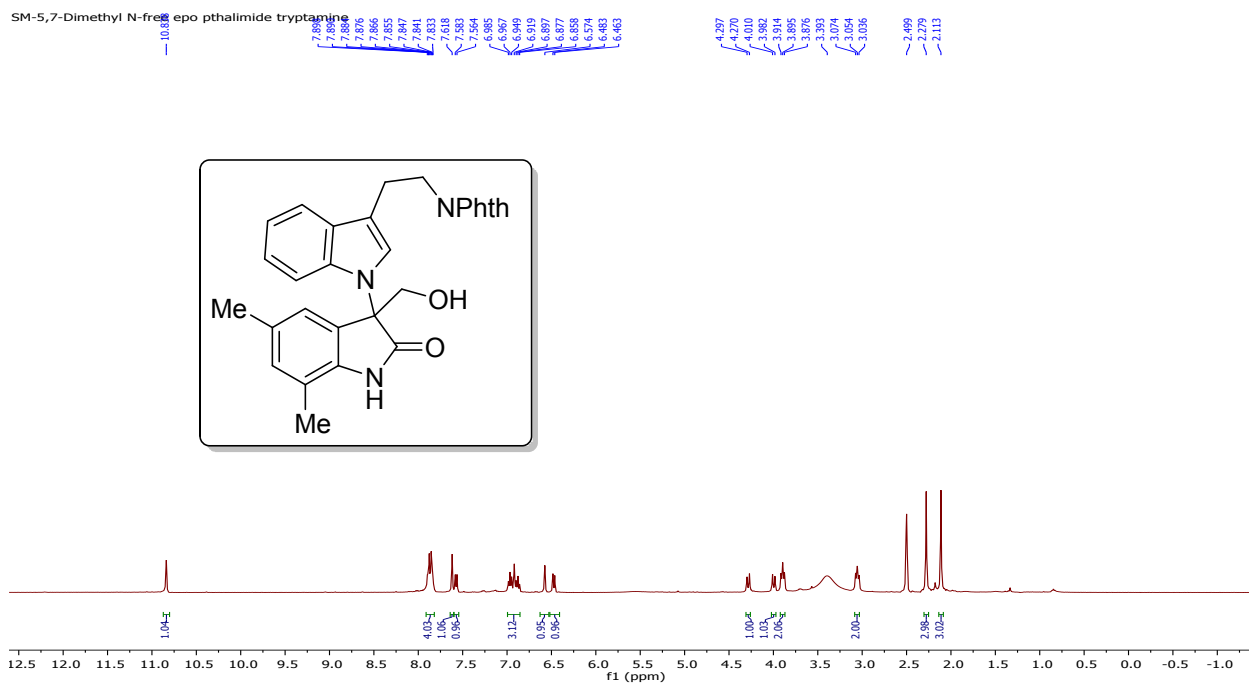
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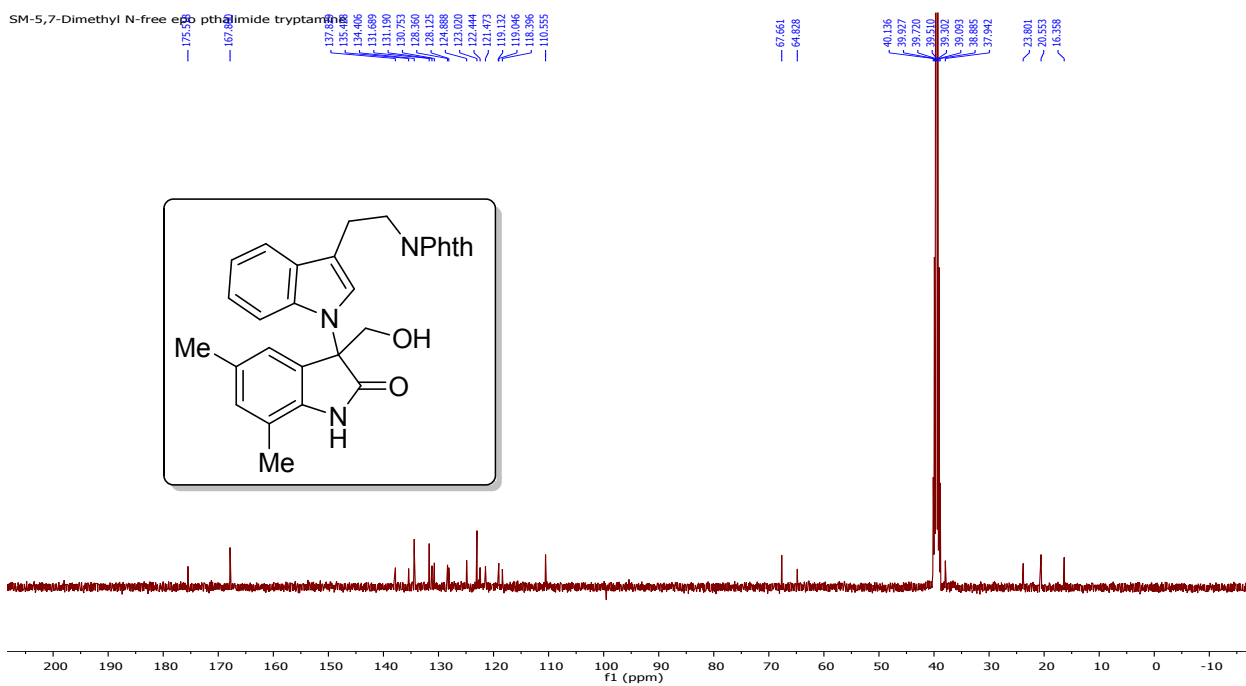
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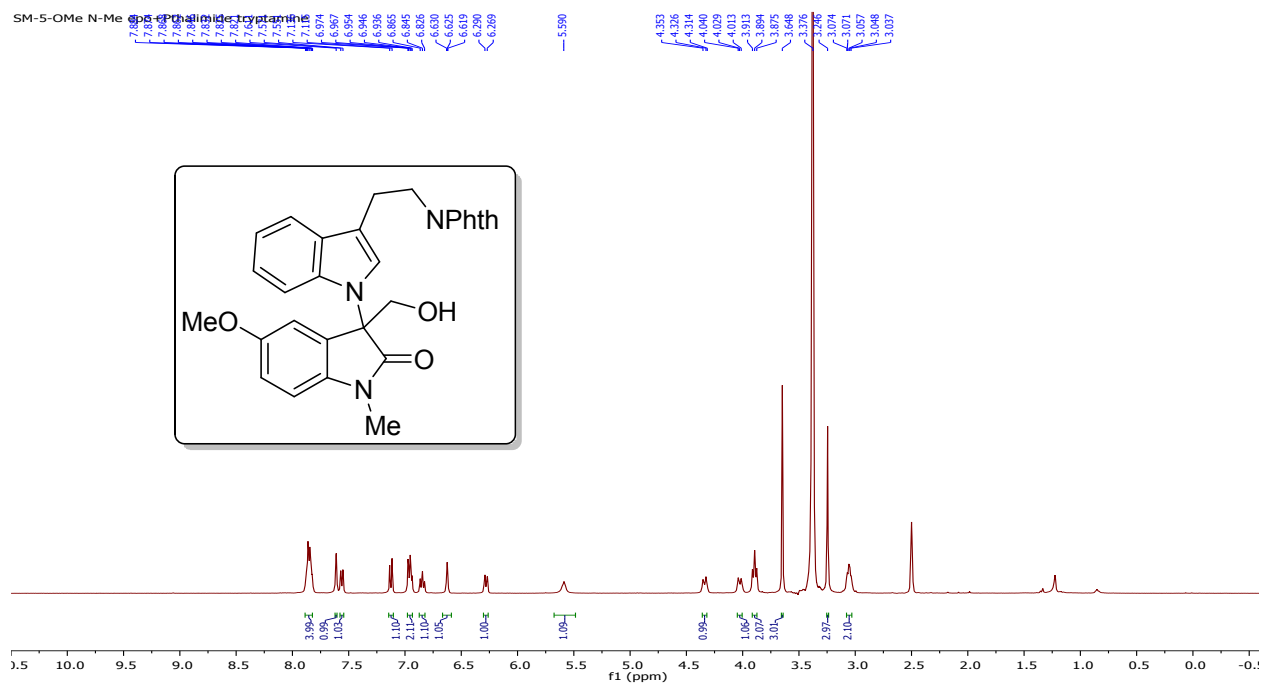
¹³C NMR Spectrum of Compound **1e** (100MHz, DMSO-*d*₆).



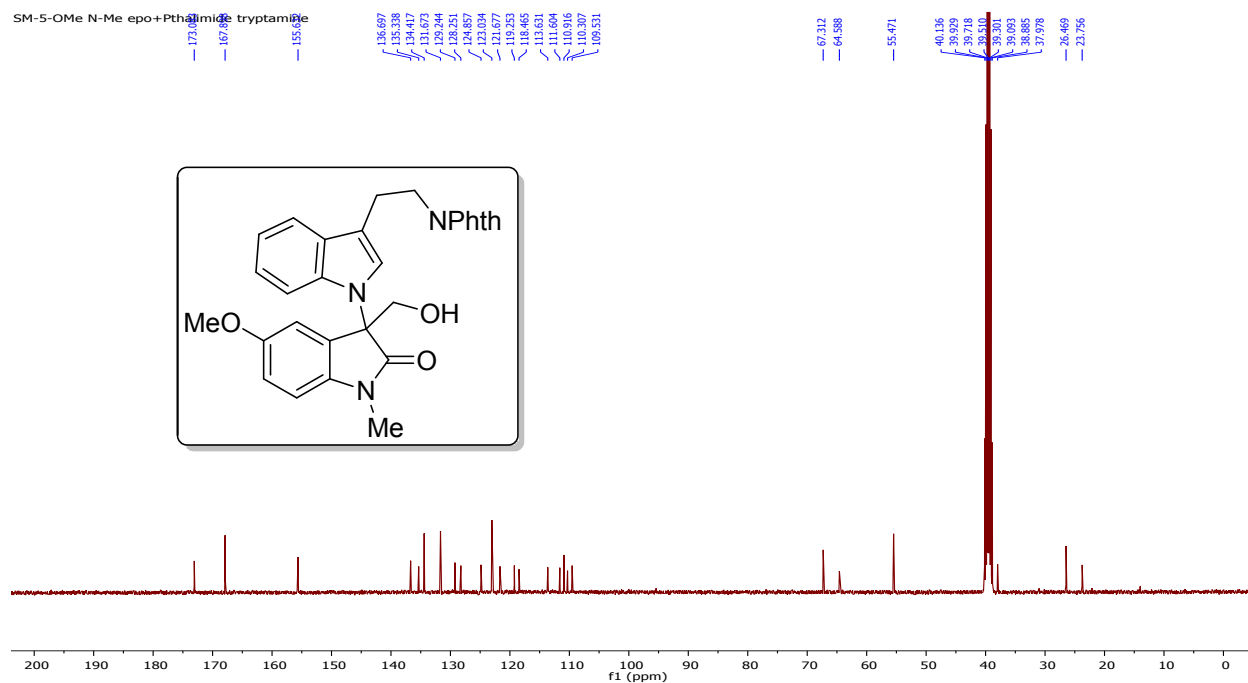
¹H NMR Spectrum of Compound **1f** (400MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)



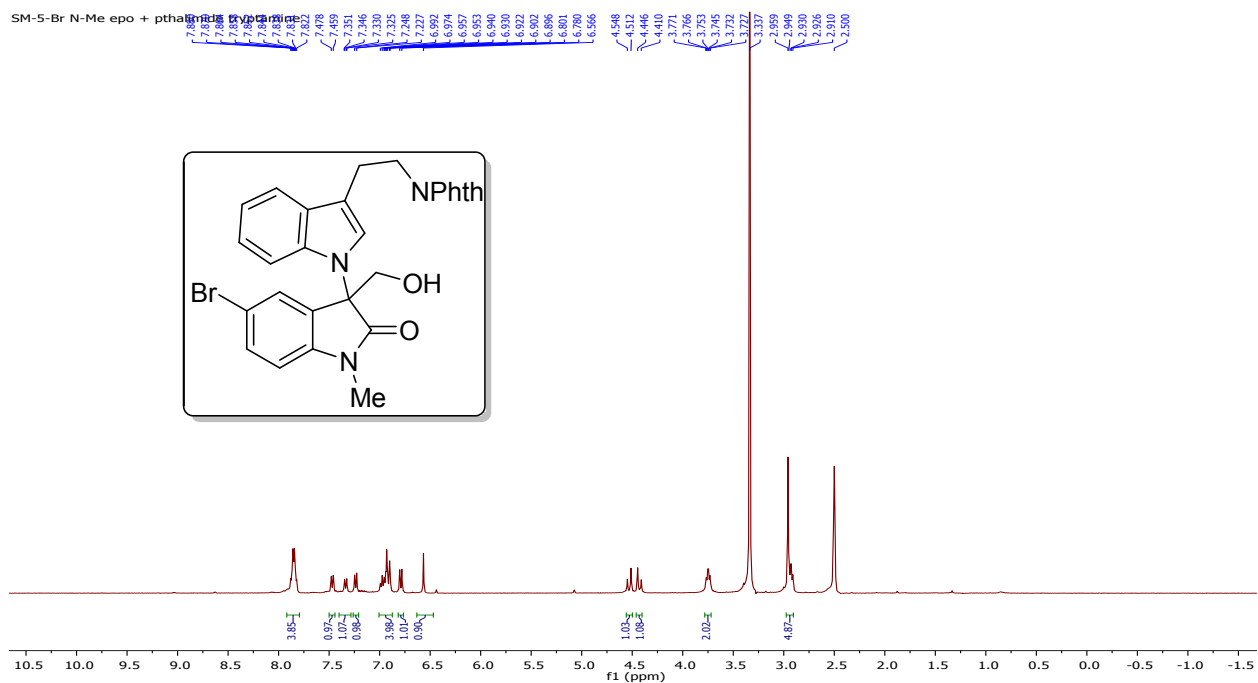
¹³C NMR Spectrum of Compound **1f** (100MHz, DMSO-*d*₆).



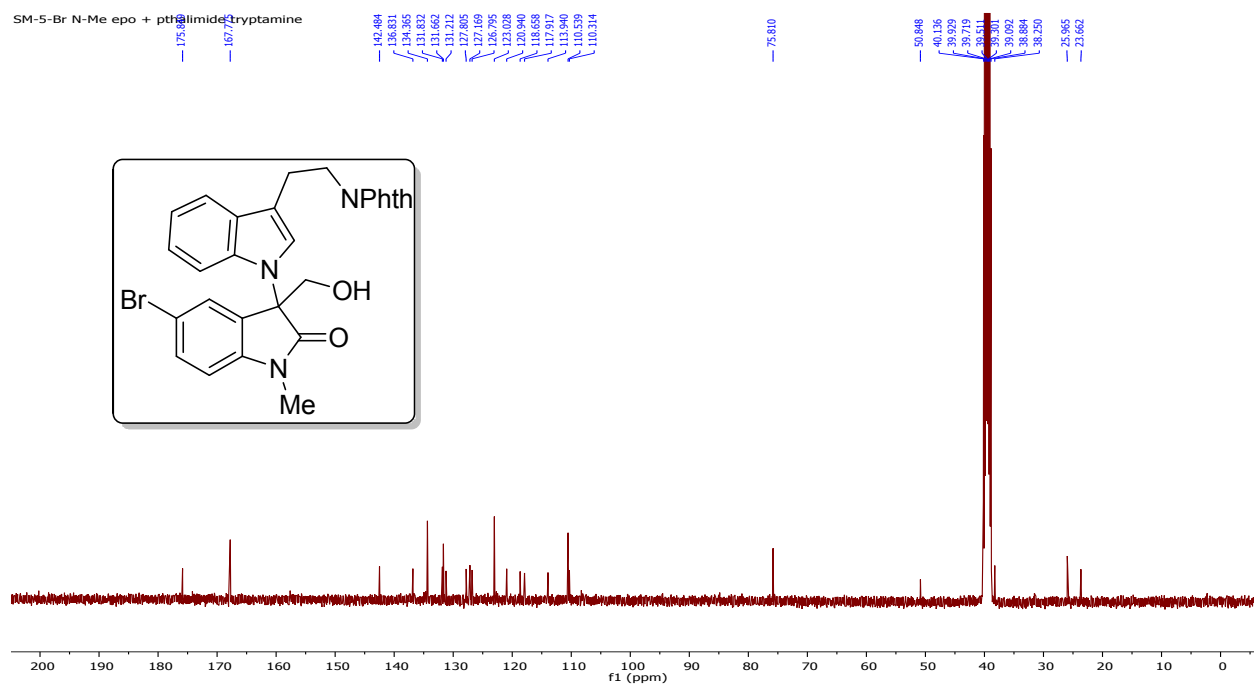
¹H NMR Spectrum of Compound **1g** (400MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)



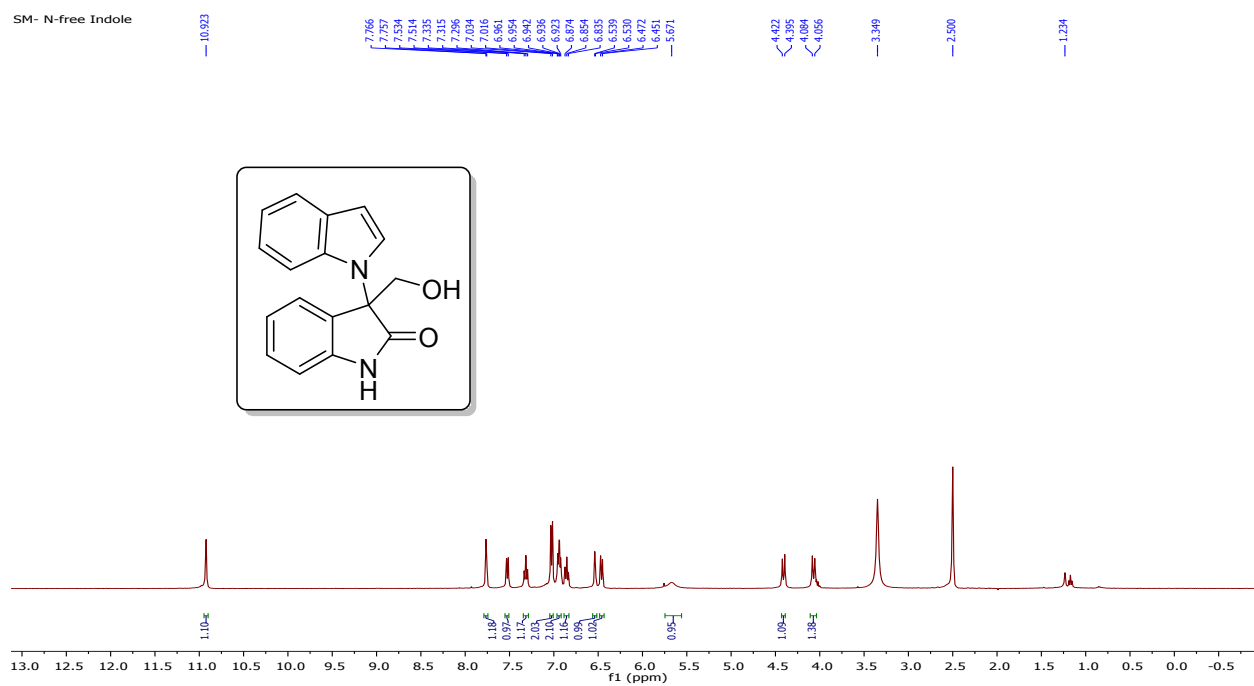
¹³C NMR Spectrum of Compound **1g** (100MHz, DMSO-*d*₆).



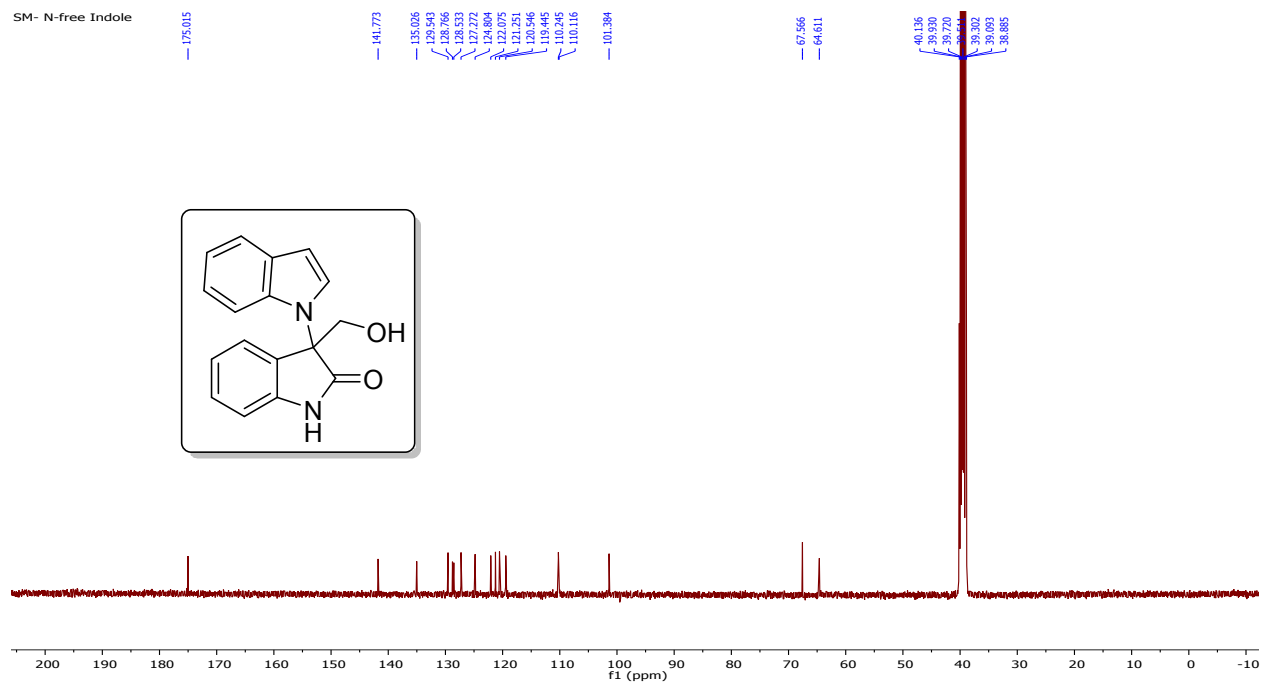
¹H NMR Spectrum of Compound **1h** (400MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)



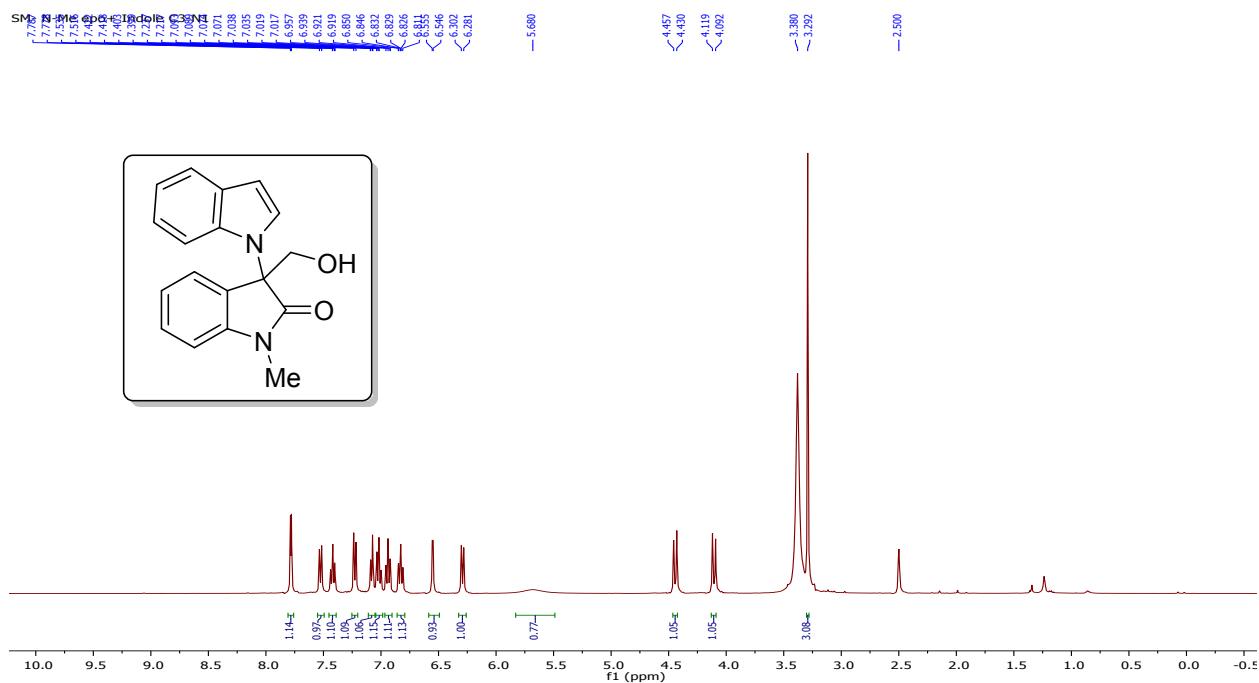
^{13}C NMR Spectrum of Compound **1h** (100MHz, DMSO- d_6).



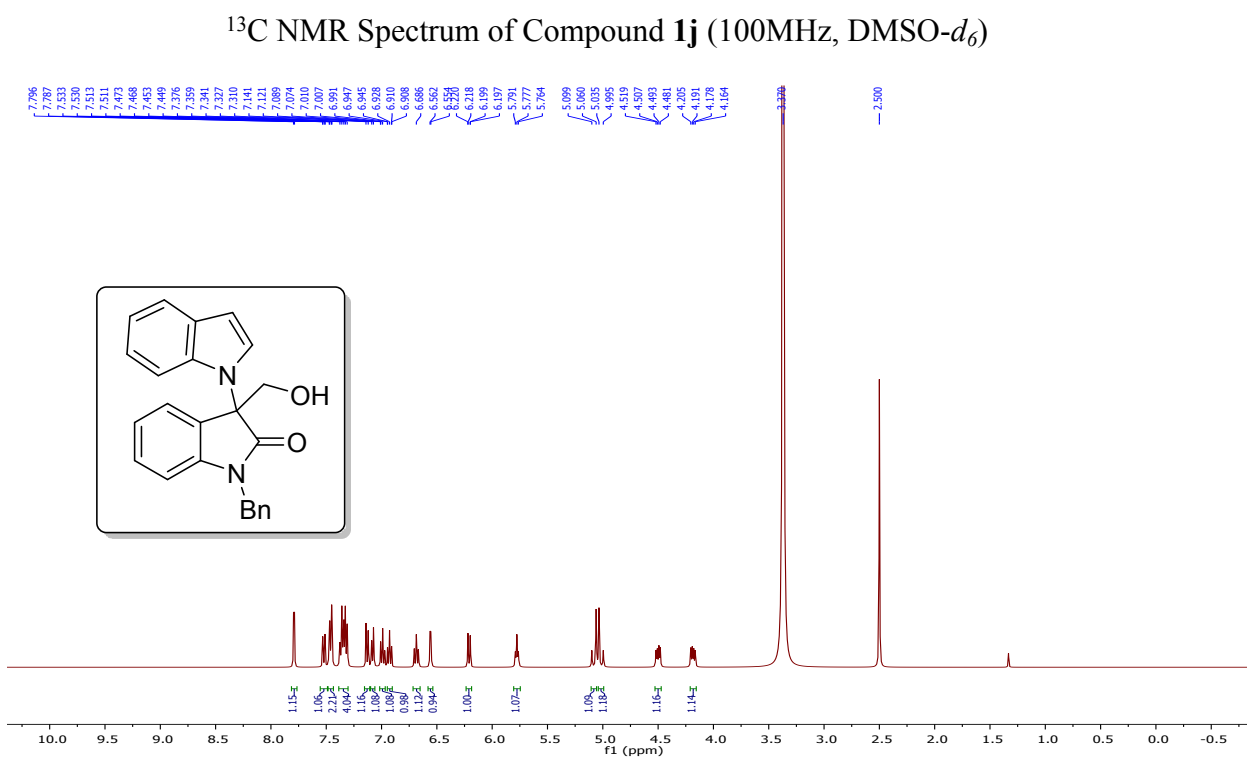
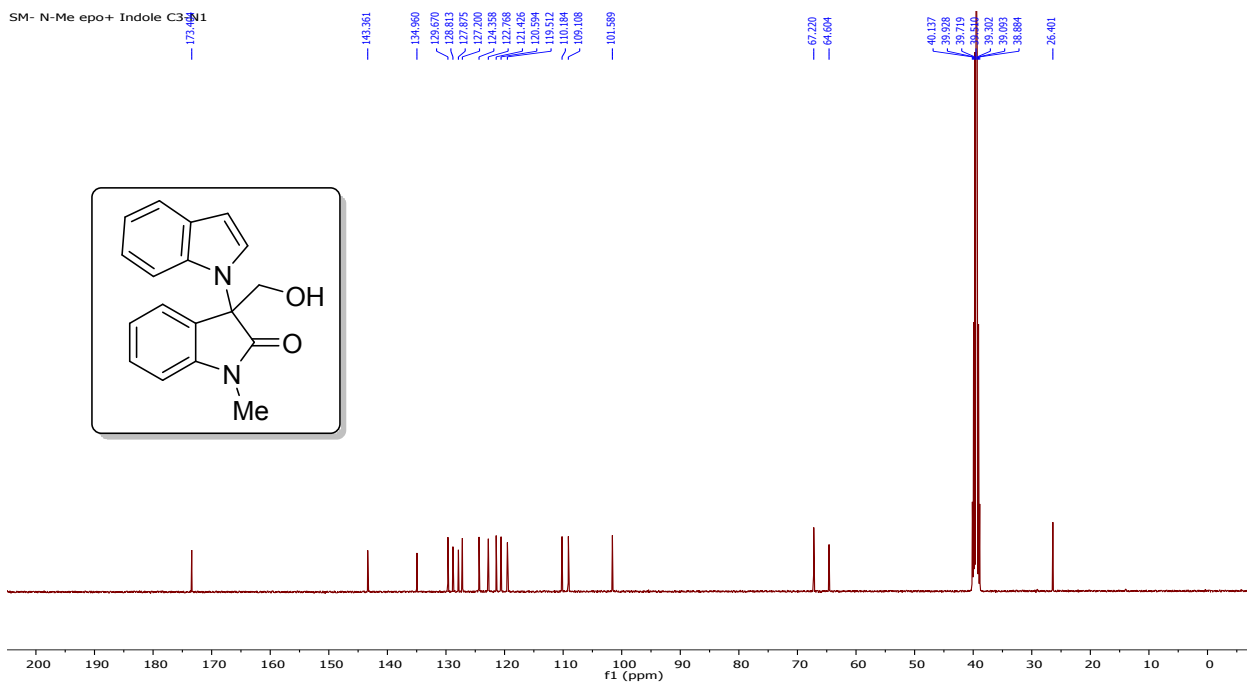
^1H NMR Spectrum of Compound **1i** (400MHz, DMSO- d_6)



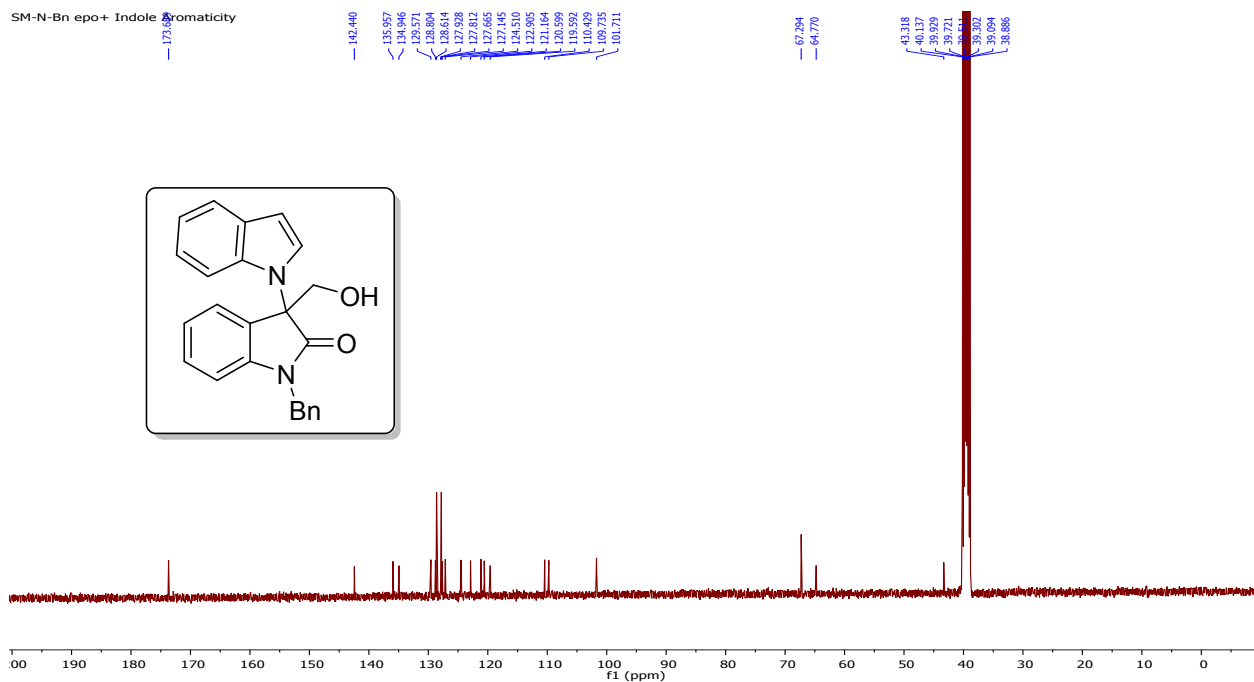
^{13}C NMR Spectrum of Compound **1i** (100MHz, DMSO- d_6).



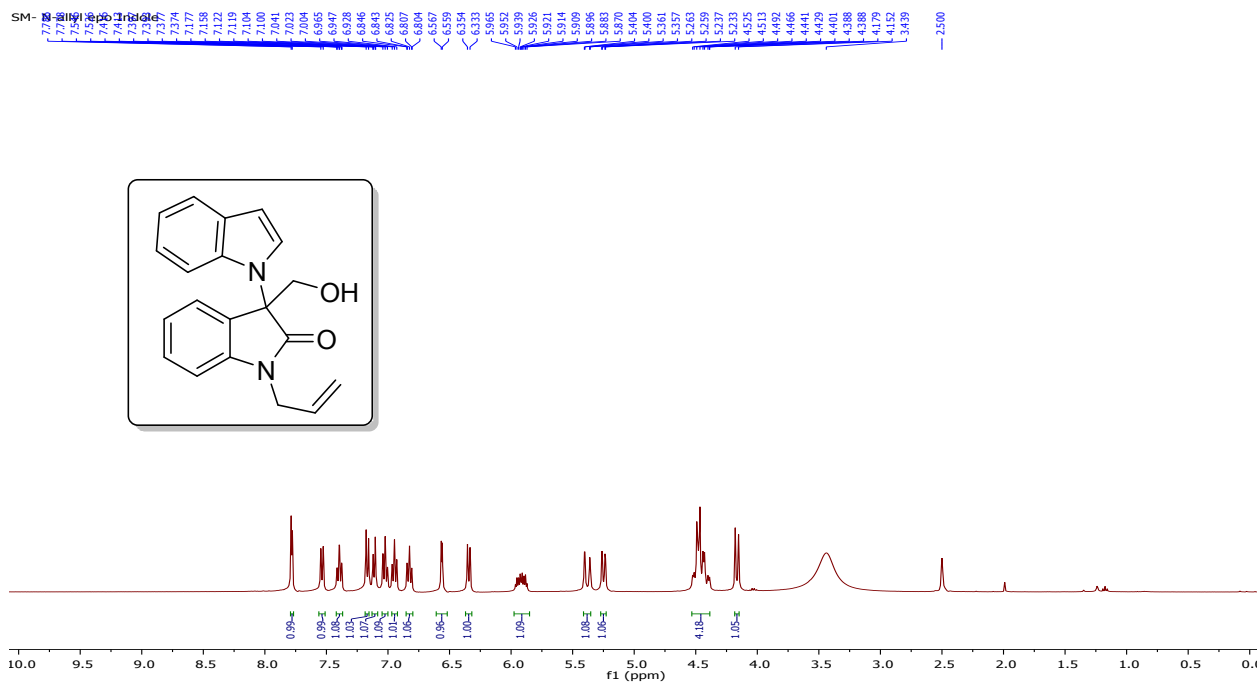
^1H NMR Spectrum of Compound **1j** (400MHz, DMSO- d_6)



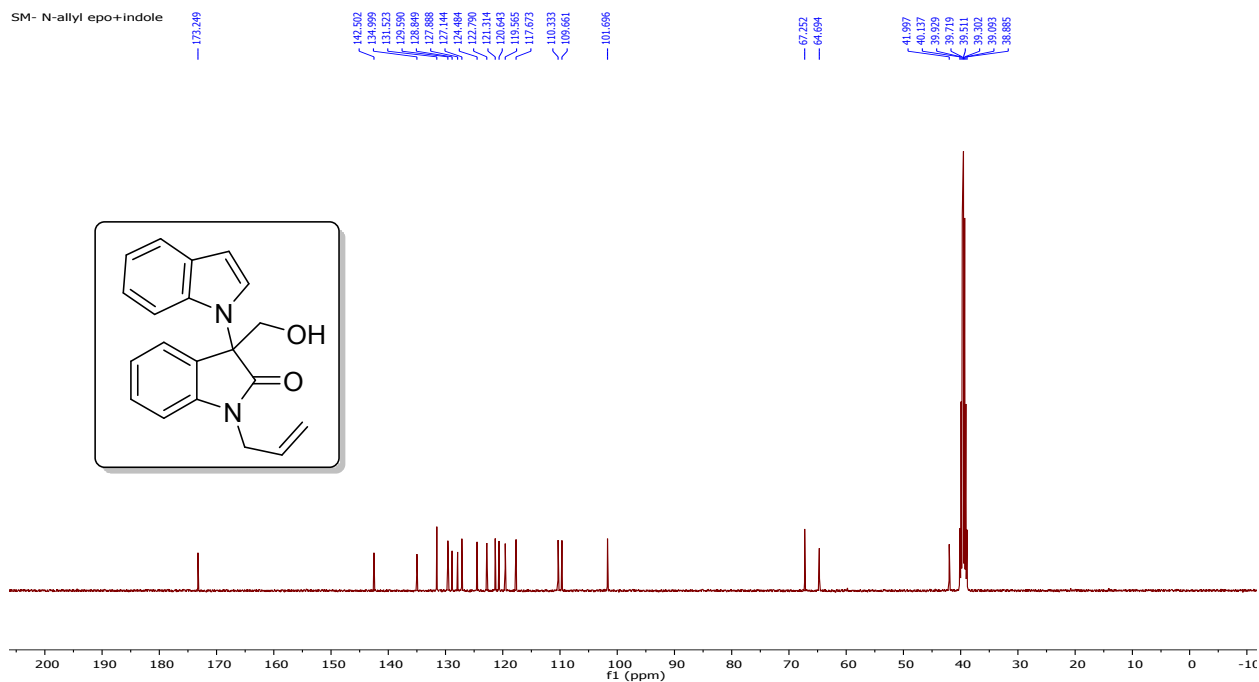
¹H NMR Spectrum of Compound **1k** (400MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)



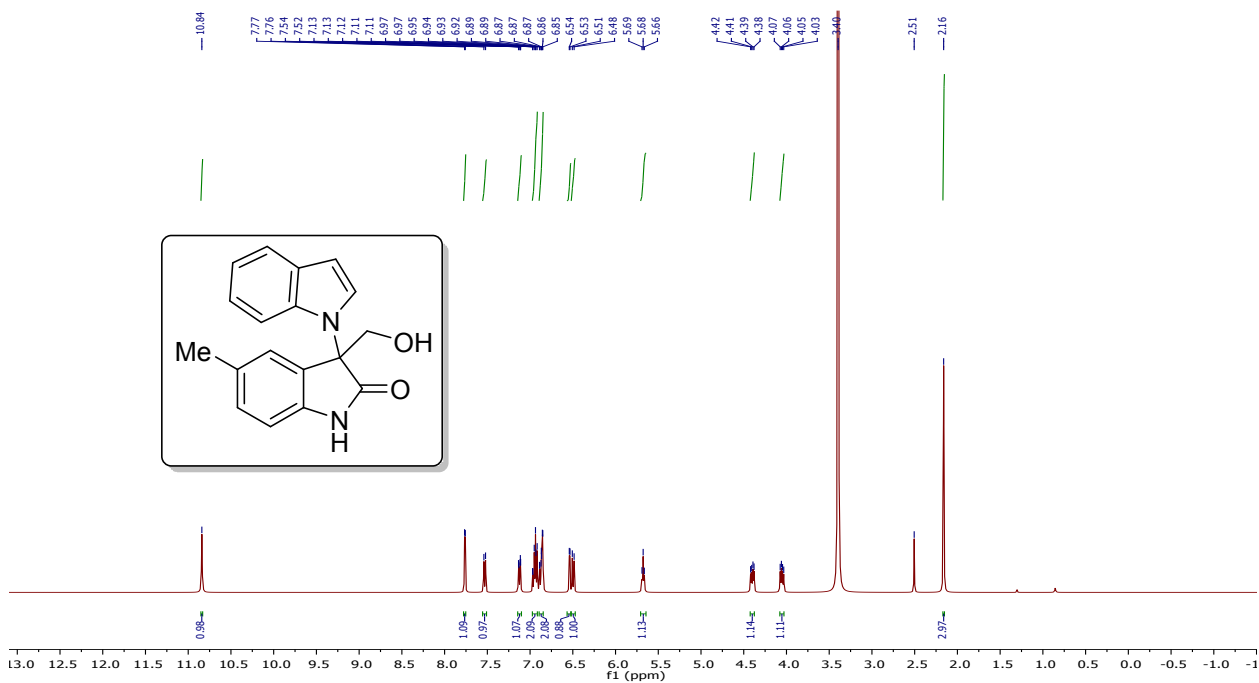
^{13}C NMR Spectrum of Compound **1k** (100MHz, DMSO- d_6).



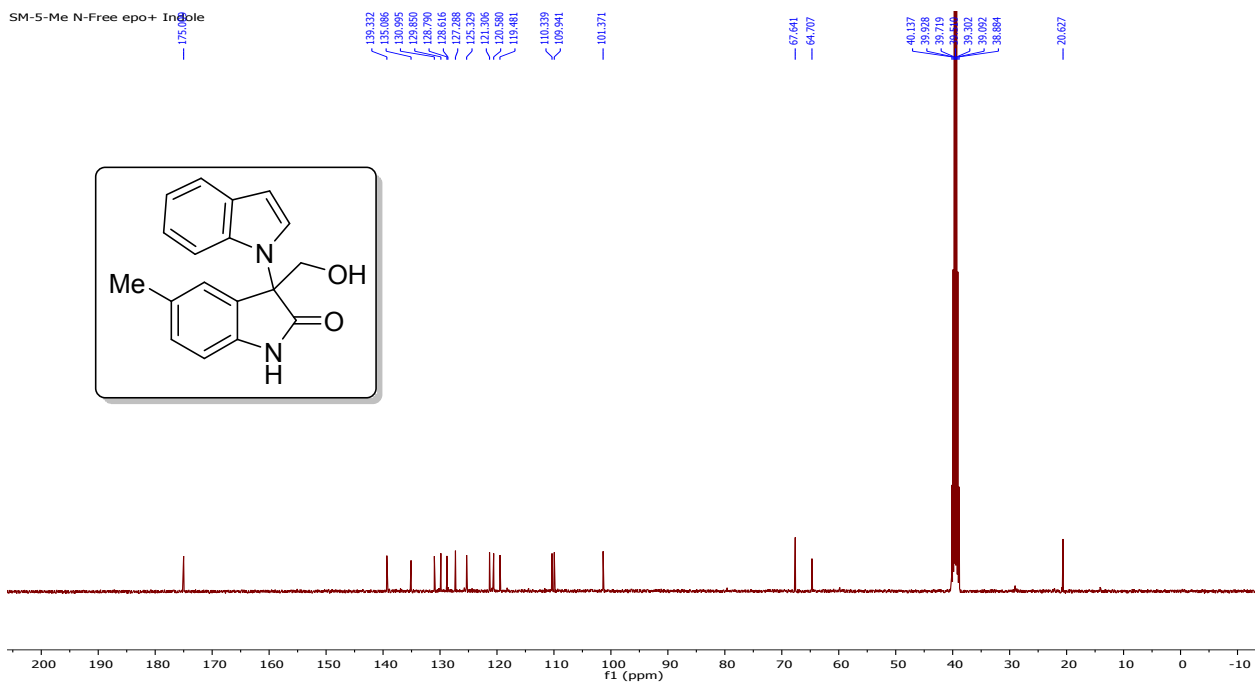
^1H NMR Spectrum of Compound **1l** (400MHz, DMSO- d_6)



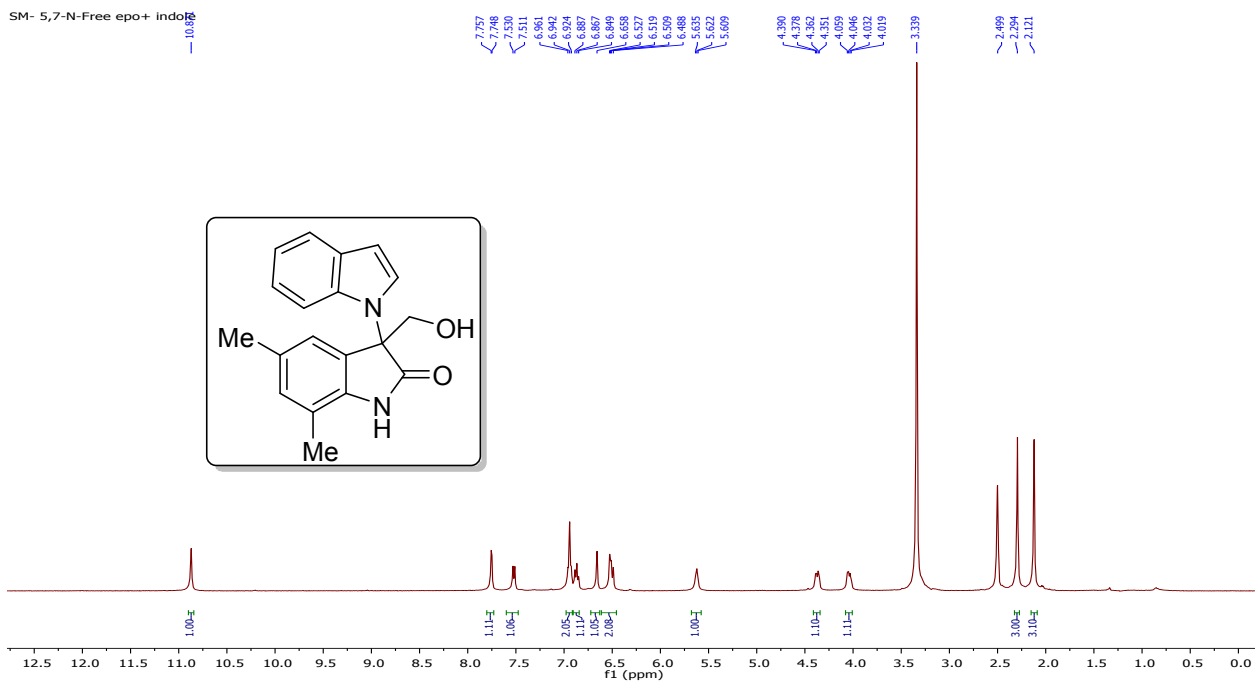
^{13}C NMR Spectrum of Compound **1l** (100MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$).



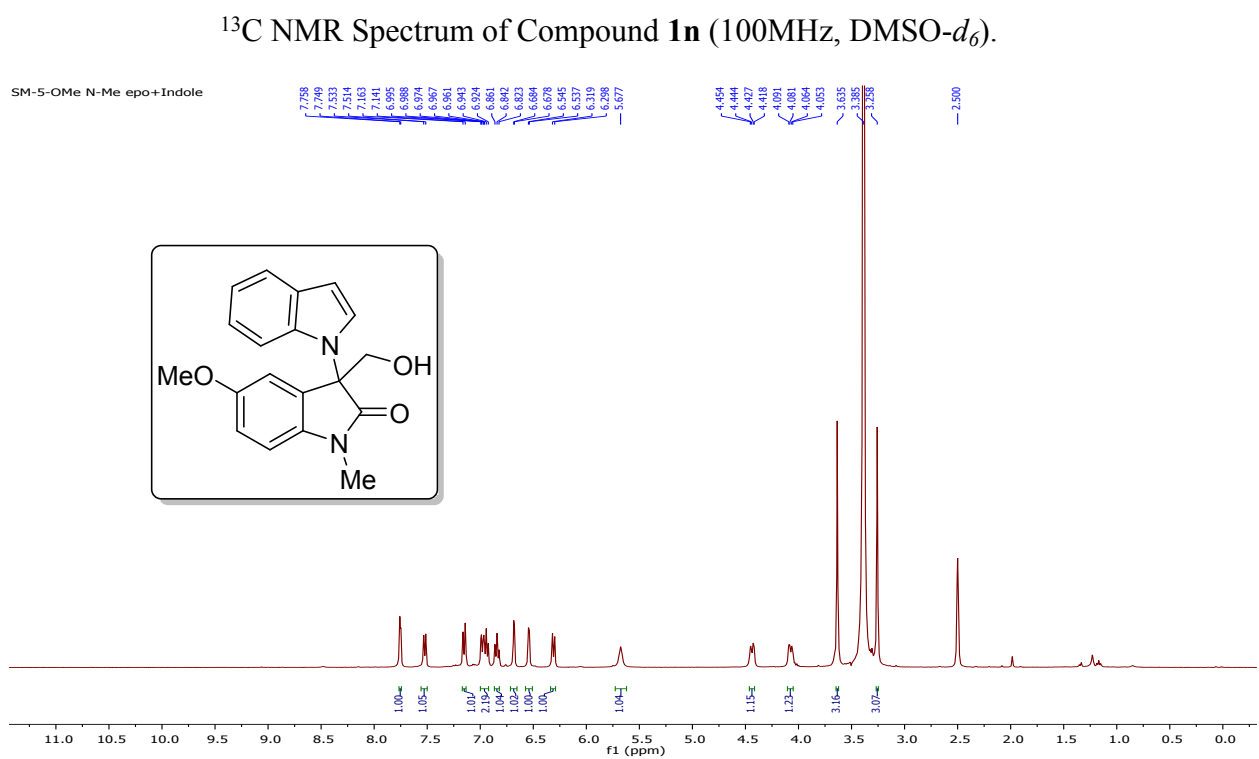
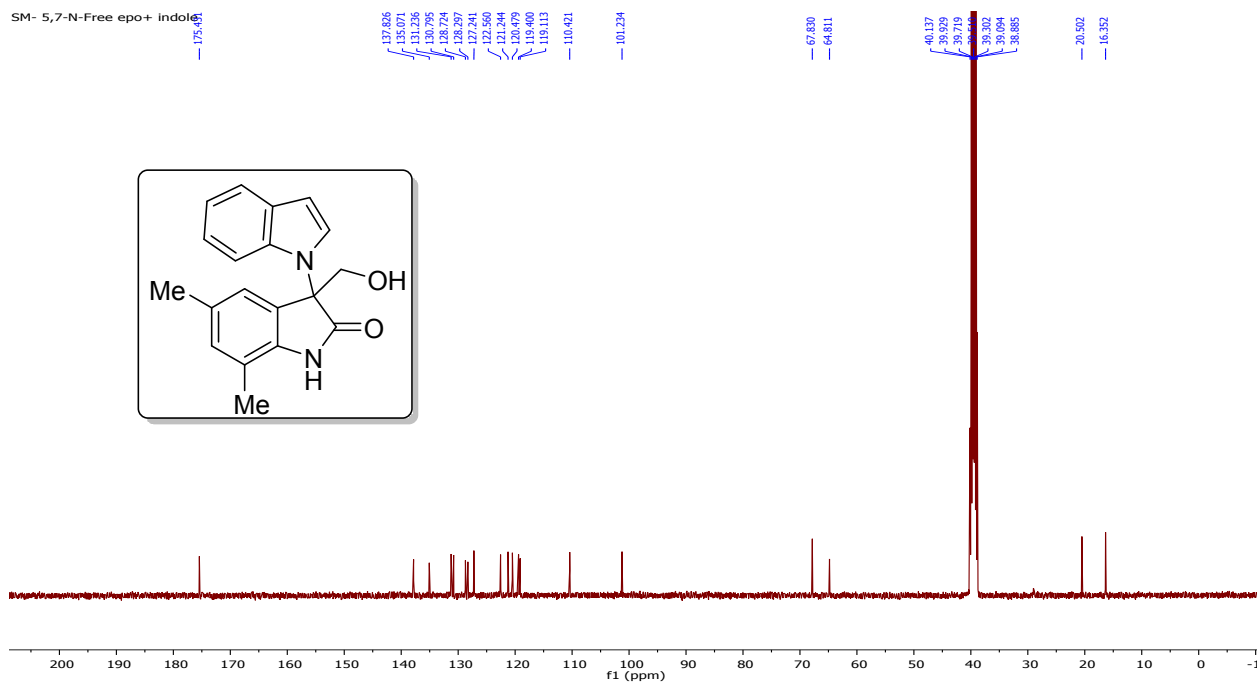
^1H NMR Spectrum of Compound **1m** (400MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$)

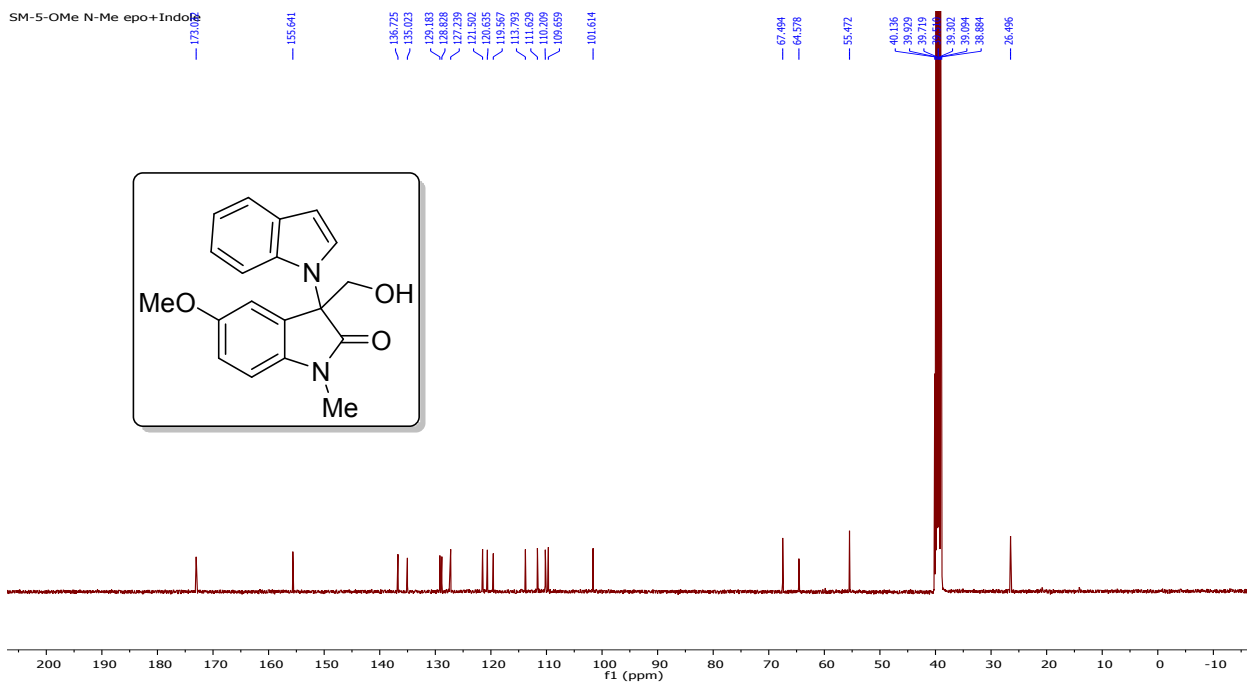


¹³C NMR Spectrum of Compound **1m** (100MHz, DMSO-*d*₆).

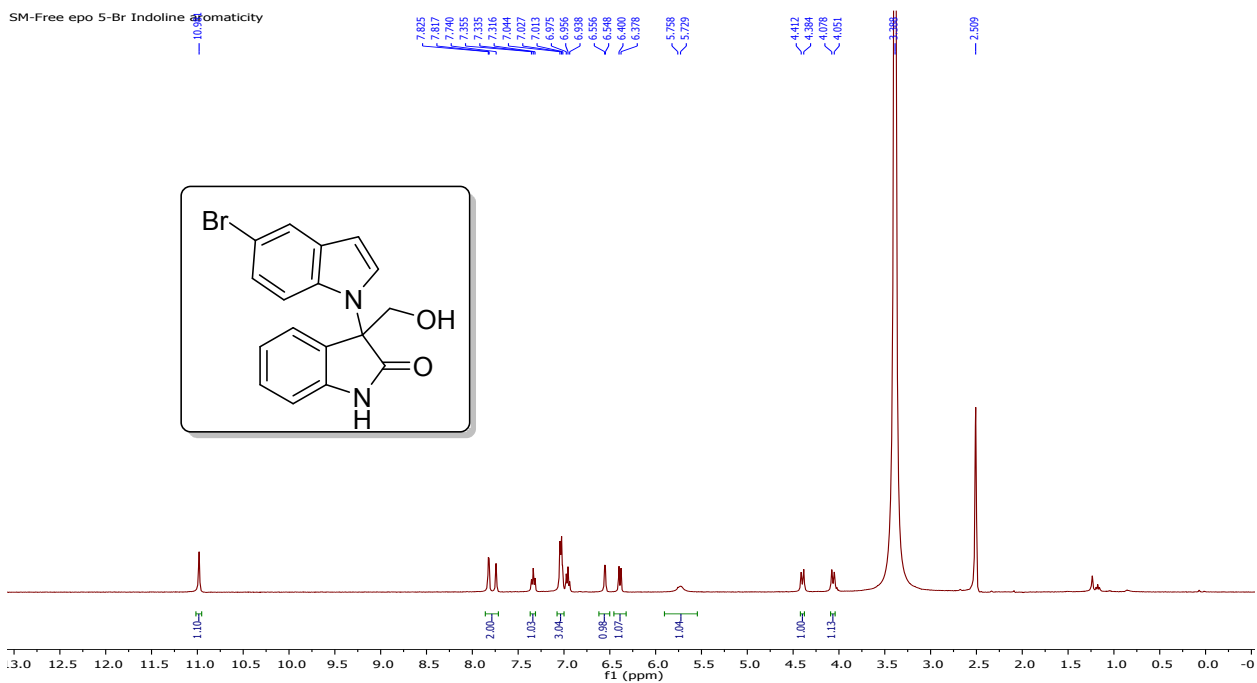


¹H NMR Spectrum of Compound **1n** (400MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)

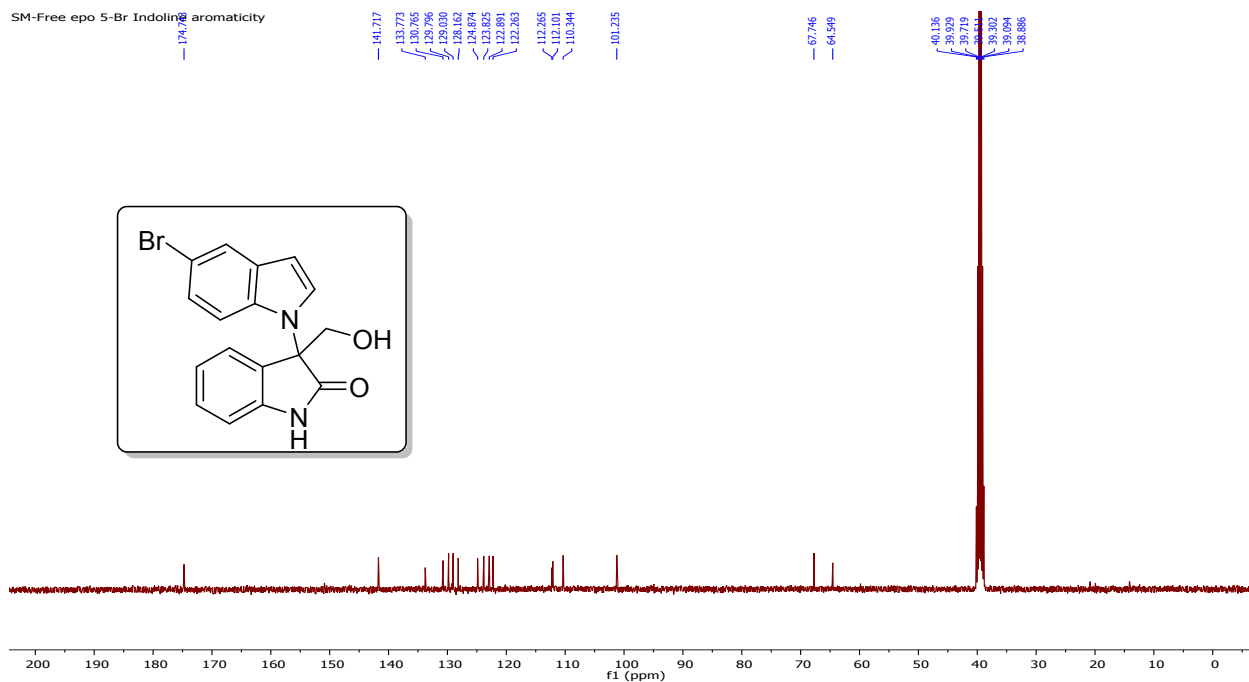




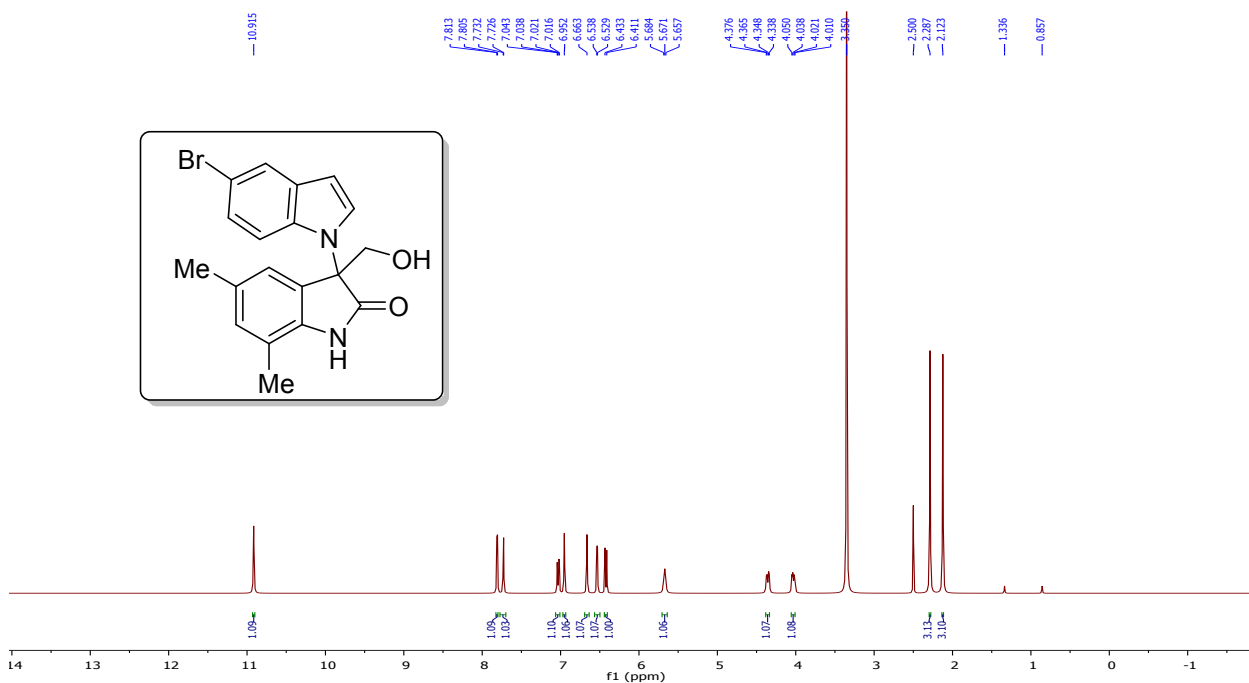
^{13}C NMR Spectrum of Compound **1o** (100MHz, DMSO- d_6).



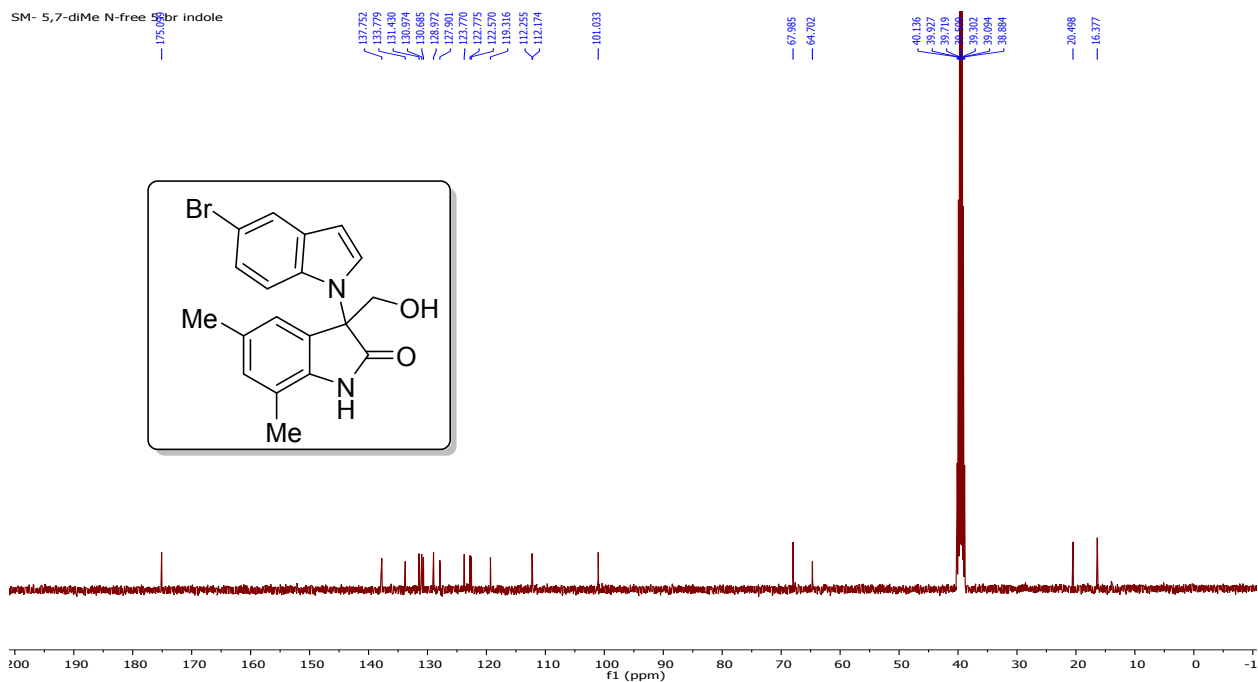
^1H NMR Spectrum of Compound **1p** (400MHz, DMSO- d_6)



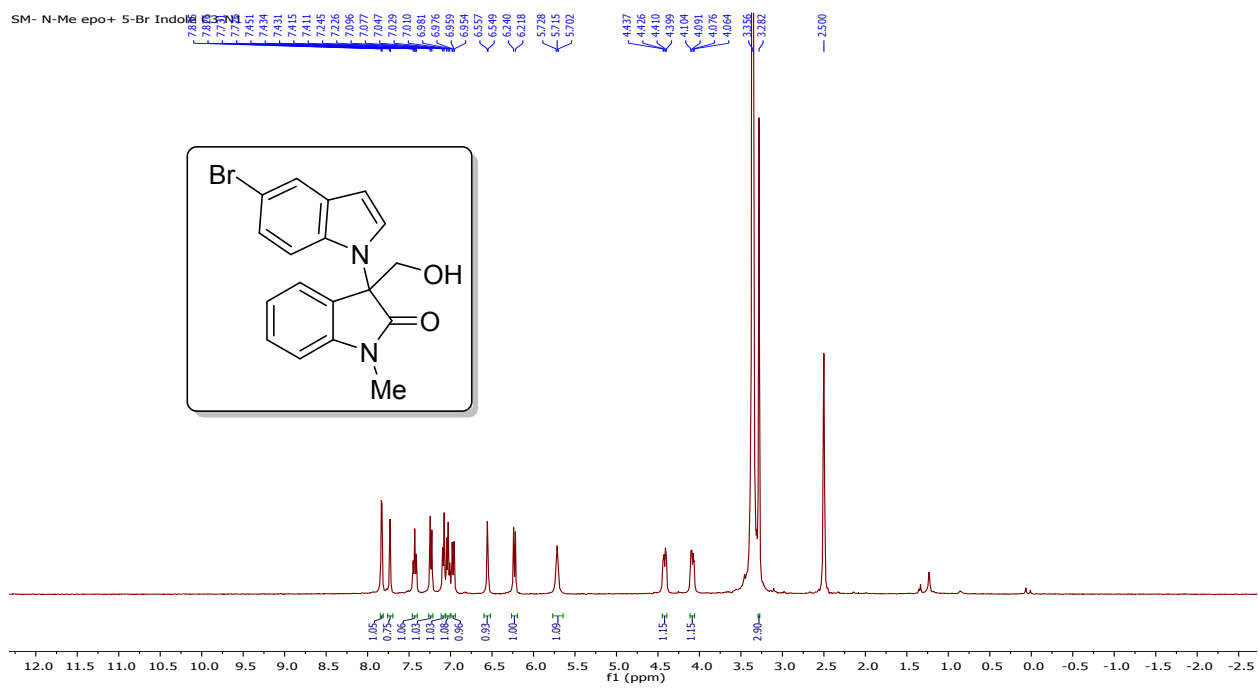
¹³C NMR Spectrum of Compound **1p** (100MHz, DMSO-*d*₆).



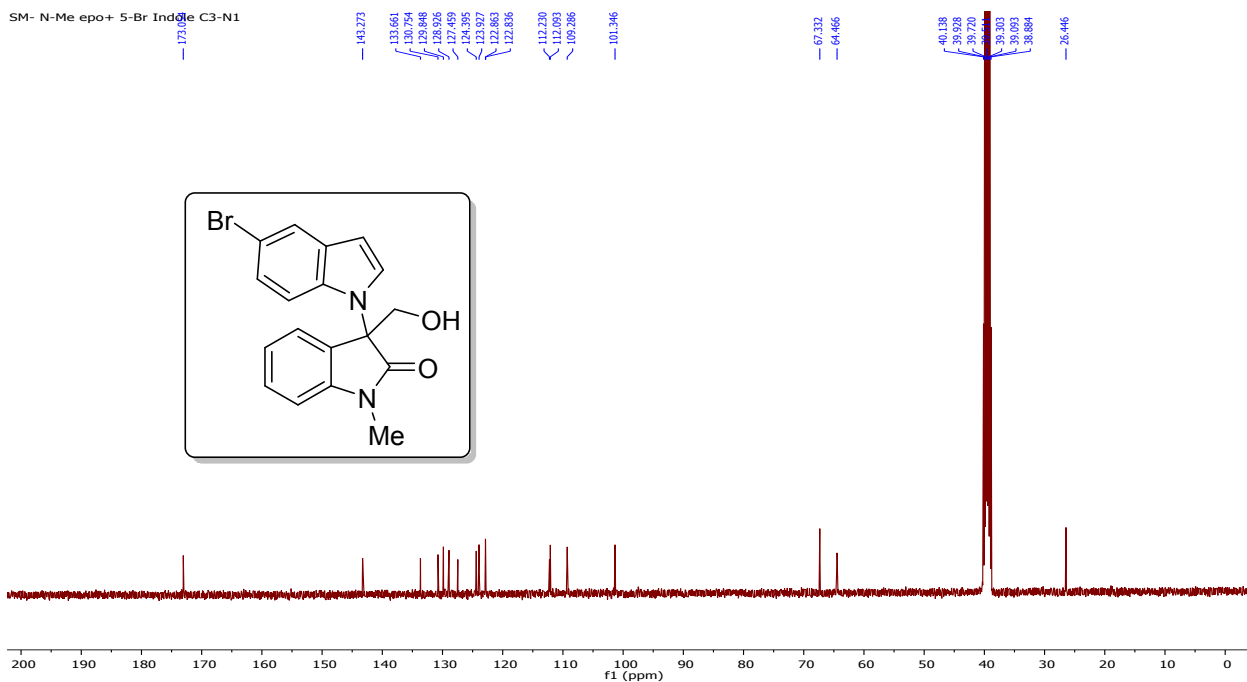
¹H NMR Spectrum of Compound **1q** (400MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)



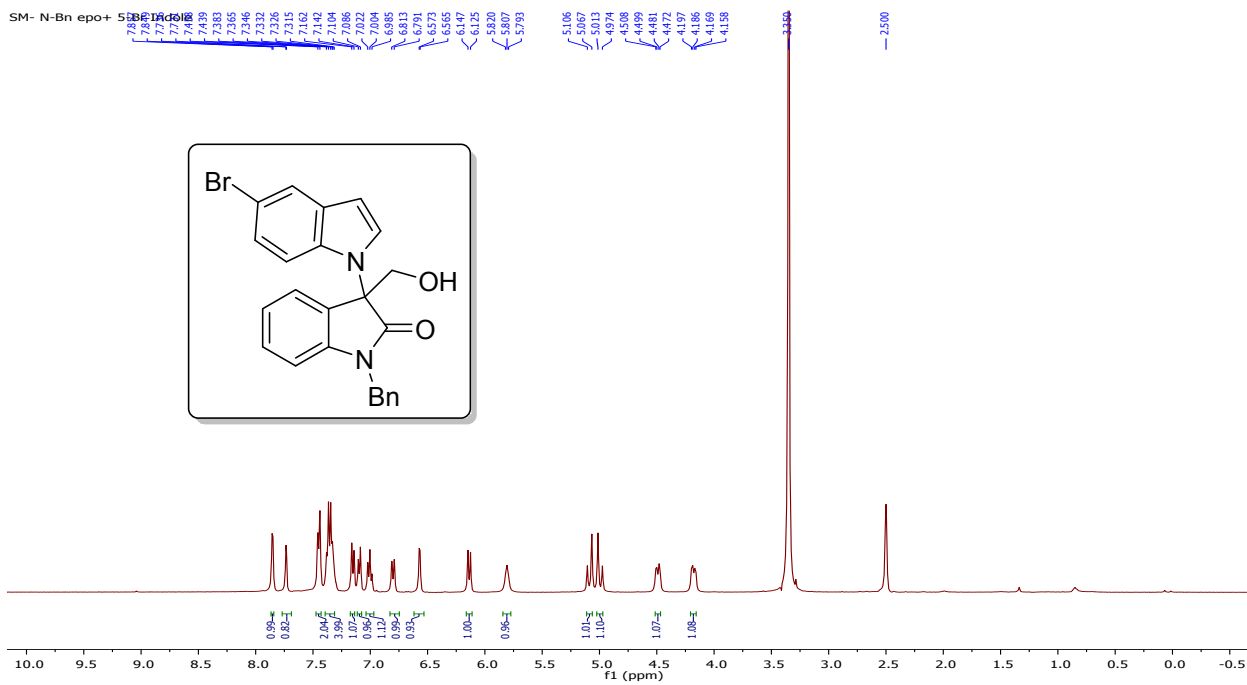
¹³C NMR Spectrum of Compound **1q** (100MHz, DMSO-*d*₆).



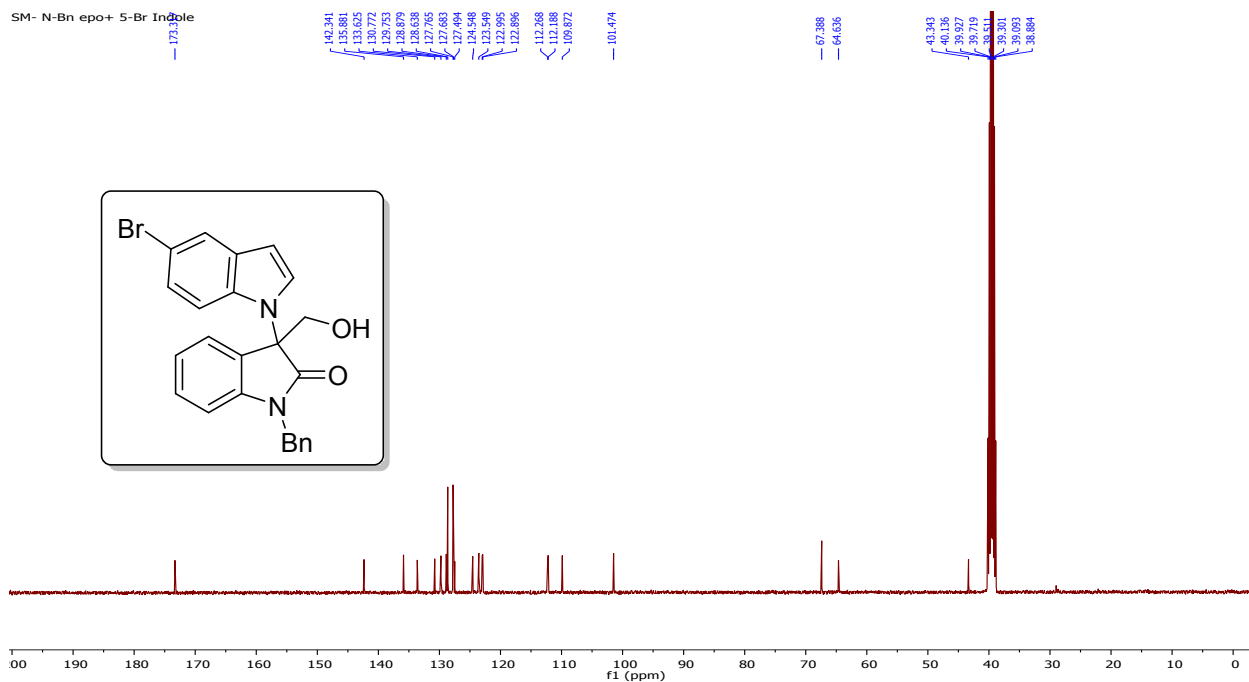
¹H NMR Spectrum of Compound **1r** (400MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)



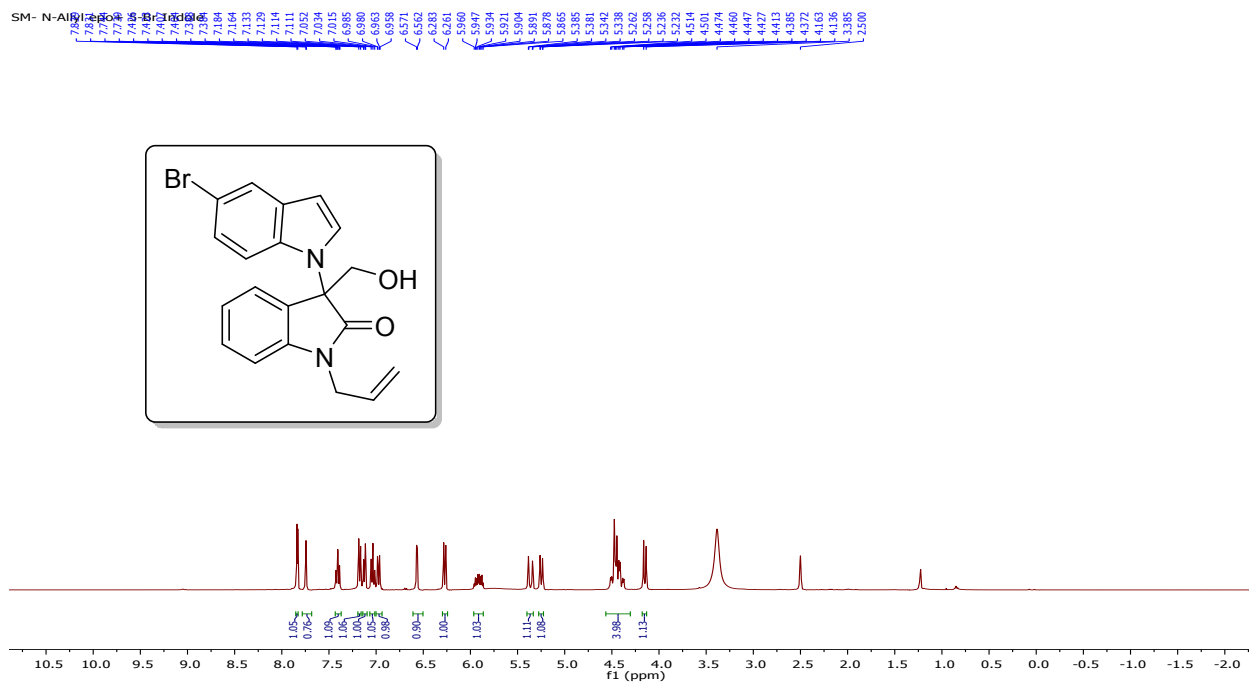
^{13}C NMR Spectrum of Compound **1r** (100MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$).



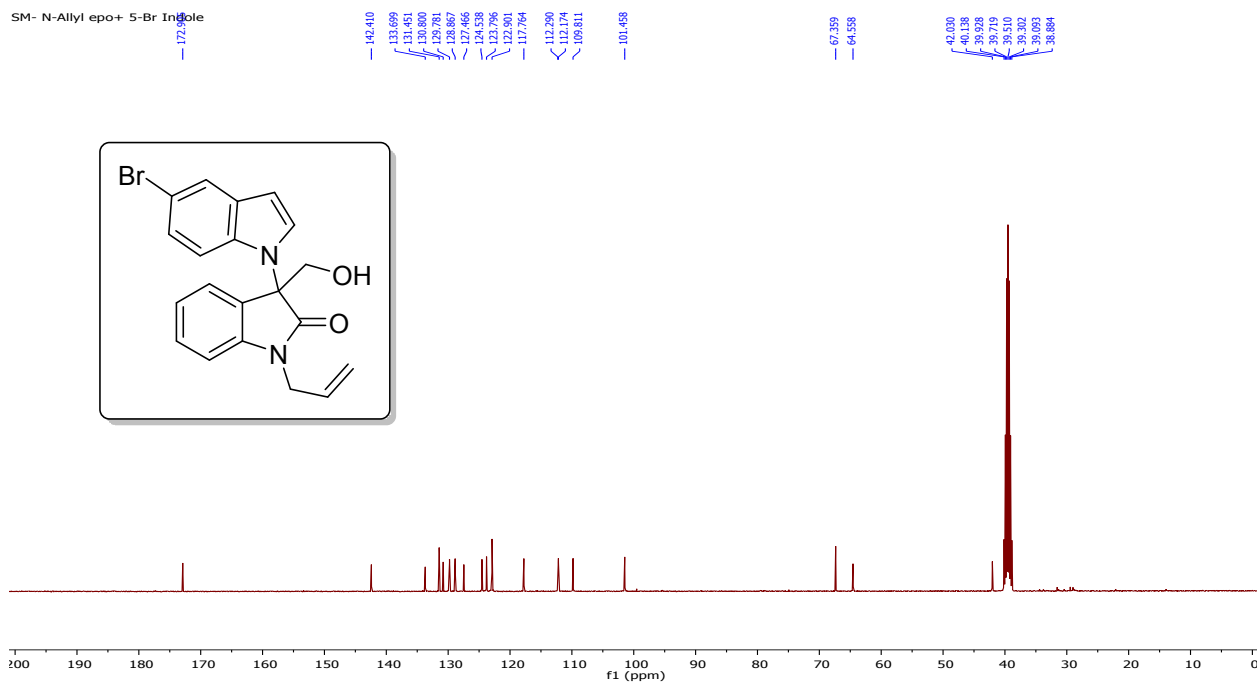
^1H NMR Spectrum of Compound **1s** (400MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$)



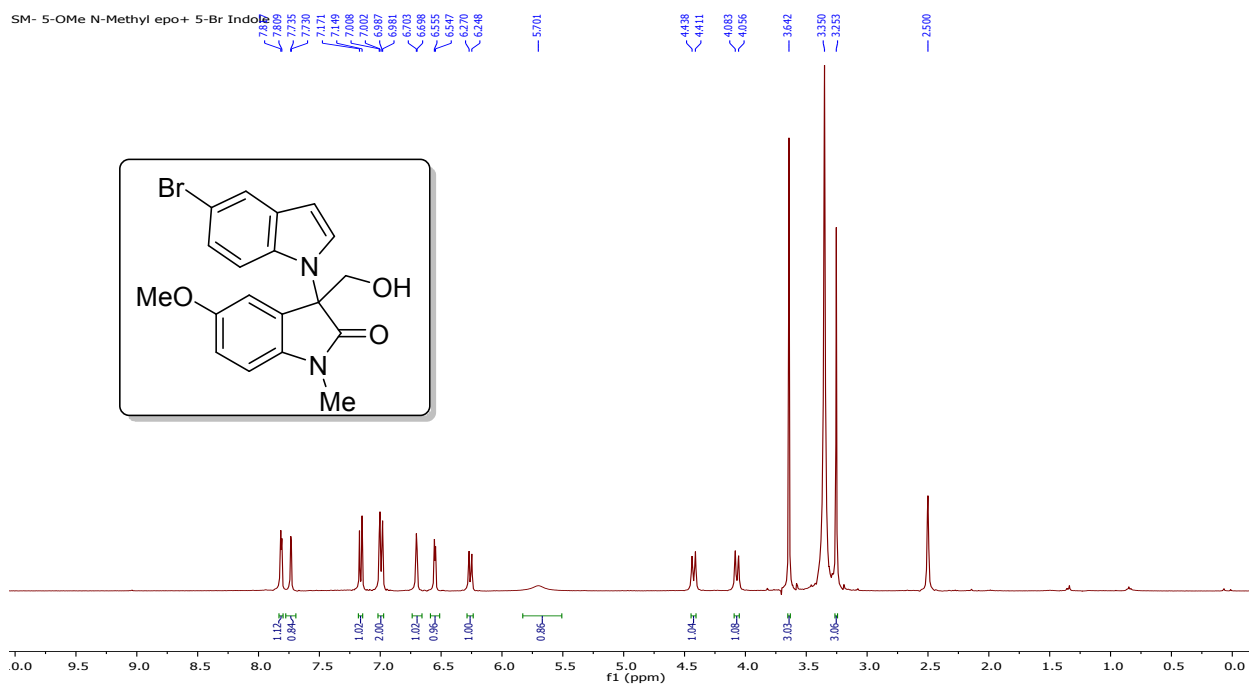
¹³C NMR Spectrum of Compound **1s** (100MHz, DMSO-*d*₆).



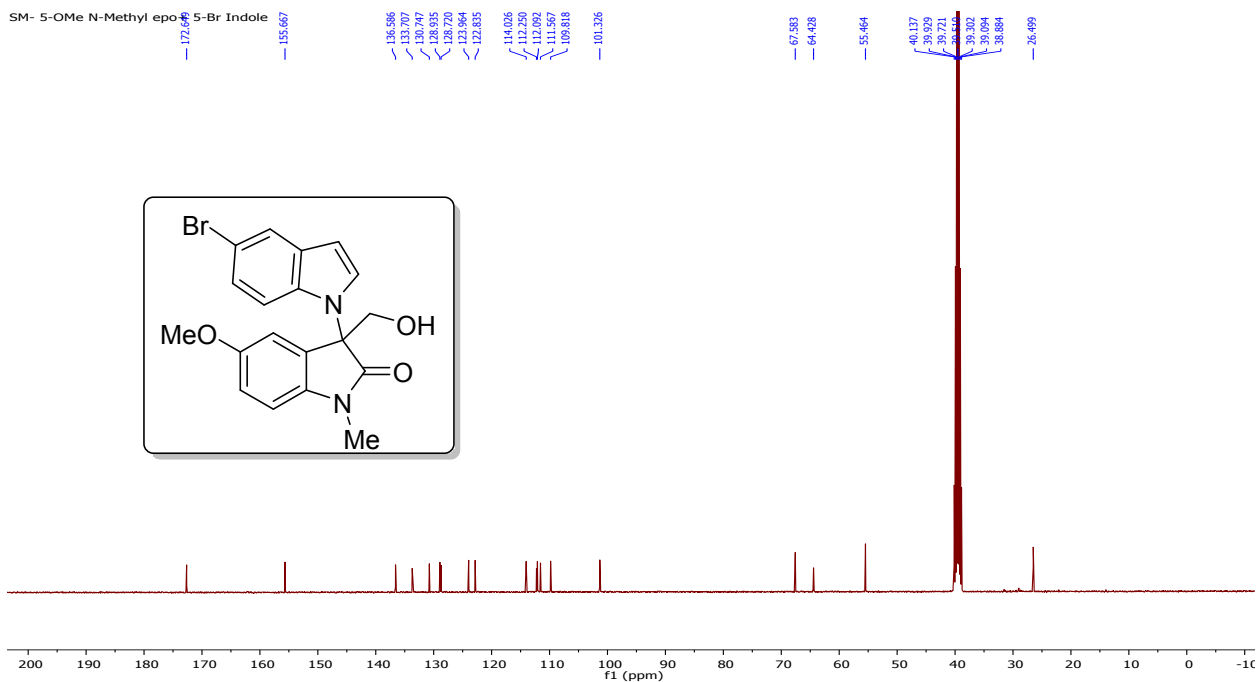
¹H NMR Spectrum of Compound **1t** (400MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)



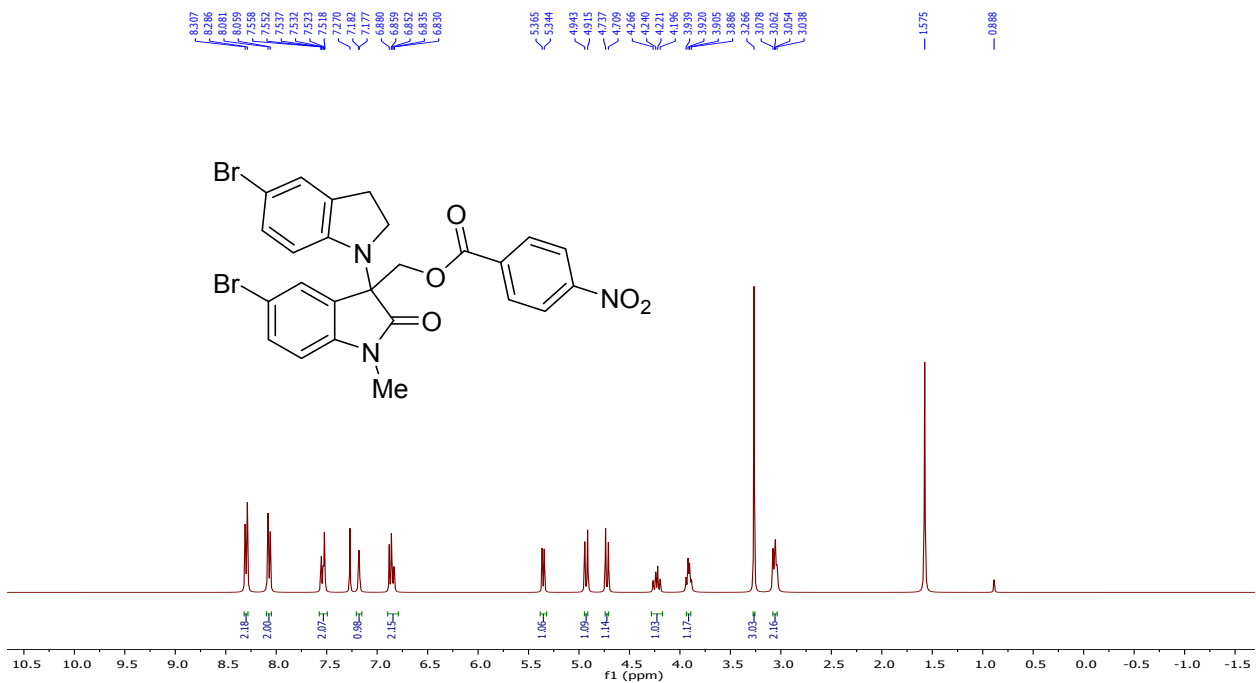
^{13}C NMR Spectrum of Compound **1t** (100MHz, DMSO- d_6).



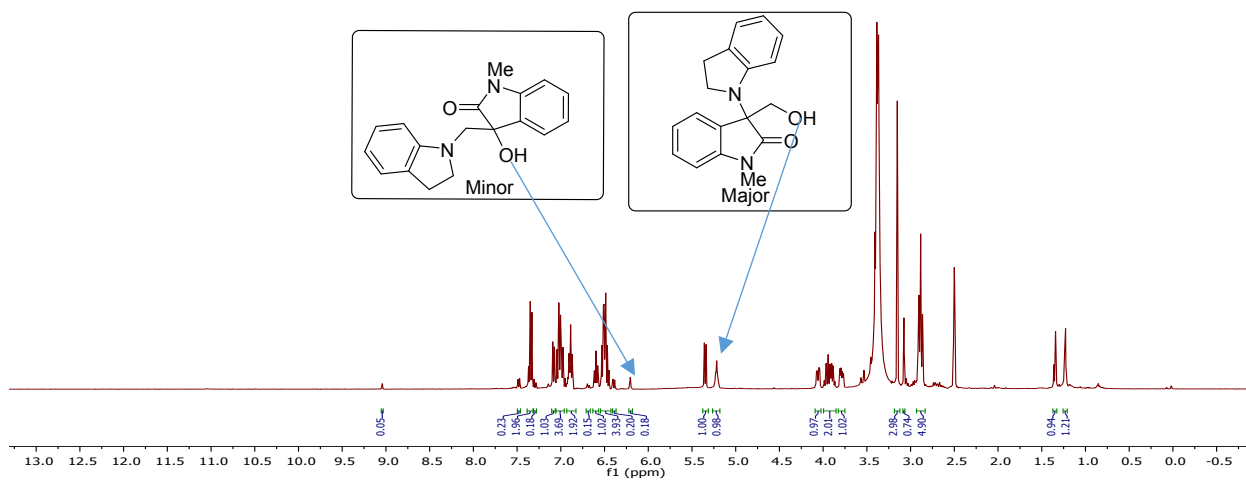
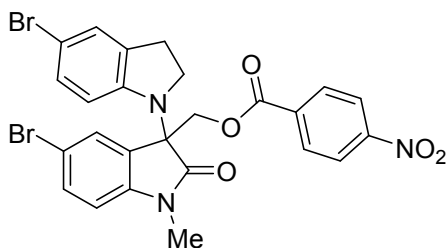
^1H NMR Spectrum of Compound **1u** (400MHz, DMSO- d_6)



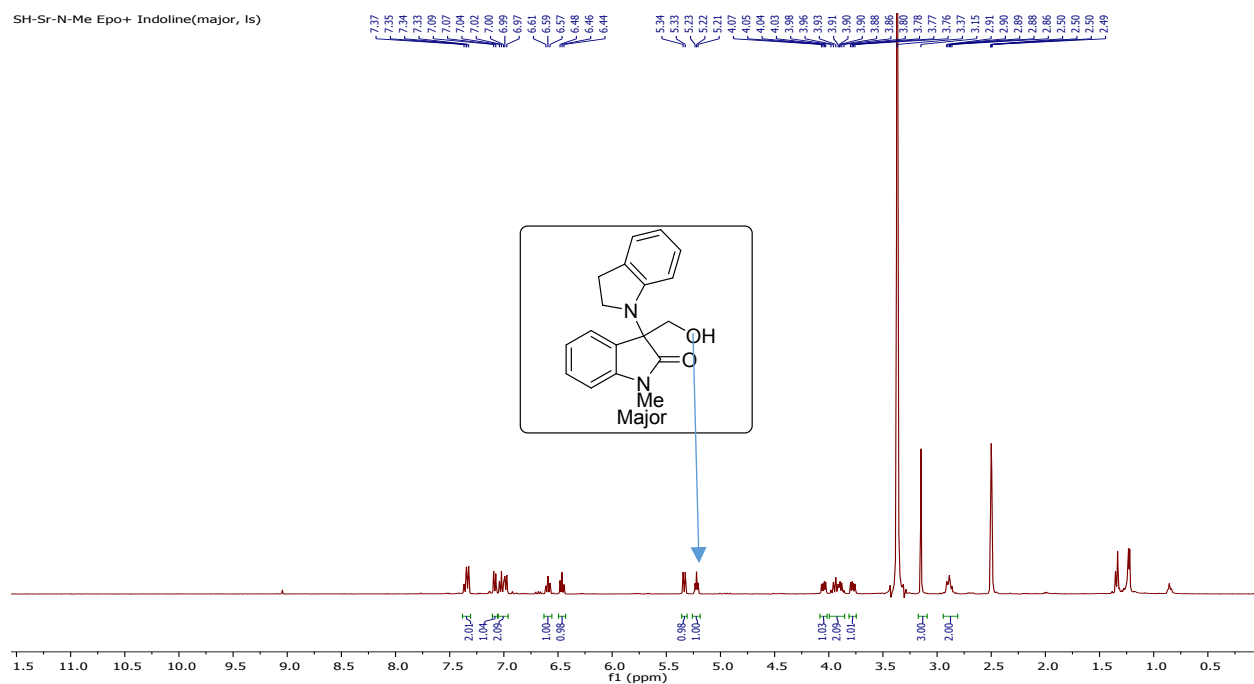
¹³C NMR Spectrum of Compound **1u** (100MHz, DMSO-*d*₆).



¹H NMR Spectrum of Compound **6** (400MHz, CDCl₃)

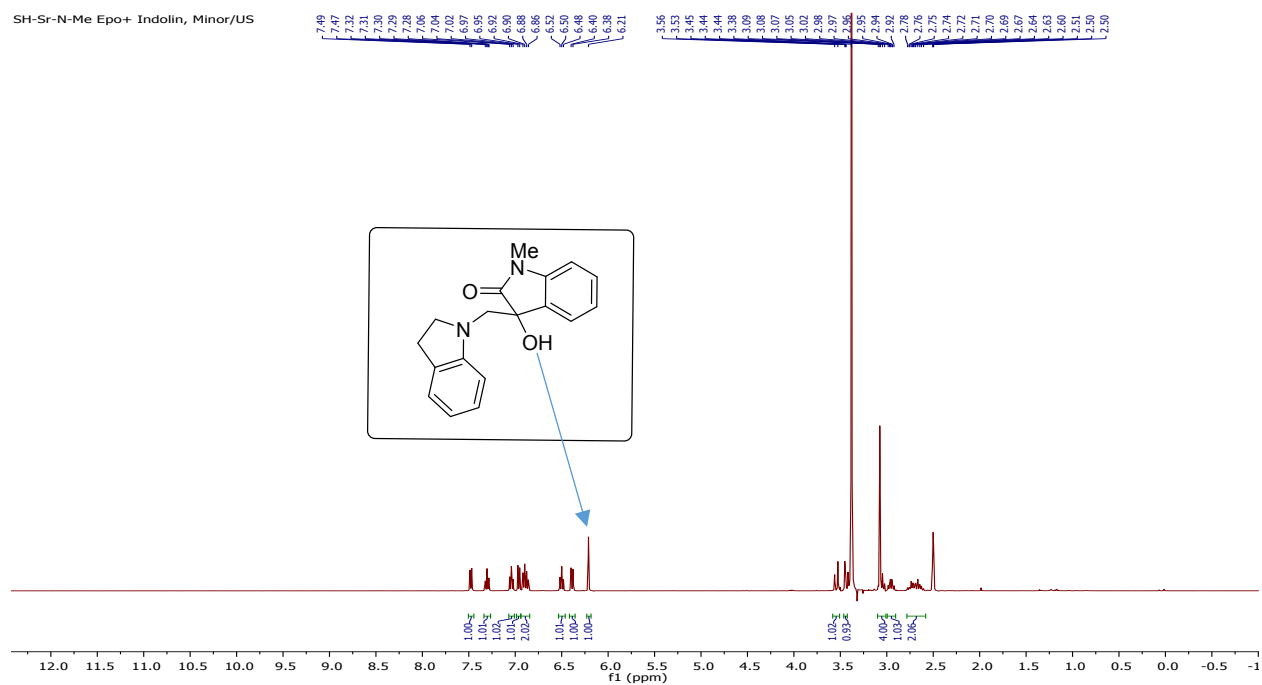


SH-Sr-N-Me Epo+ Indoline(major, Is)

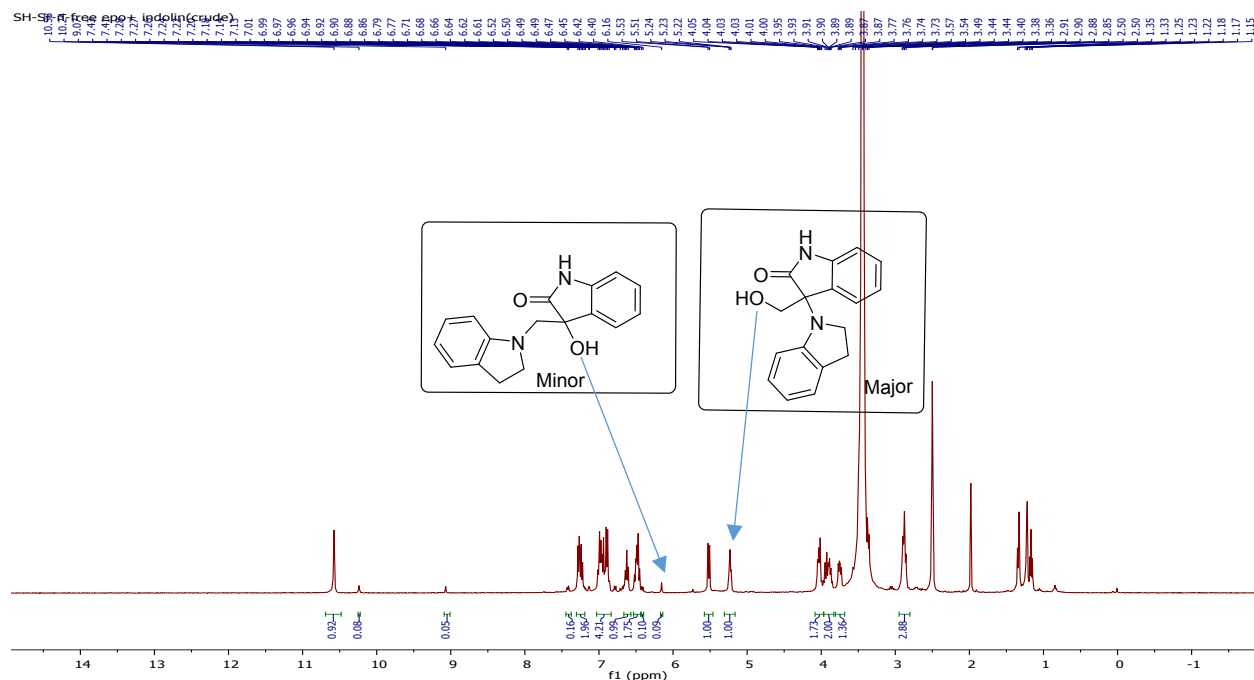


¹H NMR Spectrum of Compound 8 (400MHz, (CD₃)₂SO)

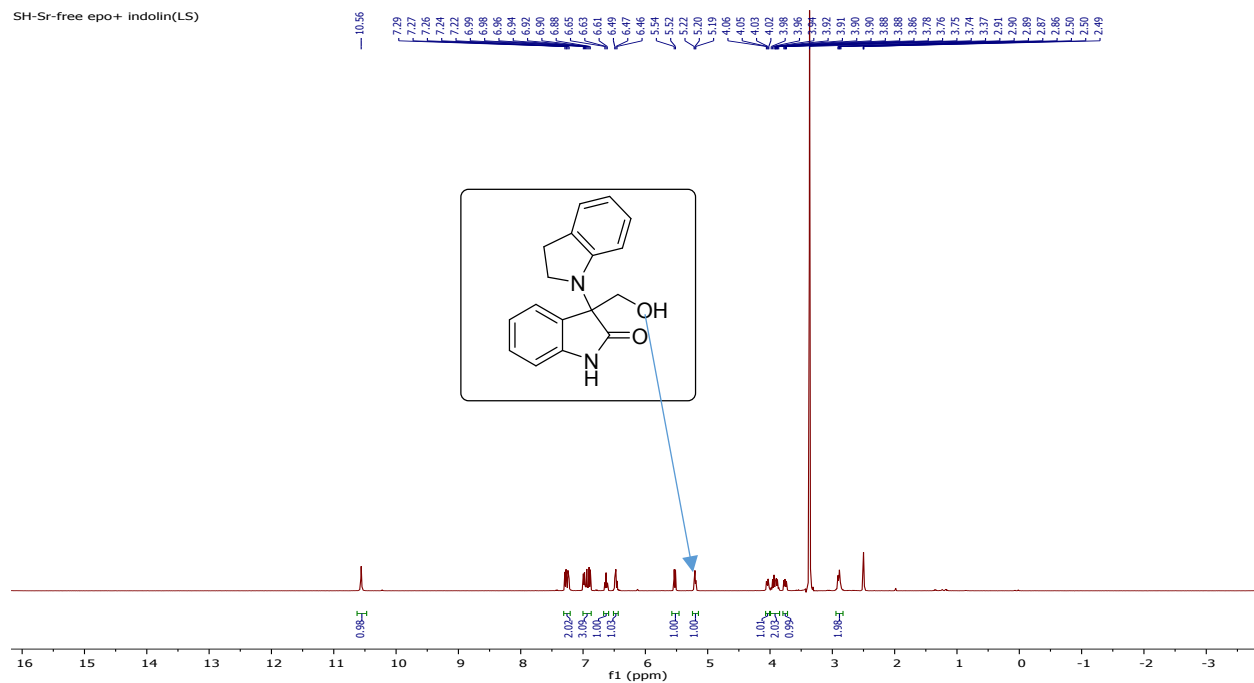
SH-Sr-N-Me Epo+ Indolin, Minor/US



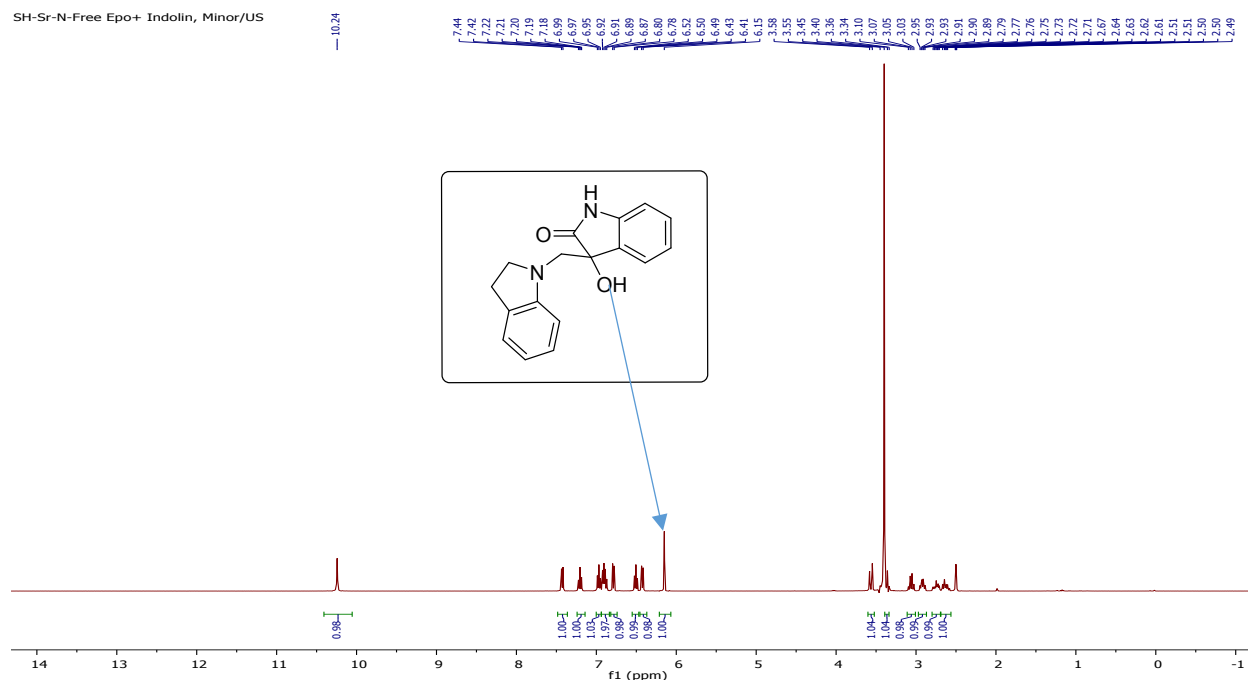
¹H NMR Spectrum of Compound 8' (400MHz, (CD₃)₂SO)



^1H NMR of the crude reaction mixture of *N*-free epoxide **2k** + indoline **5b** (400 MHz, $(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{SO}$)



^1H NMR Spectrum of Compound **9** (400MHz, $(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{SO}$)



Crystal Structure Determination

The single-crystal X-ray diffraction data of the compounds (**4i** and **6**) were collected on a Bruker D8 Venture system that uses graphite monochromated Mo K α radiation ($\lambda = 0.71073$ Å). The Structure were solved using ShelXT¹ and were refined using ShelXL² available within Olex2.³ Non-hydrogen atoms were refined anisotropically and hydrogen atoms on C-atoms were fixed at calculated positions and refined using a riding model. The details of crystal data collection and refinement of the compounds are summarized in Table S1. CCDC (compound **1i**) 1887326 and (compound **6**)1887327 contains the supplementary crystallographic data for this paper. This data can be obtained free of charge form The Cambridge Crystallography Data Center via www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/data_request/cif.

References

- Sheldrick, G. M. *SHELXT – Integrated space-group and crystal-structure determination. Acta Cryst.* **2015**, *A71*, 3-8.
- Sheldrick, G. M. *Acta Crystallogr., Sect. A* **2008**, *64*, 112-122.

3. Dolomanov, O. V.; Bourhis, L. J.; Gildea, R. J.; Howard, J. A. K.; Puschmann, H. *OLEX2: A complete structure solution, refinement and analysis program. J. Appl. Cryst.* **2009**, *42*, 339-341.

Table S1 Crystallographic data for the compounds

Empirical formula	C ₃₁ H ₃₃ N ₃ O ₄	C ₂₅ H ₁₉ Br ₂ N ₃ O ₅
CCDC number	1887326	1887327
FW	511.60	601.25
<i>T</i> , K	296.0(2)	296.0(2)
Crystal system	Triclinic	Monoclinic
Space group	$P\bar{1}$	$P2_1/c$
<i>a</i> , Å	9.899(2)	11.2334(8)
<i>b</i> , Å	11.547(3)	9.4327(6)
<i>c</i> , Å	13.186(3)	23.5205(18)
<i>α</i> , deg	111.235(17)	90
<i>β</i> , deg	91.111(16)	92.00(5)
<i>γ</i> , deg	102.013(16)	90
<i>V</i> , Å ³	1366.8(6)	2490.7(3)
<i>Z</i> , ρ, Mg m ⁻³	2, 1.243	4, 1.603
μ, mm ⁻¹	0.083	3.296
<i>F</i> (000)	544.0	1200.0
Refln. collected	15844	29728
Ind. Reflen	4803	4386
Data/restrn./param.	4803/0/347	4386/0/317

GOF on F^2	0.938	0.972
Final R indices [$I > 2\sigma(I)$]	0.0645, 0.0898	0.0572, 0.1362
Radiation	MoK α ($\lambda = 0.71073$ Å)	MoK α ($\lambda = 0.71073$ Å)
2 Θ range for data collection/ deg	5.454 to 49.994	3.466 to 50
Index ranges	$-11 \leq h \leq 11$ $-13 \leq k \leq 13$ $-15 \leq l \leq 14$	$-13 \leq h \leq 13$ $-11 \leq k \leq 11$ $-27 \leq l \leq 26$
Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å ⁻³	0.15/-0.24	0.65/-0.69

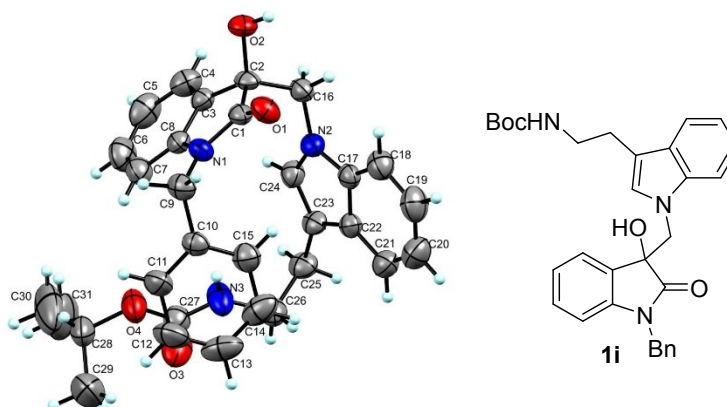


Figure 1. ORTEP diagram of compound **4i**

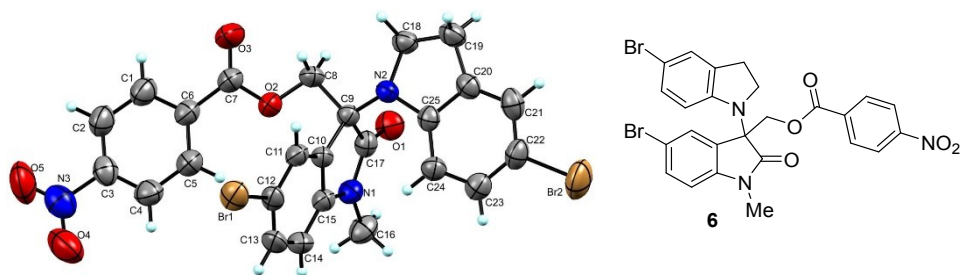


Figure 2. ORTEP diagram of compound **6**