Electronic Supporting Information

Reaction Behaviour of Arylamines with Nitroalkenes in the Presence of Bismuth(III) Triflate: An Easy Access to 2,3-Dialkylquinolines

Saghir Ali,^a Radhakrishna Gattu,^a Varun Singh,^a Santa Mondal,^a Abu T. Khan,*^a Gurudutt Dubey,^b P. V. Bharatam^b

^aDepartment of Chemistry, Indian Institute of Technology Guwahati, Guwahati–781039, Assam India.

^bDepartment of Medicinal Chemistry, National Institute of pharmaceutical Education and Research (NIPER), Sector 67, S.A.S. Nagar–160062 Punjab, India.

Tel.: +91 361 2582305. Fax.: +91 361 2582349

Corresponding Author: atk@iitg.ac.in

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Theoretical Calculations

All quantum chemical studies were performed using Gaussian09 suite¹ software. The geometry and transition states were optimization without any symmetry constraints using B3LYP method. Bi and I were optimized using LANL2DZ basis set and all other atoms were optimized at 6-311+G(d,p) basis set.² Frequencies were calculated at the same level to confirm the zero imaginary frequency for all geometries and one imaginary frequency for all transition states. Natural Bond Orbital (NBO) analysis was performed on the same level of theory to calculate the NBO charges on the atoms.

Table. List of Gibbs free energy the intermediates, substrates and transition state obtained at B3LYP/LANL2DZ-6-311+G(d,p) level of theory.

Geometry name	Gibbs free energy (a. u.)	Imaginary frequency (cm ⁻¹)	Geometry name	Gibbs free energy (a. u.)	Imaginary frequency (cm ⁻¹)
1A (aniline)	-287.591460	0	IN2 _{C-C}	-3539.701940	0
2	-361.757450	0	IN2 _{C-N}	-3539.692394	0
2A	-3252.112001	0	IN3 _{C-N}	-649.337655	0
Bi(OTf) ₃	-2890.352483	0	IN4 _{C-N}	-404.288719	0
CH ₃ NO ₂	-245.069404	0	IN4' _{C-N}	-404.286710	0
IN1 _{C-C}	-3539.699971	0	IN5 _{C-N}	-808.560616	0
IN1 _{C-N}	-3539.690831	0	IN6 _{C-N}	-808.572945	0
IN1′ _{C-N}	-3539.706161	0	IN7 _{C-N}	-520.993155	0
TS _{C-C}	-3539.678511	-782.66	TS2	-649.276296	-230.57
TS1	-649.300839	-263.68	IN3 _{C-C}	-649.347404	0



Figure S1. Potential energy diagram for the formation of intermediate $IN3_{C-N}$ via C–N bond formation and $IN3_{C-C}$ via C–C bond formation without Bi(OTf)₃.

List of co-ordinates

1A			
01			
С	3.06449700	0.23909800	0.53754000
С	2.08602500	-0.38746200	-0.47138300
Н	3.10627100	1.32592800	0.42647600
С	0.70074100	0.16035300	-0.33301600
С	-0.37592700	-0.57658100	-0.07972700
Н	0.56413700	1.23368200	-0.43767100
Н	-0.41074700	-1.64785600	0.05482200
N	-1.70140100	0.03300300	0.04761300
0	-2.62367700	-0.74190100	0.28496000
0	-1.82052100	1.24524400	-0.08401400

Н	2.76583600	0.01680400	1.56471200
Н	4.07225300	-0.15335000	0.38395100
Н	2.43701700	-0.16966500	-1.48787500
Н	2.07660500	-1.47575800	-0.36575600
2			
01			
С	-1.15506900	1.21959500	0.00000300
С	0.23837400	1.19248300	-0.00000500
С	0.92633100	-0.02655400	0.00000100
С	0.19490500	-1.21532200	-0.00001200
С	-1.19956500	-1.18976200	-0.00001000
С	-1.87826300	0.02718700	0.00001500
Н	-1.67538600	2.17110700	0.00000800
Н	0.80029000	2.12122100	0.00000100
Н	0.73739300	-2.15320200	-0.00002500
Н	-1.75456100	-2.12136600	-0.00001400
Н	-2.96218900	0.04782100	0.00002300
Ν	2.36708700	-0.11333600	-0.00002000
Н	2.76228000	0.34121000	-0.81735800
Н	2.76227900	0.34079800	0.81754800
2A			
01			

С	6.53565700	-0.49837000	-3.71449900
С	6.05874300	0.39240600	-2.55203000
Н	6.45971100	-1.55841100	-3.45941400
С	4.65277100	0.09161900	-2.15350300
С	3.66848200	0.99134700	-2.14021200
Н	4.41431600	-0.92738400	-1.85981300
Н	3.73792300	2.03825600	-2.39516800

Ν	2.33404200	0.62079300	-1.73002000
0	1.48890500	1.51728500	-1.69694400
0	2.07757900	-0.54642200	-1.42151800
Н	5.94268500	-0.32228100	-4.61475900
Н	7.58006100	-0.28207500	-3.94751600
Н	6.69741500	0.20704400	-1.67899400
Н	6.16685100	1.44936500	-2.80819500
0	-0.62882300	-2.60111400	-0.56559500
0	-2.12803500	1.58577200	-1.19323200
0	1.78545100	0.89527800	1.30361000
S	-2.02868700	-2.65152500	-0.04890100
0	-2.30566400	-1.20574300	0.42569900
S	1.45984800	0.03038200	2.46842400
0	0.18649500	-0.74188100	2.03934800
S	-2.36263200	2.33404300	0.07500900
0	-1.44581300	1.63013300	1.10692400
Bi	-0.43524600	-0.04285500	0.02186300
0	-2.43484700	-3.69645000	0.85521400
0	1.42729300	0.57693400	3.80097200
0	-3.70344400	2.61028200	0.52262700
С	2.75714000	-1.33947200	2.47319700
С	-3.12052400	-2.77972300	-1.58120900
С	-1.50124800	3.99730000	-0.14713200
F	3.95422400	-0.79716000	2.70238900
F	2.77576500	-1.94902500	1.28631800
F	2.48213600	-2.22399900	3.42243900
F	-1.57590200	4.69682600	0.97885600
F	-0.22156500	3.79869000	-0.46486400
F	-2.10032200	4.66704700	-1.12889400
F	-2.78717100	-1.81311800	-2.44069400
F	-4.39632900	-2.65117200	-1.24186200

Bi(OTf)₃

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0	-0.29361600	2.62443200	-0.70091800
Ο	2.42918500	-1.04795600	-0.68025200
Ο	-2.12859200	-1.57376000	-0.69071000
S	0.57704800	2.86517200	0.48331300
0	0.96784500	1.42876900	0.95346100
S	-2.77264800	-0.93169600	0.48867800
0	-1.72558800	0.13052400	0.94964200
S	2.19236700	-1.93158900	0.49499300
0	0.74812700	-1.55742500	0.95478900
Bi	-0.00042100	-0.00172500	-0.39189500
0	0.16906400	3.75851200	1.53395700
Ο	-3.34013500	-1.72403600	1.54635600
Ο	3.15997800	-2.03221700	1.55411600
С	-4.14211300	0.16649400	-0.20609600
С	2.21741300	3.49773600	-0.20472500
С	1.92914800	-3.66258400	-0.21119500
F	-5.08201900	-0.60405100	-0.74032500
F	-3.62489700	0.95748800	-1.14918000
F	-4.66076000	0.90589800	0.76255300
F	1.55712300	-4.49155600	0.75224800
F	0.98013700	-3.60689000	-1.14890700
F	3.06546600	-4.08133800	-0.75541200
F	2.65243600	2.64655100	-1.13675200
F	3.10955600	3.58756900	0.76991000
F	2.02182400	4.69170300	-0.75146000

CH₃NO₂

01			
С	-1.32845000	-0.00936600	-0.00307400
Н	-1.66200500	-0.95153900	-0.42759600
Ν	0.17479500	-0.00001800	-0.01004600
0	0.74167300	-1.08116100	0.00266800
0	0.72253000	1.09109600	0.00264800
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Н	-1.63427000	0.07381300	1.04001900

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0	-0.32020100	1.50567100	-2.10877300
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0	-0.63005200	-2.64881000	-0.16811500
S	-1.60922500	2.25955400	-2.07920900
0	-2.38687100	1.62488800	-0.90152800
S	-1.58504700	-2.74339200	-1.30489600
0	-2.01283700	-1.27682500	-1.57560400
S	-2.72974600	0.42120300	2.47323800
0	-2.77684400	-0.52941000	1.25038900
Bi	-1.05656400	0.03397500	-0.06243400
0	-2.36256500	2.46285500	-3.28956000
0	-2.66040300	-3.70128000	-1.28106300
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С	-0.54057400	-3.13105300	-2.82796200
С	-1.17202200	3.96185200	-1.39379500
С	-2.22069900	-0.74955200	3.86123700
F	0.01392600	-4.33279600	-2.67057700
F	0.42426800	-2.21873000	-2.95854800
F	-1.30269100	-3.13083400	-3.91310800
F	-3.17423200	-1.64944400	4.06736800

F	-1.08749500	-1.36947900	3.52554100
F	-2.02418100	-0.04432600	4.97221000
F	-0.50216000	3.81460800	-0.24821000
F	-2.27748500	4.66127900	-1.17595100
F	-0.40409200	4.59972800	-2.27323700
С	4.41675000	-0.99432400	1.36472700
С	3.40430000	-1.83466400	0.56630200
Н	3.19211300	-2.76410600	1.09537700
Ν	2.07947200	-1.12664000	0.48498900
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0	1.41181700	-1.01756300	1.50042200
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С	4.83839500	0.87727800	-0.43804300
С	4.89576600	1.37273900	1.92274900
С	5.26228300	2.19369800	-0.67587600
С	5.30823200	2.67682900	1.67701700
Н	4.75228900	1.05245300	2.95019400
С	5.51011600	3.08304200	0.36084600
Н	5.38222400	2.52075100	-1.70415100
Н	5.46936600	3.36217900	2.50036500
Н	5.83603800	4.09271500	0.13871500
Ν	4.62148300	0.01043900	-1.54234000
Н	3.64926100	-0.26563600	-1.63680100
Н	4.90678700	0.44532000	-2.41148700
Н	3.98302200	-0.90378900	2.36514800
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С	6.54355700	-2.11737500	0.29473000
Н	5.46093900	-2.75639800	2.05498400
Н	6.34220100	-1.25683500	2.25847200
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Н	6.00142800	-2.74433900	-0.41745300

Н	6.82809900	-1.20158100	-0.22462300
Н	3.70955900	-2.03127300	-0.45506600

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Ν	-1.30193800	0.77817900	-1.19806200
0	-0.32843900	0.10387500	-1.82528400
0	-1.15743700	0.76089300	0.11966900
Н	-2.72866300	2.73951600	-0.32151400
С	-3.96456900	3.22957500	-1.99071400
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Н	-4.60630200	3.83824400	-1.34506000
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0	1.27068100	1.70731700	1.97760800
S	-1.74958200	-2.05887700	1.91363900
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S	3.73846300	-1.07770900	-1.56184100
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Bi	1.07745700	-0.18607500	-0.16041900
0	0.72050900	3.91229700	0.84606000
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С	3.31761100	3.27860300	1.14836400
С	3.76891700	-2.95195700	-1.75450800
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F	-0.50869800	-2.47049400	4.19870300
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F	2.79285600	-3.48506400	-1.00560200
F	3.57577500	-3.29058000	-3.02501700
F	4.12334300	2.22202000	1.15352900
F	3.42080200	3.92366200	2.30918600
F	3.65541200	4.09577700	0.15604600
Ν	-4.17167800	1.30975800	-0.28841400
Н	-2.22159700	-0.15893100	0.95415200
Н	-4.55213600	1.81483400	0.50010300
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С	-6.36028900	0.27330400	-0.21484700
С	-4.77782100	-0.49784600	-1.85834300
С	-7.27713000	-0.67730300	-0.65026800
Н	-6.62302600	0.94152500	0.59978600
С	-5.70880500	-1.43386100	-2.30151300
Н	-3.80113600	-0.47070200	-2.32462600
С	-6.96308200	-1.53410300	-1.70388600
Н	-8.24562400	-0.74061500	-0.16686300
Н	-5.43979900	-2.10097700	-3.11288200
Н	-7.67921700	-2.27053400	-2.04748900

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C 3.10417300 -2.52110900 -0.14090300

S10

С	2.21367900	-1.74459100	-1.04078200
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Ν	1.06150400	-1.33632900	-0.58410100
0	0.25991200	-0.58804800	-1.32035700
0	0.61037100	-1.58574400	0.60197300
Н	2.49825000	-2.87588200	0.69344500
С	3.81671900	-3.71805300	-0.79184500
С	4.34419800	-3.54697900	-2.22159100
Н	3.08247300	-4.52911300	-0.78423800
Н	4.62314700	-4.04866100	-0.12765100
Н	4.83772500	-4.46878900	-2.53702200
Н	3.53006700	-3.36252500	-2.92592100
Н	5.06789100	-2.73639700	-2.31318400
0	-2.26078600	-1.93105200	-0.48370600
0	-1.92303600	1.03087500	-1.59122900
0	2.76325900	0.59059700	1.55372300
S	-2.64149400	-2.87131900	0.68182100
0	-2.30696800	-2.16694600	1.93583500
S	2.00720800	1.70601700	0.91995700
0	0.52474300	1.47101800	0.93042000
S	-3.23847100	1.81675400	-1.36057200
0	-3.64263000	1.57255900	0.03796100
Bi	-1.23755400	-0.05307000	0.23814600
0	-2.22049400	-4.24314000	0.48727400
0	2.55153500	2.18062400	-0.34869800
0	-4.19330700	1.68532500	-2.43645700
С	2.18621700	3.11718600	2.15280500
С	-4.52254000	-2.86902200	0.56809900
С	-2.61442600	3.59467900	-1.41101700
F	3.48198200	3.40680000	2.30497200
F	1.67814200	2.76610100	3.33430400

F	1.54832300	4.19539200	1.70273900
F	-3.63006600	4.42390200	-1.17132400
F	-1.67709900	3.77019800	-0.47480900
F	-2.09607500	3.86947400	-2.60566500
F	-4.97936300	-1.62074200	0.66099300
F	-5.02096400	-3.59479200	1.57070200
F	-4.91217400	-3.39713400	-0.58999300
Ν	4.09688000	-1.54351000	0.58075400
Н	3.53193700	-0.72293600	0.94195200
Н	4.43682800	-2.03164100	1.41101500
С	5.25992700	-1.03270600	-0.16453000
С	6.48965800	-1.66557900	-0.00802300
С	5.10928000	0.08038600	-0.98547900
С	7.59236700	-1.18866400	-0.71209400
Н	6.59476400	-2.51733100	0.65596900
С	6.22109200	0.54375700	-1.68746000
Н	4.16374400	0.60498100	-1.05809400
С	7.45589000	-0.08917900	-1.55806100
Н	8.55413300	-1.67289800	-0.59389100
Н	6.11717100	1.41421100	-2.32373800
Н	8.31489700	0.28268900	-2.10374000

TS_{C-C}

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С	-2.96276300	-2.80389600	-1.62363000
С	-1.60680100	-2.80684600	-0.97553900
Η	-1.27028500	-3.56232300	-0.28122500
Ν	-0.75013700	-1.86986900	-1.22863800
0	0.44295900	-1.82443400	-0.67052400
0	-1.02403800	-0.82789200	-2.01158000
С	-3.54653900	-1.36786100	-1.80555900

С	-3.82730800	-0.44382400	-0.70713100
С	-4.33414500	-1.19594000	-3.01564300
С	-4.66302200	0.68054400	-0.97600500
С	-5.15868200	-0.13235300	-3.21501100
Н	-4.20038800	-1.92999500	-3.80322800
С	-5.30554100	0.82360500	-2.17460500
Н	-4.80125900	1.41215100	-0.18832200
Н	-5.69215000	-0.00869500	-4.14867100
Н	-5.94438200	1.68602700	-2.32962300
Ν	-3.25512400	-0.52879200	0.49428100
Н	-2.61439600	-1.25887900	0.78880400
Н	-3.22517800	0.30160100	1.07003400
Н	-2.78868400	-3.13247200	-2.65846300
С	-3.91134800	-3.85909100	-1.00903500
С	-4.31782800	-3.67422600	0.45580300
Н	-3.42182900	-4.83255600	-1.12737800
Н	-4.80779200	-3.89399500	-1.63572500
Н	-4.93173700	-4.51997700	0.77435400
Н	-3.45332800	-3.62979900	1.12350800
Н	-4.90753800	-2.76832700	0.60661300
Н	-2.41374000	-0.84737300	-2.08477800
0	-1.29796300	1.74744100	0.17790900
0	3.05701200	0.52305500	-2.14572700
0	-1.22085100	-1.96260100	1.94564000
S	-0.59575800	2.91024700	0.82489800
0	0.88014300	2.59757200	0.79652200
S	0.08400600	-1.49428600	2.44040000
0	0.52536700	-0.20777300	1.69928400
S	3.95296500	0.05186800	-1.06180500
0	3.03805800	-0.17369000	0.16889200
Bi	0.93145700	0.38949400	-0.33012100

0	-1.15143500	3.41998300	2.05998400
0	1.14480000	-2.45938400	2.62783900
0	5.17925700	0.75670600	-0.77503500
С	-0.27596000	-0.71051900	4.11855400
С	-0.77198800	4.29021900	-0.44438500
С	4.44147300	-1.71340400	-1.51527200
F	-0.68581700	-1.67051200	4.95083000
F	-1.24212400	0.20119000	3.99783400
F	0.81666400	-0.13895200	4.60756300
F	5.13326000	-2.26210400	-0.52262100
F	3.35156400	-2.44260800	-1.75315200
F	5.19521400	-1.68036500	-2.61464000
F	-0.25348500	3.89409700	-1.61494600
F	-0.13861100	5.38521900	-0.03632700
F	-2.06606200	4.57311100	-0.62366500

IN2_{C-C}

01

0	-2.04002100	-2.03234500	-1.59649400
0	-2.56117200	2.53281900	-0.59454500
0	2.10788800	-1.56134700	0.81386600
S	-3.25582600	-2.03740800	-0.73563400
0	-3.12580600	-0.80739200	0.17724300
S	0.95485900	-1.61643000	1.74419600
0	-0.34514700	-1.23856300	1.01228900
S	-2.49080100	2.68738100	0.88206400
0	-1.61043400	1.50026200	1.36215900
Bi	-1.14354400	0.22349100	-0.36741500
0	-3.66603400	-3.25803000	-0.08349300
0	1.11307500	-0.99654000	3.04051900
0	-3.68644900	2.90576500	1.65558000

С	0.62087600	-3.45488200	2.01281000
С	-4.66390000	-1.52857700	-1.87928100
С	-1.37162000	4.17301200	1.20463200
F	1.67746200	-3.98255800	2.63135600
F	0.44847200	-4.05644300	0.84025700
F	-0.45938500	-3.61055700	2.76422700
F	-1.09704300	4.25600900	2.50168800
F	-0.23606000	4.05531600	0.51692600
F	-2.00841200	5.27530400	0.81324600
F	-4.35157500	-0.37409000	-2.48098600
F	-5.78641500	-1.37140400	-1.18659800
F	-4.84347400	-2.46683000	-2.80742000
С	4.19273600	1.12555600	-1.79120000
С	3.06086600	1.55387600	-0.90750900
Н	3.06817700	2.48895400	-0.36648200
Ν	1.94723100	0.91288800	-0.80750400
0	0.93041200	1.29390900	-0.07230100
0	1.77473200	-0.29383700	-1.47631100
С	5.09204100	0.03207100	-1.20748500
С	5.28142600	-0.15209000	0.16998000
С	5.81603900	-0.76342100	-2.10358000
С	6.22459200	-1.08612900	0.61505000
С	6.74735800	-1.69279600	-1.65478800
Н	5.65598800	-0.64045000	-3.17014300
С	6.96254100	-1.84484500	-0.28600900
Н	6.36230500	-1.22379700	1.68240300
Н	7.30075600	-2.29308300	-2.36734200
Н	7.68673600	-2.56412000	0.07851900
Ν	4.50172300	0.62620100	1.09051800
Н	3.68641300	0.10142700	1.40267100
Н	5.03756300	0.86936700	1.91747800

Н	1.97452900	-0.97159900	-0.77353900
Н	3.73366900	0.69684500	-2.68745500
С	5.00563200	2.37134300	-2.24381000
С	5.80717100	3.07979600	-1.14957700
Н	4.31273100	3.07685500	-2.71693100
Н	5.68670200	2.03867900	-3.03231700
Н	6.34925600	3.92790800	-1.57462700
Н	5.17070300	3.46690300	-0.34938600
Н	6.53922000	2.40818700	-0.69624700

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0	0.80459200	2.63440400	0.53209800
0	1.65521900	-0.61889600	-2.47388000
0	0.38666400	-1.75471100	1.91741200
S	2.17475100	2.96349400	0.03947700
0	2.76480800	1.59280800	-0.37086400
S	1.39071400	-1.18933900	2.85762200
0	2.04373600	-0.01855500	2.07770900
S	2.72459000	-1.55823600	-2.03228000
0	2.71186700	-1.44969200	-0.48592500
Bi	1.17116100	0.07708600	0.03998100
0	3.04415200	3.81215900	0.81254000
0	2.31321200	-2.05298400	3.54955400
0	4.02748200	-1.52295000	-2.64512000
С	0.40095200	-0.27070800	4.17584900
С	1.91529400	3.79722000	-1.63238200
С	2.03439900	-3.29160400	-2.31113800
F	-0.33547900	-1.15435900	4.85001800
F	-0.40528500	0.61797600	3.59439700
F	1.22265200	0.35169100	5.01032100

F	2.89140700	-4.19703700	-1.85505800
F	0.86983600	-3.41989100	-1.67406200
F	1.84449000	-3.47498400	-3.61600600
F	1.14535900	3.01811100	-2.39688900
F	3.08393100	3.98930600	-2.22982600
F	1.30987500	4.96660500	-1.44619100
С	-4.15903000	-1.71506000	-0.88057600
С	-3.36334900	-1.57333000	0.42300600
Н	-3.13132400	-2.55249400	0.84527900
Ν	-2.02967200	-0.93499200	0.14855100
0	-1.75532700	0.11590700	0.71532400
0	-1.26993900	-1.50062100	-0.62813600
Н	-3.52137200	-2.28702600	-1.55911700
С	-5.43520200	-2.56554800	-0.65018800
С	-6.35755700	-2.17679400	0.51223200
Н	-5.11124200	-3.60458900	-0.51597900
Н	-6.00033100	-2.54680800	-1.58774800
Н	-7.21860700	-2.84944000	0.53877600
Н	-5.85718400	-2.26443100	1.48116100
Н	-6.73520600	-1.15848400	0.41807200
Н	-3.84457000	-0.94546600	1.16573200
Ν	-4.32277700	-0.41191500	-1.55241800
Н	-4.40912900	-0.56884200	-2.54848700
С	-5.28402900	0.55120800	-1.12356900
С	-6.42370200	0.80831000	-1.89674500
С	-5.07118100	1.31312100	0.03335800
С	-7.33915500	1.78592800	-1.51331100
Н	-6.59339700	0.23558600	-2.80337800
С	-6.00299200	2.26994100	0.42726300
Н	-4.15784500	1.19076700	0.60155600
С	-7.14155000	2.51165100	-0.34045000

Н	-8.21184300	1.97243000	-2.12913600
Н	-5.82161400	2.84965300	1.32537400
Н	-7.85662000	3.26694400	-0.03666100

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С	-1.22579700	1.02313900	-0.44109900
С	-1.94344700	0.21544100	0.64223900
Н	-1.28473300	-0.16295700	1.41712000
Ν	-2.63469200	-0.99283200	0.04855800
0	-2.32810100	-2.09076000	0.48761100
0	-3.46404800	-0.78652100	-0.82307600
Н	-1.98392100	1.23882400	-1.19810900
С	-0.75127400	2.39162600	0.11299600
С	0.09685700	2.38809300	1.39139900
Н	-1.64623400	3.00366400	0.27954600
Н	-0.19602200	2.88641400	-0.69108800
Н	0.38135200	3.41143000	1.65050800
Н	-0.45267800	1.98289400	2.24603500
Н	1.01264000	1.80767400	1.27551500
Ν	-0.22129000	0.21883800	-1.16305900
Н	-0.09597500	0.60663600	-2.08892900
С	1.03509300	-0.14583300	-0.60800800
С	2.22103700	0.38751900	-1.13324500
С	1.12810000	-1.10727600	0.40945700
С	3.46278800	-0.00963000	-0.64289100
Н	2.16644600	1.12194600	-1.93126800
С	2.37093600	-1.47956900	0.91461200
Н	0.23389400	-1.59915700	0.77054100
С	3.54519700	-0.93431600	0.39604400
Н	4.36585100	0.41364300	-1.06884100

Н	2.42106300	-2.22491600	1.70077400
Н	4.50986700	-1.23832500	0.78503800
Н	-2.73941900	0.81327600	1.08935800

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С	-1.69859400	-0.54856800	0.47010000
Н	-1.28185400	-1.34200100	1.10909300
С	-3.19719600	-0.48933100	0.39837900
С	-3.76655300	0.61306600	-0.49138000
Н	-3.57359200	-0.39311200	1.42635300
Н	-4.85898200	0.58141100	-0.48526400
Н	-3.44682800	1.59861000	-0.14750900
Н	-3.42280900	0.50273300	-1.52177500
Ν	-0.94395500	0.26353700	-0.14945200
С	0.45781400	0.11923600	-0.07992300
С	1.23464000	1.26928800	0.11500800
С	1.09952700	-1.11453200	-0.25857800
С	2.62077600	1.17803300	0.17831300
Н	0.73255400	2.22365000	0.22236700
С	2.48989800	-1.19593300	-0.21191900
Н	0.50861300	-2.00047500	-0.46245800
С	3.25592100	-0.05426000	0.01456700
Н	3.20945000	2.07354400	0.34418500
Н	2.97490100	-2.15447200	-0.36122300
Н	4.33726000	-0.12026000	0.04893600
Н	-3.54843300	-1.47638200	0.06605400

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01

C 1.86272600 -0.72758800 -0.28419700

S19

Н	1.44803400	-1.67580800	-0.60207900
С	3.18934700	-0.59555200	-0.13110600
С	3.90120100	0.65232700	0.31034600
Н	3.79621200	-1.46099100	-0.37059700
Н	4.79853200	0.40621400	0.88427100
Н	4.22802500	1.26777500	-0.53812900
Н	3.27447200	1.28197700	0.95088200
Ν	0.92493300	0.28062200	-0.10529600
Н	1.26912900	1.22592000	-0.04876100
С	-0.45918800	0.13042100	-0.03964700
С	-1.27015700	1.27647900	-0.11792700
С	-1.07917300	-1.12010200	0.11173700
С	-2.65347000	1.17269400	-0.05473700
Н	-0.80515800	2.25059200	-0.23645700
С	-2.46827200	-1.21089900	0.16037700
Н	-0.48440400	-2.01849000	0.21406800
С	-3.26800400	-0.07333600	0.07860600
Н	-3.25576300	2.07238700	-0.11737000
Н	-2.92628500	-2.18704000	0.27762200
Н	-4.34737600	-0.15356000	0.12291800

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С	1.02764000	1.31565700	-0.42929700
С	0.74396100	2.71934200	-0.99029200
С	-0.73319900	3.06969400	-1.18732400
Н	1.21453500	3.47135500	-0.34434300
Н	-1.27979000	3.11325600	-0.24148500
Н	-0.82888000	4.05004500	-1.66161800
Н	-1.23377600	2.33868200	-1.82764700
Ν	2.47281000	1.12534500	-0.43119700

Н	3.00977400	1.91974300	-0.11563800
С	3.10452800	-0.10278100	-0.26860300
С	4.47944900	-0.13391200	0.03784200
С	2.43506800	-1.32765300	-0.44147800
С	5.15757900	-1.33938000	0.15399200
Н	5.01333600	0.80207400	0.17499800
С	3.12987400	-2.53017600	-0.32112000
Н	1.37721500	-1.34825300	-0.67076800
С	4.49017700	-2.55299400	-0.02519200
Н	6.21680700	-1.33094300	0.38789300
Н	2.59107800	-3.46125600	-0.46127300
Н	5.02042800	-3.49320800	0.06696300
С	-1.06549600	0.64706500	0.88850300
Н	-1.76408500	1.19946800	1.53491100
С	0.39765100	1.01775100	0.97813700
Ν	-1.46849900	-0.29226400	0.13221000
С	-2.84060100	-0.60989100	0.05405500
С	-3.20032700	-1.96396400	0.01042400
С	-3.84510200	0.36485800	-0.03541100
С	-4.53841700	-2.33352400	-0.06953900
Н	-2.41629200	-2.71096700	0.05045100
С	-5.18285500	-0.01262400	-0.13345600
Н	-3.57473600	1.41432200	-0.05606800
С	-5.53654600	-1.36040300	-0.14234100
Н	-4.80378500	-3.38480500	-0.08696900
Н	-5.94964100	0.75042300	-0.21131400
Н	-6.57789500	-1.65094900	-0.21969100
Н	0.59433000	0.58579100	-1.11789700
Н	1.25892600	2.78252700	-1.95357200
Н	0.90224600	0.10578600	1.31818300
С	0.65047100	2.10936200	2.02442600

Н	1.71613400	2.33820200	2.10330000
Н	0.12277100	3.03869900	1.79180100
Н	0.31800000	1.77987100	3.01274000

IN6_{C-N}

01

С	1.99315300	-1.35595500	0.22735300
С	2.90220500	-2.59959200	0.13125200
С	2.41528600	-3.81628700	0.92630000
Н	3.05276500	-2.86106800	-0.92165100
Н	1.43725600	-4.16863800	0.59465700
Н	3.11833700	-4.64762200	0.82518300
Н	2.33490000	-3.57872600	1.99156500
N	2.83712100	-0.15835100	0.19406900
Н	3.65590600	-0.20075800	0.78363700
С	2.27626300	1.10634100	0.07066500
С	3.04510600	2.25228800	0.35150500
С	0.95138900	1.26471200	-0.37888300
С	2.51226900	3.52125600	0.18571700
Н	4.06860100	2.13157200	0.69364300
С	0.43812800	2.55556800	-0.54301600
С	1.19977700	3.68500200	-0.26722700
Н	3.12369300	4.38905000	0.40790300
Н	-0.58438800	2.66714000	-0.89076400
Н	0.78266100	4.67556900	-0.40263000
С	0.08640500	0.04701600	-0.65502500
С	0.95808100	-1.21155500	-0.90835600
Ν	-0.87844300	-0.14735500	0.44537900
С	-2.26428200	-0.08494100	0.29626200
С	-3.05338200	0.26527500	1.41008800
С	-2.92498800	-0.39537600	-0.90463000

С	-4.43831100	0.30307700	1.32387000
Н	-2.56435900	0.51056000	2.34824500
С	-4.31573700	-0.34400000	-0.98148800
Н	-2.36218700	-0.69110900	-1.78004700
С	-5.08692500	0.00204600	0.12468600
Н	-5.01580800	0.57775900	2.20008800
Н	-4.79777100	-0.58694800	-1.92251800
Н	-6.16758900	0.03561600	0.05712500
Н	1.44041200	-1.41004100	1.18165000
Н	3.89396700	-2.32462100	0.50843000
Н	1.53499200	-1.00920900	-1.82080100
С	0.09985600	-2.45562500	-1.14622200
Н	0.71125100	-3.32004400	-1.41231100
Н	-0.49509800	-2.70584600	-0.26508400
Н	-0.59176200	-2.28612400	-1.97577600
Н	-0.56379300	0.26791000	1.31028400
Н	-0.48848400	0.24000500	-1.56407800

IN7_{C-N}

01

С	-1.40810500	-0.42518400	0.25039800
С	-2.63798700	-1.04976800	-0.45471700
С	-3.95848200	-0.96026500	0.31755700
Н	-2.73830000	-0.61712800	-1.45503000
Н	-4.29231100	0.06752900	0.46722600
Н	-4.75048500	-1.48633600	-0.22230500
Н	-3.86715500	-1.42508900	1.30430600
Ν	-0.21981400	-1.17024200	-0.18484400
Н	-0.30033500	-2.16947500	-0.06320000
С	1.06682200	-0.67400000	-0.04344200
С	2.18593700	-1.51360300	0.00767700

С	1.24555400	0.72635100	-0.03229100
С	3.46737400	-0.97108200	0.06961300
Н	2.05019700	-2.59089100	-0.00739400
С	2.54055300	1.24787100	0.02874500
С	3.65371900	0.41164700	0.08282500
Н	4.32384800	-1.63507300	0.11065700
Н	2.66999400	2.32579100	0.03158700
Н	4.65163600	0.83047200	0.13255200
С	0.05138500	1.55427000	-0.11053200
С	-1.19530700	1.06382900	-0.00602700
Н	-1.56429500	-0.55014900	1.34212000
Н	-2.41376400	-2.11028400	-0.61494300
С	-2.39337800	1.97141000	-0.01715600
Н	-3.10348300	1.71041800	-0.80830500
Н	-2.94121900	1.92127100	0.93175100
Н	-2.08645800	3.00766500	-0.17079300
Н	0.19231300	2.62412000	-0.24022600

IN3_{C-C}

01			
С	-0.72340400	0.81245100	-0.68477700
С	-1.98653900	0.34816500	0.05550200
Н	-2.85541500	0.86286800	-0.35539300
Ν	-2.25449600	-1.12107200	-0.18230600
0	-2.08351600	-1.89107300	0.75836300
0	-2.61227000	-1.45213500	-1.29885700
С	0.60248000	0.10215100	-0.39187600
С	1.06342400	-0.35393900	0.86445800
С	1.47856900	0.00650300	-1.48325400
С	2.38566500	-0.81383900	0.97674400
С	2.78276700	-0.45868400	-1.36528000
Н	1.12239100	0.32778000	-2.45738500
С	3.24377700	-0.85629500	-0.11306400

Н	2.73209200	-1.15880400	1.94642900
Н	3.42552000	-0.50936700	-2.23601500
Н	4.25747500	-1.21970200	0.01262300
Ν	0.24899400	-0.32205700	2.02231500
Н	-0.58953900	-0.88808100	1.92979800
Н	0.75726700	-0.63576000	2.83982300
Н	-0.93111600	0.62396900	-1.74251000
С	-0.59586600	2.35724500	-0.55204800
С	-0.31059100	2.90753600	0.84833200
Н	-1.51624100	2.80756000	-0.94442700
Н	0.20669300	2.66765100	-1.22736200
Н	-0.19822500	3.99424000	0.80359800
Н	-1.11716900	2.69066600	1.55319600
Н	0.60822100	2.48986400	1.26336000
Н	-1.93883700	0.48690700	1.12973400

TS1

01			
С	1.35316900	1.14090300	0.43005300
С	1.94493400	0.26732800	-0.54883000
Н	1.93155200	0.43113900	-1.61185500
Ν	2.49357500	-0.90378400	-0.13086200
0	3.08182000	-1.66977400	-0.91207700
0	2.32876800	-1.23310800	1.11494300
Н	1.99539100	1.29291400	1.30258800
С	0.77278200	2.46425100	-0.05249100
С	-0.00235900	2.45526500	-1.37497000
Н	1.62367600	3.14949000	-0.13909700
Н	0.14451400	2.88134000	0.74320000
Н	-0.39379300	3.45517100	-1.57927400
Н	0.63837800	2.17904000	-2.21445000
Н	-0.84545900	1.76354300	-1.35439600
Н	0.85681200	-0.54825900	1.51331200
Ν	0.17467300	0.24119400	1.31698700
Н	-0.01812000	0.75421300	2.17458200
С	-1.03842200	-0.19834400	0.68040000
С	-2.23415000	0.48135200	0.91889100

С	-0.99846100	-1.28660800	-0.19189900
С	-3.39814700	0.07276600	0.27564400
Н	-2.25560800	1.32316200	1.60388200
С	-2.16971400	-1.68120700	-0.83693900
Н	-0.07358900	-1.82632800	-0.35153800
С	-3.36661600	-1.00574000	-0.60905200
Н	-4.32805700	0.59558000	0.46634400
Н	-2.14257400	-2.52692800	-1.51386600
Н	-4.27366700	-1.32268700	-1.11007900

TS2

01 С -0.62953400 0.86608400 -0.77921100 С -1.89814900 0.58807900 -0.07633600 1.28274200 Η -2.40815300 0.57243800 Ν -2.48664300 -0.60995000 -0.23265400 Ο -3.54435200 -0.93229200 0.35602100 0 -1.86235000 -1.48987100 -0.97796100 С 0.47040400 -0.31735000 -0.50252900 С 0.87203300 -0.60772000 0.87552400 С 1.54913900 -0.29822300 -1.47649500 С 2.23877600 -0.82447900 1.18533700 С 2.84992200 -0.54839300 -1.15867500 Η 1.27353000 -0.07823800 -2.50332800 С 3.19084400 -0.80210700 0.19658100 Н 2.51986700 -1.02868100 2.21330700 Η 3.62168900 -0.54520300 -1.91832300 Η 4.22767700 -0.98288800 0.45894600 Ν -0.05560500 -0.74310700 1.83306600 Η -1.02578000 -0.52136400 1.64192700 Η 0.21637000 -0.92190100 2.78709300 Η -0.77993800 0.73098900 -1.85771900 С -0.09224400 2.29016100 -0.55576200 С 0.24625500 2.69138300 0.88367200

Н	-0.85145500	2.97571700	-0.94928300
Н	0.79463000	2.42483800	-1.18308400
Н	0.56520200	3.73648800	0.91688100
Н	-0.61293300	2.58989500	1.55139000
Н	1.06317500	2.09026900	1.29083400
Н	-0.33918600	-1.12856300	-0.80107400

Figure: S2. ORTEP Diagram of compound 3k with 40% ellipsoid probability



Table S2. Crystal data and structure refinement for compound 3k:

Entry	Identification code	Compound 3k
01	Empirical formula	C ₁₆ H ₂₁ N
02	Formula weight	227.34
03	Temperature	293(2)K
04	Wavelength	0.71073
05	Radiation type	MoK\a
06	Radiation source	'fine-focus sealed tube'
07	Crystal system	Triclinic
08	Space group	P-1
09	Cell length	a=7.4928(7)b=8.7755(11)c=11.1633(11)
10	Cell Angle	α 84.247(9)β 78.666(8)δ 76.675(10)
11	Cell Volume	699.17(13)
12	Density	1.080
13	Completeness to theta	0.999-25.046
14	Absorption correction	multi-scan
15	Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F2
16	Index ranges	$-11 \le h \le 11, -11 \le k \le 11, -14 \le 1 \le 16$
17	Reflection number	4702
18	Theta range	2.840-25.046
19	Cell formula units Z	4
20	CCDC no	1859531

1. General Procedure for (E)-1-nitropent-1-ene³



A mixture of butyraldehyde (1.72 g, 14.95 mmol) and nitromethane (1.22 g, 20 mmol) was dissolved in 5 mL of methanol into 25 mL round bottomed flask and it was cooled in ice-bath Then a solution of NaOH was added drop-wise manner into it by dissolving 1 g of NaOH in 2 mL of water. Subsequently, 2 mL of methanol was added into it and the resulting yellow slurry stirred at same temperature for another 1h. After that 15 mL of water was added and the clear yellow solution was poured into hydrochloric acid solution (10 mL conc. HCl in 15mL H₂O) and stirred for 10 min. The resulting mixture was extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (3 x 20 mL), the combined organic layers were dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄ and the solvent removed under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by column chromatography (*n*-hexane/EtOAc, 25:1, v/v) to give the product as a pale-yellow liquid (0.532 g, 32%).

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¹H NMR spectra of compound: 3a

¹³C NMR spectra of compound: 3a



HRMS spectra of compound: 3a





¹H NMR spectra of compound: 3b

¹³C NMR spectra of compound: 3b





HRMS spectra of compound: 3b
1H NMR spectra of compound: 3c





¹³C NMR spectra of compound: 3c





¹H NMR spectra of compound: 3d



¹³C NMR spectra of compound: 3d

¹⁹F NMR spectra of compound: 3d

ATK-SA-4F-BUT-19F ATK-SA-4F-BUT-19F 





HRMS spectra of compound: 3d



¹H NMR spectra of compound: 3e



¹³C NMR spectra of compound: 3e



HRMS spectra of compound: 3e







¹³C NMR spectra of compound: 3f



HRMS spectra of compound: 3f





¹⁹F NMR spectra of compound: 3g

ATK-SA-3F-BUT-19F ATK-SA-3F-BUT-19F 

HRMS spectra of compound: 3g





¹H NMR spectra of compound: 3h



¹³C NMR spectra of compound: 3h

HRMS spectra of compound: 3h



¹H NMR spectra of compound: 3i



¹³C NMR spectra of compound: 3i





HRMS spectra of compound: 3i

¹H NMR spectra of compound: 3j





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¹H NMR spectra compound: 3k



¹³C NMR spectra of compound: 3k

HRMS spectra of compound: 3k







¹³C NMR spectra of compound: 31

Position Vial 1 User Name Sample Name SA-2,4-OME-A **Instrument Name** QTOF Inj Vol -1 InjPosition Sample **IRM Calibration Status** SampleType Success **Data Filename** SA-2,4-OME-A.d ACQ Method Comment Acquired Time 6/7/2018 3:55:32 PM ×10 5 1.6-+ESI Scan (#20) Frag=135.0V SA-2,4-OME-A.d 260.1661 1.55-1.5-1.45-1.4-1.35-MeO 1.3-Me 1.25-1.2-`Ме 1.15-ÓМе 1.1-1.05-31 1. 0.95-0.9-0.85-0.8-0.75-0.7-0.65-0.6-0.55-0.5-0.45-0.4-0.35-0.3-0.25-0.2-0.15-0.1-0.05-0-260.08 260.1 260.12 260.14 260.16 260.18 Counts vs. Mass-to-Charge (m/z) 260.2 260.22 260.24

HRMS spectra of compound: 31



S69



¹³C NMR spectra of compound: 3m



HRMS spectra of compound: 3m




S73



HRMS spectra of compound: 3n





¹³C NMR spectra of compound: 30







¹³C NMR spectra of compound: 3p



HRMS spectra of compound: 3p



¹H NMR spectra of compound: 3q



¹³C NMR spectra of compound: 3q



HRMS spectra of compound: 3q





¹³C NMR spectra of compound: 3r



HRMS spectra of compound: 3r



¹H NMR spectra of compound: 3s



¹³C NMR spectra of compound: 3s



HRMS spectra of compound: 3s



¹H NMR spectra of compound: 3t

¹³C NMR spectra of compound: 3t









¹³C NMR spectra of compound: 3u



HRMS spectra of compound: 3u



¹H NMR spectra of compound: 3v



¹³C NMR spectra of compound: 3v







¹³C NMR spectra of compound: 4a



HRMS spectra of compound: 4a



¹H NMR spectra of compound: 4b



¹³C NMR spectra of compound: 4b

HRMS spectra of compound: 4b





¹H NMR spectra of compound: 4c



¹³C NMR spectra of compound: 4c



HRMS spectra of compound: 4c



¹H NMR spectra of compound: 4d


¹³C NMR spectra of compound: 4d



HRMS spectra of compound: 4d



¹H NMR spectra of compound: 4e



¹³C NMR spectra of compound: 4e



HRMS spectra of compound: 4e

¹H NMR spectra of compound: 4f







HRMS spectra of compound: 4f



¹H NMR spectra of compound: A



¹³C NMR spectra of compound: A



HRMS spectra of compound: A

.



¹H NMR spectra of compound: 7a



¹³C NMR spectra of compound: 7a



HRMS spectra of compound: 7a

HRMS spectra of compound: D

