

Supporting Information

IrO₂-incorporated La_{0.8}Sr_{0.2}MnO₃ as bifunctional oxygen catalysts with enhanced activities

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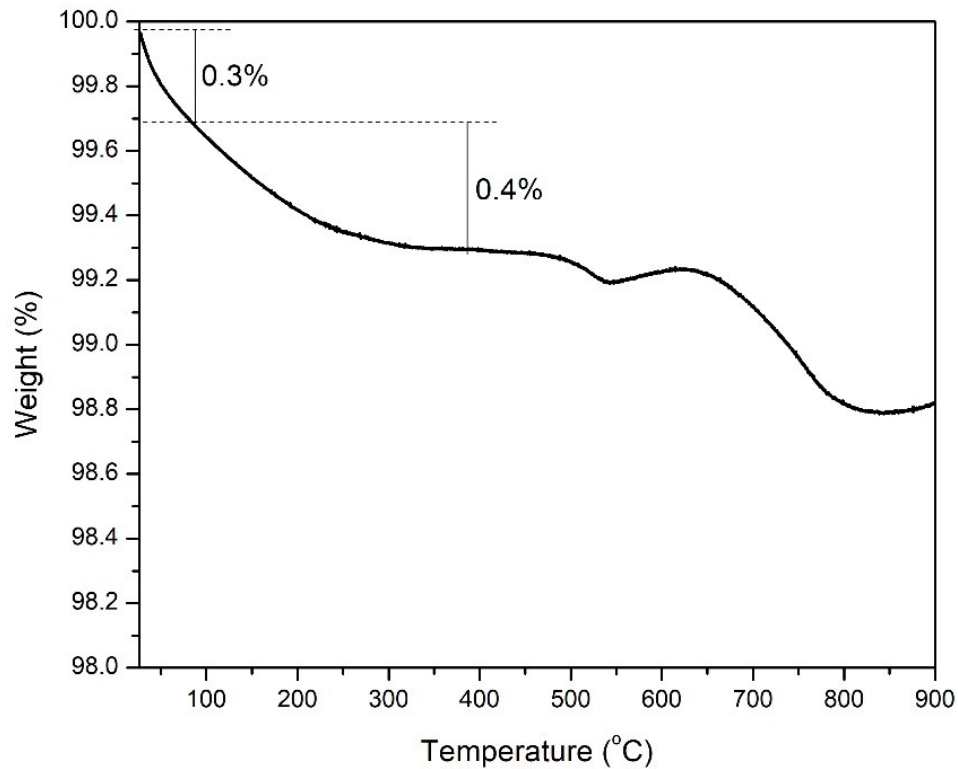


Figure S1. TGA test of $\text{La}_{0.8}\text{Sr}_{0.2}\text{MnO}_3$ under O_2 atmosphere.

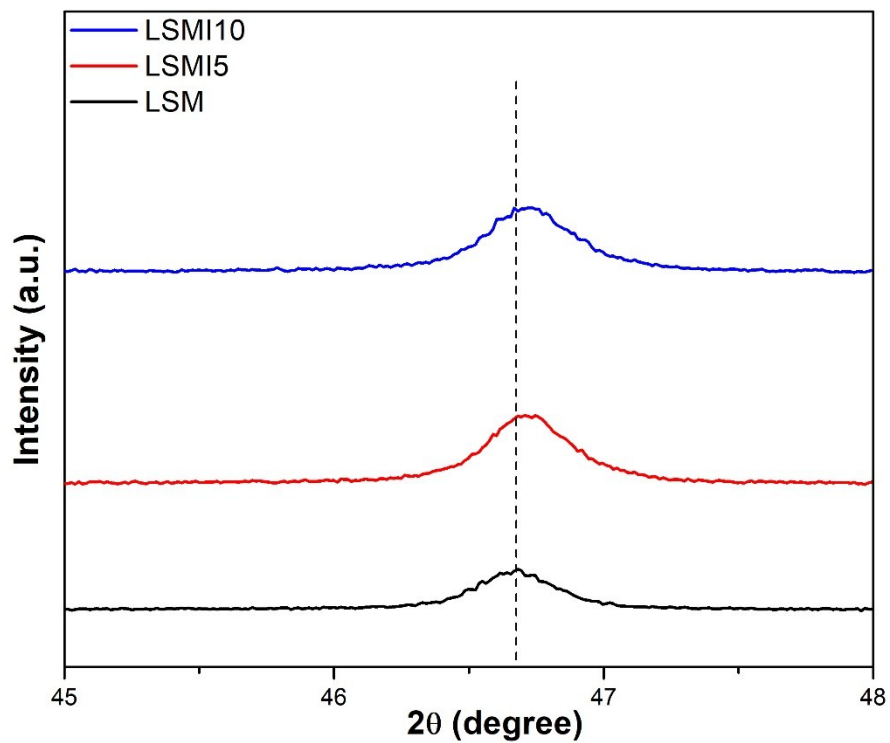


Figure S2. The enlarged XRD of the pristine $\text{La}_{0.8}\text{Sr}_{0.2}\text{MnO}_3$ (LSM), 5 wt% IrO_2 - $\text{La}_{0.8}\text{Sr}_{0.2}\text{MnO}_3$ (LSMI) and 10 wt% IrO_2 - $\text{La}_{0.8}\text{Sr}_{0.2}\text{MnO}_3$ (LSMI10) in the range of 2θ from 45-48°, respectively.

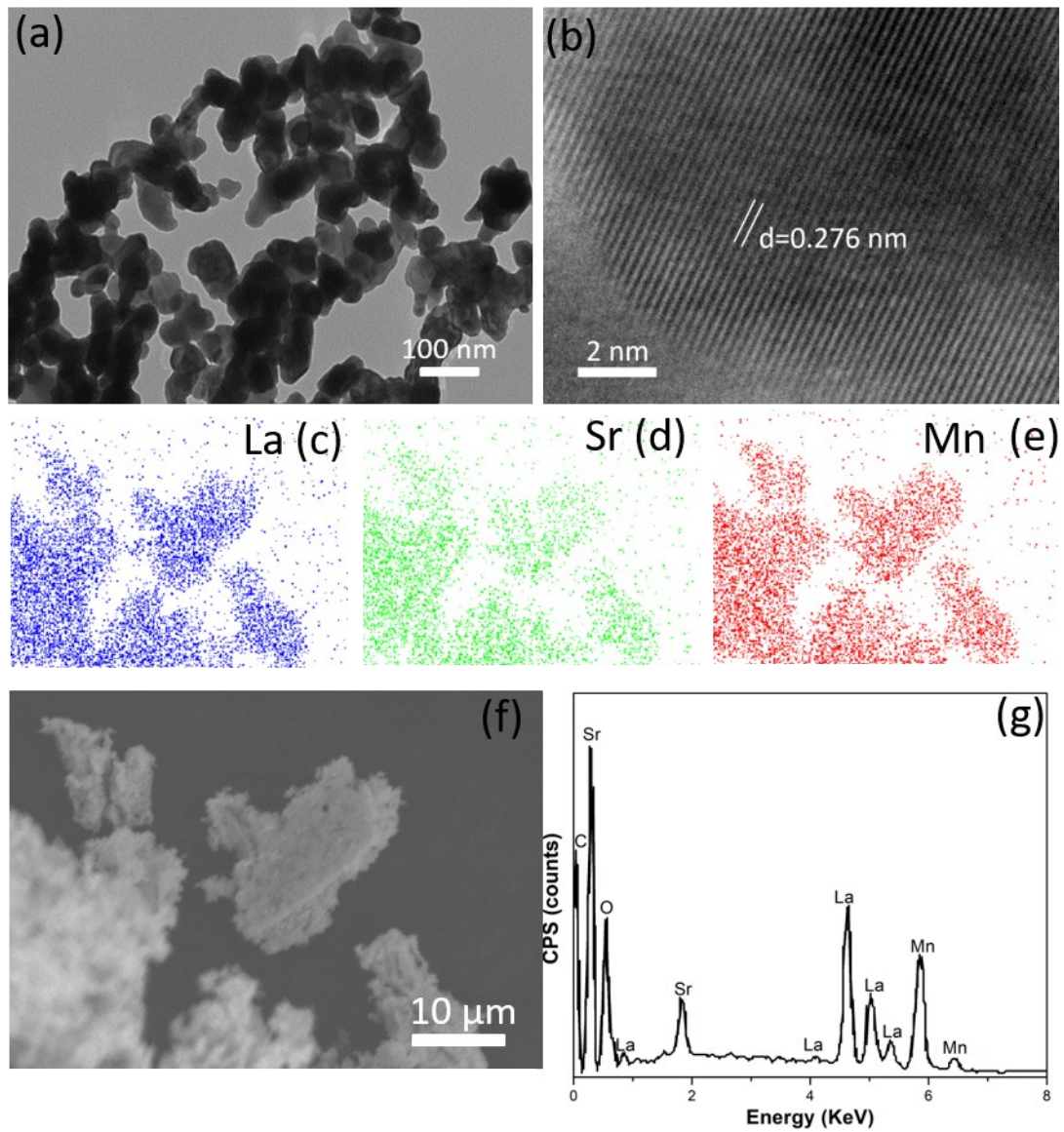


Figure S3. TEM (a), HRTEM (b) and SEM (f) image of the pristine $\text{La}_{0.8}\text{Sr}_{0.2}\text{MnO}_3$; EDX mapping of (c) La, (d) Sr, (e) Mn and (g) EDS spectra of pristine $\text{La}_{0.8}\text{Sr}_{0.2}\text{MnO}_3$, respectively.

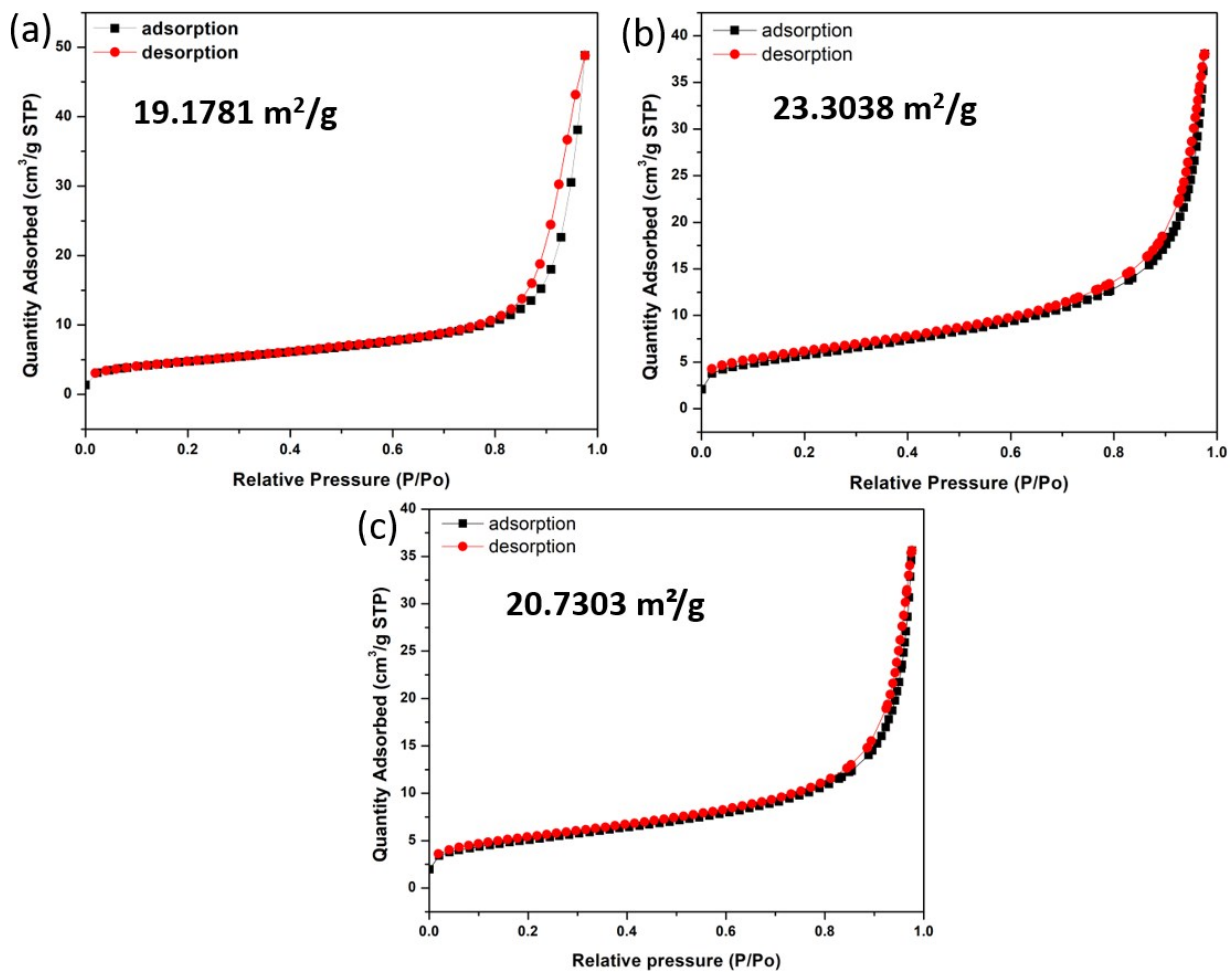


Figure S4. BET test for the pristine $\text{La}_{0.8}\text{Sr}_{0.2}\text{MnO}_3$ (a), 5 wt% $\text{IrO}_2\text{-La}_{0.8}\text{Sr}_{0.2}\text{MnO}_3$ (b) and 10 wt% $\text{IrO}_2\text{-La}_{0.8}\text{Sr}_{0.2}\text{MnO}_3$ (c), respectively.

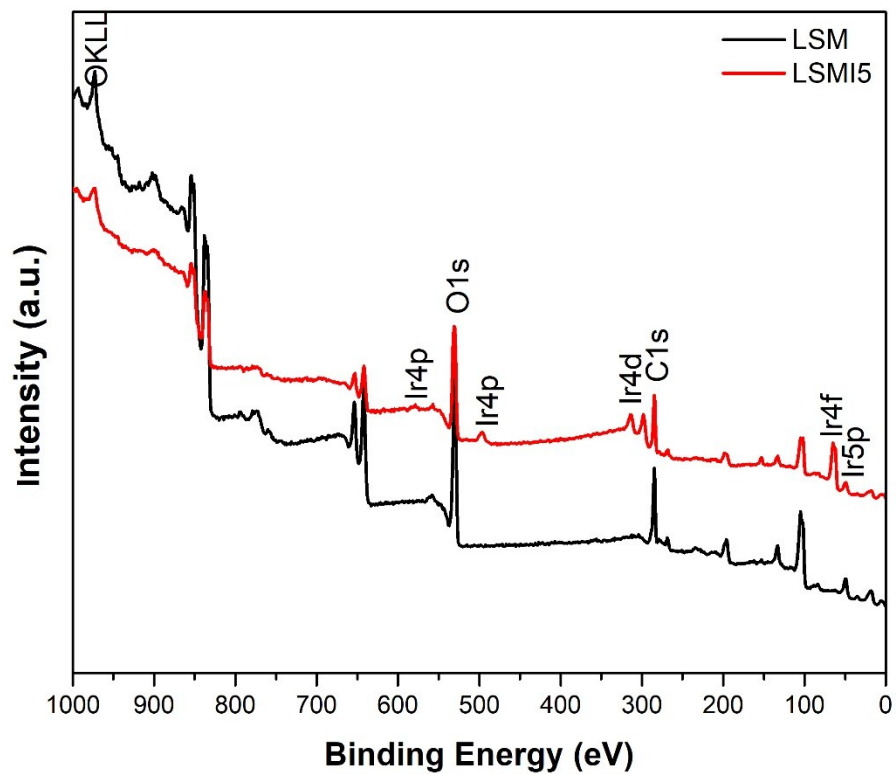


Figure S5. The XPS entire survey scan for the pristine $\text{La}_{0.8}\text{Sr}_{0.2}\text{MnO}_3$ (LSM) and 5 wt% IrO_2 - $\text{La}_{0.8}\text{Sr}_{0.2}\text{MnO}_3$ (LSMI5), respectively.

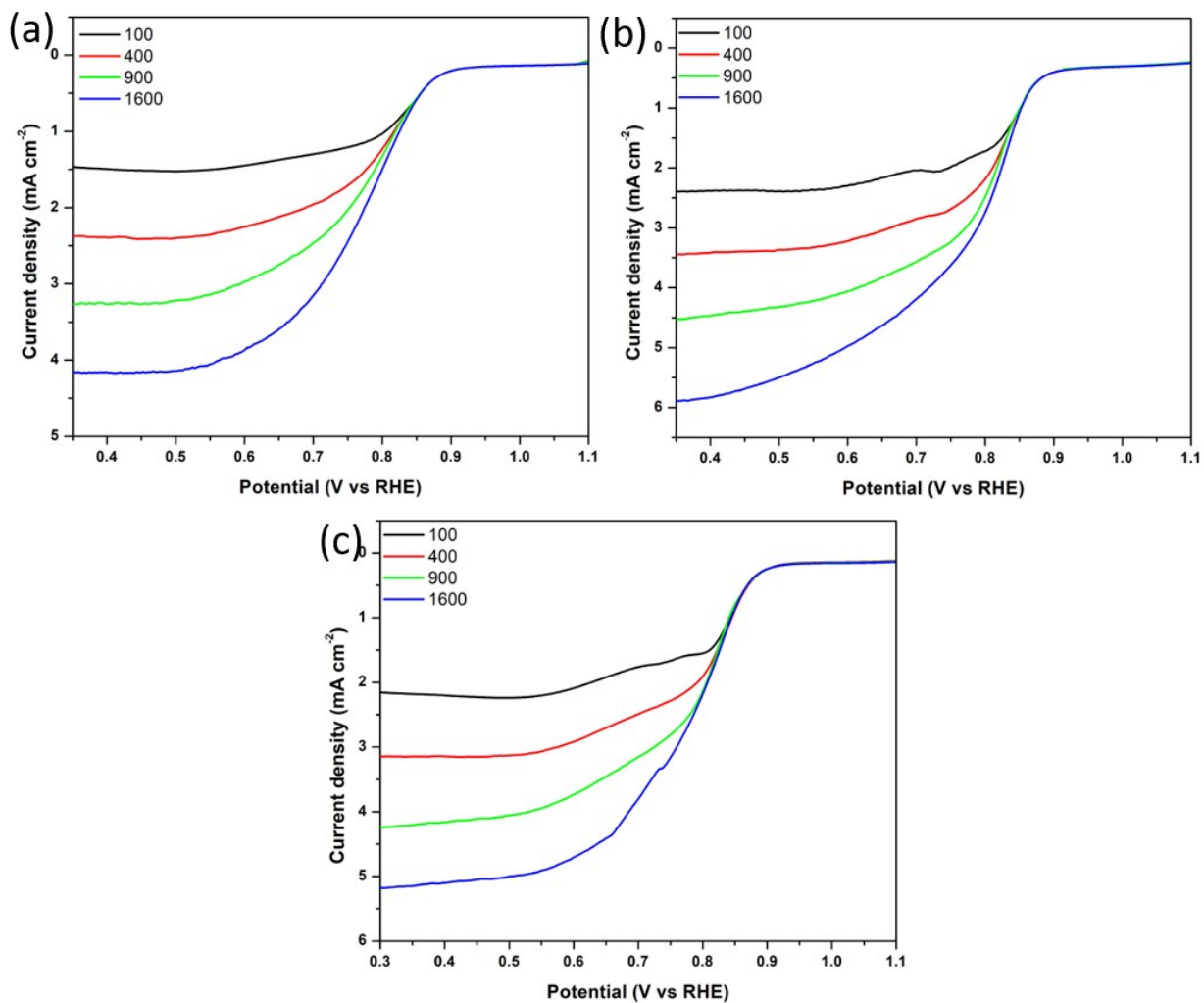


Figure S6. LSV polarization curves (ORR) of (a) $\text{La}_{0.8}\text{Sr}_{0.2}\text{MnO}_3$, (b) 5 wt% IrO_2 - $\text{La}_{0.8}\text{Sr}_{0.2}\text{MnO}_3$ and (c) 10 wt% IrO_2 - $\text{La}_{0.8}\text{Sr}_{0.2}\text{MnO}_3$ in O_2 -saturated 0.1 mol L^{-1} KOH with a scan rate of 10 mV s^{-1} under four (100, 400, 900 and 1600 rpm) different rotation rates.

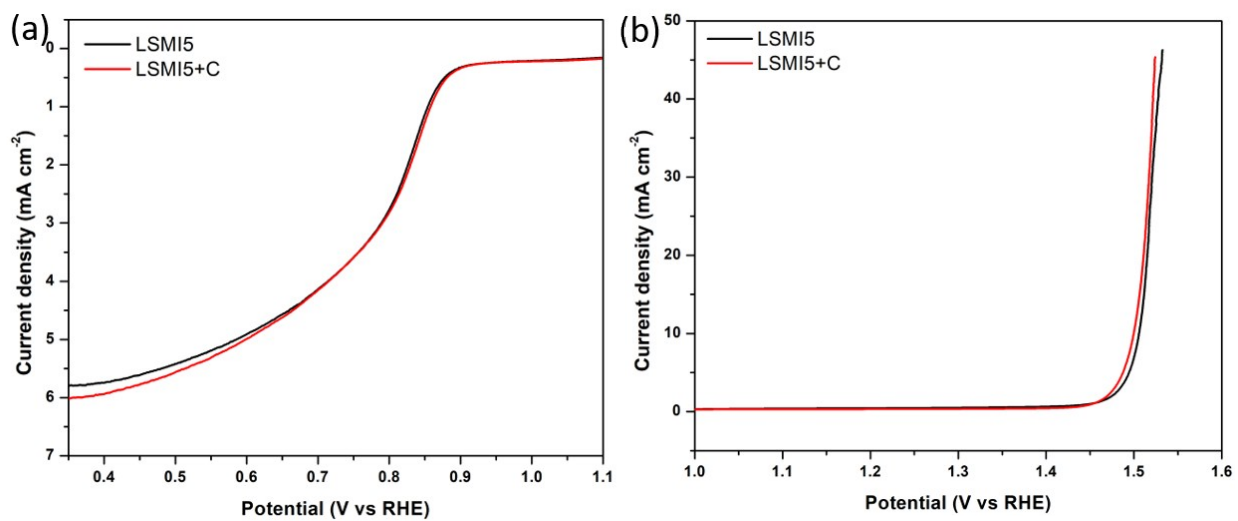


Figure S7. LSV curves of ORR (a) and OER (b) performance comparison between LSMI5 with/without carbon black in 0.1 mol L⁻¹ KOH solution with a scan rate of 10 mV s⁻¹ at a rotation speed of 1600 rpm.

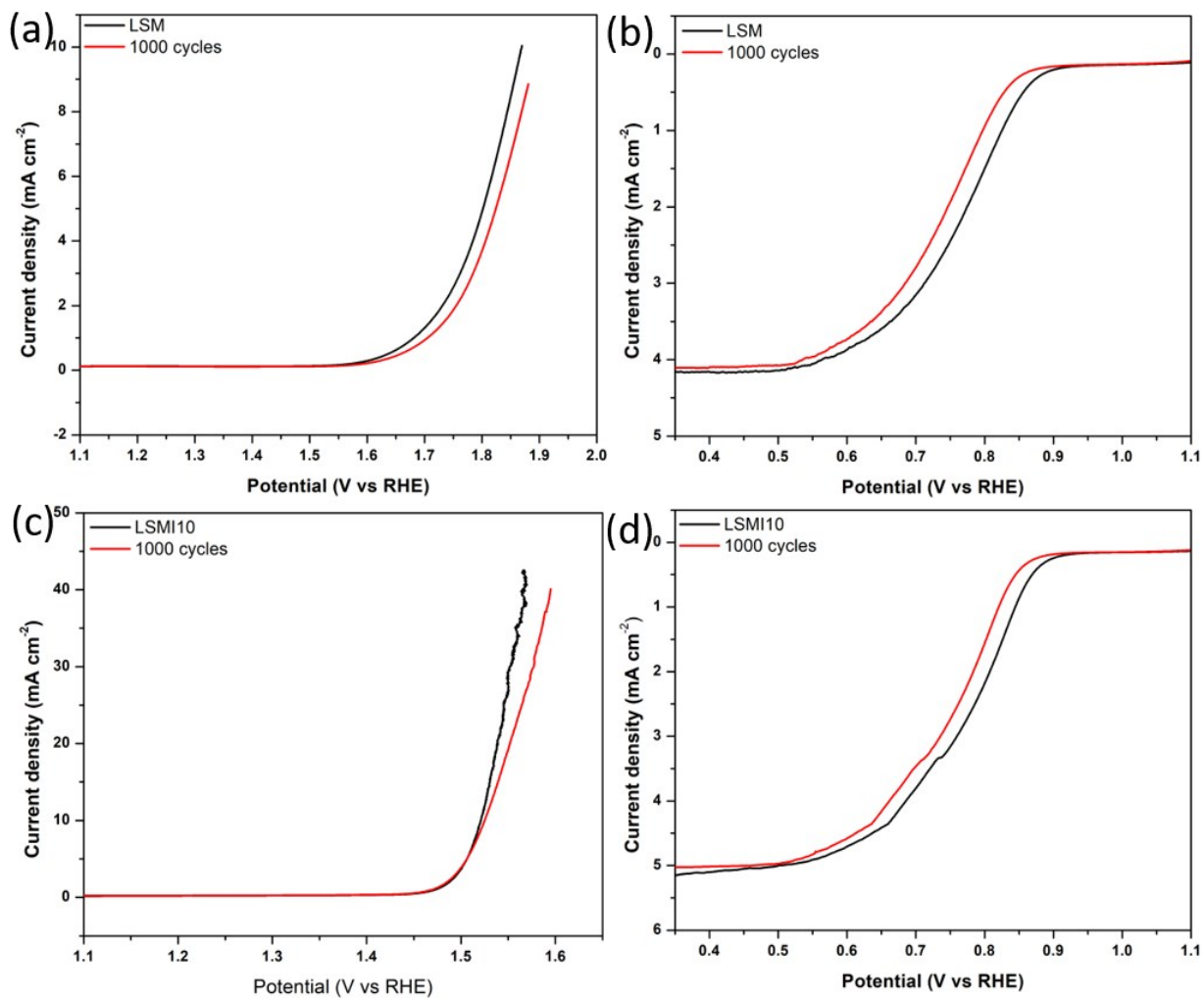


Figure S8. Stability test of the pristine $\text{La}_{0.8}\text{Sr}_{0.2}\text{MnO}_3$ (LSM) and 10 wt% IrO_2 - $\text{La}_{0.8}\text{Sr}_{0.2}\text{MnO}_3$ (LSMI10). LSVs of OER (a, c) and ORR (b, d) tested in O_2 -saturated 0.1 mol L^{-1} KOH solution before and after 1000 cycles at a sweep rate of 50 mV s^{-1} with a rotation speed of 1600 rpm.