

Supplemental Information for:

Hydrogen Peroxide Disproportionation with Manganese Macroyclic Complexes of Cyclen and Pyclen

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Table S1. Protonation constants^a of cyclen and pyclen ($I = 0.15 \text{ M NaCl}$ and $T = 298 \text{ K}$).

	cyclen	pyclen^b
$\log K_1^H$	10.81(1)	11.37
$\log K_2^H$	9.66(2)	8.22
$\log K_3^H$	0.88(2)	1.61
$\Sigma \log K_i^H$	21.35	21.20

^aDefined as $K_i^H = [H_iL^{i+}] / ([H^+][H_{i-1}L^{(i-1)+}])$ for $i = 1-3$, ^b ref. ¹

Table S2. Overall stability constants ($\log \beta_{\text{pqr}}$) of Mn(II) complexes ($I = 0.15 \text{ M NaCl}$ and $T = 298 \text{ K}$). Charges are omitted for clarity.

Equilibrium quotient	cyclen	pyclen
$[\text{MnL}] / ([\text{Mn}][\text{L}])$	8.34(2)	10.11(4)
$[\text{ML}] / ([\text{M(OH)L}][\text{H}])$	10.22(6)	11.01(5)

Table S3. Crystal data, Intensity Collections, and Structure Refinement Parameters for $[\text{Mn}(\text{pyclen})\text{Cl}_2]\text{[ClO}_4]$ and $[\text{Mn}_2(\text{pyclen})_2(\mu-\text{O})_2]\text{[ClO}_4]_3$.

Complex	$[\text{Mn}(\text{pyclen})\text{Cl}_2]\text{[ClO}_4]$	$[\text{Mn}_2(\text{pyclen})_2(\mu-\text{O})_2]\text{[ClO}_4]_3$
Empirical formula /Asymmetric Unit	$\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{18}\text{Cl}_3\text{MnN}_4\text{O}_4$	$\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{44}\text{Cl}_3\text{Mn}_2\text{N}_8\text{O}_{18}$
Formula weight	431.58	924.88
Temperature/K	100.(2)	100.(2)
Crystal system	monoclinic	monoclinic
Space group	P2 ₁ /c	P2 ₁
a/Å	7.0070(4)	10.1199(6)
b/Å	12.7983(7)	16.2239(10)
c/Å	18.8563(11)	11.8583(8)
$\alpha/^\circ$	90	90
$\beta/^\circ$	90.618(2)	114.402(2)
$\gamma/^\circ$	90	90
Volume/Å ³	1690.89(17)	1773.02(19)
Z	4	2
$\rho_{\text{calc}}/\text{g/cm}^3$	1.695	1.732
μ/mm^{-1}	1.277	1.026
F(000)	880.0	954.0
Crystal size/mm ³	$0.362 \times 0.078 \times 0.052$	$0.273 \times 0.175 \times 0.067$
Radiation	Mo K α ($\lambda = 0.71073$)	Mo K α ($\lambda = 0.71073$)
2 θ range for data collection/°	6.36 to 60.24	6.28 to 66.48
Index ranges	-9 ≤ h ≤ 9, -18 ≤ k ≤ 18, -26 ≤ l ≤ 26	-15 ≤ h ≤ 15, -24 ≤ k ≤ 24, -18 ≤ l ≤ 18
Reflections collected	28307	33419
Independent reflections	4963 [$R_{\text{int}} = 0.0829$, $R_{\text{sigma}} = 0.0804$]	13522 [$R_{\text{int}} = 0.0435$, $R_{\text{sigma}} = 0.0791$]
Data/restraints/parameters	4963/0/208	13522/1/490
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.063	0.991
Final R indexes [$ I >= 2\sigma (I)$]	$R_1 = 0.0520$, $wR_2 = 0.0894$	$R_1 = 0.0499$, $wR_2 = 0.0970$
Final R indexes [all data]	$R_1 = 0.1045$, $wR_2 = 0.1039$	$R_1 = 0.0829$, $wR_2 = 0.1087$
Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å ⁻³	1.25/-0.55	1.31/-0.49

Table S4. Selected Bond distances (\AA) for $[\text{Mn}(\text{pycлен})\text{Cl}_2][\text{ClO}_4]$.

Bond Angles ($^{\circ}$)	$[\text{Mn}(\text{pycлен})\text{Cl}_2][\text{ClO}_4]$
N(1)-Mn(1)-N(2)	80.18(9)
N(1)-Mn(1)-N(3)	149.22(9)
N(1)-Mn(1)-N(4)	77.56(9)
N(2)-Mn(1)-N(3)	80.81(9)
N(2)-Mn(1)-N(4)	87.33(10)
N(3)-Mn(1)-N(4)	77.58(1)
N(1)-Mn(1)-Cl(1)	97.22(7)
N(1)-Mn(1)-Cl(2)	104.44(7)
N(2)-Mn(1)-Cl(1)	174.76(8)
N(2)-Mn(1)-Cl(2)	88.60(7)
N(3)-Mn(1)-Cl(1)	99.62(7)
N(3)-Mn(1)-Cl(2)	99.06(7)
N(4)-Mn(1)-Cl(1)	87.67(7)
N(4)-Mn(1)-Cl(2)	175.09(7)
Cl(1)-Mn(1)-Cl(2)	96.48(3)

Table S5. Selected Bond distances (\AA) for $[\text{Mn}_2(\text{pyclen})_2(\mu\text{-O})_2][\text{ClO}_4]_3$.

Bond Distances (\AA)	$[\text{Mn}_2(\text{pyclen})_2(\mu\text{-O})_2][\text{ClO}_4]_3$
Mn(1)-N(1)	2.086(3)
Mn(1)-N(2)	2.091(3)
Mn(1)-N(3)	2.090(3)
Mn(1)-N(4)	1.991(3)
Mn(1)-O(1)	1.809(2)
Mn(1)-O(2)	1.800(2)
Mn(1)-Mn(2)	2.712(7)
Mn(2)-O(1)	1.861(2)
Mn(2)-O(2)	1.849(2)
Mn(2)-N(5)	2.246(3)
Mn(2)-N(6)	2.110(3)
Mn(2)-N(7)	2.266(3)
Mn(2)-N(8)	2.058(3)

Table S6. Selected Bond Angles ($^{\circ}$) for $[\text{Mn}(\text{pyclen})\text{Cl}_2][\text{ClO}_4]$.

Bond Angles ($^{\circ}$)	$[\text{Mn}(\text{pyclen})\text{Cl}_2][\text{ClO}_4]$
N(1)-Mn(1)-N(2)	80.18(9)
N(1)-Mn(1)-N(3)	149.22(9)
N(1)-Mn(1)-N(4)	77.56(9)
N(2)-Mn(1)-N(3)	80.81(9)
N(2)-Mn(1)-N(4)	87.33(10)
N(3)-Mn(1)-N(4)	77.58(1)
Mn(1)-O(1)-Mn(2)	-
Mn(1)-O(2)-Mn(2)	-
O(1)-Mn(1)-O(2)	-
O(1)-Mn(2)-O(2)	-

Table S7. Selected Bond Angles ($^{\circ}$) for $[\text{Mn}_2(\text{pyclen})_2(\mu\text{-O})_2][\text{ClO}_4]_3$.

Bond Angles ($^{\circ}$)	$[\text{Mn}_2(\text{pyclen})_2(\mu\text{-O})_2][\text{ClO}_4]_3$	$[\text{Mn}(\text{pyclen})\text{Cl}_2][\text{ClO}_4]$
N(1)-Mn(1)-N(2)	81.90(13)	80.18(9)
N(1)-Mn(1)-N(3)	153.83(11)	149.22(9)
N(1)-Mn(1)-N(4)	80.16(14)	77.56(9)
N(2)-Mn(1)-N(3)	81.49(13)	80.81(9)
N(2)-Mn(1)-N(4)	89.60(11)	87.33(10)
N(3)-Mn(1)-N(4)	79.65(14)	77.58(1)
Mn(1)-O(1)-Mn(2)	95.26(11)	-
Mn(1)-O(2)-Mn(2)	95.97(11)	-
O(1)-Mn(1)-O(2)	85.81(11)	-
O(1)-Mn(2)-O(2)	82.96(10)	-
N(1)-Mn(1)-O(1)	100.68(14)	-
N(1)-Mn(1)-O(2)	100.36(14)	-
N(2)-Mn(1)-O(1)	176.48(12)	-
N(2)-Mn(1)-O(2)	91.37(11)	-
N(3)-Mn(1)-O(1)	96.90(14)	-
N(3)-Mn(1)-O(2)	100.11(14)	-
N(4)-Mn(1)-O(1)	93.20(11)	-
N(4)-Mn(1)-O(2)	178.96(12)	-
N(1)-Mn(1)-Cl(1)	-	97.22(7)
N(1)-Mn(1)-Cl(2)	-	104.44(7)
N(2)-Mn(1)-Cl(1)	-	174.76(8)
N(2)-Mn(1)-Cl(2)	-	88.60(7)
N(3)-Mn(1)-Cl(1)	-	99.62(7)
N(3)-Mn(1)-Cl(2)	-	99.06(7)
N(4)-Mn(1)-Cl(1)	-	87.67(7)
N(4)-Mn(1)-Cl(2)	-	175.09(7)
Cl(1)-Mn(1)-Cl(2)	-	96.48(3)
N(5)-Mn(2)-N(6)	80.29(14)	-
N(5)-Mn(2)-N(7)	148.37(11)	-

Mn(5)-Mn(2)-N(8)	77.98(13)	-
N(5)-Mn(2)-O(1)	102.96(13)	-
N(5)-Mn(2)-O(2)	100.86(13)	-
N(6)-Mn(2)-N(7)	79.57(14)	-
N(6)-Mn(2)-N(8)	88.39(11)	-
N(6)-Mn(2)-O(1)	95.38(11)	-
N(6)-Mn(2)-O(2)	178.14(12)	-
N(7)-Mn(2)-N(8)	77.32(13)	-
N(7)-Mn(2)-O(1)	102.99(13)	-
N(7)-Mn(2)-O(2)	99.97(13)	-
N(8)-Mn(2)-O(1)	176.21(11)	-
N(8)-Mn(2)-O(2)	93.27(11)	-

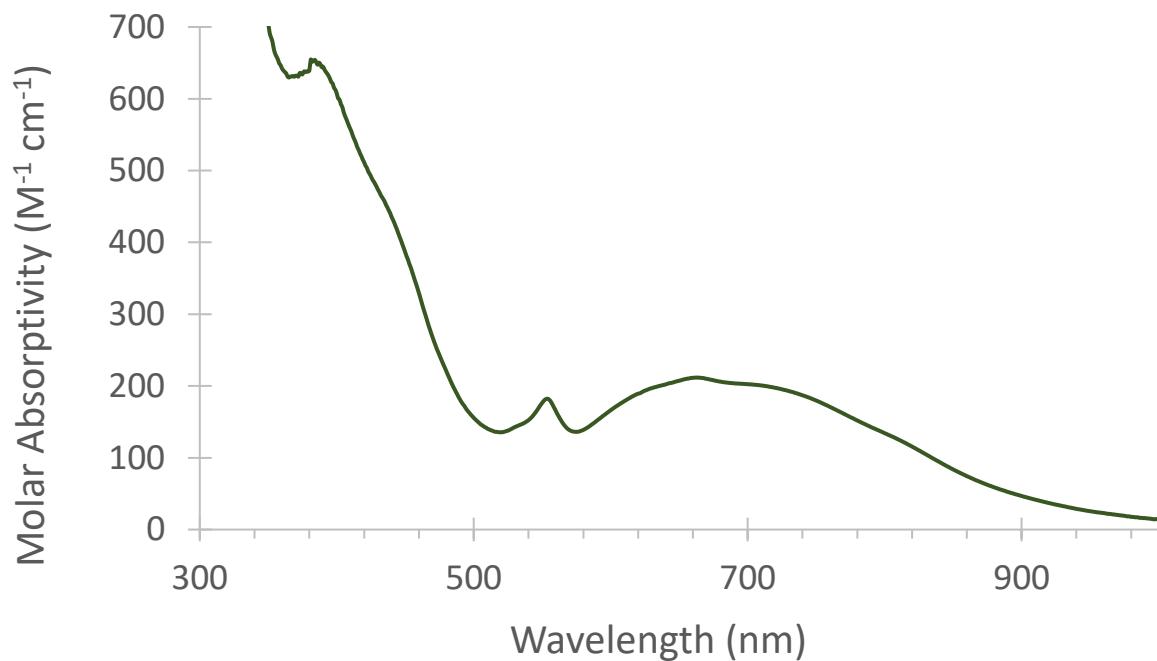


Figure S1. Electronic spectrum of $[\text{Mn}_2(\text{pylen})_2(\mu\text{-O})_2][\text{ClO}_4]_3$ in H_2O .

Analysis of $[\text{Mn}_2(\text{pyclen})_2(\mu\text{-O})_2]^{3+}$ EPR spectra.

The valence-localized Mn^{III} and Mn^{IV} sites within the $[\text{Mn}_2(\text{pyclen})_2(\mu\text{-O})_2]^{3+}$ complex are inequivalent, therefore the observed (*system*) g_s - and A_s -values obtained from the experimental spectrum are comprised of intrinsic values from each ion weighted by their projections onto the total spin-system [equation (S3) and (S4), respectively]. From equations (S5) and (S6), the spin-projection coefficients [$c_1 = 2$ and $c_2 = -1$] within the coupled ($S = 1/2$) Mn^{III}Mn^{IV}-cluster can be calculated for intrinsic Mn^{III} ($S_1 = 2$) and Mn^{IV} ($S_2 = 3/2$) sites, respectively.²

$$(3) \quad g_s = c_1 g_1 + c_2 g_2 = 2g_1 - g_2$$

$$(4) \quad A_s = c_1 A_1 + c_2 A_2 = 2A_1 - A_2$$

$$(5) \quad c_1 = \frac{S_1(S_1+1) - S_2(S_2+1) + S(S+1)}{S(S+1)} ; \quad (6) \quad c_2 = \frac{S_2(S_2+1) - S_1(S_1+1) + S(S+1)}{S(S+1)}$$

Table S8 summarizes the system g -values and intrinsic Mn^{III} and Mn^{IV} A -values obtained. As indicated by equation (S3), the system g - and A -values for $[\text{Mn}_2(\text{pyclen})_2(\mu\text{-O})_2]^{3+}$ are dominated by the Mn^{III}-site as its spin-projection is 2-fold greater than that of Mn^{IV}-site. Reported g -values for Mn^{III} (d^4) and Mn^{IV} (d^3) ions exhibit small, but non-zero, deviations from the free electron g -value (g_e).^{3,4,5,6} At X-band, this g -anisotropy can be difficult to accurately resolve and thus deconvolution of system g -values for $[\text{Mn}_2(\text{pyclen})_2(\mu\text{-O})_2]^{3+}$ into intrinsic contributions from Mn^{III} and Mn^{IV} ions is unreliable.

Table S8. Selected EPR spectroscopic parameters for $[\text{Mn}_2(\text{pyclen})_2(\mu\text{-O})_2][\text{ClO}_4]_3$ and $[\text{Mn}_2(\text{cyclen})_2(\mu\text{-O})_2][\text{ClO}_4]_3$ obtained from simulation compared to literature examples.

Ligand	system [g_1, g_2, g_3]	intrinsic Mn ^{III} [A_x, A_y, A_z] (MHz) ^a	intrinsic Mn ^{IV} [A_x, A_y, A_z] (MHz)	Mn ^{III} (A_{iso})	Mn ^{IV} (A_{iso})	A_1/A_2
pyclen	2.024, 2.010, 2.017	467, 453, 418	239, 207, 198	446 MHz	215 MHz	2.08
cyclen	2.023, 2.007, 2.016	487, 450, 416	237, 205, 194	451 MHz	212 MHz	2.13
Mn-CAT ^{Lp}	2.008, 2.008, 1.990	312, 312, 426	251, 251, 228	350 MHz	243 MHz	1.44
Mn-CAT ^{Tt}	2.014, 2.014, 2.000	315, 425, 410	252, 224, 235	383 MHz	237 MHz	1.62
Mn-CAT ^{Tt}	2.006, 2.004, 2.004	444, 405, 405	216, 210, 210	418 MHz	212 MHz	1.97
Mn ₂ bpy	2.030, 3.030, 2.030	468, 468, 469	222, 222, 222	468 MHz	222 MHz	2.11
Mn ₂ (O)(Oac) ₂	2.002, 2.001, 1.985	326, 474, 436	235, 213, 226	412 MHz	225 MHz	1.83

^a Experimental measurements performed here only report the magnitude of hyperfine splitting. However, previous studies on various Mn-complexes have found that the intrinsic hyperfine values for manganese are negative.^{3, 7-9} Data reported for manganese catalase (Mn-CAT) isolated from *Lactobacillus plantarum*^{10,11} and *Thermus thermophilus*.^{12,13} EPR spectroscopic parameters for Mn^{III}Mn^{IV}-complexes for Mn₂bpy and Mn₂(O)(Oac)₂ reported elsewhere.¹¹



Figure S2. O₂ measurement setup using an O₂ microsensor (Unisense) for quantifying O₂ produced by H₂O₂ disproportionation.

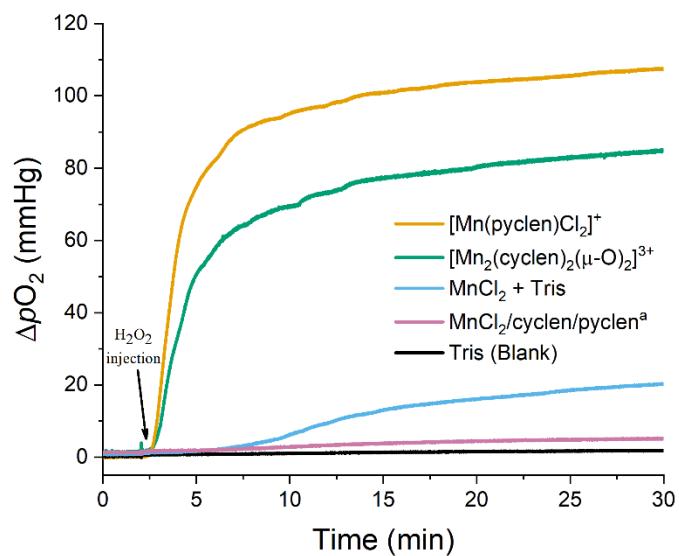


Figure S3. Dioxygen formation from hydrogen peroxide disproportionation catalyzed by manganese complexes of cyclen (green) and pyclen (orange) at pH 8 and control reactions with MnCl₂ + Tris buffer (blue), MnCl₂ without any ligand (pink) (^anote that an overlapping result was obtained when MnCl₂ was replaced with either pyclen or cyclen in this control experiment), and for buffer alone (black). Initial conditions: [Mn²⁺] = 1.5 mM, [ligand] = 1.54 mM, [H₂O₂] = 150 mM, [buffer] = 50 mM.

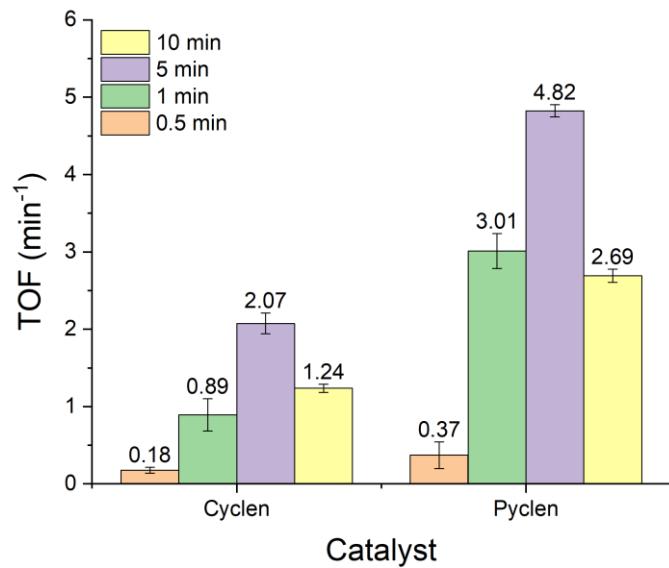


Figure S4. TOF values calculated from the start of the H_2O_2 disproportionation reaction for the Mn complexes with cyclen and pyclen at pH 8. Initial conditions: $[\text{Mn}^{2+}] = 1.5 \text{ mM}$, $[\text{ligand}] = 1.54 \text{ mM}$, $[\text{H}_2\text{O}_2] = 150 \text{ mM}$, $[\text{buffer}] = 50 \text{ mM}$.

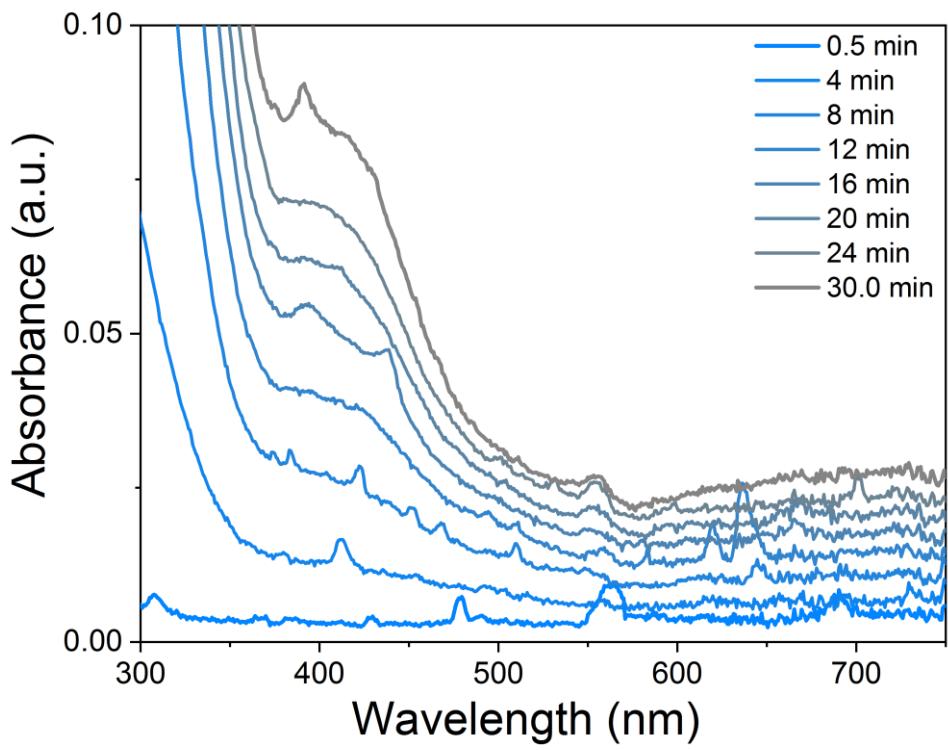


Figure S5. Absorbance spectra of cyclen-Mn in pH 8 solution measured starting from 0.5 min after the MnCl₂ was added to solution (dark blue) to 30 min following the addition of the Mn^{II} salt. The absorbance of solution containing only cyclen is omitted because the apparent absorption was above 0.1 absorbance units, likely due to scattering from aggregates present in solution. Initial conditions: 2 mM MnCl₂, 2.04 mM cyclen, 50 mM Tris buffer.

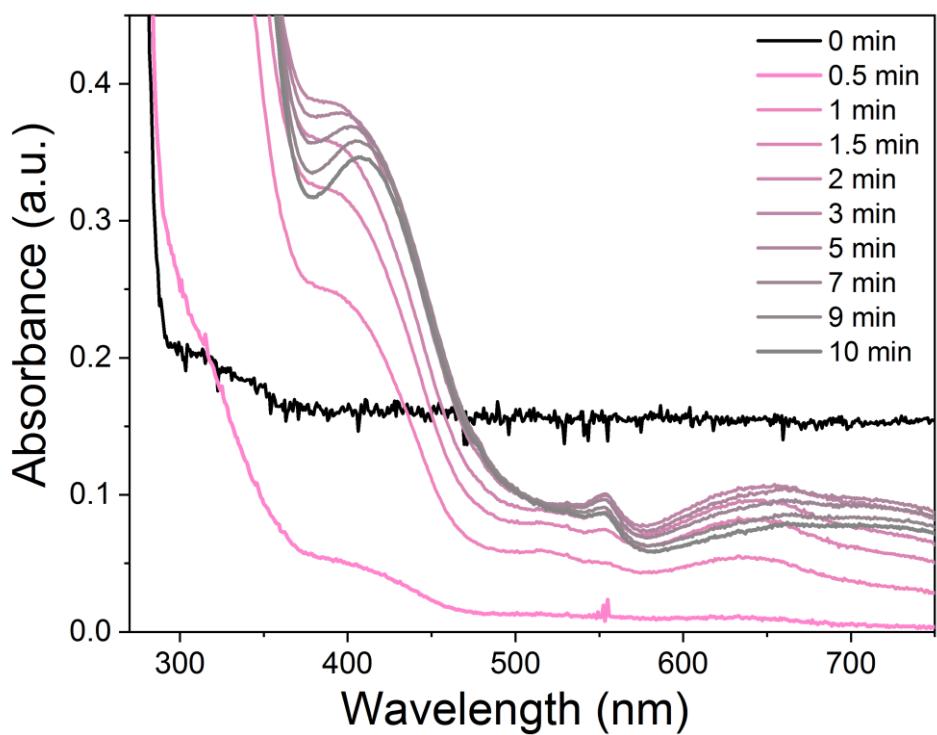


Figure S6. Absorbance spectra of pyclen-Mn in pH 8 solution measured starting from only pyclen present in solution (black) to 10 min after the MnCl₂ was added to solution (dark grey). Initial conditions: 2 mM MnCl₂, 2.04 mM pyclen, 50 mM Tris buffer). Spectra of the ligand in the absence of Mn(II) salt showed elevated absorbance across the visible range, attributed to particulate scattering, compared to the baseline taken of neat buffered solution.

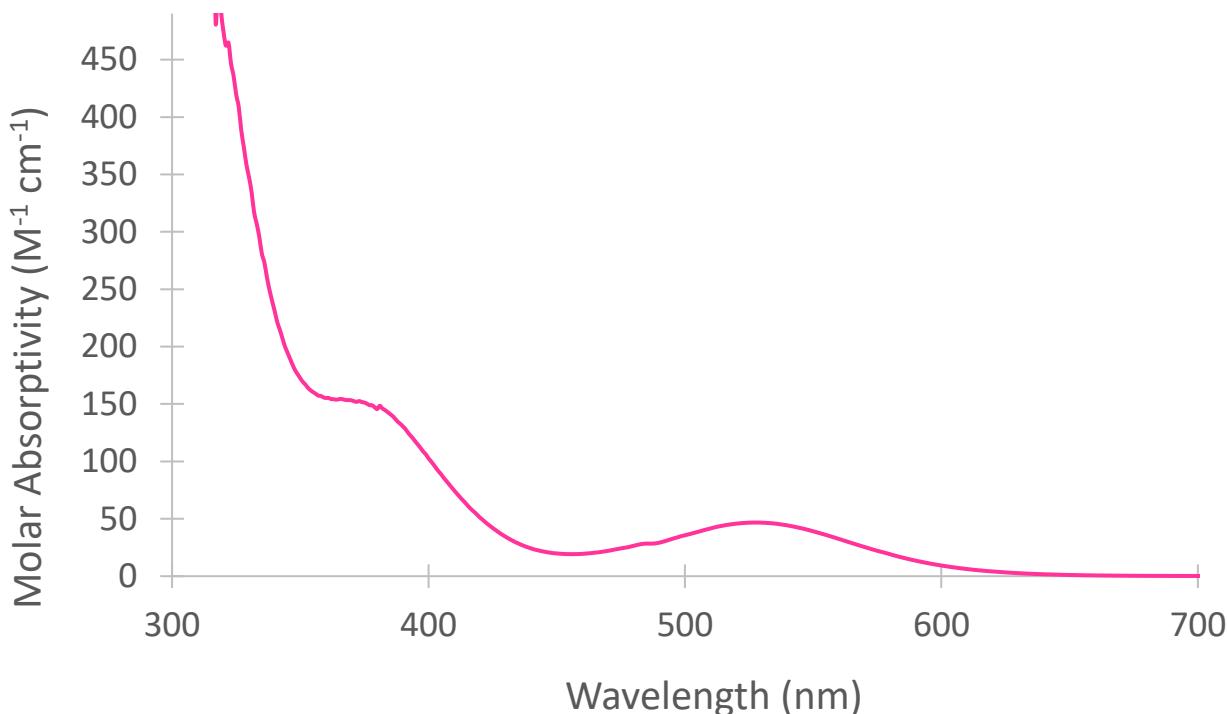


Figure S7. Electronic spectrum of $[\text{Mn}(\text{pyclen})\text{Cl}_2]\text{[ClO}_4]$ in CH_3CN .

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