

In-situ hydroxyl radical generation using the synergism of Co-Ni bimetallic centres of developed nanocatalyst with potent efficiency of degrading toxic water pollutants

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Supporting Information

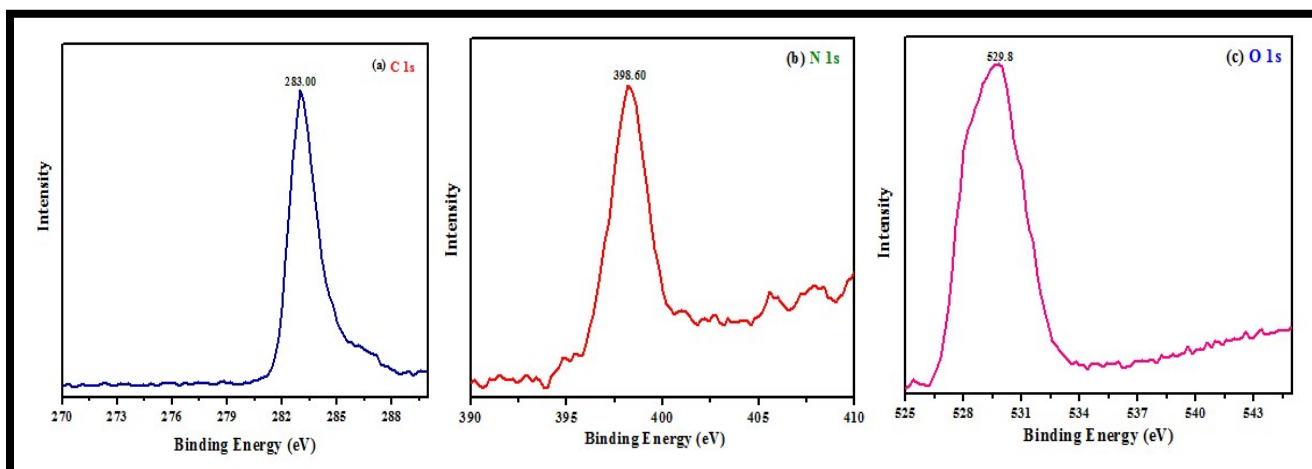


Fig. S1 Core level spectra of (a) C 1s (b) N 1s (c) O 1s of Co-Ni@CS@Fe₃O₄

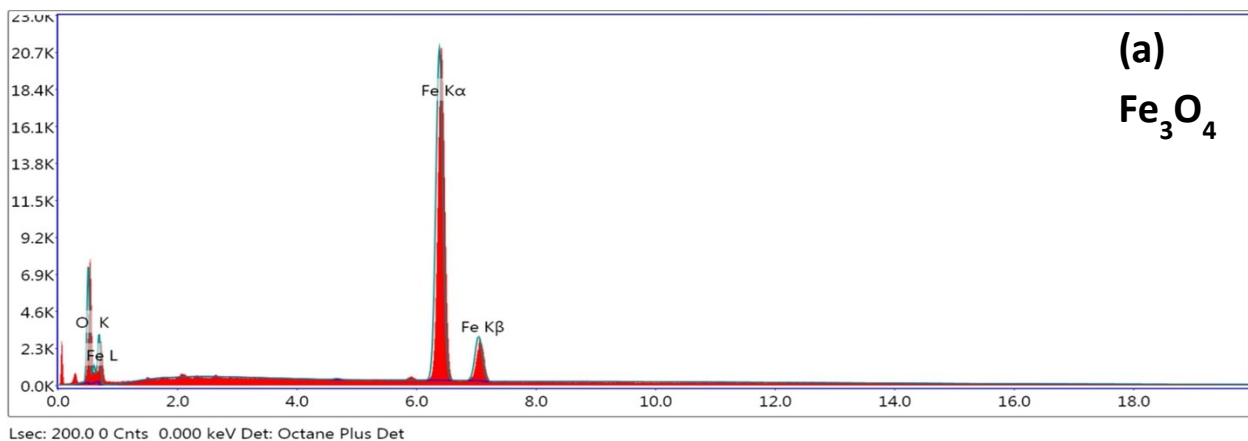


Fig. S2 EDS spectra of Fe_3O_4 .

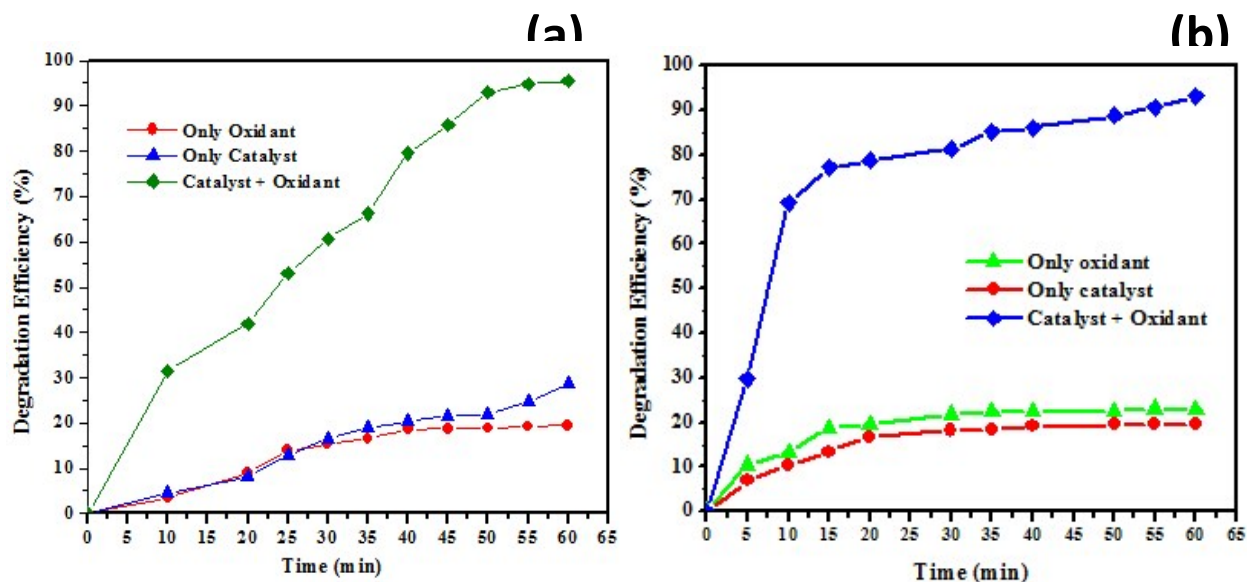


Fig. S3 Graph plot of degradation efficiency (%) as a function of time (min) (a) 2,4-D (reaction conditions : 50 mL stock solution (100 mg/L), 1 mL H_2O_2 , 10 mg catalyst, pH = 7, 60 min, r.t., $\lambda_{\text{max}} = 284 \text{ nm}$) (b) MO (reaction conditions : 50 mL stock solution (10 mg/L), 2 mL H_2O_2 , 20 mg catalyst, pH = 7, 60 min, r.t., $\lambda_{\text{max}} = 465 \text{ nm}$).

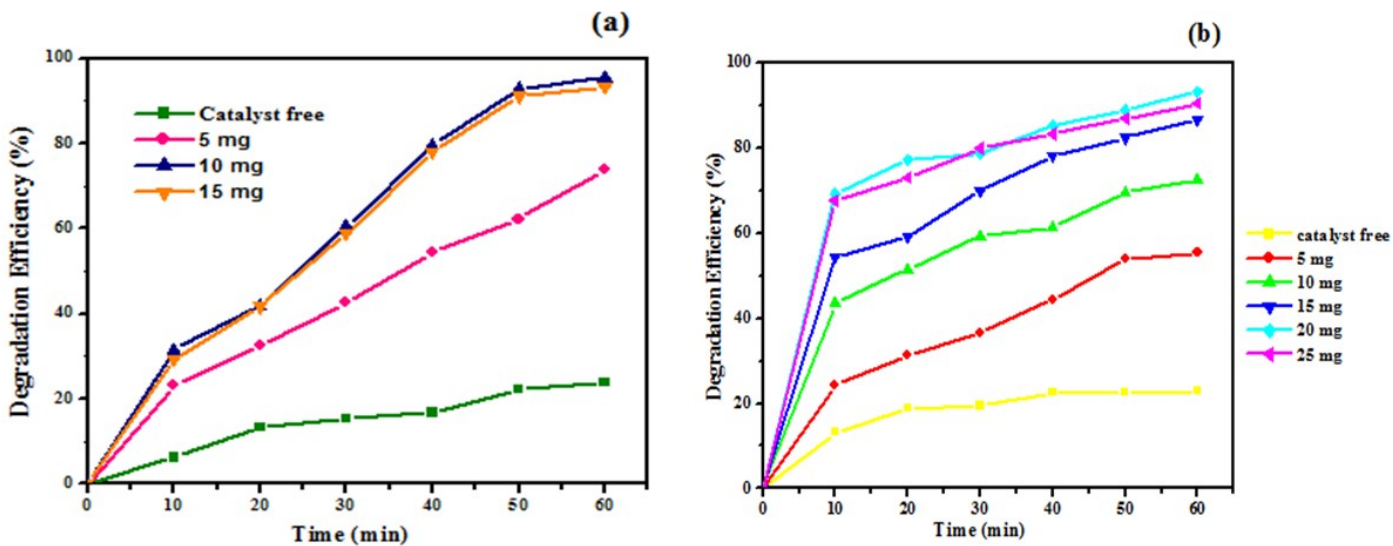


Fig. S4 Effect of catalyst dosage on the catalytic degradation of (a) 2,4-D (reaction conditions : 50 mL stock solution (100 mg/L), x mg catalyst 1 mL H₂O₂, pH = 7, 60 min, r.t., λ_{\max} = 284 nm) (b) MO (reaction conditions : 50 mL stock solution (10 mg/L), x mg catalyst, 2 mL H₂O₂, pH = 7, 60 min, r.t., λ_{\max} = 465 nm).

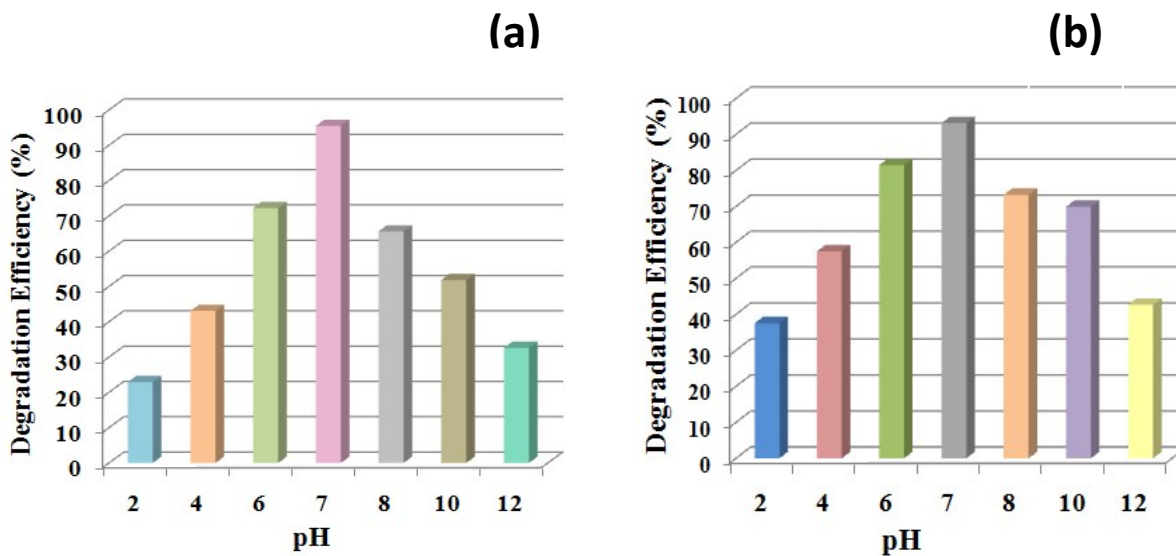


Fig. S5 Effect of pH on the catalytic degradation of (a) 2,4-D (reaction conditions : 50 mL stock solution (100 mg/L), 10 mg catalyst, 1 mL H₂O₂, 60 min, r.t., λ_{\max} = 284 nm) (b) MO (reaction

conditions : 50 mL stock solution (10 mg/L), 10 mg catalyst, 2 mL H₂O₂, 60 min, r.t., $\lambda_{\text{max}} = 465$ nm).

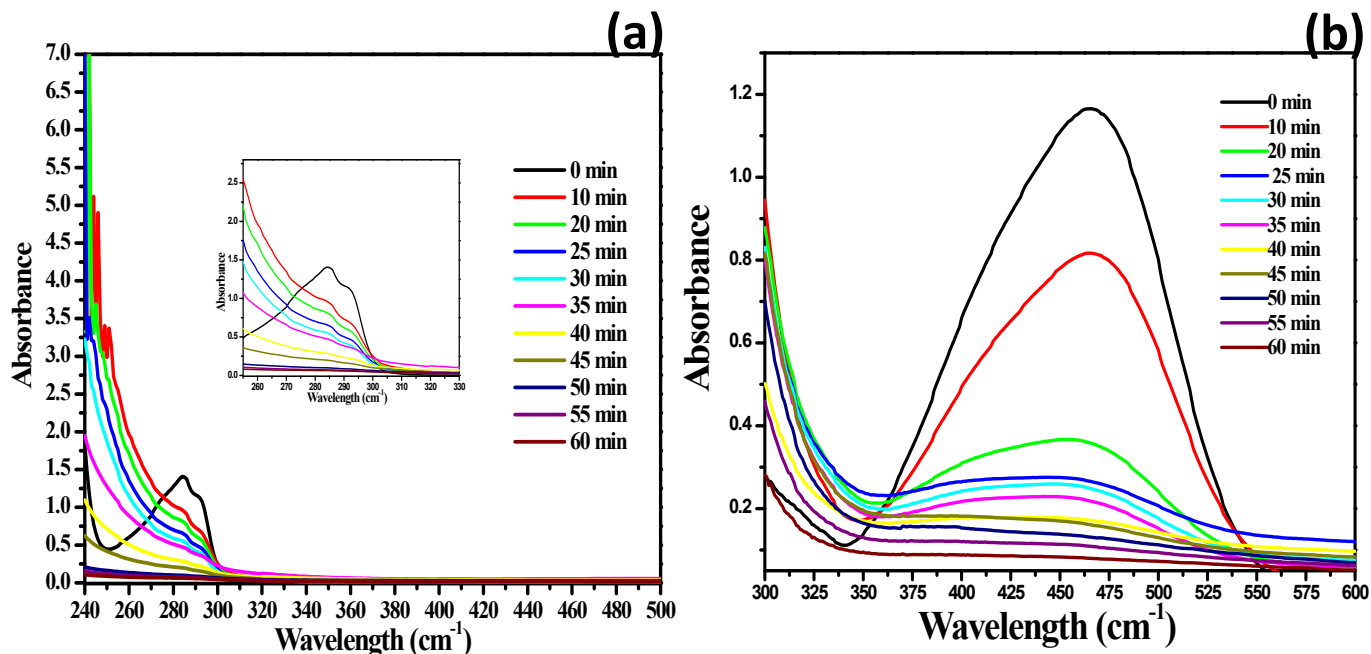


Fig. S6(a) UV-Vis plot of degradation of 2,4-D under optimized conditions (reaction conditions : 50 mL stock solution (100 mg/L), 1 mL H₂O₂, 10 mg catalyst, pH = 7, 60 min, r.t., $\lambda_{\text{max}} = 284$ nm) (b) UV-Vis plot of degradation of MO under optimized reaction conditions (50 mL stock solution (10 mg/L), 2 mL H₂O₂, 20 mg catalyst, pH = 7, 60 min, r.t., $\lambda_{\text{max}} = 465$ nm).

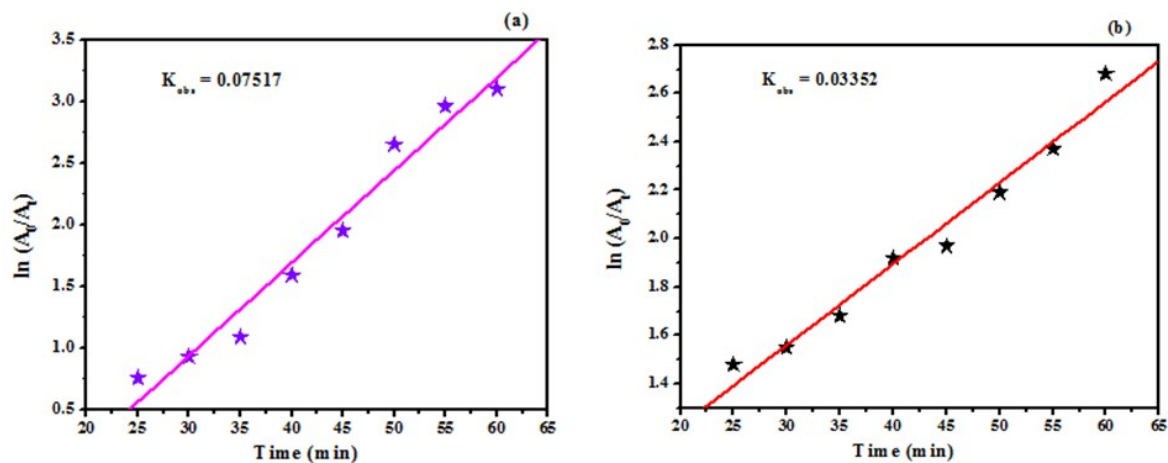


Fig. S7 Kinetics analysis of oxidative degradation of (a) 2,4-D and (b) MO.

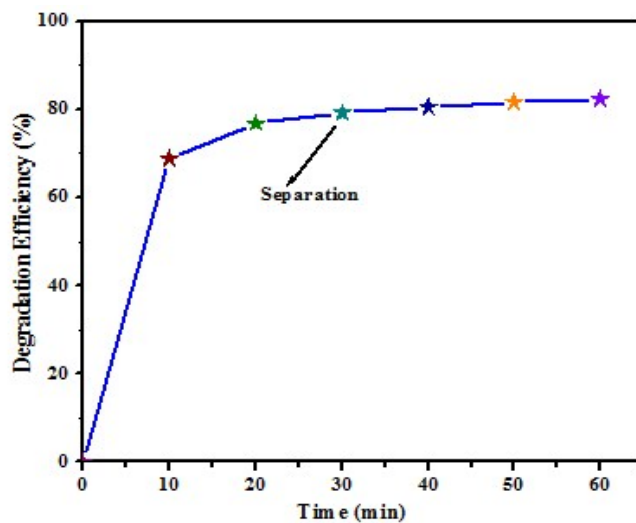


Fig. S8 Degradation efficiency versus reaction time in a leaching experiment.

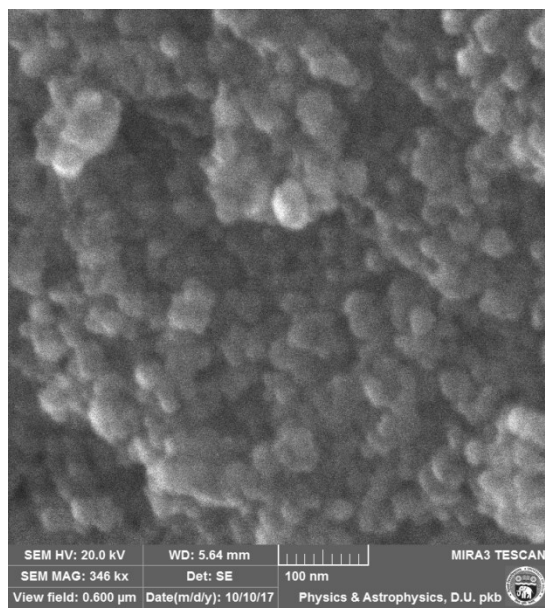


Fig. S9 FE-SEM image of recovered catalyst Co-Ni@CS@Fe₃O₄.

