

Incorporation of bifunctional aminopyridine into a NbO-type MOF for markedly enhanced adsorption of C₂H₂ and CO₂ over CH₄

Minghui He, Tingting Xu, Zhenzhen Jiang, Luyao Yang, Ying Zou, Fengjie Xia, Xia Wang, Xiaojuan Wang* and Yabing He*

Key Laboratory of the Ministry of Education for Advanced Catalysis Materials,
College of Chemistry and Life Sciences, Zhejiang Normal University, Jinhua 321004,
China. E-mail: wangxj@zjnu.cn; heyabing@zjnu.cn

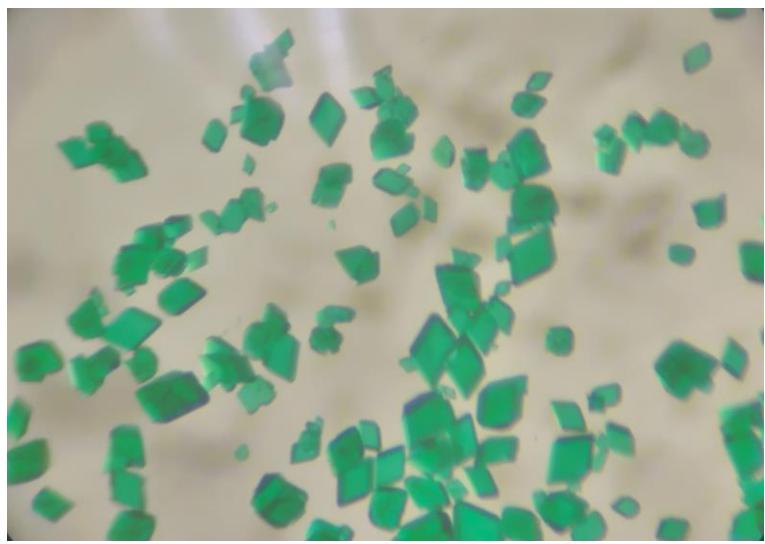


Fig. S1 The electronic photograph of the as-synthesized **ZJNU-98**.

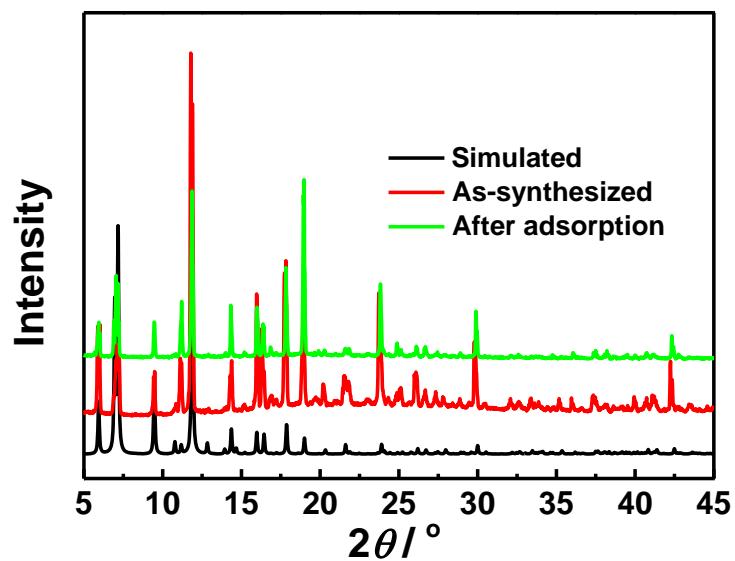


Fig. S2 Comparison of the experimental and simulated PXRD patterns of **ZJNU-98**.

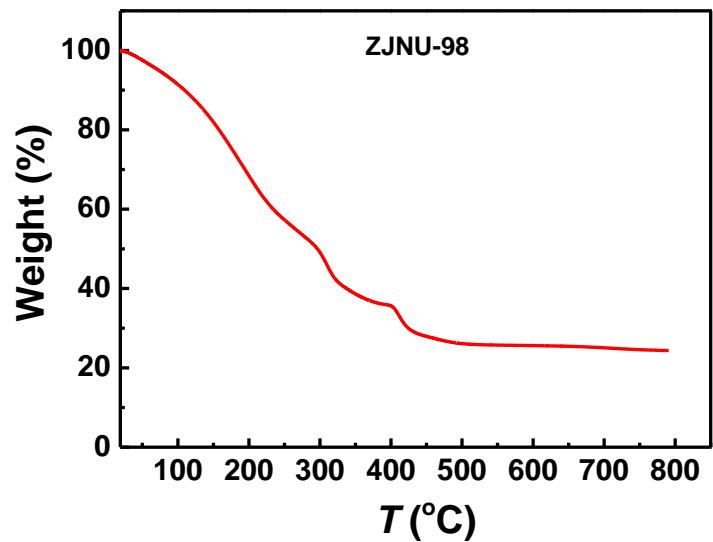


Fig. S3 TGA curve of the as-synthesized **ZJNU-98** under nitrogen atmosphere.

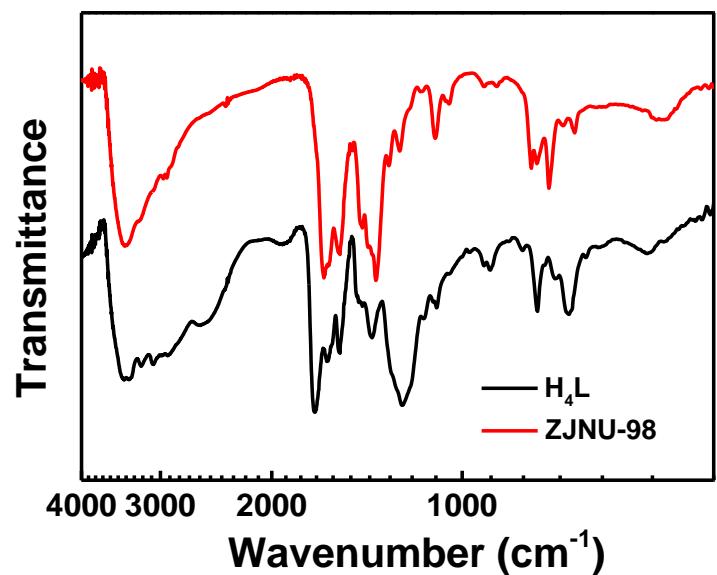
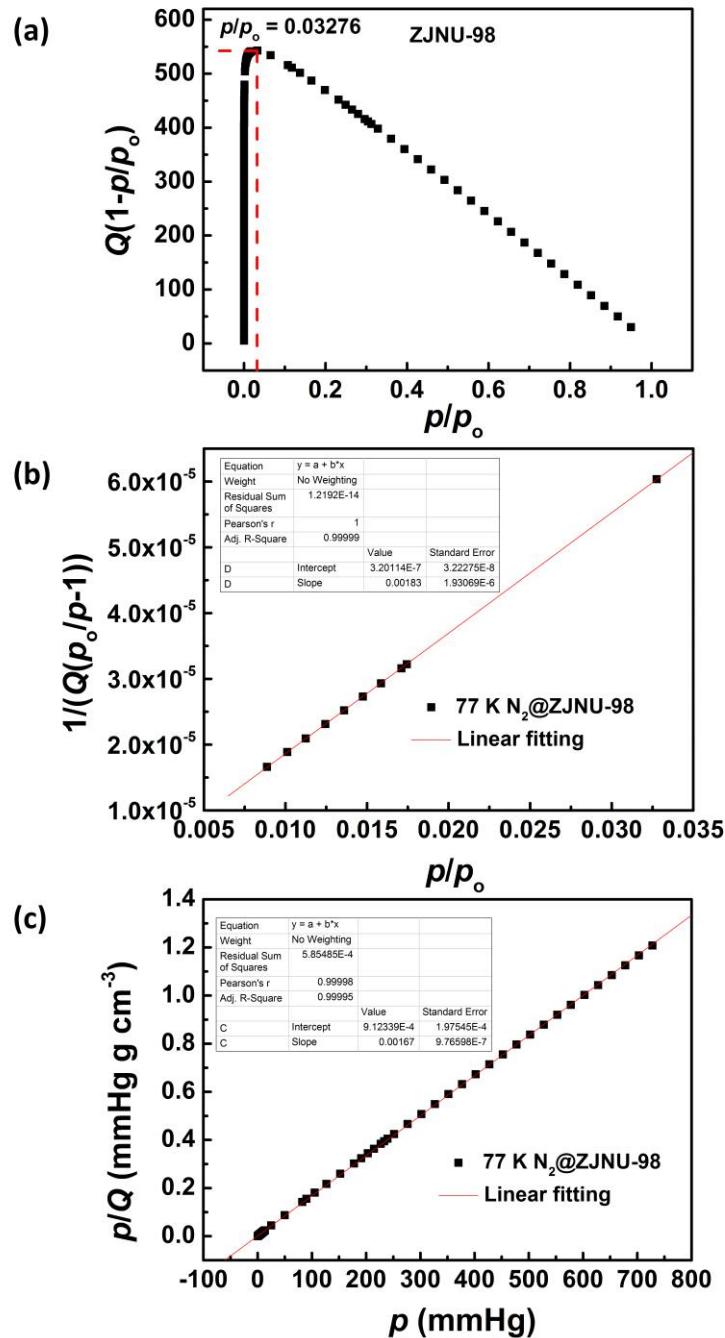


Fig. S4 Comparison of FTIR spectra of the ligand H_4L and its corresponding as-synthesized MOF **ZJNU-98**.



$$S_{\text{BET}} = 1/(3.20114 \times 10^{-7} + 0.00183)/22414 \times 6.023 \times 10^{23} \times 0.162 \times 10^{-18} = 2378 \text{ m}^2 \text{ g}^{-1}$$

$$S_{\text{Langmuir}} = (1/0.00167)/22414 \times 6.023 \times 10^{23} \times 0.162 \times 10^{-18} = 2607 \text{ m}^2 \text{ g}^{-1}$$

$$\text{BET constant } C = 1 + 0.00183 / 3.20114 \times 10^{-7} = 5717$$

$$(P / P_o)_{n_m} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{C} + 1} = 0.01305$$

Fig. S5 The consistency plot (a), BET surface area plot (b), and Langmuir surface area plot (c) for **ZJNU-98**.

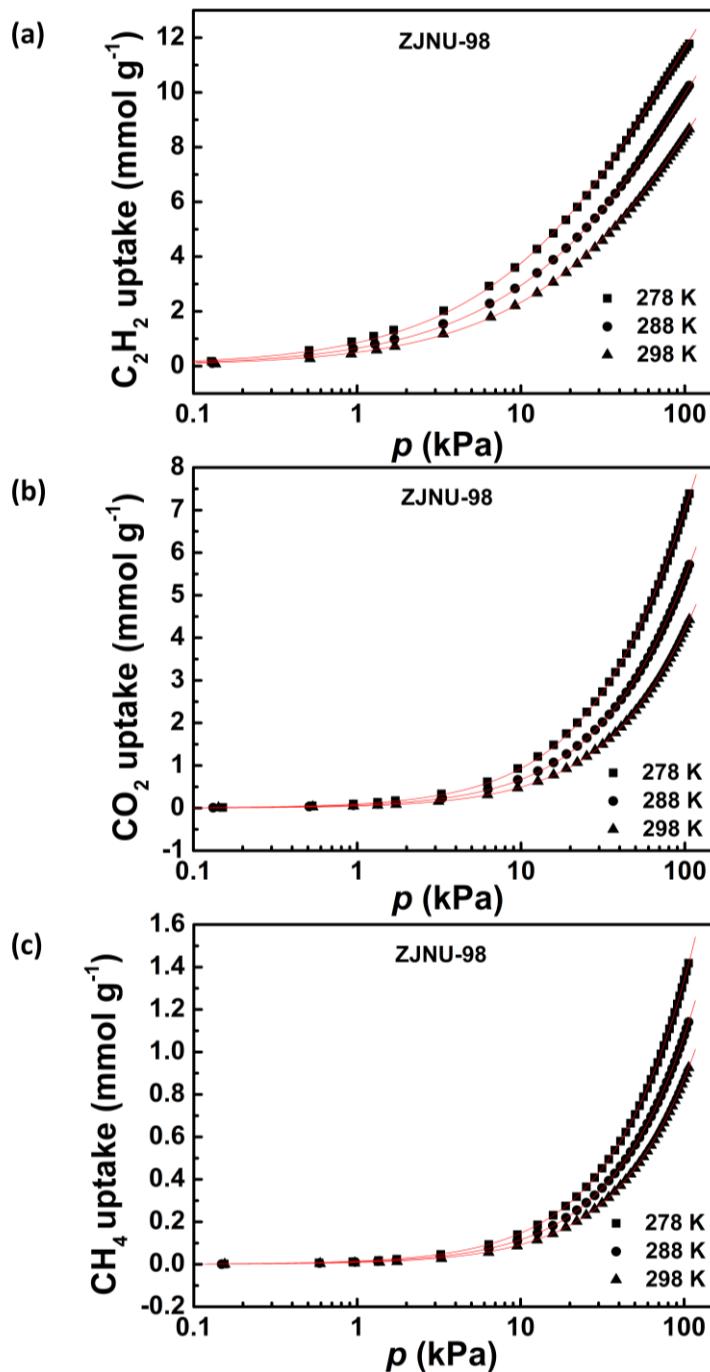


Fig. S6 Comparison of the pure-component isotherm data for (a) C_2H_2 , (b) CO_2 , and (c) CH_4 in **ZJNU-98** with the fitted isotherms at 278 K, 288 K, and 298 K.

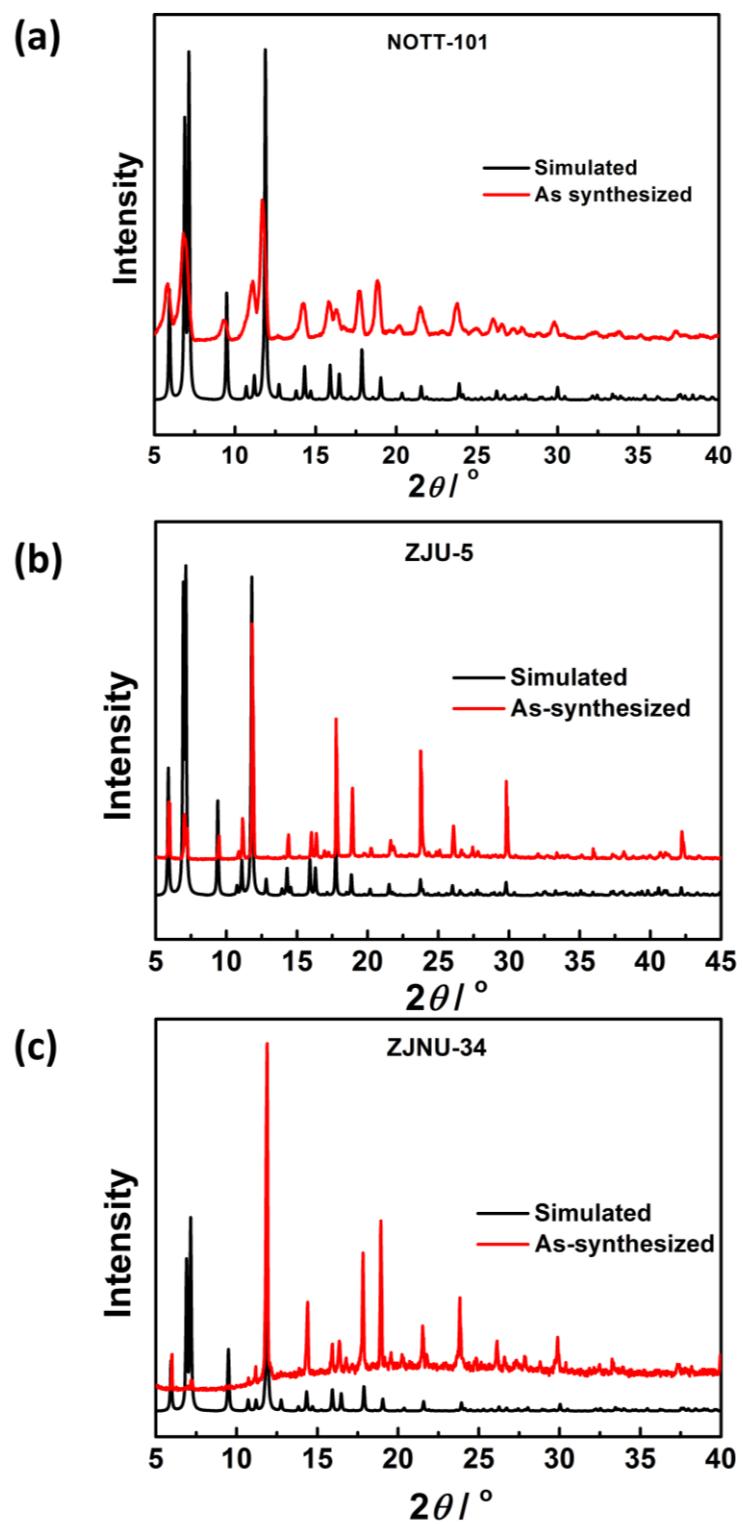


Fig. S7 Comparison of the experimental and simulated PXRD patterns of (a) NOTT-101, (b) ZJU-5, and (c) ZJNU-34.

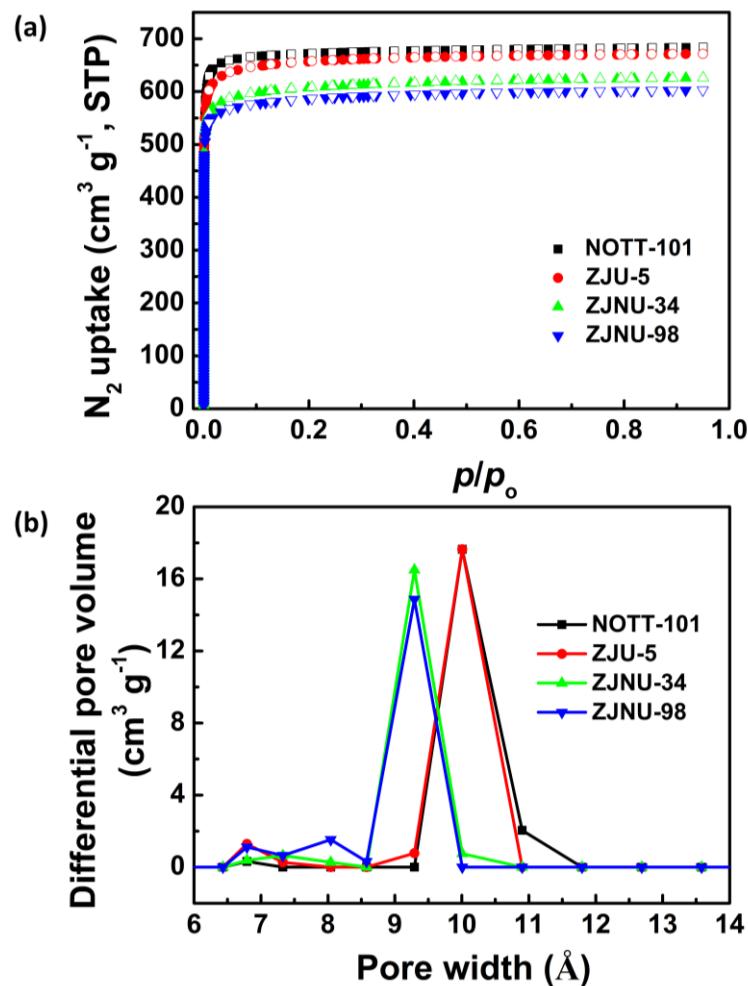
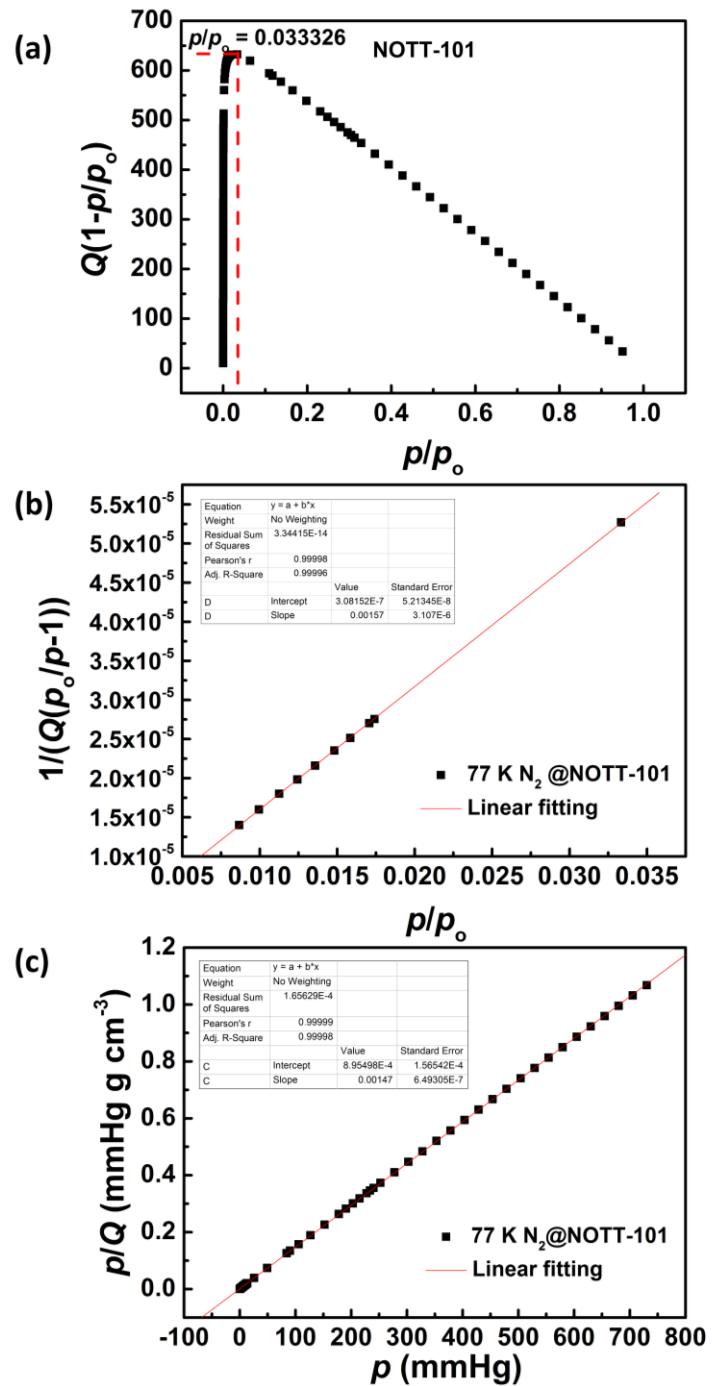


Fig. S8 Comparison of (a) N_2 isotherms at 77 K and (b) DFT-derived PSD of ZJNU-98, ZJNU-34, ZJU-5 and NOTT-101.



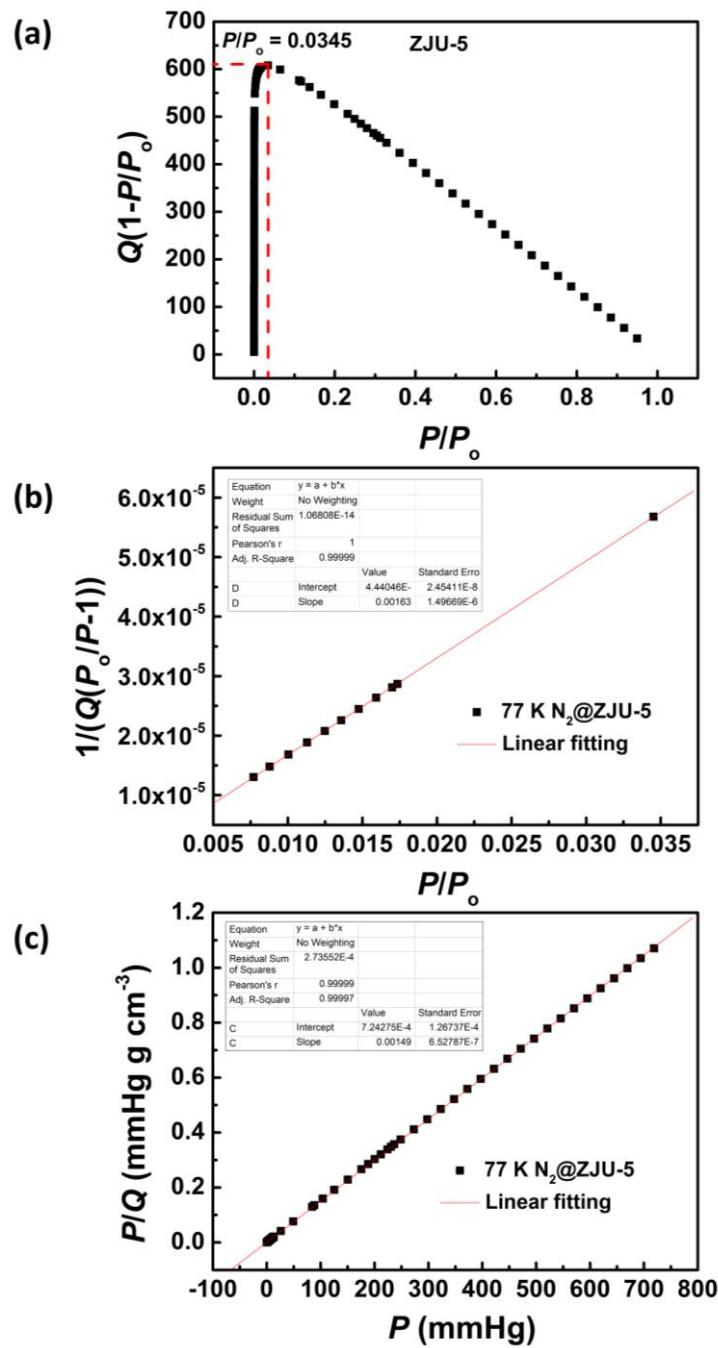
$$S_{\text{BET}} = 1/(3.08152 \times 10^{-7} + 0.00157)/22414 \times 6.023 \times 10^{23} \times 0.162 \times 10^{-18} = 2772 \text{ m}^2 \text{ g}^{-1}$$

$$S_{\text{Langmuir}} = (1/0.00147)/22414 \times 6.023 \times 10^{23} \times 0.162 \times 10^{-18} = 2961 \text{ m}^2 \text{ g}^{-1}$$

$$\text{BET constant } C = 1 + 0.00157/3.08152 \times 10^{-7} = 5096$$

$$(P / P_o)_{n_m} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{C} + 1} = 0.01381$$

Fig. S9 The consistency plot (a), BET surface area plot (b), and Langmuir surface area plot (c) for **NOTT-101**.



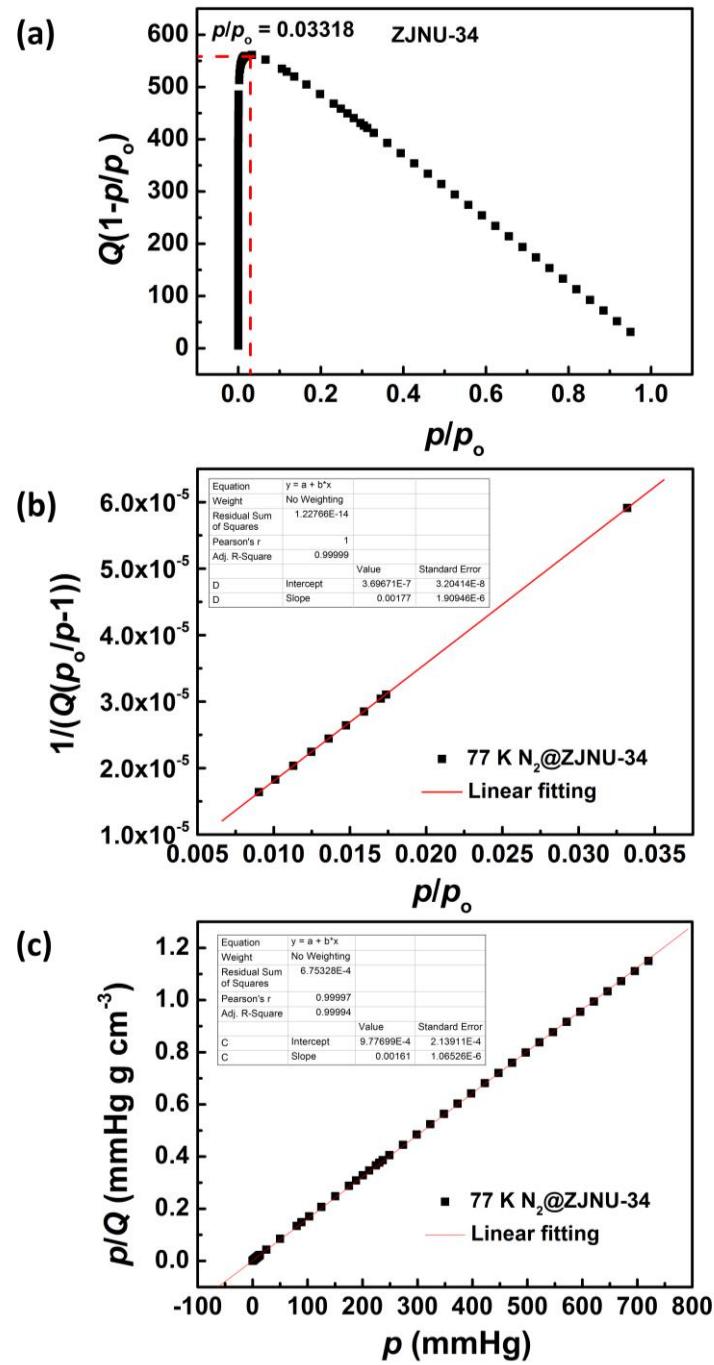
$$S_{\text{BET}} = 1/(4.44046 \times 10^{-7} + 0.00163)/22414 \times 6.023 \times 10^{23} \times 0.162 \times 10^{-18} = 2670 \text{ m}^2 \text{ g}^{-1}$$

$$S_{\text{Langmuir}} = (1/0.00149)/22414 \times 6.023 \times 10^{23} \times 0.162 \times 10^{-18} = 2922 \text{ m}^2 \text{ g}^{-1}$$

$$\text{BET constant } C = 1 + 0.00163/4.44046 \times 10^{-7} = 3672$$

$$(p / p_o)_{n_m} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{C} + 1} = 0.016235$$

Fig. S10 The consistency plot (a), BET surface area plot (b), and Langmuir surface area plot (c) for **ZJU-5**.



$$S_{\text{BET}} = 1/(3.69671 \times 10^{-7} + 0.00177)/22414 \times 6.023 \times 10^{23} \times 0.162 \times 10^{-18} = 2459 \text{ m}^2 \text{ g}^{-1}$$

$$S_{\text{Langmuir}} = (1/0.00161)/22414 \times 6.023 \times 10^{23} \times 0.162 \times 10^{-18} = 2704 \text{ m}^2 \text{ g}^{-1}$$

$$\text{BET constant } C = 1 + 0.00177/3.69671 \times 10^{-7} = 4789$$

$$(p / p_o)_{n_m} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{C} + 1} = 0.01424$$

Fig. S11 The consistency plot (a), BET surface area plot (b), and Langmuir surface area plot (c) for ZJNU-34.

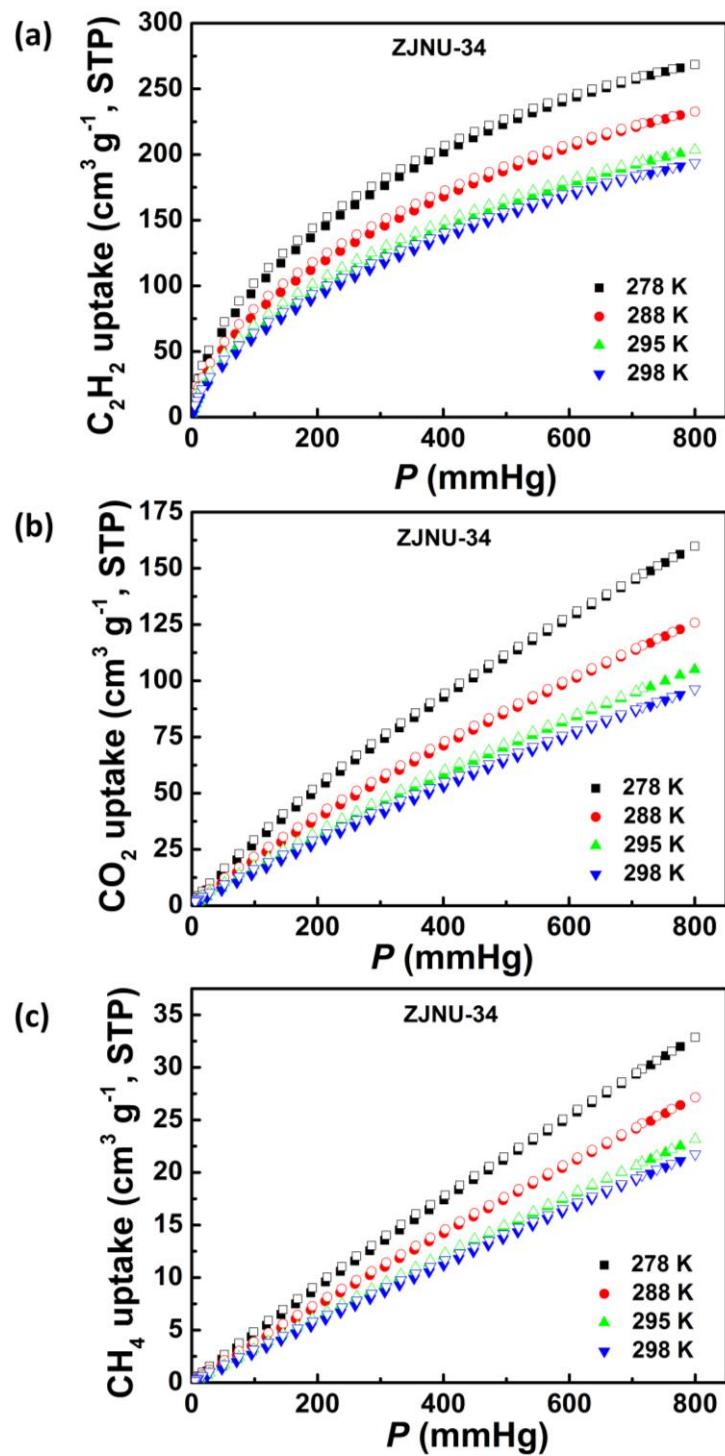


Fig. S12 (a) C_2H_2 , (b) CO_2 , and (c) CH_4 adsorption-desorption isotherms of **ZJNU-34** at four different temperatures of 298 K, 295 K, 288 K, and 278 K. The solid and open symbols represent adsorption and desorption, respectively.

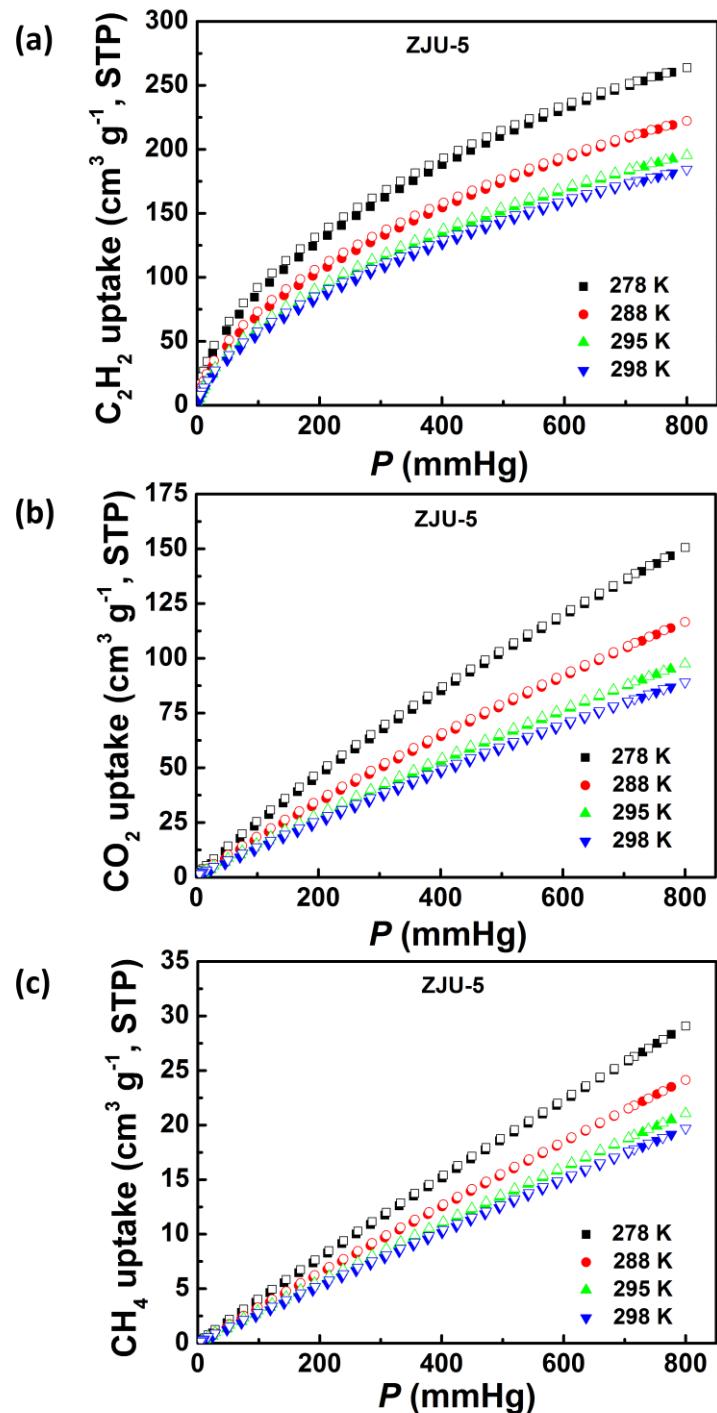


Fig. S13 (a) C_2H_2 , (b) CO_2 , and (c) CH_4 adsorption-desorption isotherms of **ZJU-5** at four different temperatures of 298 K, 295 K, 288 K, and 278 K. The solid and open symbols represent adsorption and desorption, respectively.

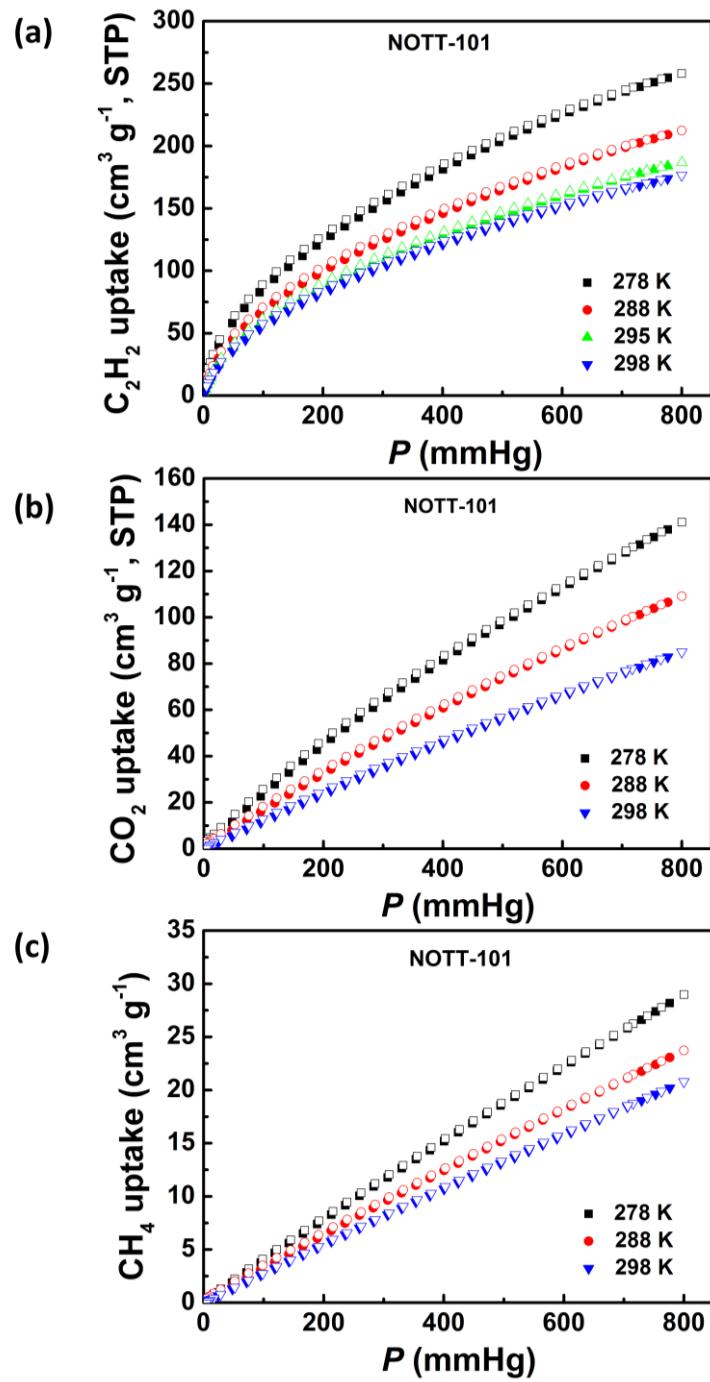


Fig. S14 (a) C_2H_2 , (b) CO_2 , and (c) CH_4 adsorption-desorption isotherms of **NOTT-101** at four different temperatures of 298 K, 295 K, 288 K, and 278 K. The solid and open symbols represent adsorption and desorption, respectively.

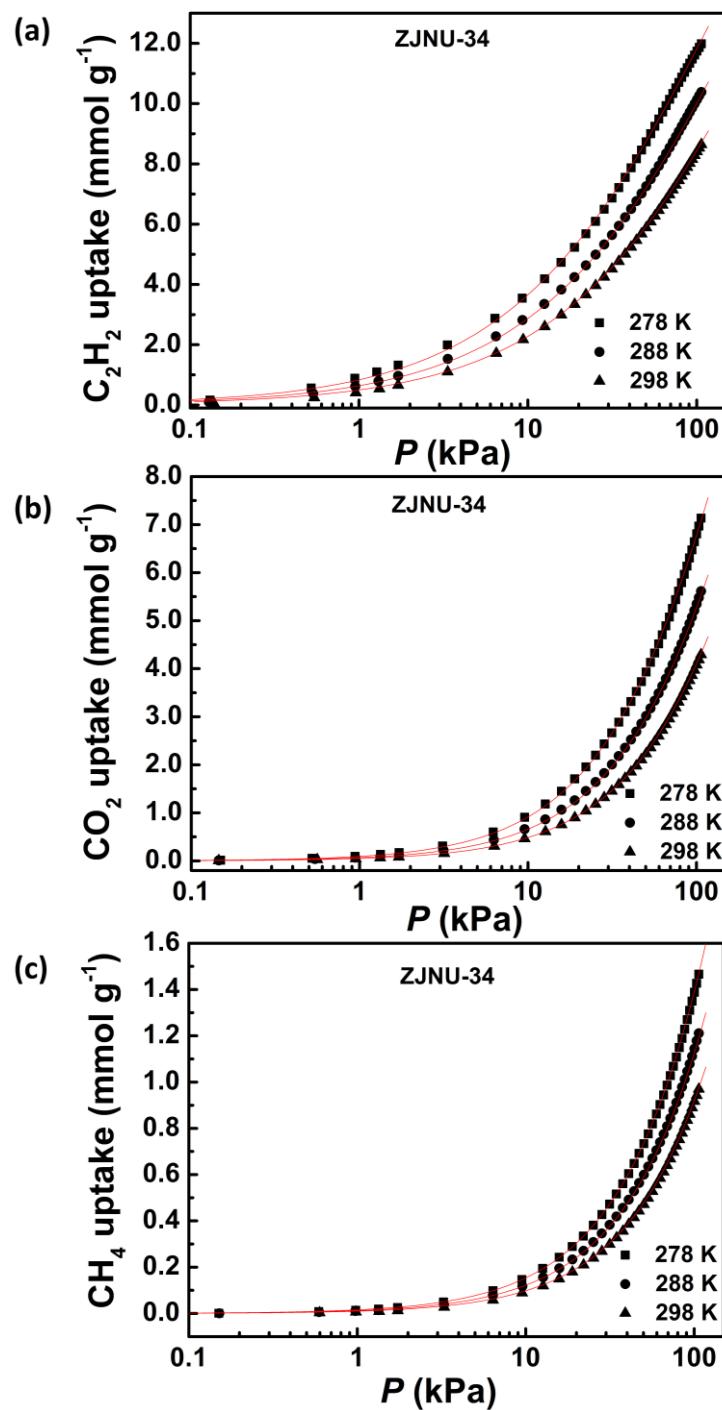


Fig. S15 Comparison of the pure-component isotherm data for (a) C_2H_2 , (b) CO_2 , and (c) CH_4 in **ZJNU-34** with the fitted isotherms at 278 K, 288 K, and 298 K.

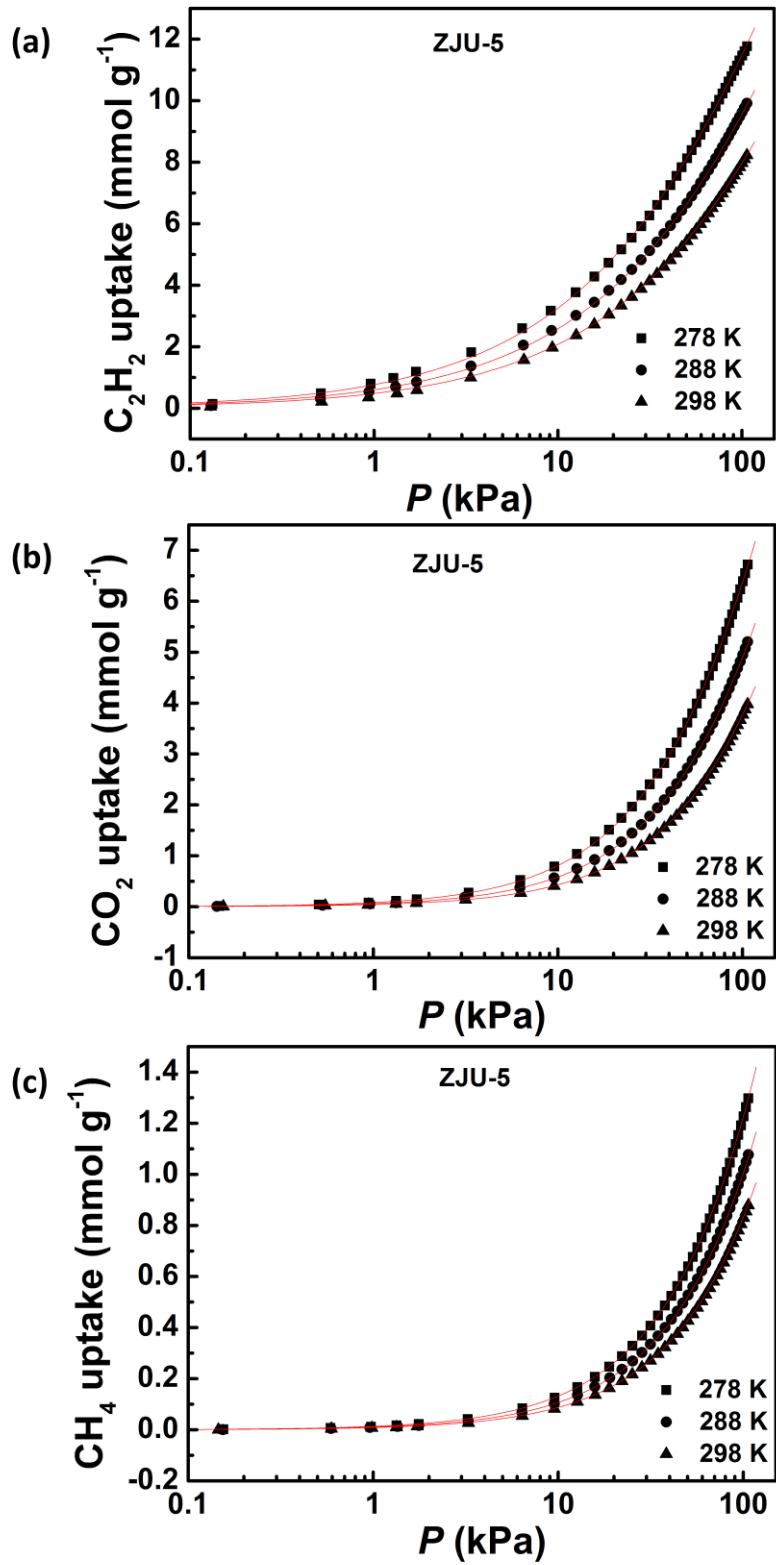


Fig. S16 Comparison of the pure-component isotherm data for (a) C_2H_2 , (b) CO_2 , and (c) CH_4 in **ZJU-5** with the fitted isotherms at 278 K, 288 K, and 298 K.

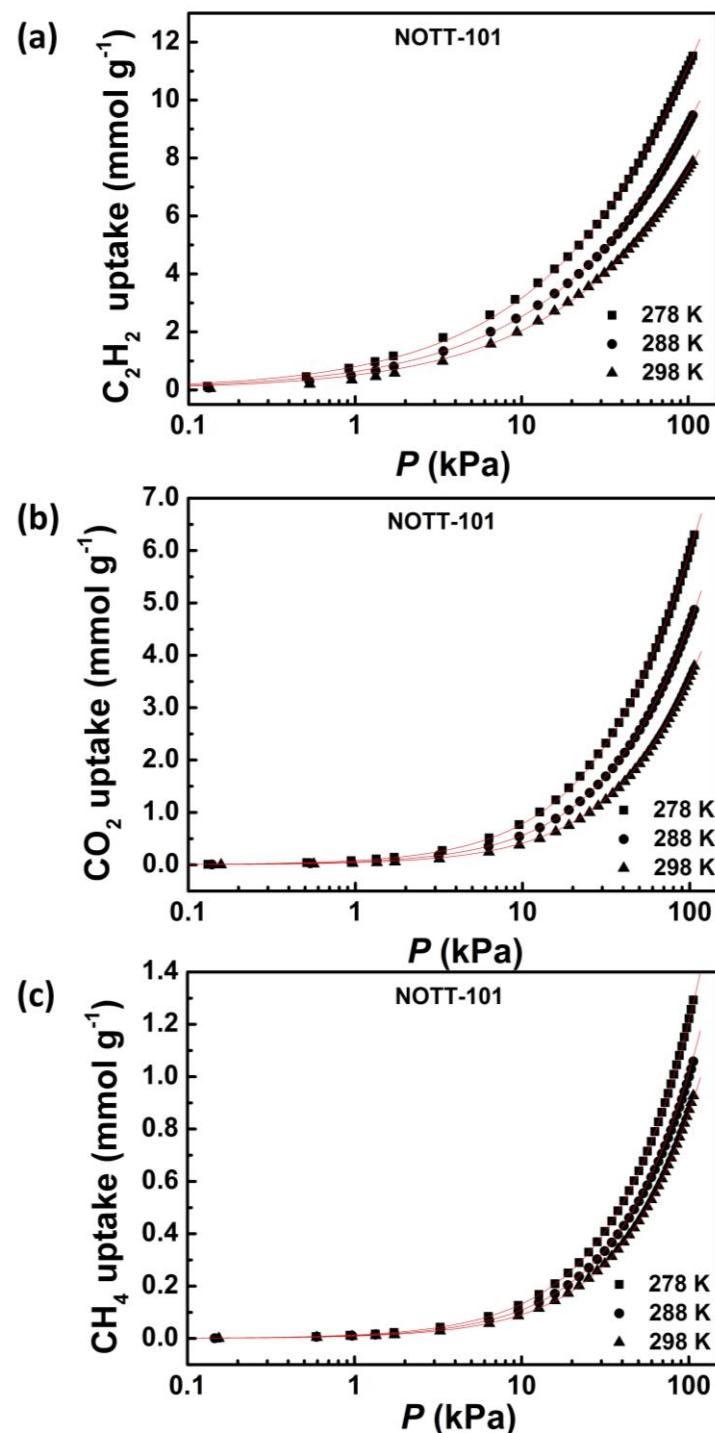


Fig. S17 Comparison of the pure-component isotherm data for (a) C_2H_2 , (b) CO_2 , and (c) CH_4 in **NOTT-101** with the fitted isotherms at 278 K, 288 K, and 298 K.

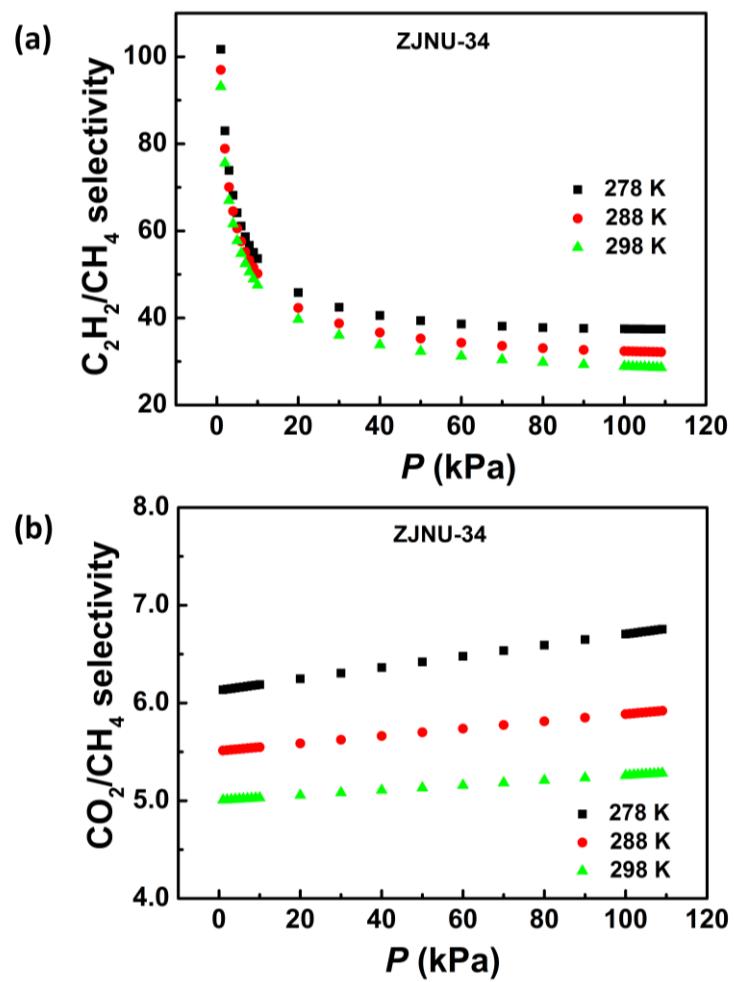


Fig. S18 IAST selectivities for the equimolar (a) $\text{C}_2\text{H}_2/\text{CH}_4$ and (b) CO_2/CH_4 gas mixtures in **ZJNU-34** at three different temperatures of 278 K, 288 K, and 298 K.

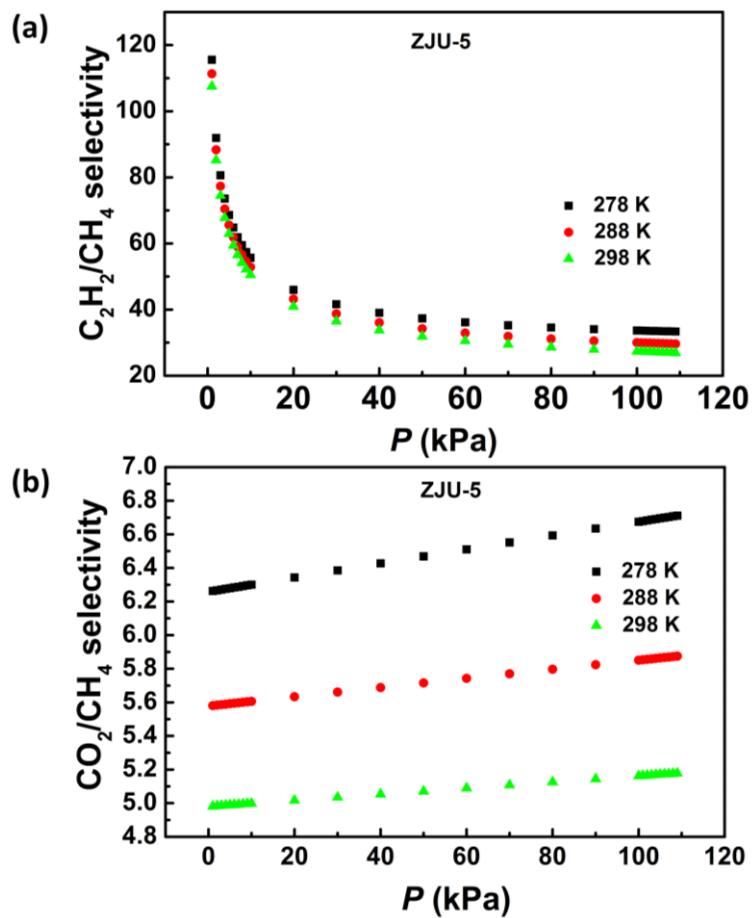


Fig. S19 IAST selectivities for the equimolar (a) $\text{C}_2\text{H}_2/\text{CH}_4$ and (b) CO_2/CH_4 gas mixtures in **ZJU-5** at three different temperatures of 278 K, 288 K, and 298 K.

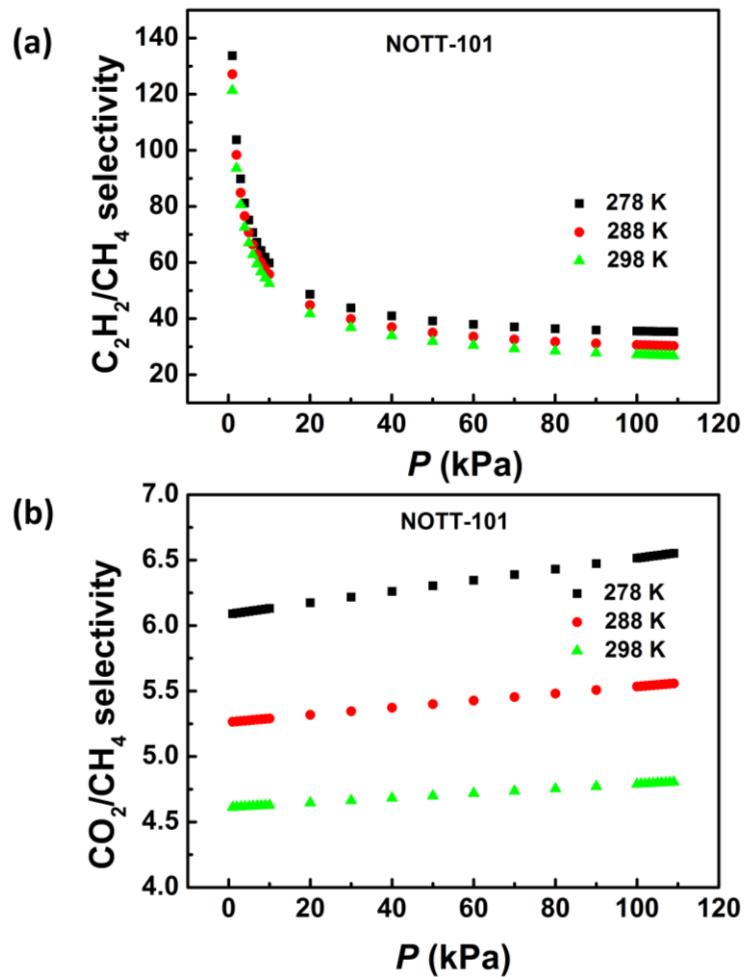


Fig. S20 IAST selectivities for the equimolar (a) $\text{C}_2\text{H}_2/\text{CH}_4$ and (b) CO_2/CH_4 gas mixtures in **NOTT-101** at three different temperatures of 278 K, 288 K, and 298 K.

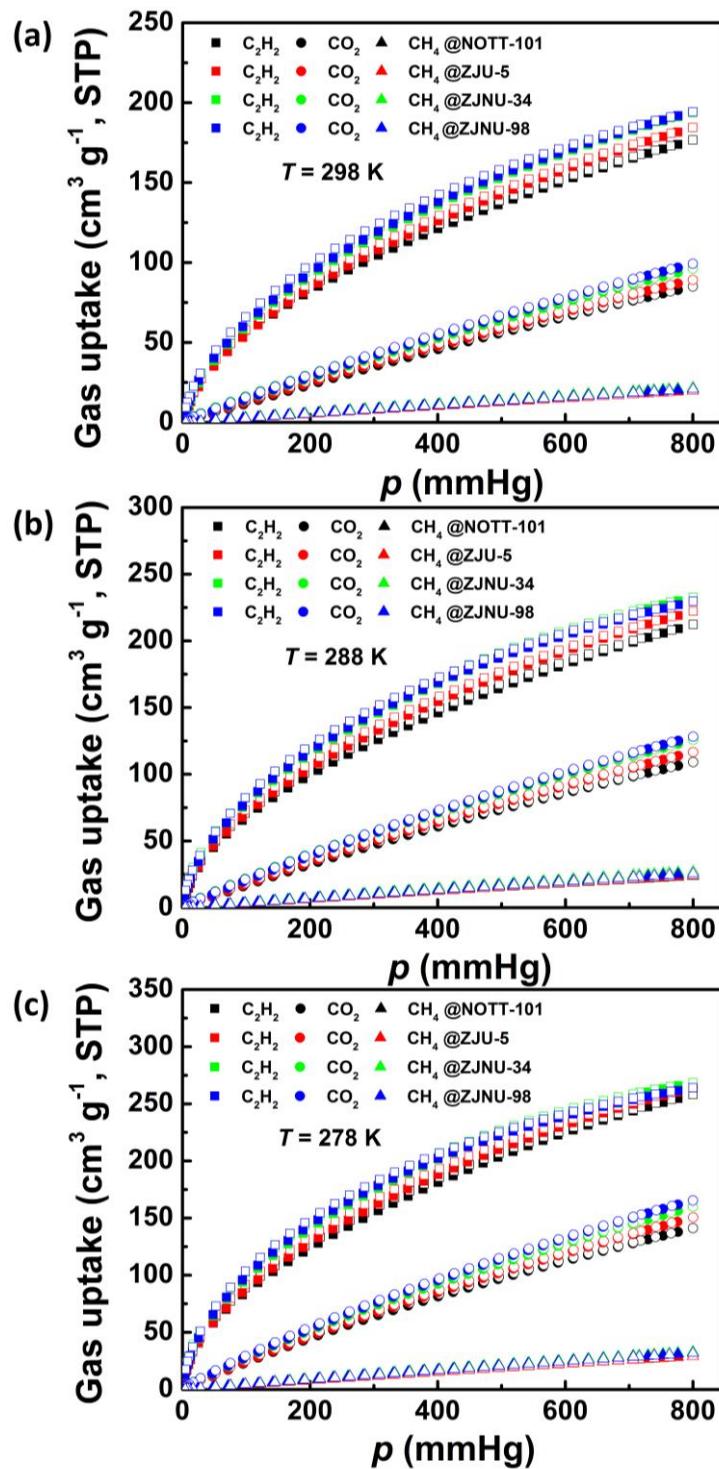
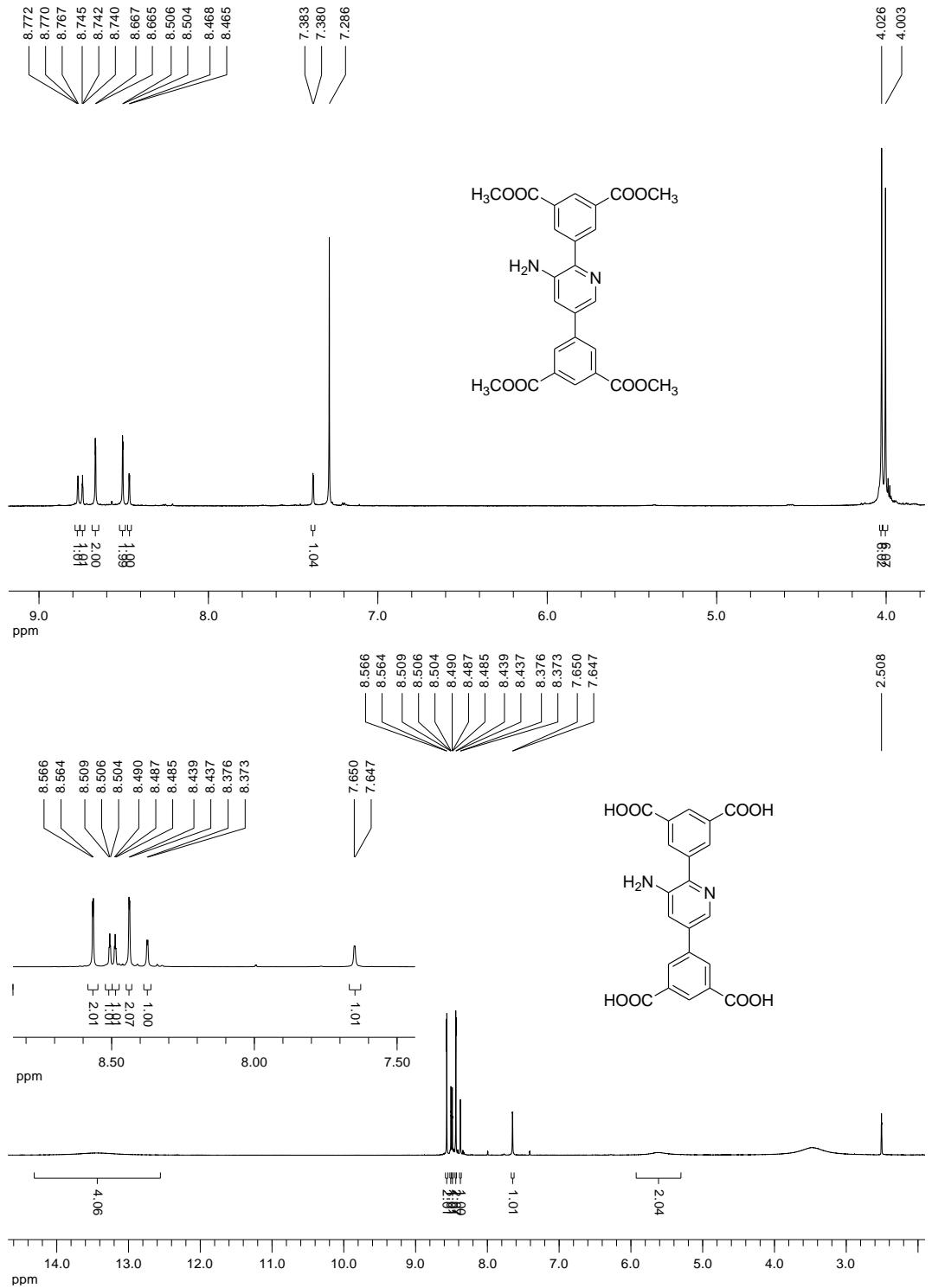


Fig. S21 Comparison of C_2H_2 , CO_2 and CH_4 isotherms of **ZJNU-98**, **ZJNU-34**, **ZJU-5** and **NOTT-101** at three different temperatures of (a) 298 K, (b) 288 K and (c) 278 K. The solid and open symbols represent adsorption and desorption, respectively.



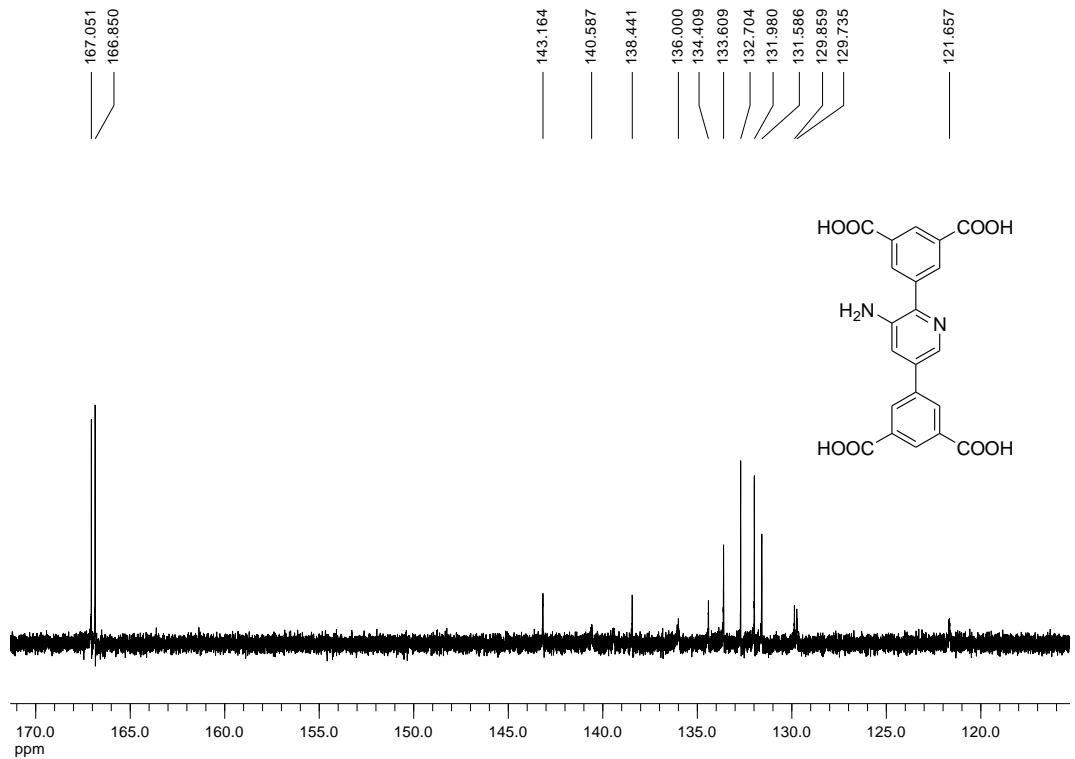


Fig. S22 ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra.

Table S1 Crystal data and structure refinement for **ZJNU-98**.

MOFs	ZJNU-98
Empirical formula	C ₂₁ H ₁₄ Cu ₂ N ₂ O ₁₀
Formula weight	581.44
λ (Å)	0.71073
Crystal system	Trigonal
Space group	<i>R</i> -3 <i>m</i>
Unit cell dimensions	$a = 18.7125(10)$ Å $b = 18.7125(10)$ Å $c = 38.299(3)$ Å $\alpha = 90^\circ$ $\beta = 90^\circ$ $\gamma = 120^\circ$
V (Å ³)	11614.0(15)
Z	9
D_c (g cm ⁻³)	0.747
μ (mm ⁻¹)	0.850
$F(000)$	2628
θ range for data collection (°)	2.177 to 27.402
Limiting indices	-23 ≤ h ≤ 24 -22 ≤ k ≤ 24 -46 ≤ l ≤ 49
Reflections collected / unique	34905 / 3199
R_{int}	0.0314
Max. and min. transmission	0.919 and 0.894
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F^2
Data/restraints/parameters	3199 / 0 / 106
Goodness-of-fit on F^2	0.865
Final R indices [$I > 2\sigma(I)$]	$R_1 = 0.0443$ $wR_2 = 0.1694$
R indices (all data)	$R_1 = 0.0487$ $wR_2 = 0.1861$
Largest diff. peak and hole (e·Å ⁻³)	0.870 and -0.378
CCDC	1898821

Table S2 Langmuir-Freundlich parameters for adsorption of C₂H₂, CO₂, and CH₄ in ZJNU-98.

Guest	q_{sat} (mmol g ⁻¹)	b_0 (kPa) ^{-v}	E (kJ mol ⁻¹)	v	R^2
C ₂ H ₂	24.28222	1.07526×10 ⁻⁵	18.791	0.70027	0.9998
CO ₂	25.28245	2.25809×10 ⁻⁷	22.507	1	0.99993
CH ₄	13.4719	1.09446×10 ⁻⁶	15.979	1	0.99999

Table S3 Langmuir-Freundlich parameters for adsorption of C₂H₂, CO₂, and CH₄ in ZJNU-34.

Guest	q_{sat} (mmol g ⁻¹)	b_0 (kPa) ^{-ν}	E (kJ mol ⁻¹)	ν
C ₂ H ₂	27.75156	1.17624×10 ⁻⁵	18.208	0.6891
CO ₂	23.47517	2.52642×10 ⁻⁷	22.378	1
CH ₄	12.92465	1.42418×10 ⁻⁶	15.577	1

Table S4 Langmuir-Freundlich parameters for adsorption of C₂H₂, CO₂, and CH₄ in ZJU-5.

Guest	q_{sat} (mmol g ⁻¹)	b_0 (kPa) ^{-v}	E (kJ mol ⁻¹)	v	R^2
C ₂ H ₂	40.70198	1.52745×10^{-5}	16.496	0.65541	0.99978
CO ₂	26.88883	2.16142×10^{-7}	22.123	1	0.99991
CH ₄	15.30125	1.81459×10^{-6}	14.268	1	0.99984

Table S5 Langmuir-Freundlich parameters for adsorption of C₂H₂, CO₂, and CH₄ in NOTT-101.

Guest	q_{sat} (mmol g ⁻¹)	b_0 (kPa) ^{-ν}	E (kJ mol ⁻¹)	ν
C ₂ H ₂	59.19957	1.48802×10 ⁻⁵	15.787	0.61397
CO ₂	22.75234	2.18689×10 ⁻⁷	22.416	1
CH ₄	13.39522	3.93239×10 ⁻⁶	12.786	1

Table S6 Summary of gas adsorption properties of ZJNU-98, ZJNU-34, ZJU-5, and NOTT-101.

MOFs	$S_{\text{BET}}/S_{\text{Langmuir}}$ ($\text{m}^2 \text{g}^{-1}$)	V_p ($\text{cm}^3 \text{g}^{-1}$)	D_c (g cm^{-3})	C ₂ H ₂ uptake ^a ($\text{cm}^3 \text{g}^{-1}$)			CO ₂ uptake ^a ($\text{cm}^3 \text{g}^{-1}$)			CH ₄ uptake ^a			C ₂ H ₂ /CH ₄ ^a			CO ₂ /CH ₄ ^a		
				298 K	288 K	278 K	298 K	288 K	278 K	298 K	288 K	278 K	298 K	288 K	278 K	298 K	288 K	278 K
NOTT-101	2772/2961	1.0579	0.6838	176.6	212.3	258.1	85.0	109.1	141.2	20.8	23.7	29.0	26.7	30.3	35.3	4.80	5.56	6.55
ZJU-5	2670/2922	1.0385	0.679	184.4	222.3	263.9	89.1	116.6	150.6	19.7	24.1	29.1	26.9	29.6	33.4	5.18	5.88	6.71
ZJNU-34	2459/2704	0.9687	0.7064	193.8	232.8	268.6	96.2	125.8	159.9	21.7	27.1	32.9	28.6	32.2	37.4	5.28	5.92	6.75
ZJNU-98	2378/2607	0.9324	0.7017	194.3	229.7	264.1	99.2	128.2	165.5	20.8	25.6	31.8	30.5	34.1	39.2	5.70	6.36	7.21

$S_{\text{BET}}/S_{\text{Langmuir}}$ = BET and Langmuir specific surface areas; V_p = experimental pore volume; D_c = calculated framework density without solvent molecules and the terminal water molecules; ^a at 1 atm

Table S7 Summary of selective C₂H₂/CH₄ and CO₂/CH₄ adsorption properties of some typical MOFs reported so far.

MOFs	S _{BET} (m ² g ⁻¹)	C ₂ H ₂ uptake ^a (cm ³ g ⁻¹)	CO ₂ uptake ^a (cm ³ g ⁻¹)	C ₂ H ₂ /CH ₄ selectivity ^a	CO ₂ /CH ₄ selectivity ^a	Ref.
NKMOF-1-Ni	382	61.0	51.1	6409.1	NA	¹
PMOF-3	1378	117.3	74.5	156.5	5.1	²
Ni-TIPA	404.6	56.8	39.0	112.2	NA	³
Cu-TDPAH	2171	155.7	116	82	18	⁴
Cu-TDPAT	1938	177.7	NA	82 ^b	NA	⁵
UTSA-15	553	34	31	55.6 ^b	24.2 ^b	⁶
Mn(INA) ₂	236	59.7	NA	51	NA	⁷
ZJNU-54	2134	211	120	45.0	6.1	⁸
ZJU-195	1721.9	214.2	105.0	43.4	NA	⁹
UTSA-57	206.5	32	37	43.1	20.0	¹⁰
FJI-Y3	952	118	NA	41.5	NA	¹¹
FJI-C1	1726.3	93.8	41.2	39.3	5.89	¹²
UPC-21	1725.1	139.5	NA	38.1	NA	¹³
ZJNU-56	1655	189	122	35.7	7.0	¹⁴
M' MOF-20	42	21	10	34.9 ^b	6.8 ^b	¹⁵
MFM-130	2173	85.9	59	34.7 ^b	NA	¹⁶
ZJNU-69	1655	171.7	104.1	34.5	7.14	¹⁷
ZJNU-93	1952	164.0	96.2	34.4	5.2	¹⁸
ZJNU-81	2720	184.2	99.0	32.4	5.46	¹⁹
ZJNU-59	2043	199.5	109.4	31.9	6.0	²⁰
ZJNU-89	1618	181.3	103.0	30.7	5.8	²¹
ZJNU-82	2231	195.4	95.4	30.1	5.37	¹⁹
ZJNU-76	1996	179.2	95.8	29.7	5.43	²²
ZJNU-88	1693	166.0	99.2	28.9	5.4	²¹
ZJNU-77	2432	120.2	78.1	28.6	5.7	²³

ZJNU-78	1311	122.0	82.0	28.4	5.9	²³
UTSA-5	462	59.8	38.4	28.4 ^b	10.2 ^b	²⁴
ZJNU-75	2063	188.6	99.2	28.2	5.44	²²
ZJNU-70	1748	184.5	115.5	28.0	6.71	¹⁷
ZJNU-71	1860	200.4	115.6	27.6	5.73	¹⁷
ZJNU-71	1860	200.4	115.6	27.6	5.73	²⁵
ZJU-199	987	128	62.4	27.3	NA	²⁶
ZJNU-83	2015	196.7	102.7	26.5	4.95	¹⁹
UTSA-72	173	27.8	21.7	26.5	9.3	²⁷
ZJNU-58	2487	157.1	81.6	25.7	5.5	²⁰
ZJNU-91	2404	172.5	94.8	25.0	4.92	²⁸
ZJNU-74	2243	180.0	88.1	24.9	4.80	²²
ZJNU-92	2845	155.1	79.2	24.5	4.85	²⁸
BUT-35	358	71.6	NA	23.5 ^b	NA	²⁹
BUT-70B	695	87.1	31.3	23.3	NA	³⁰
PCM-48	300	25.54	21	23.3	6.1	³¹
MFM-127	1557	208 ^c	66.5	21.2 ^c	3.33	³²
UTSA-222	703	85.3	42.7	19	NA	³³
UTSA-33	660	83.6	NA	18	NA	³⁴
FJU-36	409.0	52.2	35.5	17.7	NA	³⁵
Zn ₅ (BTA) ₆ (TDA) ₂	414	44	37	15.5	9.1	³⁶
UTSA-36	495	56.8	NA	13.8 ^b	NA	³⁷
QMOF-1	140	41.5	24.6	13.5	6.4	³⁸
ZJU-30	228	52.6	NA	9.58 ^b	NA	³⁹
UPC-33	933.8	44.3	31.8	7.78	8.09	⁴⁰
UTSA-10	1090	43.0	NA	6.2	NA	⁴¹
MFM-126	1004	124 ^c	103.7	NA	11.7	³²
SNNU-95	206.6	15.1	14.7	NA	NA	⁴²

*S*_{BET} = BET specific surface area; ^a at ambient conditions; ^b adsorption selectivity based on Henry's Law constants; ^c 273 K, 1 bar;

NA = not available

Reference

1. Y.-L. Peng, T. Pham, P. Li, T. Wang, Y. Chen, K.-J. Chen, K. A. Forrest, B. Space, P. Cheng, M. J. Zaworotko and Z. Zhang, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.*, 2018, **57**, 10971-10975.
2. O. Alduhaish, H. Wang, B. Li, T.-L. Hu, H. D. Arman, K. Alfooty and B. Chen, *ChemPlusChem*, 2016, **81**, 770-774.
3. H.-R. Fu, Y. Zhao, Z. Zhou, X.-G. Yang and L.-F. Ma, *Dalton Trans.*, 2018, **47**, 3725-3732.
4. K. Liu, B. Li, Y. Li, X. Li, F. Yang, G. Zeng, Y. Peng, Z. Zhang, G. Li, Z. Shi, S. Feng and D. Song, *Chem. Commun.*, 2014, **50**, 5031-5033.
5. K. Liu, D. Ma, B. Li, Y. Li, K. Yao, Z. Zhang, Y. Han and Z. Shi, *J. Mater. Chem. A*, 2014, **2**, 15823-15828.
6. Z. Chen, S. Xiang, H. D. Arman, J. U. Mondal, P. Li, D. Zhao and B. Chen, *Inorg. Chem.*, 2011, **50**, 3442-3446.
7. R.-G. Lin, L. Li, R.-B. Lin, H. Arman and B. Chen, *CrystEngComm*, 2017, DOI: 10.1039/C1037CE01766A.
8. J. Jiao, L. Dou, H. Liu, F. Chen, D. Bai, Y. Feng, S. Xiong, D.-L. Chen and Y. He, *Dalton Trans.*, 2016, **45**, 13373-13382.
9. L. Zhang, K. Jiang, Y. Li, D. Zhao, Y. Yang, Y. Cui, B. Chen and G. Qian, *Cryst. Growth Des.*, 2017, **17**, 2319-2322.
10. Z. Guo, D. Yan, H. Wang, D. Tesfagaber, X. Li, Y. Chen, W. Huang and B. Chen, *Inorg. Chem.*, 2015, **54**, 200-204.
11. Y.-X. Tan, Y. Si, W. Wang and D. Yuan, *J. Mater. Chem. A*, 2017, **5**, 23276-23282.
12. Y. Huang, Z. Lin, H. Fu, F. Wang, M. Shen, X. Wang and R. Cao, *ChemSusChem*, 2014, **7**, 2647-2653.
13. M. Zhang, X. Xin, Z. Xiao, R. Wang, L. Zhang and D. Sun, *J. Mater. Chem. A*, 2017, **5**, 1168-1175
14. J. Jiao, D. Jiang, F. Chen, D. Bai and Y. He, *Dalton Trans.*, 2017, **46**, 7813-7820.
15. Z. Zhang, S. Xiang, K. Hong, C. D. Madhab, H. D. Arman, M. Garcia, J. U. Mondal, K. M. Thomas and B. Chen, *Inorg. Chem.*, 2012, **51**, 4947-4953.
16. Y. Yan, M. Juríček, F.-X. Coudert, N. A. Vermeulen, S. Grunder, A. Dailly, W. Lewis, A. J. Blake, J. F. Stoddart and M. Schröder, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2016, **138**, 3371-3381.
17. F. Chen, Y. Wang, D. Bai, M. He, X. Gao and Y. He, *J. Mater. Chem. A*, 2018, **6**, 3471-3478.
18. S. Li, J. Wu, X. Gao, M. He, Y. Wang, X. Wang and Y. He, *CrystEngComm*, 2018, **20**, 7178-7183.
19. M. He, Y. Wang, X. Gao, S. Li and Y. He, *Dalton Trans.*, 2018, **47**, 8983-8991.
20. Y. Wang, M. He, X. Gao, S. Li, S.-s. Xiong, R. Krishna and Y. He, *ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces*, 2018, **10**, 20559-20568.
21. Y. Wang, M. He, X. Gao, P. Long, Y. Zhang, H. Zhong, X. Wang and Y. He, *Dalton Trans.*, 2018, **47**, 12702-12710.
22. F. Chen, D. Bai, Y. Wang, D. Jiang and Y. He, *Mater. Chem. Front.*, 2017, **1**, 2283-2291.
23. F. Chen, D. Bai, Y. Wang, M. He, X. Gao and Y. He, *Dalton Trans.*, 2018, **47**, 716-725.
24. G. Chen, Z. Zhang, S. Xiang and B. Chen, *CrystEngComm*, 2013, **15**, 5232-5235.
25. F. Chen, D. Bai, D. Jiang, Y. Wang and Y. He, *Dalton Trans.*, 2017, **46**, 11469 -11478.

26. L. Zhang, C. Zou, M. Zhao, K. Jiang, R. Lin, Y. He, C.-D. Wu, Y. Cui, B. Chen and G. Qian, *Cryst. Growth Des.*, 2016, **16**, 7194-7197.
27. H. Alawisi, B. Li, Y. He, H. D. Arman, A. M. Asiri, H. Wang and B. Chen, *Cryst. Growth Des.*, 2014, **14**, 2522-2526.
28. Y. Wang, M. He, X. Gao, Y. Zhang, H. Zhong, P. Long, X. Wang and Y. He, *Inorg. Chem. Front.*, 2018, **5**, 2811-2817.
29. Y. Han, H. Zheng, K. Liu, H. Wang, H. Huang, L.-H. Xie, L. Wang and J.-R. Li, *ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces*, 2016, **8**, 23331-23337.
30. Z.-J. Guo, J. Yu, Y.-Z. Zhang, J. Zhang, Y. Chen, Y. Wu, L.-H. Xie and J.-R. Li, *Inorg. Chem.*, 2017, **56**, 2188-2197.
31. J. E. R. III, K. M. Walsh, B. Li, P. Kunal, B. Chen and S. M. Humphrey, *Chem. Commun.*, 2018, **54**, 9937-9940.
32. J. D. Humby, O. Benson, G. L. Smith, S. P. Argent, I. d. Silva, Y. Cheng, S. Rudić, P. Manuel, M. D. Frogley, G. Cinque, L. K. Saunders, I. J. Vitorica-Yrezabal, G. F. S. Whitehead, T. L. Easun, W. Lewis, A. J. Blake, A. J. Ramirez-Cuesta, S. Yang and M. Schröder, *Chem. Sci.*, 2019, **10**, 1098-1106
33. J.-x. Ma, J. Guo, H. Wang, B. Li, T. Yang and B. Chen, *Inorg. Chem.*, 2017, DOI: 10.1021/acs.inorgchem.1027b00762.
34. Y. He, Z. Zhang, S. Xiang, F. R. Fronczek, R. Krishna and B. Chen, *Chem. Eur. J.*, 2012, **18**, 613-619.
35. L. Liu, Z. Yao, Y. Ye, L. Chen, Q. Lin, Y. Yang, Z. Zhang and S. Xiang, *Inorg. Chem.*, 2018, **57**, 12961-12968.
36. Z. Zhang, S. Xiang, Y.-S. Chen, S. M. Lee, T. Phely-Bobin and B. Chen, *Inorg. Chem.*, 2010, **49**, 8444-8448.
37. M. C. Das, H. Xu, S. Xiang, Z. Zhang, H. D. Arman, G. Qian and B. Chen, *Chem. Eur. J.*, 2011, **17**, 7817-7822.
38. R.-G. Lin, R.-B. Lin and B. Chen, *J. Solid State Chem.*, 2017, **252**, 138-141.
39. J. Cai, J. Yu, H. Xu, Y. He, X. Duan, Y. Cui, C. Wu, B. Chen and G. Qian, *Cryst. Growth Des.*, 2013, **13**, 2094-2097.
40. W. Fan, Y. Wang, Q. Zhang, A. Kirchon, Z. Xiao, L. Zhang, F. Dai, R. Wang and D. Sun, *Chem. Eur. J.*, 2017, **24**, 2137-2143.
41. Y. He, C. Song, Y. Ling, C. Wu, R. Krishna and B. Chen, *APL Mater.*, 2014, **2**, 124102.
42. H. Li, S. n. Li, X. Hou, Y. Jiang, M. Hua and Q.-G. Zhai, *Dalton Trans.*, 2018, **47**, 9310-9316.