

-Electronic Supplementary Information-

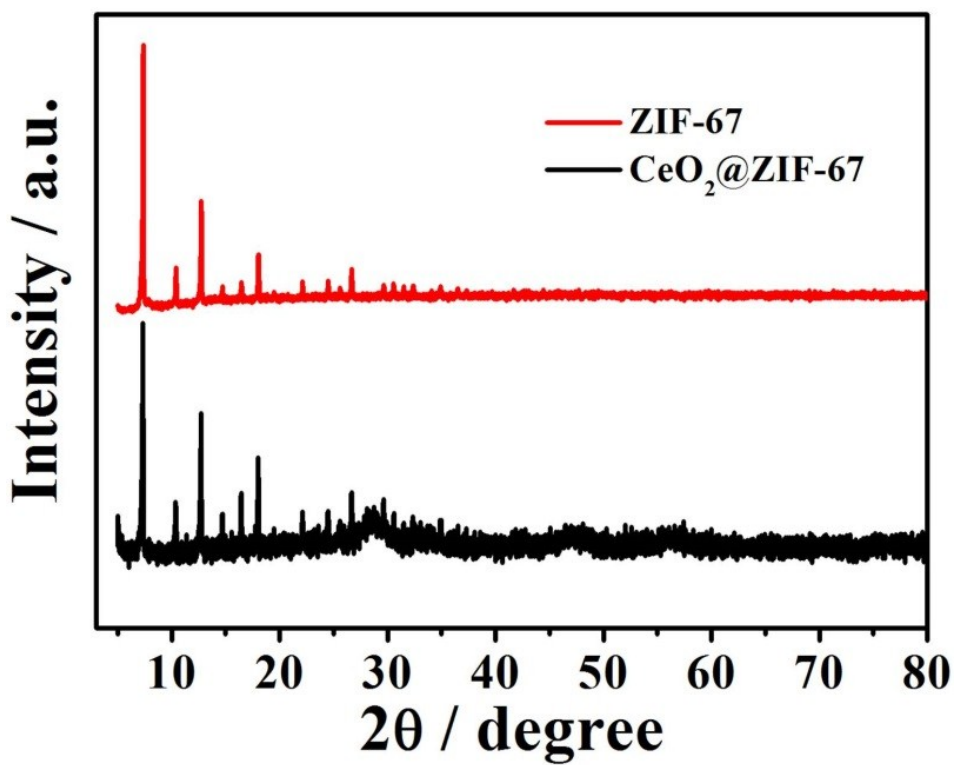


Fig. S1. XRD patterns of ZIF-67 and CeO₂@ZIF-67.

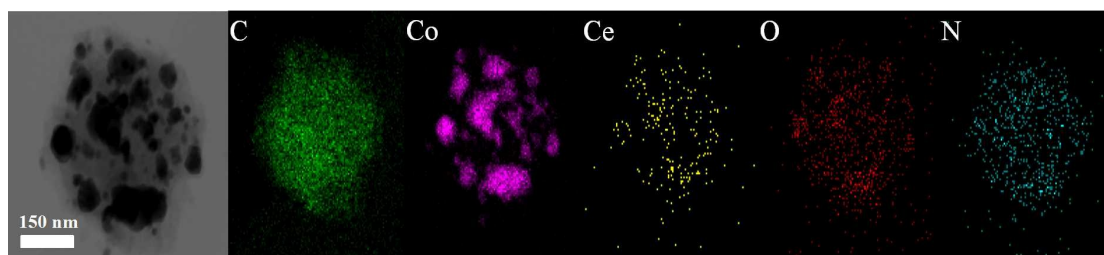


Fig. S2. The element mapping for C, Co, Ce, O, N in CeO₂/Co@N-C.

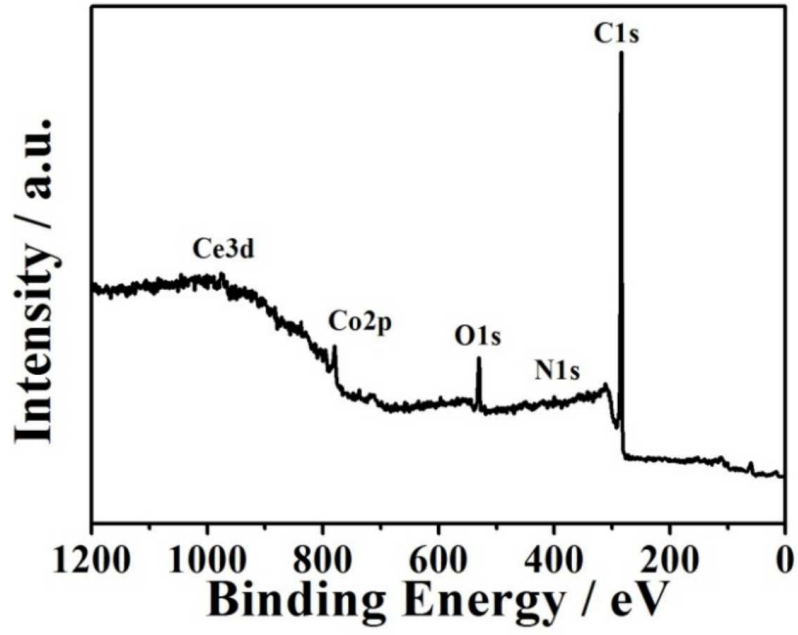


Fig. S3. XPS survey spectrum of $\text{CeO}_2/\text{Co@N-C}$.

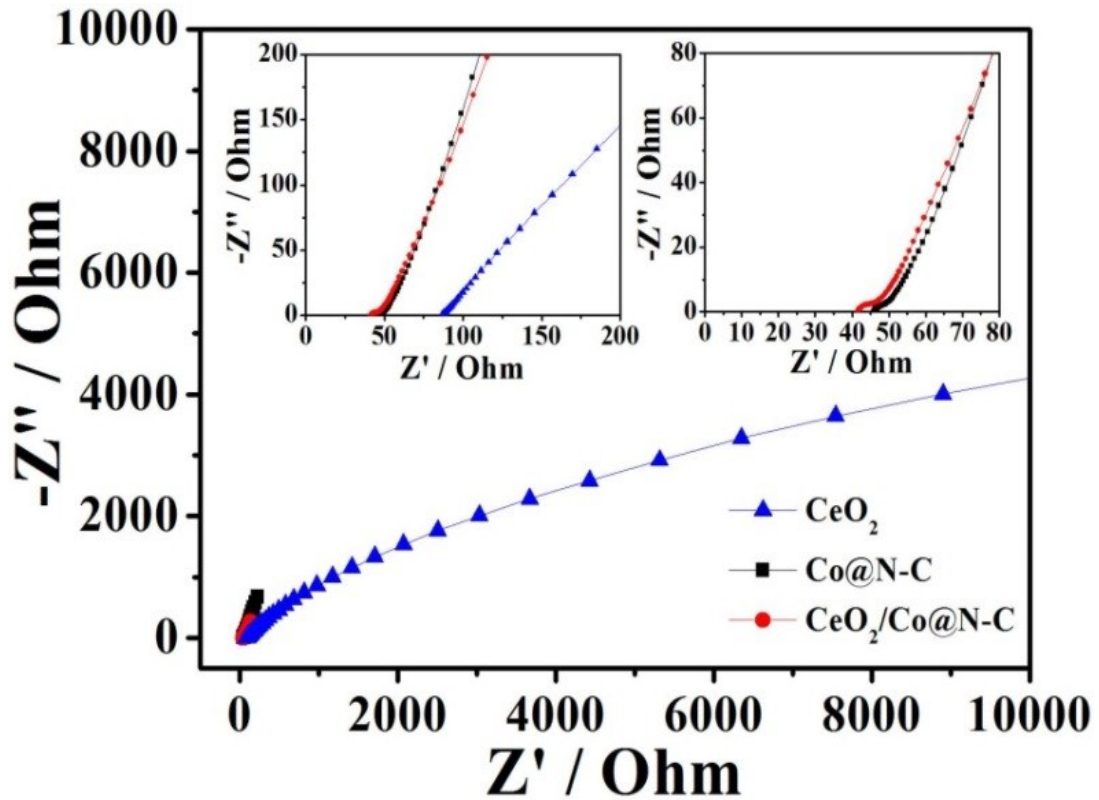


Fig. S4. Electrochemical impedance spectroscopy measurements: Nyquist plots of CeO_2 , Co@N-C and $\text{CeO}_2/\text{Co@N-C}$.

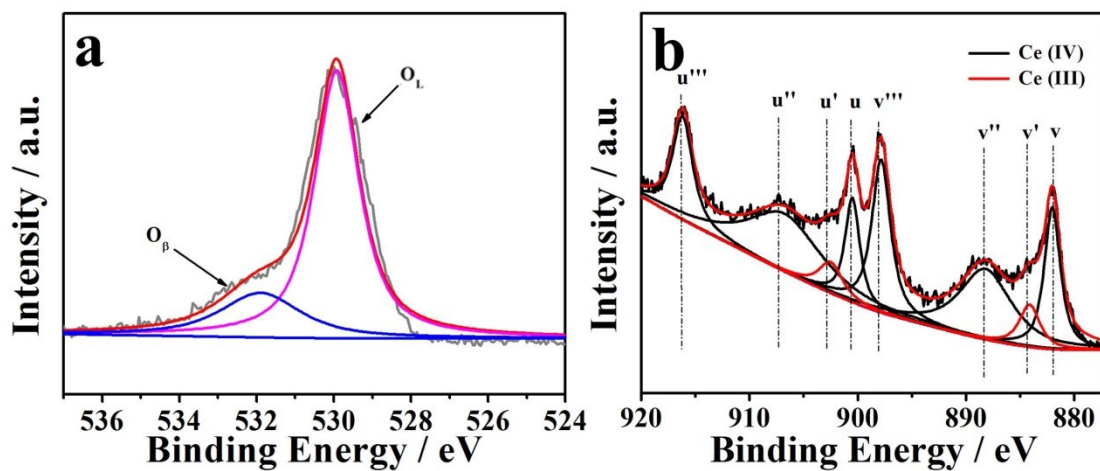


Fig. S5. XPS high-resolution spectra of O 1s (a) and Ce 3d (b) of CeO_2 .

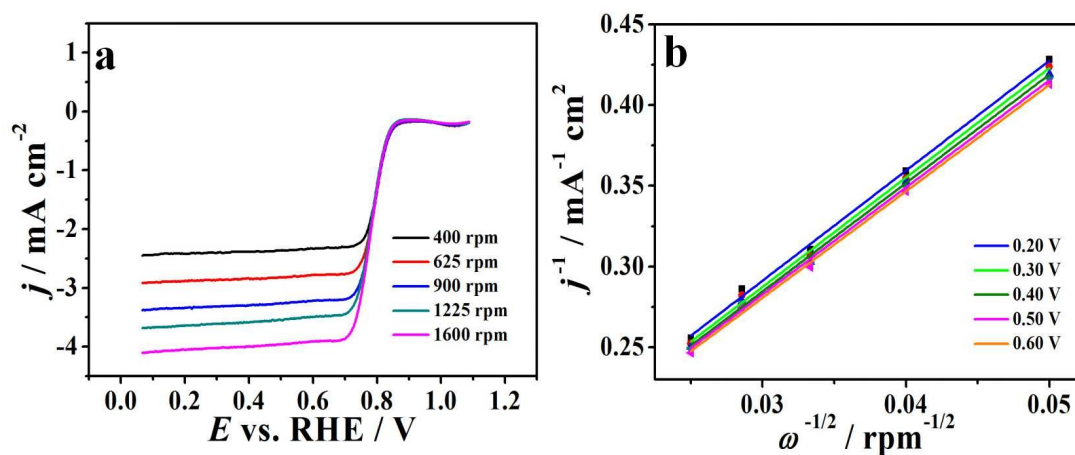


Fig. S6. (a) ORR LSV curves for Co@N-C at different rotation rates and (b) the corresponding Koutecky-Levich (K-L) plots at different potentials. All the ORR measurements were performed in O_2 -saturated 0.1 M KOH solution.

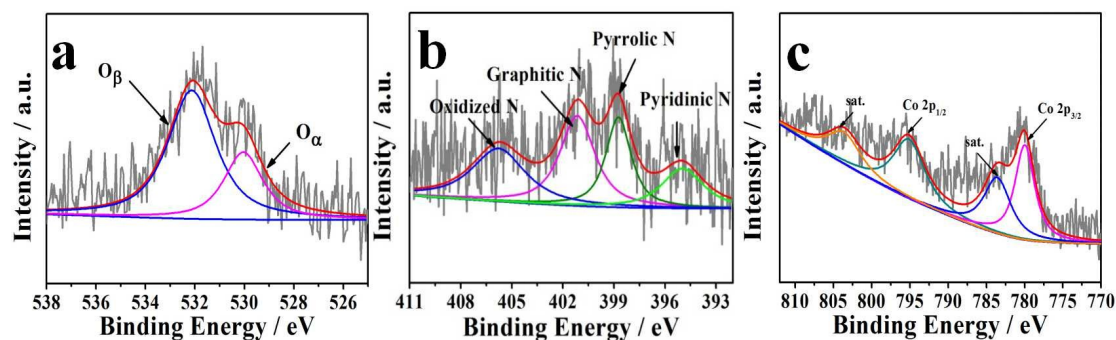


Fig. S7. XPS high-resolution spectra of O 1s (a), N 1s (b) and Co 2p (c) of Co@N-C.

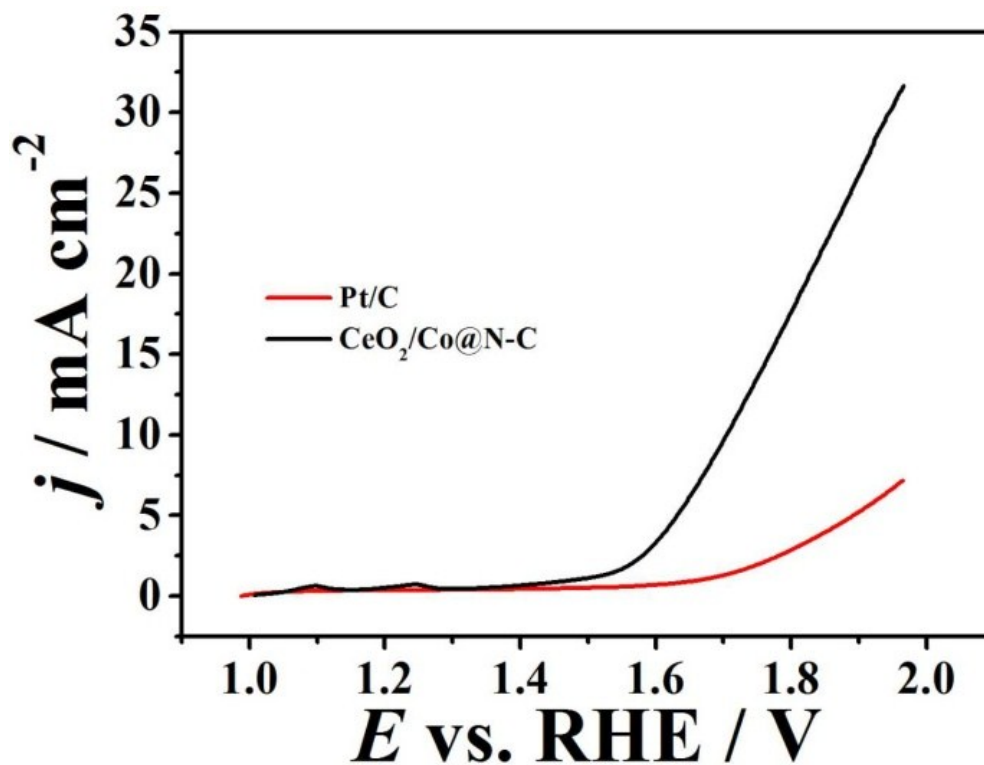


Fig. S8. OER LSV curves for CeO₂/Co@N-C and Pt/C at scanning rate of 10 mV s⁻¹ in 0.1 M KOH.

Table S1 Comparison of ORR/ OER performances of reported CeO₂-based electrocatalysts

Catalyst	$E_{\text{onset, ORR}}$ (V)	$E_{1/2, \text{ORR}}$ (V)	n_{ORR}	electrolyte	$E_{j=10, \text{OER}}$ (V)	electrolyte	Reference
CeO ₂ /Co@N-C	0.998	0.934	3.98	0.1 M	1.704	0.1 M	This work
Co-CeO ₂ -N-C	0.89	0.82	3.96	0.1 M	1.556	1.0 M	1
CeO ₂ /Co ₃ O ₄ @N-C	0.97	0.86	3.94	0.1 M	1.504	0.1 M	2
CeO ₂ /rGO	0.946	0.84	3.3-3.5	0.1 M	1.72	0.1 M	3
0.5Co-NC-CeO ₂	0.875	0.817	3.97	0.1 M	-	-	4
5 wt% Pt-CeO _x	0.89	0.75	4.1	0.1 M	-	-	5
NW/C							
Co ₃ O ₄ -CeO ₂ /C	0.93	0.83	3.91	0.1 M	-	-	6
CeO ₂ @PIZA-1-400	-	-	-	-	1.6	1.0 M	7
Ni ₄ Ce ₁ @CP	-	-	-	-	1.45	1.0 M	8
Ag-CeO ₂ /VXV-72	0.905	0.717	3.46	0.1 M	-	-	9
Ce-HPCNs	0.923	0.831	3.87	0.1 M	-	-	10
MnO _x -CeO ₂ /KB	0.94	0.81	~4	0.1 M	-	-	11
CeO ₂ nanowires	0.756	0.666	-	0.1 M	1.934	0.1 M	12
Co-CeO ₂ /N-CNR	0.87	0.83	3.95	0.1 M	1.64	0.1 M	13
CeGS	0.92	0.81	~4	0.1 M	-	-	14

References

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