

B. UV-LEDs cytotoxicity to HaCaT cells was measured by CCK-8 assays. Cells in 96-well microplates (2×10^4 cells/well) were irradiated with 310 nm UV-LED and 311 nm NBUVB (30, 40, 50, and 60 mJ/cm²) for 72 h (blue bars).

