

Synthesis and glycosidase inhibition of *N*-substituted derivatives of 1,4-dideoxy-1,4-imino-D-mannitol (DIM)

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Supplementary Information

Experimental data for
compound 13b-i, 14b-i, 16b-g, 17b-g, 19b-h, 20b-h, 28b-g and 29b-g
and
NMR spectra and Infrared spectra for
compound 2, 7-11, 13a-i, 14a-i, 16a-g and 17a-g

1. Experimental data for compounds

N-Ethyl-1,4-dideoxy-2,3:5,6-di-O-isopropylidene-1,4-imino-D-mannitol (13b)

According to the general reductive amination procedures, product **13b** (99.5 mg, 89% yield) was obtained from **10** (0.10 g, 0.41 mmol) and 40% aq. acetaldehyde (142.6 μ L, 1.23 mmol) as a light yellow syrup. $[\alpha]_D^{27}$ -41.0 (*c* 1.80 in CH_2Cl_2); $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 2985 s, 2933 s, 2800 w, 1704 w, 1455 w, 1380 s, 1267 m, 1208 vs, 1157 s, 1103 m, 1058 s, 991 w, 931 w, 860 m, 844 m, 514 w; δ_H (500 MHz; CDCl_3) 4.60-4.56 (2H, m), 4.46 (1H, td, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2.0 Hz), 4.19 (1H, t, *J* = 7.8 Hz), 3.99 (1H, t, *J* = 7.5 Hz), 3.26 (1H, d, *J* = 11.1 Hz), 3.11 (1H, dq, *J* = 12.4 Hz, 7.5 Hz) 2.62 (1H, d, *J* = 2.3 Hz), 2.15-2.08 (2H, m), 1.45 (3H, s), 1.43 (3H, s), 1.33 (3H, s), 1.28 (3H, s), 1.04 (3H, t, *J* = 7.5 Hz); δ_C (125 MHz; CDCl_3) 110.9, 107.1, 81.2, 77.6, 75.2, 67.6, 65.8, 58.5, 47.8, 26.2, 25.8, 24.7, 24.0, 12.5; HRMS(ESI) calcd for $C_{14}\text{H}_{26}\text{NO}_4^+ [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 272.18563, found 272.18515.

N-Ethyl-1,4-dideoxy-1,4-imino-D-mannitol hydrochloride (14b)

According to the general deprotection procedures, product **14b** (16.7 mg, 100% yield) was obtained from **13b** (20.0 mg, 0.07 mmol) as a white solid. M.p. 142-143 °C; $[\alpha]_D^{27}$ -36.8 (*c* 0.35 in CH_2Cl_2); $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 3420 vs, 2926 vw, 1653 w, 1132 w, 1098 w, 1044 m, 625 vw; δ_H (500 MHz; $D_2\text{O}$) 4.57-4.51 (2H, m), 4.22 (1H, dd, *J* = 11.0 Hz, 5.0 Hz), 3.83 (2H, m), 3.65 (1H, t, *J* = 4.1 Hz), 3.59 (3H, m) 3.19-3.12 (1H, m) 1.35 (3H, t, *J* = 7.3 Hz); δ_C (125 MHz; $D_2\text{O}$) 70.8, 68.5, 68.1, 67.3, 62.5, 54.6, 49.3, 9.3; HRMS(ESI) calcd for $C_8\text{H}_{18}\text{NO}_4^+ [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 192.12303, found 192.12280.

N-Propyl-1,4-dideoxy-2,3:5,6-di-O-isopropylidene-1,4-imino-D-mannitol (13c)

According to the general reductive amination procedures, product **13c** (45.2 mg, 77% yield) was obtained from **10** (50.0 mg, 0.21 mmol) and propanal (45.7 μ L, 0.63 mmol) as a light yellow syrup. $[\alpha]_D^{28}$ -57.1 (*c* 1.90 in CH_2Cl_2); $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 2985 s, 2934 s, 2874 m, 2783 w, 1709 w, 1456 m, 1380 s, 1267 m, 1208 vs, 1157 s, 1098 m, 1059 s, 990 w, 935 w, 860 s, 842 m, 514 w; δ_H (400 MHz; CDCl_3) 4.59-4.54 (2H, m), 4.46 (1H, td, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1.6 Hz), 4.21 (1H, t, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 3.98 (1H, t, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 3.25 (1H, d, *J* = 10.8 Hz), 3.05-2.98 (1H, m) 2.61 (1H, d, *J* = 2.8 Hz), 2.07-1.99 (2H, m), 1.51-1.42 (8H, m), 1.32 (3H, s), 1.27 (3H, s), 0.89 (3H, t, *J* = 7.4 Hz); δ_C (100 MHz; CDCl_3) 110.0, 107.1, 81.1, 77.7, 75.3, 67.9, 65.7, 59.1, 56.0, 26.2, 25.9, 24.9, 24.0, 20.9, 11.8; HRMS(ESI) calcd for $C_{15}\text{H}_{28}\text{NO}_4^+ [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 286.20168, found 286.20103.

N-Propyl-1,4-dideoxy-1,4-imino-D-mannitol hydrochloride (14c)

According to the general deprotection procedures, product **14c** (25.3 mg, 100% yield) was obtained from **13c** (30.0 mg, 0.10 mmol) as a light yellow syrup. $[\alpha]_D^{27}$ -36.1 (*c* 0.85 in CH_2Cl_2); $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 3392 vs, 2927 m, 2856 w, 1653 w, 1405 w, 1108 w, 1044 m, 560 w; δ_H (400 MHz; $D_2\text{O}$) 4.55-4.51 (2H, m), 4.23-4.22 (1H, m), 3.88-3.80 (2H, m), 3.67 (1H, s), 3.56 (2H, d, *J* = 7.3 Hz) 3.40-3.33 (1H, m), 3.10-3.03 (1H, m), 1.77-1.75 (2H, m), 0.98 (3H, t, *J* = 7.2 Hz); δ_C (100 MHz; $D_2\text{O}$) 70.7, 68.8, 68.6, 67.3, 62.6, 55.0, 55.4, 18.1, 10.1; HRMS(ESI) calcd for $C_9\text{H}_{20}\text{NO}_4^+ [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 203.13868, found 206.13845.

N-Butyl-1,4-dideoxy-2,3:5,6-di-O-isopropylidene-1,4-imino-D-mannitol (13d)

According to the general reductive amination procedures, product **13d** (51.1 mg, 87% yield) was obtained from **10** (48.7 mg, 0.20 mmol) and n-butanal (54.1 μ L, 0.60 mmol) as a colorless syrup. $[\alpha]_D^{24}$ -46.8 (*c* 1.12 in CH_2Cl_2); $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 3032 w, 2985 m, 2959 m, 2933 s, 2873 w, 2783 w, 1707 w, 1457 w, 1370 s, 1266 m, 1208 vs, 1156 s, 1089 m, 1058 m, 860 m, 844 m, 514 w; δ_H (400 MHz; CDCl_3) 4.59-4.54 (2H, m), 4.46 (1H, t, *J* = 7.2 Hz), 4.20 (1H, t, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 3.98 (1H, t, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 3.25 (1H, d, *J* = 11.0 Hz), 3.11-3.04 (1H, m), 2.59 (1H, d, *J* = 2.0 Hz), 2.06-1.98 (2H, m), 1.43-1.27 (16H, m), 0.90 (3H, t, *J* = 7.2 Hz); δ_C (100 MHz; CDCl_3) 111.0, 107.1, 81.1, 77.7, 75.3, 68.1, 65.7, 59.1, 54.0, 30.0, 26.3, 25.9, 24.9, 24.0, 20.6, 14.1; HRMS(ESI) calcd for $C_{16}\text{H}_{30}\text{NO}_4^+ [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 300.21693, found 300.21697.

N-Butyl-1,4-dideoxy-1,4-imino-D-mannitol hydrochloride (14d)

According to the general deprotection procedures, product **14d** (13.6 mg, 99% yield) was obtained from **13d** (16.0 mg, 0.05 mmol) as a light yellow syrup. $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ -41.4 (*c* 0.35 in CH_3OH); $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 3347 s, 2961 m, 2937 w, 2873 w, 1111 m, 1034 m; δ_H (400 MHz; CDCl_3) 4.58-4.50 (2H, m), 4.22 (1H, q, *J* = 5.1 Hz), 3.88-3.80 (2H, m), 3.67 (1H, t, *J* = 4.1 Hz), 3.56 (2H, d, *J* = 7.4 Hz), 3.44-3.37 (1H, m), 1.81-1.66 (2H, m), 1.46-1.33 (2H, m), 0.94 (3H, t, *J* = 7.3 Hz); δ_C (100 MHz; CDCl_3) 70.7, 68.8, 68.6, 67.3, 62.6, 55.4, 54.4, 26.4, 19.2, 12.7; HRMS(ESI) calcd for $C_{10}\text{H}_{22}\text{NO}_4^+ [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 220.15433, found 220.15401.

N-Pentyl-1,4-dideoxy-2,3:5,6-di-O-isopropylidene-1,4-imino-D-mannitol (13e)

According to the general reductive amination procedures, product **13e** (108.2 mg, 84% yield) was obtained from **10** (100.0 mg, 0.41 mmol) and n-pentanal (137.8 μ L, 1.23 mmol) as a colorless syrup. $[\alpha]_D^{24}$ -34.0 (*c* 1.97 in CH_2Cl_2); $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 2990 m, 2956 m, 2927 vs, 2858 m, 2790 w, 1684 m, 1458 m, 1379 s, 1208 s, 1155 m, 1094 m, 1044 m, 861 m, 419 w; δ_H (400 MHz; CDCl_3) 4.59-4.54 (2H, m), 4.46 (1H, td, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1.6 Hz), 4.19 (1H, t, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 3.98 (1H, t, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 3.25 (1H, d, *J* = 11.0 Hz), 3.09-3.01 (1H, m), 2.59 (1H, d, *J* = 2.7 Hz), 2.06-1.97 (2H, m), 1.46-1.21 (18H, m), 0.88 (3H, t, *J* = 7.2 Hz); δ_C (100 MHz; CDCl_3) 111.0, 107.1, 81.1, 77.7, 75.3, 68.0, 65.7, 59.1, 54.2, 29.6, 27.4, 26.3, 25.9, 24.9, 24.0, 22.6, 14.1; HRMS(ESI) calcd for $C_{17}\text{H}_{32}\text{NO}_4^+ [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 314.23258, found 314.23238.

N-Pentyl-1,4-dideoxy-1,4-imino-D-mannitol hydrochloride (14e)

According to the general deprotection procedures, product **14e** (13.6 mg, 99% yield) was obtained from **13e** (16.0 mg, 0.05 mmol) as a light yellow syrup. $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ -41.9 (*c* 0.53 in CH₃OH); $\nu_{\text{max}}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 3362 s, 2958 m, 2937 m, 2873 w, 1653 m, 1458 w, 1113 m, 1050 m, 517 w; δ_H (400 MHz; D₂O) 4.53-4.47 (2H, m), 4.18 (1H, q, *J* = 5.2 Hz), 3.86-3.78 (2H, m), 3.53 (1H, s), 3.45-3.44 (2H, d, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 3.32-3.24 (1H, m), 3.02-2.95 (1H, m), 1.72-1.67 (2H, m), 1.36-1.31 (4H, m), 0.89 (3H, t, *J* = 7.2 Hz); δ_C (100 MHz; D₂O) 71.0, 68.8, 68.4, 67.8, 62.7, 55.4, 54.8, 28.0, 24.4, 21.5, 13.0; HRMS(ESI) calcd for C₁₁H₂₄NO₄⁺ [M+H]⁺ 234.16998, found 234.16964.

N-Hexyl-1,4-dideoxy-2,3:5,6-di-O-isopropylidene-1,4-imino-D-mannitol (13f)

According to the general reductive amination procedures, product **13f** (66.7 mg, 84% yield) was obtained from **10** (59.0 mg, 0.24 mmol) and n-hexanal (88.4 μ L, 0.72 mmol) as a colorless syrup. $[\alpha]_D^{24}$ -54.6 (*c* 1.86 in CH₂Cl₂); $\nu_{\text{max}}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 2984 m, 2956 m, 2928 s, 2859 m, 2782 w, 1456 w, 1369 s, 1265 m, 1206 vs, 1154 s, 1092 m, 1047s, 989 w, 860 m, 843 m, 419 w; δ_H (400 MHz; CDCl₃) 4.60-4.55 (2H, m), 4.46 (1H, td, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1.6 Hz), 4.20 (1H, t, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 3.98 (1H, t, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 3.26 (1H, d, *J* = 11.0 Hz), 3.09-3.02 (1H, m), 2.59 (1H, d, *J* = 2.6 Hz), 2.07-1.98 (2H, m), 1.44-1.27 (20H, m), 0.88 (3H, t, *J* = 6.4 Hz); δ_C (100 MHz; CDCl₃) 111.0, 107.1, 81.1, 77.7, 75.3, 68.0, 65.8, 59.1, 54.2, 31.8, 27.7, 27.0, 26.3, 25.9, 24.9, 24.0, 22.6, 14.0; HRMS(ESI) calcd for C₁₈H₃₄NO₄⁺ [M+H]⁺ 328.24824, found 328.24786.

N-Hexyl-1,4-dideoxy-1,4-imino-D-mannitol hydrochloride (14f)

According to the general deprotection procedures, product **14f** (23.4 mg, 100% yield) was obtained from **13f** (27.0 mg, 0.08 mmol) as a light yellow syrup. $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ -46.9 (*c* 1.05 in CH₃OH); $\nu_{\text{max}}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 3348 vs, 2956 m, 2930 m, 2859 w, 1457 w, 1115 m, 1034 w; δ_H (500 MHz; D₂O) 4.57-4.51 (2H, m), 4.22 (1H, q, *J* = 4.5 Hz), 3.84 (2H, qd, *J* = 11.9 Hz, 6.2 Hz), 3.66 (1H, s), 3.55 (2H, d, *J* = 7.4 Hz), 3.42-3.35 (1H, m), 3.12-3.07 (1H, m), 1.78-1.69 (2H, m), 1.39-1.32 (6H, m), 0.87 (3H, t, *J* = 5.5 Hz); δ_C (125 MHz; D₂O) 70.7, 68.7, 68.6, 67.2, 62.5, 55.3, 54.5, 30.3, 25.3, 24.2, 21.6, 13.1; HRMS(ESI) calcd for C₁₂H₂₆NO₄⁺ [M+H]⁺ 248.18563, found 248.18526.

N-Heptyl-1,4-dideoxy-2,3:5,6-di-O-isopropylidene-1,4-imino-D-mannitol (13g)

According to the general reductive amination procedures, product **13g** (106.7 mg, 76% yield) was obtained from **10** (100 mg, 0.41 mmol) and n-heptanal (165.2 μ L, 1.23 mmol) as a colorless syrup. $[\alpha]_D^{27}$ -45.6 (*c* 1.49 in CH₂Cl₂); $\nu_{\text{max}}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 2985 m, 2956 m, 2928 vs, 2858 m, 2783 w, 1457 w, 1379 s, 1267 m, 1208 vs, 1156 s, 1094 m, 1049 s, 990 w, 931 s, 860 m, 844 m, 514 w; δ_H (500 MHz; CDCl₃) 4.58-4.54 (2H, m), 4.46 (1H, t, *J* = 7.5 Hz), 4.18 (1H, t, *J* = 7.5 Hz), 3.98 (1H, t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, H1), 3.25 (1H, d, *J* = 11.0 Hz), 3.08-3.02 (1H, m), 2.59 (1H, d, *J* = 3.5 Hz), 2.06-1.98 (2H, m), 1.43-1.27 (22H, m), 0.87 (3H, t, *J* = 6.3 Hz); δ_C (125 MHz; CDCl₃) 111.0, 107.1, 81.1, 77.7, 75.3, 68.0, 65.8, 59.1, 54.3, 31.9, 29.3, 27.7, 27.4, 26.3, 25.9, 24.9, 24.0, 22.7, 14.1; HRMS(ESI) calcd for C₁₉H₃₆NO₄⁺ [M+H]⁺ 342.26389, found 342.26332.

N-Heptyl-1,4-dideoxy-1,4-imino-D-mannitol hydrochloride (14g)

According to the general deprotection procedures, product **14g** (30.5 mg, 100% yield) was obtained from **13g** (35.0 mg, 0.10 mmol) as a light yellow syrup. $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ -28.7 (*c* 0.28 in CH₃OH); $\nu_{\text{max}}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 3349 s, 2956 m, 2929 s, 2859 w, 1684 w, 1458 w, 1117 w, 1041 m; δ_H (400 MHz; D₂O) 4.59-4.51 (2H, m), 4.23 (1H, q, *J* = 5.1 Hz), 3.90-3.81 (2H, m), 3.67 (1H, t, *J* = 4.0 Hz), 3.56 (2H, d, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 3.44-3.37 (1H, m), 3.15-3.07 (1H, m), 1.76-1.71 (2H, m), 1.37-1.30 (8H, m), 0.88 (3H, t, *J* = 7.2 Hz); δ_C (100 MHz; D₂O) 70.7, 68.8, 68.6, 67.3, 62.6, 55.4, 54.6, 30.7, 27.8, 24.3, 21.8, 13.3; HRMS(ESI) calcd for C₁₃H₂₈NO₄⁺ [M+H]⁺ 262.20128, found 262.20098.

N-Octyl-1,4-dideoxy-2,3:5,6-di-O-isopropylidene-1,4-imino-D-mannitol (13h)

According to the general reductive amination procedures, product **13h** (57.0 mg, 78% yield) was obtained from **10** (50.0 mg, 0.21 mmol) and n-octanal (98.4 μ L, 0.63 mmol) as a light yellow syrup. $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ -38.1 (*c* 0.53 in CH₂Cl₂); $\nu_{\text{max}}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 2986 m, 2956 m, 2927 vs, 2856 m, 2790 w, 1684 m, 1460 m, 1380 s, 1267 m, 1208 s, 1157 m, 1095 m, 1052 m, 860 m, 844 w, 511 w; δ_H (500 MHz; CDCl₃) 4.59-4.55 (2H, m), 4.46 (1H, td, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1.5 Hz), 4.19 (1H, t, *J* = 7.5 Hz), 3.98 (1H, t, *J* = 7.5 Hz), 3.25 (1H, d, *J* = 11.0 Hz), 3.08-3.02 (1H, m), 2.59 (1H, d, *J* = 3.0 Hz), 2.06-1.98 (2H, m), 1.47-1.27 (24H, m), 0.87 (3H, t, *J* = 6.5 Hz); δ_C (125 MHz; CDCl₃) 111.0, 107.1, 81.1, 77.71, 75.3, 68.0, 65.8, 59.1, 54.3, 31.9, 29.6, 29.3, 27.8, 27.4, 26.3, 25.87, 24.9, 24.1, 22.7, 14.1; HRMS(ESI) calcd for C₂₀H₃₈NO₄⁺ [M+H]⁺ 356.27954, found 356.27921.

N-Octyl-1,4-dideoxy-1,4-imino-D-mannitol hydrochloride (14h)

According to the general deprotection procedures, product **14h** (21.9 mg, 100% yield) was obtained from **13h** (25.0 mg, 0.07 mmol) as a light yellow syrup. $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ -39.2 (*c* 0.39 in CH₃OH); $\nu_{\text{max}}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 3377 vs, 2956 m, 2926 s, 2856 m, 1647 w, 1456 w, 1119 m, 1041 w, 517 w; δ_H (400 MHz; D₂O) 4.58-4.50 (2H, m), 4.22 (1H, q, *J* = 5.1 Hz), 3.88-3.80 (2H, m), 3.66 (1H, t, *J* = 4.2 Hz), 3.56 (2H, d, *J* = 7.4 Hz), 3.43-3.36 (1H, m), 3.13-3.06 (1H, m), 1.79-1.67 (2H, m), 1.36-1.28 (10H, m), 0.86 (3H, t, *J* = 6.4 Hz); δ_C (100 MHz; D₂O) 70.7, 68.7, 68.6, 67.3, 62.5, 55.3, 54.6, 30.9, 28.11, 28.08, 25.7, 24.3, 21.9, 13.4; HRMS(ESI) calcd for C₁₄H₃₀NO₄⁺ [M+H]⁺ 276.21693, found 276.21684.

N-Nonyl-1,4-dideoxy-2,3:5,6-di-O-isopropylidene-1,4-imino-D-mannitol (13i)

According to the general reductive amination procedures, product **13i** (64.7 mg, 71% yield) was obtained from **10** (60.0 mg, 0.25 mmol) and n-nonanal (128.9 μ L, 0.75 mmol) as a colorless syrup. $[\alpha]_D^{29}$ -45.4 (*c* 0.55 in CH₂Cl₂); $\nu_{\text{max}}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 2984 w, 2925 vs, 2855 m, 2783 w, 1457 w, 1369 m, 1266 w, 1027 s, 1155 m, 1050 m, 1105 vs, 860 w, 843 w; δ_H (500 MHz; CDCl₃)

4.59-4.55 (2H, m), 4.46 (1H, t, J = 7.0 Hz), 4.19 (1H, t, J = 7.5 Hz), 3.98 (1H, t, J = 7.5 Hz), 3.25 (1H, d, J = 11.5 Hz), 3.08-3.02 (1H, m), 2.59 (1H, d, J = 3.0 Hz), 2.06-1.98 (2H, m), 1.43 (8H, s), 1.33-1.25 (18H, m), 0.87 (3H, t, J = 6.5 Hz); δ_c (125 MHz; CDCl₃) 111.0, 107.1, 81.1, 77.7, 75.3, 68.0, 65.7, 59.1, 54.3, 31.9, 29.6, 29.3, 27.7, 27.4, 26.3, 25.9, 24.9, 24.1, 22.7, 14.1; HRMS(ESI) calcd for C₂₁H₄₀NO₄⁺ [M+H]⁺ 370.29519, found 370.29464.

N-Nonyl-1,4-dideoxy-1,4-imino-D-mannitol hydrochloride (14i)

According to the general deprotection procedures, product **14i** (26.4 mg, 100% yield) was obtained from **13i** (30.1 mg, 0.08 mmol) as a light yellow syrup. $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ -32.1 (*c* 0.86 in CH₃OH); ν_{max}/cm^{-1} 3308 s, 2925 vs, 2855 m, 1116 m, 1044 w, 419 m; δ_H (400 MHz; D₂O) 4.53-4.50 (2H, m), 4.20 (1H, m), 3.82 (2H, s), 3.64 (1H, s), 3.53 (2H, d, J = 6.7 Hz), 3.38-3.34 (1H, m), 3.11-3.07 (1H, m), 1.73 (2H, s), 1.32-1.26 (12H, m), 0.84 (3H, s); δ_c (100 MHz; D₂O) 70.7, 68.7, 68.5, 67.2, 62.5, 55.3, 54.5, 31.0, 28.3, 28.2, 28.1, 25.6, 24.2, 21.9, 13.3; HRMS(ESI) calcd for C₁₅H₃₂NO₄⁺ [M+H]⁺ 290.23258, found 290.23267.

N-(But-3-en-1-yl)-1,4-dideoxy-2,3:5,6-di-O-isopropylidene-1,4-imino-D-mannitol (16b)

According to the general nucleophilic substitution procedures, product **16b** (63.1 mg, 86% yield) was obtained from **10** (60.0 mg, 0.25 mmol) and 1-bromo-4-butene (38.3 μ L, 0.38 mmol) as a colorless syrup. $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ -53.1 (*c* 0.36 in CH₂Cl₂); ν_{max}/cm^{-1} 2984 m, 2934 m, 2797 w, 1370 s, 1267 w, 1207 vs, 1155 m, 1098 m, 1047 s, 990 w, 912 w, 860 m, 844 w; δ_H (400 MHz; CDCl₃) 5.81 (1H, ddt, J = 17.0 Hz, 10.3 Hz, 6.5 Hz), 5.06-4.95 (2H, m), 4.60-4.55 (2H, m), 4.46 (1H, td, J = 6.4 Hz, 1.6 Hz), 4.21 (1H, t, J = 8.0 Hz), 3.98 (1H, t, J = 7.6 Hz), 3.27 (1H, d, J = 10.8 Hz), 3.20-3.13 (1H, m), 2.67 (1H, dd, J = 4.3 Hz, 1.1 Hz), 2.24-2.11 (4H, m), 1.43 (6H, s), 1.32 (3H, s), 1.27 (3H, s); δ_c (100 MHz; CDCl₃) 136.7, 115.3, 111.1, 107.1, 81.0, 77.7, 75.3, 67.6, 65.7, 59.1, 53.3, 31.9, 26.2, 25.8, 24.8, 24.0; HRMS(ESI) calcd for C₁₆H₂₈NO₄⁺ [M+H]⁺ 298.20102, found 298.20101.

N-(But-3-en-1-yl)-1,4-dideoxy-1,4-imino-D-mannitol hydrochloride (17b)

According to the general deprotection procedures, product **17b** (34.1mg, 100% yield) was obtained from **16b** (40.0mg, 0.13 mmol) as a light yellow syrup. $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ -30.6 (*c* 0.60 in CH₃OH); ν_{max}/cm^{-1} 3356 vs, 2926 w, 2379 w, 2320 w, 1732 w, 1510 w, 1458 w, 1338 w, 1127 m, 1033 w, 1002 w, 933 w; δ_H (400 MHz; D₂O) 5.83 (1H, ddt, J = 17.1 Hz, 10.3 Hz, 6.7 Hz), 5.30-5.21 (2H, m), 4.59-4.52 (2H, m), 4.24 (1H, q, J = 5.0 Hz), 3.90 (1H, dd, J = 11.9 Hz, 5.9 Hz), 3.83 (1H, dd, J = 11.8 Hz, 4.8 Hz), 3.72 (1H, t, J = 4.3 Hz), 3.59-3.51 (3H, m), 3.25-3.18 (1H, m), 2.61-2.49 (2H, m); δ_c (100 MHz; D₂O) 132.4, 118.8, 70.6, 69.3, 68.6, 67.1, 62.6, 55.4, 53.6, 28.9; HRMS(ESI) calcd for C₁₀H₂₀NO₄⁺ [M+H]⁺ 218.13868, found 218.13830.

N-(Pent-4-en-1-yl)-1,4-dideoxy-2,3:5,6-di-O-isopropylidene-1,4-imino-D-mannitol (16c)

According to the general nucleophilic substitution procedures, product **16c** (908.7mg, 71% yield) was obtained from **10** (1.0 g, 4.11 mmol) and 1-bromo-5-pentene (0.73 mL, 6.17 mmol) as a colorless syrup. $[\alpha]_D^{24}$ -26.1 (*c* 1.72 in CH₂Cl₂); ν_{max}/cm^{-1} 3392 w, 3081 w, 2986 s, 2935 s, 2801 w, 1698 s, 1642 m, 1458 w, 1381 s, 1268 m, 1209 vs, 1157 m, 1097 m, 1056 s, 991 w, 916 s, 860 m, 517 w; δ_H (400 MHz; CDCl₃) 5.88-5.78 (1H, m), 5.03-5.02 (1H, m), 4.95-4.92 (1H, m) 4.60-4.55 (2H, m), 4.46 (1H, td, J = 7.8 Hz, 1.7 Hz), 3.98 (1H, t, J = 7.5 Hz), 3.98 (1H, t, J = 7.6 Hz), 3.26 (1H, d, J = 11.0 Hz), 3.08 (1H, dt, J = 12.2 Hz, 8.5 Hz), 2.60 (1H, d, J = 2.7 Hz), 2.17-1.99 (4H, m), 1.60-1.51 (2H, m), 1.43 (6H, s), 1.32 (3H, s), 1.27 (3H, s); δ_c (100 MHz; CDCl₃) 138.8, 114.4, 111.0, 107.1, 81.1, 77.7, 75.3, 68.1, 65.7, 59.1, 53.7, 31.5, 27.1, 26.3, 25.9, 24.8, 24.0; HRMS(ESI) calcd for C₁₇H₃₀NO₄⁺ [M+H]⁺ 312.21693, found 312.21667.

N-(Pent-4-en-1-yl)-1,4-dideoxy-1,4-imino-D-mannitol hydrochloride (17c)

According to the general deprotection procedures, product **17c** (85.0 mg, 99% yield) was obtained from **16c** (100.0 mg, 0.32 mmol) as a light yellow syrup. $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ -16.8 (*c* 0.75 in CH₃OH); ν_{max}/cm^{-1} 3420 vs, 2973 w, 1684 w, 1559 w, 1402 m, 1127 w, 1038 w, 594 w; δ_H (400 MHz; D₂O) 5.89-5.82 (1H, m), 5.14-5.06 (2H, m), 4.53-4.50 (2H, m), 4.20 (1H, s), 3.86-3.82 (2H, m), 3.68-3.62 (1H, m), 3.56-3.54 (2H, m), 3.40-3.36 (1H, m), 3.13-3.09 (1H, m), 2.16-2.15 (2H, m), 1.95-1.78 (2H, m); δ_c (100 MHz; D₂O) 137.0, 116.0, 70.7, 68.8, 68.6, 67.2, 62.5, 55.4, 53.9, 29.8, 23.5; HRMS(ESI) calcd for C₁₁H₂₂NO₄⁺ [M+H]⁺ 232.15433, found 232.15405.

N-(Hex-5-en-1-yl)-1,4-dideoxy-2,3:5,6-di-O-isopropylidene-1,4-imino-D-mannitol (16d)

According to the general nucleophilic substitution procedures, product **16d** (40.0 mg, 56% yield) was obtained from **10** (54.0 mg, 0.22 mmol) and 1-bromo-6-hexene (44.5 μ L, 0.33 mmol) as a colorless syrup. $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ -51.1 (*c* 1.17 in CH₂Cl₂); ν_{max}/cm^{-1} 2984 m, 2930 s, 2859 w, 2783 w, 1456 w, 1370 m, 1266 w, 1207 vs, 1155 m, 1051 s, 990 w, 910 w, 860 m, 844 w; δ_H (400 MHz; CDCl₃) 5.85-5.75 (1H, m), 5.02-4.92 (2H, m), 4.59-4.55 (2H, m), 4.47 (1H, t, J = 7.2 Hz), 3.98 (1H, t, J = 7.6 Hz), 3.25 (1H, d, J = 11.0 Hz), 3.11-3.04 (1H, dt, J = 12.0 Hz, 8.0 Hz), 2.60 (1H, d, J = 2.7 Hz), 2.07-2.00 (4H, m), 1.47-1.35 (10H, m), 1.33 (3H, s), 1.27 (3H, s); δ_c (100 MHz; CDCl₃) 139.0, 114.3, 111.0, 107.1, 81.1, 77.7, 75.3, 68.1, 65.7, 59.1, 54.0, 33.7, 27.2, 26.7, 26.3, 25.9, 24.8, 23.9; HRMS(ESI) calcd for C₁₈H₃₂NO₄⁺ [M+H]⁺ 326.23258, found 326.23225.

N-(Hex-5-en-1-yl)-1,4-dideoxy-1,4-imino-D-mannitol hydrochloride (17d)

According to the general deprotection procedures, product **17d** (25.9 mg, 100% yield) was obtained from **16d** (30.0 mg, 0.09 mmol) as a light yellow syrup. $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ -40.9 (*c* 0.44 in CH₃OH); ν_{max}/cm^{-1} 3362 vs, 2943 m, 2836 w, 1640 m, 1447 m, 1126 m, 1024 s, 918 w, 556 m; δ_H (400 MHz; D₂O) 5.88 (1H, ddt, J = 17.1 Hz, 10.3 Hz, 6.7 Hz), 5.11-5.03 (2H, m), 4.57-4.50 (2H, m), 4.22 (1H, q, J = 5.0 Hz), 3.88-3.79 (2H, m), 3.66 (1H, t, J = 4.1 Hz), 3.56-3.54 (2H, m), 3.45-3.35 (1H, m), 3.15-3.07 (1H,

m), 2.12 (2H, q, J = 6.9 Hz), 1.78-1.75 (2H, m), 1.51-1.47 (2H, m); δ_c (100 MHz; D₂O) 138.6, 115.0, 70.6, 68.7, 68.5, 67.2, 62.5, 55.3, 54.17, 32.2, 24.8, 23.6; HRMS(ESI) calcd for C₁₂H₂₄NO₄⁺ [M+H]⁺ 246.16998, found 246.16957.

N-(Hept-6-en-1-yl)-1,4-dideoxy-2,3:5,6-di-O-isopropylidene-1,4-imino-D-mannitol (16e)

According to the general nucleophilic substitution procedures, product **16e** (398 mg, 87% yield) was obtained from **10** (328.0 mg, 1.35 mmol) and 1-bromo-7-heptene (358.6 mg, 2.03 mmol) as a colorless syrup. $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ -51.5 (c 1.13 in CH₂Cl₂); ν_{max}/cm^{-1} 2985 m, 2930 s, 2859 w, 2783 w, 1643 vw, 1458 w, 1380 s, 1267 m, 1208 vs, 1156 s, 1102 m, 1051 s, 991 m, 910 w, 860 m, 844 m, 514 vw; δ_H (400 MHz; CDCl₃) 5.85-5.75 (1H, m), 5.00-4.90 (2H, m), 4.59-4.54 (2H, m), 4.46 (1H, t, J = 7.3 Hz), 4.18 (1H, t, J = 7.8 Hz), 3.98 (1H, t, J = 7.6 Hz), 3.25 (1H, d, J = 11.0 Hz), 3.20-3.13 (1H, dt, J = 12.0 Hz, 8.1 Hz), 2.59 (1H, d, J = 2.4 Hz), 2.06-1.98 (4H, m), 1.51-1.27 (18H, m); δ_c (100 MHz; CDCl₃) 139.0, 114.2, 111.0, 107.1, 81.1, 77.7, 75.3, 68.0, 65.7, 59.1, 54.1, 33.8, 28.8, 27.6, 26.87, 26.28, 25.86, 24.9, 24.0; HRMS(ESI) calcd for C₁₉H₃₄NO₄⁺ [M+H]⁺ 340.24824, found 340.24800.

N-(Hept-6-en-1-yl)-1,4-dideoxy-1,4-imino-D-mannitol hydrochloride (17e)

According to the general deprotection procedures, product **17e** (20.0 mg, 100% yield) was obtained from **16e** (22.0 mg, 0.06 mmol) as a light yellow syrup. $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ -40.5 (c 0.77 in CH₃OH); ν_{max}/cm^{-1} 3349 vs, 2935 m, 2859 w, 1640 w, 1417 m, 1126 m, 1043 m, 998 w, 911 w, 554 w; δ_H (400 MHz; D₂O) 5.93 (1H, ddt, J = 17.1 Hz, 10.3 Hz, 6.7 Hz), 5.11-5.01 (2H, m), 4.60-4.53 (2H, m), 4.24 (1H, q, J = 5.0 Hz), 3.91-3.82 (2H, m), 3.68 (1H, t, J = 4.1 Hz), 3.58 (2H, d, J = 7.4 Hz), 3.46-3.39 (1H, m), 3.16-3.09 (1H, m), 2.11 (2H, q, J = 6.5 Hz), 1.80-1.74 (2H, m), 1.53-1.39 (4H, m); δ_c (100 MHz; D₂O) 139.6, 114.5, 70.7, 68.8, 68.6, 67.3, 62.6, 55.4, 54.5, 32.7, 24.4, 25.2, 24.2; HRMS(ESI) calcd for C₁₃H₂₆NO₄⁺ [M+H]⁺ 260.18563, found 260.18520.

N-(Oct-7-en-1-yl)-1,4-dideoxy-2,3:5,6-di-O-isopropylidene-1,4-imino-D-mannitol (16f)

According to the general nucleophilic substitution procedures, product **16f** (134.8 mg, 64% yield) was obtained from **10** (145.0 mg, 0.60 mmol) and 1-bromo-8-octene (172.0 mg, 0.90 mmol) as a colorless syrup. $[\alpha]_D^{24}$ -36.2 (c 0.31 in CH₂Cl₂); ν_{max}/cm^{-1} 2984 m, 2928 vs, 2657 m, 2783 w, 1456 w, 1369 m, 1267 m, 1207 s, 1156 m, 1103 w, 1050 m, 990 w, 910 w, 860 m, 843 w; δ_H (400 MHz; CDCl₃) 5.79 (1H, ddt, J = 17.0 Hz, 10.2 Hz, 6.6 Hz), 5.00-4.90 (2H, m), 4.59-4.54 (2H, m), 4.45 (1H, td, J = 7.3 Hz, 1.6 Hz), 4.19 (1H, t, J = 7.7 Hz), 3.97 (1H, t, J = 7.5 Hz), 3.24 (1H, d, J = 11.0 Hz), 3.20-3.13 (1H, dt, J = 11.8 Hz, 8.1 Hz), 2.59 (1H, d, J = 2.8 Hz), 2.06-1.98 (4H, m), 1.48-1.24 (20H, m); δ_c (100 MHz; CDCl₃) 139.2, 114.1, 111.0, 107.1, 81.1, 77.7, 75.3, 68.0, 65.7, 59.1, 54.2, 33.8, 29.1, 28.9, 27.7, 27.2, 26.3, 25.9, 24.9, 24.0; HRMS(ESI) calcd for C₂₀H₃₆NO₄⁺ [M+H]⁺ 354.26389, found 354.26343.

N-(Oct-7-en-1-yl)-1,4-dideoxy-1,4-imino-D-mannitol hydrochloride (17f)

According to the general deprotection procedures, product **17f** (43.3 mg, 99% yield) was obtained from **16f** (50.0 mg, 0.14 mmol) as a light yellow syrup. $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ -36.9 (c 0.96 in CH₃OH); ν_{max}/cm^{-1} 3368 vs, 2928 s, 2859 m, 1640 w, 1458 w, 1126 m, 1044 w, 913 w; δ_H (400 MHz; D₂O) 5.93 (1H, ddt, J = 17.2 Hz, 10.3 Hz, 6.7 Hz), 5.11-5.00 (2H, m), 4.59-4.52 (2H, m), 4.23 (1H, q, J = 5.1 Hz), 3.90-3.81 (2H, m), 3.66 (1H, t, J = 4.2 Hz), 3.56-3.54 (2H, m), 3.43-3.36 (1H, m), 3.14-3.06 (1H, m), 2.11 (2H, dd, J = 12.4 Hz, 7.8 Hz), 1.82-1.71 (2H, m), 1.47-1.40 (6H, m); δ_c (100 MHz; D₂O) 140.1, 114.2, 70.8, 68.7, 68.6, 67.4, 62.6, 55.4, 54.6, 32.9, 27.7, 27.6, 25.5, 24.3; HRMS(ESI) calcd for C₁₄H₂₈NO₄⁺ [M+H]⁺ 274.20128, found 274.20118.

N-(Non-8-en-1-yl)-1,4-dideoxy-2,3:5,6-di-O-isopropylidene-1,4-imino-D-mannitol (16g)

According to the general nucleophilic substitution procedures, product **16g** (66.7 mg, 69% yield) was obtained from **10** (64.0 mg, 0.26 mmol) and 1-bromo-9-nonene (61.6 mg, 0.30 mmol) as a colorless syrup. $[\alpha]_D^{24}$ -23.4 (c 0.57 in CH₂Cl₂); ν_{max}/cm^{-1} 2985 m, 2928 vs, 2856 m, 2784 vw, 1704 w, 1456 w, 1380 m, 1266 w, 1209 s, 1158 m, 1093 w, 1054 m, 910 w, 860 m; δ_H (400 MHz; CDCl₃) 5.79 (1H, ddt, J = 17.0 Hz, 10.2 Hz, 6.7 Hz), 5.00-4.90 (2H, m), 4.58-4.54 (2H, m), 4.45 (1H, td, J = 7.3 Hz, 1.6 Hz), 4.18 (1H, t, J = 7.8 Hz), 3.97 (1H, t, J = 7.5 Hz), 3.24 (1H, d, J = 11.0 Hz), 3.05 (1H, dt, J = 12.1 Hz, 8.0 Hz), 2.58 (1H, d, J = 2.4 Hz), 2.06-1.97 (4H, m), 1.43-1.26 (22H, m); δ_c (100 MHz; CDCl₃) 139.2, 114.1, 111.0, 107.1, 81.1, 77.7, 75.3, 68.1, 65.8, 59.1, 54.2, 33.8, 29.4, 29.1, 28.9, 27.7, 27.3, 26.3, 25.9, 24.8, 24.0; HRMS(ESI) calcd for C₂₁H₃₈NO₄⁺ [M+H]⁺ 368.27954, found 368.27932.

N-(Non-8-en-1-yl)-1,4-dideoxy-1,4-imino-D-mannitol hydrochloride (17g)

According to the general deprotection procedures, product **17g** (22.6 mg, 99% yield) was obtained from **16g** (26.0 mg, 0.07 mmol) as a light yellow syrup. $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ -29.4 (c 0.98 in CH₃OH); ν_{max}/cm^{-1} 3367 vs, 2928 s, 2854 m, 1653 w, 1458 m, 1125 m, 1041 w, 910 w, 726 w, 628 w; δ_H (400 MHz; D₂O) 5.95 (1H, ddt, J = 17.1 Hz, 10.3 Hz, 6.7 Hz), 5.11-5.00 (2H, m), 4.61-4.54 (2H, m), 4.25 (1H, q, J = 5.1 Hz), 3.92-3.83 (2H, m), 3.69 (1H, t, J = 4.2 Hz), 3.59-3.58 (2H, m), 3.46-3.39 (1H, m), 3.17-3.10 (1H, m), 2.10 (2H, q, J = 6.5 Hz), 1.83-1.73 (2H, m), 1.54-1.29 (8H, m); δ_c (100 MHz; D₂O) 140.4, 114.1, 70.8, 68.8, 68.6, 67.3, 62.6, 55.4, 54.6, 33.0, 28.0, 25.6, 24.3; HRMS(ESI) calcd for C₁₅H₃₀NO₄⁺ [M+H]⁺ 288.21693, found 288.21672.

N-(Phenethyl)-1,4-dideoxy-2,3:5,6-di-O-isopropylidene-1,4-imino-D-mannitol (19b)

According to the general nucleophilic substitution procedures, product **19b** (116.1 mg, 74% yield) was obtained from **10** (110.0 mg, 0.45 mmol) and 2-phenyl-1-bromoethane (125.8 mg, 0.68 mmol) as a white solid. M.p. 86-87 °C; $[\alpha]_D^{24}$ -38.3 (c 0.42 in CH₂Cl₂); ν_{max}/cm^{-1} 2985 m, 2922 vs, 2853 m, 2809 w, 2373 w, 1685 w, 1455 w, 1369 m, 1272 w, 1207 s, 1154 m, 1099 m, 1044 s, 991 w, 930 w, 859 w, 755 w, 700 m, 522 m; δ_H (400 MHz; CDCl₃) 7.30-7.26 (2H, m), 7.23-7.17 (3H, m),

4.64-4.57 (2H, m), 4.47 (1H, td, J = 7.3 Hz, 1.4 Hz), 4.06 (1H, t, J = 7.8 Hz), 3.93 (1H, t, J = 7.5 Hz), 3.41-3.34 (2H, m), 2.80-2.77 (2H, m), 2.73 (1H, d, J = 3.8 Hz), 2.40-2.34 (1H, m), 2.23 (1H, dd, J = 10.9 Hz, 4.6 Hz), 1.42 (3H, s), 1.41 (3H, s), 1.33 (3H, s), 1.29 (3H, s); δ_c (100 MHz; CDCl₃) 140.6, 128.8, 128.2, 125.9, 111.1, 107.1, 81.0, 77.7, 75.2, 67.4, 65.6, 59.2, 55.5, 34.1, 26.3, 25.9, 24.8, 23.9; HRMS(ESI) calcd for C₂₀H₃₀NO₄⁺ [M+H]⁺ 348.21693, found 348.21667.

N-(Phenethyl)-1,4-dideoxy-1,4-imino-D-mannitol hydrochloride (20b)

According to the general deprotection procedures, product **20b** (17.5 mg, 100% yield) was obtained from **19b** (20.0 mg, 0.06 mmol) as a light yellow syrup. $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ -34.1 (*c* 0.38 in CH₃OH); ν_{max}/cm^{-1} 3361 vs, 2923 w, 1651 w, 1460 w, 1419 w, 1127 m, 1033 w, 753 w, 703w, 503 w; δ_H (500 MHz; D₂O) 7.44-7.41 (2H, m), 7.37-7.36 (3H, m), 4.59-4.55 (1H, m), 4.53-4.52 (1H, m), 4.22-4.21 (1H, m), 3.86 (1H, dd, J = 11.8 Hz, 6.8 Hz), 3.79 (1H, dd, J = 11.8 Hz, 4.6 Hz), 3.72-3.58 (4H, m), 3.41-3.55 (1H, m), 3.18-3.07 (2H, m); δ_c (125 MHz; D₂O) 136.0, 129.1, 128.8, 127.4, 70.5, 69.3, 68.6, 67.0, 62.5, 55.4, 55.3, 30.7; HRMS(ESI) calcd for C₁₄H₂₂NO₄⁺ [M+H]⁺ 268.15433, found 268.15397.

N-(Phenylproyl)-1,4-dideoxy-2,3:5,6-di-O-isopropylidene-1,4-imino-D-mannitol (19c)

According to the general nucleophilic substitution procedures, product **19c** (117.7 mg, 72% yield) was obtained from **10** (110.0 mg, 0.45 mmol) and 3-phenyl-1-bromopropane (135.4 mg, 0.68 mmol) as a colorless syrup. $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ -42.8 (*c* 2.1 in CH₂Cl₂); ν_{max}/cm^{-1} 3062 w, 3026 w, 2985 s, 2931 vs, 2855 m, 2785 m, 1706m, 1603 w, 1497 w, 1454 m, 1340 s, 1268 m, 1208 vs, 1157 m, 1100 m, 1049 s, 990 w, 931 w, 860 m, 842 m, 747 m, 699 m, 514 w; δ_H (400 MHz; CDCl₃) 7.28-7.25 (2H, m), 7.19-7.14 (3H, m), 4.60-4.56 (2H, m), 4.45 (2H, td, J = 7.3 Hz, 1.9 Hz), 4.16 (1H, t, J = 7.8 Hz), 3.95 (1H, t, J = 7.5 Hz), 3.29 (1H, d, J = 10.9 Hz), 3.11 (1H, dt, J = 12.2 Hz, 8.4 Hz), 2.75-2.68 (1H, m), 2.62-2.54 (2H, m), 2.13-2.06 (2H, m), 1.85-1.73 (2H, m), 1.45 (3H, s), 1.36 (3H, s), 1.32 (3H, s), 1.28 (3H, s); δ_c (100 MHz; CDCl₃) 142.4, 128.4, 128.3, 125.7, 111.0, 107.1, 81.1, 77.7, 75.3, 68.1, 65.8, 59.1, 53.8, 33.6, 29.5, 26.2, 25.9, 24.9, 24.0; HRMS(ESI) calcd for C₂₁H₃₂NO₄⁺ [M+H]⁺ 362.223258, found 362.23229.

N-(Phenylproyl)-1,4-dideoxy-1,4-imino-D-mannitol hydrochloride (20c)

According to the general deprotection procedures, product **20c** (26.3 mg, 100% yield) was obtained from **19c** (30.0 mg, 0.08 mmol) as a light yellow syrup. $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ -36.1 (*c* 0.19 in CH₃OH); ν_{max}/cm^{-1} 3361 vs, 2922 m, 2854 w, 1653 w, 1455 m, 1419 w, 1130 m, 755 m, 701 m; δ_H (400 MHz; D₂O) 7.43-7.39 (2H, m), 7.34-7.32 (3H, m), 4.52-4.49 (2H, m), 4.17-4.14 (1H, m), 3.84-3.76 (2H, m), 3.65-3.58 (1H, m), 3.57-3.48 (2H, m), 3.45-3.38 (1H, m), 3.13-3.05 (1H, m), 2.82-2.69 (2H, m), 2.14-2.06 (2H, m); δ_c (100 MHz; D₂O) 140.5, 128.9, 128.5, 126.6, 70.7, 68.8, 68.6, 67.2, 62.5, 55.4, 53.7, 31.7, 26.0; HRMS(ESI) calcd for C₁₅H₂₄NO₄⁺ [M+H]⁺ 282.16998, found 282.16991.

N-(Phenylbutyl)-1,4-dideoxy-2,3:5,6-di-O-isopropylidene-1,4-imino-D-mannitol (19d)

According to the general nucleophilic substitution procedures, product **19d** (225.8 mg, 77% yield) was obtained from **10** (190.0 mg, 0.78 mmol) and 4-phenyl-1-bromobutane (249.3 mg, 1.17 mmol) as a colorless syrup. $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ -43.5 (*c* 0.96 in CH₂Cl₂); ν_{max}/cm^{-1} 2985 m, 2934 m, 2784 w, 1705 w, 1497 vw, 1454 w, 1370 m, 1267 w, 1207 vs, 1155 m, 1050 s, 860 m, 746 w, 699 m, 514 vw; δ_H (400 MHz; CDCl₃) 7.29-7.25 (2H, m), 7.19-7.15 (3H, m), 4.59-4.55 (2H, m), 4.48 (1H, td, J = 7.2 Hz, 1.3 Hz), 4.22 (1H, t, J = 7.7 Hz), 3.99 (1H, t, J = 7.6 Hz), 3.25 (1H, d, J = 11.0 Hz), 3.12 (1H, dt, J = 12.2 Hz, 8.4 Hz), 2.69-2.58 (3H, m), 2.08-2.02 (2H, m), 1.77-1.47 (4H, m), 1.45-1.44 (6H, m), 1.33 (3H, s), 1.28 (3H, s); δ_c (100 MHz; CDCl₃) 142.7, 128.4, 128.3, 125.6, 111.0, 107.1, 81.1, 77.7, 75.3, 68.1, 65.7, 59.1, 54.0, 35.8, 29.1, 27.4, 26.3, 25.9, 24.8, 23.9; HRMS(ESI) calcd for C₂₂H₃₄NO₄⁺ [M+H]⁺ 376.24824, found 376.24770.

N-(Phenylbutyl)-1,4-dideoxy-1,4-imino-D-mannitol hydrochloride (20d)

According to the general deprotection procedures, product **20d** (44.1 mg, 99% yield) was obtained from **19d** (50.0 mg, 0.13 mmol) as a light yellow syrup. $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ -36.0 (*c* 0.53 in CH₃OH); ν_{max}/cm^{-1} 3355 vs, 2940 m, 1647 w, 1496 w, 1455 m, 1341 w, 1130 m, 1056 w, 1044 w, 748 w, 700 m, 502 w; δ_H (400 MHz; D₂O) 7.40-7.36 (2H, m), 7.31-7.26 (3H, m), 4.48-4.40 (2H, m), 4.12-4.11 (1H, m), 3.78 (2H, d, J = 5.2 Hz), 3.46-3.39 (1H, m), 3.38-3.27 (2H, m), 3.22-3.20 (1H, m), 2.99-2.92 (1H, m), 2.73-7.63 (2H, m), 1.75-1.61 (4H, m); δ_c (100 MHz; D₂O) 142.3, 128.7, 128.6, 126.1, 71.1, 68.9, 68.3, 68.1, 62.7, 55.4, 54.7, 34.4, 27.7, 24.4; HRMS(ESI) calcd for C₁₆H₂₆NO₄⁺ [M+H]⁺ 296.18563, found 296.18530.

N-(Phenylpentyl)-1,4-dideoxy-2,3:5,6-di-O-isopropylidene-1,4-imino-D-mannitol (19e)

According to the general nucleophilic substitution procedures, product **19e** (169.5 mg, 73% yield) was obtained from **10** (145.0 mg, 0.60 mmol) and 5-phenyl-1-bromopentane (204.4 mg, 0.90 mmol) as a colorless syrup. $[\alpha]_D^{24}$ -42.5 (*c* 1.88 in CH₂Cl₂); ν_{max}/cm^{-1} 3026 vw, 2985 m, 2932 vs, 2858 m, 2783 w, 1496 w, 1454 w, 1379 s, 1367 m, 1207 vs, 1156 m, 1102 m, 1053 s, 860 m, 843 w, 699 m, 514 vw; δ_H (400 MHz; CDCl₃) 7.28-7.24 (2H, m), 7.17-7.14 (3H, m), 4.59-4.54 (2H, m), 4.46 (1H, td, J = 7.3 Hz, 1.6 Hz), 4.19 (1H, t, J = 7.8 Hz), 3.98 (1H, t, J = 7.5 Hz), 3.25 (1H, d, J = 11.0 Hz), 3.07 (1H, dt, J = 11.7 Hz, 8.1 Hz), 2.62-2.58 (3H, m), 2.06-1.99 (2H, m), 1.68-1.58 (2H, m), 1.54-1.27 (16H, m); δ_c (100 MHz; CDCl₃) 142.8, 128.4, 128.2, 125.6, 111.0, 107.1, 81.1, 77.7, 75.2, 68.0, 65.7, 59.1, 54.1, 36.0, 31.5, 27.6, 27.1, 26.3, 25.9, 24.8, 24.0; HRMS(ESI) calcd for C₂₃H₃₆NO₄⁺ [M+H]⁺ 390.26389, found 390.26359.

N-(Phenylpentyl)-1,4-dideoxy-1,4-imino-D-mannitol hydrochloride (20e)

According to the general deprotection procedures, product **20e** (35.5 mg, 100% yield) was obtained from **19e** (40 mg, 0.10 mmol) as a light yellow syrup. $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ -34.9 (*c* 0.57 in CH₃OH); ν_{max}/cm^{-1} 3347 vs, 3025 w, 2934 s, 2857 w, 1653 w, 1452 m, 1128 m, 1042 m, 748 w, 700 m, 576 w; δ_H (500 MHz; D₂O) 7.39-7.36 (2H, m), 7.31-7.26 (3H, m), 4.54-4.49 (2H, m), 4.19 (1H, q, *J* = 5.0 Hz), 3.83 (2H, dq, *J* = 21.0 Hz, 6.1 Hz), 3.62 (1H, t, *J* = 4.1 Hz), 3.55-3.47 (2H, m), 3.39-3.33 (1H, m), 3.08-3.02 (1H, m), 2.67 (2H, t, *J* = 7.5 Hz), 1.81-1.72 (2H, m), 1.71-1.65 (2H, m), 1.45-1.33 (2H, m); δ_C (125 MHz; D₂O) 142.9, 128.6, 125.9, 70.7, 68.7, 68.6, 67.2, 62.5, 55.3, 54.4, 34.7, 30.0, 25.2, 24.2; HRMS(ESI) calcd for C₁₇H₂₈NO₄⁺ [M+H]⁺ 310.20128, found 310.20107.

N-(Phenylhexyl)-1,4-dideoxy-2,3:5,6-di-O-isopropylidene-1,4-imino-D-mannitol (19f)

According to the general nucleophilic substitution procedures, product **19f** (147.8 mg, 81% yield) was obtained from **10** (110.0 mg, 0.45 mmol) and 6-phenyl-1-bromohexane (162.8 mg, 0.68 mmol) as a colorless syrup. $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ -36.5 (*c* 1.59 in CH₂Cl₂); ν_{max}/cm^{-1} 2986 m, 2932 s, 2859 w, 2784 vw, 1705 vw, 1603 vw, 1497 vw, 1454 w, 1380 s, 1267 m, 1207 vs, 1157 m, 1102 m, 1053 s, 860 m, 747 w, 699 m, 517 vm; δ_H (500 MHz; CDCl₃) 7.28-7.25 (2H, m), 7.18-7.15 (3H, m), 4.59-4.55 (2H, m), 4.46 (1H, td, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1.3 Hz), 4.19 (1H, t, *J* = 7.8 Hz), 3.98 (1H, t, *J* = 7.5 Hz), 3.25 (1H, d, *J* = 11.0 Hz), 3.07 (1H, dt, *J* = 11.9 Hz, 8.2 Hz), 2.61-2.58 (3H, m), 2.06-1.99 (2H, m), 1.64-1.56 (2H, m), 1.48-1.27 (18H, m); δ_C (125 MHz; CDCl₃) 142.9, 128.4, 128.2, 125.5, 112.0, 107.1, 81.1, 77.7, 75.3, 68.0, 65.7, 59.1, 54.2, 35.94, 31.5, 29.3, 27.7, 27.3, 26.3, 25.9, 24.8, 24.0; HRMS(ESI) calcd for C₂₄H₃₈NO₄⁺ [M+H]⁺ 404.27954, found 404.27899.

N-(Phenylhexyl)-1,4-dideoxy-1,4-imino-D-mannitol hydrochloride (20f)

According to the general deprotection procedures, product **20f** (44.5 mg, 100% yield) was obtained from **19f** (50.0 mg, 0.12 mmol) as a light yellow syrup. $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ -32.9 (*c* 1.01 in CH₃OH); ν_{max}/cm^{-1} 3332 vs, 3025 w, 2931 s, 2857 w, 1724 w, 1495 w, 1453 m, 1339 w, 1288 w, 1127 m, 1089 w, 1041 w, 748 w, 699 m, 492 w; δ_H (500 MHz; D₂O) 7.39-7.36 (2H, m), 7.31-7.25 (3H, m), 4.55-4.50 (2H, m), 4.20 (1H, q, *J* = 5.0 Hz), 3.87-3.80 (2H, m), 3.66 (1H, t, *J* = 4.2 Hz), 3.56-3.49 (2H, m), 3.39-3.34 (1H, m), 3.08-3.03 (1H, m), 2.67 (2H, t, *J* = 7.5 Hz), 1.76-1.71 (2H, m), 1.67-1.61 (2H, m), 1.45-1.33 (4H, m); δ_C (125 MHz; D₂O) 143.3, 128.6, 128.5, 125.8, 70.7, 68.7, 68.6, 67.2, 62.5, 55.3, 54.4, 34.8, 30.3, 27.6, 25.5, 24.2; HRMS(ESI) calcd for C₁₈H₃₀NO₄⁺ [M+H]⁺ 324.21693, found 324.21586.

N-(Phenylheptyl)-1,4-dideoxy-2,3:5,6-di-O-isopropylidene-1,4-imino-D-mannitol (19g)

According to the general nucleophilic substitution procedures, product **19g** (177.6 mg, 69% yield) was obtained from **10** (150.0 mg, 0.62 mmol) and 7-phenyl-1-bromoheptane (237.3 mg, 0.93 mmol) as a colorless syrup. $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ -34.3 (*c* 1.90 in CH₂Cl₂); ν_{max}/cm^{-1} 2986 m, 2930 vs, 2856 m, 2787 w, 1710 m, 1458 w, 1379 m, 1267 w, 1208 s, 1157 m, 1103 m, 1058 m, 860 m, 699 m, 511 w; δ_H (400 MHz; CDCl₃) 7.29-7.25 (2H, m), 7.18-7.15 (3H, m), 4.59-4.55 (2H, m), 4.46 (1H, td, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1.2 Hz), 4.20 (1H, t, *J* = 7.7 Hz), 3.98 (1H, t, *J* = 7.5 Hz), 3.25 (1H, d, *J* = 11.0 Hz), 3.06 (1H, dt, *J* = 11.9 Hz, 8.0 Hz), 2.61-2.57 (3H, m), 2.06-1.97 (2H, m), 1.66-1.57 (2H, m), 1.44-1.27 (20H, m); δ_C (100 MHz; CDCl₃) 142.9, 128.4, 128.2, 125.5, 111.0, 107.1, 81.1, 77.7, 75.3, 68.0, 65.7, 59.1, 54.2, 36.0, 31.5, 29.5, 29.3, 27.7, 27.3, 26.3, 25.9, 24.9, 24.0; HRMS(ESI) calcd for C₂₅H₄₀NO₄⁺ [M+H]⁺ 418.29519, found 418.29492.

N-(Phenylheptyl)-1,4-dideoxy-1,4-imino-D-mannitol hydrochloride (20g)

According to the general deprotection procedures, product **20g** (41.1 mg, 100% yield) was obtained from **19g** (46.0 mg, 0.11 mmol) as a light yellow syrup. $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ -30.4 (*c* 1.45 in CH₃OH); ν_{max}/cm^{-1} 3420 vs, 2926 m, 2854 w, 1655 w, 1559 w, 1460 w, 1127 w, 1047 w, 747 w, 700 w; δ_H (500 MHz; D₂O) 7.37-7.34 (2H, m), 7.30-7.23 (3H, m), 4.53-4.50 (2H, m), 4.20 (1H, d, *J* = 4.9 Hz), 3.87-3.80 (2H, m), 3.62-3.61 (1H, m), 3.54-3.46 (2H, m), 3.38-3.32 (1H, m), 3.07-3.01 (1H, m), 2.63 (2H, t, *J* = 7.4 Hz), 1.76-1.66 (2H, m), 1.65-1.59 (2H, m), 1.35-1.33 (6H, m); δ_C (125 MHz; D₂O) 143.4, 128.6, 128.5, 125.8, 70.7, 68.7, 68.6, 67.3, 62.6, 55.3, 54.5, 34.9, 30.5, 27.9, 25.6, 24.3; HRMS(ESI) calcd for C₁₉H₃₂NO₄⁺ [M+H]⁺ 338.23258, found 338.23227.

N-(Phenyloctyl)-1,4-dideoxy-2,3:5,6-di-O-isopropylidene-1,4-imino-D-mannitol (19h)

According to the general nucleophilic substitution procedures, product **19h** (140.7 mg, 61% yield) was obtained from **10** (130.0 mg, 0.53 mmol) and 8-phenyl-1-bromoocctane (201.9 mg, 0.75 mmol) as a colorless syrup. $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ -32.7 (*c* 1.35 in CH₂Cl₂); ν_{max}/cm^{-1} 3026 vw, 2985 m, 2928 vs, 2783 vw, 1705 w, 1454 w, 1379 m, 1267 w, 1208 s, 1157 m, 1047 m, 860 w, 699 w, 514 vw; δ_H (500 MHz; CDCl₃) 7.28-7.25 (2H, m), 7.18-7.15 (3H, m), 4.59-4.55 (2H, m), 4.46 (1H, td, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1.6 Hz), 4.19 (1H, t, *J* = 7.8 Hz), 3.98 (1H, t, *J* = 7.5 Hz), 3.25 (1H, d, *J* = 11.0 Hz), 3.05 (1H, dt, *J* = 12.3 Hz, 8.4 Hz), 2.61-2.58 (3H, m), 2.06-1.98 (2H, m), 1.62-1.56 (2H, m), 1.45-1.27 (22H, m); δ_C (125 MHz; CDCl₃) 142.9, 128.4, 128.2, 125.5, 111.0, 107.1, 81.1, 77.7, 75.3, 68.0, 65.7, 59.1, 54.2, 36.0, 31.5, 29.5, 29.3, 27.7, 27.4, 26.3, 25.9, 24.9, 24.0; HRMS(ESI) calcd for C₂₆H₄₂NO₄⁺ [M+H]⁺ 432.31084, found 432.30954.

N-(Phenyloctyl)-1,4-dideoxy-1,4-imino-D-mannitol hydrochloride (20h)

According to the general deprotection procedures, product **20h** (54.7 mg, 100% yield) was obtained from **19h** (61.0 mg, 0.14 mmol) as a light yellow syrup. $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ -34.5 (*c* 0.44 in CH₃OH); ν_{max}/cm^{-1} 3342 vs, 3025 w, 2931 s, 2856 m, 1653 w, 1453 m, 1129 m, 1044 w, 749 w, 699 m, 576 w; δ_H (500 MHz; D₂O) 7.22-7.18 (2H, m), 7.13-7.08 (3H, m), 4.53-4.51 (2H, m), 4.18 (1H, q, *J* = 4.8 Hz), 3.89-3.81 (2H, m), 3.59 (1H, s), 3.52-3.49 (1H, m), 3.41-3.37 (1H, m), 3.32-3.37 (1H, m), 2.98-2.93 (1H, m), 2.51 (2H, t, *J* = 7.5 Hz), 1.64-1.63 (2H, m), 1.52 (2H, s), 1.23 (8H, m); δ_C (125 MHz; D₂O) 143.0, 128.4, 128.3, 125.6, 70.6,

69.0, 68.6, 67.3, 62.6, 55.3, 54.4, 35.4, 31.1, 28.8, 28.6, 28.5, 26.0, 24.5; HRMS(ESI) calcd for $C_{20}H_{34}NO_4^+$ [M+H]⁺ 352.24824, found 352.24780.

N-(3-((tert-Butyldimethylsilyl)oxy)propyl)-1,4-dideoxy-2,3:5,6-di-O-isopropylidene-1,4-imino-D-mannitol (28b)

According to the general nucleophilic substitution procedures, product **28b** (204.5 mg, 57% yield) was obtained from **10** (200.0 mg, 0.82 mmol) and 3-((tert-butyldimethylsilyl)oxy)-1-bromopropane (311.5 mg, 1.23 mmol) as a light yellow syrup. $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ -29.1 (*c* 0.93 in CH_2Cl_2); ν_{max}/cm^{-1} 3392 m, 2986 s, 2935 s, 2805 w, 1688 m, 1456 w, 1373 s, 1381 m, 1211 vs, 1156 s, 1059 vs, 990 w, 858 m, 842 m, 777 w, 514 w; δ_H (400 MHz; $CDCl_3$) 4.59-4.55 (2H, m), 4.43 (1H, td, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1.9 Hz), 4.13 (1H, t, *J* = 7.8 Hz), 3.98 (1H, t, *J* = 7.4 Hz), 3.73-3.60 (2H, m), 3.24 (1H, d, *J* = 11.0 Hz), 3.13 (1H, dt, *J* = 12.3 Hz, 8.2 Hz), 2.59-2.58 (1H, m), 2.11-2.05 (2H, m), 1.71-1.65 (2H, m), 1.42 (6H, s), 1.32 (3H, s), 1.27 (3H, s), 0.88 (9H, s), 0.04 (6H, s); δ_C (100 MHz; $CDCl_3$) 110.0, 107.1, 81.2, 77.6, 75.3, 68.1, 65.9, 61.6, 59.3, 50.8, 31.0, 26.4, 26.0, 25.87, 24.9, 24.1, 18.4, -5.3; HRMS(ESI) calcd for $C_{21}H_{42}NO_5Si^+$ [M+H]⁺ 416.28268, found 416.28230.

N-(3-Hydroxypropyl)-1,4-dideoxy-1,4-imino-D-mannitol hydrochloride (29b)

According to the general deprotection procedures, product **29b** (37.1 mg, 99% yield) was obtained from **28b** (60.0 mg, 0.14 mmol) as a light yellow solid. M. p. 78-80 °C; $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ -26.1 (*c* 1.00 in CH_3OH); ν_{max}/cm^{-1} 3397 vs, 2964 w, 1647 w, 1405 w, 1126 w, 1050 w, 561 w; δ_H (400 MHz; D_2O) 4.63-4.55 (2H, m), 4.26 (1H, q, *J* = 5.0 Hz), 3.93-3.84 (2H, m), 3.82-3.71 (3H, m), 3.63-3.54 (3H, m), 3.30-3.23 (1H, m), 2.12-1.96 (2H, m); δ_C (100 MHz; D_2O) 70.8, 69.1, 68.65, 67.3, 62.6, 56.2, 55.6, 52.6, 26.9; HRMS(ESI) calcd for $C_9H_{20}NO_5^+$ [M+H]⁺ 222.13360, found 222.13360.

N-(4-((tert-Butyldimethylsilyl)oxy)butyl)-1,4-dideoxy-2,3:5,6-di-O-isopropylidene-1,4-imino-D-mannitol (28c)

According to the general nucleophilic substitution procedures, product **28c** (108.8 mg, 77% yield) was obtained from **10** (80.0 mg, 0.33 mmol) and 4-((tert-butyldimethylsilyl)oxy)-1-bromobutane (132.3 mg, 0.50 mmol) as a light yellow syrup. $[\alpha]_D^{28}$ -32.3 (*c* 1.50 in CH_2Cl_2); ν_{max}/cm^{-1} 2986 w, 2934 s, 2858 vw, 1705 w, 1463 w, 1380 m, 1256 m, 1208 s, 1157 m, 1100 vs, 1058 m, 837 s, 776 m, 515 vw; δ_H (400 MHz; $CDCl_3$) 4.59-4.54 (2H, m), 4.45 (1H, td, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1.2 Hz), 4.18 (1H, t, *J* = 7.8 Hz), 3.98 (1H, t, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 3.61 (2H, t, *J* = 5.2 Hz), 3.25 (1H, d, *J* = 11.0 Hz), 3.06 (1H, dt, *J* = 12.1 Hz, 7.4 Hz), 2.60 (1H, d, *J* = 2.4 Hz), 2.08-2.02 (2H, m), 1.61-1.46 (4H, m), 1.43 (6H, s), 1.32 (3H, s), 1.27 (3H, s), 0.88 (9H, s), 0.04 (6H, s); δ_C (100 MHz; $CDCl_3$) 110.0, 107.1, 81.1, 77.7, 75.3, 68.0, 65.7, 63.2, 59.1, 54.1, 30.7, 26.3, 26.0, 25.9, 24.9, 24.1, 24.0, 18.4, -5.2, -5.3; HRMS(ESI) calcd for $C_{22}H_{44}NO_5Si^+$ [M+H]⁺ 430.29833, found 430.29768.

N-(4-Hydroxybutyl)-1,4-dideoxy-1,4-imino-D-mannitol hydrochloride (29c)

According to the general deprotection procedures, product **29c** (11.4 mg, 100% yield) was obtained from **35c** (18.0 mg, 0.04 mmol) as a light yellow syrup. $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ -29.3 (*c* 0.28 in CH_3OH); ν_{max}/cm^{-1} 3359 w, 2921 m, 2854 w, 2373 w, 2326 w, 1647 w, 1458 w, 1130 w, 1022 w, 417 w; δ_H (400 MHz; D_2O) 4.57-4.50 (2H, m), 4.22 (1H, q, *J* = 5.1 Hz), 3.89-3.79 (2H, m), 3.68-3.60 (3H, m), 3.56 (2H, d, *J* = 7.4 Hz), 3.47-3.40 (1H, m), 3.17-3.10 (1H, m), 1.88-1.74 (2H, m), 1.66-1.59 (2H, m); δ_C (100 MHz; D_2O) 70.7, 68.8, 68.6, 67.2, 62.5, 60.8, 55.3, 54.2, 28.4, 21.4; HRMS(ESI) calcd for $C_{10}H_{22}NO_5^+$ [M+H]⁺ 236.14925, found 236.14906.

N-(5-((tert-Butyldimethylsilyl)oxy)pentyl)-1,4-dideoxy-2,3:5,6-di-O-isopropylidene-1,4-imino-D-mannitol (28d)

According to the general nucleophilic substitution procedures, product **35d** (240.6 mg, 66% yield) was obtained from **10** (200.0 mg, 0.82 mmol) and 5-((tert-butyldimethylsilyl)oxy)-1-bromopentane (346.0 mg, 1.23 mmol) as a light yellow syrup. $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -16.6 (*c* 0.56 in CH_2Cl_2); ν_{max}/cm^{-1} 3447 w, 2931 vs, 2858 m, 2801 w, 1729 m, 1684 m, 1458 w, 1380 m, 1257 m, 1208 s, 1156 m, 1098 s, 1073 m, 990 w, 932 w, 860 m, 836 s, 776 m, 512 w; δ_H (400 MHz; $CDCl_3$) 4.59-4.54 (2H, m), 4.45 (1H, td, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1.4 Hz), 4.18 (1H, t, *J* = 7.7 Hz), 3.98 (1H, t, *J* = 7.5 Hz), 3.59 (2H, t, *J* = 6.5 Hz), 3.25 (1H, d, *J* = 11.0 Hz), 3.06 (1H, dt, *J* = 11.8 Hz, 8.1 Hz), 2.59 (1H, d, *J* = 2.7 Hz), 2.07-1.99 (2H, m), 1.56-1.27 (18H, m), 0.88 (9H, s), 0.03 (6H, s); δ_C (100 MHz; $CDCl_3$) 111.1, 107.1, 81.1, 77.7, 75.3, 68.0, 65.8, 63.2, 54.3, 32.9, 27.6, 26.3, 26.0, 25.9, 24.9, 24.0, 23.8, 18.3, -5.3; HRMS(ESI) calcd for $C_{23}H_{46}NO_5Si^+$ [M+H]⁺ 444.3140, found 444.3137.

N-(5-Hydroxypentyl)-1,4-dideoxy-1,4-imino-D-mannitol hydrochloride (29d)

According to the general deprotection procedures, product **29d** (38.6 mg, 100% yield) was obtained from **28d** (60.0 mg, 0.14 mmol) as a light yellow syrup. $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -41.4 (*c* 0.76 in CH_2Cl_2); ν_{max}/cm^{-1} 3365 vs, 2942 m, 1647 w, 1418 m, 1130 m, 1046 m, 560 w; δ_H (500 MHz; D_2O) 4.56-4.52 (1H, m), 4.50 (1H, t, *J* = 4.0 Hz), 4.21 (1H, q, *J* = 5.0 Hz), 3.87-3.79 (2H, m), 3.66 (1H, t, *J* = 4.0 Hz), 3.60 (2H, t, *J* = 6.5 Hz), 3.55 (2H, d, *J* = 7.5 Hz), 3.44-3.38 (1H, m), 3.13-3.08 (1H, m), 1.84-1.71 (2H, m), 1.61-1.56 (2H, m), 1.48-1.35 (2H, m); δ_C (125 MHz; D_2O) 70.7, 68.8, 68.6, 67.2, 62.5, 61.2, 55.3, 54.3, 30.6, 24.1, 22.2; HRMS(ESI) calcd for $C_{11}H_{24}NO_5^+$ [M+H]⁺ 250.1649, found 250.1649.

N-(6-((tert-Butyldimethylsilyl)oxy)hexyl)-1,4-dideoxy-2,3:5,6-di-O-isopropylidene-1,4-imino-D-mannitol (28e)

According to the general nucleophilic substitution procedures, product **28e** (259.5 mg, 69% yield) was obtained from **10** (200.0 mg, 0.82 mmol) and 6-((tert-butyldimethylsilyl)oxy)-1-bromohexane (363.3 mg, 1.23 mmol) as a light yellow syrup. $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ -40.8 (*c* 1.82 in CH_2Cl_2); ν_{max}/cm^{-1} 2986 m, 2931 vs, 2858 s, 2783 w, 1463 w, 1380 m, 1256 m, 1208 s, 1156 m, 1101 s, 1048 m, 860 m, 837 s, 775 m, 514 w; δ_H (500 MHz; $CDCl_3$); 4.59-4.54 (2H, m), 4.45 (1H, td, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1.4 Hz), 4.18 (1H, t, *J* = 7.8 Hz), 3.98 (1H, t, *J* = 7.5 Hz), 3.58 (2H, t, *J* = 6.7 Hz), 3.25 (1H, d, *J* = 11.0 Hz), 3.05 (1H, dt, *J* = 12.0 Hz, 8.1 Hz), 2.59 (1H, d,

$J = 2.8$ Hz), 2.06-1.99 (2H, m), 1.53-1.48 (2H, m), 1.43-1.27 (18H, m), 0.89 (9H, s), 0.04 (6H, s); δ_c (125 MHz; CDCl₃) 111.0, 107.1, 81.1, 77.7, 75.3, 68.0, 65.7, 63.3, 59.1, 54.2, 32.9, 27.7, 26.3, 26.0, 25.9, 25.8, 24.8, 24.0, 18.4, -5.3; HRMS(ESI) calcd for C₂₄H₄₈NO₅Si⁺ [M+H]⁺ 458.32963, found 458.32918.

N-(6-Hydroxyhexyl)-1,4-dideoxy-1,4-imino-D-mannitol hydrochloride (29e)

According to the general deprotection procedures, product **29e** (39.2 mg, quantitative yield) was obtained from **28e** (60 mg, 0.13 mmol) as a light yellow syrup. $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ -40.2 (*c* 0.60 in CH₂Cl₂); ν_{max}/cm^{-1} 3365 vs, 2937 w, 2865 w, 1647 w, 1458 m, 1130 m, 1046 m, 550 w; δ_H (500 MHz; D₂O) 4.57-4.50 (2H, m), 4.22 (1H, q, *J* = 5.0 Hz), 3.88-3.80 (2H, m), 3.67 (1H, t, *J* = 4.0 Hz), 3.60 (2H, t, *J* = 6.5 Hz), 3.56 (2H, d, *J* = 7.5 Hz), 3.44-3.38 (1H, m), 3.14-3.08 (1H, m), 1.84-1.71 (2H, m), 1.57-1.55 (2H, m), 1.41-1.40 (4H, m); δ_c (125 MHz; D₂O) 70.7, 68.7, 68.6, 67.2, 62.5, 61.5, 55.3, 54.4, 30.9, 24.4, 24.5, 24.2; HRMS(ESI) calcd for C₁₂H₂₆NO₅⁺ [M+H]⁺ 264.180555, found 264.18035.

N-(7-((tert-Butyldimethylsilyl)oxy)heptyl)-1,4-dideoxy-2,3:5,6-di-O-isopropylidene-1,4-imino-D-mannitol (28f)

According to the general nucleophilic substitution procedures, product **28f** (143.6 mg, 57% yield) was obtained from **10** (130.0 mg, 0.53 mmol) and 7-((tert-butylidimethylsilyl)oxy)-1-bromoheptane (245.9 mg, 0.80 mmol) as a pale yellow syrup. $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ -33.1 (*c* 1.57 in CH₂Cl₂); ν_{max}/cm^{-1} 3514 w, 2986 m, 2931 vs, 2857 m, 2784 w, 1707 w, 1463 w, 1380 m, 1256 m, 1208 s, 1156 m, 1099 s, 1050 m, 990 w, 932 w, 860 w, 837 m, 775 m, 514 w; δ_H (400 MHz; CDCl₃) 4.58-4.53 (2H, m), 4.45 (1H, td, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1.5 Hz), 4.18 (1H, t, *J* = 7.8 Hz), 3.98 (1H, t, *J* = 7.5 Hz), 3.58 (2H, t, *J* = 6.6 Hz), 3.24 (1H, d, *J* = 11.0 Hz), 3.04 (1H, td, *J* = 12.1 Hz, 8.1 Hz), 2.58 (1H, d, *J* = 2.6 Hz), 2.05-1.98 (2H, m), 1.50-1.42 (10H, m), 1.34-1.23 (12H, m), 0.88 (9H, s), 0.04 (6H, s); δ_c (100 MHz; CDCl₃) 111.0, 107.1, 81.1, 77.7, 75.3, 68.0, 65.7, 63.3, 59.1, 54.2, 32.9, 29.4, 27.7, 27.4, 26.3, 26.0, 25.9, 25.8, 24.9, 24.0, 18.4, -5.3; HRMS(ESI) calcd for C₂₅H₅₀NO₅Si⁺ [M+H]⁺ 472.34528, found 472.34512.

N-(7-Hydroxyheptyl)-1,4-dideoxy-1,4-imino-D-mannitol hydrochloride (29f)

According to the general deprotection procedures, product **29f** (46.5 mg, 100% yield) was obtained from **28f** (70.0 mg, 0.15 mmol) as a pale yellow syrup. $[\alpha]_D^{28}$ -26.7 (*c* 1.64 in CH₂Cl₂); ν_{max}/cm^{-1} 3419 vs, 2935 m, 2931 vs, 2862 w, 1647 m, 1458 w, 1133 w, 1026 w, 597 w; δ_H (400 MHz; CDCl₃) 4.57-4.50 (2H, m), 4.21 (1H, q, *J* = 5.0 Hz), 3.87-3.79 (2H, m), 3.66 (1H, t, *J* = 3.8 Hz), 3.60-3.54 (4H, m), 3.43-3.35 (1H, m), 3.13-3.06 (1H, m), 1.80-1.68 (2H, m), 1.55-1.52 (2H, m), 1.42-1.30 (6H, m); δ_c (100 MHz; CDCl₃) 70.7, 68.8, 68.6, 67.3, 62.6, 61.7, 55.4, 54.5, 31.1, 27.9, 25.6, 24.7, 24.3; HRMS(ESI) calcd for C₁₃H₂₈NO₅⁺ [M+H]⁺ 278.19620, found 278.19604.

N-(8-((tert-Butyldimethylsilyl)oxy)octyl)-1,4-dideoxy-2,3:5,6-di-O-isopropylidene-1,4-imino-D-mannitol (28g)

According to the general nucleophilic substitution procedures, product **28g** (133.7 mg, 67% yield) was obtained from **10** (100.0 mg, 0.41 mmol) and 8-((tert-butylidimethylsilyl)oxy)-1-bromoocetane (198.9 mg, 0.62 mmol) as a light yellow syrup. $[\alpha]_D^{28}$ -33.1 (*c* 1.57 in CH₂Cl₂); ν_{max}/cm^{-1} 2986 m, 2933 s, 2859 w, 2784 w, 1705 w, 1455 w, 1380 s, 1267 m, 1208 vs, 1157 m, 1053 s, 860 m, 843 w, 699 m, 517 w; δ_H (500 MHz; CDCl₃) 4.59-4.54 (2H, m), 4.45 (1H, td, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1.5 Hz), 4.18 (1H, t, *J* = 7.8 Hz), 3.98 (1H, t, *J* = 7.5 Hz), 3.58 (2H, t, *J* = 6.7 Hz), 3.24 (1H, d, *J* = 11.1 Hz), 3.05 (1H, dt, *J* = 12.2 Hz, 8.3 Hz), 2.59 (1H, d, *J* = 2.8 Hz), 2.06-1.98 (2H, m), 1.51-1.43 (10H, m), 1.32-1.27 (14H, m), 0.88 (9H, s), 0.04 (6H, s); δ_c (125 MHz; CDCl₃) 111.0, 107.1, 81.1, 77.7, 75.3, 68.0, 65.8, 63.3, 59.1, 54.3, 32.9, 29.6, 29.5, 27.7, 27.4, 26.3, 26.0, 25.9, 25.8, 24.9, 24.0, 18.4, -5.2; HRMS(ESI) calcd for C₂₆H₅₂NO₅Si⁺ [M+H]⁺ 486.36093, found 486.36082.

N-(8-Hydroxyoctyl)-1,4-dideoxy-1,4-imino-D-mannitol hydrochloride (29g)

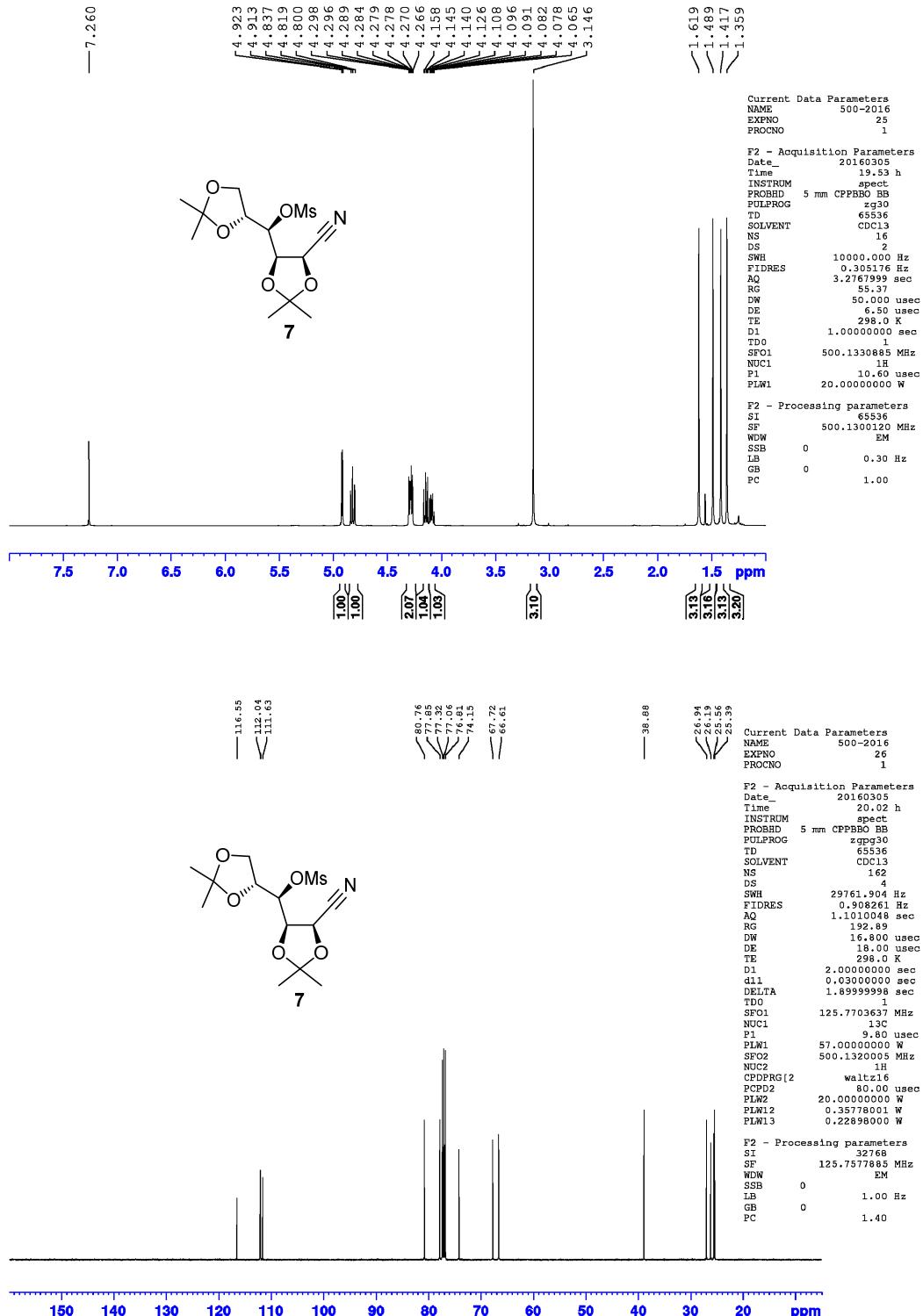
According to the general deprotection procedures, product **29g** (33.7 mg, 100% yield) was obtained from **28g** (50.0 mg, 0.10 mmol) as a pale yellow syrup. $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ -35.2 (*c* 0.77 in CH₂Cl₂); ν_{max}/cm^{-1} 3336 vs, 2933 s, 2856 m, 1716 w, 1404 s, 1277 w, 1128 m, 1046 m, 714 w, 517 w; δ_H (500 MHz; CDCl₃) 4.57-4.50 (2H, m), 4.22 (1H, q, *J* = 5.0 Hz), 3.88-3.80 (2H, m), 3.66 (1H, t, *J* = 4.2 Hz), 3.59 (2H, t, *J* = 6.7 Hz), 3.55 (2H, d, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 3.43-3.35 (1H, m), 3.13-3.07 (1H, m), 1.79-1.69 (2H, m), 1.55-1.53 (2H, m), 1.36-1.33 (8H, m); δ_c (125 MHz; CDCl₃) 70.7, 68.7, 68.6, 67.3, 62.5, 61.8, 55.3, 54.5, 31.1, 28.1, 28.0, 25.6, 24.8, 24.5; HRMS(ESI) calcd for C₁₄H₃₀NO₅⁺ [M+H]⁺ 292.21185, found 292.21140.

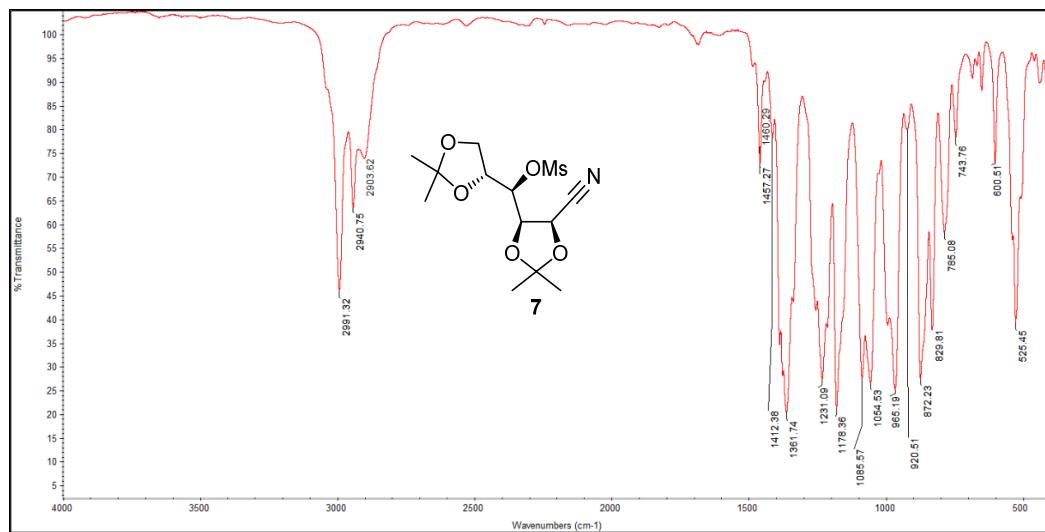
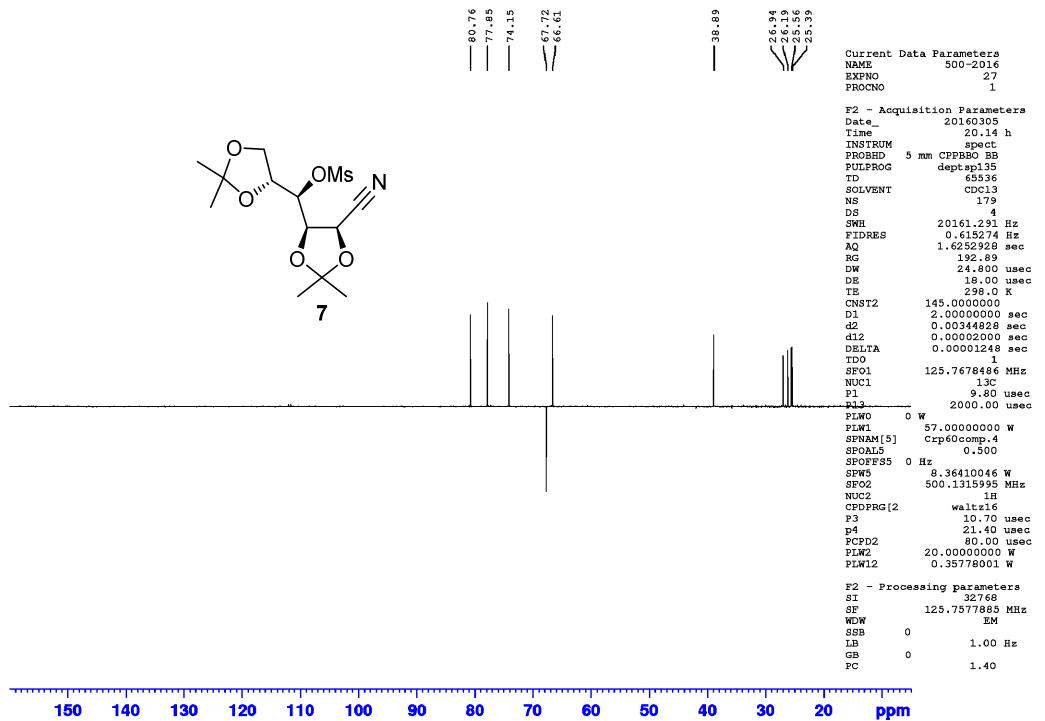
References

1 G. W. J. Fleet, B. Winchester, N. M. Carpenter, US4996329A, 1991.

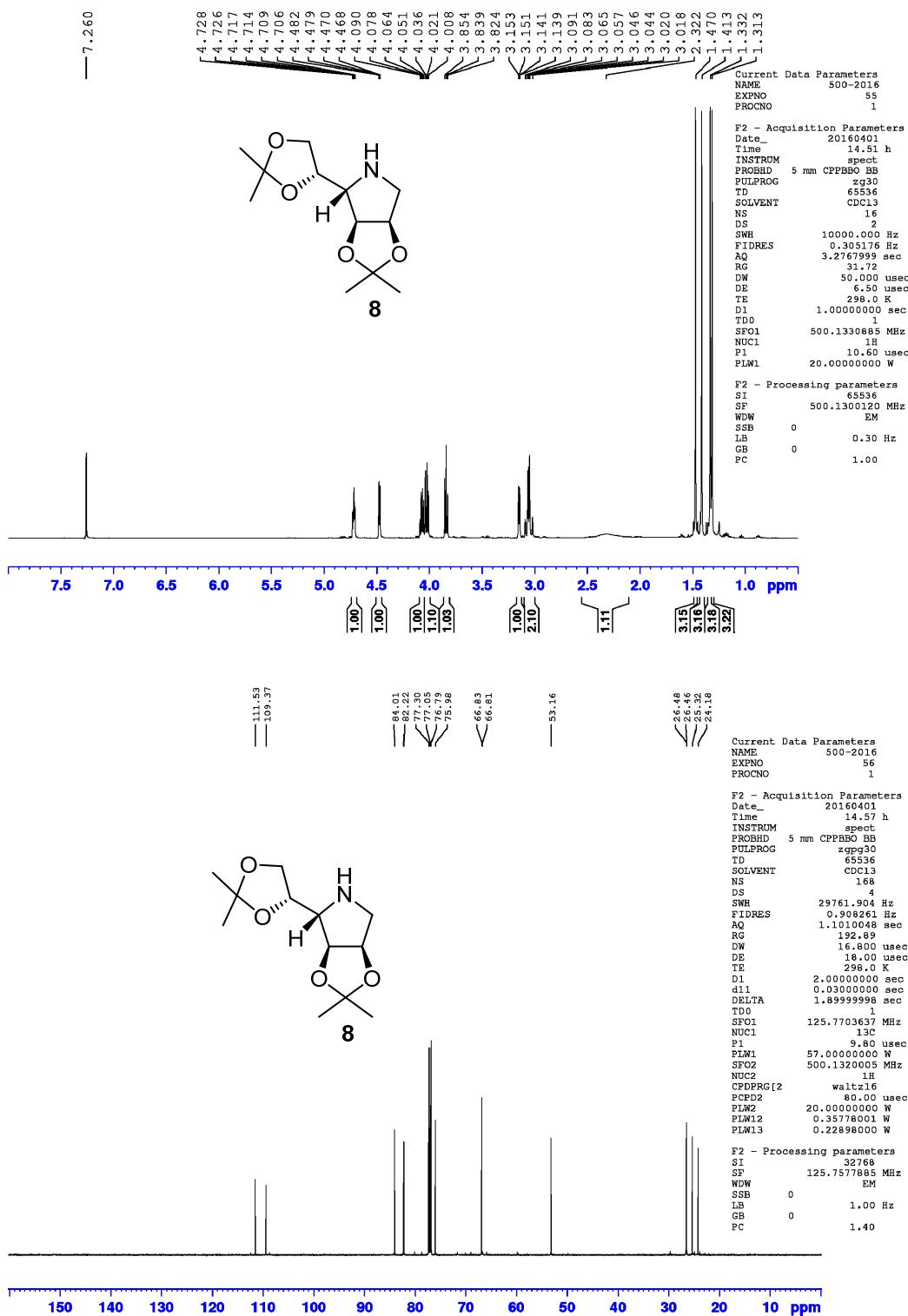
2. NMR spectra and Infrared spectra for compounds

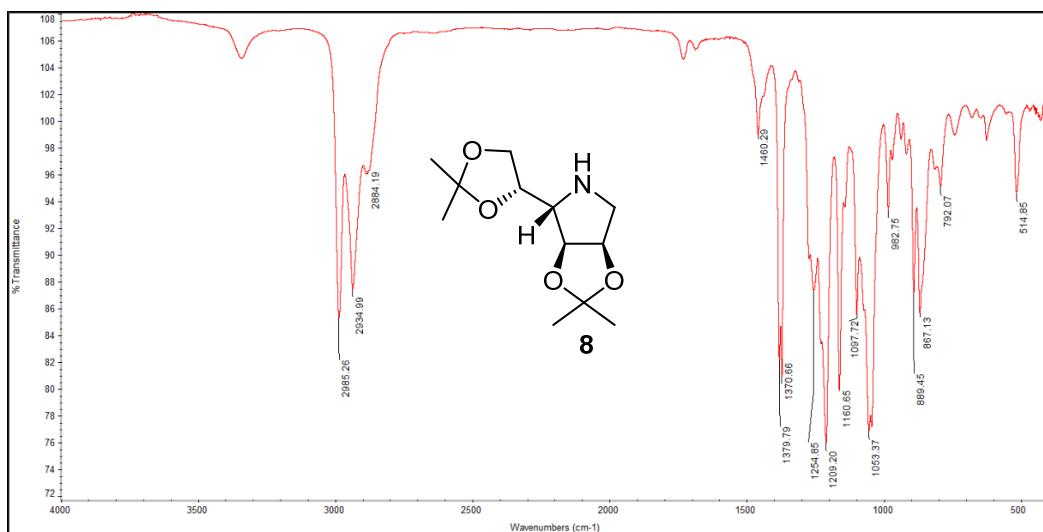
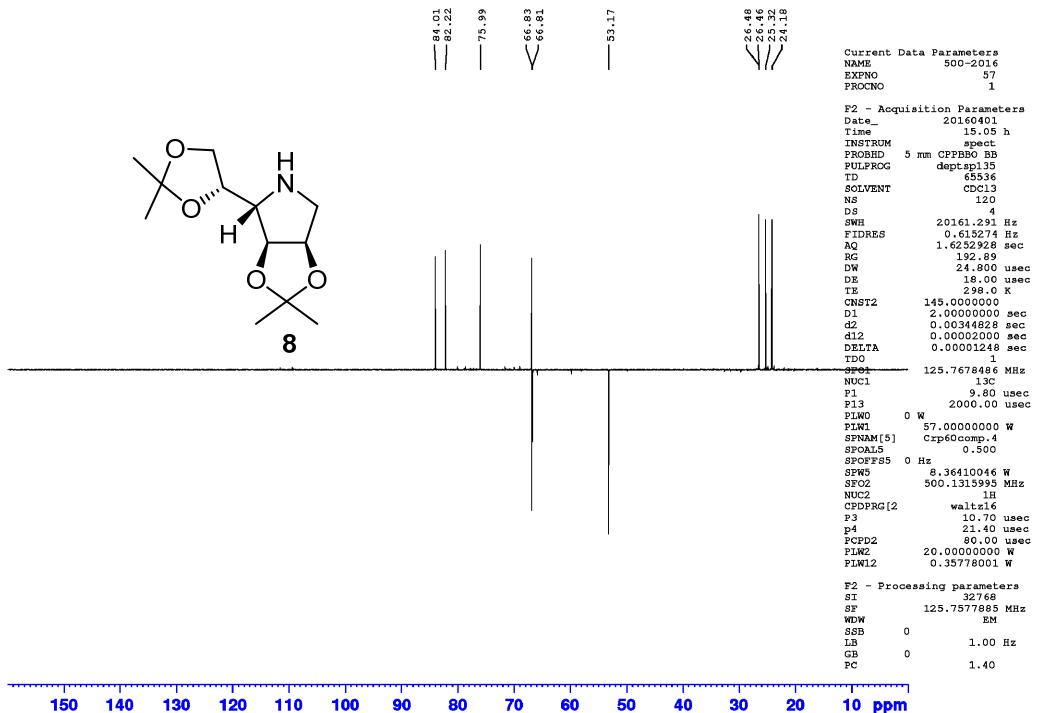
Compound 7:



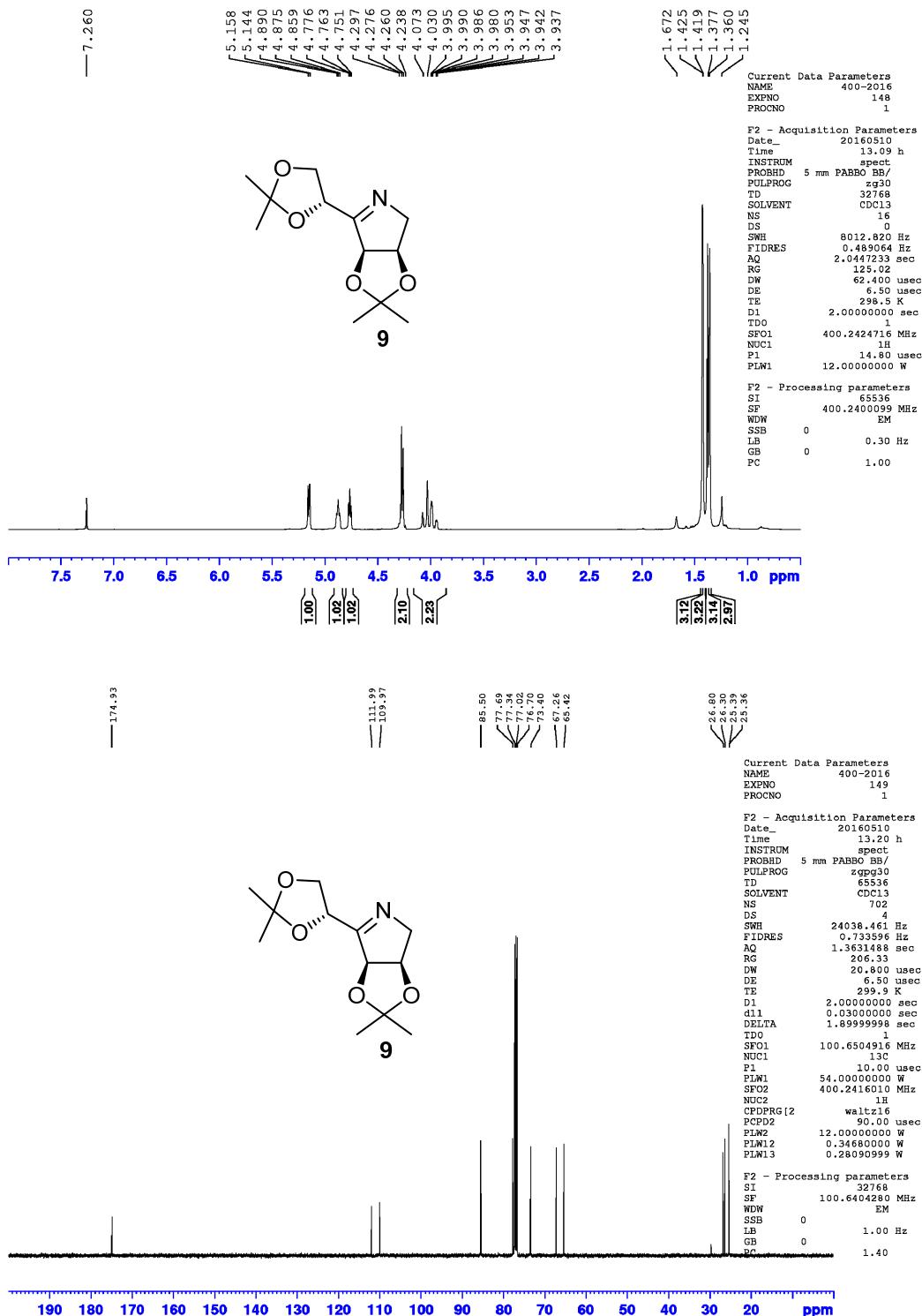


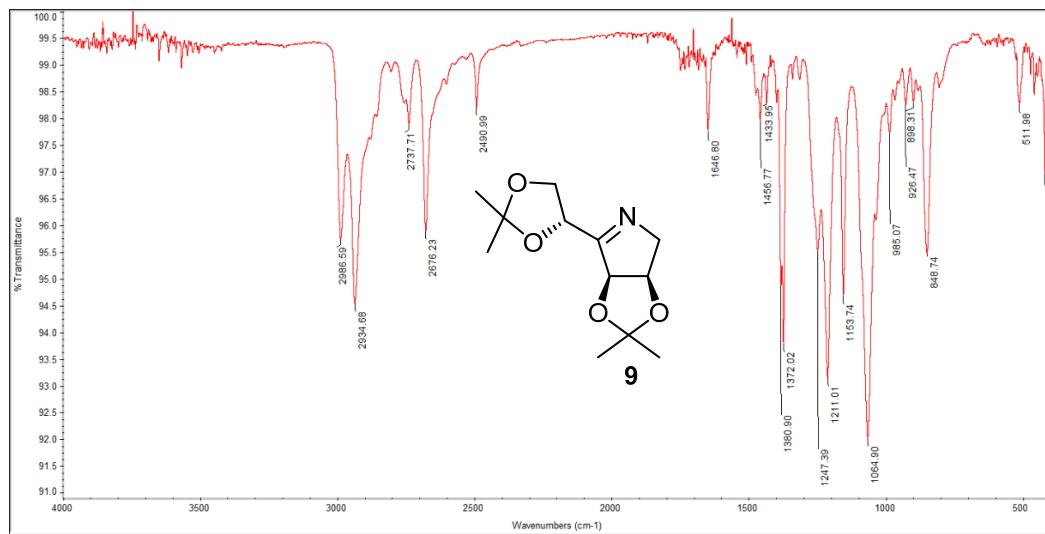
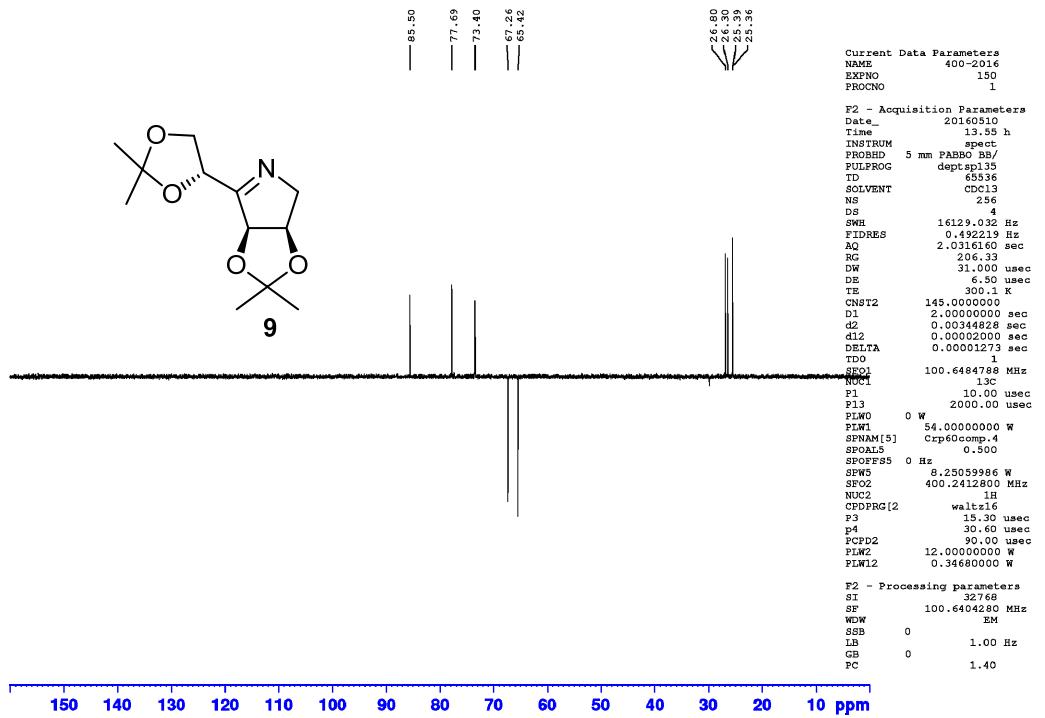
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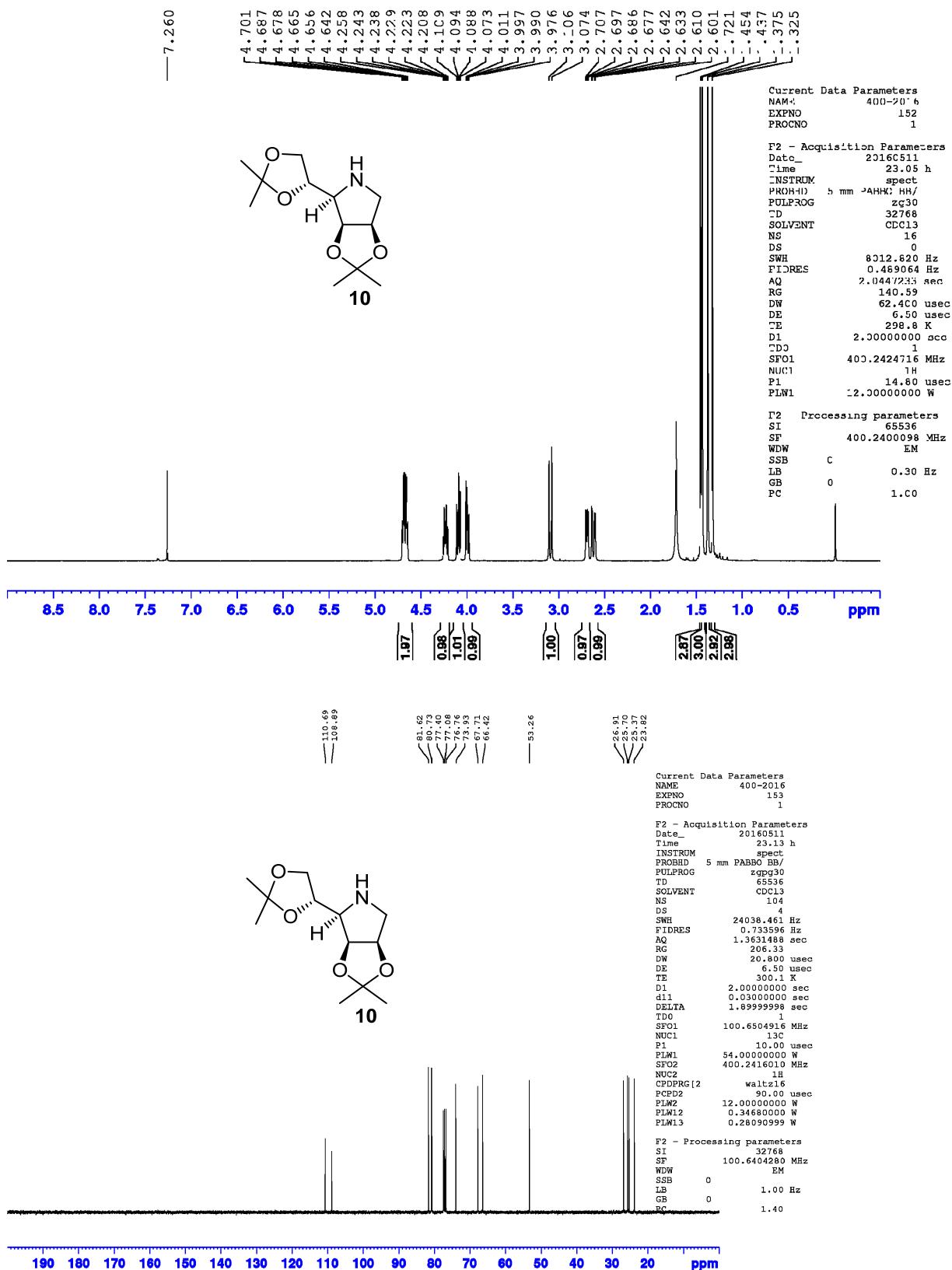


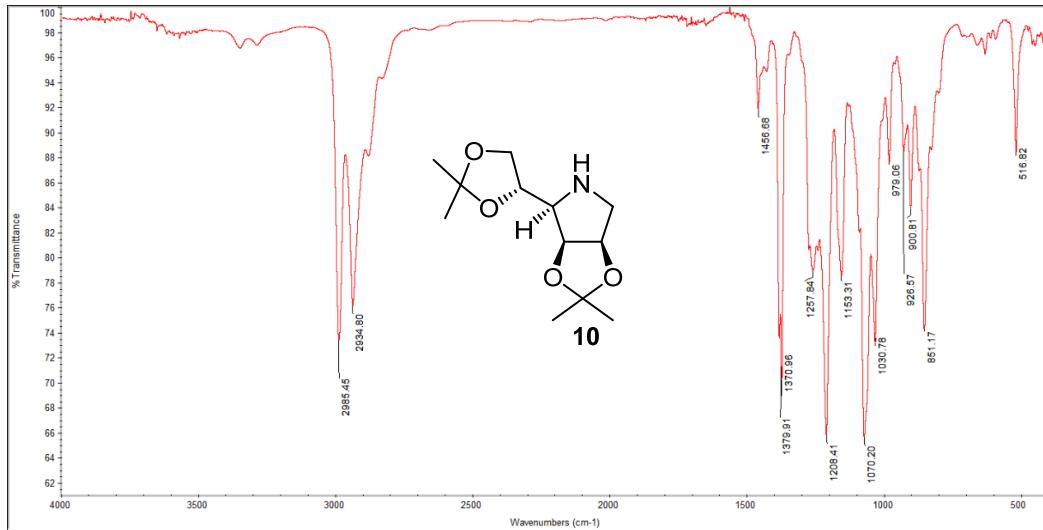
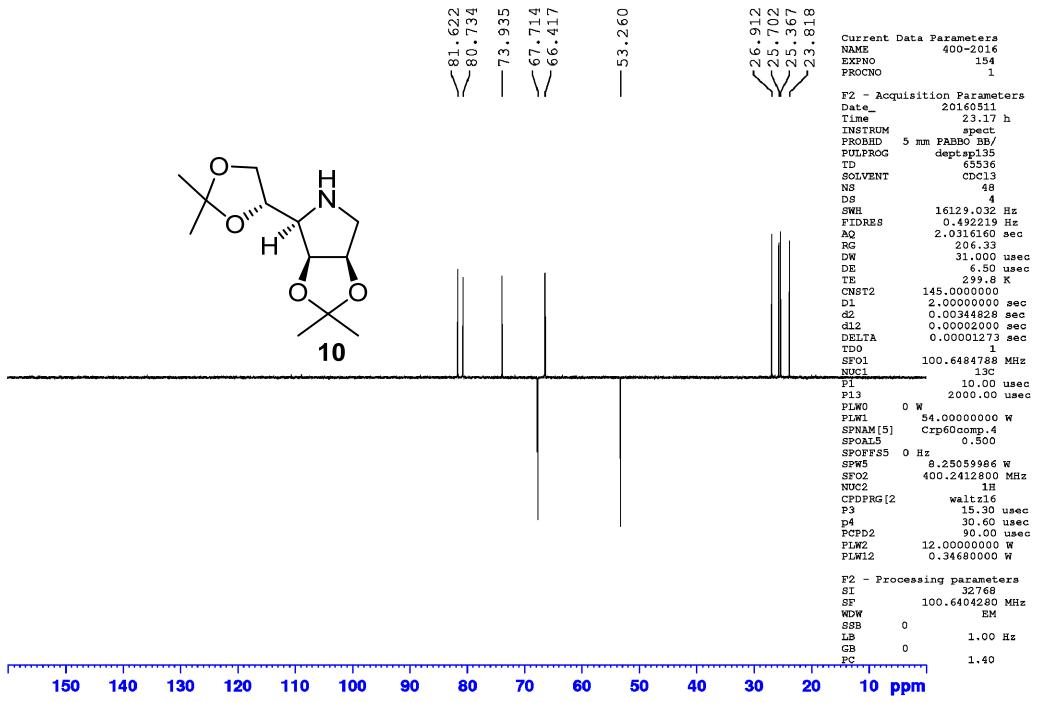
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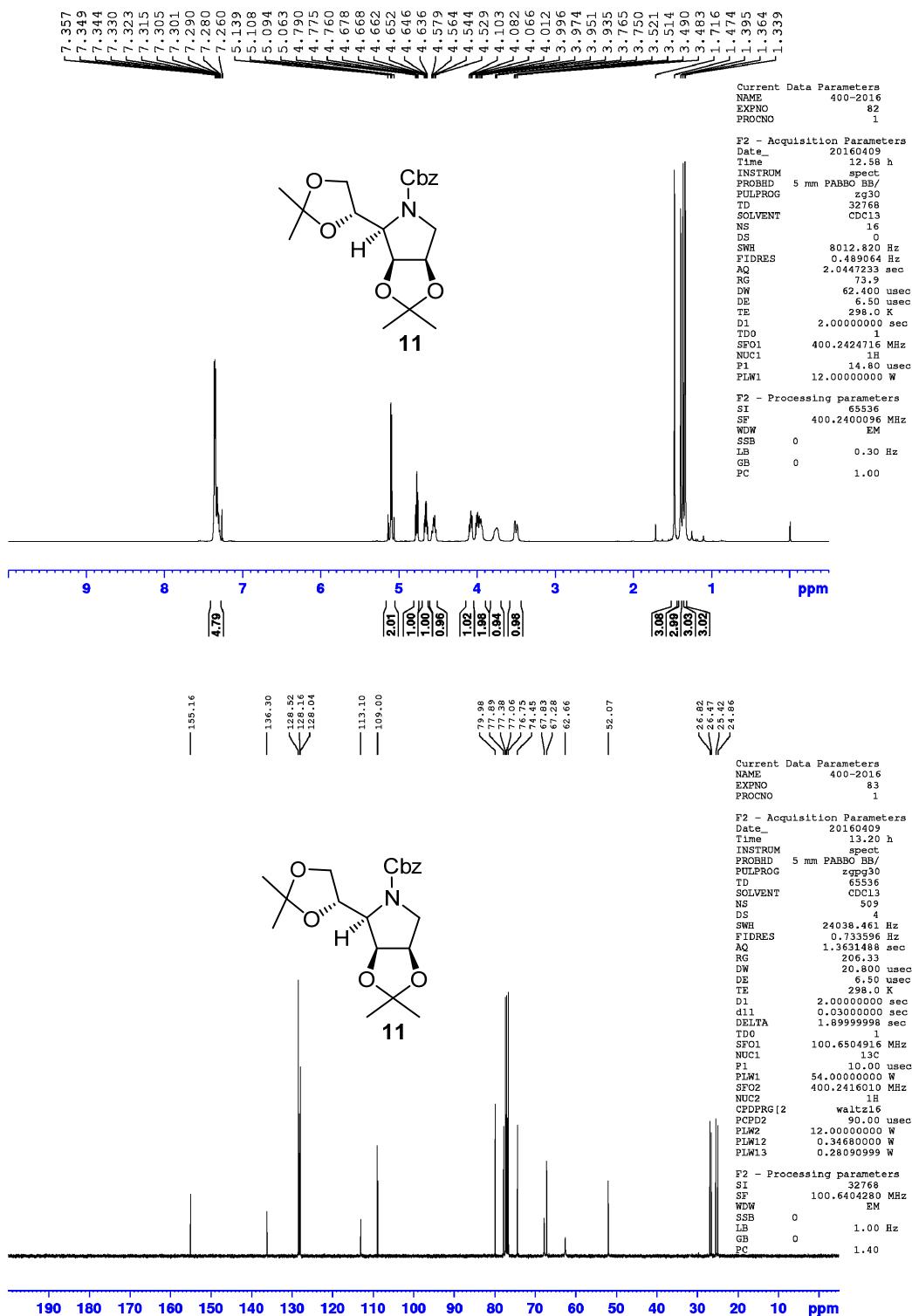


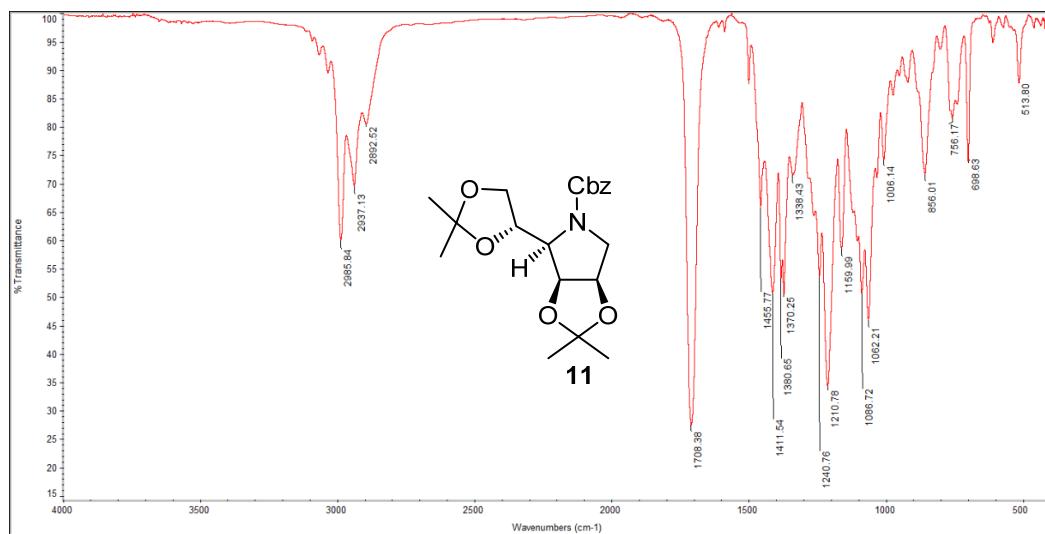
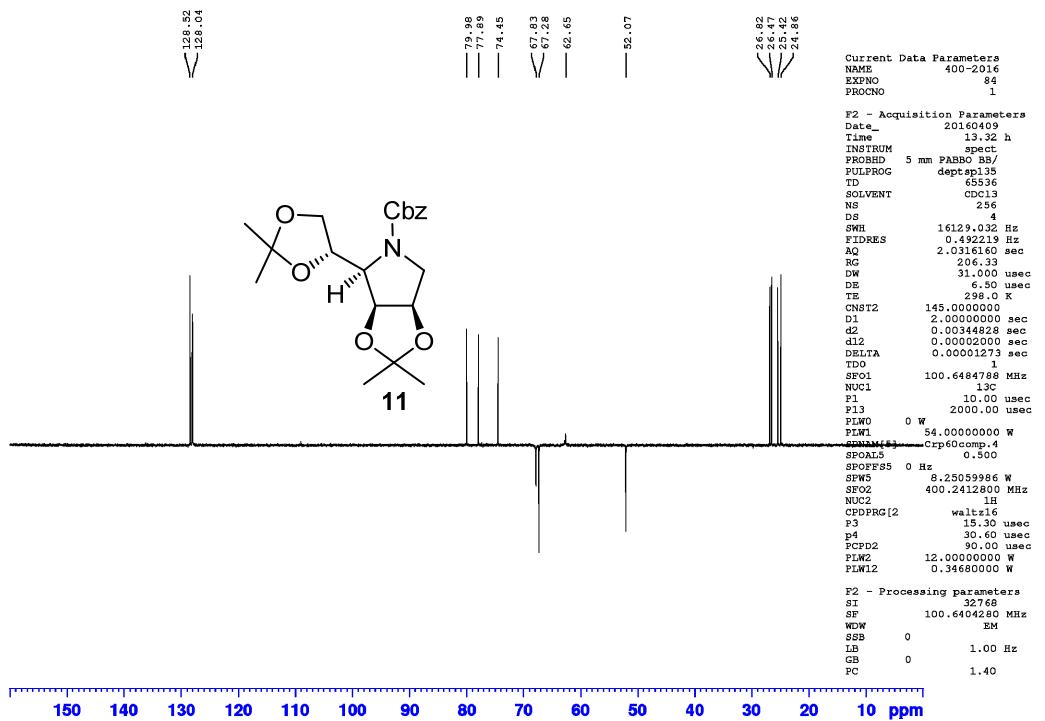
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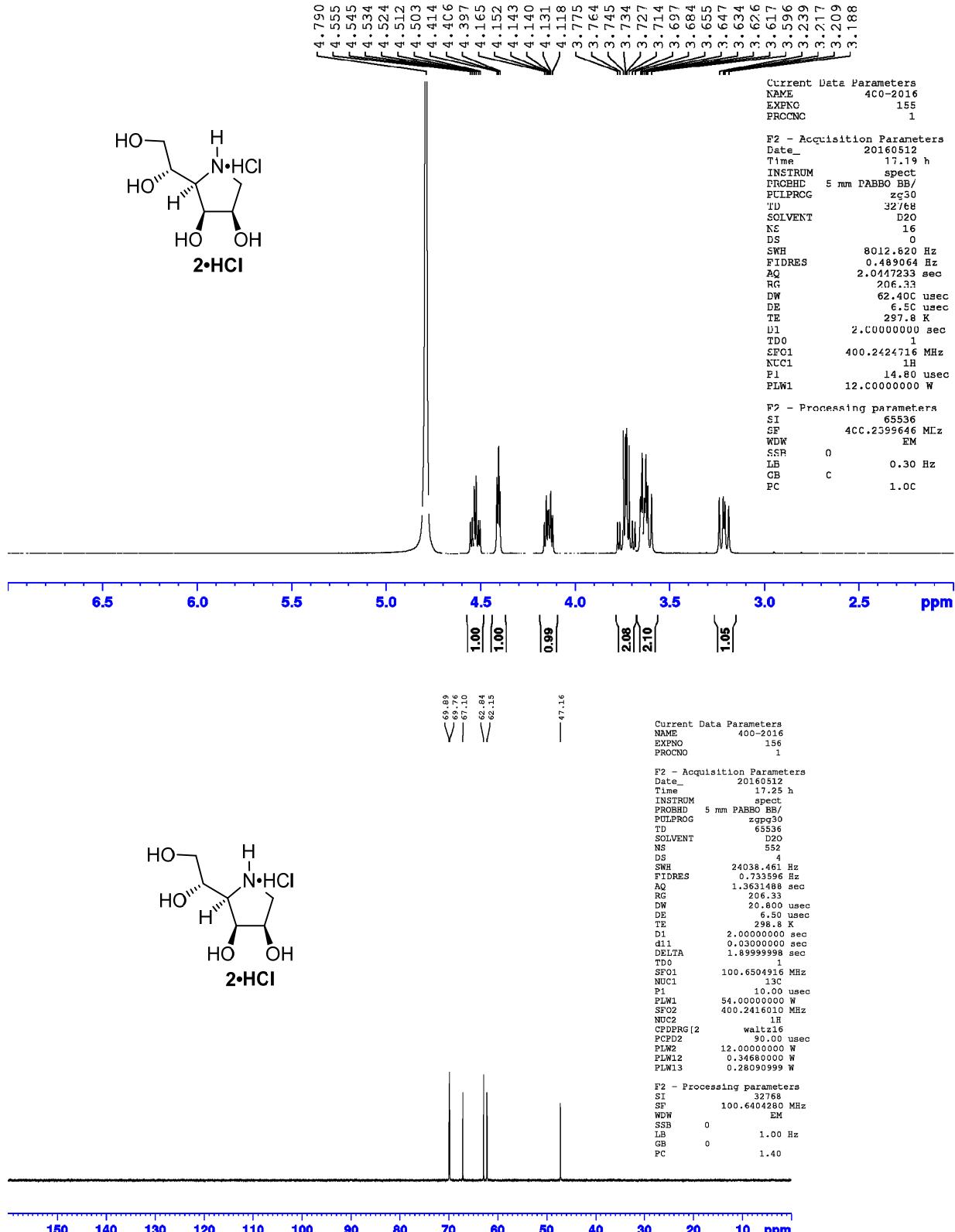


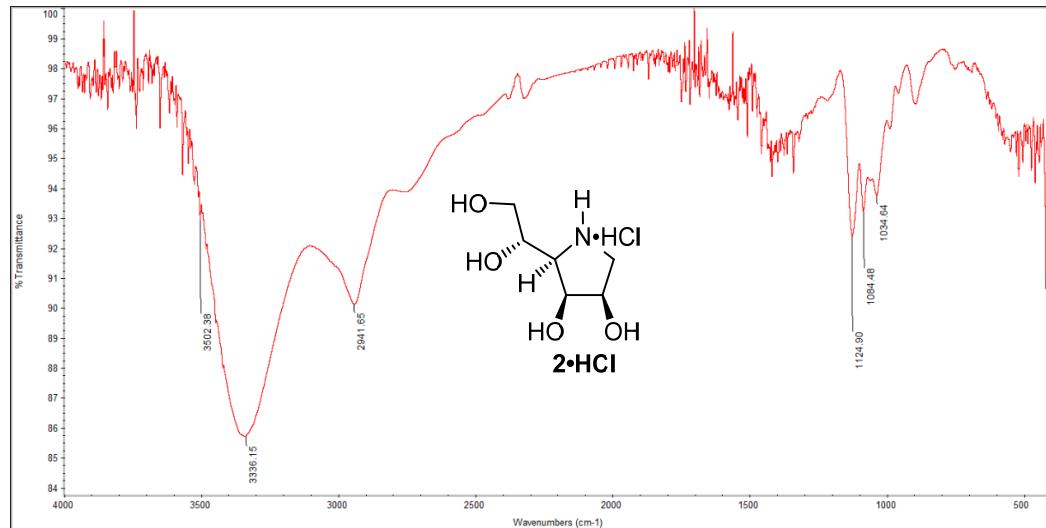
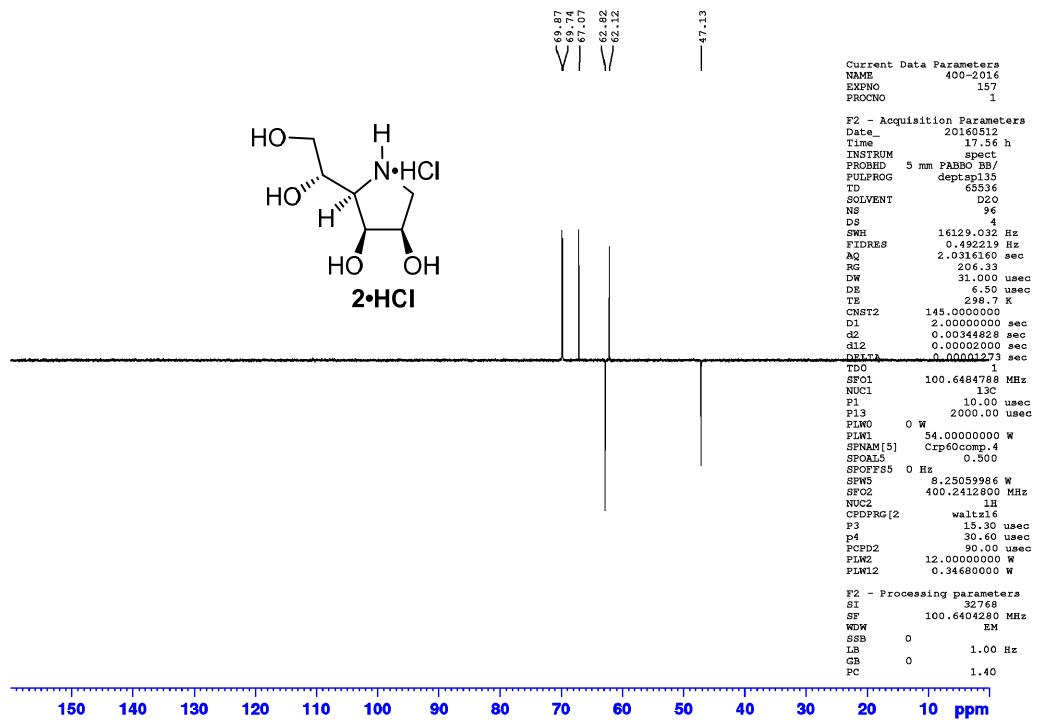
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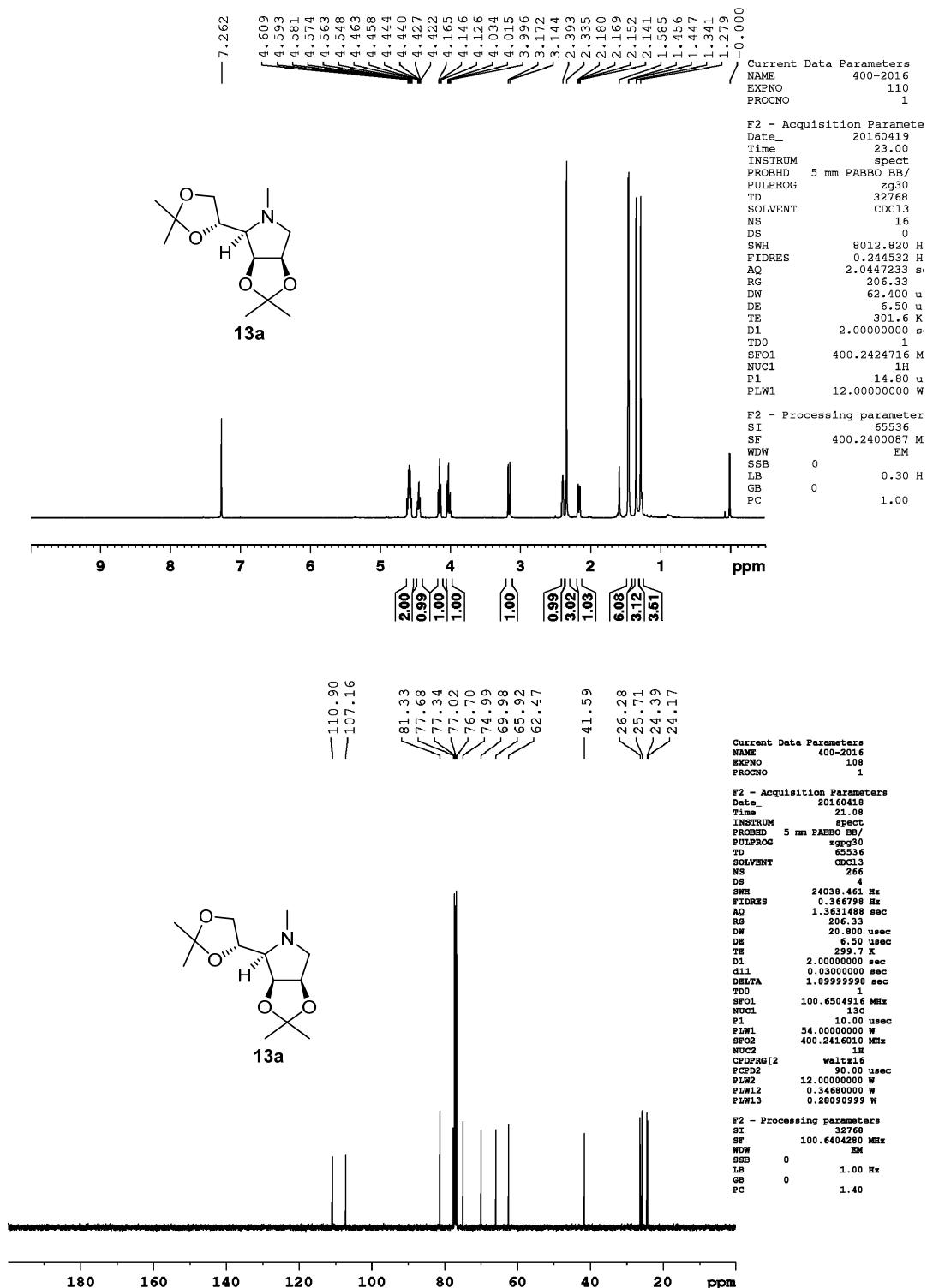


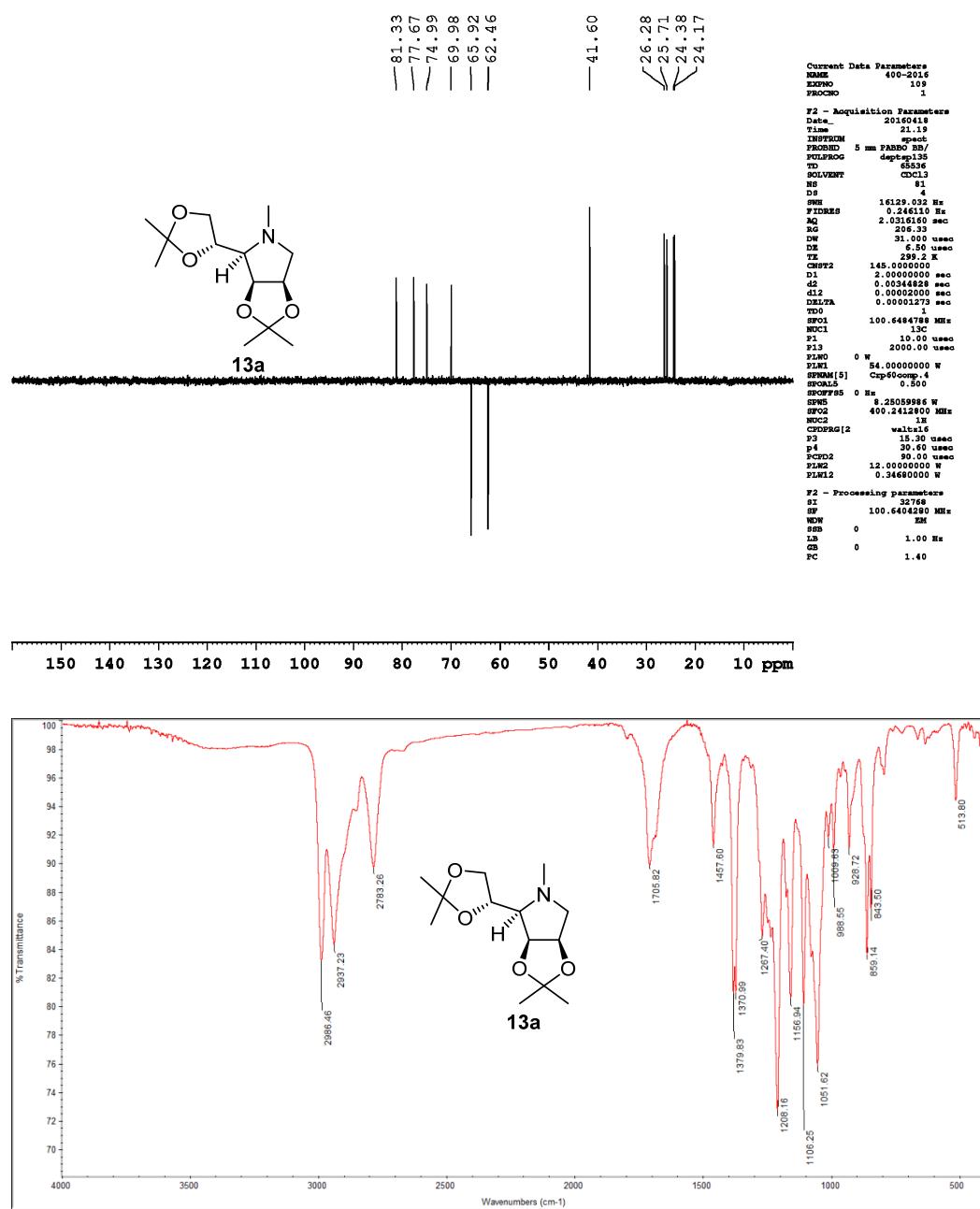
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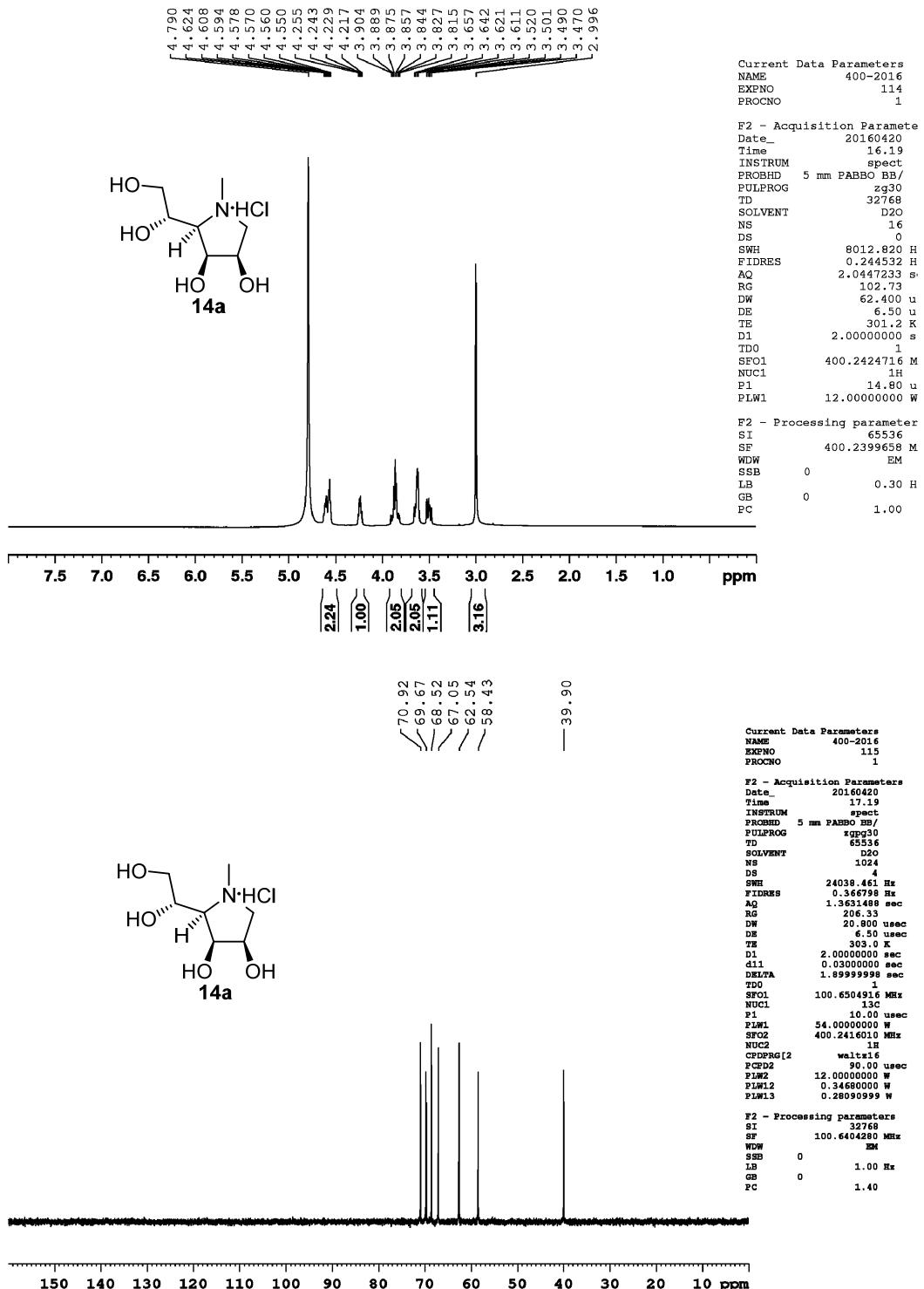


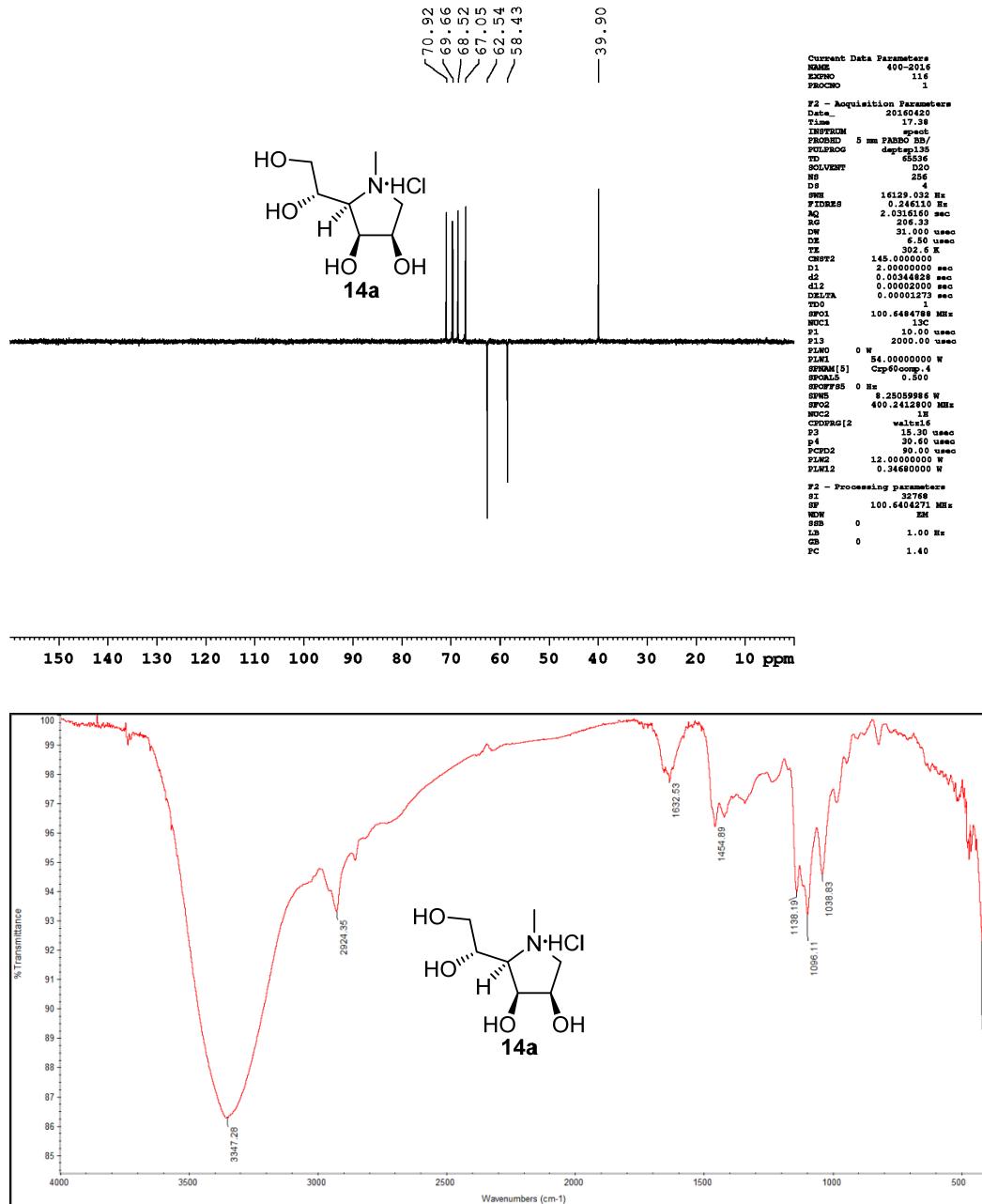
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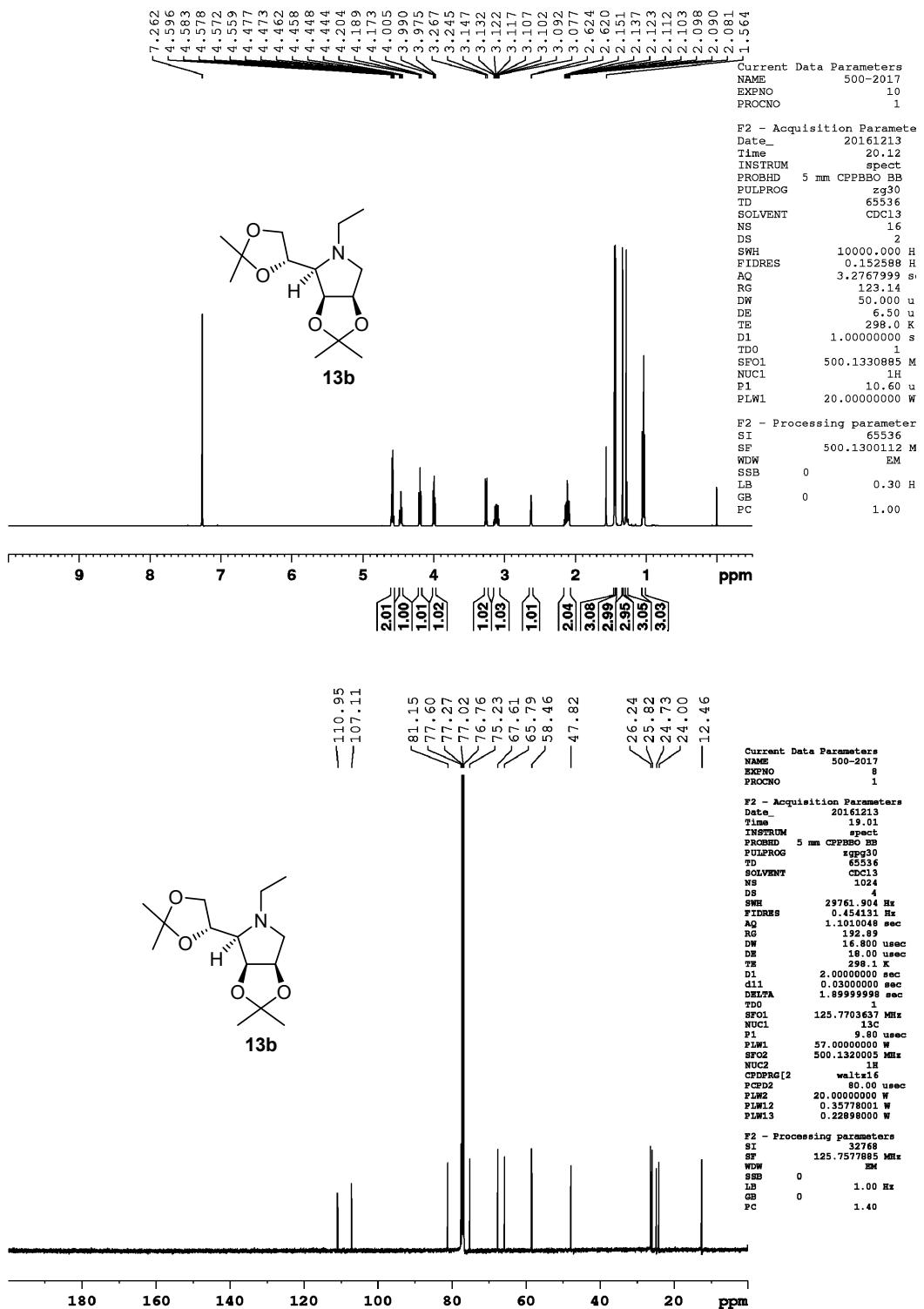


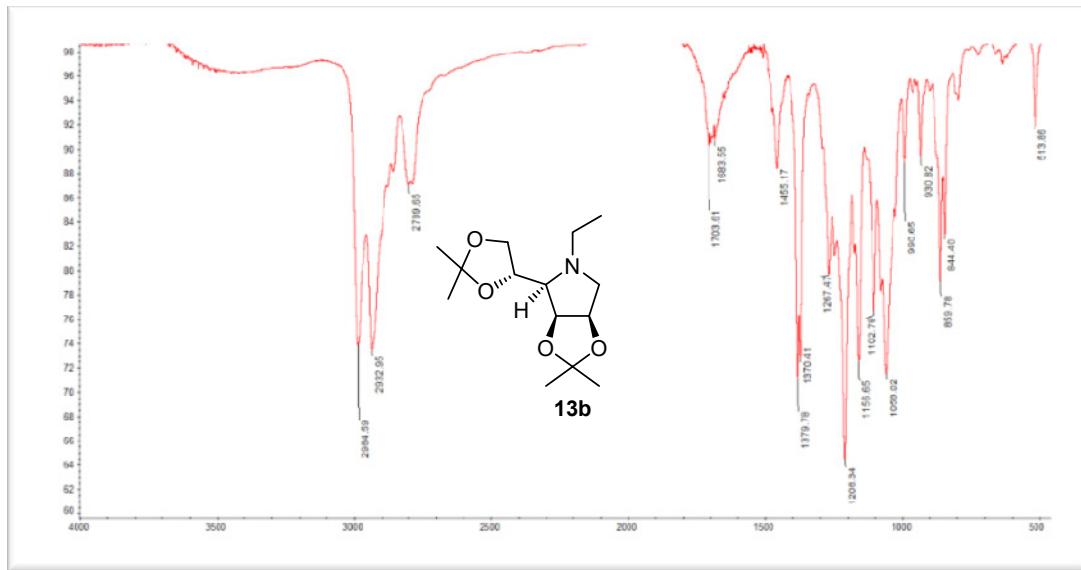
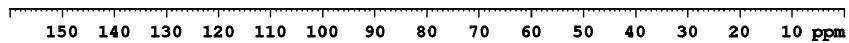
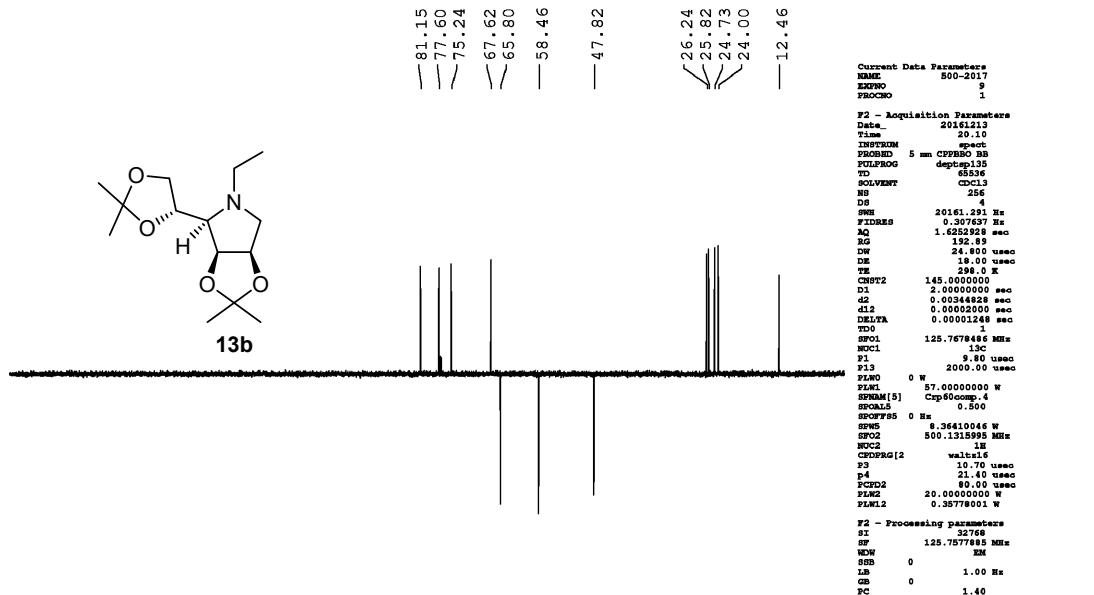
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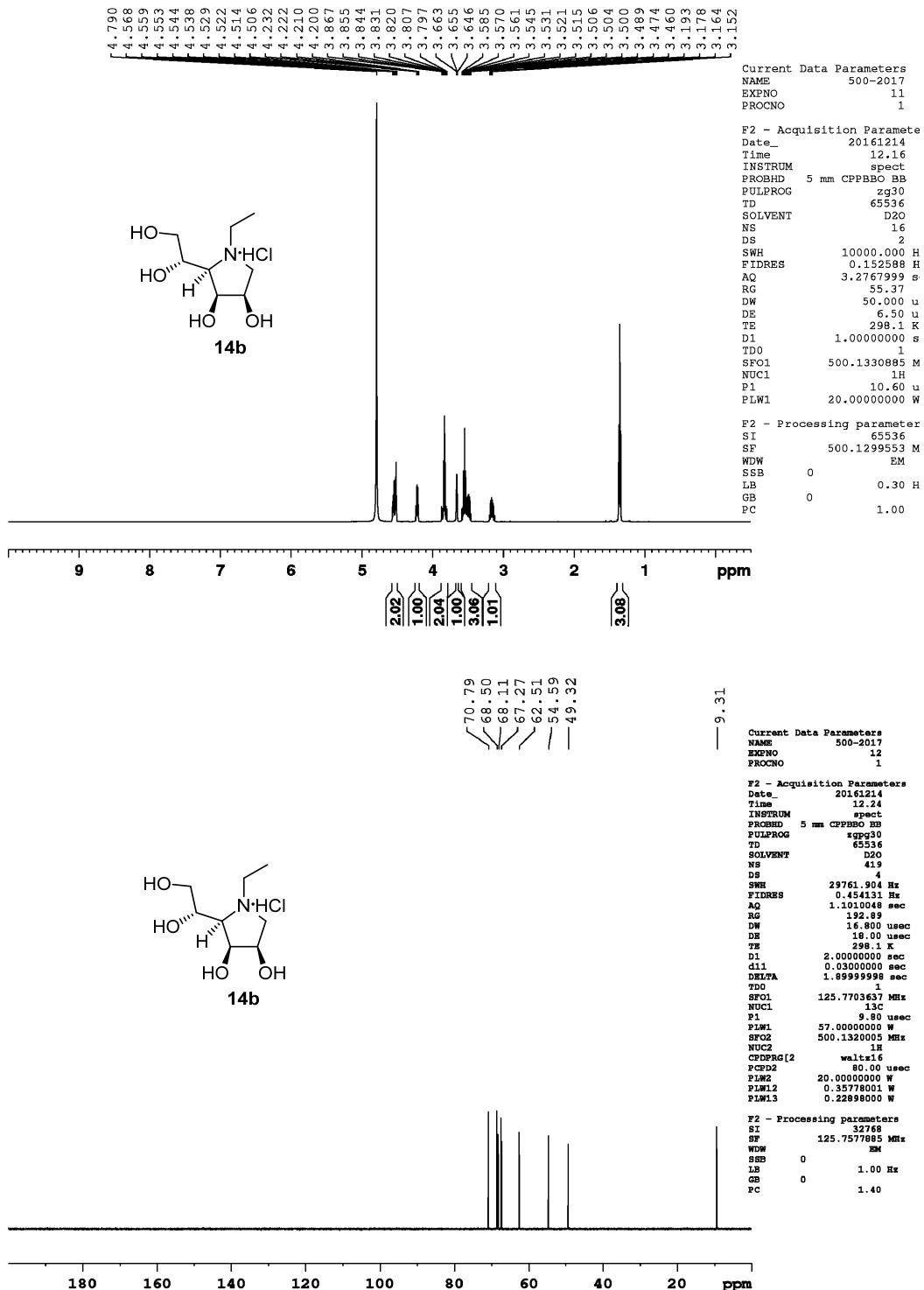


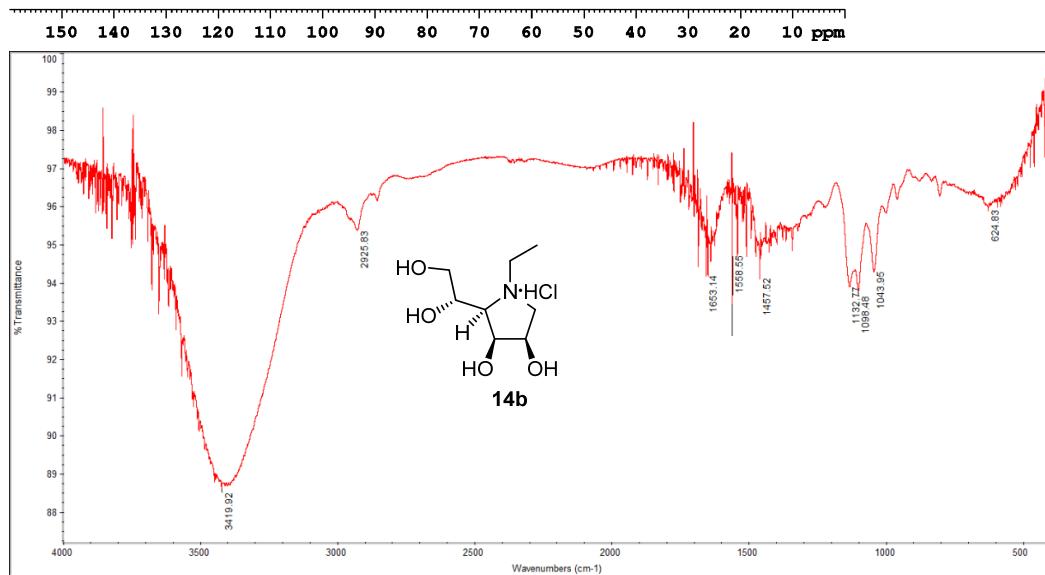
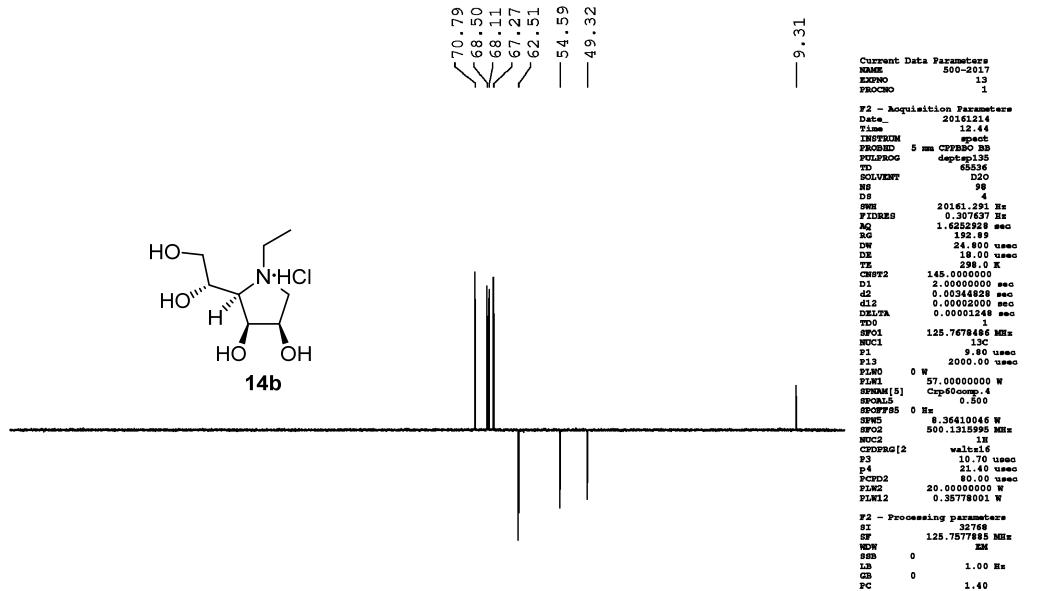
Compound 13b:



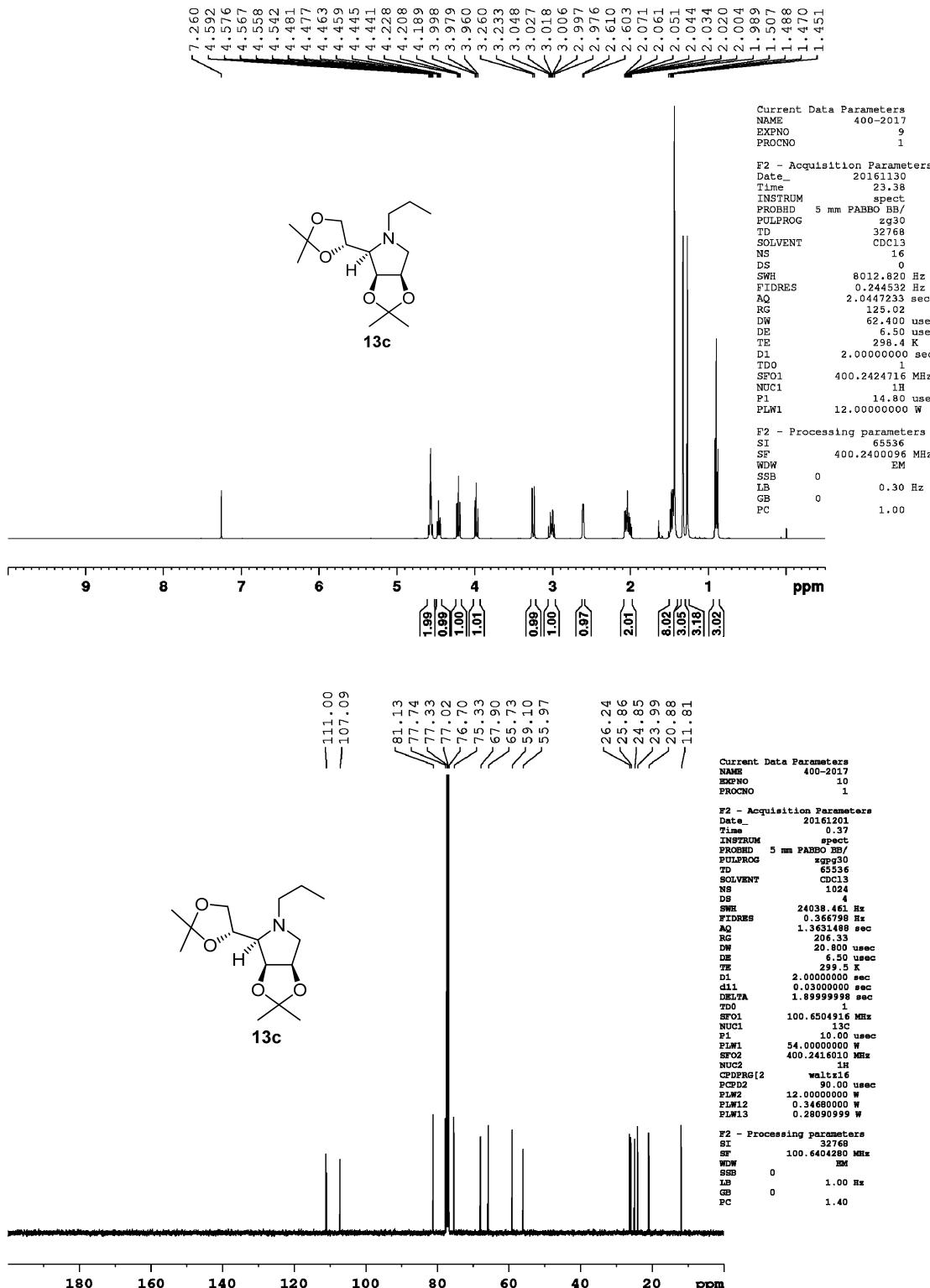


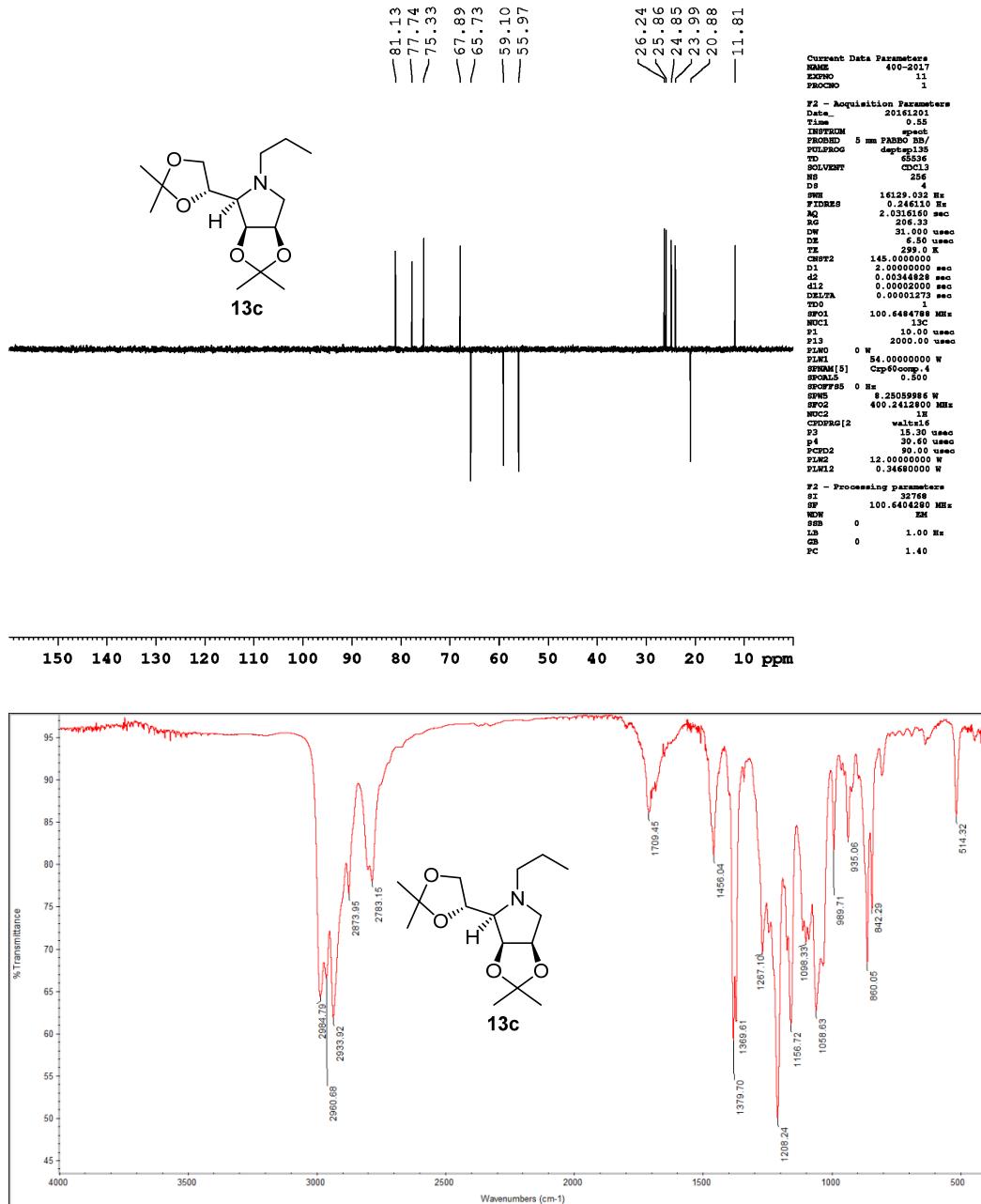
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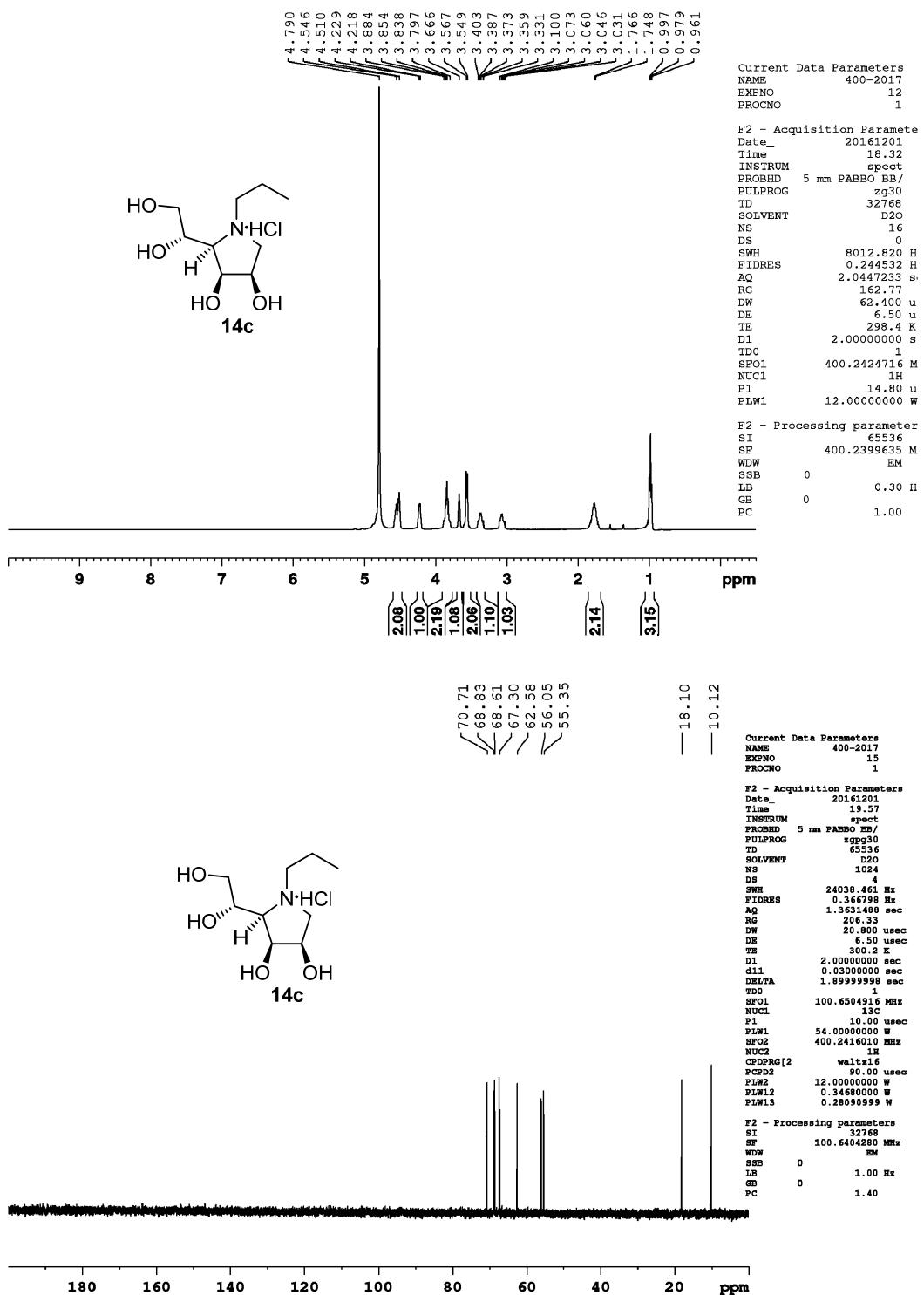


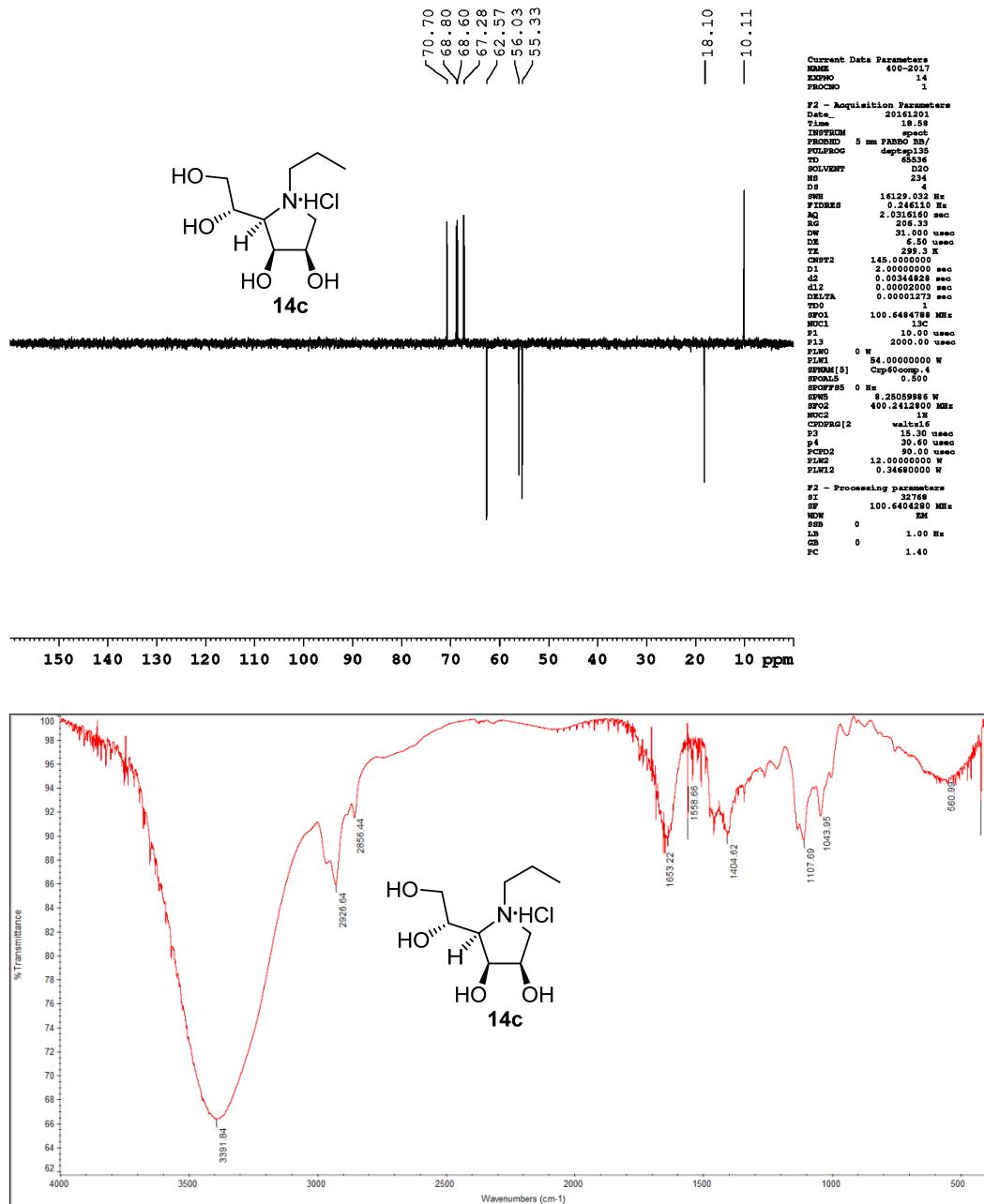
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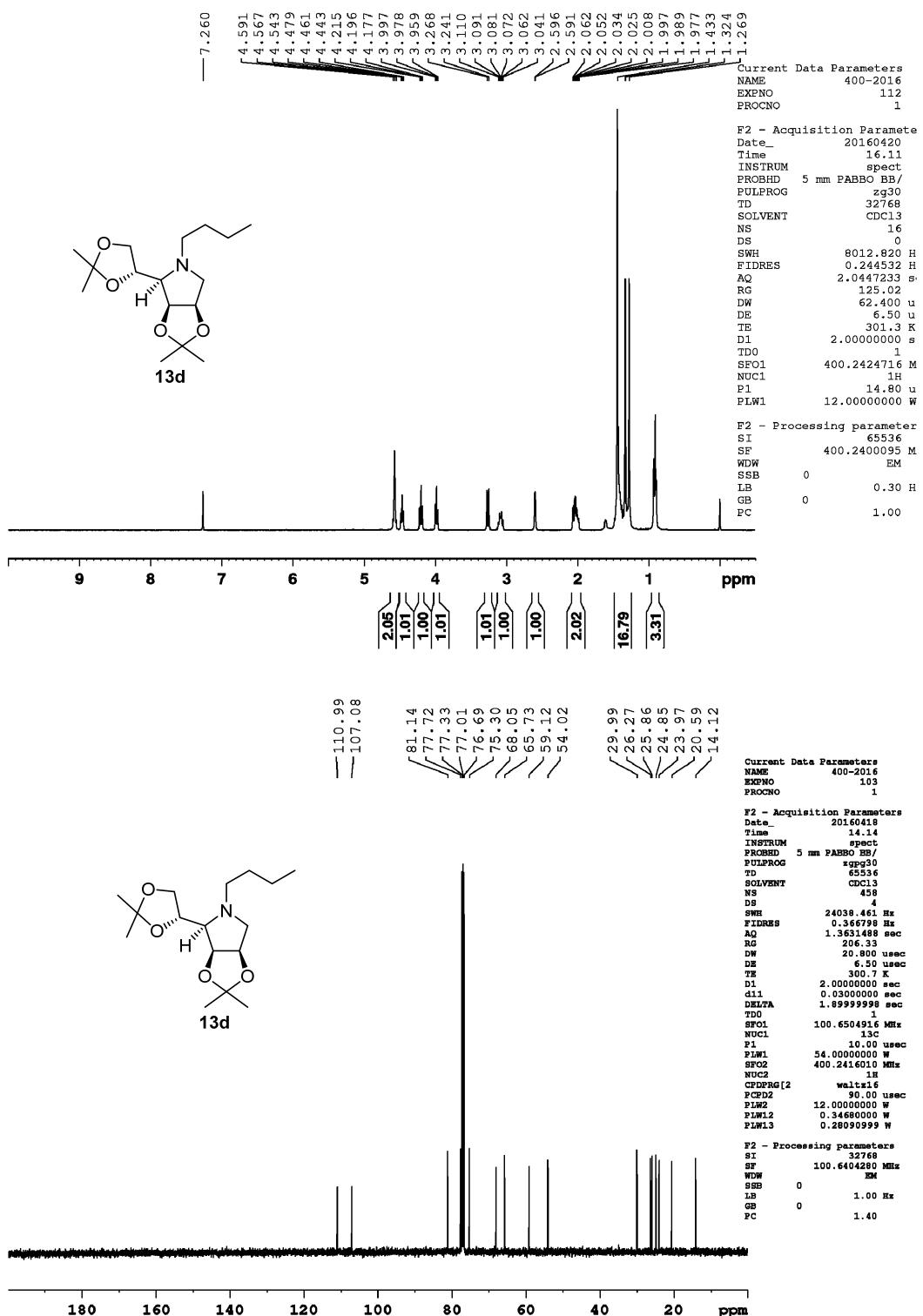


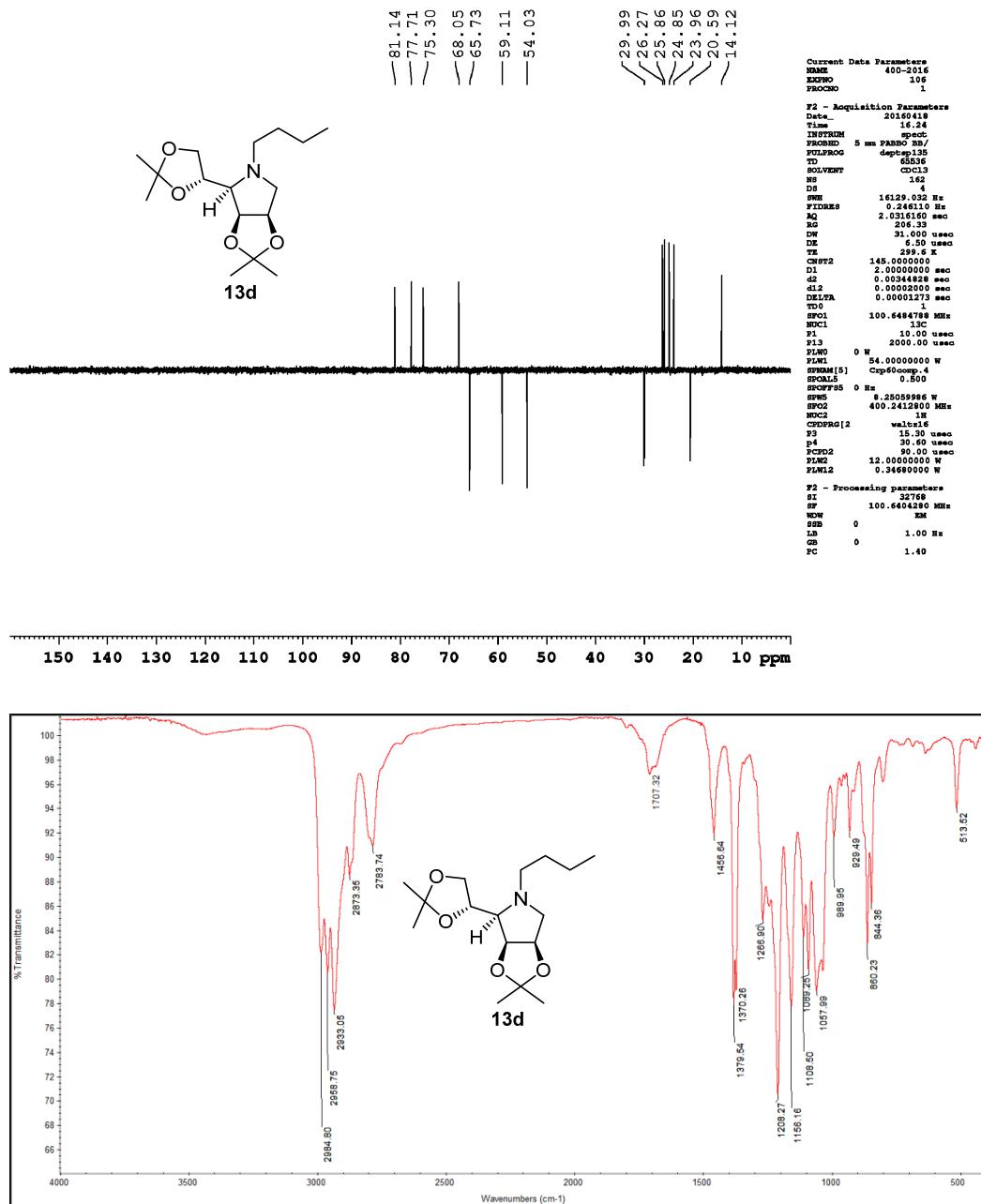
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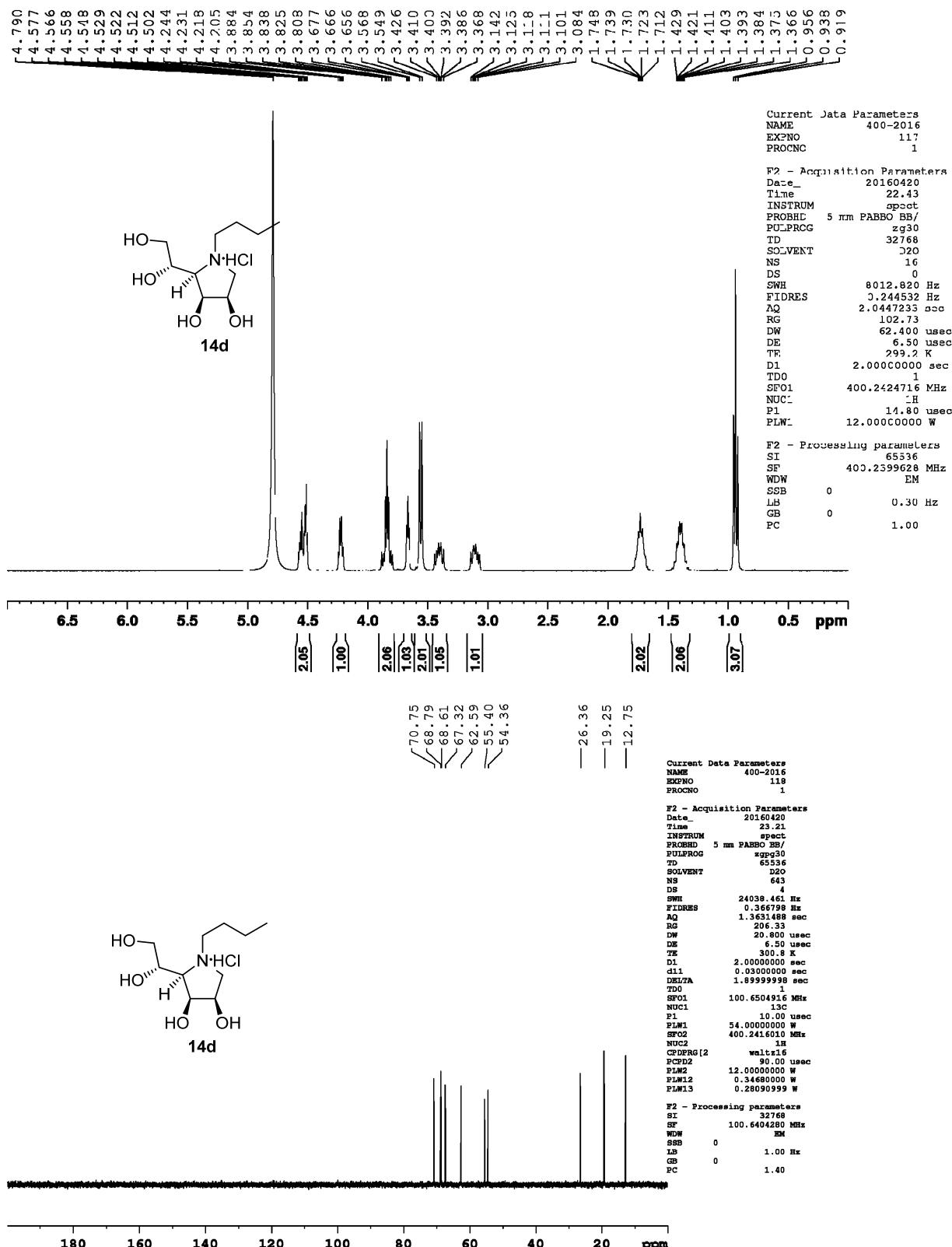


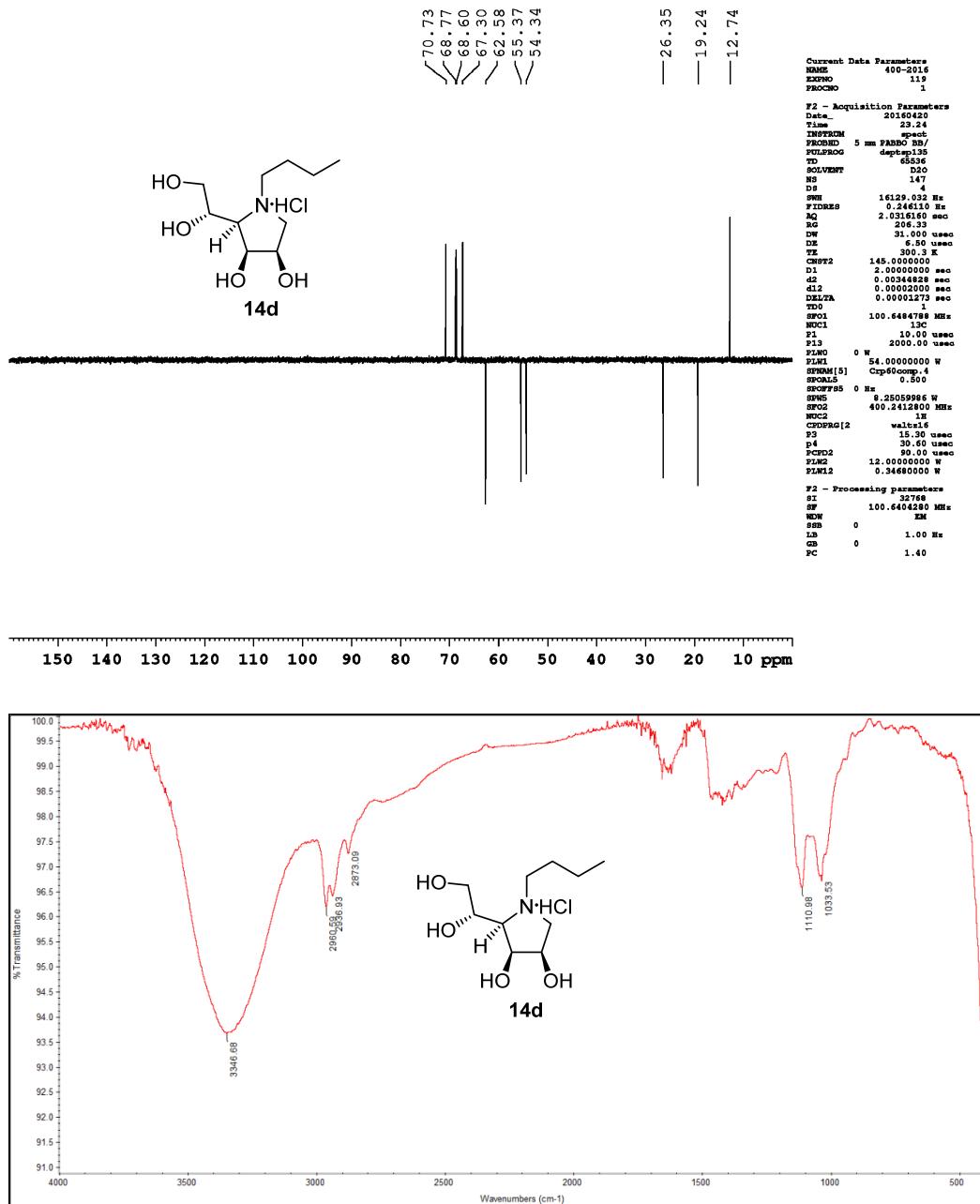
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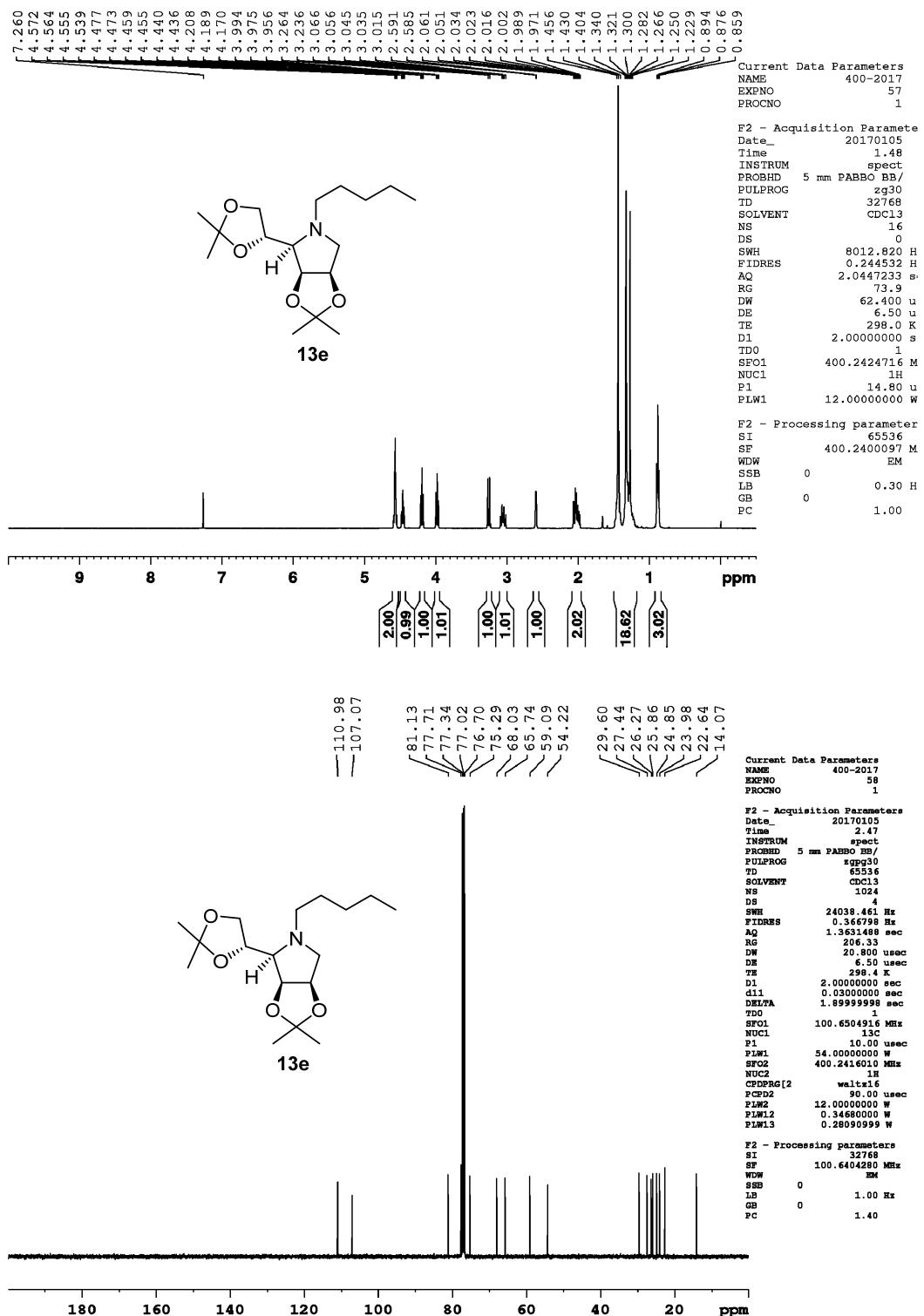


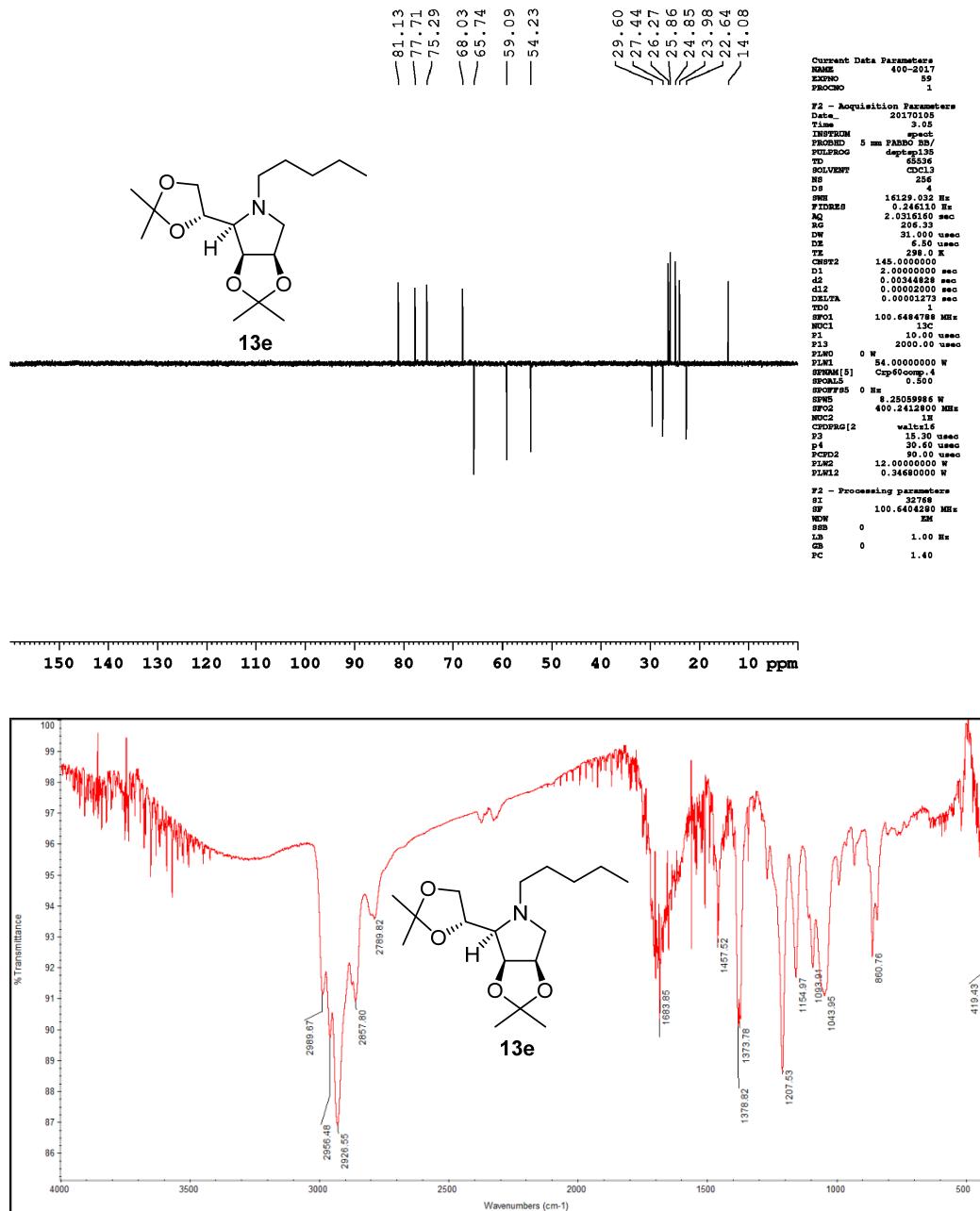
Compound 14d:



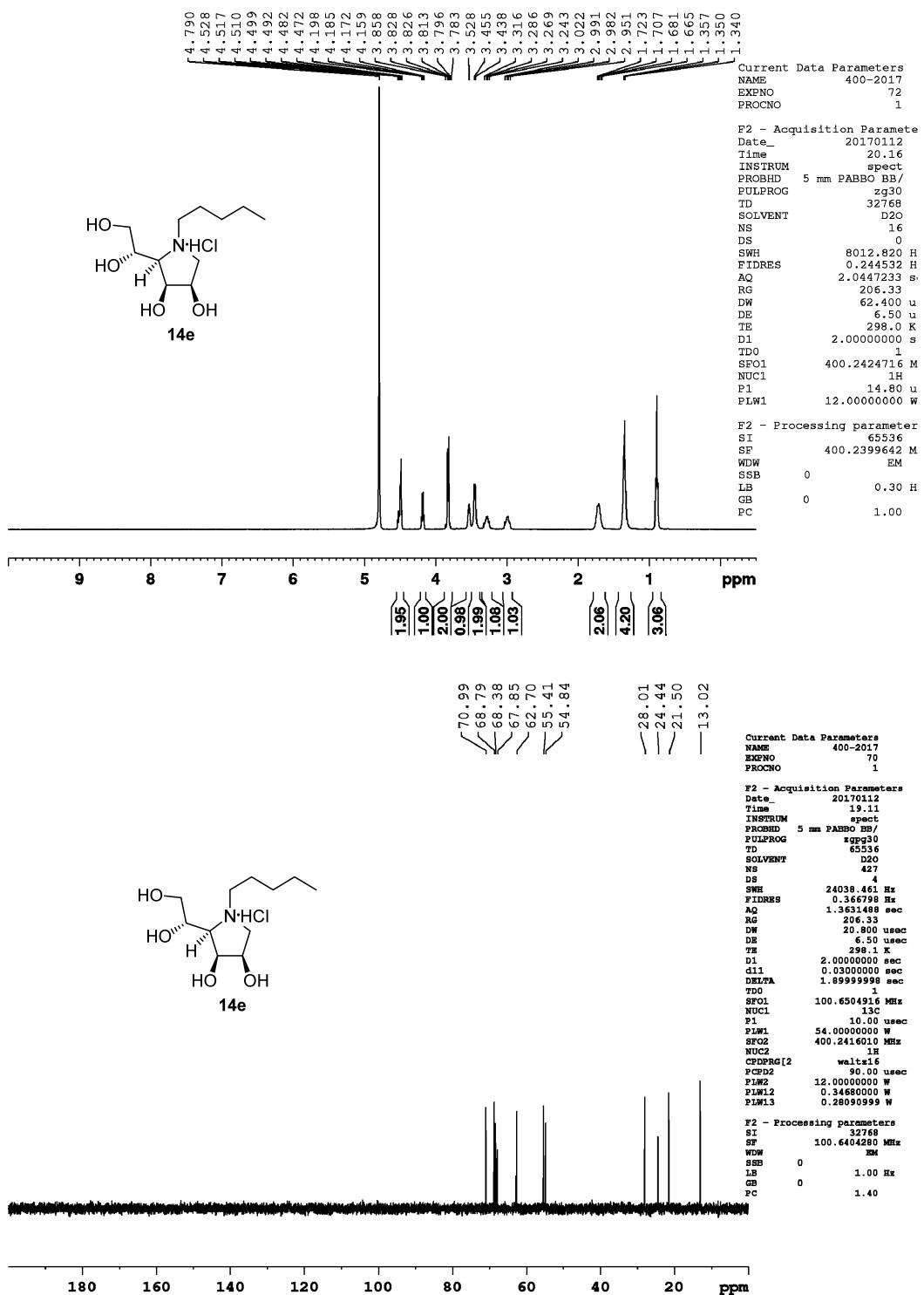


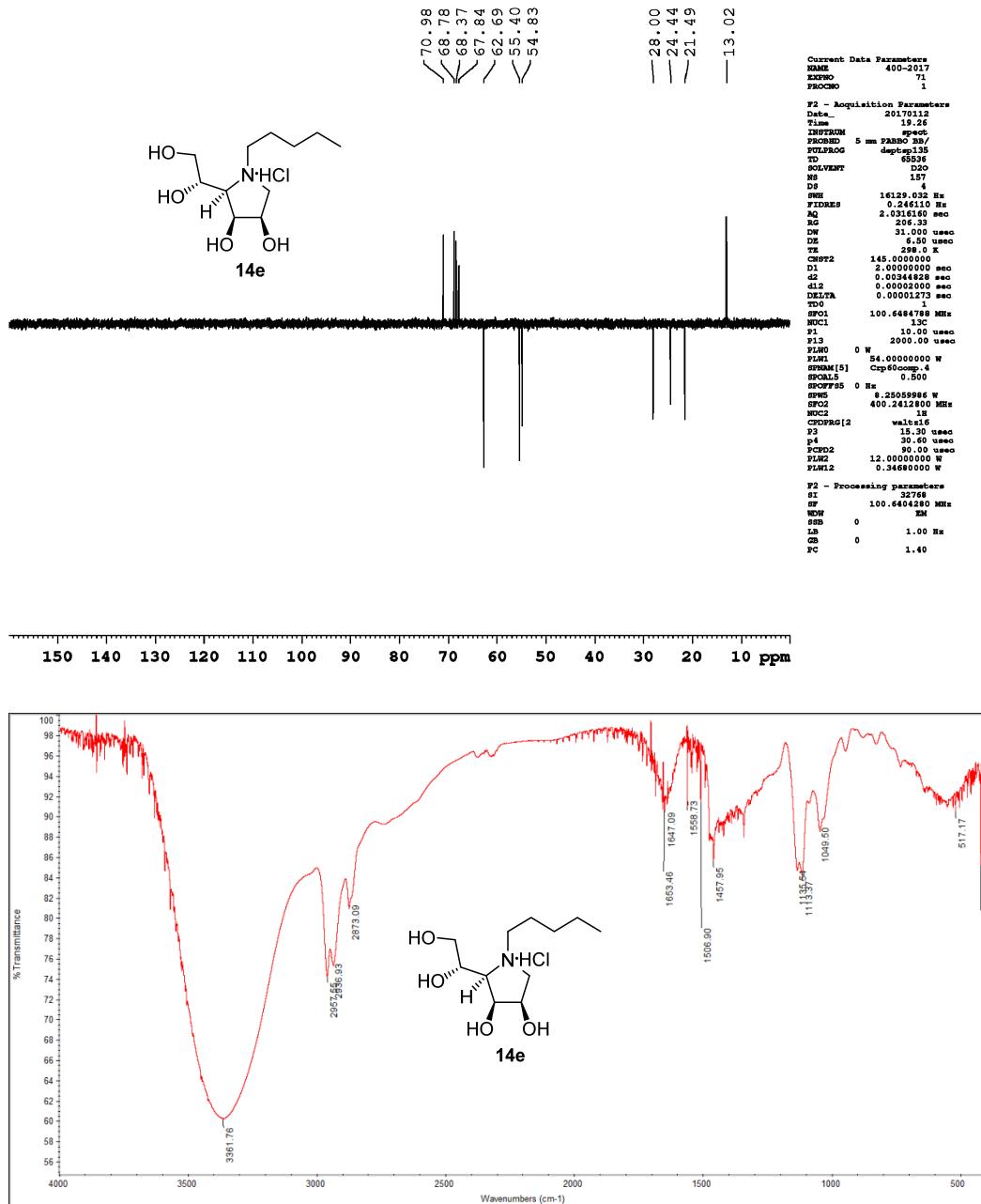
Compound 13e:



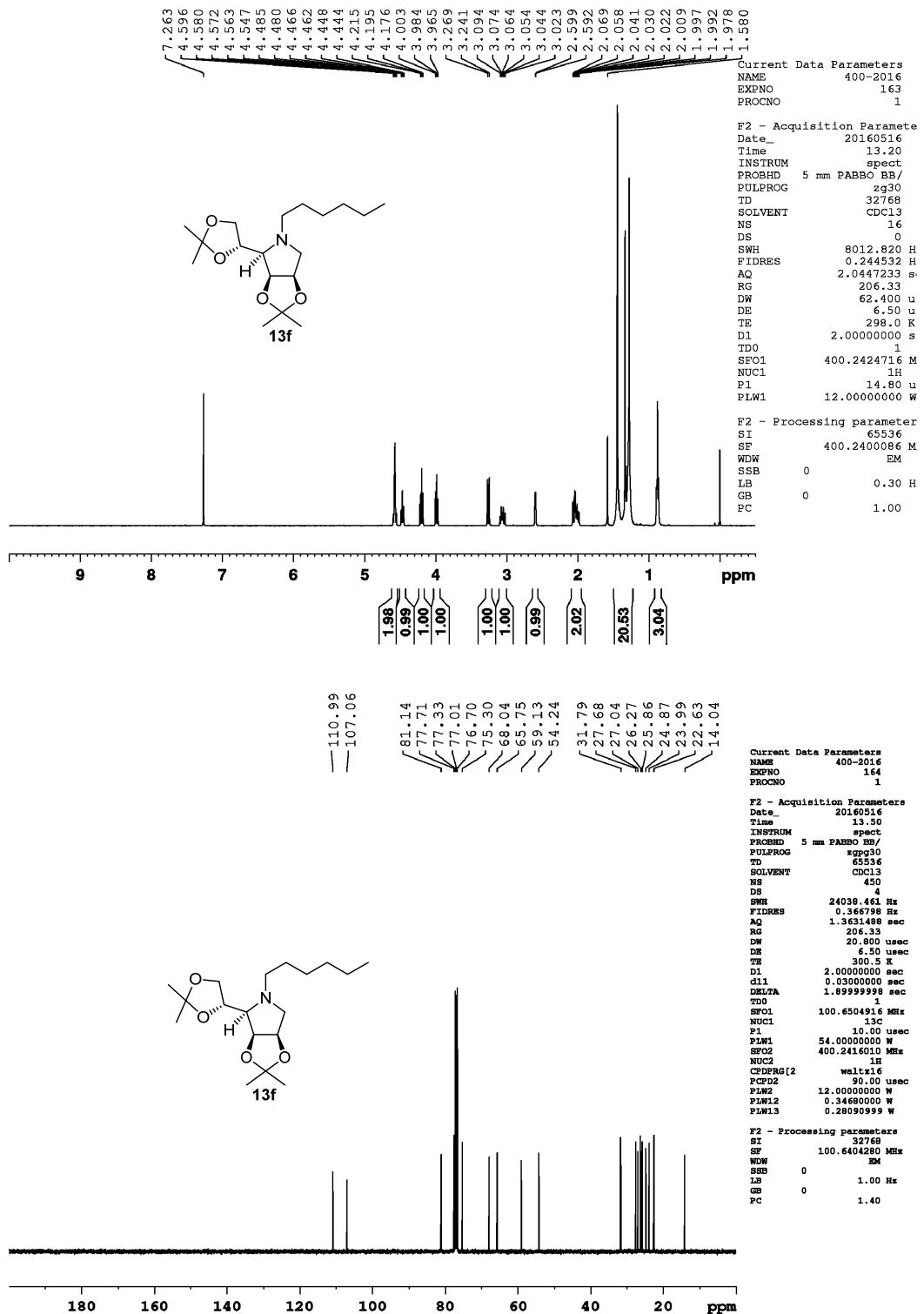


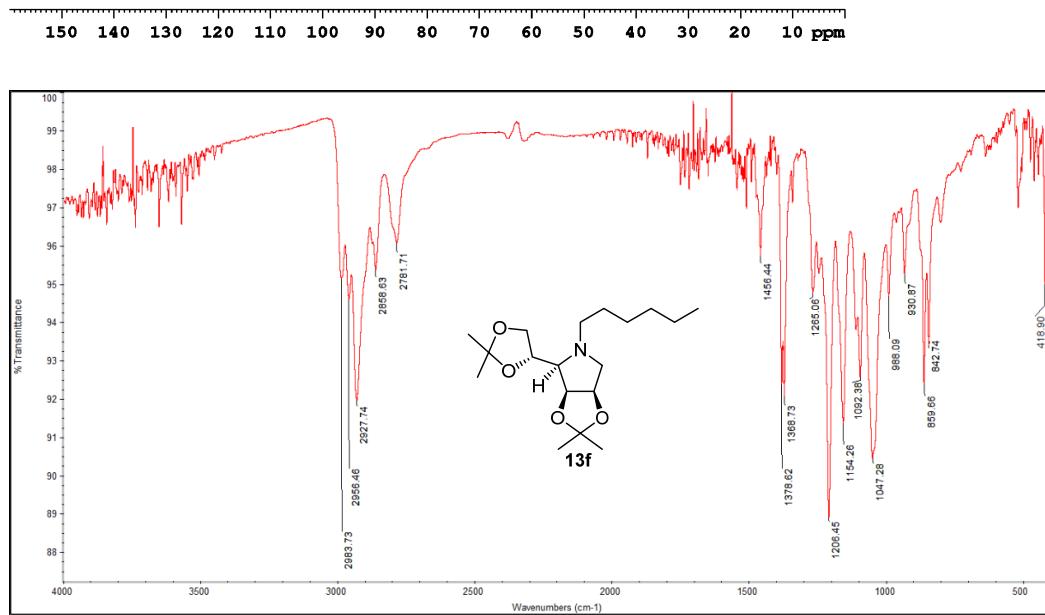
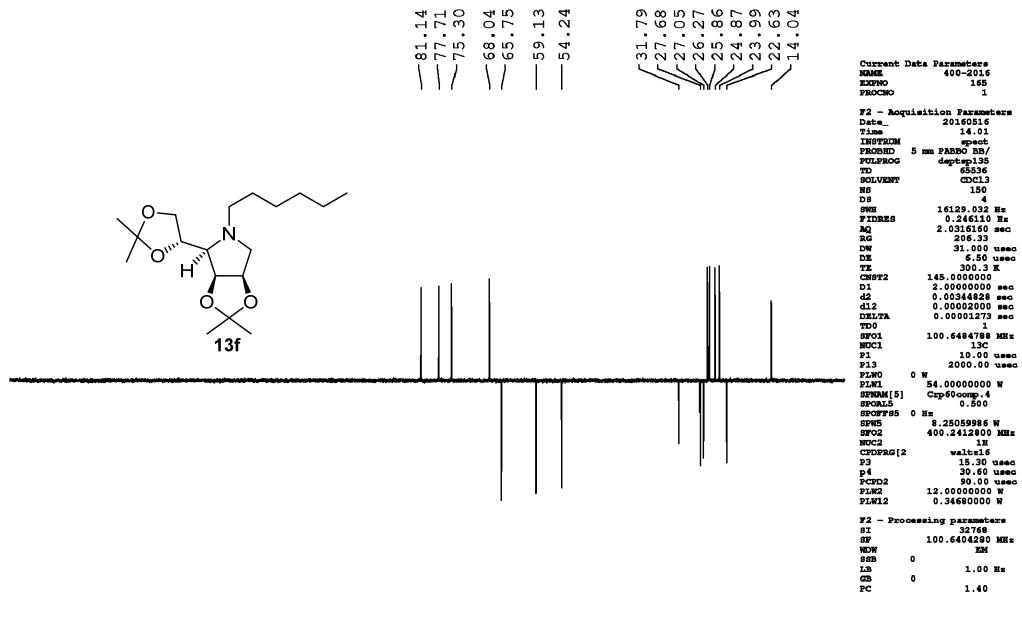
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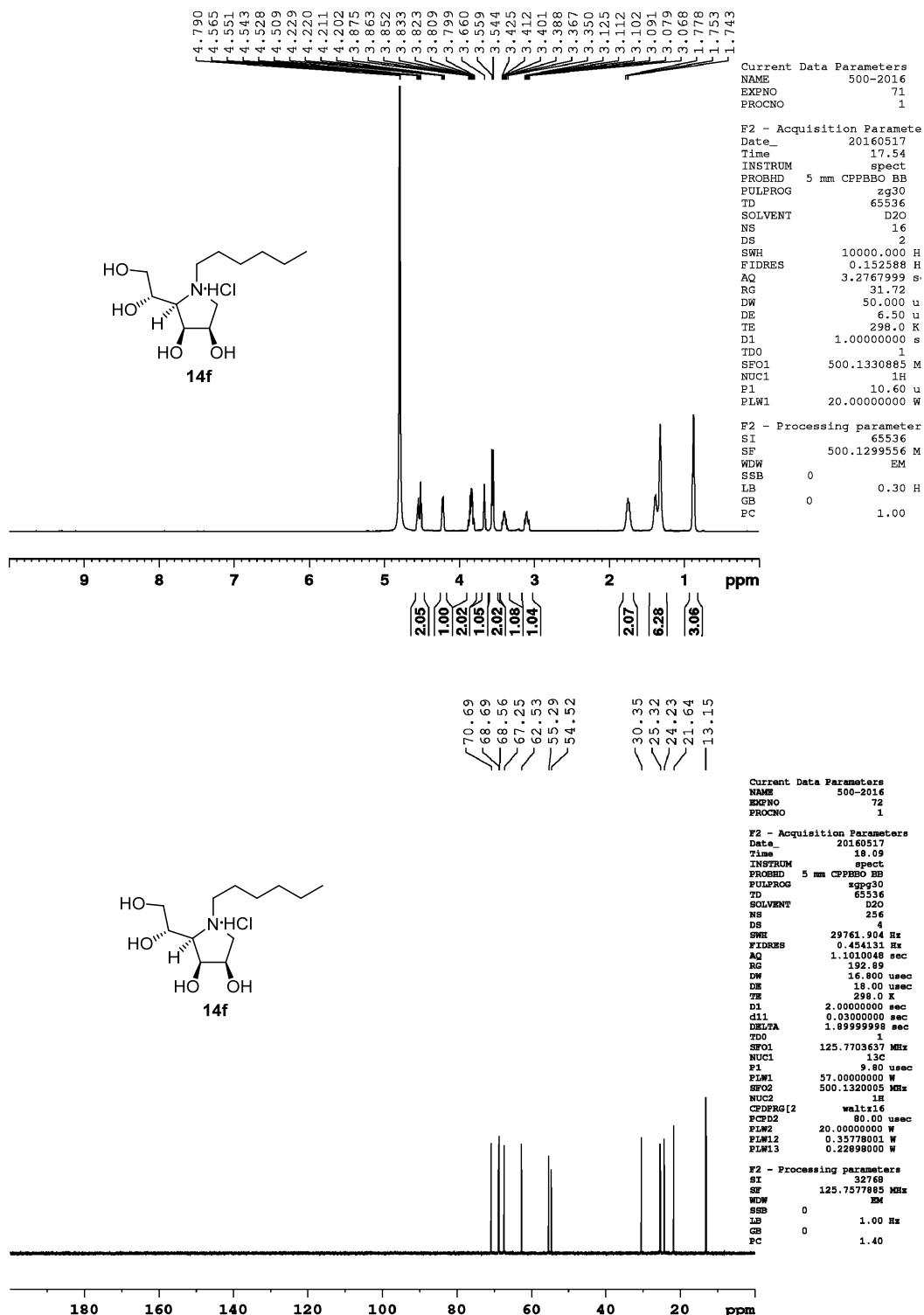


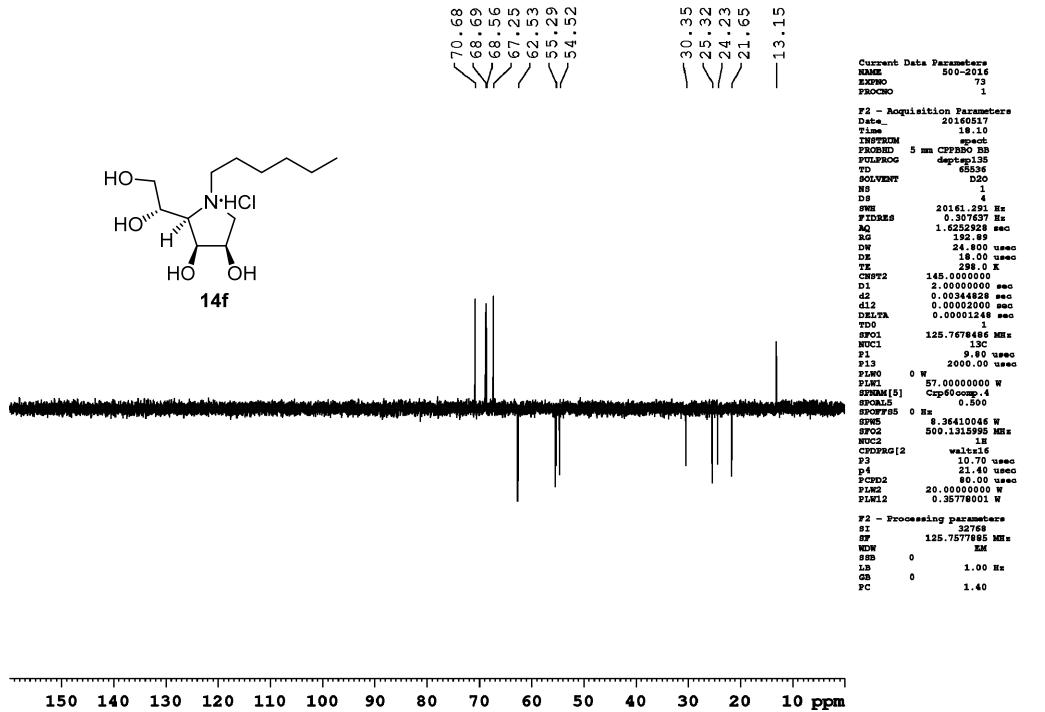
Compound 13f:



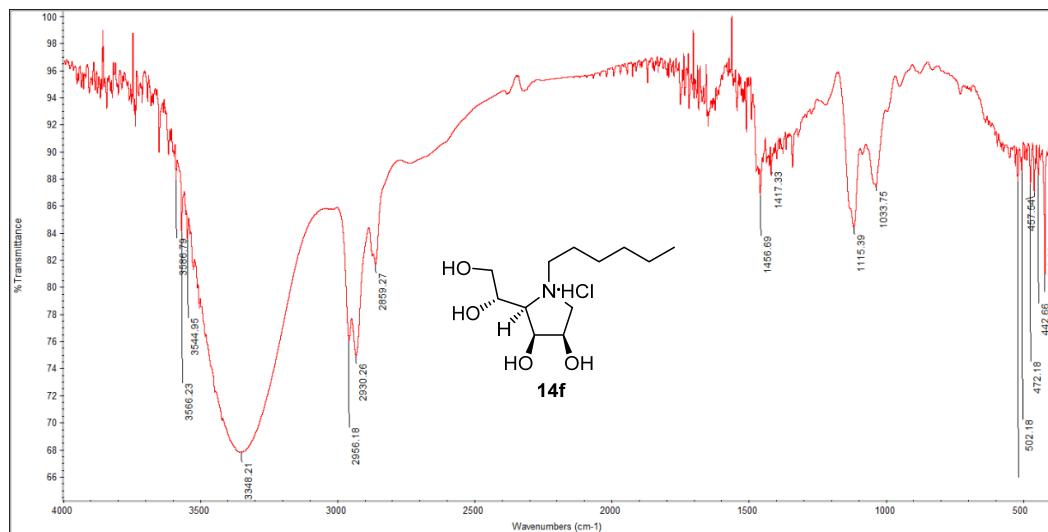


Compound 14f:

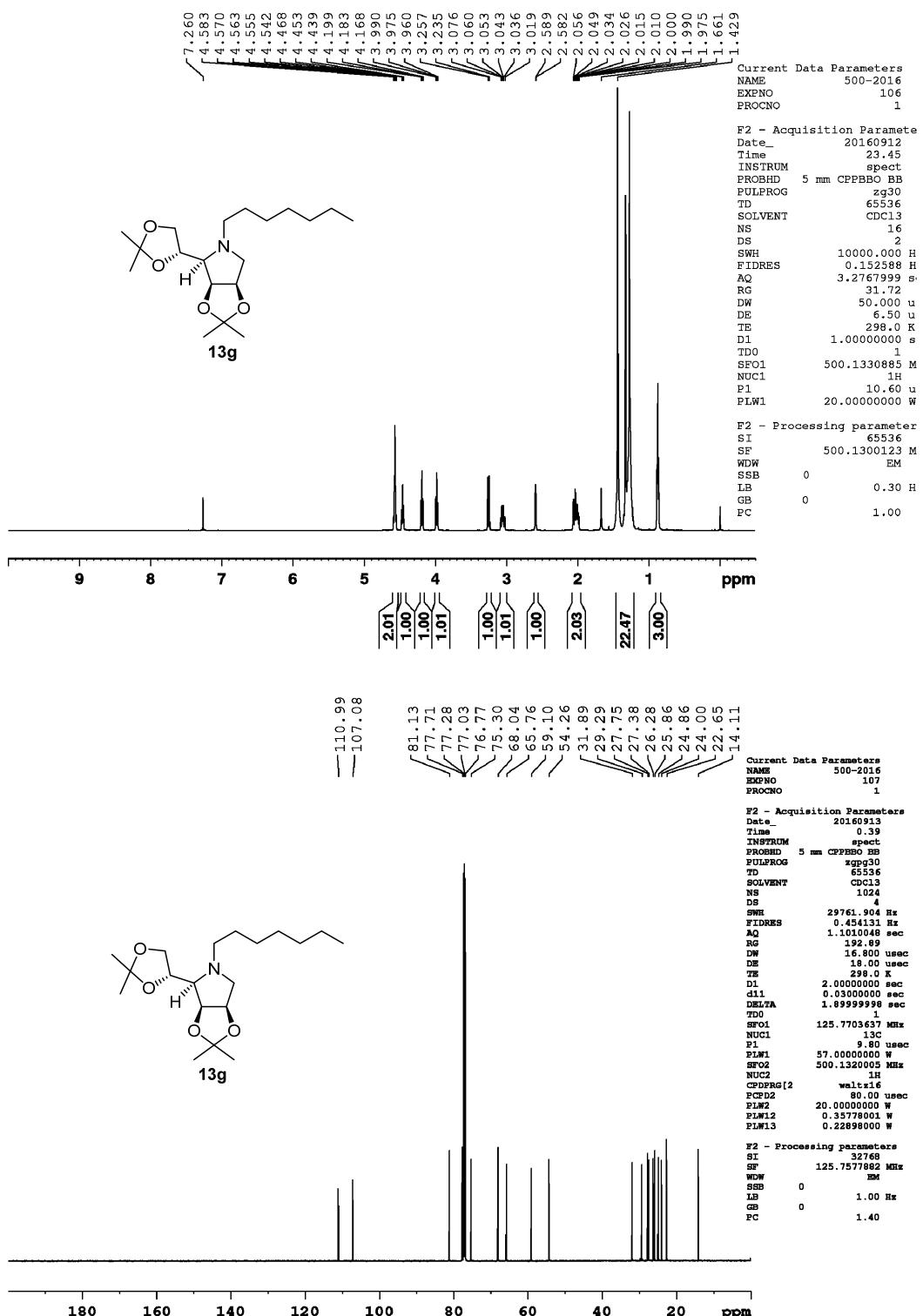


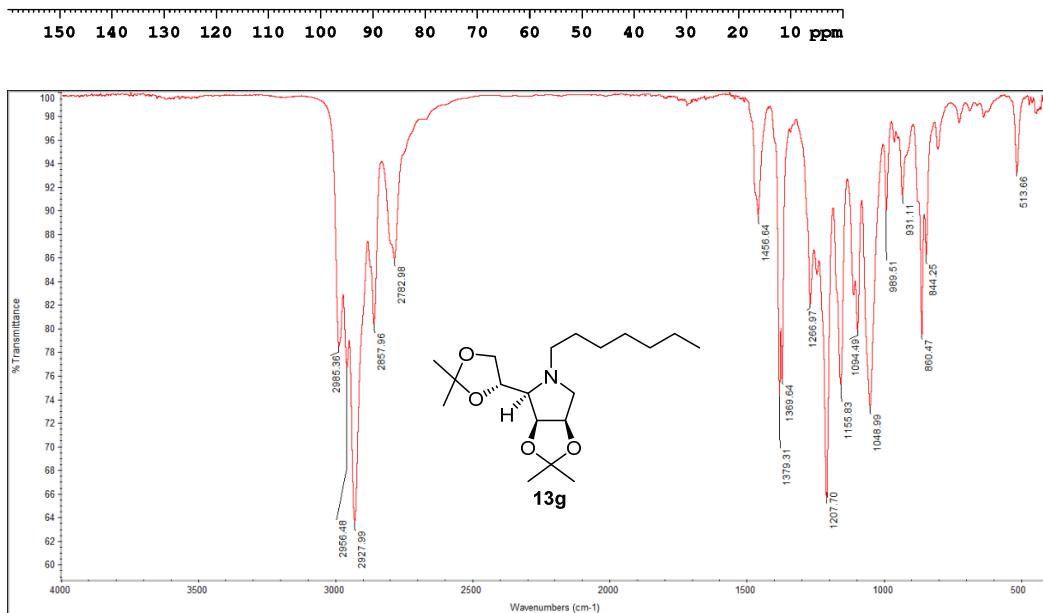
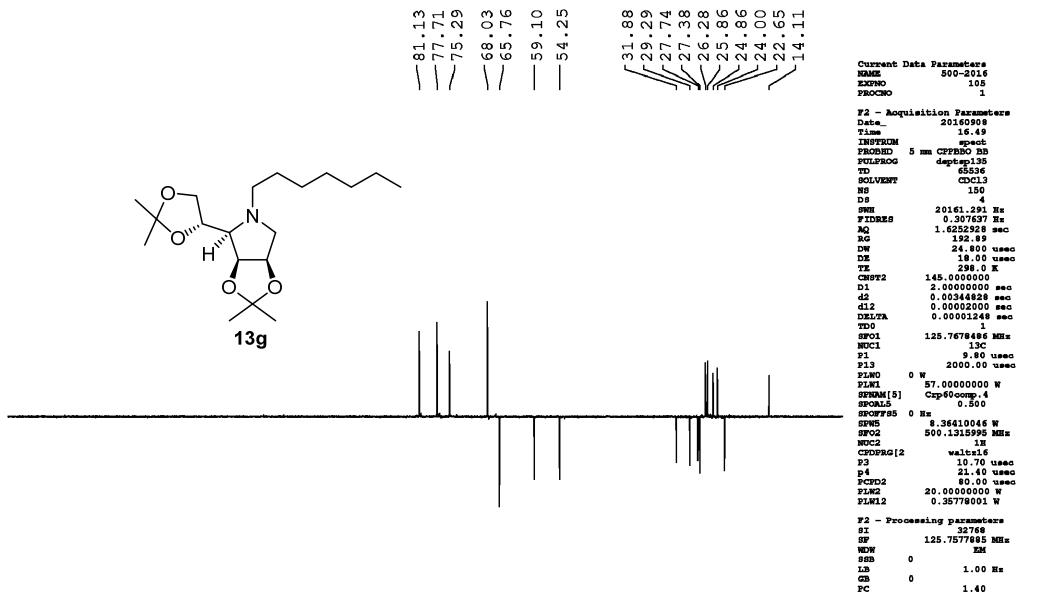


150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 ppm

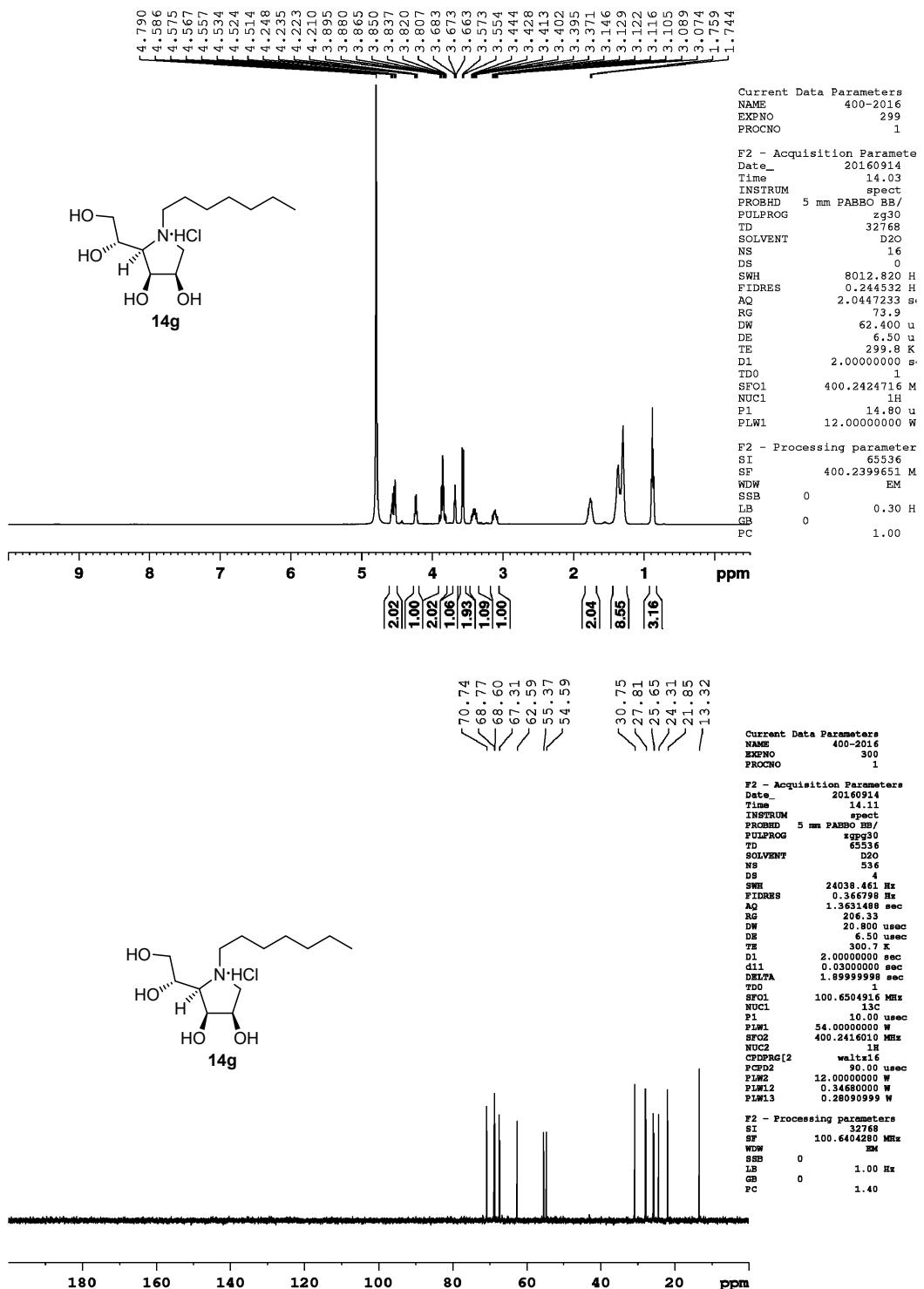


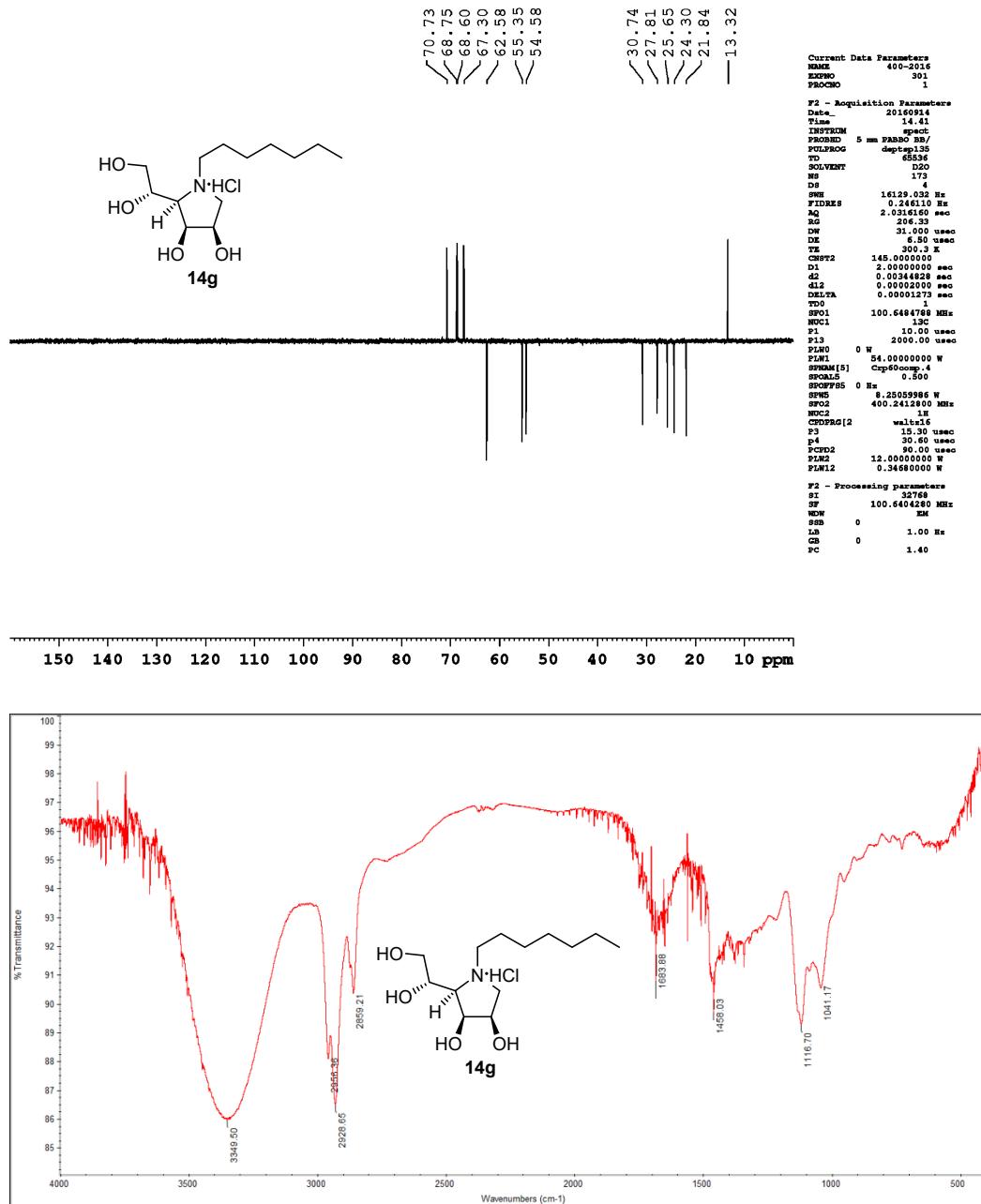
Compound 13g:



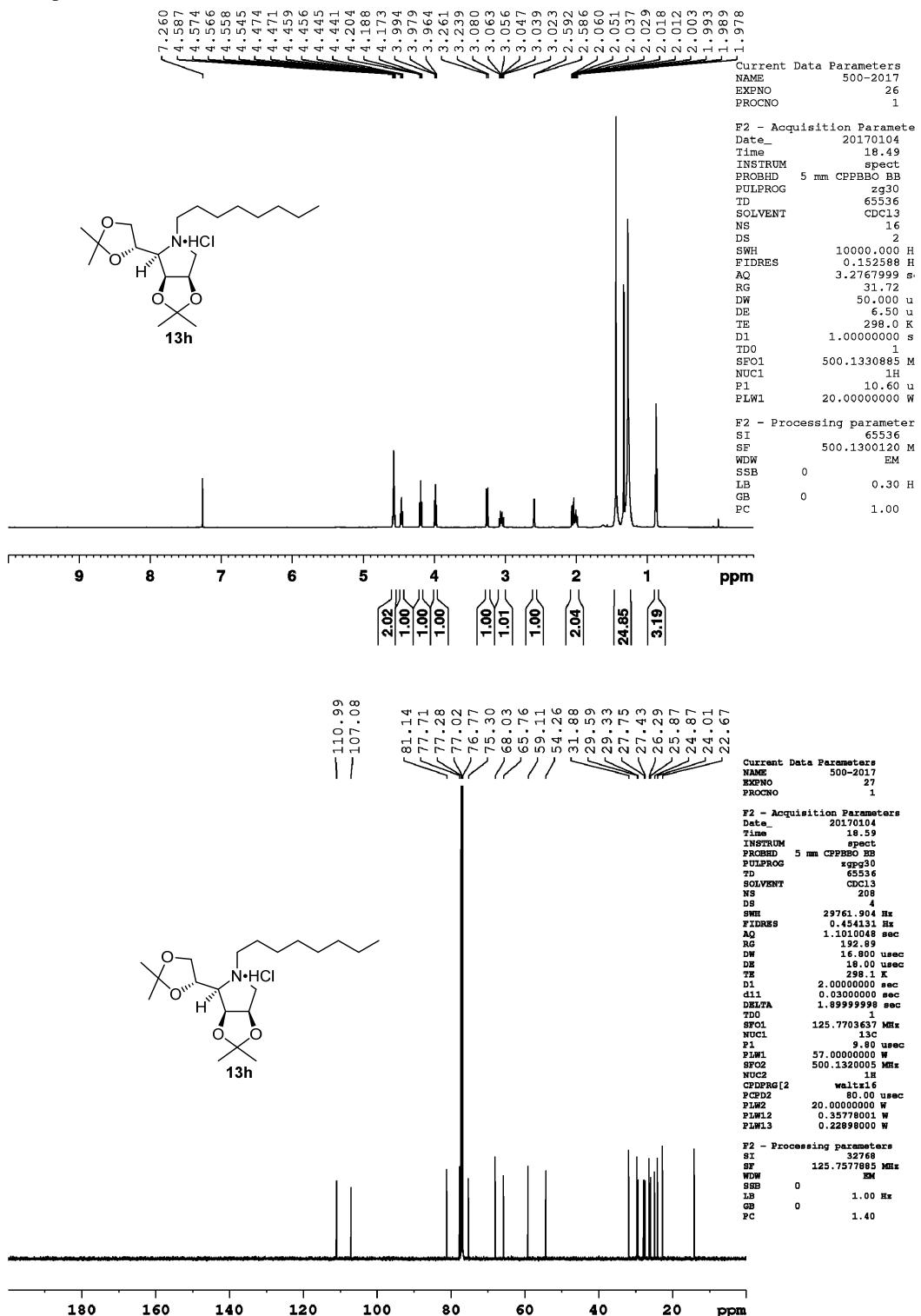


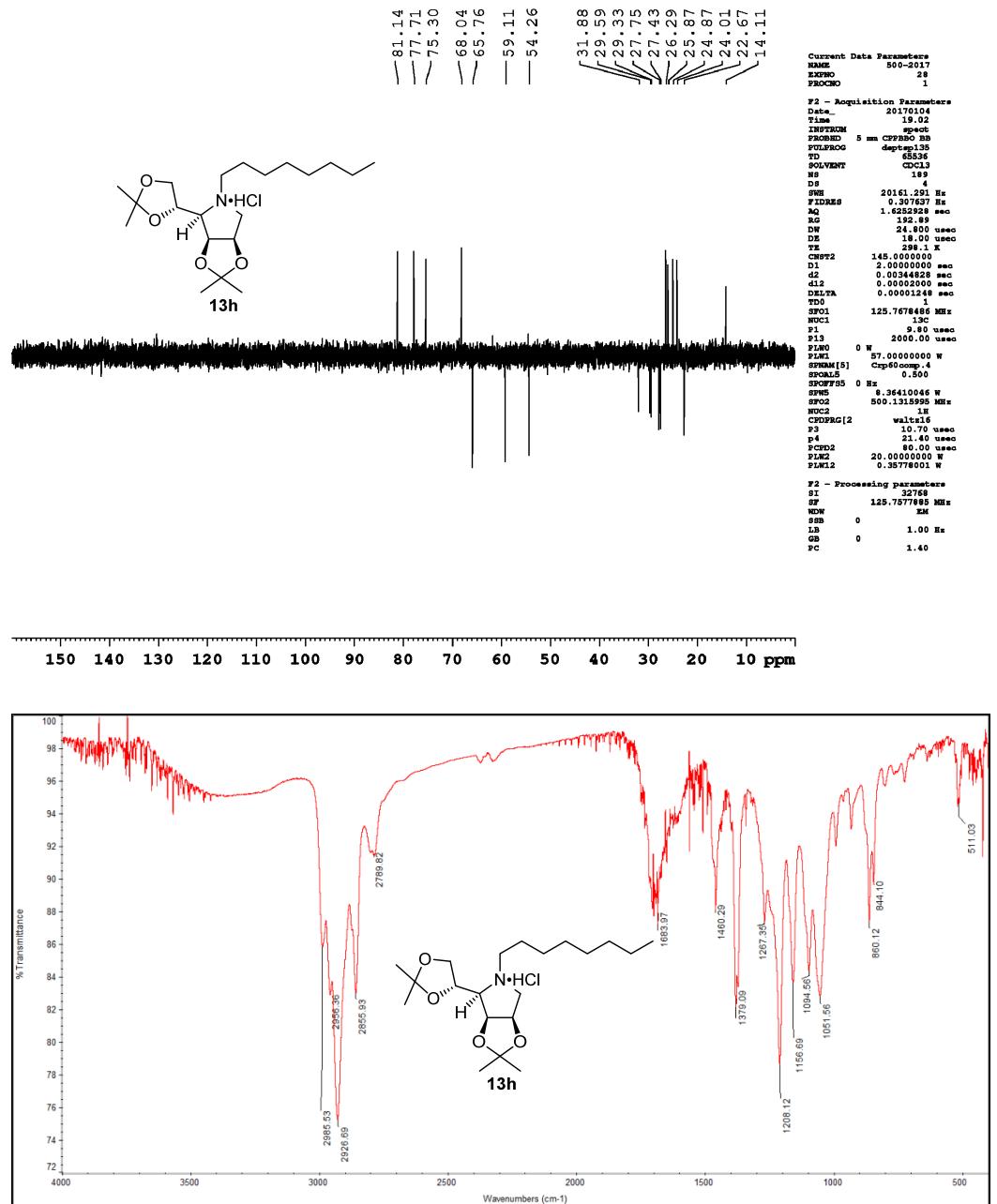
Compound 14g:



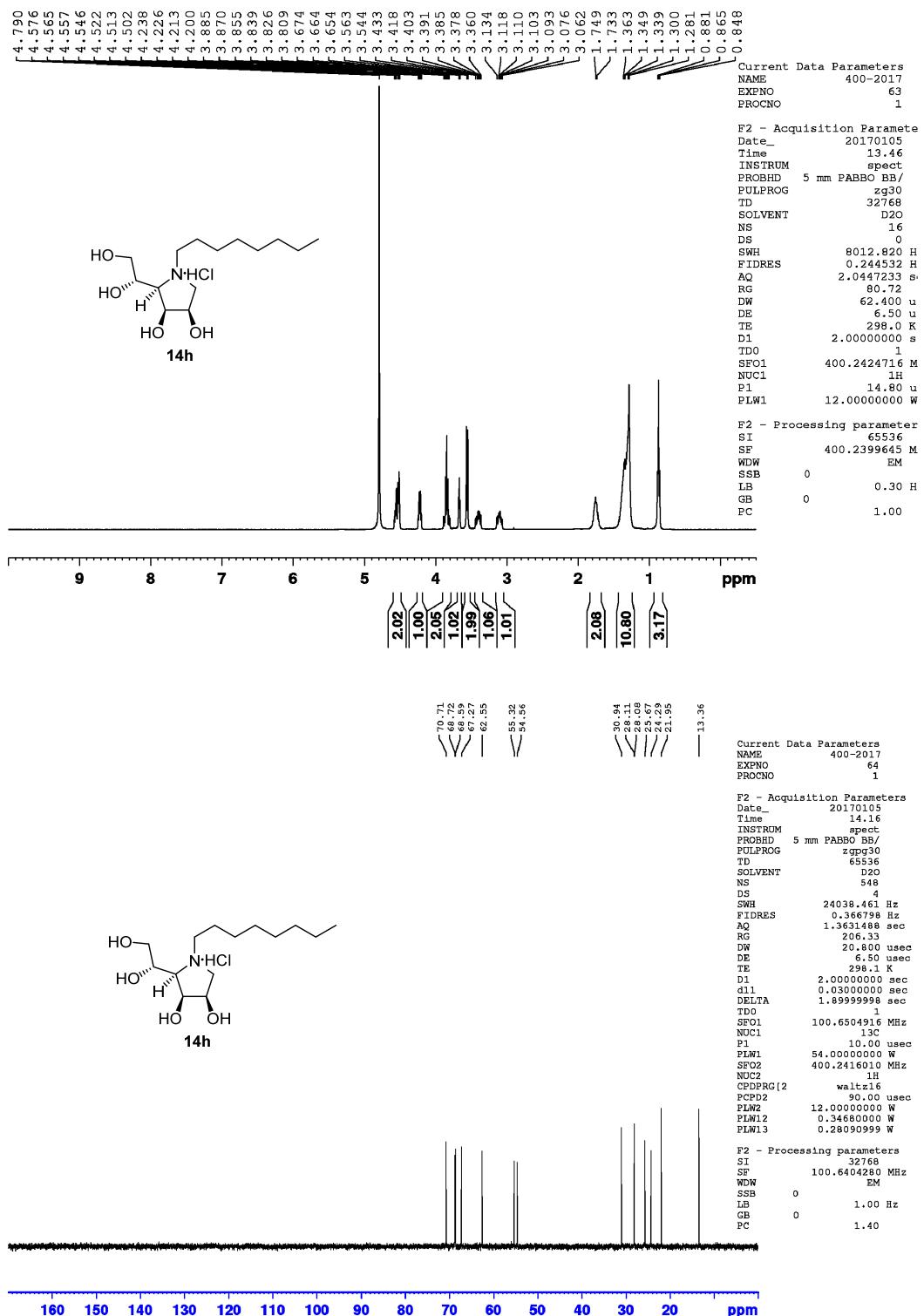


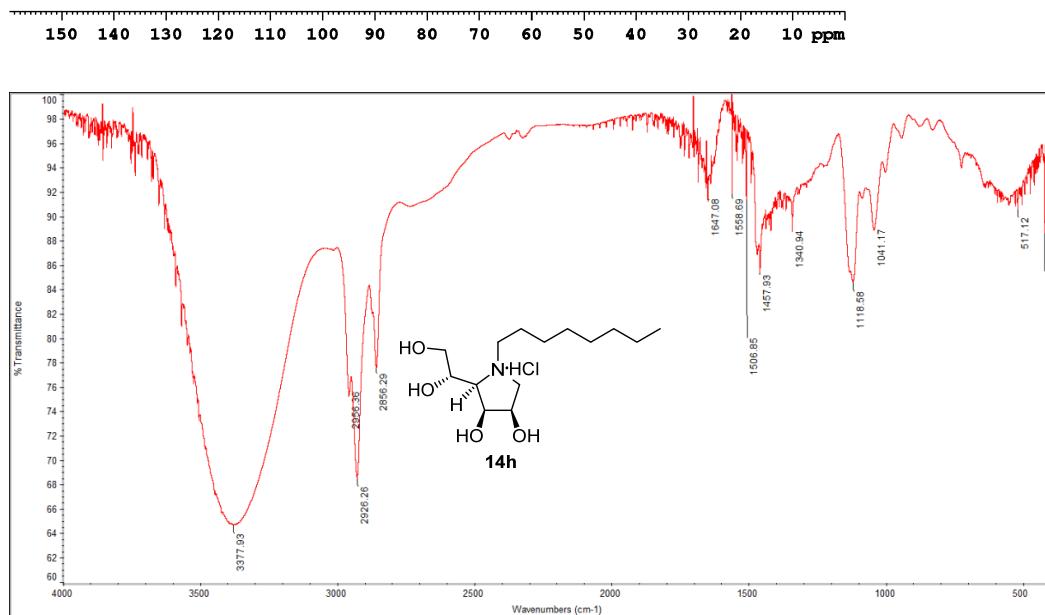
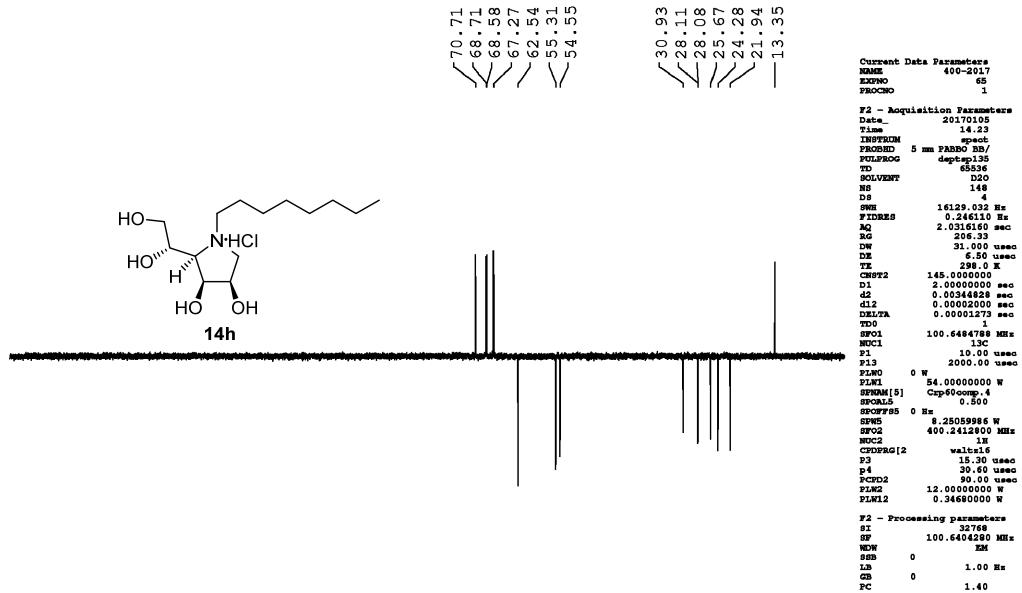
Compound 13h:



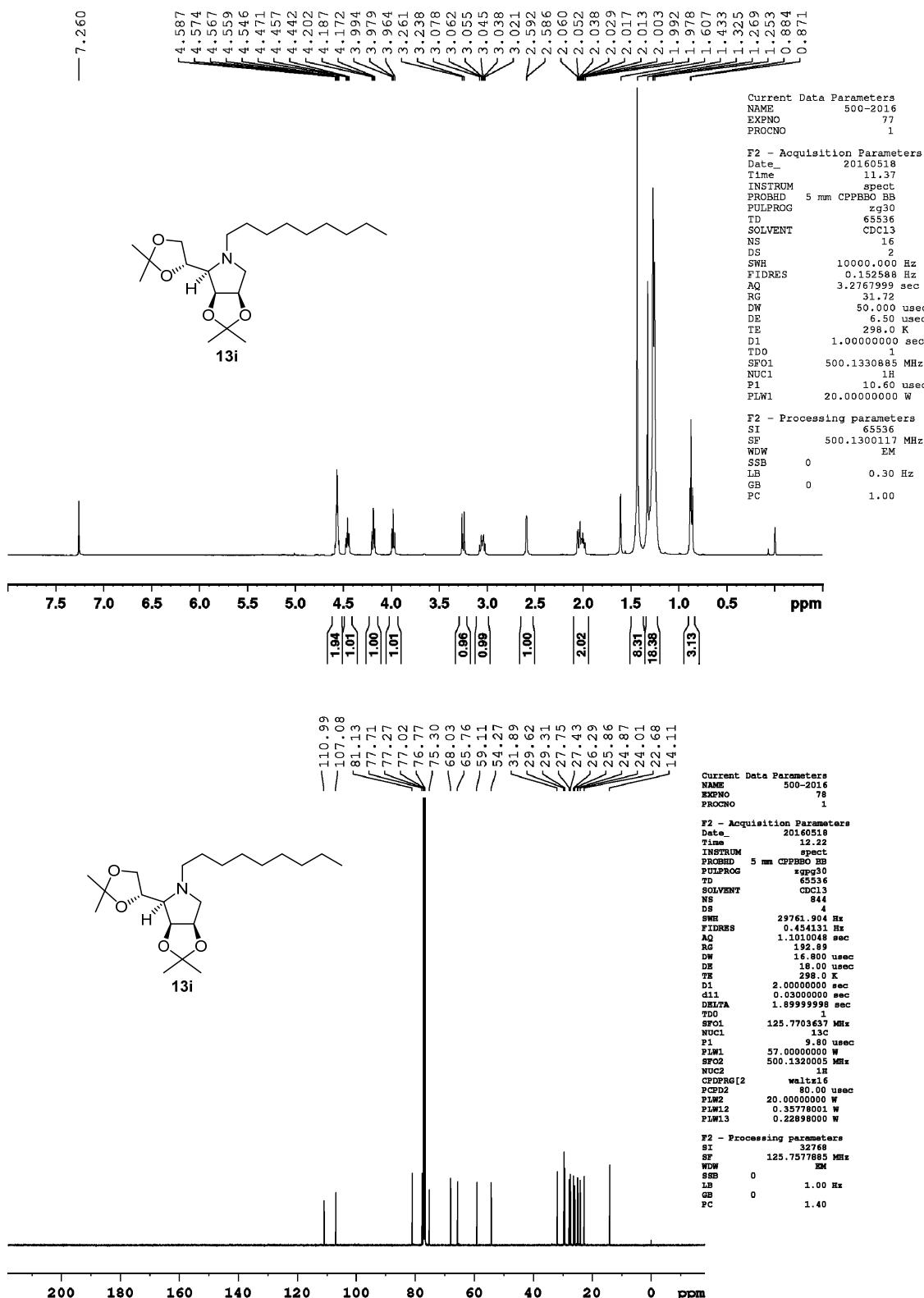


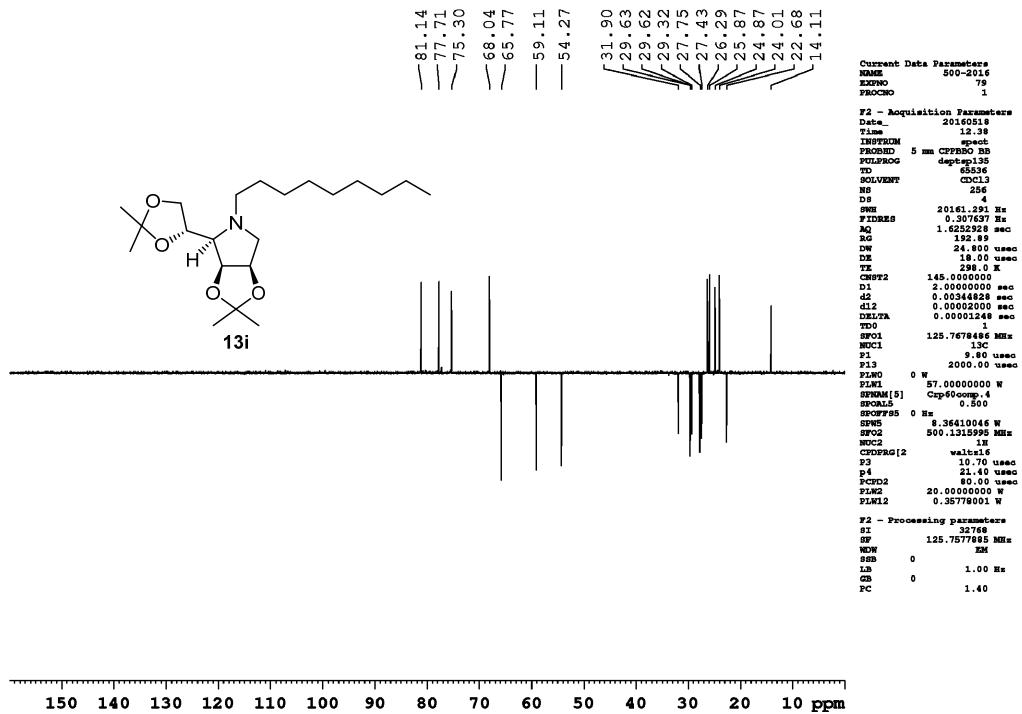
Compound 14h:



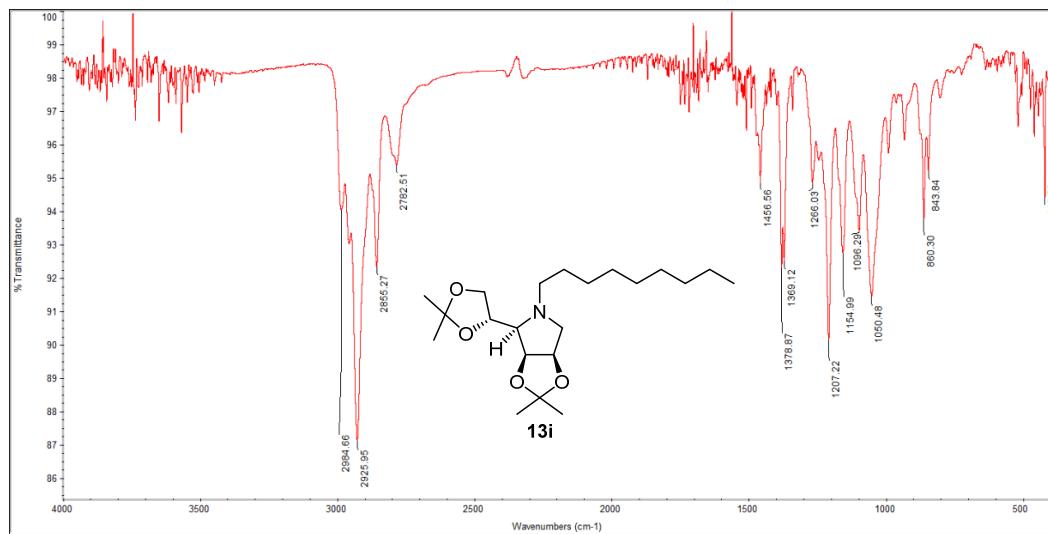


Compound 13i:

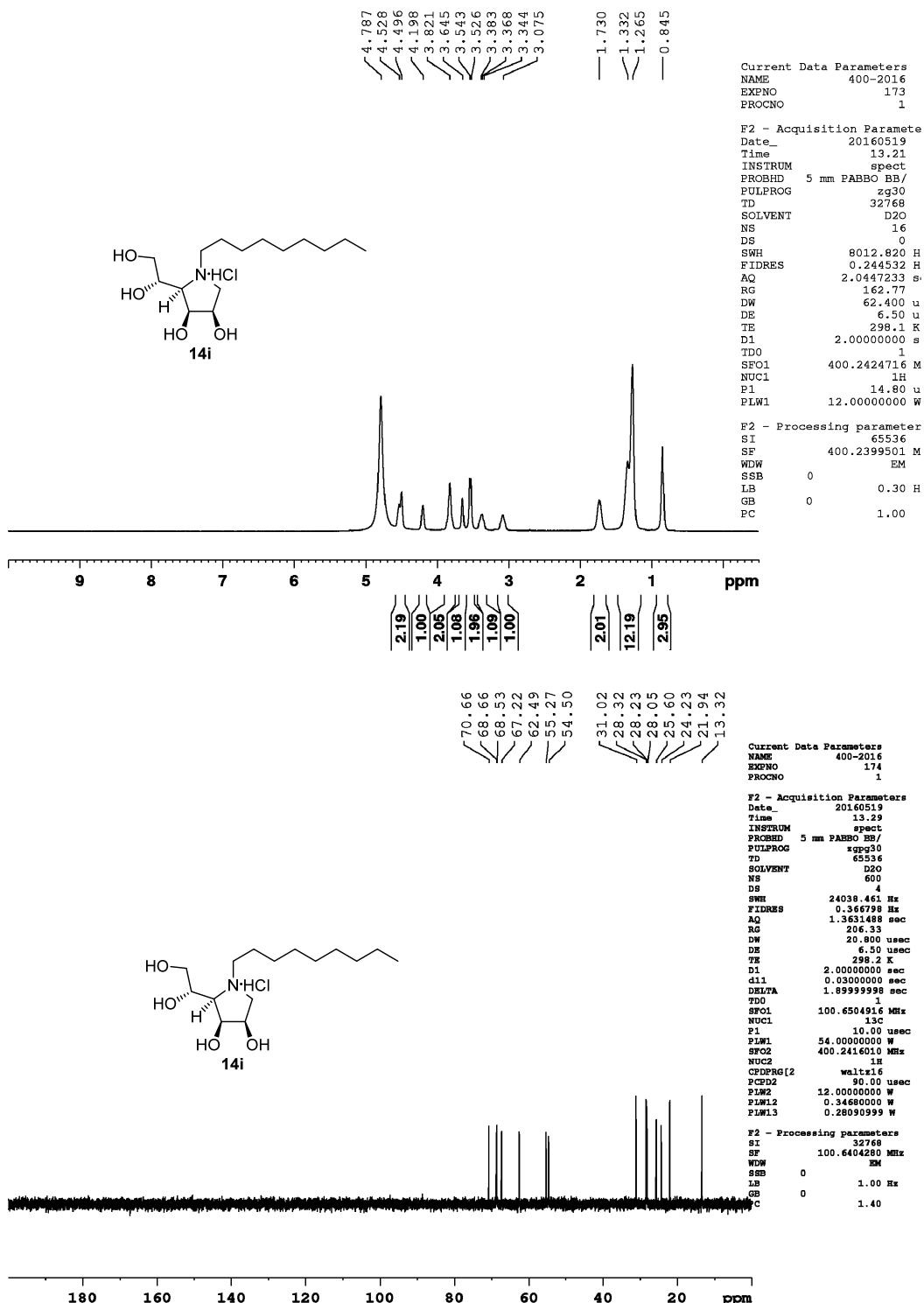


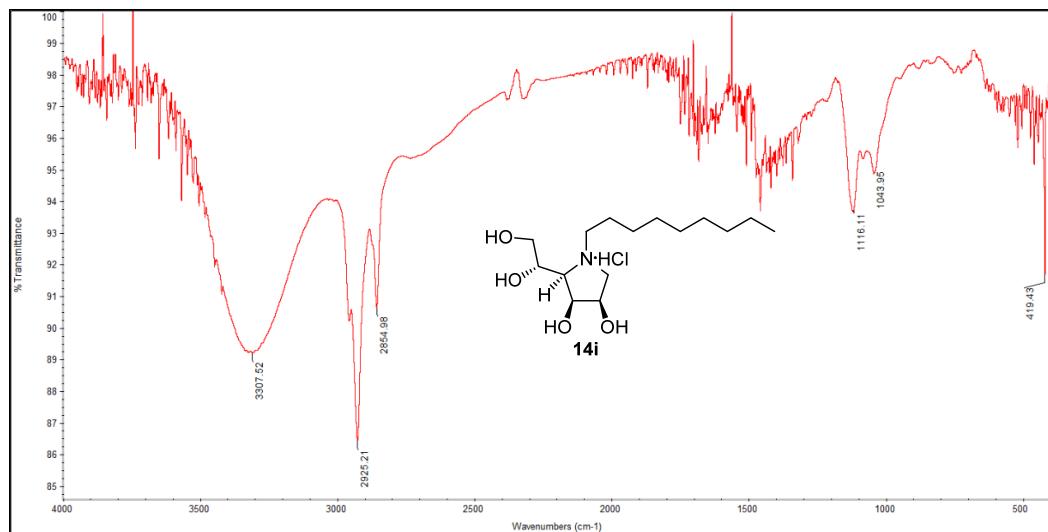
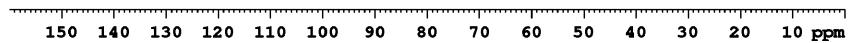
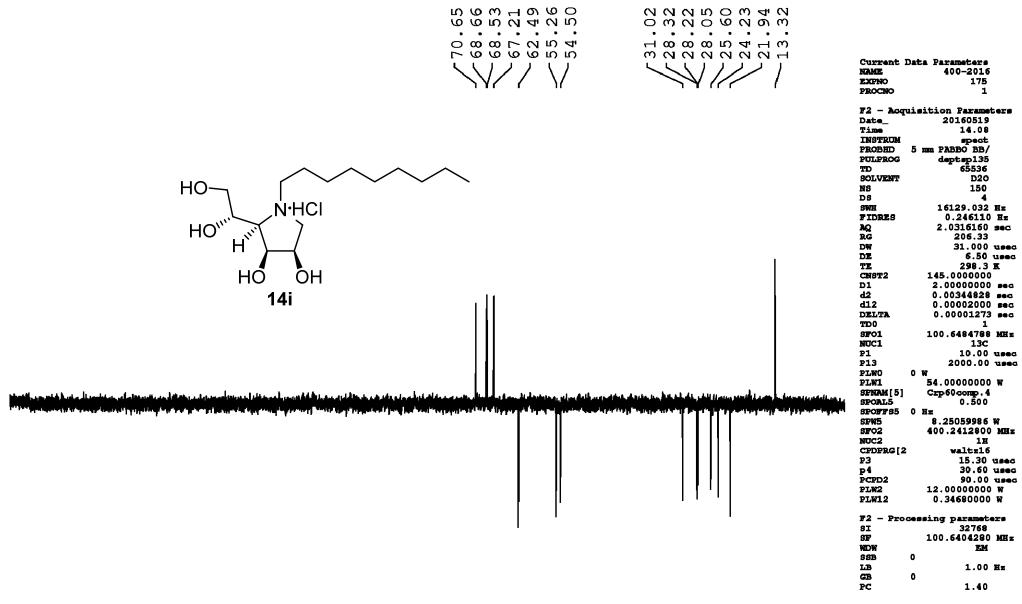


150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 ppm

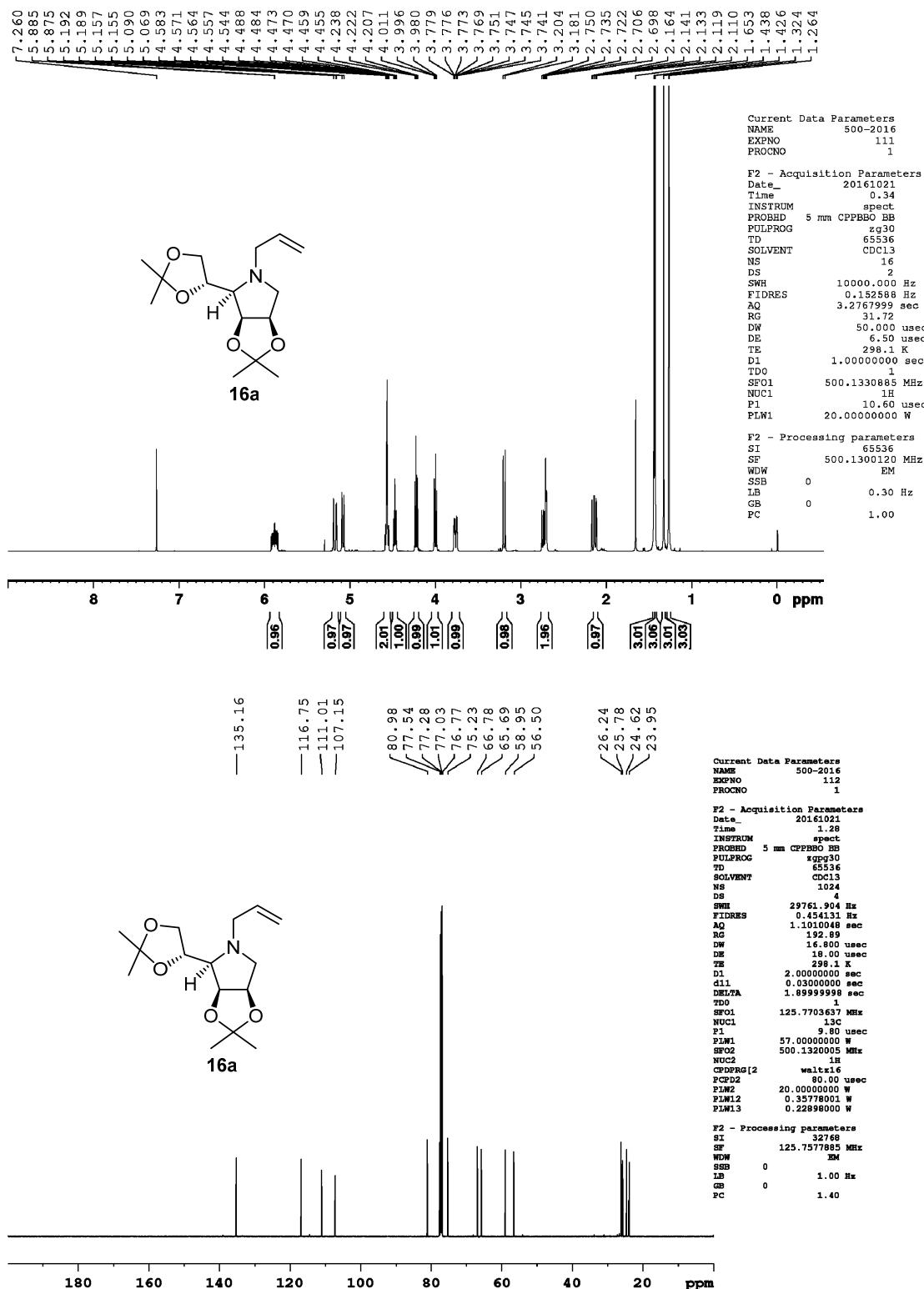


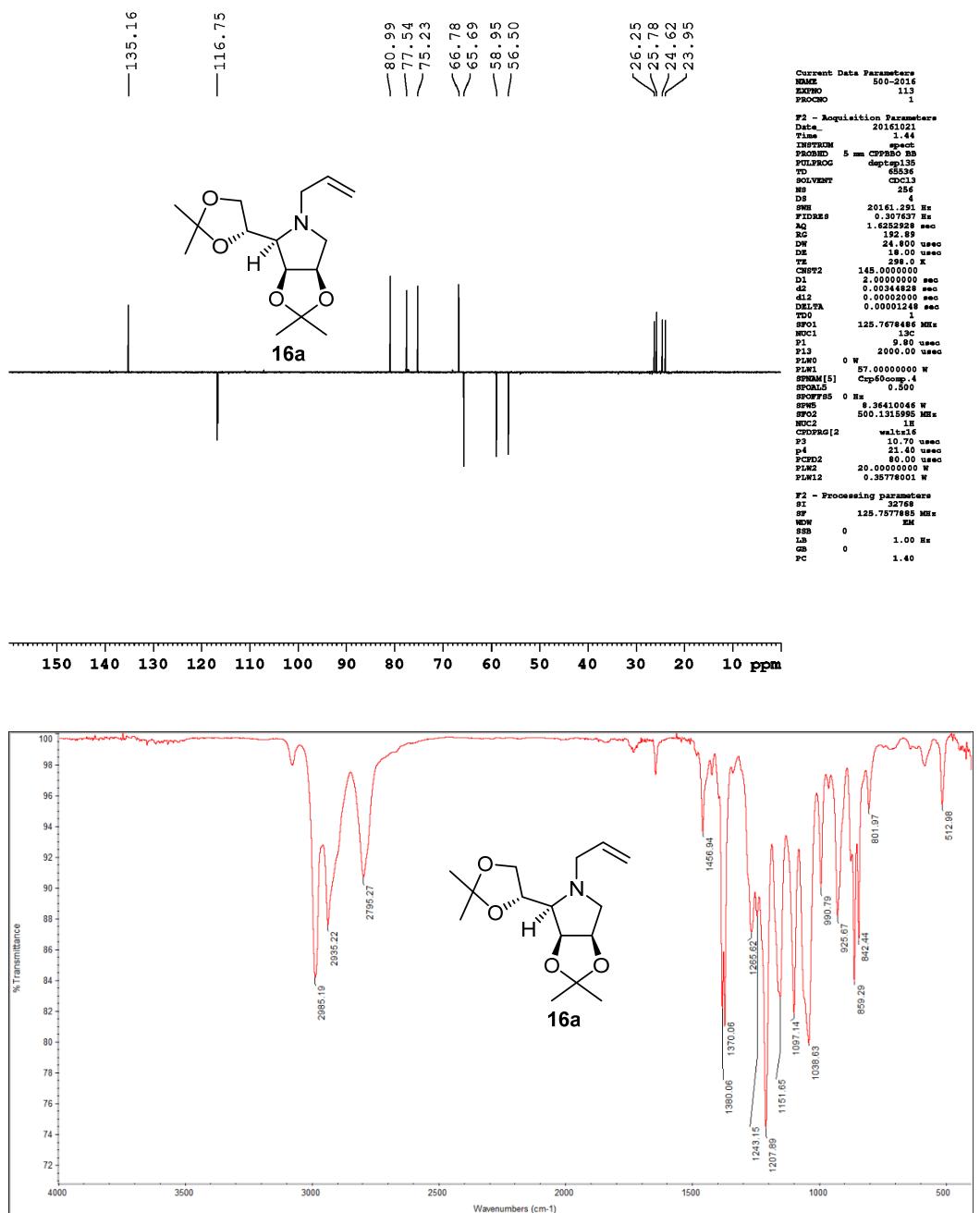
Compound 14i:



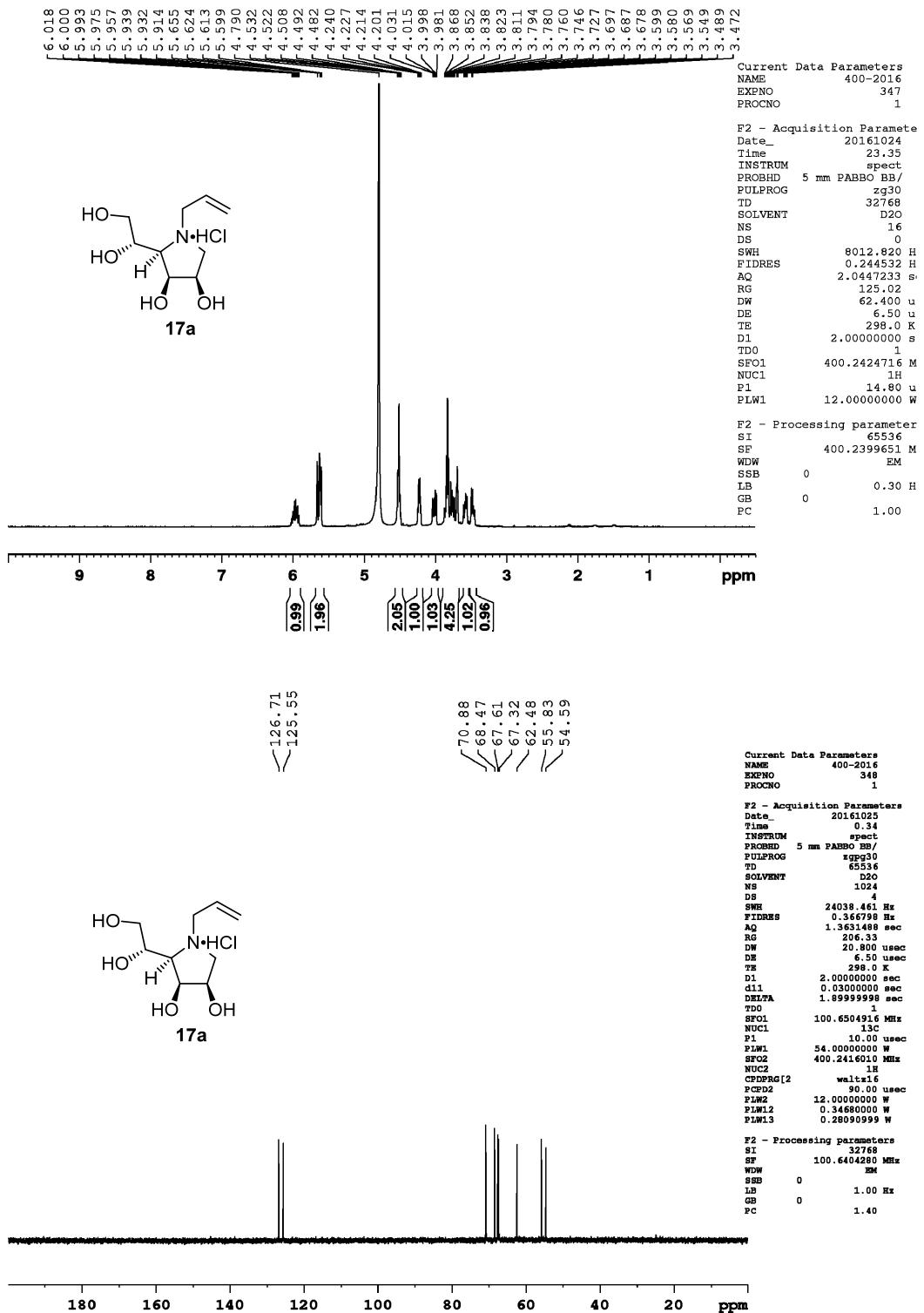


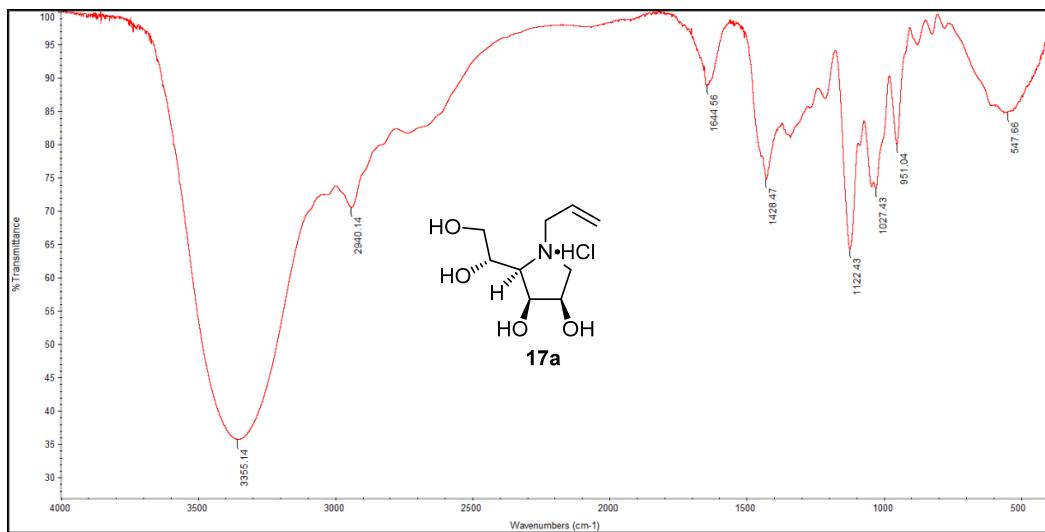
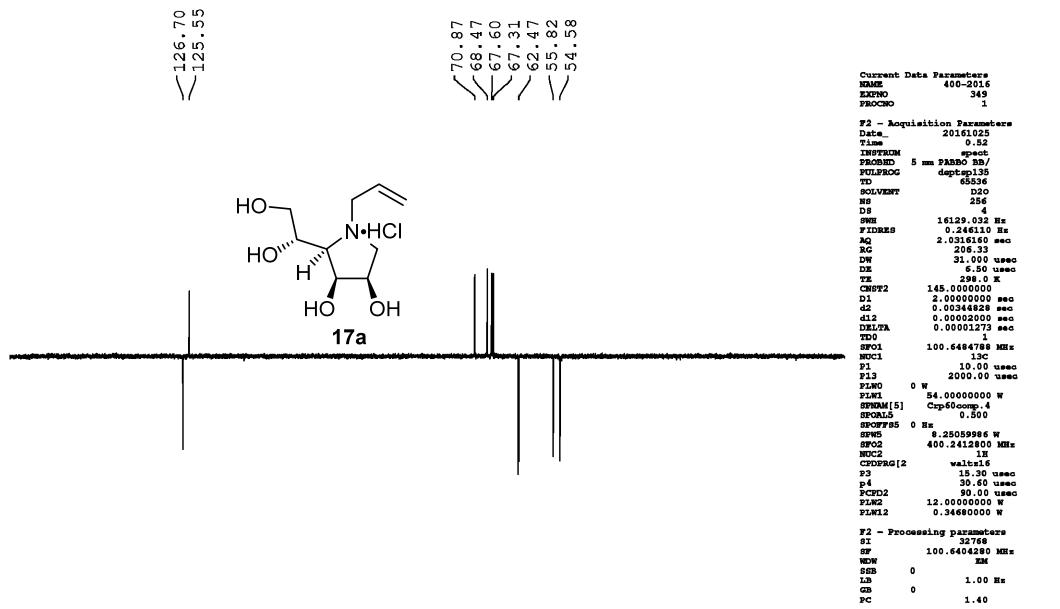
Compound 16a:



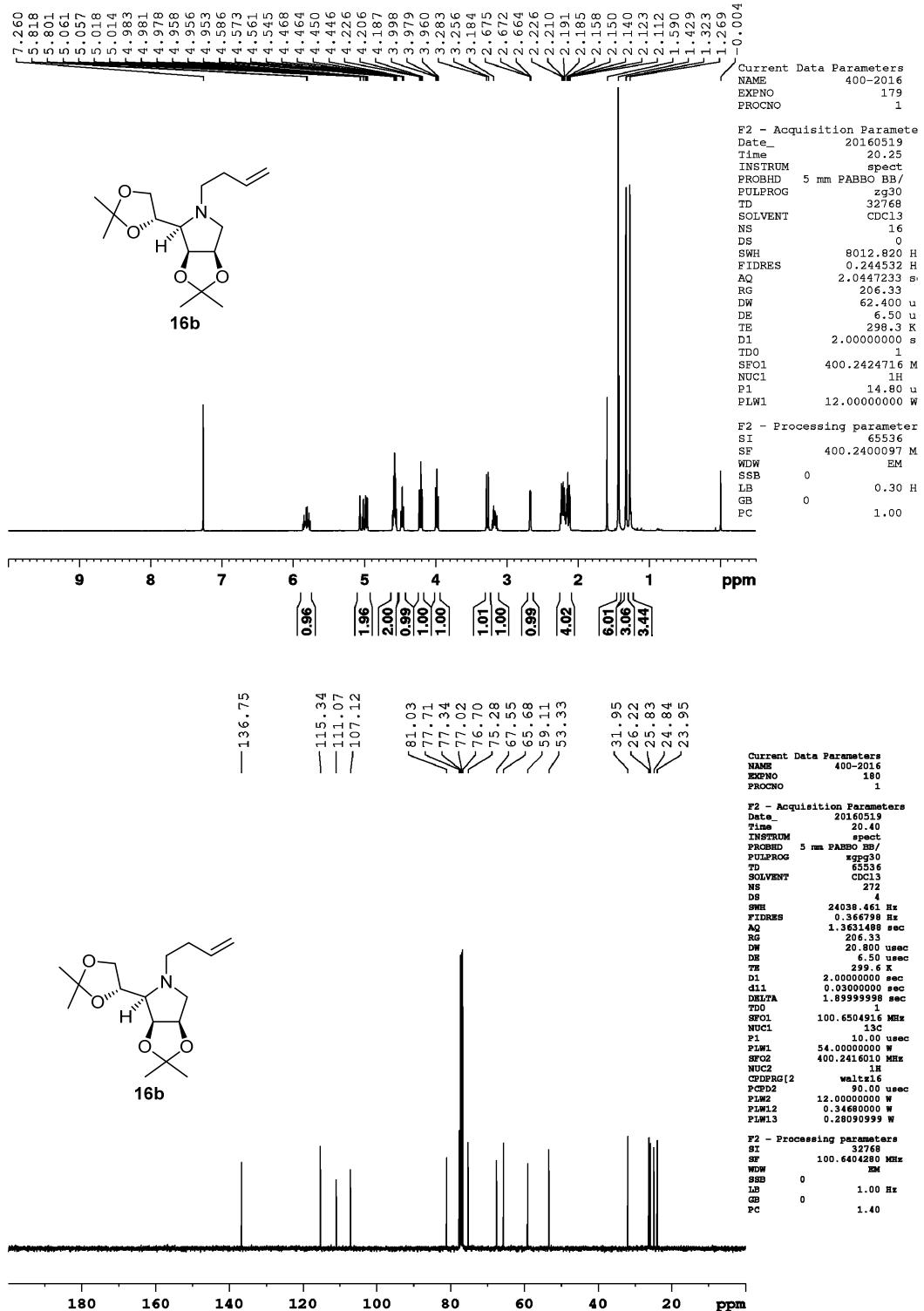


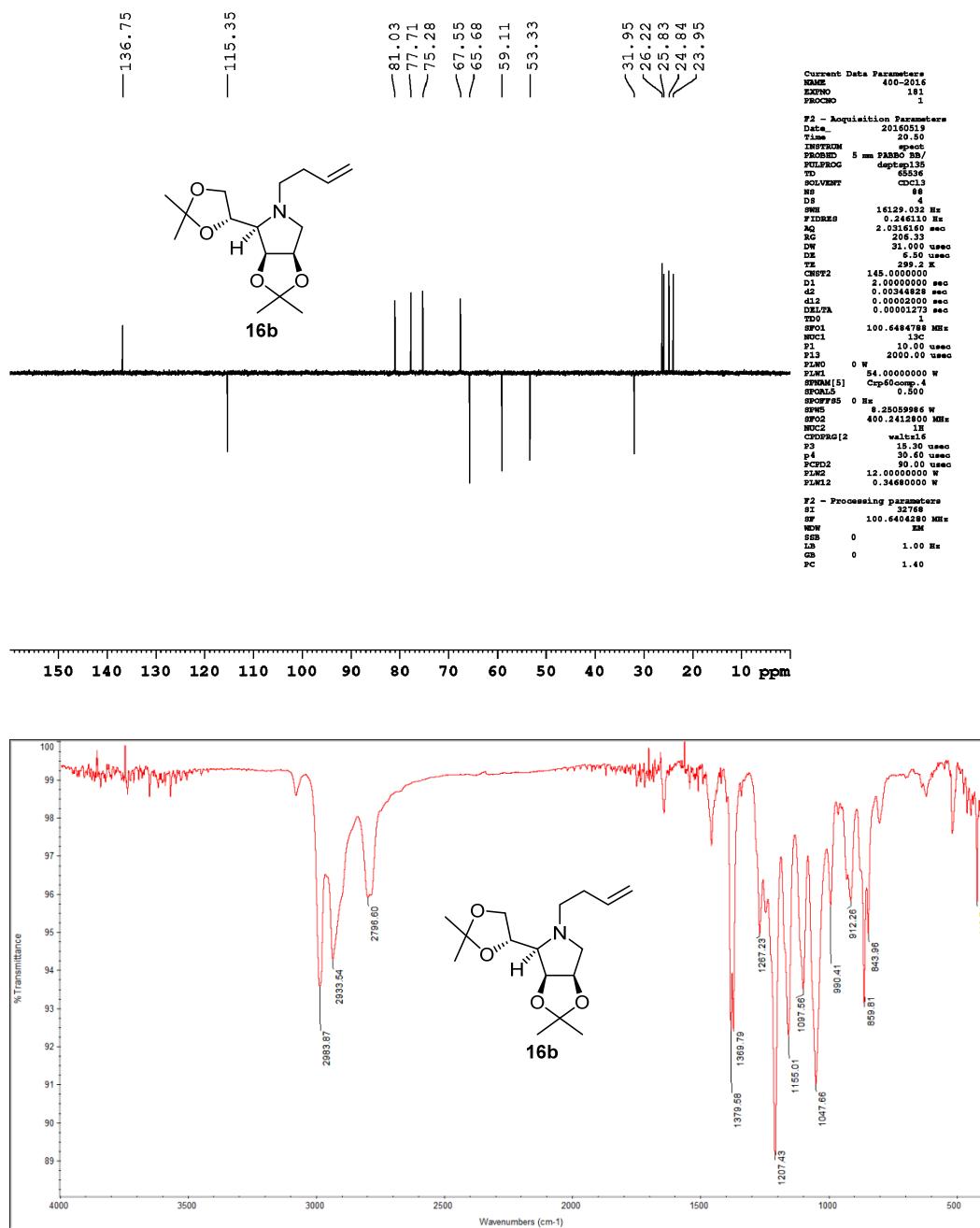
Compound 17a:



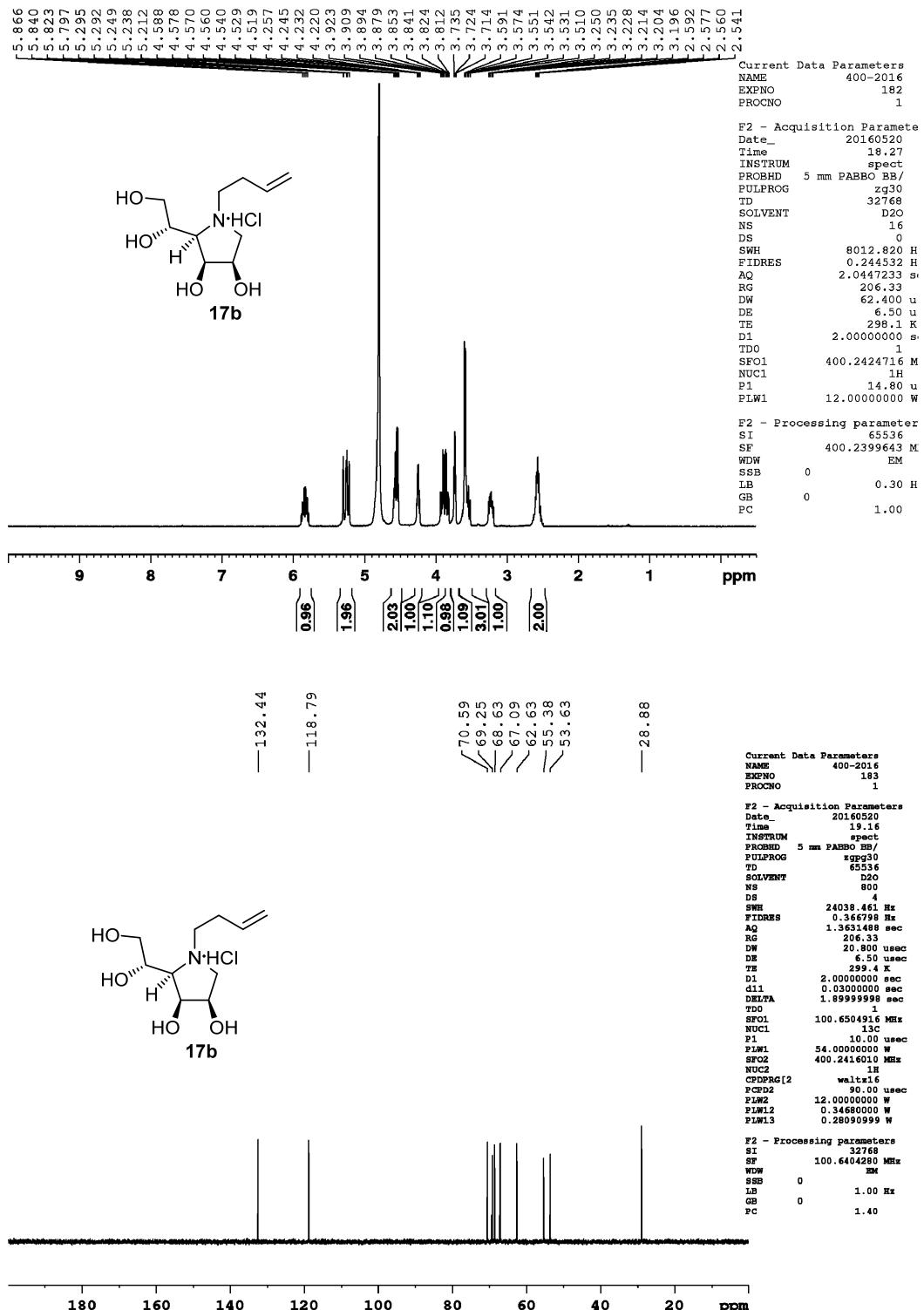


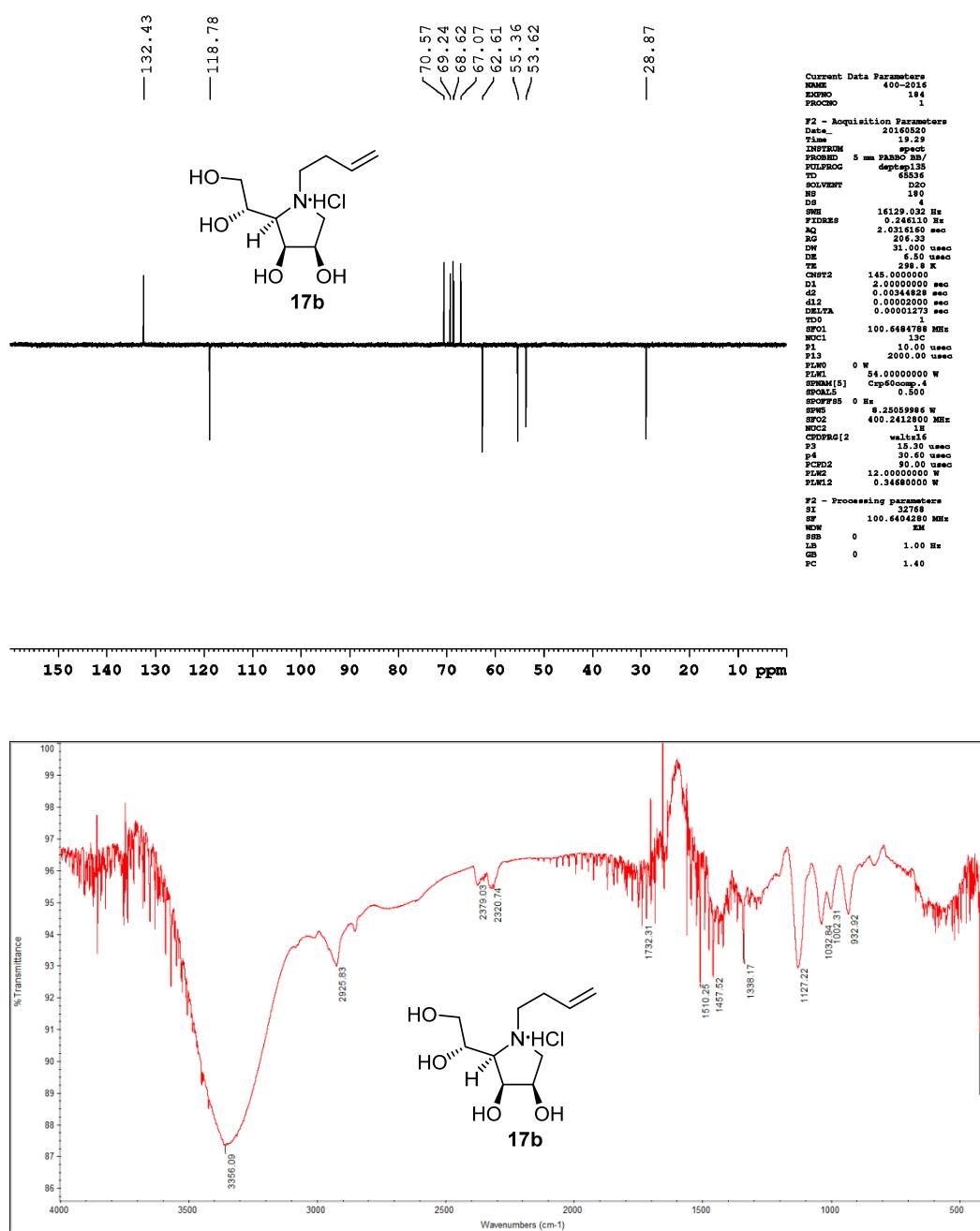
Compound 16b:



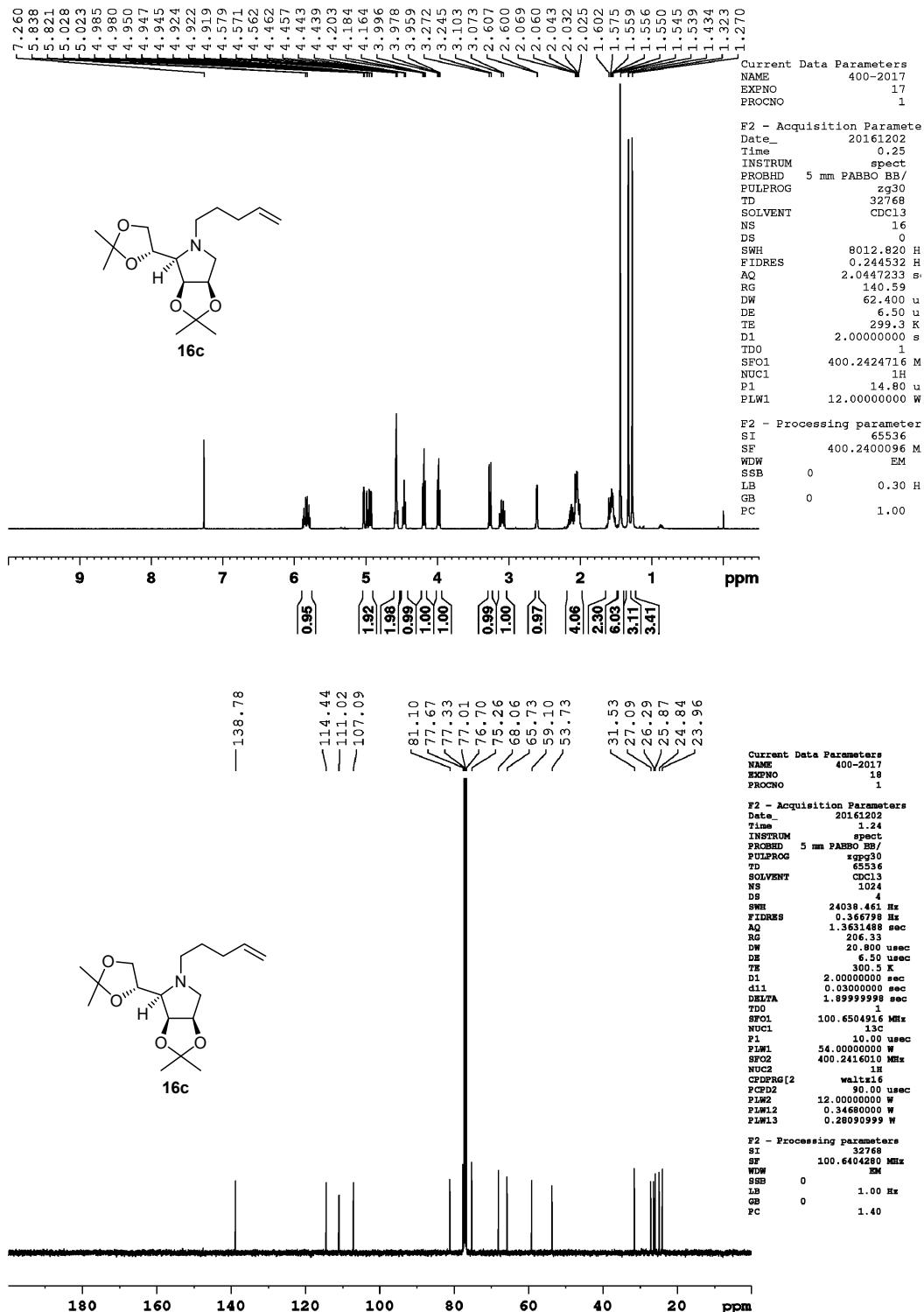


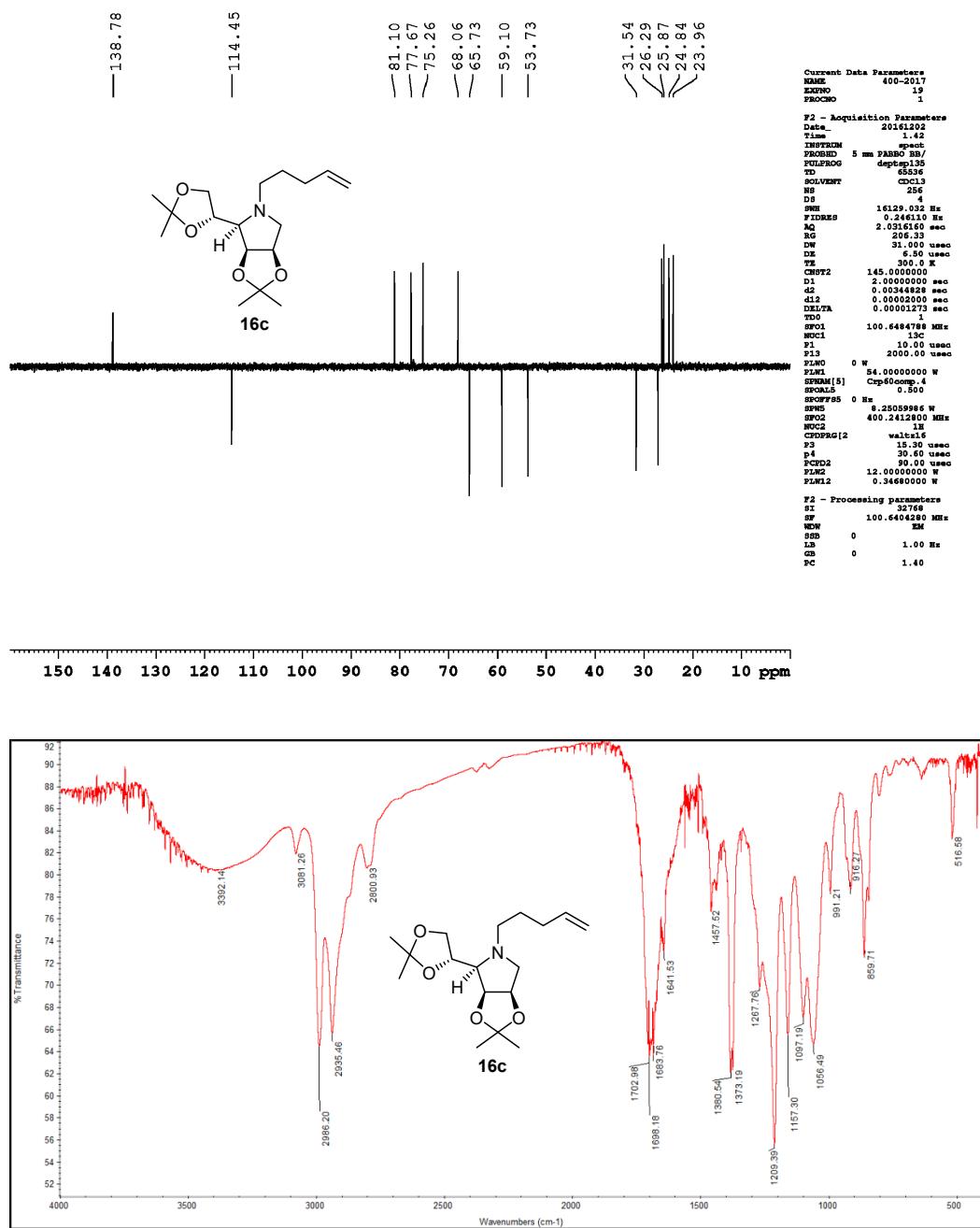
Compound 17b:



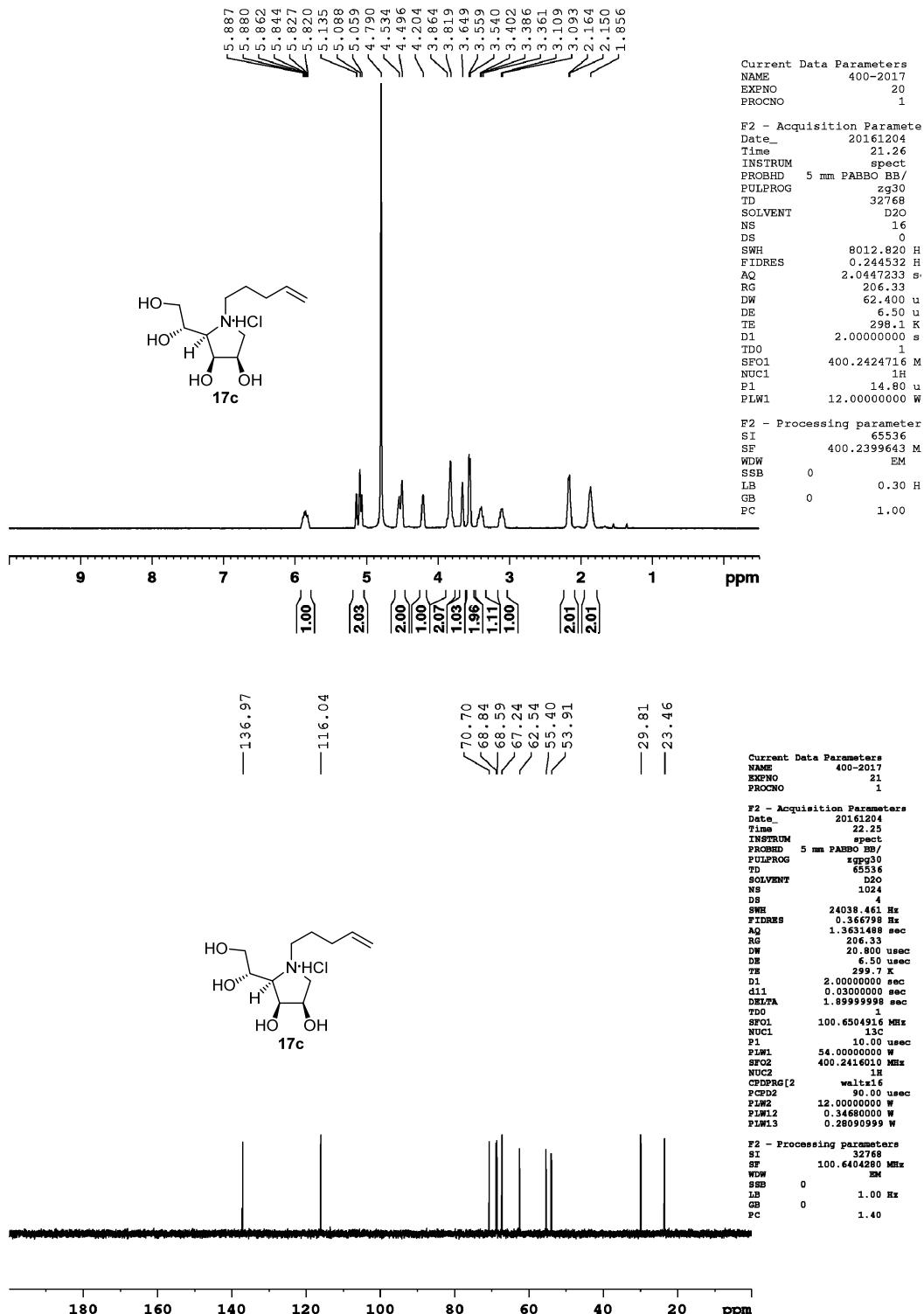


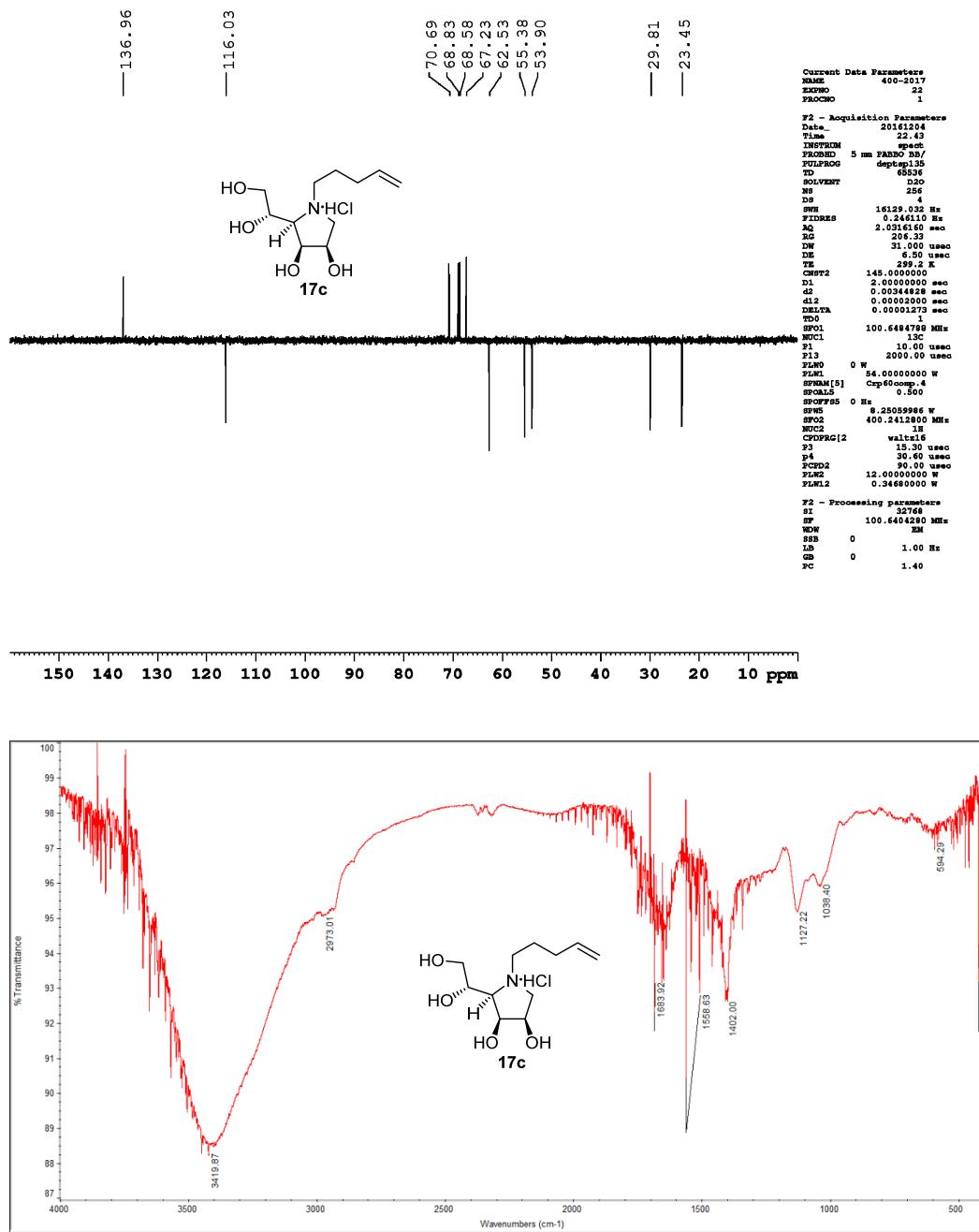
Compound 16c:



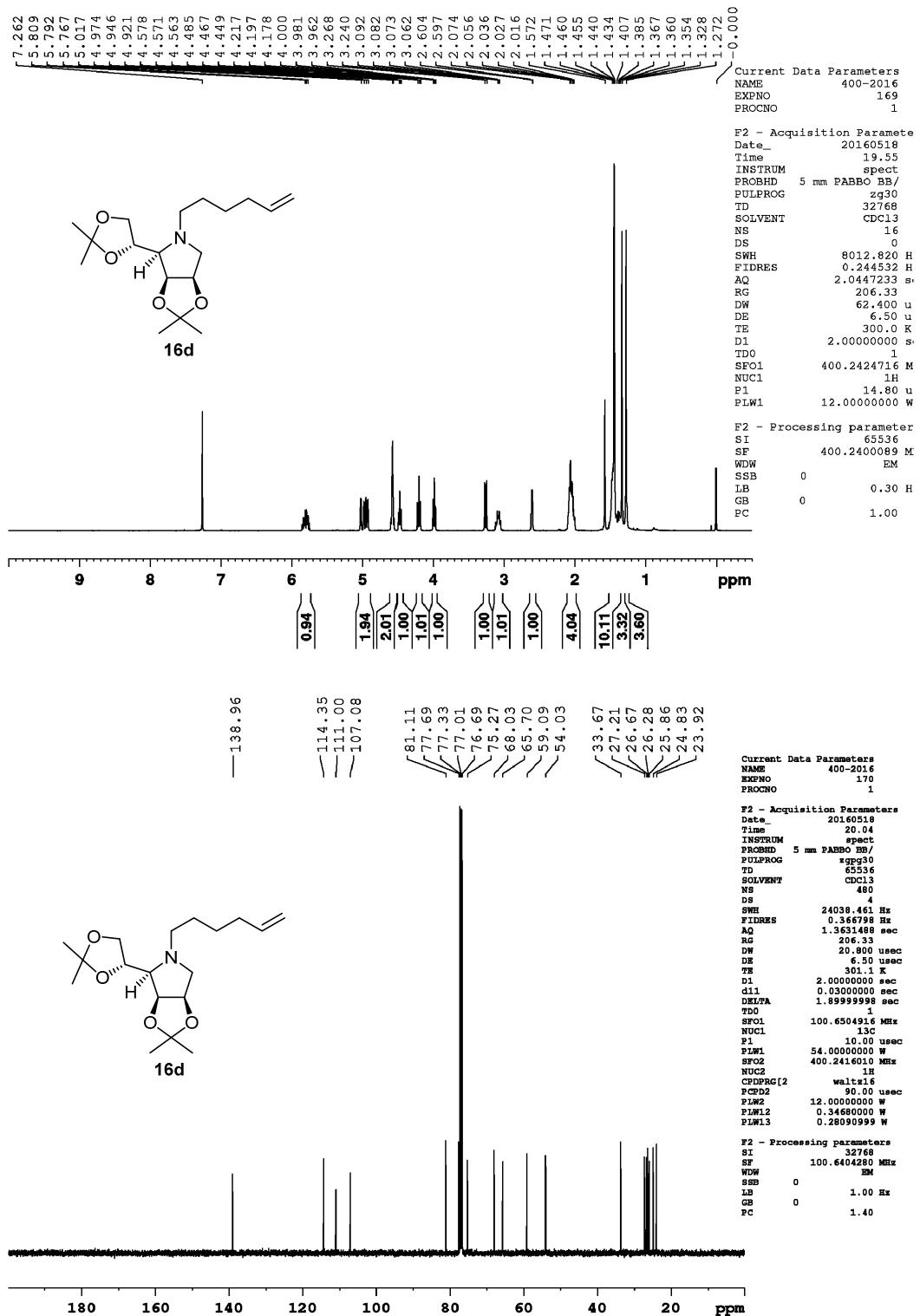


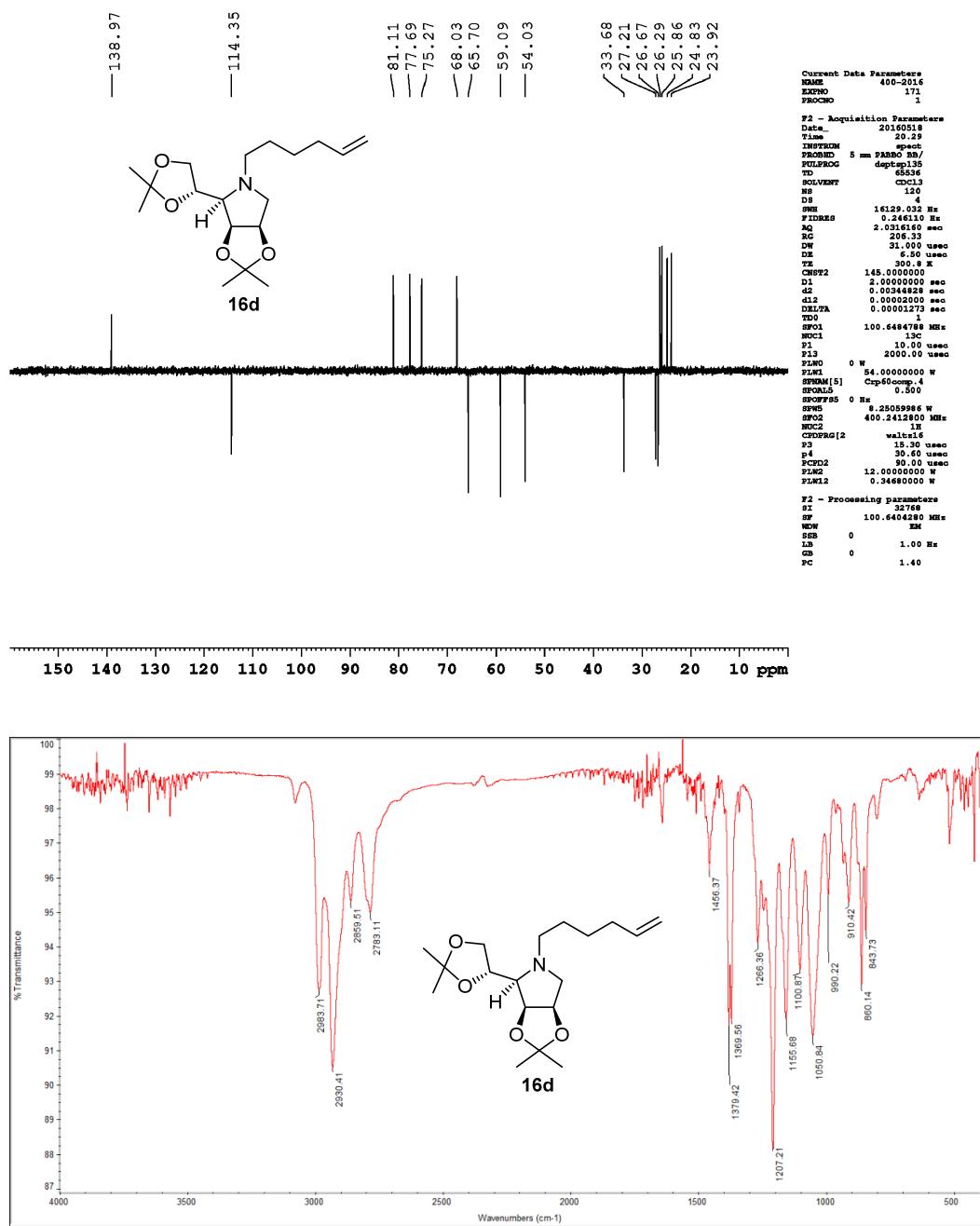
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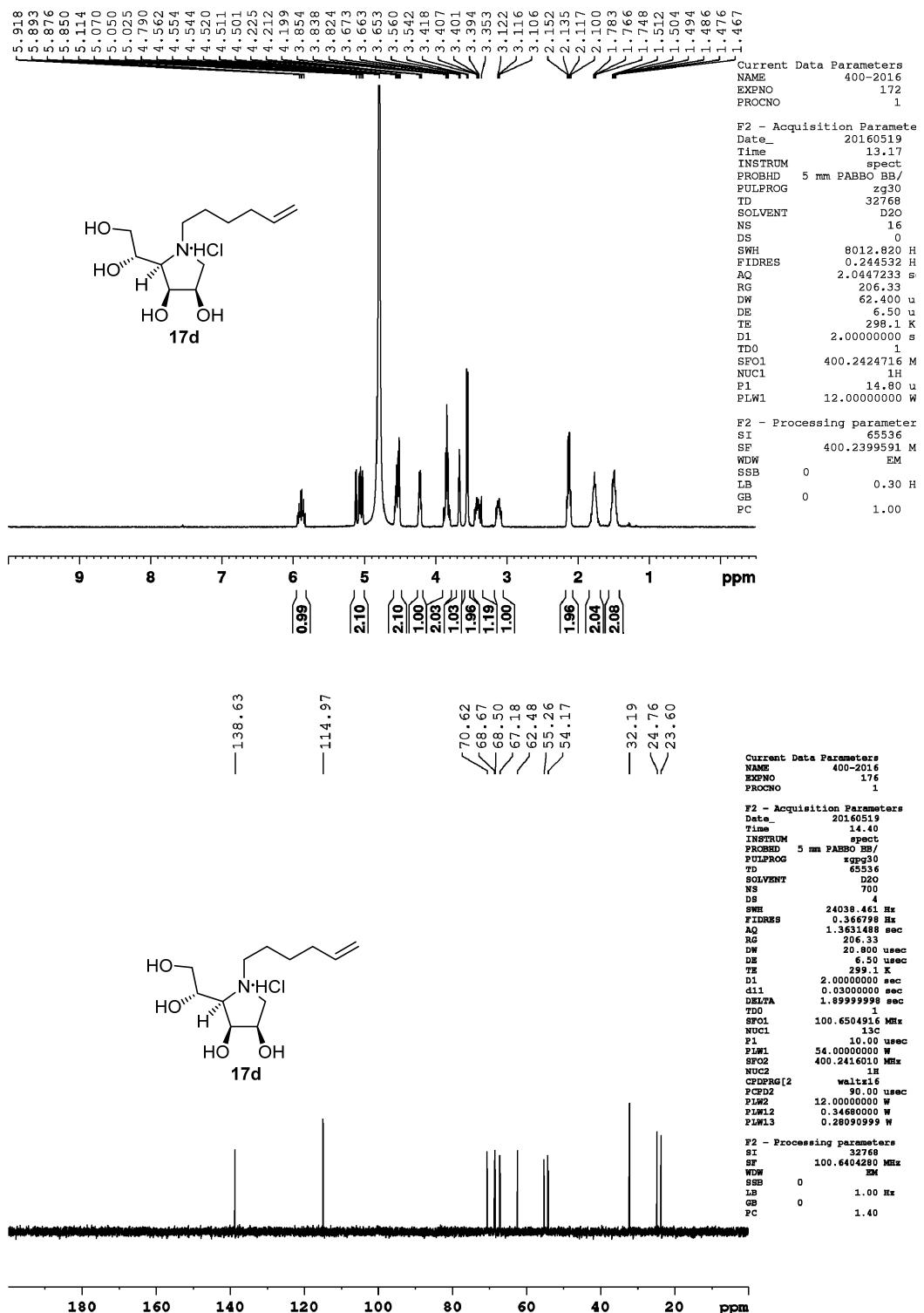


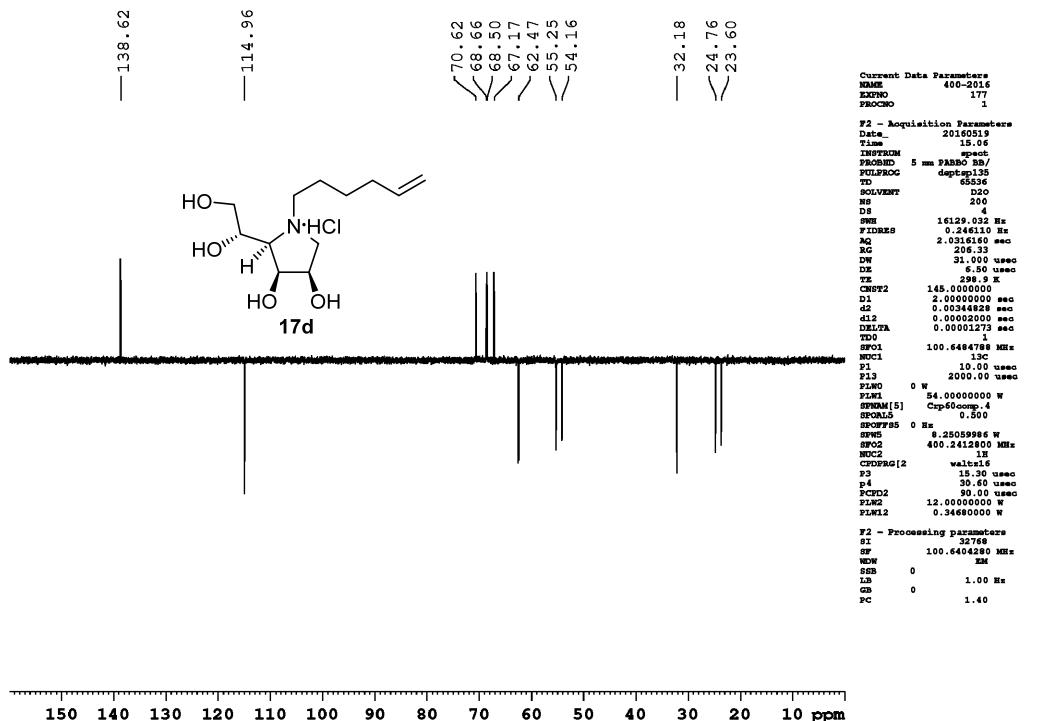
Compound 16d:



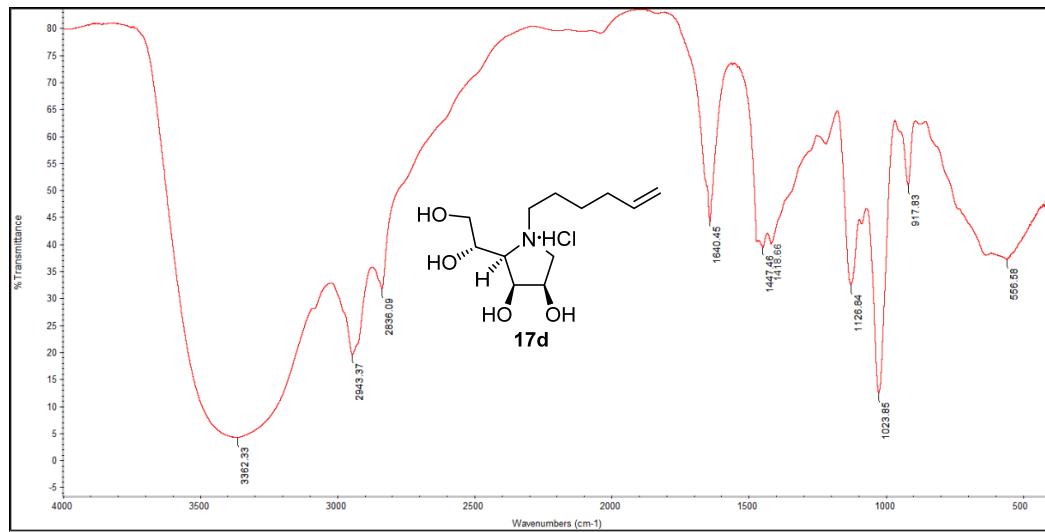


Compound 17d:

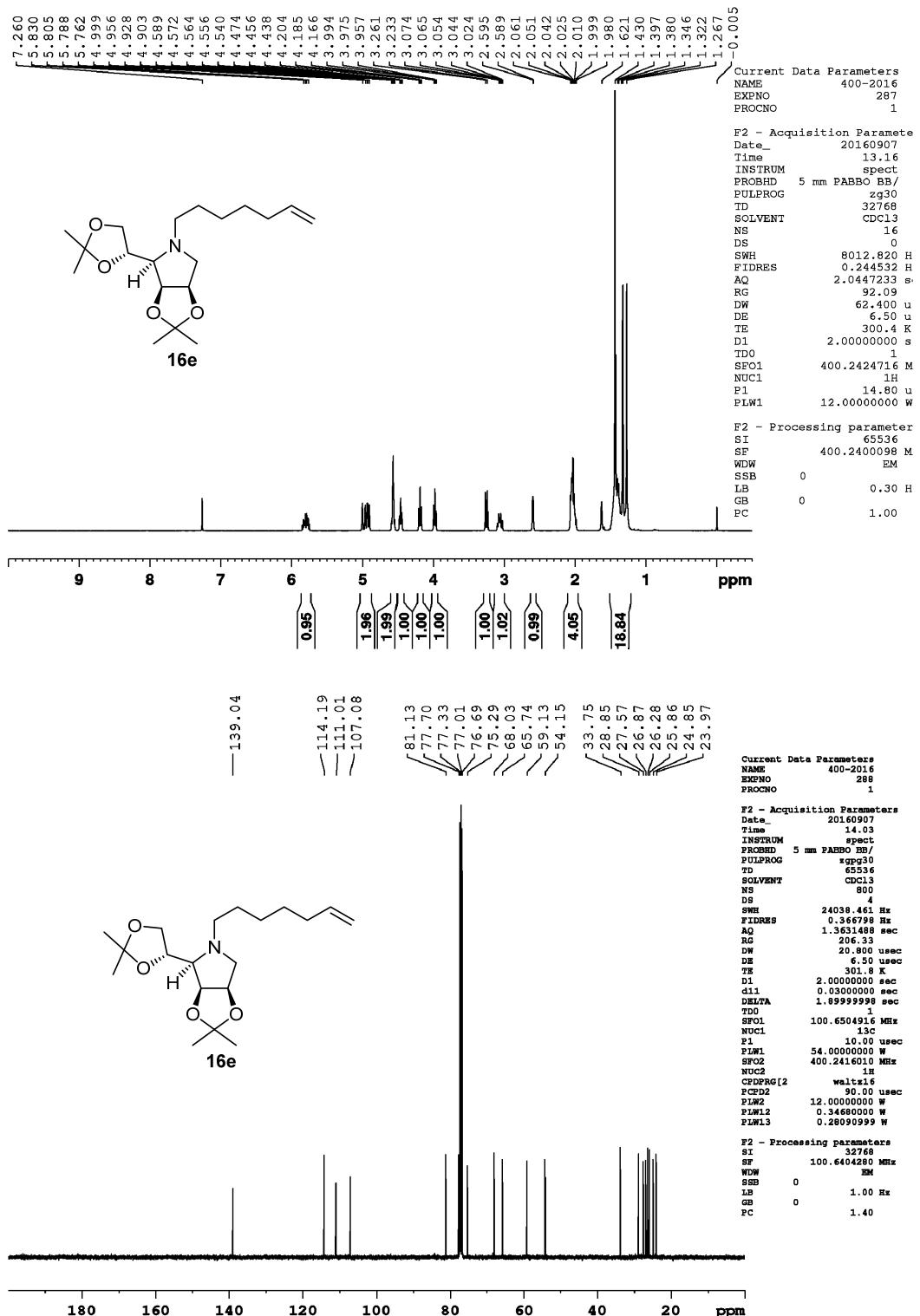


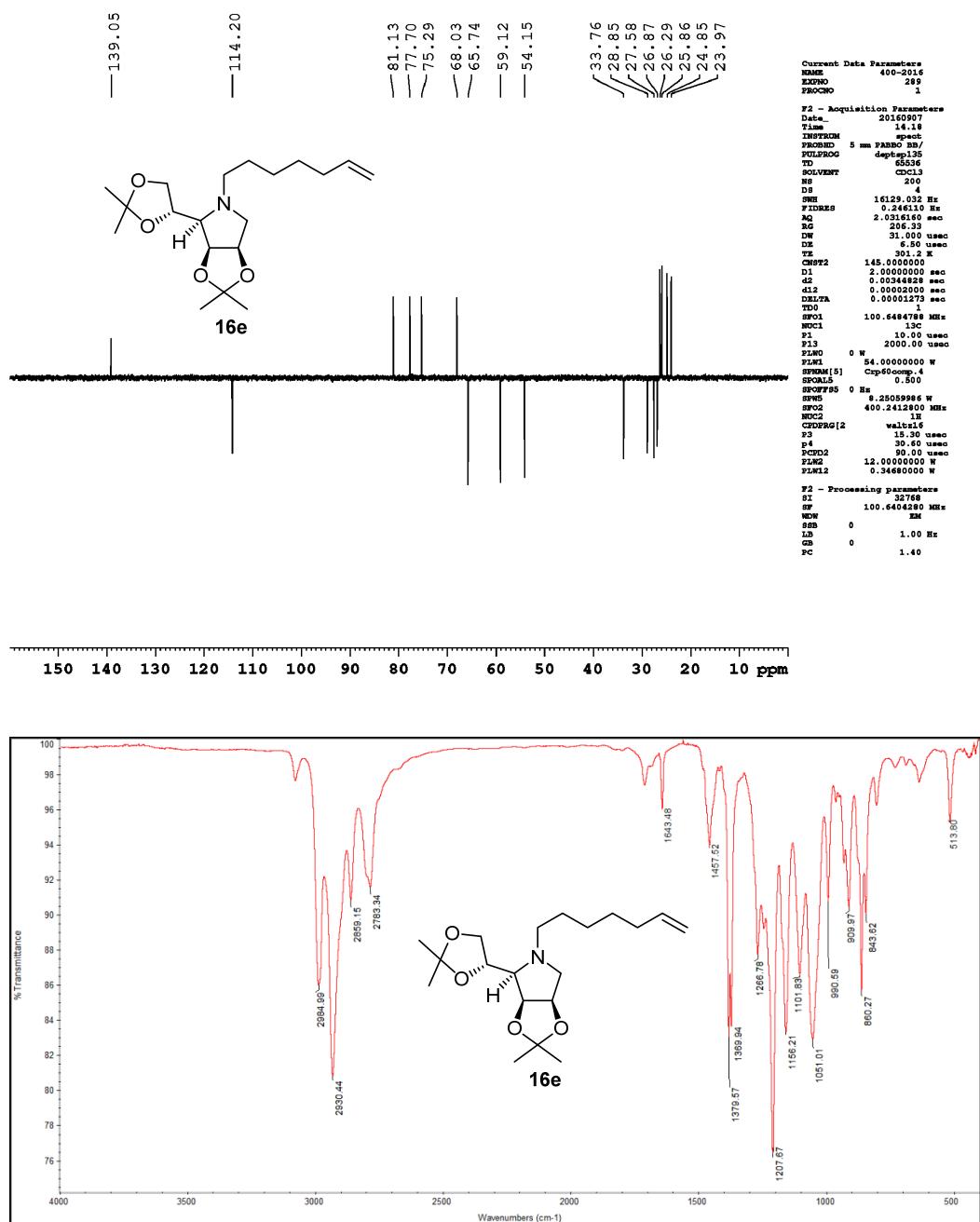


150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 ppm

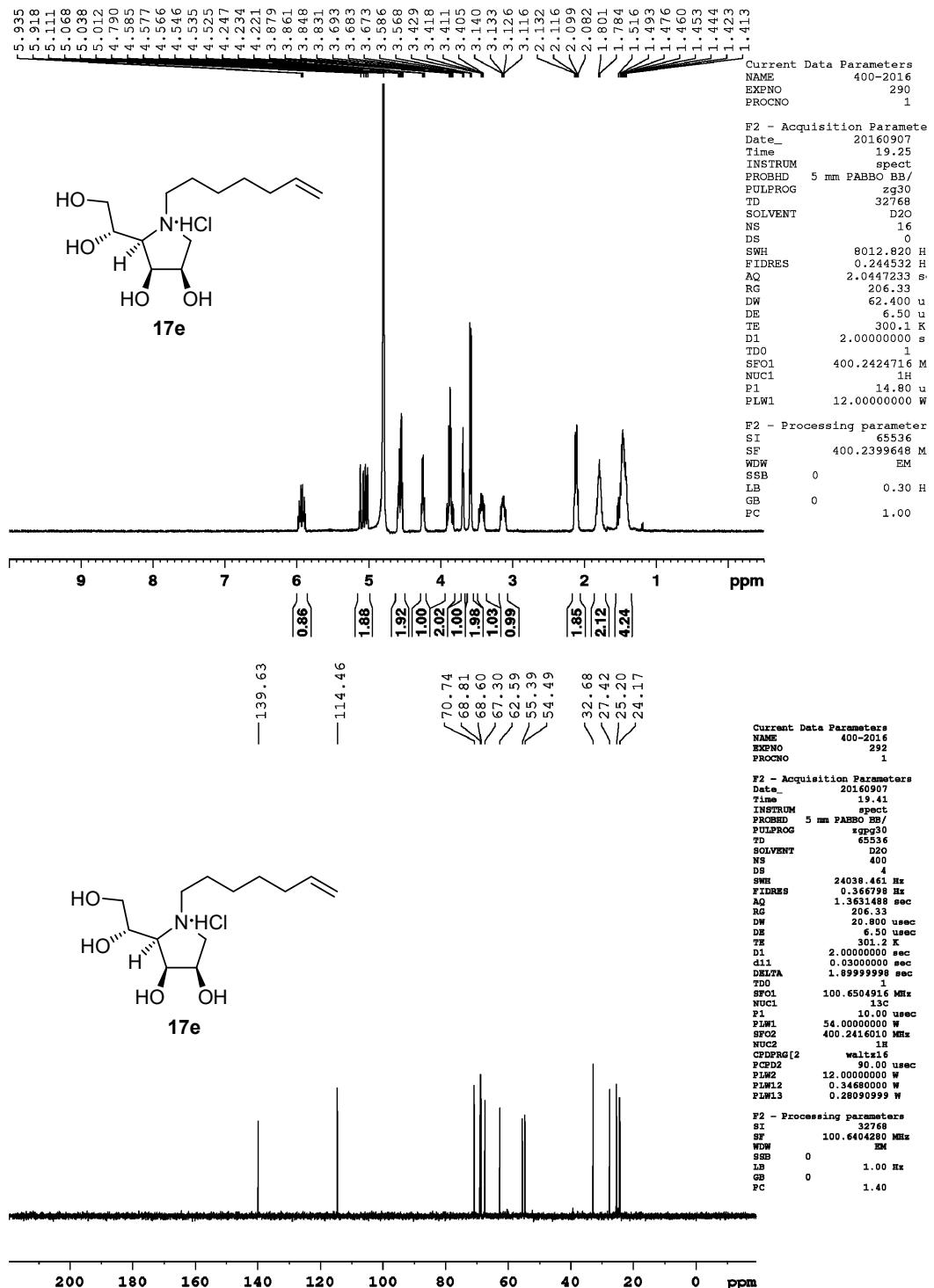


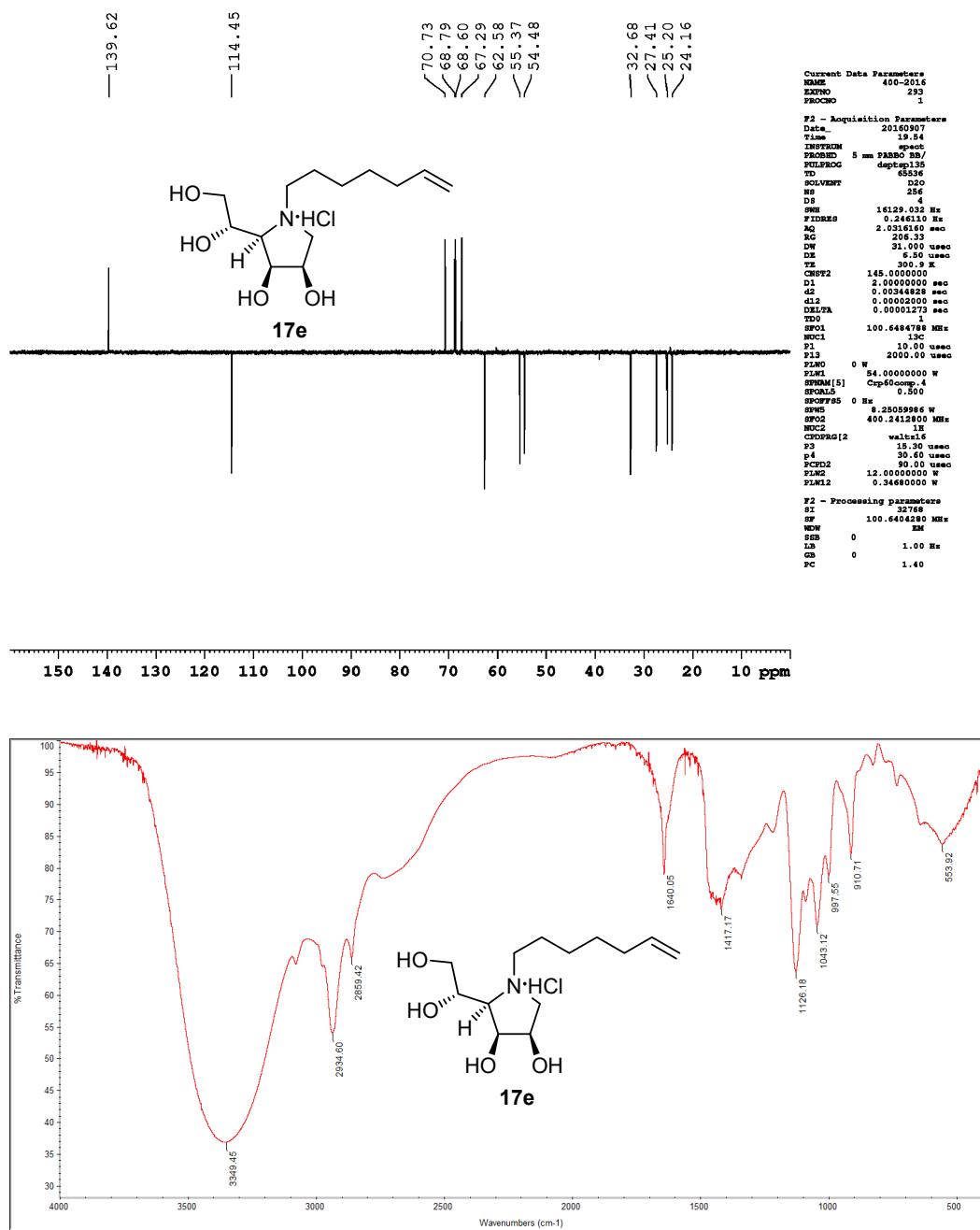
Compound 16e:



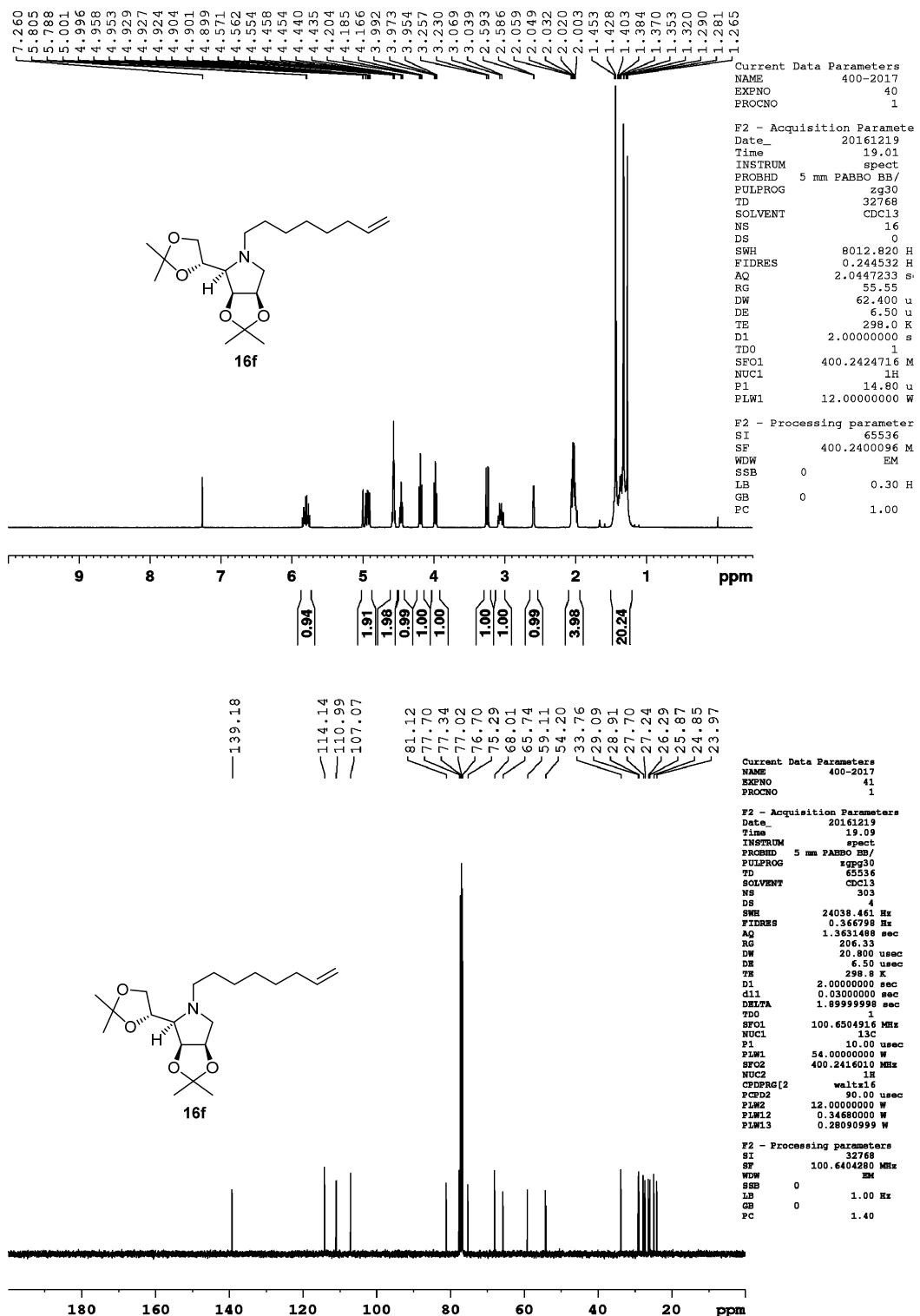


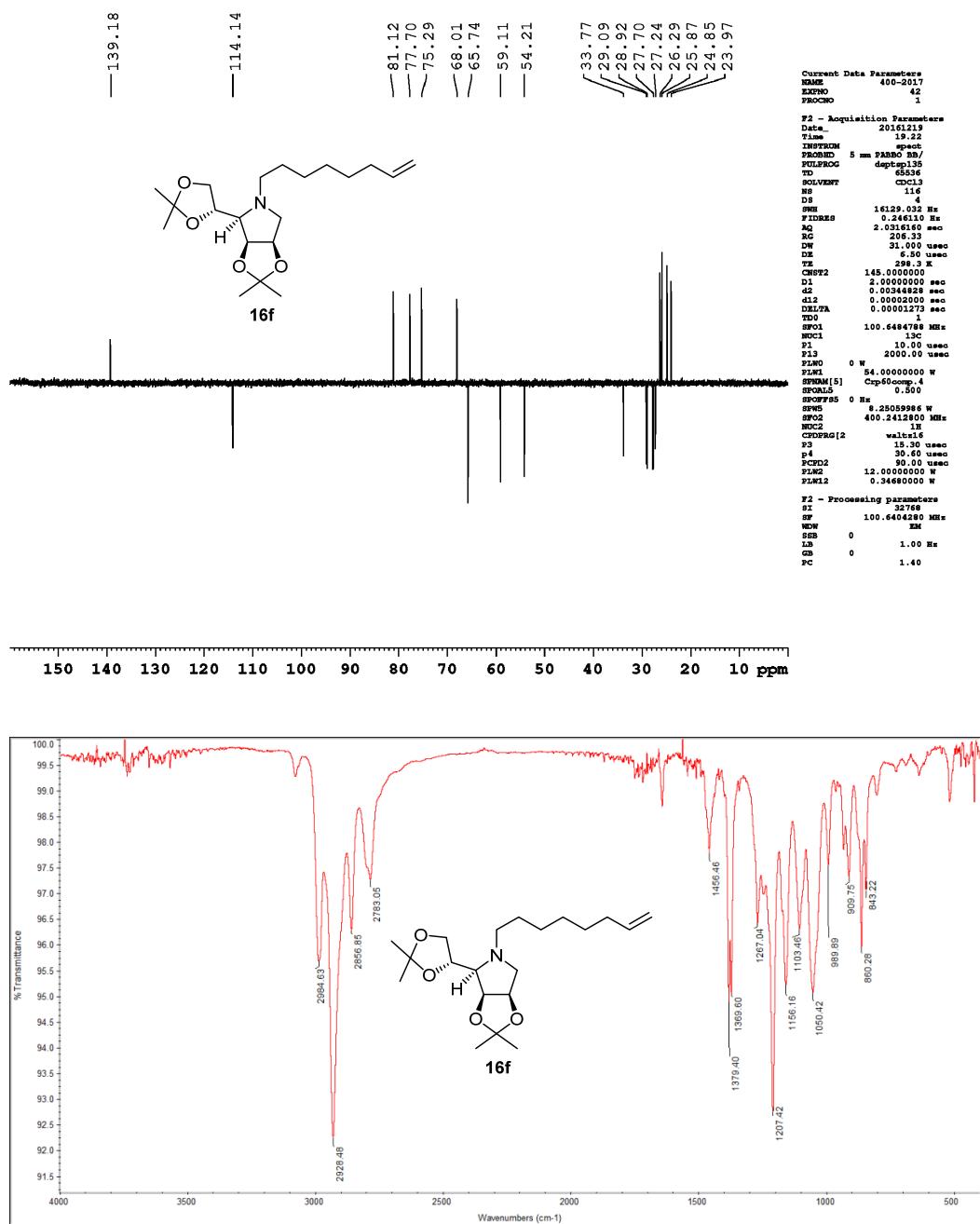
Compound 17e:



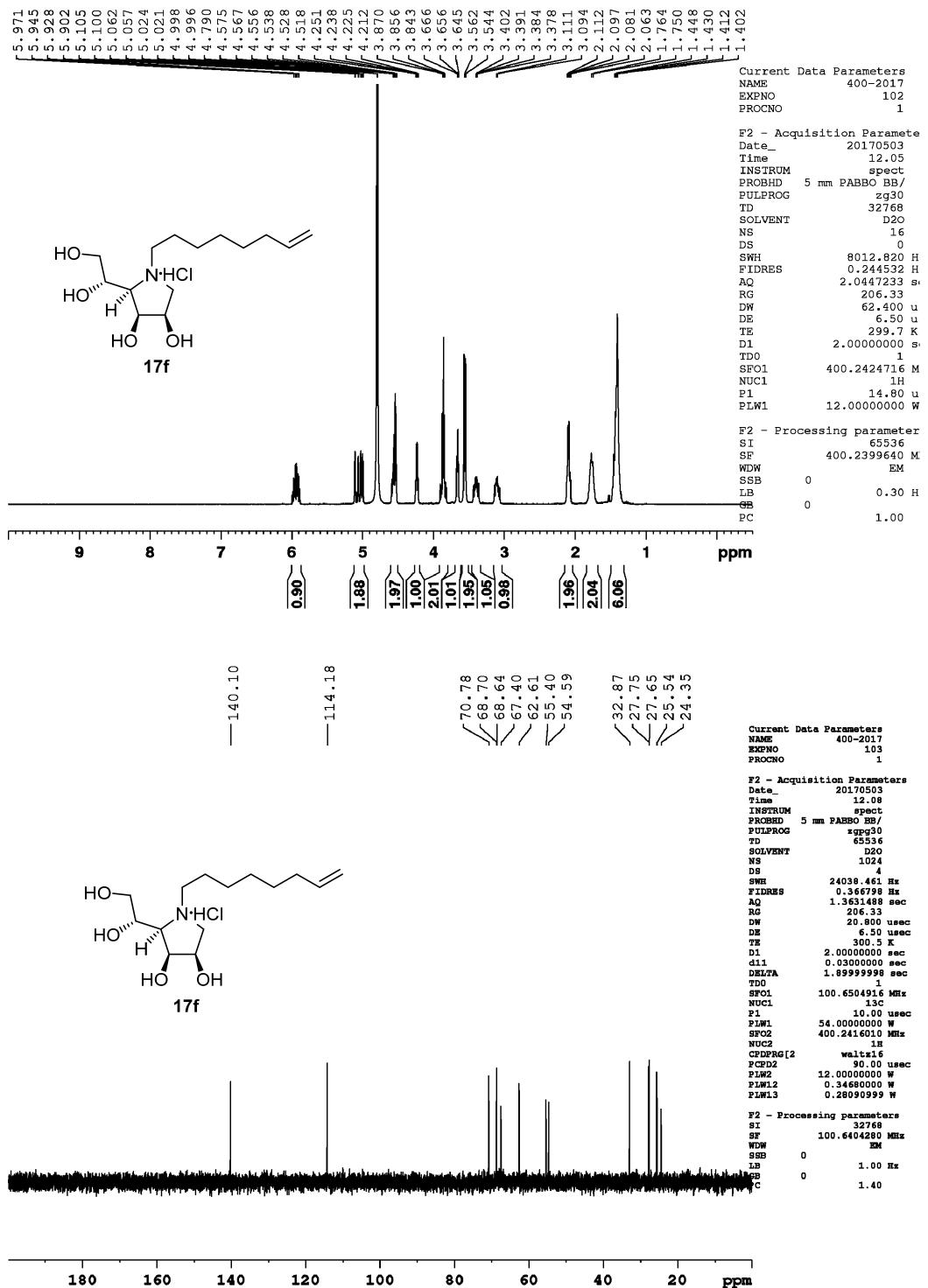


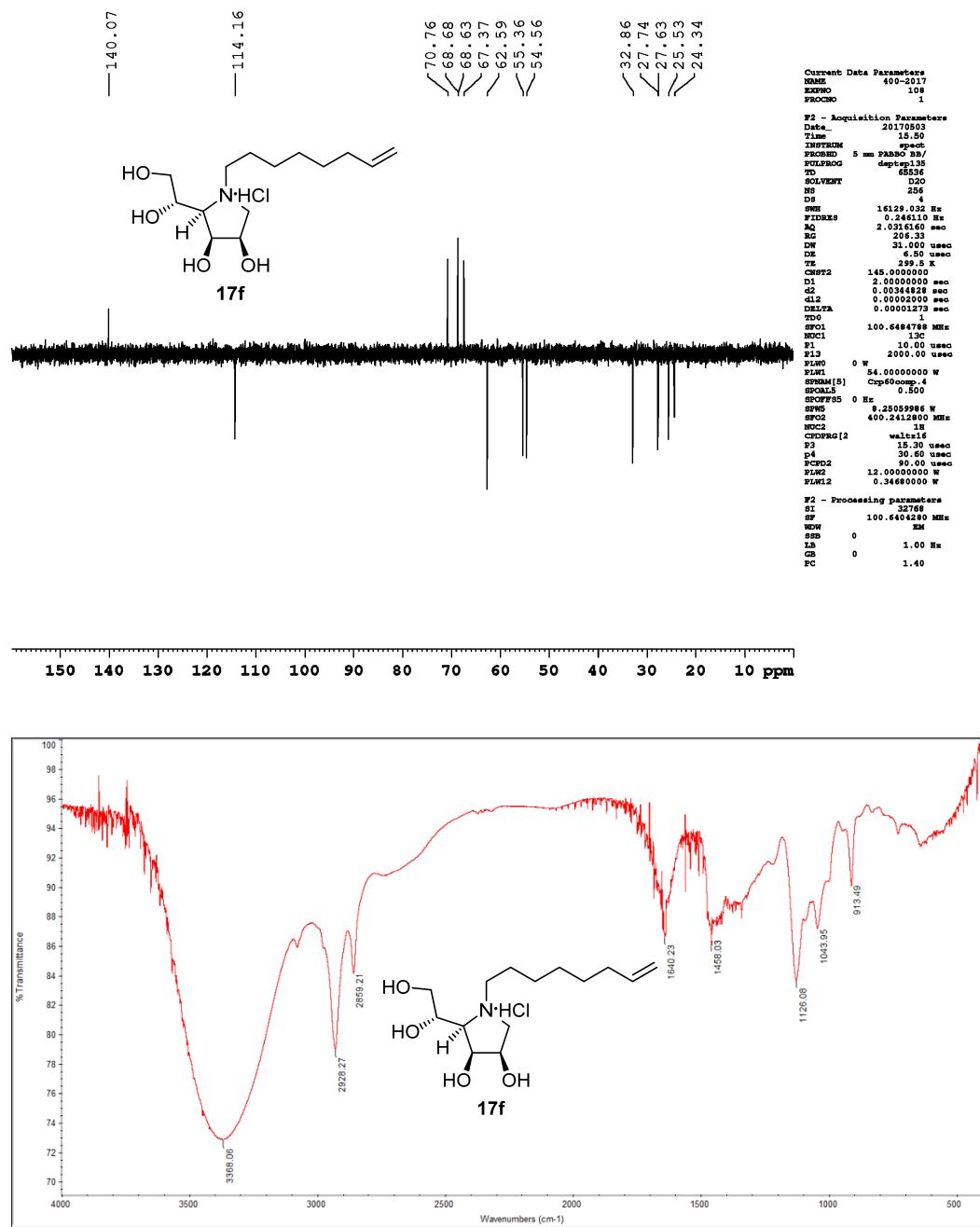
Compound 16f



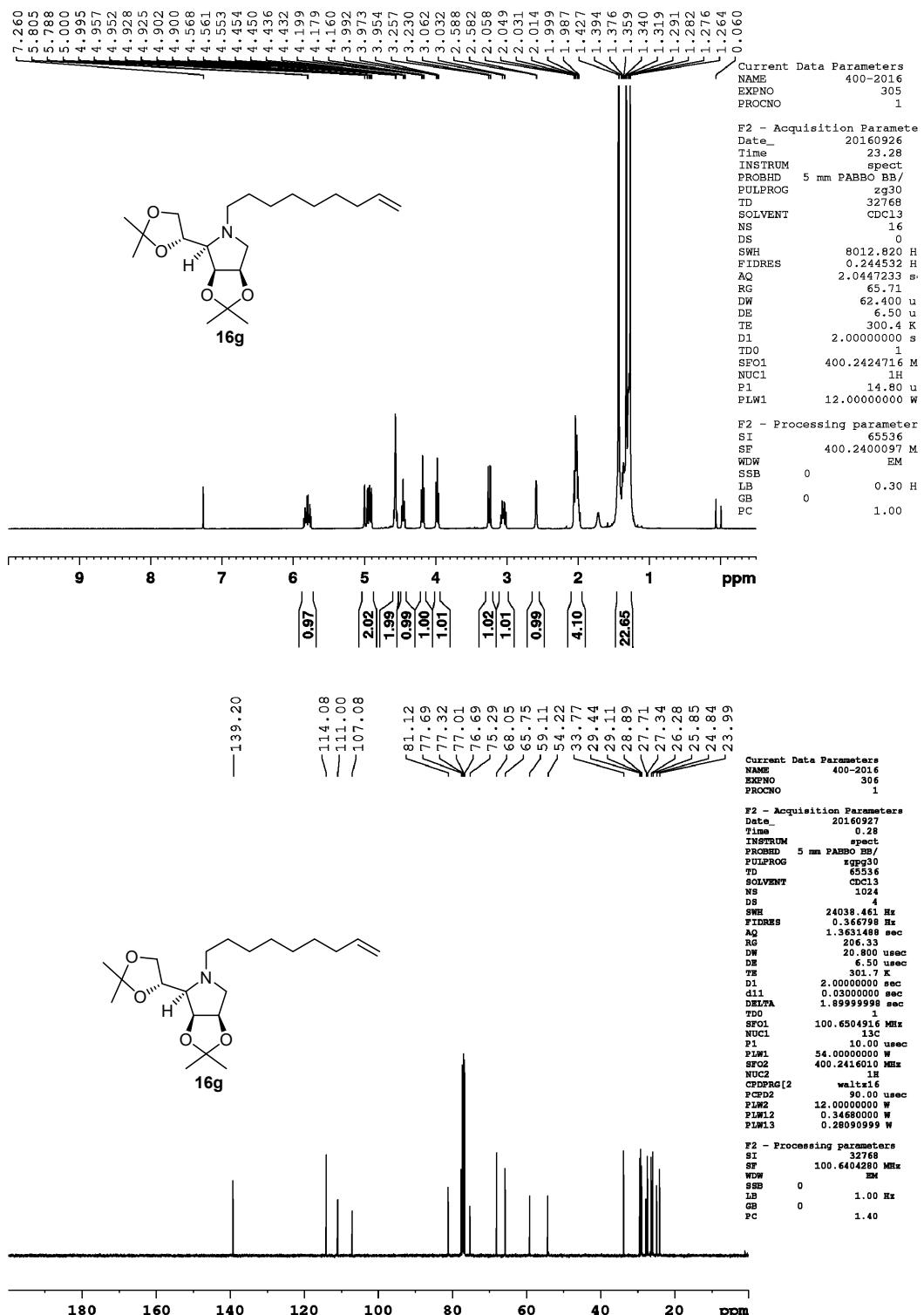


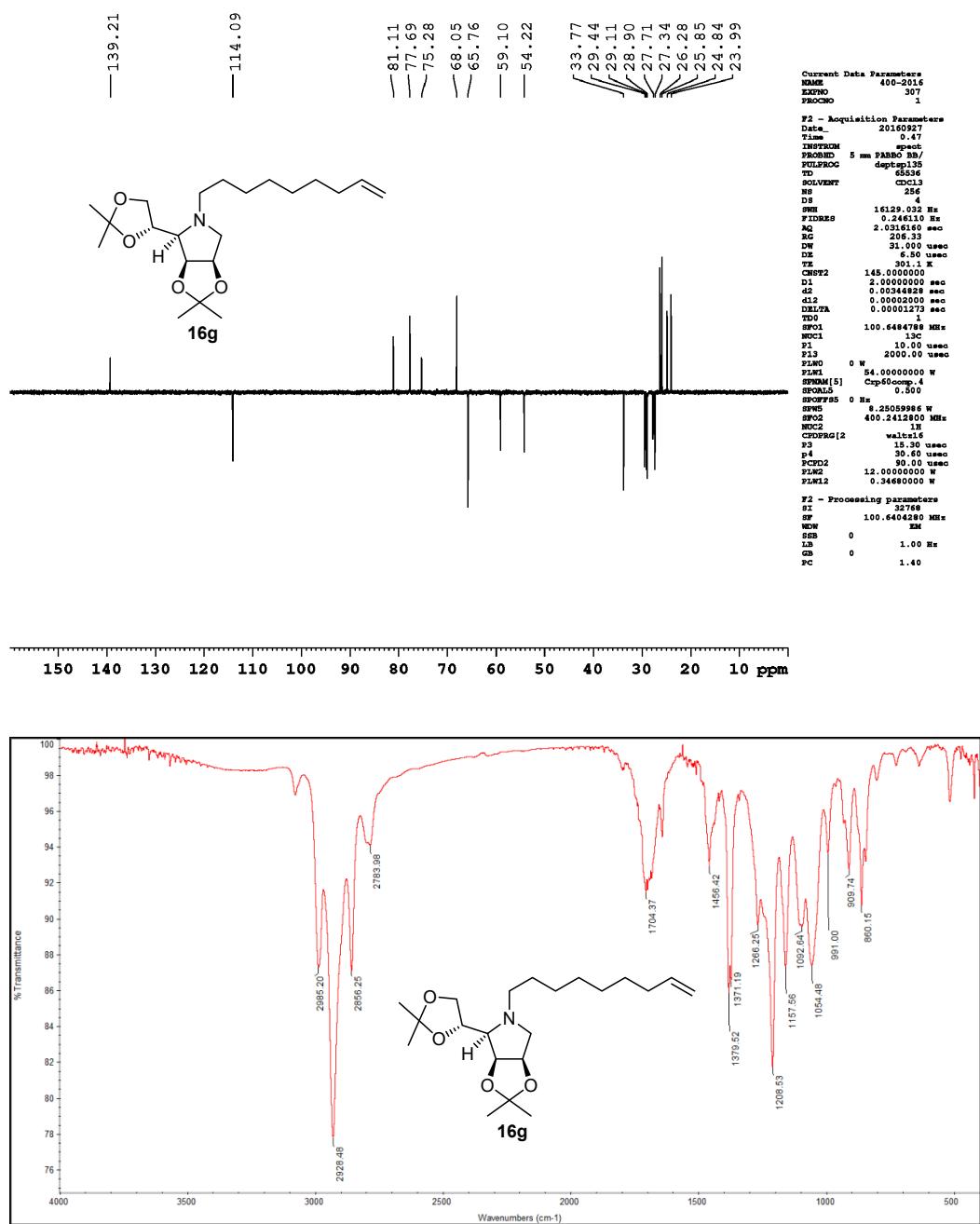
Compound 17f:





Compound 16g:





Compound 17g:

