

Conical Intersections and the Weak Fluorescence of Betalains

Juanjuan He,¹ Farhan Siddique,¹ Hans Lischka,^{*1,3} Frank H. Quina^{*2} Adelia J. A. Aquino^{*1,3,4}

¹School of Pharmaceutical Science and Technology, Tianjin University, Tianjin 300072, People's Republic of China

²Instituto de Química, Universidade de São Paulo, Av. Lineu Prestes 748, São Paulo, SP 05508-030, Brazil

³Department of Chemistry and Biochemistry, Texas Tech University, Lubbock, Texas 79409-1061, United States

⁴Institute for Soil Research, University of Natural Resources and Life Sciences Vienna, Peter-Jordan-Strasse 82, A-1190 Vienna, Austria

e-mails: adelia.aquino@tju.edu.cn , adelia.aquino@univie.ac.at, hans.lischka@univie.ac.at
quina@usp.br

keywords: betalains, quantum chemistry, absorption spectra, ACD (2), conical intersection

Contents:

pp. 3-5: Tables S1 and S2. Calculated ADC (2) excitation energies, ΔE (eV, nm), oscillator strengths (f) and charge transfer character (q(CT), in units of e) of betanin, indicaxanthin and cBeet 120 by ADC (2) approach in the gas phase, water and acetonitrile for 10 excited states.

pp. 5-6: Figures S1 and S2. PES curve along the torsional angle of betanin-H for the S_1 and S_0 states by ADC (2)/def2-TZVP and CASSCF (8,8)/6-31G* single point calculation based on geometry optimized at ADC (2)/TZVP level.

pp. 7-8: Figures S3, S4 and S5. The S_0 and S_1 energy curves of 10 structures between S_0 geometry and MXS geometry for betanin-H, indicaxanthin and cBeet 120 by ADC (2)/TZVP method.

pp. 9-19: Cartesian coordinates of the optimized structures calculated by the different methods and def2-TZVP basis set of betanin, indicaxanthin and cBeet 120.

Table S1. Calculated ADC (2) excitation energies, ΔE (eV, nm), oscillator strengths (f) and charge transfer character ($q(\text{CT})$, in units of e) of betanin, indicaxanthin and cBeet120 in the gas phase with two different basis sets for 10 excited states.

Compound	State	ADC (2)					
		def2-TZVP			TZVP		
		ΔE (eV, nm)	f	$q(\text{CT})$	ΔE (eV, nm)	f	$q(\text{CT})$
Betanin	S ₁	2.25, 551	0.806	0.270	2.28(1.34), 543	0.829	0.250
	S ₂	2.97, 417	0.092	0.461	2.99, 414	0.072	0.481
	S ₃	3.68, 336	0.021	0.543	3.73, 332	0.027	0.540
	S ₄	4.19, 295	0.001	0.014	4.24, 292	0.000	0.015
	S ₅	4.53, 273	0.119	0.605	4.58, 270	0.215	0.378
	S ₆	4.55, 272	0.133	0.543	4.62, 268	0.046	0.667
	S ₇	4.61, 268	0.037	0.396	4.67, 265	0.023	0.498
	S ₈	4.90, 253	0.007	0.696	4.94, 251	0.008	0.664
	S ₉	4.94, 251	0.009	0.314	4.99, 248	0.010	0.341
	S ₁₀	4.96, 250	0.010	0.200	5.01, 247	0.005	0.191
Indicaxanthin	S ₁	2.69, 460	0.716	0.346	2.69(1.97), 460	0.729	0.355
	S ₂	4.31, 287	0.003	0.093	4.36, 284	0.002	0.092
	S ₃	4.61, 268	0.181	0.407	4.67, 265	0.186	0.407
	S ₄	5.08, 244	0.009	0.522	5.12, 242	0.009	0.556
	S ₅	5.12, 242	0.006	0.403	5.17, 239	0.007	0.381
	S ₆	5.24, 236	0.092	0.349	5.29, 234	0.087	0.329
	S ₇	5.71, 217	0.000	0.060	5.70, 217	0.000	0.055
	S ₈	5.77, 214	0.002	0.074	5.76, 215	0.002	0.055
	S ₉	6.14, 201	0.056	0.201	6.19, 200	0.048	0.224
	S ₁₀	6.23, 199	0.001	0.255	6.22, 199	0.007	0.246
cBeet120	S ₁	2.38, 521	0.876	0.322	2.39(1.77), 518	0.890	0.309
	S ₂	3.18, 389	0.030	0.465	3.21, 386	0.024	0.478
	S ₃	3.68, 336	0.014	0.589	3.74, 331	0.015	0.576
	S ₄	3.93, 315	0.025	0.073	3.95, 313	0.023	0.082
	S ₅	3.97, 312	0.000	0.251	3.98, 311	0.000	0.237
	S ₆	4.43, 279	0.241	0.346	4.46, 278	0.220	0.295
	S ₇	4.49, 276	0.069	0.287	4.53, 273	0.083	0.336
	S ₈	4.71, 263	0.000	0.153	4.72, 262	0.000	0.150
	S ₉	4.84, 256	0.031	0.240	4.88, 254	0.040	0.242
	S ₁₀	4.98, 248	0.136	0.424	5.05, 245	0.146	0.417

Table S2. Calculated ADC (2)/TZVP excitation energies, ΔE (eV, nm), oscillator strengths f and charge transfer character ($q(\text{CT})$, in units of e) of betanin, indicaxanthin and cBeet120 in different polar environments (water and acetonitrile).

Compound	State	water			acetonitrile		
		$\Delta E(\text{eV, nm})$	f	$q(\text{CT})$	$\Delta E(\text{eV, nm})$	f	$q(\text{CT})$
Betanin	S ₁	2.30, 539	0.890	0.152	2.29, 541	0.891	0.154
	S ₂	3.42, 362	0.017	0.426	3.39, 365	0.014	0.431
	S ₃	4.07, 304	0.074	0.509	4.04, 306	0.072	0.513
	S ₄	4.53, 273	0.000	0.016	4.51, 274	0.000	0.015
	S ₅	4.67, 265	0.183	0.359	4.66, 266	0.186	0.367
	S ₆	4.81, 257	0.066	0.279	4.80, 258	0.066	0.281
	S ₇	5.01, 247	0.015	0.345	5.01, 247	0.014	0.330
	S ₈	5.30, 233	0.024	0.141	5.29, 234	0.023	0.136
	S ₉	5.51, 225	0.033	0.093	5.49, 225	0.007	0.703
	S ₁₀	5.54, 223	0.001	0.890	5.49, 225	0.027	0.273
Indicaxanthin	S ₁	2.59, 478	0.729	0.358	2.58, 480	0.729	0.359
	S ₂	4.65, 266	0.202	0.402	4.64, 267	0.202	0.402
	S ₃	4.74, 261	0.000	0.078	4.72, 262	0.000	0.079
	S ₄	5.10, 243	0.070	0.314	5.11, 242	0.069	0.317
	S ₅	5.67, 218	0.013	0.339	5.65, 219	0.013	0.367
	S ₆	5.70, 217	0.004	0.539	5.68, 218	0.005	0.522
	S ₇	5.84, 212	0.002	0.113	5.83, 212	0.001	0.101
	S ₈	5.90, 210	0.004	0.116	5.89, 210	0.003	0.110
	S ₉	6.12, 202	0.000	0.145	6.12, 202	0.001	0.155
	S ₁₀	6.42, 193	0.083	0.373	6.42, 193	0.090	0.325
cBeet120	S ₁	2.37, 523	0.925	0.173	2.36, 525	0.924	0.174

S ₂	3.81, 325	0.169	0.504	3.79, 327	0.154	0.508
S ₃	4.15, 298	0.025	0.558	4.14, 299	0.025	0.568
S ₄	4.48, 276	0.307	0.537	4.49, 276	0.317	0.543
S ₅	4.65, 266	0.027	0.064	4.61, 268	0.026	0.067
S ₆	4.83, 256	0.062	0.215	4.81, 257	0.066	0.206
S ₇	4.95, 250	0.028	0.485	4.95, 250	0.026	0.490
S ₈	5.07, 244	0.000	0.222	5.03, 246	0.001	0.227
S ₉	5.12, 242	0.008	0.400	5.12, 242	0.011	0.376
S ₁₀	5.23, 237	0.031	0.157	5.21, 238	0.034	0.166

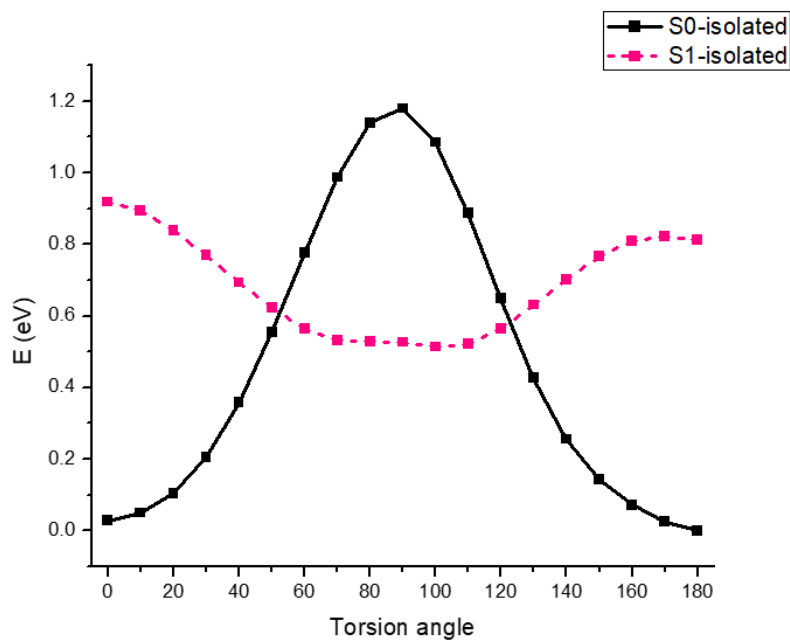


Figure S1. PES curve along the torsional angle ω (see Scheme 3) of betanin-H for the S₁ and S₀ states by ADC (2)/def2-TZVP single point calculation based on geometry optimized at ADC (2)/TZVP level.

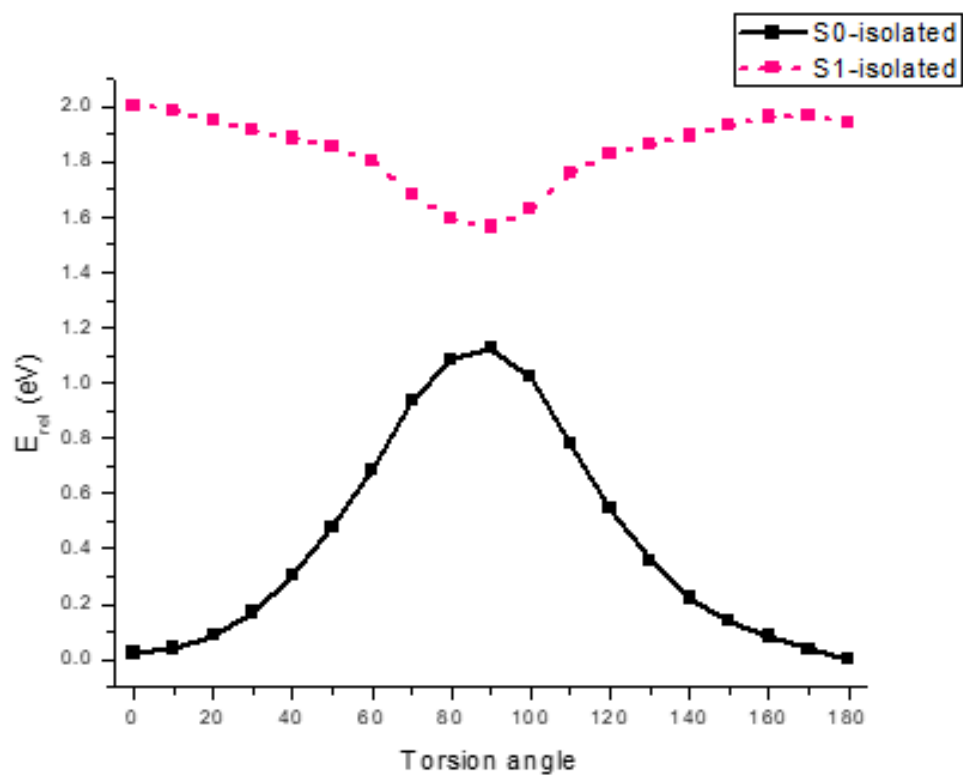


Figure S2. PES curve along the torsional angle ω (see Scheme 3) of betanin-H for the S_1 and S_0 states by CASSCF (8,8)/6-31G* based on geometry optimized at ADC (2)/TZVP level.

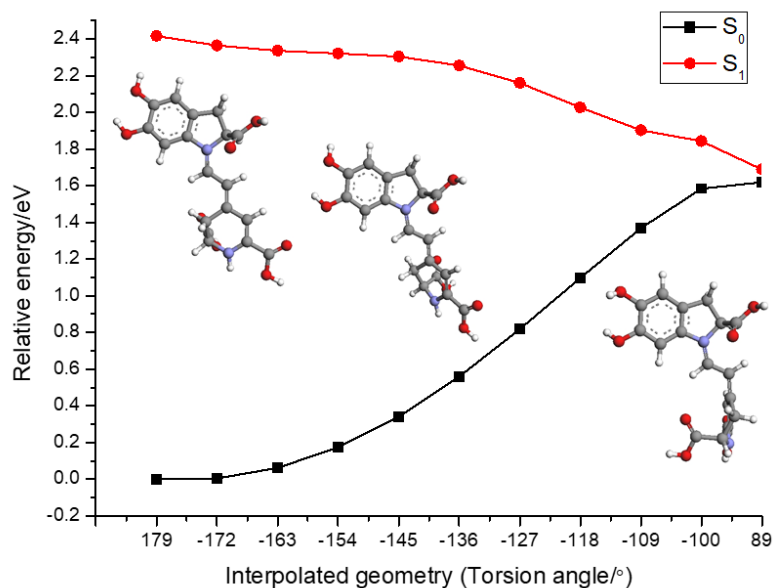


Figure S3. Potential energy curves of betanin-H (**5**) calculated by ADC (2)/TZVP based on linear interpolation geometries (see text). The first point is for the ground state geometry and the last one for the MXS structure, both optimized at SA-CASSCF (6,6)/6-31G* level.

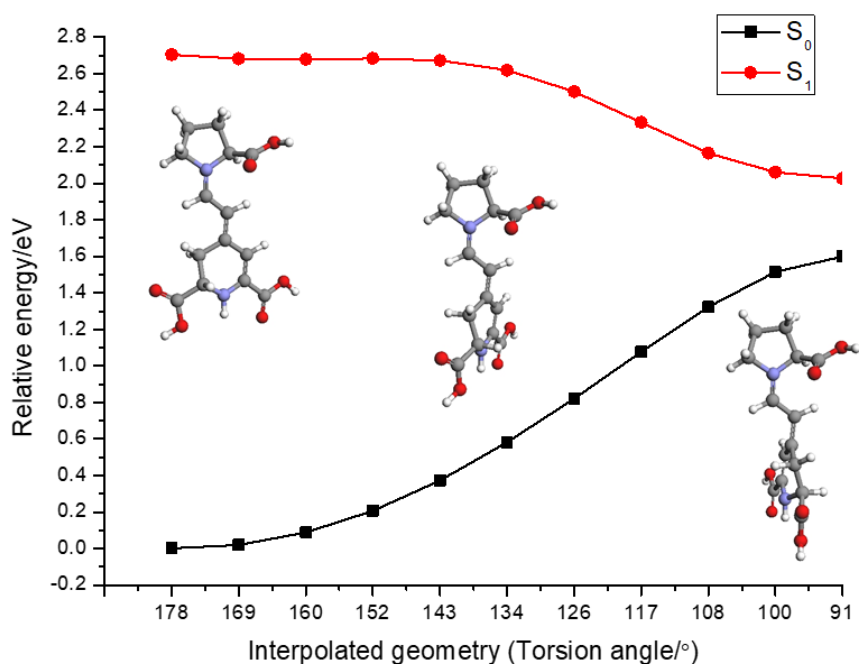


Figure S4. Potential energy curves of indicaxanthin (**3**) calculated by ADC (2)/TZVP based on linear interpolation geometries (see text). The first point is for the ground state geometry and the last one for the MXS structure, both optimized at SA-CASSCF (6,6)/6-31G* level.

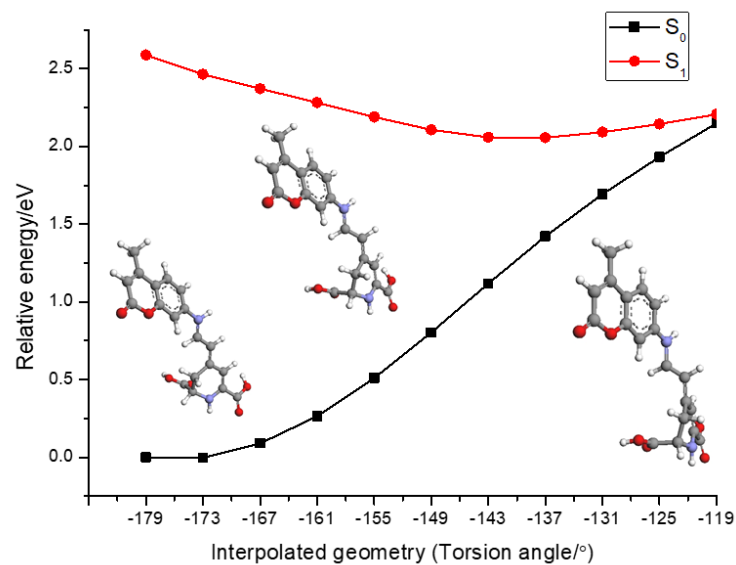


Figure S5. Potential energy curves of cBeet 120 (**4**) calculated by ADC (2)/TZVP based on linear interpolation geometries (see text). The first point is for the ground state geometry and the last one for the MXS structure, both optimized at SA-CASSCF (6,6)/6-31G* level.

Cartesian coordinates of the optimized structures calculated by the different methods and def2-TZVP basis set. of betanin, indicaxanthin and cBeet 120. If not informed, the calculations are in gas phase.

(1) Betanin

DFT/B3-LYP

C	-4.0306208	4.7957654	1.0105739
O	-3.1553693	4.3494464	-0.0393560
C	-3.4329188	3.0418005	-0.4709440
C	-4.8347445	2.9532538	-1.0517161
C	-5.8482427	3.4339870	-0.0293275
C	-5.4751502	4.8162403	0.4938818
O	-2.5183667	2.7186852	-1.4938317
O	-5.0510788	1.5892794	-1.3975436
O	-7.1136384	3.4118866	-0.6658736
O	-6.4051878	5.1090213	1.5311213
C	-3.5165238	6.1582978	1.4376725
O	-2.1942943	6.0913067	1.9371404
C	-0.2223462	2.4888531	-0.8573417
C	0.8498169	1.6601620	-0.5701812
C	0.6629633	0.2833623	-0.5838965
C	-0.5529221	-0.3099909	-0.8823901
C	-1.6332846	0.5199846	-1.1781211
C	-1.4540335	1.9233662	-1.1525842
C	2.2792574	2.0000201	-0.2574138
C	2.8678394	0.6347544	0.1866052
N	1.8765261	-0.3666524	-0.2484920
O	-2.8052226	-0.0560242	-1.4685408
C	2.0757918	-1.6724794	-0.2380804
C	3.2529554	-2.3205938	0.1228180
C	3.3941223	-3.6995504	0.1675248
C	4.6131523	-4.2816891	0.5636178
C	4.7651407	-5.6490175	0.6295833
N	3.8277924	-6.5057106	0.1948614
C	2.7309402	-6.0022366	-0.6091297
C	2.2468112	-4.6547846	-0.0734632
C	6.0358705	-6.2121969	1.2041743
O	6.9433889	-5.5372148	1.6001027
O	6.0189307	-7.5589188	1.2136724
C	3.0553412	0.5570979	1.7044534
O	4.0341440	1.3944920	2.0806354
O	2.4250401	-0.1436440	2.4437445

C	3.0901753	-5.8892231	-2.1064658
O	4.0321672	-6.7746786	-2.4629306
O	2.5436777	-5.1299754	-2.8564184
H	-3.9641600	4.1075491	1.8641034
H	-3.3266077	2.3322194	0.3638802
H	-4.8761868	3.5895182	-1.9423028
H	-5.8395720	2.7400034	0.8241045
H	-5.5574978	5.5385497	-0.3270861
H	-5.9699937	1.4777057	-1.6722733
H	-7.7765074	3.7009787	-0.0262388
H	-6.5159402	6.0614196	1.6180713
H	-4.1368380	6.5386543	2.2500589
H	-3.5903113	6.8507270	0.5875903
H	-1.6399881	5.7228943	1.2389397
H	-0.1311946	3.5668073	-0.8680386
H	-0.7143665	-1.3787368	-0.8880808
H	2.3868829	2.7502116	0.5249810
H	2.8069873	2.3726722	-1.1378016
H	3.8300357	0.4403657	-0.2872002
H	-3.5332863	0.5891254	-1.5987355
H	1.2220756	-2.2538126	-0.5556063
H	4.1144970	-1.7318533	0.4108788
H	5.4453330	-3.6715216	0.8832776
H	4.0590110	-7.4863948	0.1523873
H	1.9108144	-6.7226567	-0.5617164
H	1.7346192	-4.8110876	0.8807922
H	1.5190336	-4.2638650	-0.7798438
H	6.8541223	-7.8776527	1.5919437
H	4.1288157	1.3501122	3.0464501
H	4.1823229	-6.6984149	-3.4206758

DFT/B3-LYP/ /COSMO (water)

C	-4.0223685	4.8315468	0.9714009
O	-3.1694037	4.3531083	-0.0814886
C	-3.4603473	3.0283273	-0.4593131
C	-4.8732647	2.9230772	-1.0161895
C	-5.8758838	3.4679195	-0.0124428
C	-5.4720997	4.8559922	0.4747201
O	-2.5627608	2.6682738	-1.4839028
O	-5.0968658	1.5388333	-1.2820933
O	-7.1495637	3.4796113	-0.6448129
O	-6.3712032	5.2022056	1.5271391
C	-3.5000343	6.2000246	1.3573627

O	-2.1823028	6.1337444	1.8961952
C	-0.2665171	2.4546797	-0.8028435
C	0.8039357	1.6302657	-0.4994400
C	0.6259499	0.2524720	-0.5163645
C	-0.5840334	-0.3475712	-0.8299580
C	-1.6599898	0.4811277	-1.1387173
C	-1.4892112	1.8794440	-1.1183201
C	2.2268694	1.9804028	-0.1702512
C	2.8451381	0.6081437	0.2171567
N	1.8378839	-0.3914485	-0.1796447
O	-2.8412197	-0.0958996	-1.4499358
C	2.0481667	-1.6987699	-0.1914234
C	3.2417236	-2.3255427	0.1349592
C	3.3997298	-3.7077817	0.1496593
C	4.6261493	-4.2779495	0.5280542
C	4.7800340	-5.6499128	0.5975256
N	3.8579427	-6.5008766	0.1444556
C	2.7577361	-6.0031608	-0.6549317
C	2.2613356	-4.6660634	-0.1073629
C	6.0365341	-6.2198525	1.1976833
O	6.9380662	-5.5385637	1.6204136
O	6.0244695	-7.5529364	1.1987837
C	3.1086480	0.5411357	1.7182807
O	4.2247962	1.2077106	2.0148582
O	2.3963416	-0.0050328	2.5224798
C	3.1207073	-5.8855050	-2.1477129
O	4.2051099	-6.5836727	-2.4760134
O	2.4502441	-5.2543504	-2.9277263
H	-3.9488571	4.1597767	1.8365562
H	-3.3400841	2.3537301	0.3995549
H	-4.9200038	3.5062960	-1.9411562
H	-5.8930829	2.7963690	0.8566086
H	-5.5586973	5.5635072	-0.3560451
H	-5.8982074	1.4375364	-1.8112511
H	-7.7944625	3.8064960	-0.0029264
H	-6.5518579	6.1486385	1.4981268
H	-4.1360735	6.6232359	2.1345466
H	-3.5335170	6.8579884	0.4806593
H	-1.6122742	5.7238816	1.2320354
H	-0.1733441	3.5328173	-0.8111140
H	-0.7283463	-1.4187296	-0.8387855
H	2.3078069	2.7015457	0.6427334
H	2.7487067	2.3969405	-1.0321105
H	3.7771595	0.4270802	-0.3143688
H	-3.5622527	0.5630359	-1.5523766
H	1.1925961	-2.2882734	-0.4888961

H	4.1022132	-1.7284978	0.4083743
H	5.4490547	-3.6550581	0.8453102
H	4.0383297	-7.4928446	0.1706955
H	1.9464281	-6.7310409	-0.6141475
H	1.7474409	-4.8393457	0.8423907
H	1.5265522	-4.2713000	-0.8039179
H	6.8457733	-7.8934810	1.5933106
H	4.3618593	1.2095542	2.9785507
H	4.3666980	-6.5030145	-3.4325969

MP2

C	-3.9153694	4.6900771	1.0124153
O	-3.0813993	4.2756613	-0.0811247
C	-3.4431406	3.0018706	-0.5454168
C	-4.8481844	3.0079596	-1.1011255
C	-5.8050964	3.4828808	-0.0340706
C	-5.3552539	4.8181678	0.5242993
O	-2.5755738	2.6591941	-1.6007181
O	-5.1271518	1.6750069	-1.4984476
O	-7.0831788	3.5390570	-0.6336479
O	-6.2508654	5.1153975	1.5867907
C	-3.3244380	5.9915858	1.5043991
O	-1.9889015	5.8237089	1.9336161
C	-0.2694334	2.4434919	-0.9766770
C	0.7875469	1.6033627	-0.6523719
C	0.5668239	0.2312771	-0.5933368
C	-0.6648775	-0.3609122	-0.8409622
C	-1.7258620	0.4791107	-1.1737090
C	-1.5130591	1.8771310	-1.2289126
C	2.2322844	1.9176688	-0.3928849
C	2.7754720	0.5761851	0.1455682
N	1.7733560	-0.4215861	-0.2505185
O	-2.9212722	-0.0737363	-1.4186392
C	1.9669287	-1.7202370	-0.1948907
C	3.1629813	-2.3299466	0.1977051
C	3.3316540	-3.7006119	0.2511040
C	4.5719875	-4.2528874	0.6234243
C	4.7542439	-5.6217940	0.6621605
N	3.8329202	-6.4878258	0.2137694
C	2.7596707	-5.9575005	-0.5957107
C	2.2131574	-4.6877187	0.0391523
C	6.0350953	-6.1651672	1.2095297
O	6.9303211	-5.4774425	1.6343944

O	6.0506268	-7.5099111	1.1587759
C	2.8789945	0.5787878	1.6653471
O	3.8874627	1.3785879	2.0423966
O	2.1575464	-0.0379634	2.4061426
C	3.2125677	-5.6436907	-2.0280908
O	4.2136111	-6.4455135	-2.4196770
O	2.6886284	-4.8038725	-2.7175959
H	-3.8677241	3.9412279	1.8167519
H	-3.3569325	2.2604980	0.2668067
H	-4.8780891	3.6885744	-1.9607803
H	-5.8005728	2.7560539	0.7928800
H	-5.4084313	5.5757603	-0.2678537
H	-6.0710256	1.6236099	-1.7130398
H	-7.7007945	3.8469276	0.0461829
H	-6.3124453	6.0733181	1.6906052
H	-3.8877665	6.3454726	2.3681501
H	-3.3959289	6.7387110	0.7029490
H	-1.5113818	5.4540420	1.1786787
H	-0.1584332	3.5192443	-1.0539695
H	-0.8476182	-1.4271234	-0.7816755
H	2.3804989	2.7217570	0.3289548
H	2.7498927	2.1945867	-1.3146905
H	3.7474868	0.3257026	-0.2832816
H	-3.6018754	0.6054312	-1.6241283
H	1.1172157	-2.3200669	-0.4985853
H	4.0149361	-1.7143413	0.4666346
H	5.3991442	-3.6305164	0.9423508
H	4.1027768	-7.4590587	0.1219660
H	1.9707166	-6.7111198	-0.6695674
H	1.7773758	-4.9330337	1.0147115
H	1.4224448	-4.3023685	-0.6011265
H	6.9031880	-7.8032186	1.5284247
H	3.9088174	1.3819643	3.0173289
H	4.4137020	-6.2198870	-3.3471397

(2) Indicaxanthin

DFT/B3-LYP

C	2.9174661	-1.7647632	-1.6907187
C	4.3367314	-1.8392935	-1.1393745
C	4.6488753	-0.3768063	-0.8003371
C	3.2928332	0.1989572	-0.3167739
N	2.2904984	-0.7394406	-0.8345839
C	3.0764490	1.6069972	-0.8627459
O	2.3603713	1.8850900	-1.7832536

O	3.8346602	2.4788881	-0.1813438
C	1.0010776	-0.6905520	-0.5783829
C	0.3539569	0.2419906	0.2281794
C	-3.3647319	-0.3240580	-0.2017621
C	-1.9387795	-0.8454911	-0.0314081
C	-1.0115336	0.2325745	0.4847175
C	-1.5823246	1.1866930	1.3465987
C	-2.9339740	1.1631432	1.6349798
N	-3.7959275	0.3740847	0.9958500
C	-3.5754863	2.0283448	2.6904471
O	-4.7584797	1.9983612	2.9017594
O	-2.6942423	2.7987269	3.3328676
C	-4.3134518	-1.4488794	-0.6030458
O	-3.9648453	-2.4064066	-1.2326450
O	-5.5718388	-1.2014052	-0.2074283
H	2.3604680	-2.6979616	-1.6273459
H	4.3577011	-2.4586246	-0.2406525
H	4.9766327	0.1544330	-1.6955151
H	3.7356599	3.3595958	-0.5805887
H	3.2400485	0.2268258	0.7736586
H	5.4199211	-0.2582013	-0.0432636
H	5.0372405	-2.2593675	-1.8588495
H	2.9093019	-1.4145452	-2.7268679
H	0.9340167	1.0326602	0.6859094
H	-3.3812822	0.3914639	-1.0394259
H	-1.9365380	-1.6704431	0.6900086
H	-0.9617878	1.9097078	1.8533778
H	0.4270381	-1.4769968	-1.0525939
H	-3.1724725	3.3322931	3.9894118
H	-4.7807423	0.4545921	1.2200404
H	-1.6244209	-1.2609282	-0.9840547
H	-6.1480888	-1.9212588	-0.5148447

DFT/B3-LYP/ COSMO (water)

C	2.9268823	-1.7475067	-1.7282631
C	4.3189191	-1.8345146	-1.1149203
C	4.6321522	-0.3746272	-0.7694713
C	3.2644158	0.2030131	-0.3249850
N	2.2750447	-0.7144218	-0.9007919
C	3.0926693	1.6266114	-0.8303546
O	2.4483059	1.9473032	-1.7980307
O	3.7923068	2.4721455	-0.0703613
C	0.9877830	-0.6866649	-0.6475304
C	0.3412122	0.2461646	0.1649707
C	-3.3712824	-0.3571053	-0.1865381
C	-1.9404567	-0.8717956	-0.0407946

C	-1.0153268	0.2205448	0.4430986
C	-1.5747320	1.1830983	1.3090413
C	-2.9168963	1.1555136	1.6221836
N	-3.7856396	0.3424886	1.0172880
C	-3.5274960	2.0427635	2.6710592
O	-4.7120892	2.0290393	2.9168271
O	-2.6359361	2.8175026	3.2791081
C	-4.3366842	-1.4699788	-0.5650571
O	-4.0154358	-2.4354977	-1.2121949
O	-5.5788556	-1.2218206	-0.1462398
H	2.3538662	-2.6706840	-1.6873567
H	4.2910269	-2.4454853	-0.2110668
H	4.9870658	0.1523243	-1.6566789
H	3.7185271	3.3735401	-0.4301804
H	3.1716136	0.1987118	0.7617426
H	5.3759468	-0.2605155	0.0149585
H	5.0447010	-2.2626234	-1.8039781
H	2.9693839	-1.3968188	-2.7626166
H	0.9197079	1.0386077	0.6214778
H	-3.4058676	0.3522278	-1.0277917
H	-1.9134310	-1.6833335	0.6941604
H	-0.9408121	1.9134562	1.7874147
H	0.4212363	-1.4757642	-1.1248515
H	-3.0858036	3.3731087	3.9390200
H	-4.7692251	0.4454295	1.2274225
H	-1.6318860	-1.2899657	-0.9939504
H	-6.1749106	-1.9344710	-0.4357690

MP2

C	2.9160682	-1.7602434	-1.7101720
C	4.3065739	-1.8440288	-1.1029507
C	4.6151726	-0.3778584	-0.7979421
C	3.2634061	0.1884592	-0.3151711
N	2.2769691	-0.7422023	-0.8615552
C	3.0417665	1.5840673	-0.8660189
O	2.3905743	1.8369744	-1.8478680
O	3.7181455	2.4748121	-0.1265575
C	0.9901655	-0.6890201	-0.6101178
C	0.3657890	0.2659603	0.1954847
C	-3.3225182	-0.3185970	-0.1915494
C	-1.9127917	-0.8519804	0.0001692
C	-0.9939217	0.2475781	0.4706227
C	-1.5616128	1.2102699	1.3215592
C	-2.9110598	1.1562431	1.6358281
N	-3.7651965	0.3474326	1.0137470

C	-3.5532450	2.0024033	2.6932770
O	-4.7410249	1.9537587	2.9164180
O	-2.6729609	2.7803434	3.3266789
C	-4.2716518	-1.4262569	-0.6083068
O	-3.9270411	-2.4027228	-1.2224318
O	-5.5320336	-1.1459121	-0.2401759
H	2.3410729	-2.6848109	-1.6749290
H	4.2788535	-2.4343110	-0.1845993
H	4.9210939	0.1353845	-1.7128553
H	3.6199119	3.3459559	-0.5541482
H	3.1942058	0.1981929	0.7765471
H	5.3937578	-0.2351219	-0.0511415
H	5.0309090	-2.2916017	-1.7821568
H	2.9508371	-1.3882270	-2.7386336
H	0.9544868	1.0637210	0.6355493
H	-3.3134135	0.4203185	-1.0111112
H	-1.9256850	-1.6434383	0.7608070
H	-0.9477034	1.9527659	1.8138361
H	0.4060395	-1.4720874	-1.0823311
H	-3.1711025	3.3007380	3.9839776
H	-4.7527681	0.4211714	1.2447672
H	-1.5988717	-1.3078877	-0.9364727
H	-6.1011964	-1.8702427	-0.5600729

(3) cBeet 120

DFT/B3-LYP

C	-4.1506848	-1.8450947	0.2645807
C	-2.8047226	-2.1433978	0.3482783
C	-1.8596454	-1.1176400	0.2361420
C	-2.2663344	0.1974033	0.0519102
C	-3.6236058	0.4778890	-0.0384793
C	-4.5979707	-0.5321785	0.0673545
N	-0.4961892	-1.4721369	0.3245768
C	0.5630404	-0.7335882	0.0155249
C	1.8713423	-1.1502626	0.1951911
C	2.9966818	-0.4099044	-0.1613673
C	4.2851206	-0.9228885	0.0449529
C	5.4125203	-0.2110591	-0.3375862
N	5.3435834	1.0355489	-0.7883961
C	4.1298680	1.8038803	-0.6302804
C	2.9063441	0.9137436	-0.8903646
C	6.8285344	-0.7672503	-0.3314179
O	7.0658212	-1.8710448	0.3809490

O	7.6857709	-0.2184546	-0.9611737
C	4.0973730	2.4336616	0.7781218
O	3.0113103	3.2139000	0.9047688
O	4.9238420	2.2557941	1.6244567
H	-4.8699629	-2.6472880	0.3506213
H	-2.4846118	-3.1686243	0.4891659
H	-1.5782548	1.0287440	-0.0008701
H	0.3445887	0.2396849	-0.4004986
H	2.0362955	-2.1253127	0.6441458
H	4.3920676	-1.9276479	0.4292243
H	6.2217151	1.4897177	-1.0100708
H	4.1298814	2.6251031	-1.3479733
H	2.8495310	0.6955336	-1.9618413
H	2.0157902	1.4796697	-0.6289353
C	-5.9962103	-0.1489287	-0.0224331
C	-6.2917314	1.1563918	-0.2031302
C	-5.2867415	2.2004165	-0.3119286
O	-3.9497590	1.7735171	-0.2181119
O	-5.4794770	3.3684727	-0.4707522
C	-7.0684230	-1.1894446	0.0883040
H	-7.3125690	1.5048300	-0.2767951
H	-6.9607850	-1.9448285	-0.6945658
H	-8.0573148	-0.7442163	-0.0008513
H	-7.0109242	-1.7063138	1.0497578
H	-0.3223654	-2.4118370	0.6601373
H	6.3302704	-2.1163021	0.9573510
H	3.0269903	3.6317425	1.7823081

DFT/B3-LYP/ COSMO (water)

C	-4.1258766	-1.8408358	0.2923430
C	-2.7809319	-2.1276051	0.3841969
C	-1.8357600	-1.0990216	0.2608735
C	-2.2467842	0.2140815	0.0614211
C	-3.6042028	0.4773910	-0.0311892
C	-4.5765322	-0.5285254	0.0782025
N	-0.4811109	-1.4516302	0.3558434
C	0.5717733	-0.7097896	0.0401265
C	1.8756741	-1.1383169	0.2225516
C	2.9950495	-0.4011493	-0.1461510
C	4.2841995	-0.9188095	0.0636752
C	5.4058510	-0.2057921	-0.3203760
N	5.3426864	1.0533699	-0.7426636
C	4.1187210	1.8096723	-0.6120128
C	2.9094662	0.9088084	-0.8915888
C	6.8021099	-0.7860202	-0.3339519

O	7.0060621	-1.9634547	0.2467568
O	7.7111259	-0.1963078	-0.8656202
C	4.0413483	2.4610658	0.7789576
O	2.9424412	3.2118816	0.8753594
O	4.8584417	2.3246373	1.6537023
H	-4.8412013	-2.6457968	0.3840754
H	-2.4490721	-3.1459098	0.5417657
H	-1.5549656	1.0410060	-0.0044093
H	0.3583368	0.2619400	-0.3817715
H	2.0332051	-2.1109129	0.6769149
H	4.3811096	-1.9178520	0.4637494
H	6.2033049	1.5224443	-0.9887267
H	4.1293996	2.6225348	-1.3374327
H	2.8891653	0.6763454	-1.9601686
H	2.0037342	1.4662689	-0.6716185
C	-5.9693066	-0.1521561	-0.0287226
C	-6.2724128	1.1550663	-0.2229459
C	-5.2668142	2.1816683	-0.3253792
O	-3.9506397	1.7820372	-0.2243258
O	-5.4651575	3.3685764	-0.4934398
C	-7.0394080	-1.1925061	0.0739531
H	-7.2955513	1.4928678	-0.3101358
H	-6.9123379	-1.9507282	-0.7028636
H	-8.0279516	-0.7490141	-0.0293746
H	-6.9848060	-1.7063169	1.0369045
H	-0.3020165	-2.3916087	0.6914928
H	6.2203698	-2.3236824	0.6852803
H	2.8992644	3.6220788	1.7567225

MP2

C	-1.6325581	4.1417508	-0.4384383
C	-0.5370019	3.4371215	0.0317886
C	-0.6581352	2.0666336	0.2796792
C	-1.8645963	1.4063219	0.0827578
C	-2.9495425	2.1264294	-0.4059511
C	-2.8592440	3.5024694	-0.6740478
N	0.4831866	1.3720926	0.7455044
C	0.7174237	0.0774114	0.6212292
C	1.8506702	-0.5536318	1.1203362
C	2.0887035	-1.9169452	0.9950892
C	3.2487919	-2.4923353	1.5300344
C	3.4594186	-3.8649984	1.4571783
N	2.6773266	-4.6606790	0.7421390
C	1.7732505	-4.0754157	-0.2142763
C	1.0760362	-2.8737380	0.4161243
C	4.5498576	-4.6142197	2.1880029

O	5.5938333	-3.9104791	2.6311343
O	4.4508589	-5.8031722	2.3555989
C	2.5699200	-3.6581707	-1.4583714
O	1.7431730	-3.1008131	-2.3592108
O	3.7541078	-3.8139495	-1.6007840
H	-1.5370140	5.2031379	-0.6317901
H	0.4107649	3.9412894	0.1897062
H	-2.0131639	0.3606567	0.3249542
H	-0.0389436	-0.4760342	0.0777761
H	2.5931215	0.0496070	1.6374754
H	3.9307169	-1.8714504	2.0981505
H	2.9295577	-5.6455863	0.7175666
H	1.0319219	-4.8176879	-0.5174124
H	0.4345620	-3.2244206	1.2340160
H	0.4373288	-2.4150497	-0.3363170
C	-4.0391308	4.1844641	-1.1667936
C	-5.1666536	3.4561807	-1.3401193
C	-5.2579526	2.0310485	-1.0589559
O	-4.0903318	1.4216759	-0.5820831
O	-6.2292720	1.3393130	-1.1980128
C	-3.9892762	5.6479760	-1.4683995
H	-6.0815158	3.9068249	-1.7061601
H	-3.7282712	6.2211226	-0.5755187
H	-4.9545876	5.9988428	-1.8303877
H	-3.2372623	5.8631228	-2.2313439
H	1.1896858	1.9386916	1.2074178
H	5.5945406	-3.0159210	2.2592284
H	2.2756949	-2.8894870	-3.1485142