

Supporting Information:

Enhanced intrinsic saturation magnetization of $\text{Zn}_x\text{Co}_{1-x}\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_4$ nanocrystallites with metastable spinel inversion†

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Saturation magnetization of $\text{Zn}_x\text{Co}_{1-x}\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_4$ in the literature

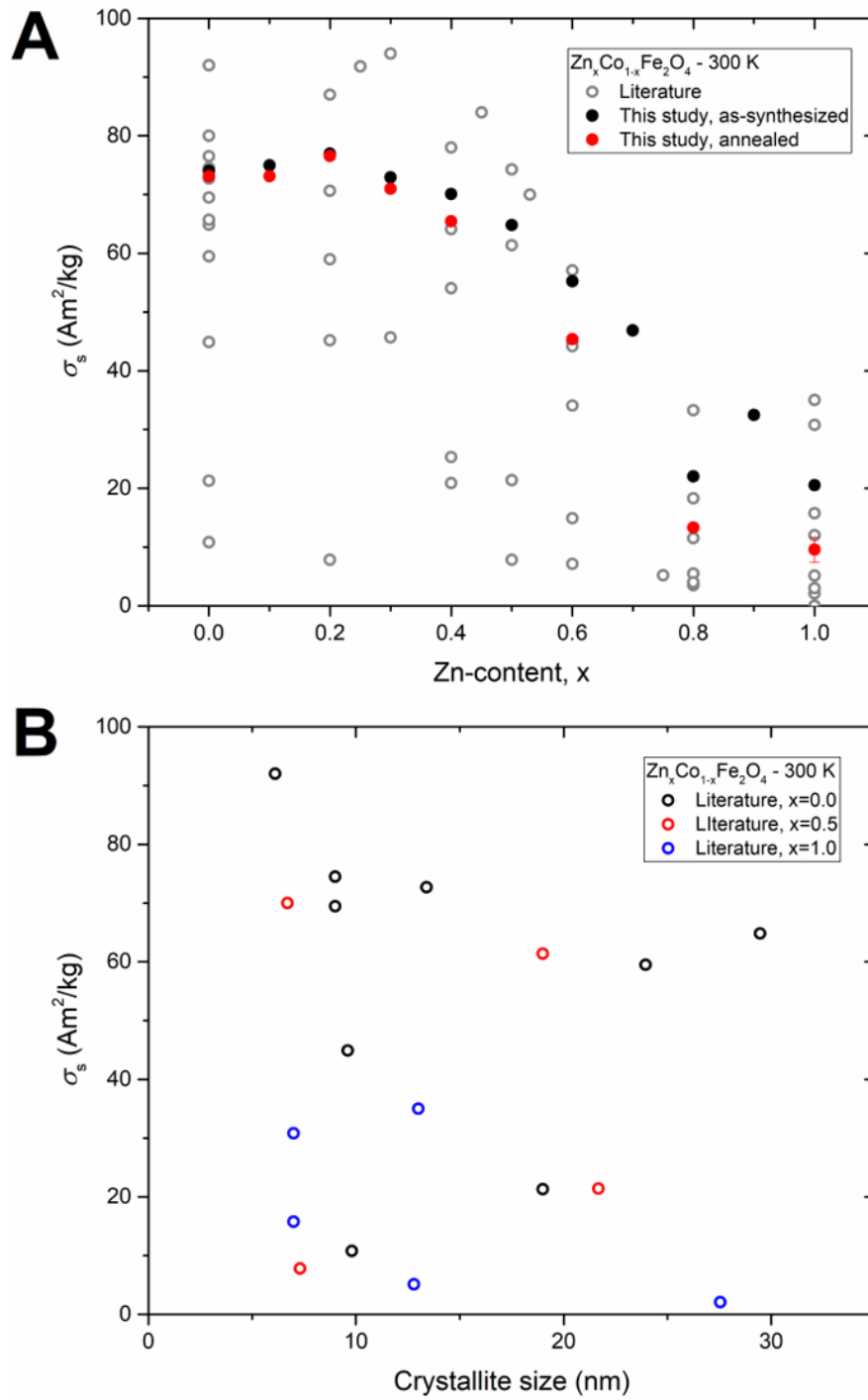


Figure S1: A) Room-temperature mass-specific saturation magnetizations, σ_s , of $\text{Zn}_x\text{Co}_{1-x}\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_4$ nanocrystallites as function of Zn-content. Literature values are shown in grey and values from this study in black (as-synthesized) and red (annealed) dots. B) Literature values for room-temperature mass specific saturation magnetizations as function of crystallite size for selected compositions, *i.e.* $x=0.0$ (black), $x=0.5$ (red) and $x=1.0$ (blue).¹⁻¹⁰

Powder diffraction data

Magnetic structure model

The magnetic structure was implemented as an additional phase of the type "Magnetic Phase" with lowest symmetry space group of the corresponding centering, *i.e.* $F-1$. The special positions of the magnetic species (Fe^{3+} and Co^{2+} on the tetrahedral and octahedral sites) were specified, from which all magnetic spins were generated by providing the first 24 symmetry operations (see ESI[†]) of the $Fd-3m$ space group and considering the centrosymmetry.

F -1 <--Space group symbol for hkl generation

!Nsym Cen Laue MagMat

24 2 1 1

!

SYMM x,y,z

MSYM u,v,w, 0.000

SYMM -x+3/4,-y+1/4,z+1/2

MSYM u,v,w, 0.000

SYMM -x+1/4,y+1/2,-z+3/4

MSYM u,v,w, 0.000

SYMM x+1/2,-y+3/4,-z+1/4

MSYM u,v,w, 0.000

SYMM z,x,y

MSYM u,v,w, 0.000

SYMM z+1/2,-x+3/4,-y+1/4

MSYM u,v,w, 0.000

SYMM -z+3/4,-x+1/4,y+1/2

MSYM u,v,w, 0.000

SYMM -z+1/4,x+1/2,-y+3/4

MSYM u,v,w, 0.000

SYMM y,z,x

MSYM u,v,w, 0.000

SYMM -y+1/4,z+1/2,-x+3/4

MSYM u,v,w, 0.000

SYMM y+1/2,-z+3/4,-x+1/4

MSYM u,v,w, 0.000

SYMM -y+3/4,-z+1/4,x+1/2

MSYM u,v,w, 0.000

SYMM y+3/4,x+1/4,-z+1/2

MSYM u,v,w, 0.000

SYMM -y,-x,-z

MSYM u,v,w, 0.000

SYMM y+1/4,-x+1/2,z+3/4

MSYM u,v,w, 0.000

SYMM -y+1/2,x+3/4,z+1/4

MSYM u,v,w, 0.000

SYMM x+3/4,z+1/4,-y+1/2

MSYM u,v,w, 0.000

SYMM -x+1/2,z+3/4,y+1/4

MSYM u,v,w, 0.000

SYMM -x,-z,-y

MSYM u,v,w, 0.000

SYMM $x+1/4, -z+1/2, y+3/4$
 MSYM $u, v, w, 0.000$
 SYMM $z+3/4, y+1/4, -x+1/2$
 MSYM $u, v, w, 0.000$
 SYMM $z+1/4, -y+1/2, x+3/4$
 MSYM $u, v, w, 0.000$
 SYMM $-z+1/2, y+3/4, x+1/4$
 MSYM $u, v, w, 0.000$
 SYMM $-z, -y, -x$
 MSYM $u, v, w, 0.000$

Refinement R-values

Table S1: Summary of R-values from the combined structural refinement of the PXRD and NPD data.

Zn-content, x	PXRD			NPD			
	R_{wp} (%)	R_{Bragg} (%)	R_F (%)	R_{wp} (%)	R_{Bragg} (%)	R_F (%)	R_{magn} (%)
As-synthesized							
0.0	11.7	9.11	9.57	6.04	1.42	1.27	0.722
0.1	9.75	3.38	3.21	5.17	0.861	0.688	0.627
0.2	10.9	5.49	6.36	6.22	1.90	1.29	0.675
0.3	10.5	3.60	3.41	7.62	1.07	0.896	1.35
0.4	11.0	5.99	5.85	7.14	1.77	1.14	1.93
0.5	10.3	5.27	4.95	7.70	1.80	1.39	2.53
0.6	10.3	4.87	4.46	7.93	1.91	1.38	3.86
0.7	10.3	2.16	2.06	10.7	2.04	1.60	3.19
0.8	10.7	3.00	2.75	8.59	2.60	1.56	5.40
0.9	10.3	2.41	2.05	9.90	1.44	1.40	3.92
1.0	11.8	4.23	3.49	7.82	2.40	1.74	5.17
Annealed							
0.0	4.12	3.53	3.56	5.25	1.96	1.34	1.77
0.1	5.58	4.80	4.14	5.99	1.95	0.874	1.33
0.2	4.87	4.59	4.11	10.8	4.26	2.98	4.05
0.3	5.75	4.45	3.87	6.47	1.66	1.02	2.16
0.4	5.60	3.78	3.38	9.22	3.95	2.42	6.01
0.6	4.95	4.50	4.38	11.7	4.74	2.93	12.1
0.8	5.24	3.89	3.99	12.9	3.51	2.47	9.76
1.0	4.69	1.83	2.62	6.45	1.49	1.35	4.67

Rietveld refinements ($x=0.0-0.3$, As-synthesized)

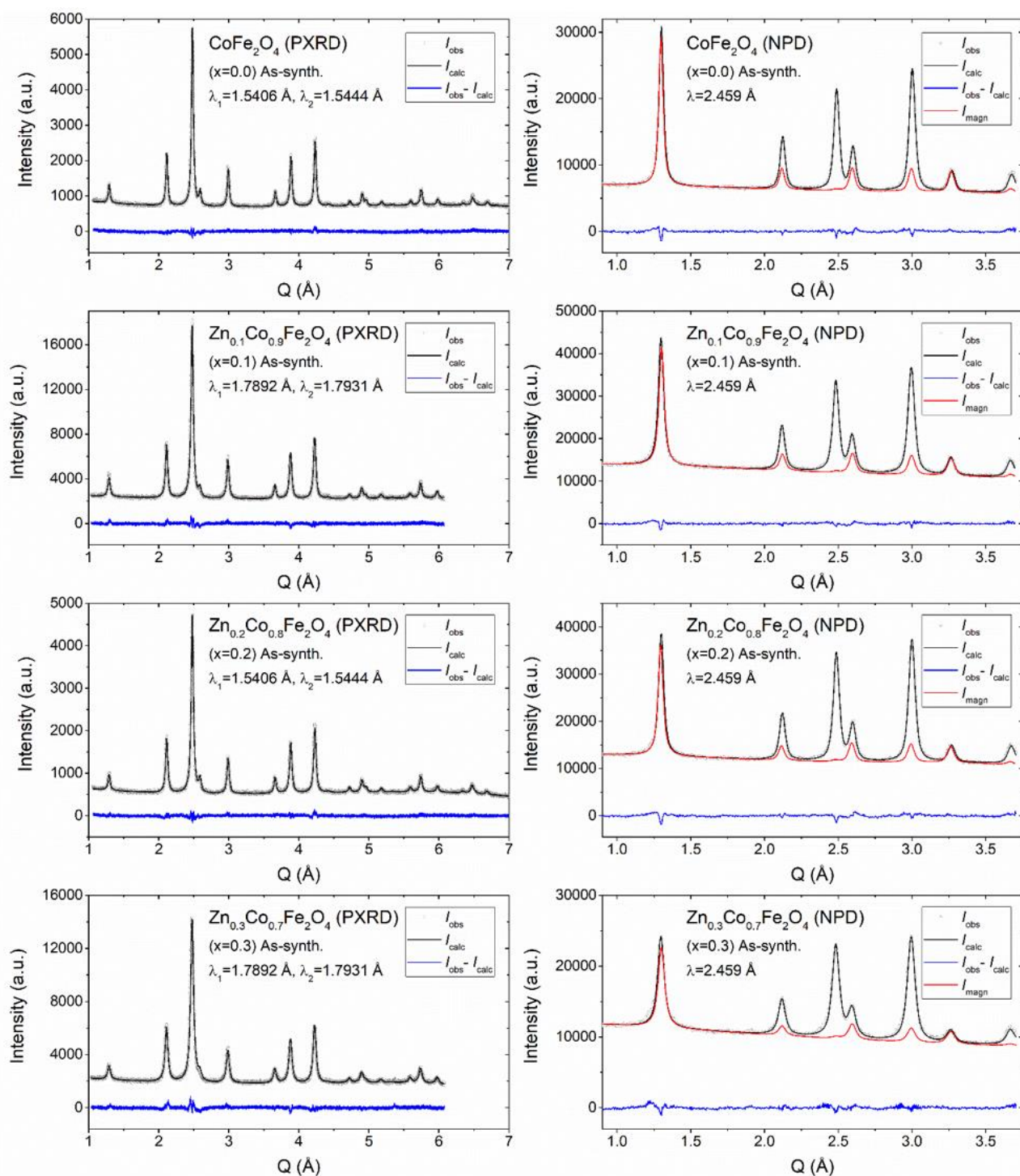


Figure S2: PXRD and NPD patterns of the indicated nanocrystalline samples and corresponding Rietveld fits obtained by combined refinement of a constrained structural model.

Rietveld refinements ($x=0.4-0.7$, As-synthesized)

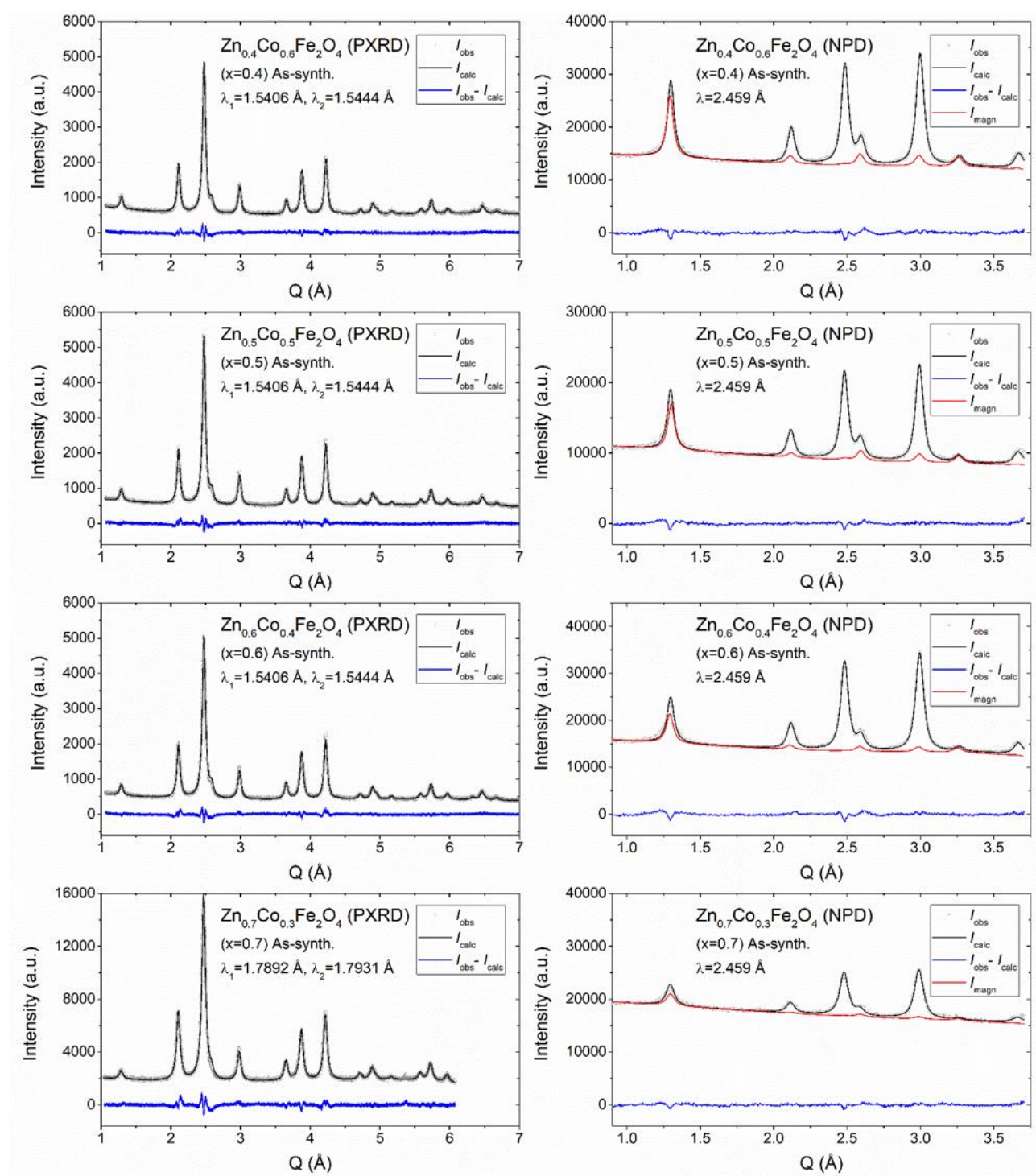


Figure S3: PXRD and NPD patterns of the indicated nanocrystalline samples and corresponding Rietveld fits obtained by combined refinement of a constrained structural model.

Rietveld refinements ($x=0.8-1.0$, As-synthesized)

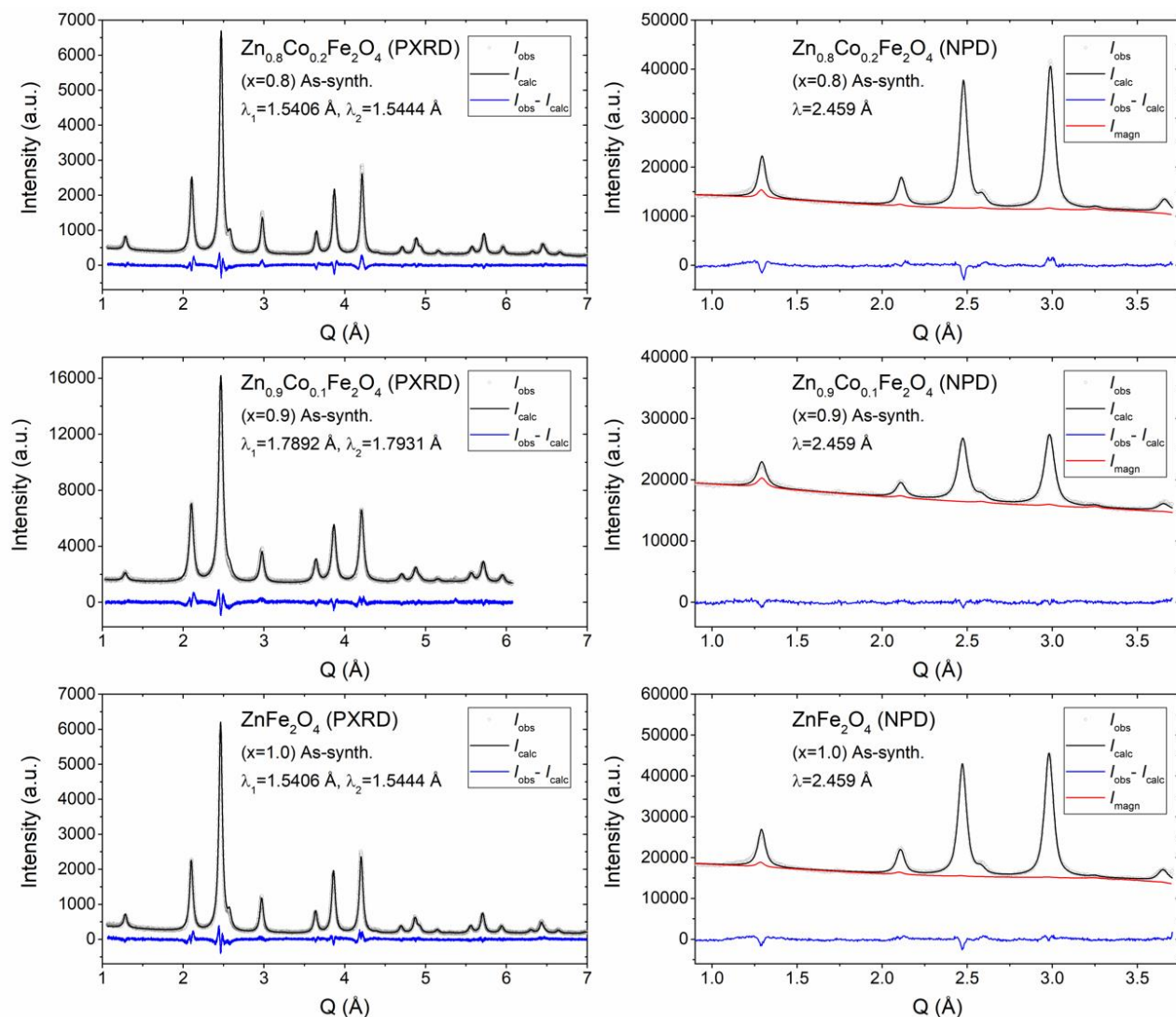


Figure S4: PXRD and NPD patterns of the indicated nanocrystalline samples and corresponding Rietveld fits obtained by combined refinement of a constrained structural model.

Rietveld refinements ($x=0.0-0.3$, Annealed)

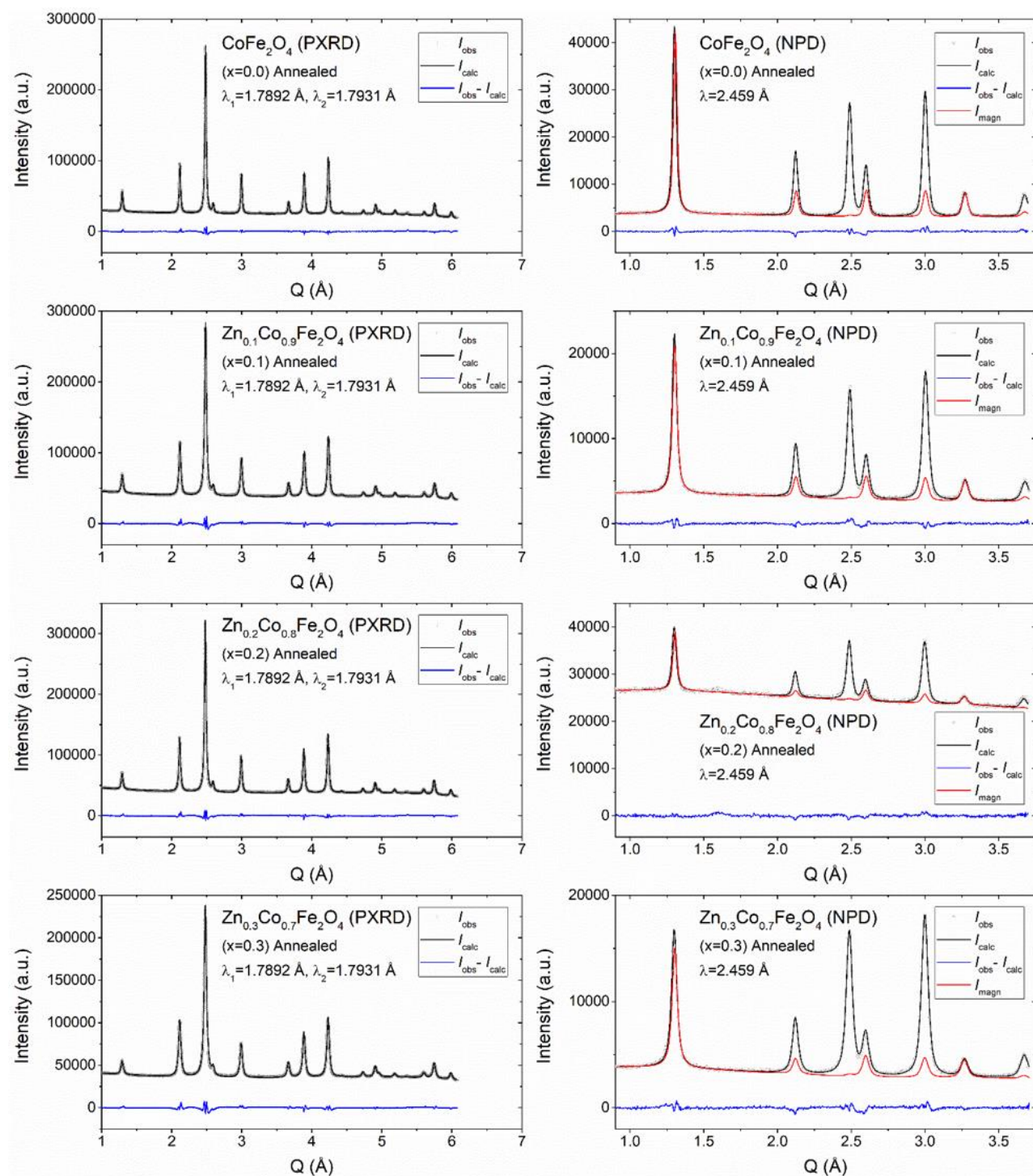


Figure S5: PXRD and NPD patterns of the indicated nanocrystalline samples and corresponding Rietveld fits obtained by combined refinement of a constrained structural model.

Rietveld refinements ($x=0.4-1.0$, Annealed)

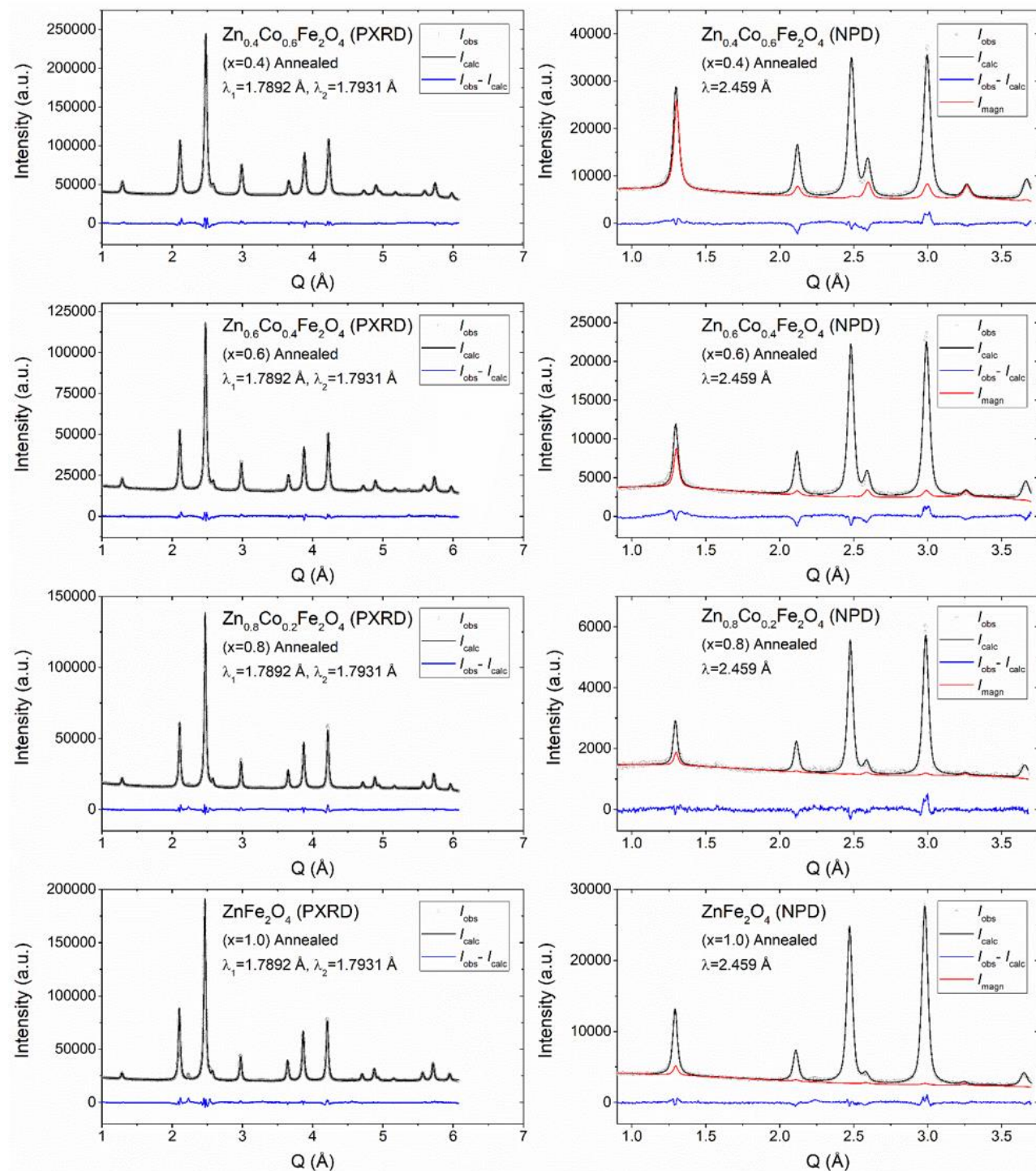


Figure S6: PXRD and NPD patterns of the indicated nanocrystalline samples and corresponding Rietveld fits obtained by combined refinement of a constrained structural model.

Peak sharpening and hematite impurity

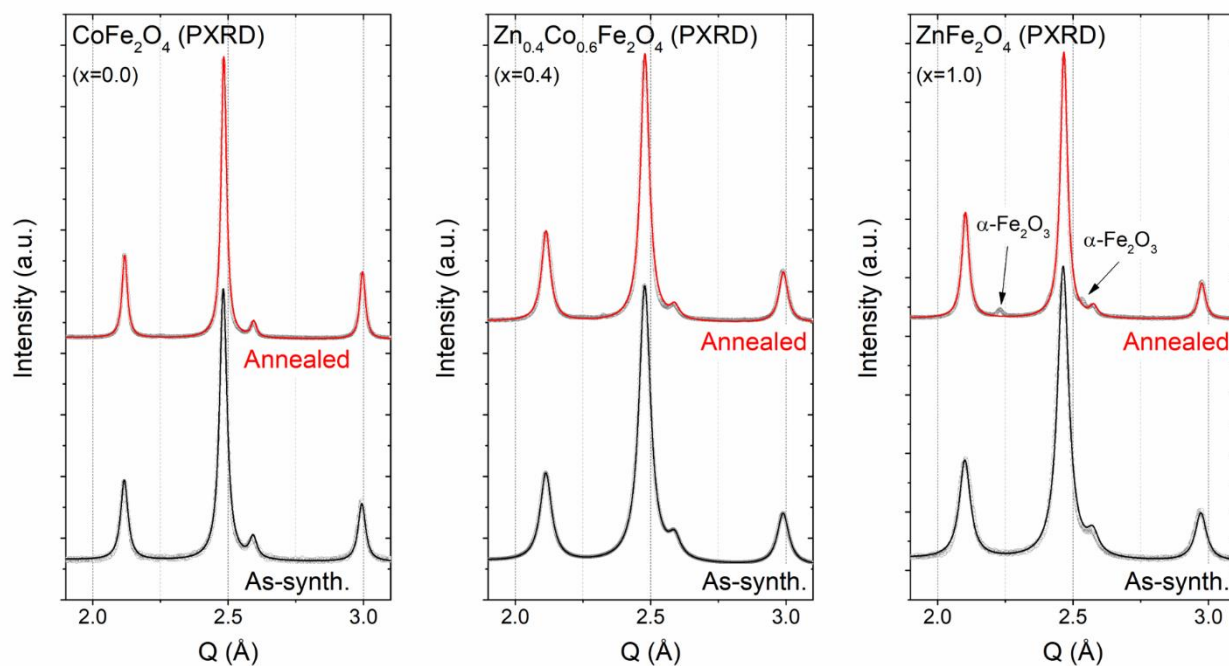


Figure S7: Enhancement of selected q-region of the PXRd data for the $x=0.0$, $x=0.4$ and $x=1.0$ samples before and after annealing illustrating the slight peak sharpening after annealing. The additional peaks arising from the presence of a small amount ($<5\%$) of hematite ($\alpha\text{-Fe}_2\text{O}_3$) in the $x=1.0$ sample are indicated in the figure.

Transmission electron microscopy images

TEM ($x=0.2$, As-synthesized)

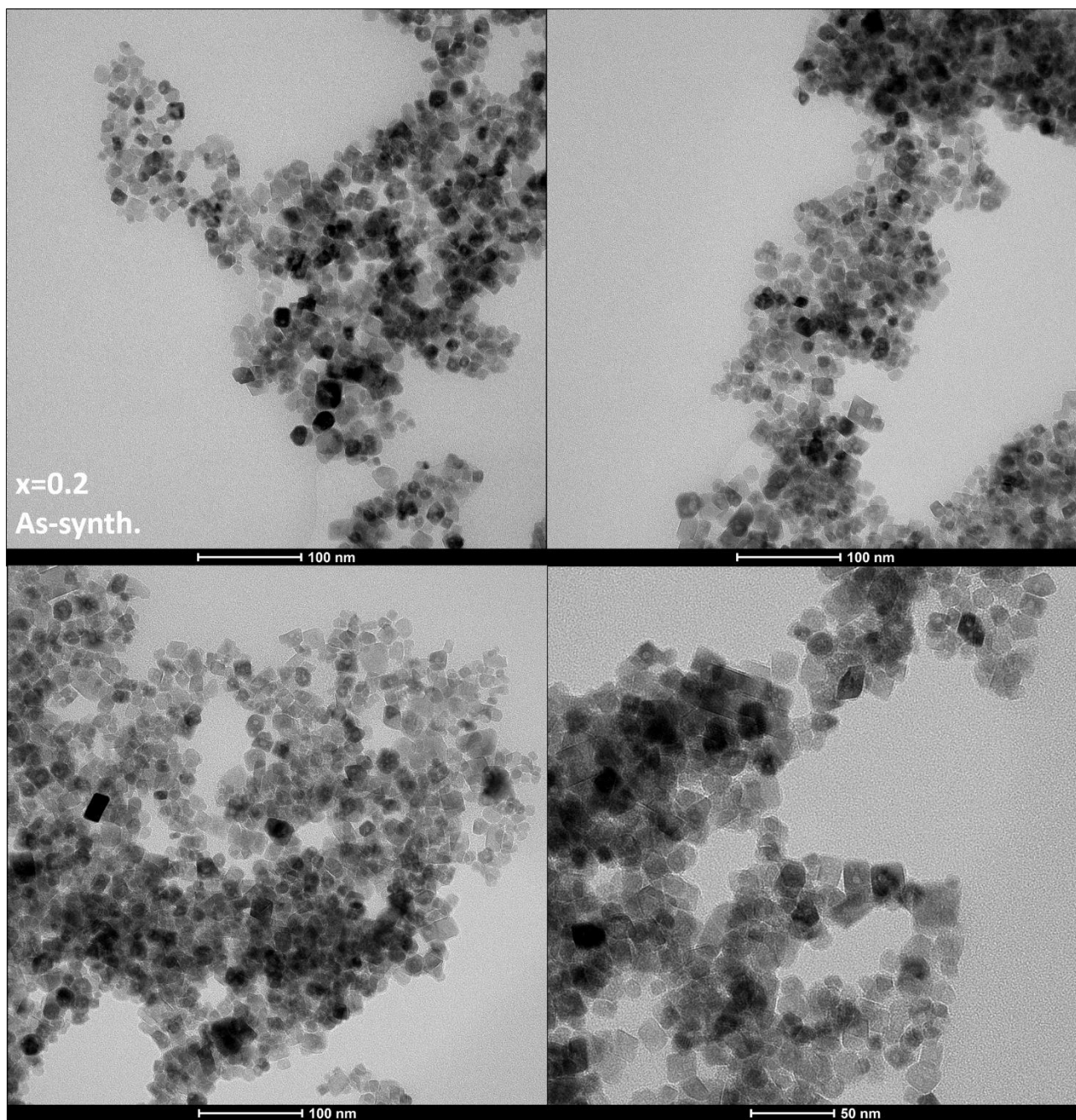


Figure S8: Additional TEM images of the as-synthesized $\text{Zn}_{0.2}\text{Co}_{0.8}\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_4$ ($x=0.2$) sample.

TEM ($x=0.4$, As-synthesized)

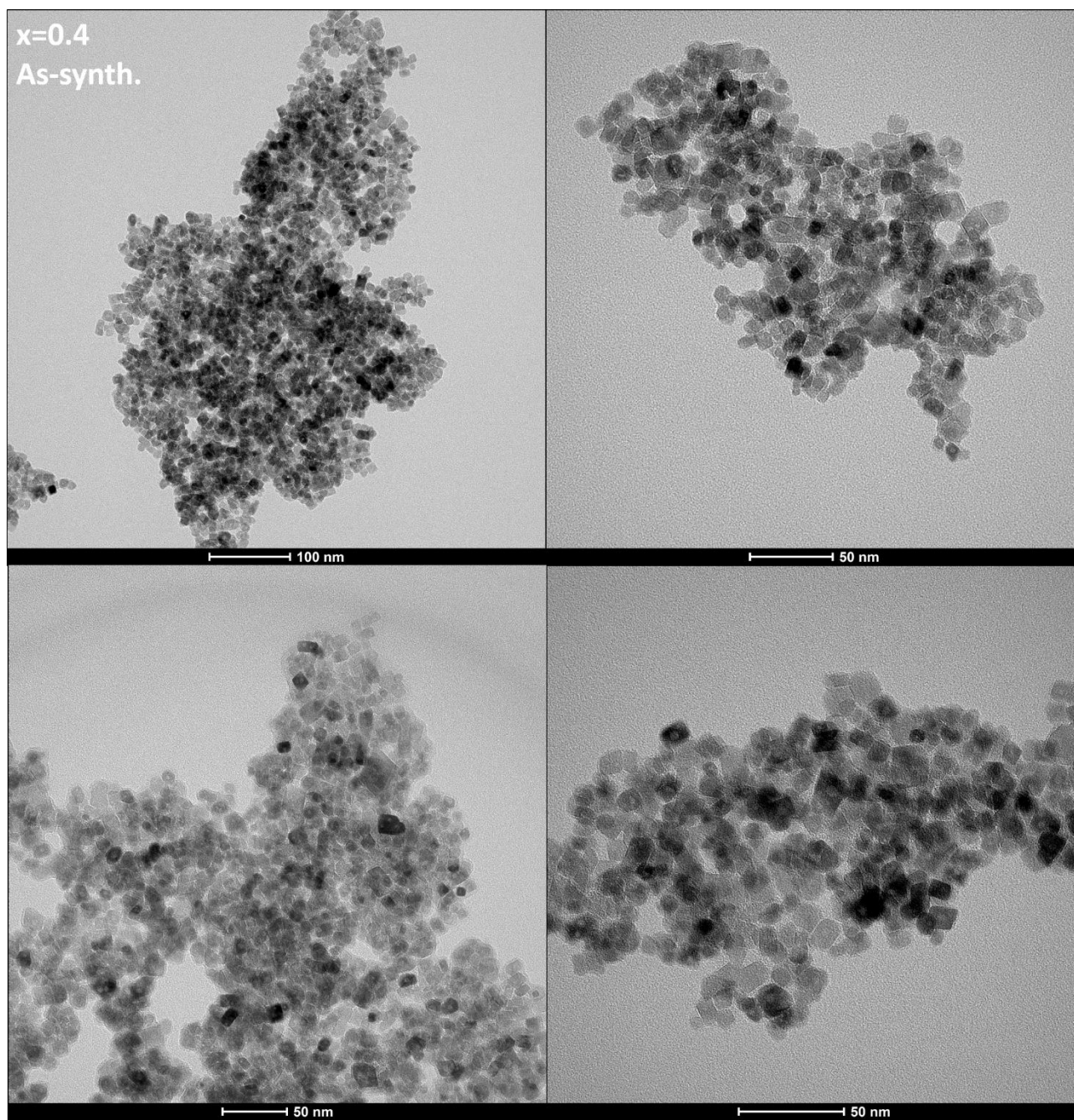


Figure S9: Additional TEM images of the as-synthesized $\text{Zn}_{0.4}\text{Co}_{0.6}\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_4$ ($x=0.4$) sample.

TEM ($x=0.8$, As-synthesized)

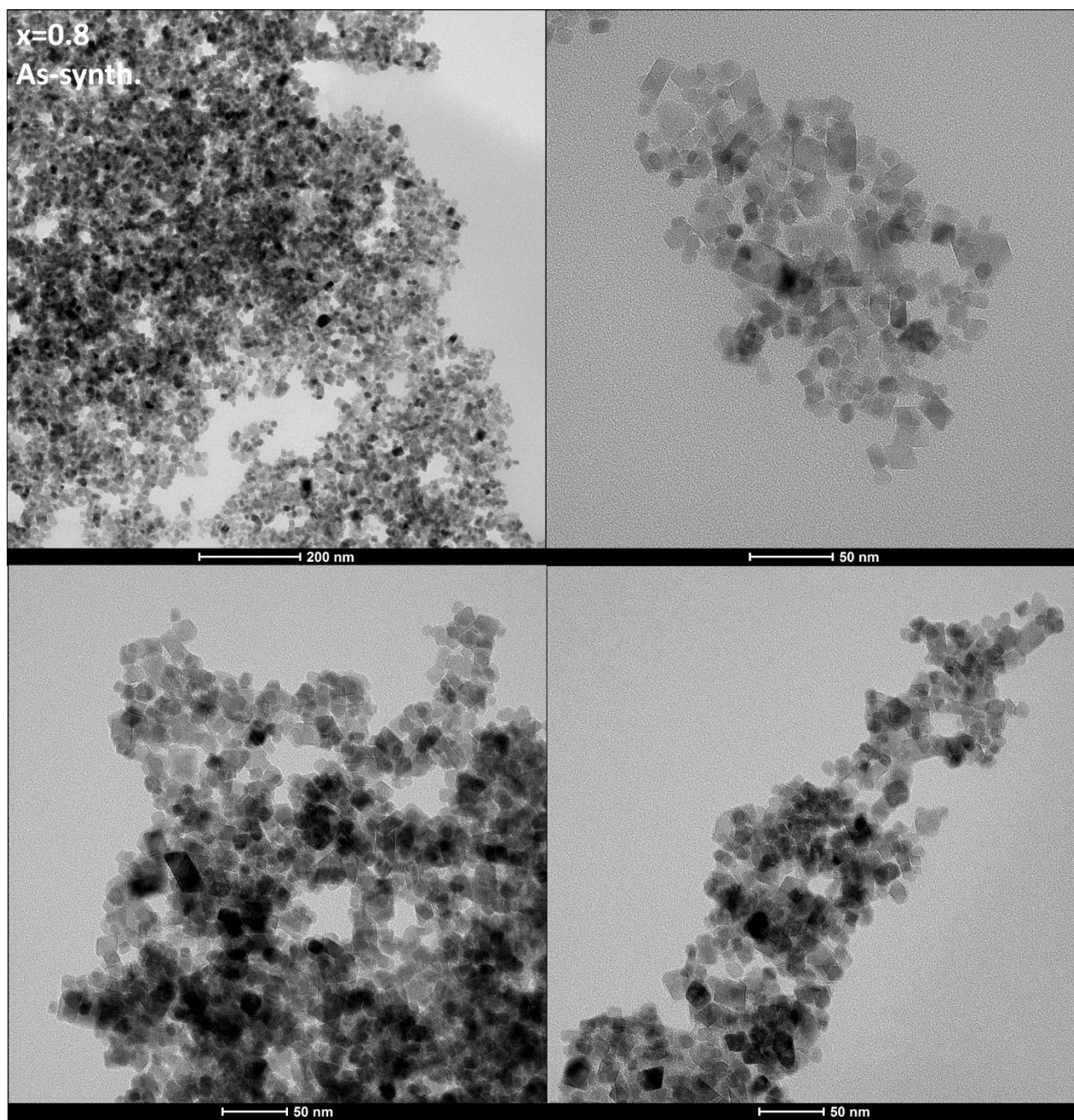


Figure S10: Additional TEM images of the as-synthesized $\text{Zn}_{0.8}\text{Co}_{0.2}\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_4$ ($x=0.8$) sample.

TEM (x=0.2, Annealed)

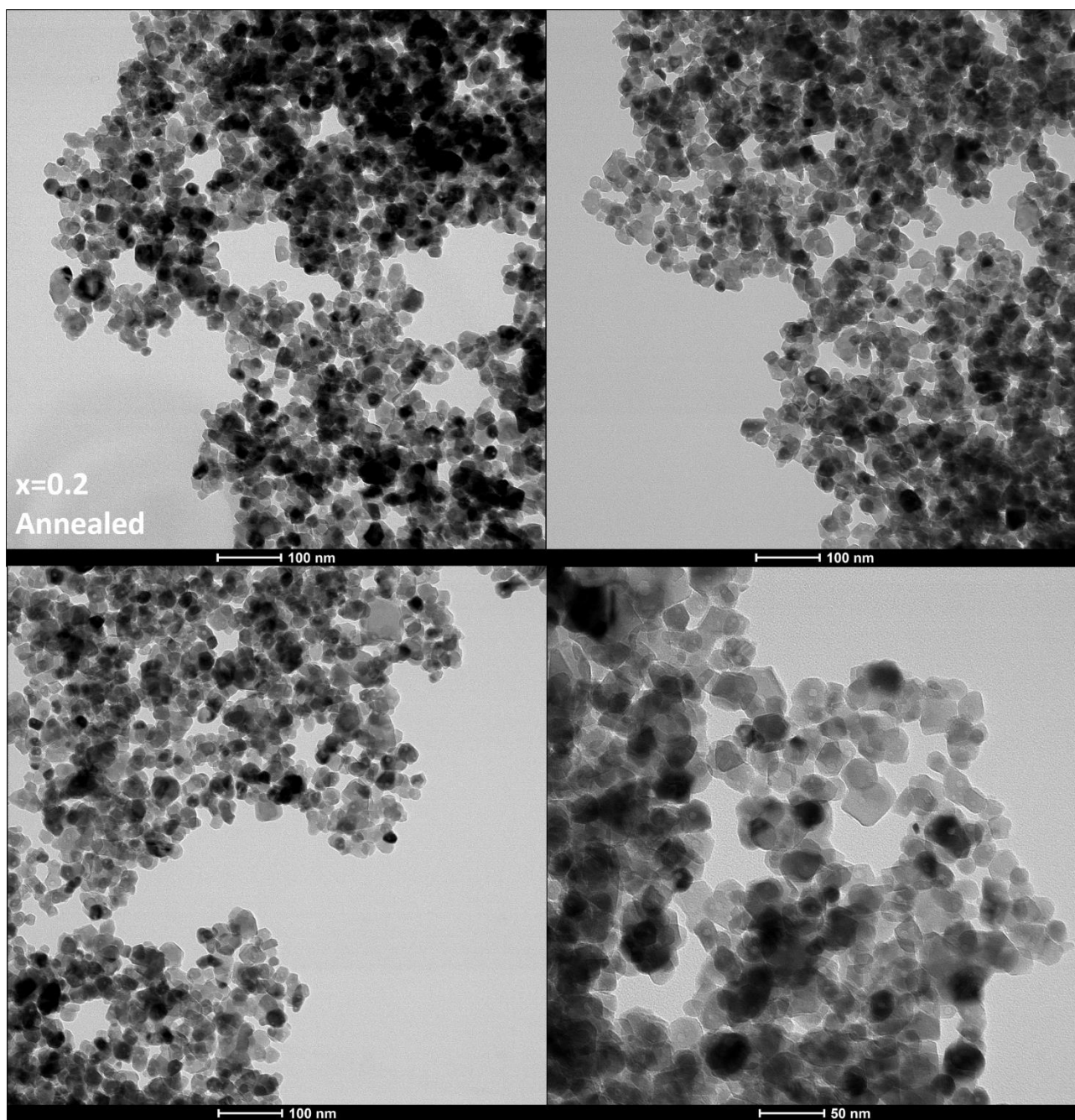


Figure S11: Additional TEM images of the annealed $\text{Zn}_{0.2}\text{Co}_{0.8}\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_4$ (x=0.2) sample.

TEM (x=0.4, Annealed)

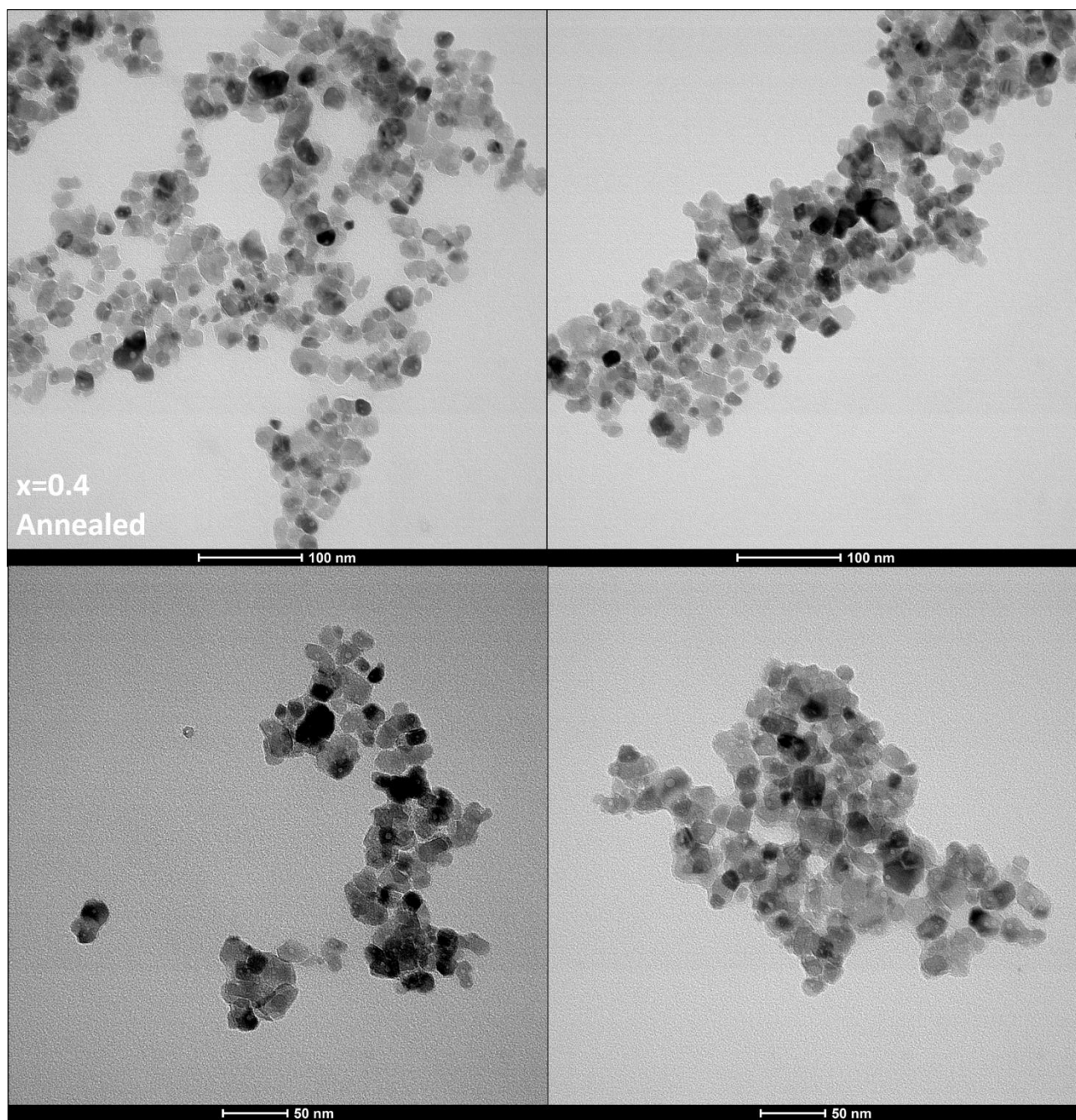


Figure S12: Additional TEM images of the annealed $\text{Zn}_{0.4}\text{Co}_{0.6}\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_4$ (x=0.4) sample.

TEM (x=0.8, Annealed)

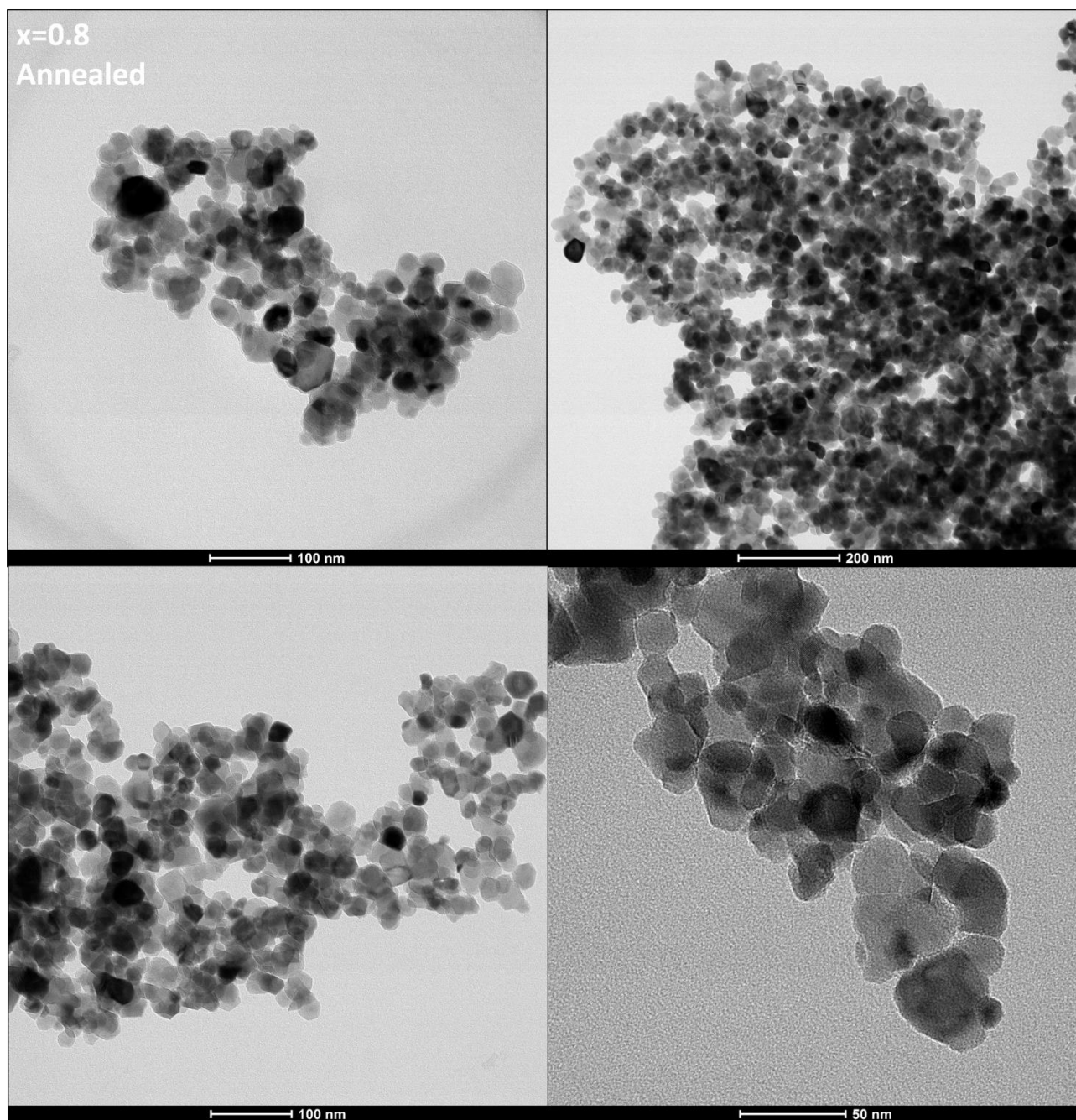


Figure S13: Additional TEM images of the annealed $\text{Zn}_{0.8}\text{Co}_{0.2}\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_4$ (x=0.8) sample.

Scanning transmission electron microscopy and energy dispersive X-ray spectroscopy data

STEM-EDS quantitative analysis summary

Table S2: Elemental atomic percentages (at%) and stoichiometry (x EDS) obtained from the quantitative analysis of the energy dispersive X-ray spectra.

x	Zn at% (%)	Co at% (%)	Fe at% (%)	O at% (%)	x EDS Zn^{2+}/M^{2+}
As-synthesized					
0.2	2.6(3)	10(1)	24(2)	64(6)	0.21(3)
0.4	4.0(4)	5.9(6)	19(2)	71(7)	0.40(5)
0.8	8.1(8)	1.9(3)	18(2)	72(7)	0.56(7)
Annealed					
0.2	2.6(3)	10(1)	24(2)	63(6)	0.20(3)
0.4	5.0(5)	6.8(7)	22(2)	66(6)	0.42(5)
0.8	8.1(8)	2.0(2)	18(2)	72(7)	0.80(10)

STEM-EDS maps + spectrum ($x=0.2$, As-synthesized)

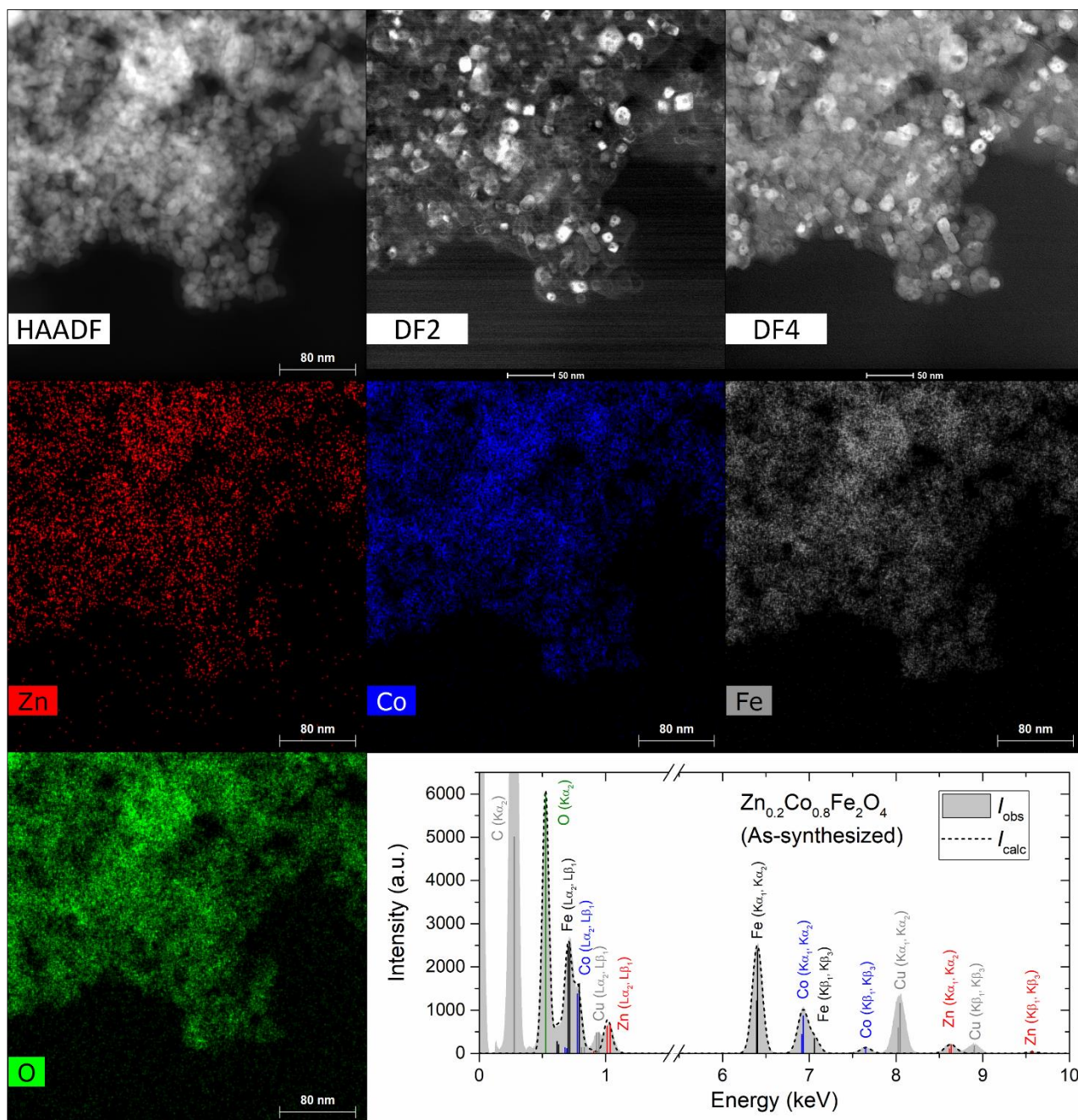


Figure S14: STEM-HAADF image, STEM-DF images and elemental maps illustrating the distribution of the constituent elements in the as-synthesized $\text{Zn}_{0.2}\text{Co}_{0.8}\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_4$ ($x=0.2$) sample. In the bottom right corner, the corresponding energy-dispersive X-ray spectrum from the region (gray area) and fit to the spectrum (dashed black line) is shown.

STEM-EDS maps + spectrum ($x=0.4$, As-synthesized)

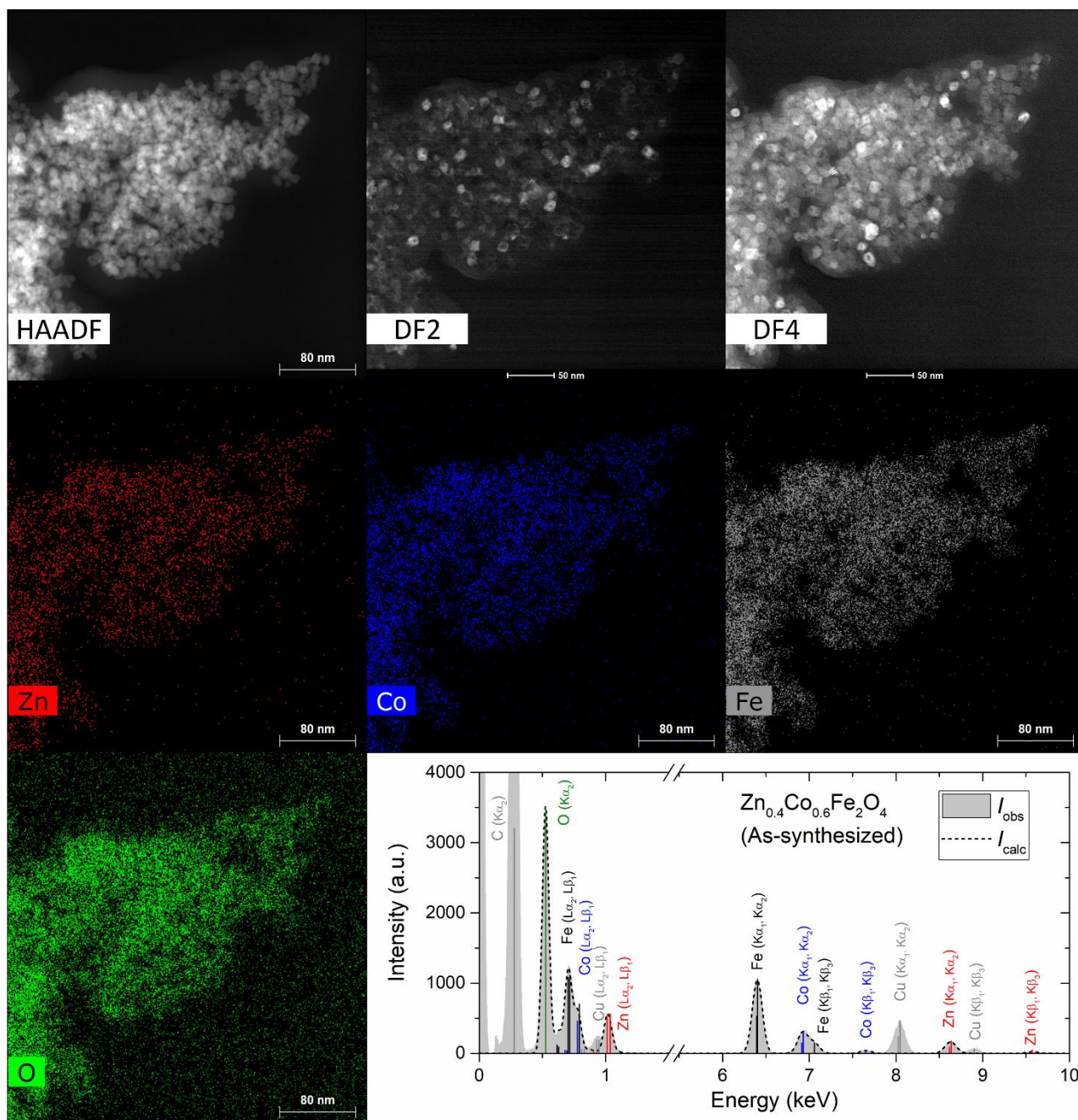


Figure S15: STEM-HAADF image, STEM-DF images and elemental maps illustrating the distribution of the constituent elements in the as-synthesized $\text{Zn}_{0.4}\text{Co}_{0.6}\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_4$ ($x=0.4$) sample. In the bottom right corner, the corresponding energy-dispersive X-ray spectrum from the region (gray area) and fit to the spectrum (dashed black line) is shown.

STEM-EDS maps + spectrum ($x=0.8$, As-synthesized)

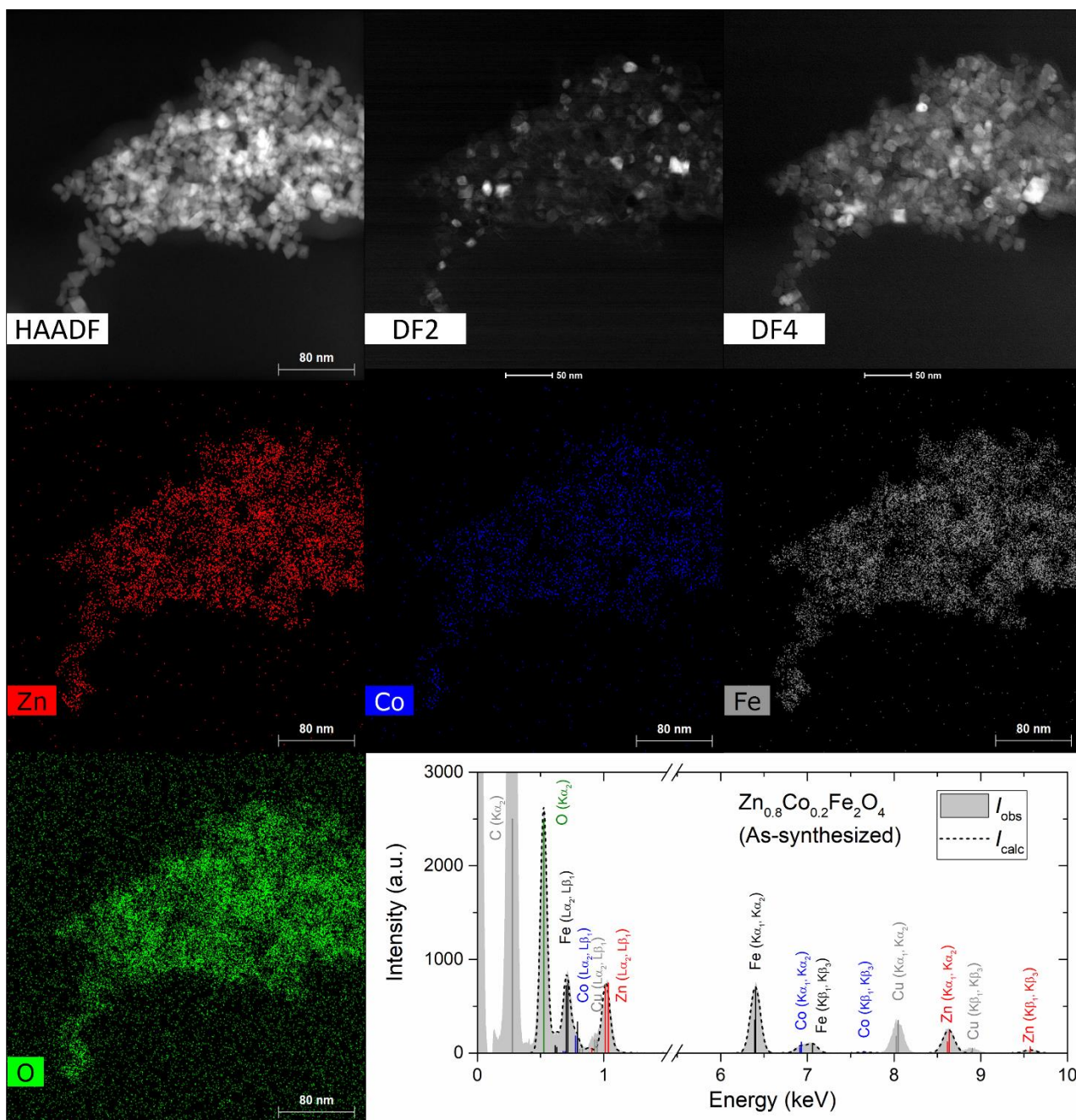


Figure S16: STEM-HAADF image, STEM-DF images and elemental maps illustrating the distribution of the constituent elements in the as-synthesized $\text{Zn}_{0.8}\text{Co}_{0.2}\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_4$ ($x=0.8$) sample. In the bottom right corner, the corresponding energy-dispersive X-ray spectrum from the region (gray area) and fit to the spectrum (dashed black line) is shown.

STEM-EDS maps + spectrum ($x=0.2$, Annealed)

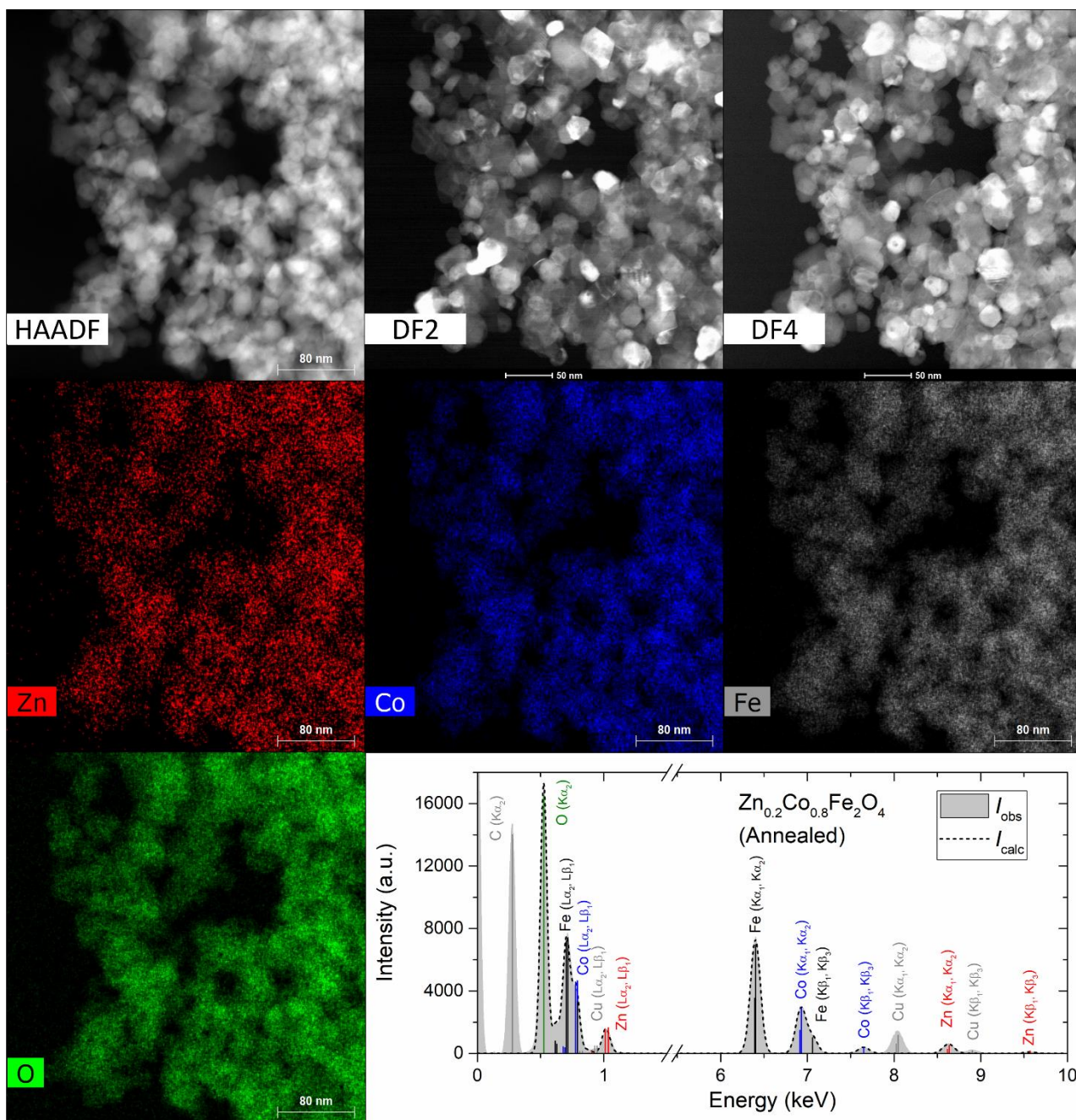


Figure S17: STEM-HAADF image, STEM-DF images and elemental maps illustrating the distribution of the constituent elements in the annealed $\text{Zn}_{0.2}\text{Co}_{0.8}\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_4$ ($x=0.2$) sample. In the bottom right corner, the corresponding energy-dispersive X-ray spectrum from the region (gray area) and fit to the spectrum (dashed black line) is shown.

STEM-EDS maps + spectrum ($x=0.4$, Annealed)

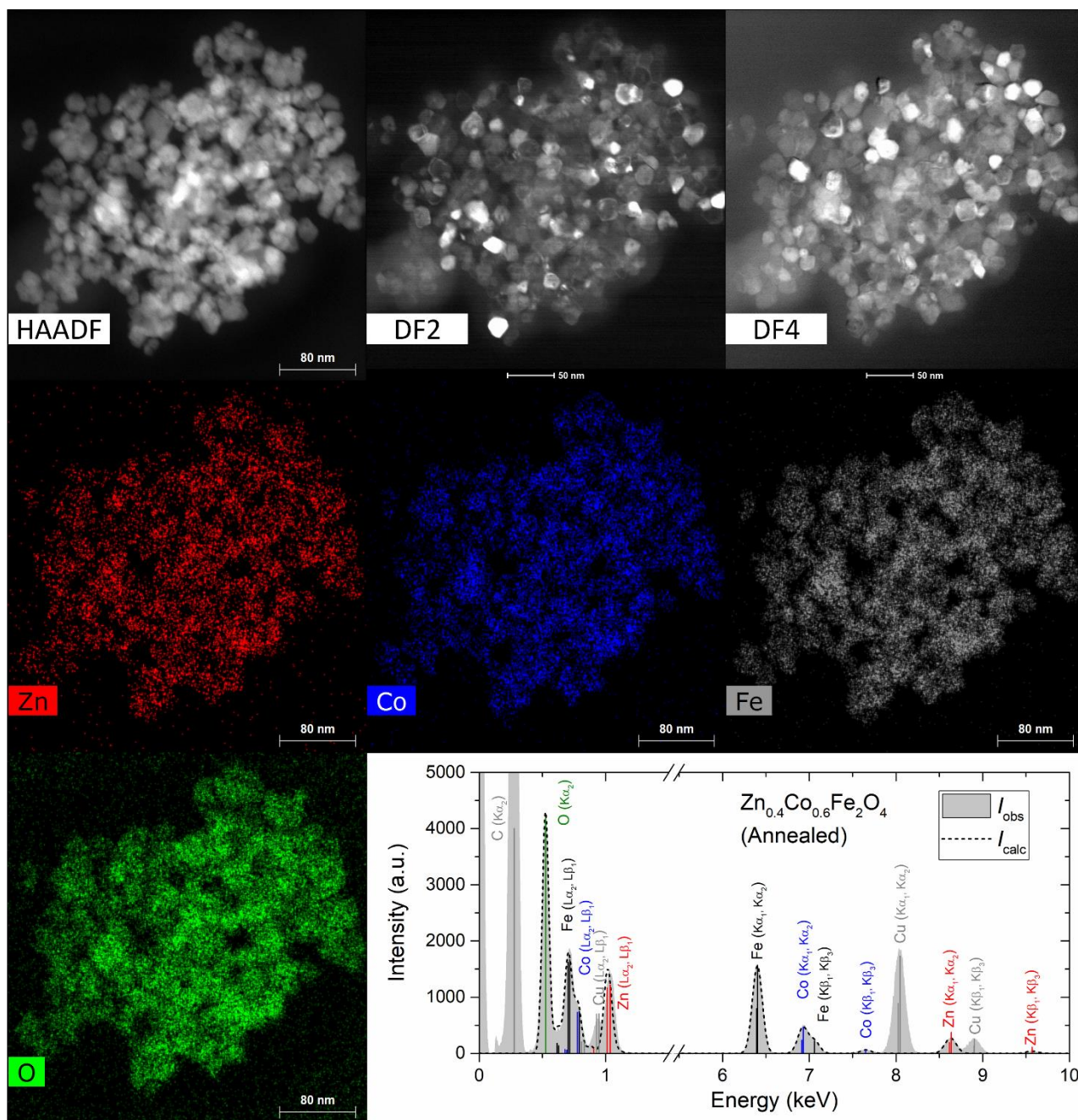


Figure S18: STEM-HAADF image, STEM-DF images and elemental maps illustrating the distribution of the constituent elements in the annealed $\text{Zn}_{0.4}\text{Co}_{0.6}\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_4$ ($x=0.4$) sample. In the bottom right corner, the corresponding energy-dispersive X-ray spectrum from the region (gray area) and fit to the spectrum (dashed black line) is shown.

STEM-EDS maps + spectrum ($x=0.8$, Annealed)

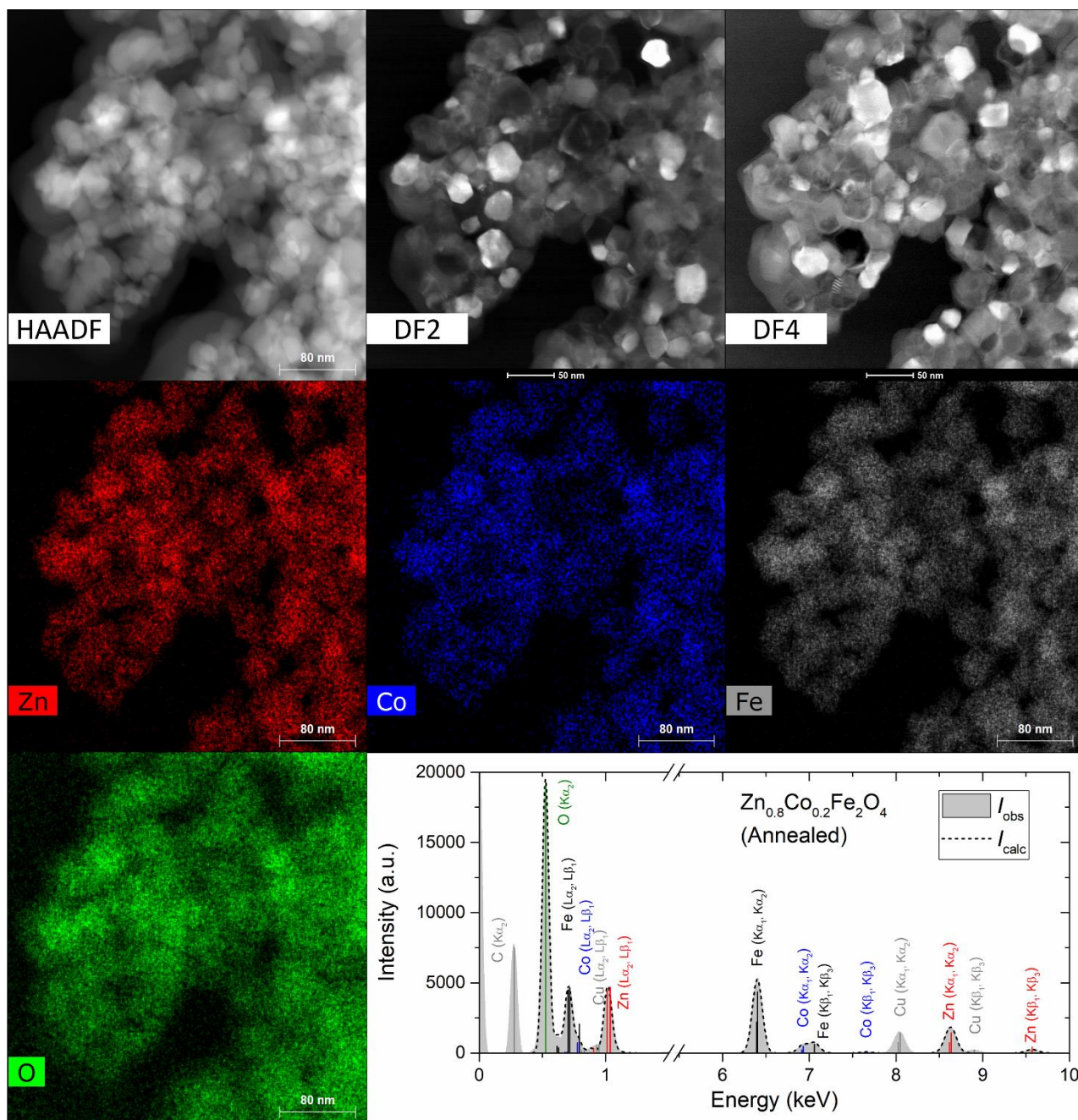


Figure S19: STEM-HAADF image, STEM-DF images and elemental maps illustrating the distribution of the constituent elements in the annealed $\text{Zn}_{0.8}\text{Co}_{0.2}\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_4$ ($x=0.8$) sample. In the bottom right corner, the corresponding energy-dispersive X-ray spectrum from the region (gray area) and fit to the spectrum (dashed black line) is shown.

Vibrating sample magnetometry data

Hysteresis curves ($x=0.0-1.0$, As-synthesized)

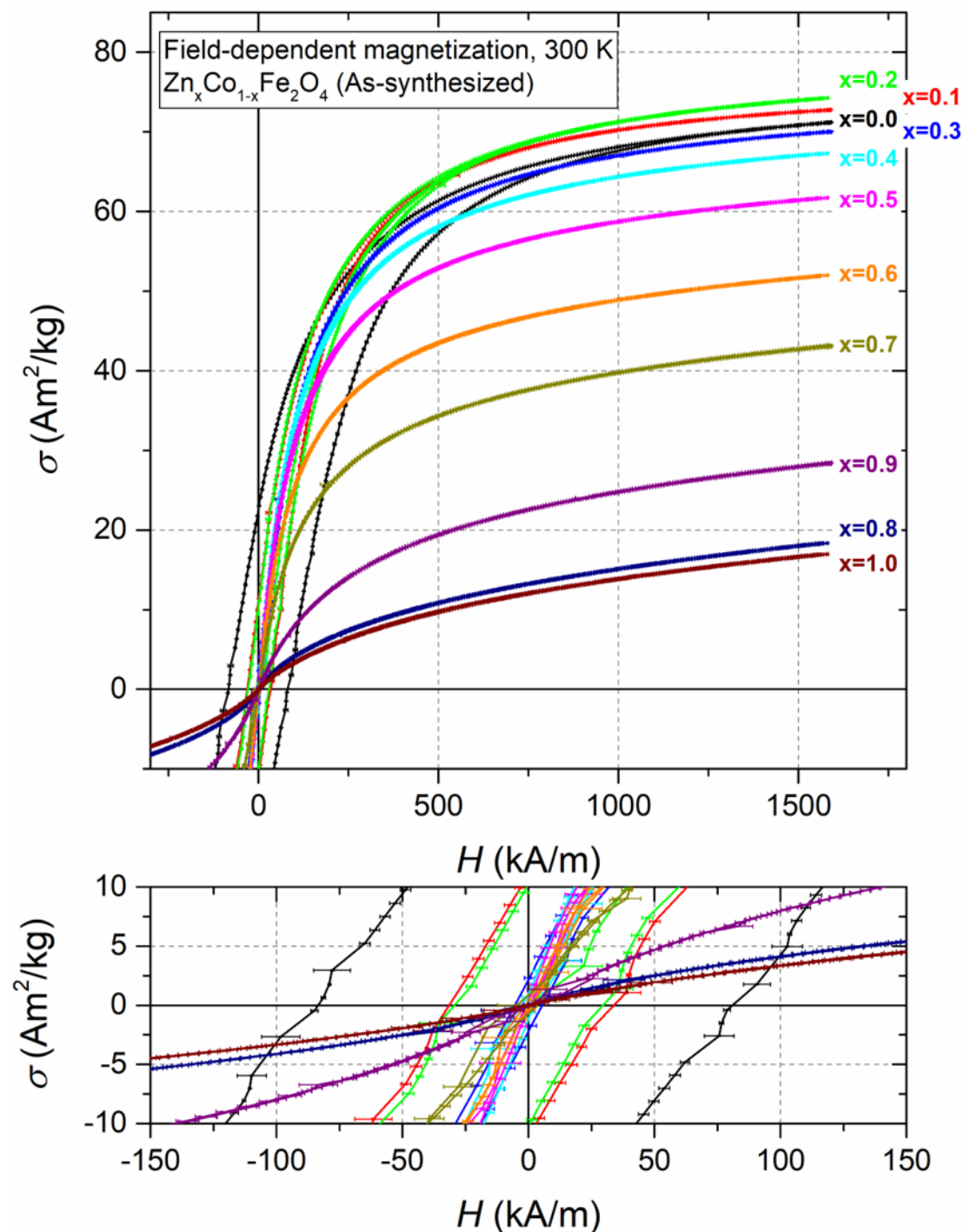


Figure S20: Room temperature field-dependent magnetization curves of the indicated as-synthesized $\text{Zn}_x\text{Co}_{1-x}\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_4$ samples and a magnification of the low H region.

Hysteresis curves (x=0.0-1.0, Annealed)

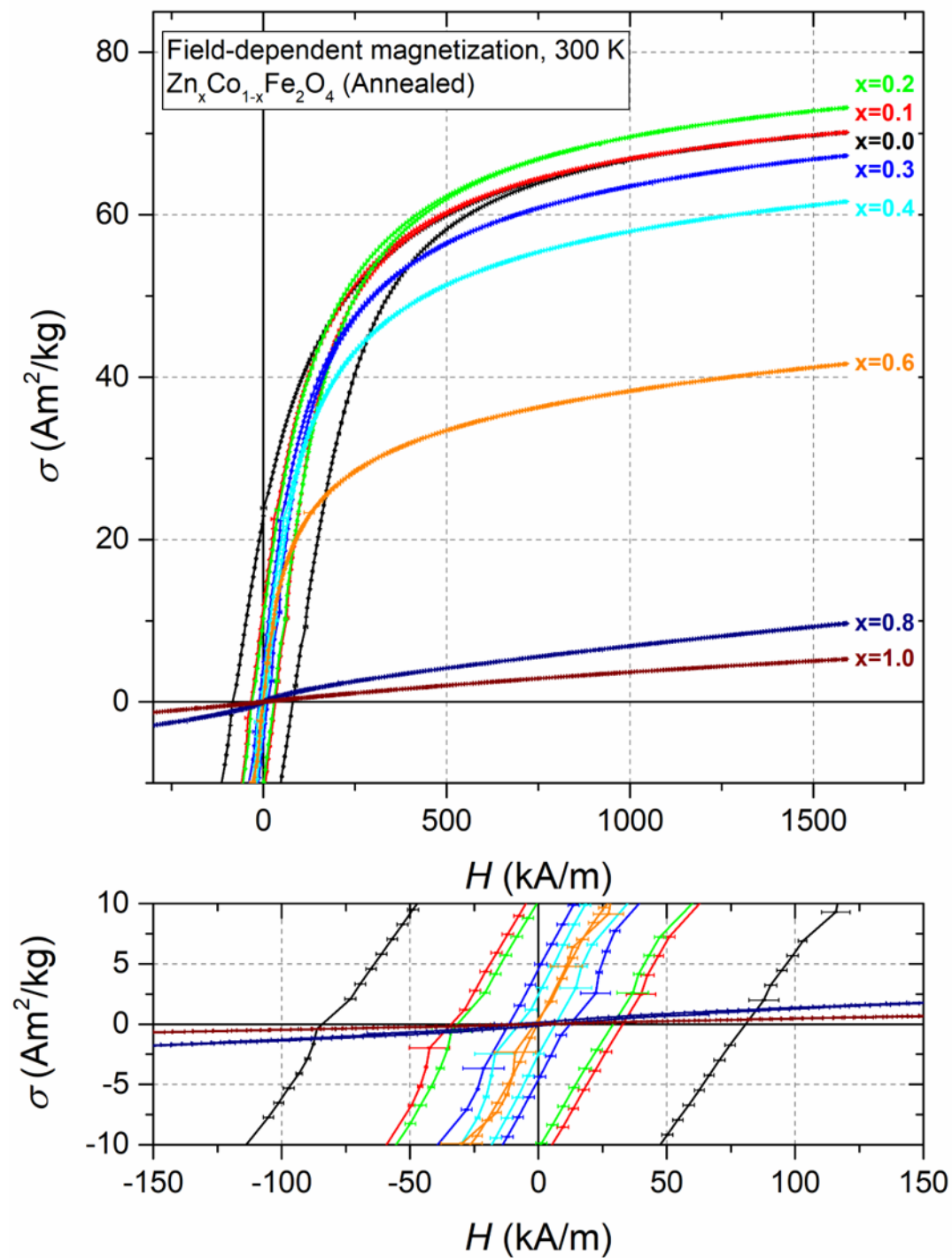


Figure S21: Room temperature field-dependent magnetization curves of the indicated annealed $\text{Zn}_x\text{Co}_{1-x}\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_4$ samples and a magnification of the low H region.

Coercive field and magnetic remanence

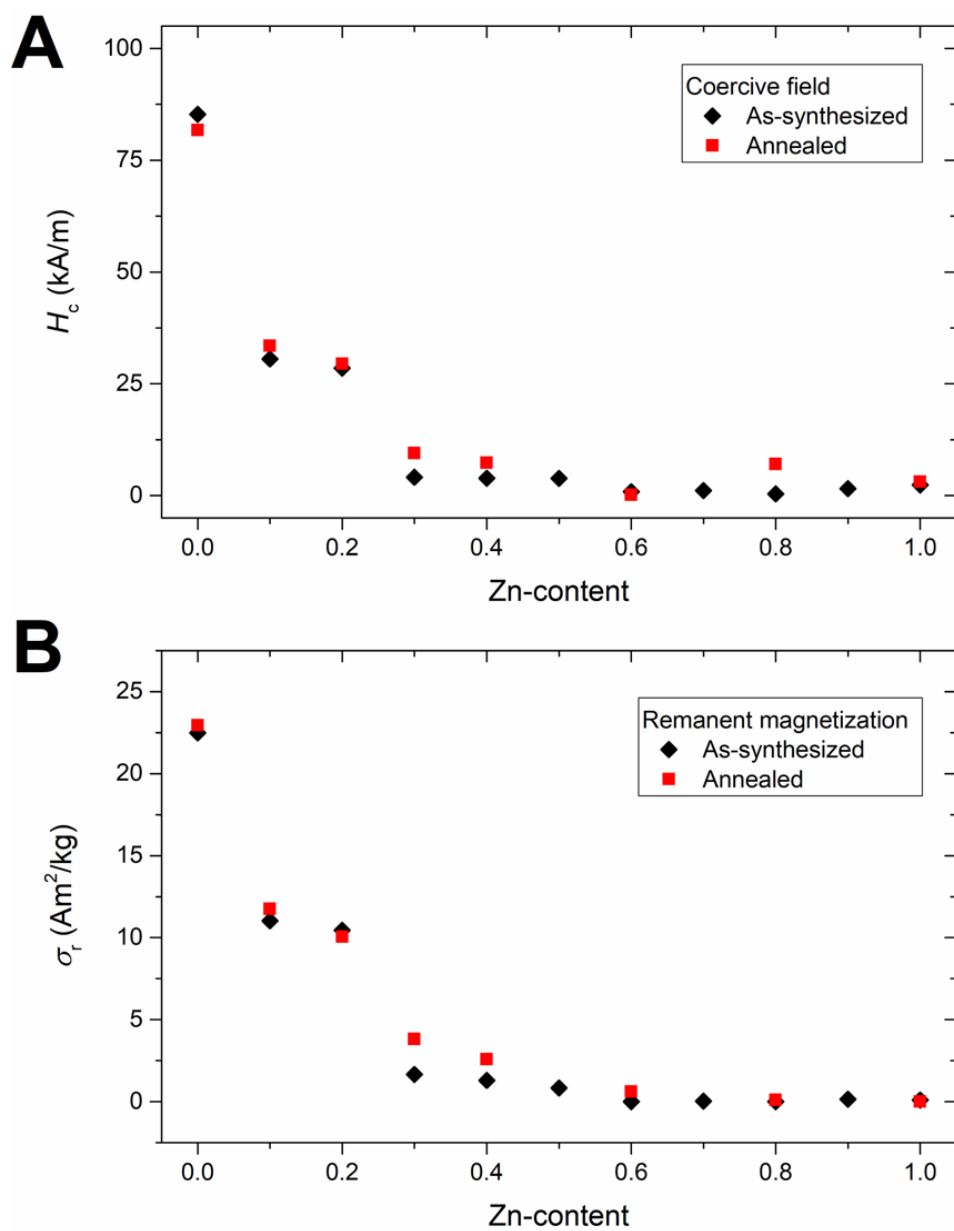


Figure S22: A) Coercive field (H_c) as function of Zn-content for as-synthesized and annealed $\text{Zn}_x\text{Co}_{1-x}\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_4$ samples. B) Remanent magnetization (σ_r) as function of Zn content for as synthesized and annealed $\text{Zn}_x\text{Co}_{1-x}\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_4$ samples.

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