

Supporting Information to

**Visible light photocatalytic acyldifluoroalkylation of unactivated alkenes for the direct
synthesis of *gem*-difluorinated ketones**

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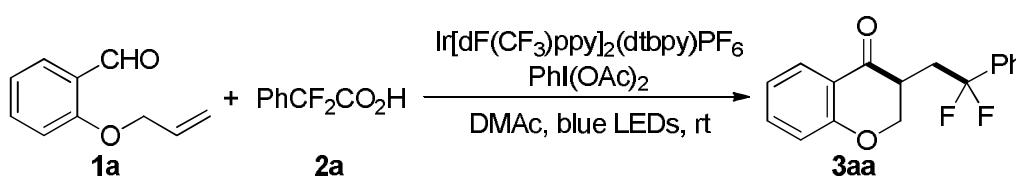
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General information

Unless otherwise noted, the starting materials were used directly from commercial suppliers without further purification. ^1H , ^{13}C , and ^{19}F NMR spectra were measured on a 600 or 400 MHz NMR spectrometer using CDCl_3 as the solvent with tetramethylsilane (TMS) as the internal standard. Chemical shifts (δ) are given in parts per million relative to TMS, and the coupling constants are given in hertz. The peak patterns are indicated as follows: s, singlet; d, doublet; t, triplet; q, quartet; m, multiplet. Unless otherwise noted, all melting points are uncorrected. High-resolution mass spectrometry (HRMS) analyses were carried out using a TOF MS instrument with an ESI source. GC-MS measurements were performed on a 7890B GC system with an Agilent 5975 MSD detector. Column chromatography was performed using silica gel (200–300 mesh). Substrates **1** were prepared according to the literature.¹ α,α -Difluoroarylacetic acids **2a–2l** were prepared according to the literature.²

General procedure for the photocatalytic acyldifluoroalkylation of unactivated alkenes

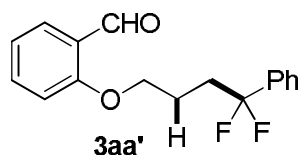


To a mixture of $\text{Ir}[\text{dF}(\text{CF}_3)\text{ppy}]_2(\text{dtbbpy})\text{PF}_6$ (2.8 mg, 0.0025 mmol), **2a** (129.0 mg, 0.75 mmol), and $\text{PhI}(\text{OAc})_2$ (161.1 mg, 0.50 mmol) in 2.0 mL of DMAc was added **1a** (40.6 mg, 0.25 mmol) under a nitrogen atmosphere. After 36 h of irradiation with 15 W of blue LEDs at 25 °C, the reaction mixture was quenched with water, extracted with EtOAc, washed with brine, dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 , and concentrated. Column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ethers/EtOAc = 100:1) gave 53 mg (74% yield) of **3aa** as a colorless oil; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.88 (dd, J = 7.9, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.56–7.52 (m, 2H), 7.50–7.46 (m, 1H), 7.46–7.42 (m, 3H), 7.05–6.99 (m, 1H), 6.97 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 4.75 (dd, J = 11.4, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 4.26 (t, J = 11.7 Hz, 1H), 3.17–3.05 (m, 2H), 2.15–2.02 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 192.1, 161.6, 136.5 (t, J = 26.3 Hz), 136.0, 130.1 (t, J = 1.5 Hz), 128.6, 127.5, 124.8 (t, J = 6.0 Hz), 122.7 (t, J = 242.7

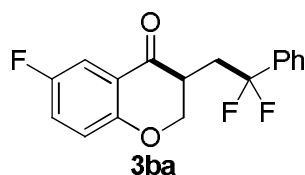
¹ (a) K. Hirano, A. T. Biju, I. Piel and F. Glorius, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2009, **131**, 14190; (b) J. Zhao, P. Li, X. Li, C. Xia and F. Li, *Chem. Commun.*, 2016, **52**, 3661; (c) W.-C. Yang, P. Dai, K. Luo, Y.-G. Ji and L. Wu, *Adv. Synth. Catal.*, 2017, **359**, 2390; (d) D. Lu, Y. Wan, L. Kong and G. Zhu, *Org. Lett.*, 2017, **19**, 2929.

² S. Mizuta; I. S. R. Stenhagen; M. O'Duill; J. Wolstenhulme and V. Gouverneur, *Org. Lett.*, 2013, **15**, 2648.

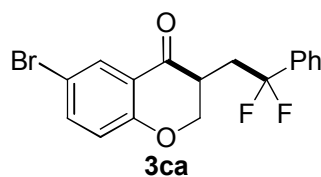
Hz), 121.5, 120.3, 117.8, 70.5 (dd, $J = 3.4, 1.8$ Hz), 41.2 (t, $J = 1.3$ Hz), 34.3 (t, $J = 28.0$ Hz); ^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -90.1 (d, $J = 245.7$ Hz), -97.5 (d, $J = 245.8$ Hz); HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{14}\text{F}_2\text{NaO}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$ 311.0854 found 311.0856.



Compound 3aa': 5 mg, 7% yield, colorless oil; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.47 (s, 1H), 7.83 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.53–7.42 (m, 6H), 7.07–6.88 (m, 2H), 4.11 (s, 2H), 2.44–2.28 (m, 2H), 2.05 (s, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 189.6, 161.0, 136.5 (t, $J = 27.5$ Hz), 135.9, 129.8, 128.5, 128.4, 125.4, 124.8 (t, $J = 6.3$ Hz), 122.3 (t, $J = 241.3$ Hz), 120.8, 112.3, 67.4, 35.8 (t, $J = 28.5$ Hz), 22.6; ^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -96.1; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{16}\text{F}_2\text{NaO}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$ 313.1011 found 313.1016.

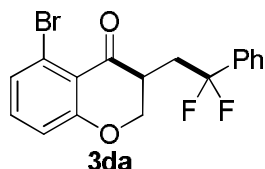


Compound 3ba: 65 mg, 85% yield, white solid, mp 95–96 °C; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.55–7.50 (m, 3H), 7.47–7.43 (m, 3H), 7.20 (ddd, $J = 8.9, 7.9, 3.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.95 (dd, $J = 9.1, 4.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.75 (dd, $J = 11.3, 5.1$ Hz, 1H), 4.24 (t, $J = 11.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.16–3.02 (m, 2H), 2.15–2.01 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 191.4 (d, $J = 1.5$ Hz), 157.9 (d, $J = 1.5$ Hz), 157.2 (d, $J = 242.2$ Hz), 136.4 (t, $J = 26.4$ Hz), 130.1, 128.7, 124.8 (t, $J = 6.1$ Hz), 123.6 (d, $J = 24.6$ Hz), 122.6 (t, $J = 243.1$ Hz), 120.7 (d, $J = 6.5$ Hz), 119.5 (d, $J = 34.7$ Hz), 112.4 (d, $J = 23.4$ Hz), 70.6 (dd, $J = 3.1, 1.5$ Hz), 41.1, 34.3 (t, $J = 28.3$ Hz); ^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -90.3 (d, $J = 245.6$ Hz), -97.5 (d, $J = 245.7$ Hz), -121.2; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{13}\text{F}_3\text{NaO}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$ 329.0760 found 329.0767.

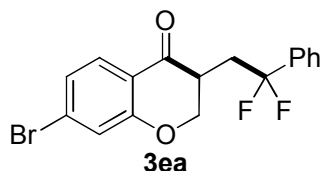


Compound 3ca: 68 mg, 74% yield, white solid, mp 102–103 °C; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.98 (d, $J = 2.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.57–7.50 (m, 3H), 7.45 (dd, $J = 4.9, 1.7$ Hz, 3H), 6.88 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz,

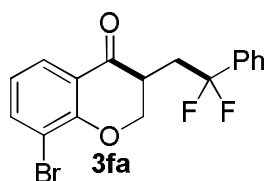
1H), 4.77 (dd, $J = 11.5, 5.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.25 (t, $J = 11.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.15–3.01 (m, 2H), 2.13–2.01 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 190.9, 160.5, 138.7, 136.4 (t, $J = 26.2$ Hz), 130.2, 129.9, 128.7, 124.8 (t, $J = 6.1$ Hz), 122.5 (t, $J = 242.6$ Hz), 121.6, 119.9, 114.1, 70.5 (dd, $J = 3.5, 1.7$ Hz), 41.0 (t, $J = 1.6$ Hz), 34.2 (t, $J = 28.2$ Hz); ^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -90.3 (d, $J = 245.8$ Hz), -97.6 (d, $J = 245.7$ Hz); HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{13}\text{BrF}_2\text{NaO}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$ 388.9959 found 388.9951.



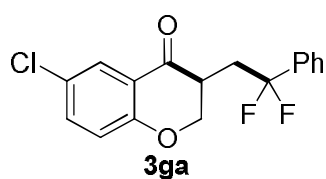
Compound 3da: 62 mg, 68% yield, colorless oil; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.54–7.51 (m, 2H), 7.47–7.43 (m, 3H), 7.30–7.26 (m, 1H), 7.23 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.94 (dd, $J = 8.2, 0.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.75 (dd, $J = 11.5, 5.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.26 (t, $J = 11.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.18–3.04 (m, 2H), 2.15–2.02 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 190.2, 162.9, 136.4 (t, $J = 26.2$ Hz), 135.1, 130.1 (t, $J = 1.5$ Hz), 128.7, 128.4, 124.8 (t, $J = 6.1$ Hz), 122.6 (t, $J = 243.2$ Hz), 121.9, 118.6, 117.6, 70.0 (dd, $J = 3.5, 1.8$ Hz), 41.5, 34.3 (t, $J = 28.4$ Hz); ^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -90.3 (d, $J = 245.9$ Hz), -97.3 (d, $J = 245.9$ Hz); HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{13}\text{NaF}_2\text{BrO}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$ 388.9959 found 388.9962.



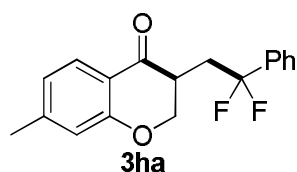
Compound 3ea: 72 mg, 78% yield, white solid, mp 114–116 $^{\circ}\text{C}$; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.73 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.53 (dd, $J = 6.7, 2.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.47–7.43 (m, 3H), 7.19–7.13 (m, 2H), 4.77 (dd, $J = 11.4, 5.1$ Hz, 1H), 4.26 (t, $J = 11.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.15–3.02 (m, 2H), 2.13–2.01 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 191.2, 161.8, 136.4 (t, $J = 26.3$ Hz), 130.5, 130.5, 128.7, 128.6, 125.2, 124.8 (t, $J = 6.0$ Hz), 122.6 (t, $J = 242.9$ Hz), 121.0, 119.2, 70.8 (dd, $J = 3.5, 1.7$ Hz), 41.1, 34.2 (t, $J = 28.2$ Hz); ^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -90.3 (d, $J = 245.7$ Hz), -97.5 (d, $J = 245.9$ Hz); HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{13}\text{BrF}_2\text{NaO}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$ 388.9959 found 388.9956.



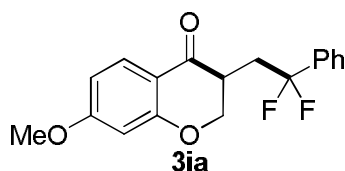
Compound 3fa: 67 mg, 73% yield, colorless oil; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.84 (dd, $J = 7.9$, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.72 (dd, $J = 7.7$, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (dd, $J = 6.5$, 2.6 Hz, 2H), 7.49–7.41 (m, 3H), 6.91 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.92 (dd, $J = 11.5$, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 4.33 (t, $J = 11.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.21–3.04 (m, 2H), 2.16–2.02 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 191.2, 157.9, 139.2, 136.3 (t, $J = 26.2$ Hz), 130.2, 128.7, 128.4, 126.9, 124.8 (t, $J = 5.9$ Hz), 122.5 (t, $J = 242.8$ Hz), 121.5, 111.4, 71.0 (dd, $J = 3.4$, 1.9 Hz), 40.8 (t, $J = 1.7$ Hz), 34.2 (t, $J = 28.8$ Hz); ^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -90.3 (d, $J = 245.6$ Hz), -97.5 (d, $J = 245.6$ Hz); HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{13}\text{BrF}_2\text{NaO}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$ 388.9959 found 388.9952.



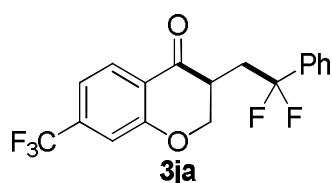
Compound 3ga: 56 mg, 70% yield, white solid, mp 95–97 °C; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.83 (d, $J = 2.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.53 (dd, $J = 6.7$, 2.5 Hz, 2H), 7.47–7.43 (m, 3H), 7.41 (dd, $J = 8.9$, 2.7 Hz, 1H), 6.93 (d, $J = 8.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.77 (dd, $J = 11.4$, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 4.25 (t, $J = 11.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.16–3.02 (m, 2H), 2.14–2.02 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 191.0, 160.0, 136.4 (t, $J = 26.2$ Hz), 135.7, 130.2 (t, $J = 1.4$ Hz), 128.7, 127.0, 126.8, 124.8 (t, $J = 6.1$ Hz), 122.5 (t, $J = 243.4$ Hz), 121.1, 119.5, 70.6 (dd, $J = 3.5$, 1.7 Hz), 41.0 (t, $J = 1.6$ Hz), 34.2 (t, $J = 27.8$ Hz); ^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -90.3 (d, $J = 245.9$ Hz), -97.5 (d, $J = 245.8$ Hz); HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{13}\text{ClF}_2\text{NaO}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$ 345.0464 found 345.0460.



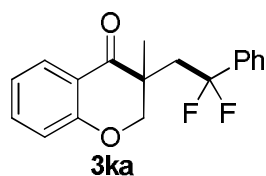
Compound 3ha: 56 mg, 74% yield, colorless oil; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.76 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.56–7.50 (m, 2H), 7.47–7.41 (m, 3H), 6.85–6.80 (m, 1H), 6.77 (s, 1H), 4.72 (dd, $J = 11.2$, 5.1 Hz, 1H), 4.23 (t, $J = 11.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.15–3.04 (m, 2H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 2.12–2.01 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 191.8, 161.6, 147.6, 136.6 (t, $J = 26.4$ Hz), 130.1, 128.6, 127.4, 124.8 (t, $J = 5.9$ Hz), 122.7 (t, $J = 242.9$ Hz), 122.9, 118.1, 117.7, 70.5 (dd, $J = 3.3$, 1.7 Hz), 41.1 (t, $J = 1.1$ Hz), 34.3 (t, $J = 27.9$ Hz), 21.9; ^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -90.0 (d, $J = 249.7$ Hz), -97.6 (d, $J = 247.6$ Hz); HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{16}\text{F}_2\text{NaO}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$ 325.1011 found 325.1005.



Compound 3ia: 33 mg, 41% yield, colorless oil; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.81 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.56–7.51 (m, 2H), 7.46–7.42 (m, 3H), 6.57 (dd, $J = 8.8, 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.40 (d, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.73 (dd, $J = 11.4, 5.1$ Hz, 1H), 4.25 (t, $J = 11.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 3.16–3.01 (m, 2H), 2.12–2.00 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 190.7, 166.0, 163.6, 136.6 (t, $J = 26.3$ Hz), 130.1, 129.2, 128.6, 124.9 (t, $J = 5.8$ Hz), 122.8 (t, $J = 242.3$ Hz), 114.2, 110.1, 100.5, 70.8 (dd, $J = 3.5, 1.8$ Hz), 55.6, 40.8, 40.8, 34.4 (t, $J = 28.1$ Hz); ^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -90.0 (d, $J = 245.7$ Hz), -97.6 (d, $J = 245.6$ Hz); HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{16}\text{F}_2\text{NaO}_3$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$ 341.0960 found 341.0968.

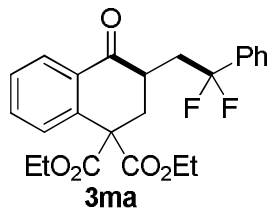


Compound 3ja: 61 mg, 68% yield, colorless oil; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.85 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.75 (s, 1H), 7.63 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.56–7.51 (m, 2H), 7.49–7.43 (m, 3H), 3.51 (dd, $J = 17.6, 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.10–2.91 (m, 3H), 2.25–2.13 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 205.5, 153.6, 138.5, 136.7 (t, $J = 26.1$ Hz), 136.3 (q, $J = 32.4$ Hz), 130.1, 128.6, 124.8 (t, $J = 6.2$ Hz), 124.7 (q, $J = 3.5$ Hz), 124.5, 123.6 (q, $J = 273.4$ Hz), 123.7 (q, $J = 3.8$ Hz), 122.8, (t, $J = 243.0$ Hz), 43.1 (t, $J = 2.3$ Hz), 40.0 (t, $J = 27.8$ Hz), 33.8; ^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -62.9, -92.1 (d, $J = 245.4$ Hz), -97.4 (d, $J = 245.3$ Hz); HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{13}\text{F}_5\text{NaO}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$ 379.0728 found 379.0730.

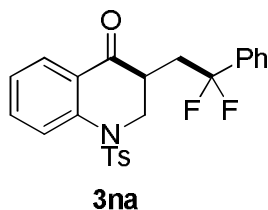


Compound 3ja: 65 mg, 86% yield, colorless oil; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.90 (dd, $J = 7.9, 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.51–7.47 (m, 3H), 7.41 (dd, $J = 5.1, 2.0$ Hz, 3H), 7.06–7.02 (m, 1H), 7.01–6.97 (m, 1H), 4.61 (d, $J = 11.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.38 (d, $J = 11.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.82–2.70 (m, 1H), 2.48–2.36 (m, 1H), 1.34 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 195.1, 161.0, 137.7 (t, $J = 26.2$ Hz), 135.8, 129.8 (t, J

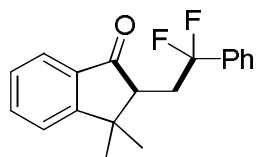
= 1.3 Hz), 128.4, 128.1, 124.7 (t, $J = 6.3$ Hz), 122.7 (t, $J = 244.8$ Hz), 121.6, 119.3, 117.7, 74.5 (t, $J = 3.4$ Hz), 44.2, 41.7, 19.8 (d, $J = 2.2$ Hz); ^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -90.9 (d, $J = 243.4$ Hz), -92.5 (t, $J = 243.5$ Hz); HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{16}\text{F}_2\text{NaO}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$ 325.1011 found 325.1011.



Compound 3ma: 97 mg, 90% yield, colorless oil; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.11–8.04 (m, 1H), 7.62–7.53 (m, 3H), 7.49 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.47–7.39 (m, 4H), 4.35–4.28 (m, 2H), 4.28–4.17 (m, 2H), 3.39–3.24 (m, 2H), 3.01–2.92 (m, 1H), 2.56 (t, $J = 13.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.16–2.05 (m, 1H), 1.32 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H), 1.26 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 195.7, 170.3, 169.2, 138.3, 137.0 (t, $J = 26.2$ Hz), 133.5, 131.5, 129.9 (d, $J = 1.0$ Hz), 129.4, 128.6, 128.5, 127.8, 124.9 (t, $J = 6.1$ Hz), 123.0 (t, $J = 243.5$ Hz), 62.4, 62.3, 58.9, 39.4, 37.8 (t, $J = 27.6$ Hz), 36.0, 14.0, 13.8; ^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -89.4 (d, $J = 246.1$ Hz), -98.0 (d, $J = 246.0$ Hz); HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{24}\text{F}_2\text{NaO}_5$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$ 453.1484 found 453.1481.

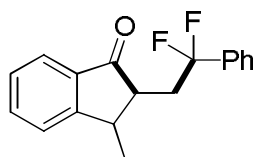


Compound 3na: 62 mg, 56% yield, yellow oil ; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.96–7.90 (m, 2H), 7.59–7.55 (m, 1H), 7.55–7.51 (m, 2H), 7.51–7.44 (m, 5H), 7.27–7.23 (m, 1H), 7.12 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 4.90 (dd, $J = 14.4, 5.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.70 (t, $J = 13.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.10–2.97 (m, 1H), 2.59–2.50 (m, 1H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 1.99–1.85 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 193.0, 144.4, 142.2, 136.4, 136.3 (t, $J = 26.0$ Hz), 134.8, 130.1, 129.9, 128.7, 128.1, 126.8, 125.4, 124.8 (t, $J = 6.3$ Hz), 124.4, 124.1, 122.6 (t, $J = 242.8$ Hz), 50.8 (q, $J = 2.9, 2.2$ Hz), 40.4 (d, $J = 1.7$ Hz), 35.6 (t, $J = 27.5$ Hz), 21.5; ^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -88.2 (d, $J = 247.4$ Hz), -97.3 (d, $J = 247.4$ Hz); HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{21}\text{F}_2\text{NNaO}_3\text{S}$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$ 464.1102 found 464.1102.



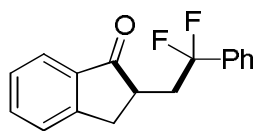
3oa

Compound 3oa: 58 mg, 78% yield, colorless oil; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.71 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.65–7.57 (m, 3H), 7.55 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.45 (dd, $J = 5.1, 1.9$ Hz, 3H), 7.36 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.10–2.96 (m, 1H), 2.72 (dd, $J = 8.9, 2.3$ Hz, 1H), 2.38–2.25 (m, 1H), 1.58 (s, 3H), 1.23 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 204.9, 162.8, 137.1 (t, $J = 26.6$ Hz), 135.0, 133.6, 129.9, 128.5, 127.5, 125.1 (t, $J = 5.7$ Hz), 123.5, 123.4, 122.8 (t, $J = 242.5$ Hz), 54.8 (d, $J = 1.8$ Hz), 42.0, 34.8 (t, $J = 28.2$ Hz), 27.9, 27.0; ^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -88.7 (d, $J = 243.4$ Hz), -98.2 (d, $J = 243.4$ Hz); HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{19}\text{F}_2\text{O}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$ 301.1398 found 301.1405.



3pa

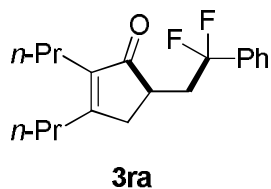
Compound 3pa: 49 mg, 68% yield, colorless oil, dr = 3:1; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) of major isomer δ 7.74 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.64 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.57 (m, 2H), 7.52 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.45 (m, 3H), 7.39 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.42–3.27 (m, 1H), 3.07–2.90 (m, 1H), 2.52 (dt, $J = 10.6, 3.1$ Hz, 1H), 2.25–2.15 (m, 1H), 1.51 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) of major isomer δ 206.4, 158.7, 137.0 (t, $J = 26.4$ Hz), 135.2, 135.0, 129.9, 128.5, 127.5, 125.2, 124.9 (t, $J = 6.0$ Hz), 123.7, 122.8 (t, $J = 242.5$ Hz), 50.9, 40.5, 40.3 (t, $J = 27.6$ Hz), 20.1; ^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3) of major isomer δ -90.5 (d, $J = 244.2$ Hz), -98.0 (d, $J = 244.2$ Hz); HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{16}\text{F}_2\text{NaO}$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$ 309.1061 found 309.1067.



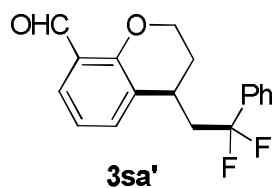
3qa

Compound 3qa: 38 mg, 56% yield, colorless oil; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.75 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.63–7.58 (m, 1H), 7.57–7.52 (m, 2H), 7.49–7.42 (m, 4H), 7.37 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.49–3.39 (m, 1H), 3.08–2.95 (m, 2H), 2.90–2.83 (m, 1H), 2.21–2.09 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 206.5, 153.6, 136.9 (t, $J = 26.4$ Hz), 135.9, 135.0, 129.9, 128.5, 127.4, 126.4,

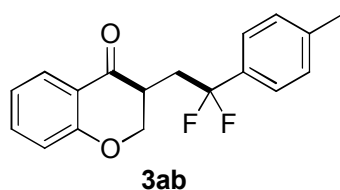
124.8 (t, $J = 6.2$ Hz), 124.0, 122.9 (t, $J = 242.9$ Hz), 42.7, 40.2 (t, $J = 27.6$ Hz), 33.8; ^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -91.6 (d, $J = 245.2$ Hz), -97.5 (d, $J = 245.3$ Hz); HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{14}\text{F}_2\text{NaO}$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$ 295.0905 found 295.0912.



Compound 3ra: 36 mg, 47% yield, colorless oil; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.53–7.47 (m, 2H), 7.47–7.38 (m, 3H), 2.91–2.71 (m, 2H), 2.49 (ddd, $J = 9.4, 7.1, 3.5$ Hz, 1H), 2.44–2.32 (m, 3H), 2.13 (t, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 2H), 2.03–1.86 (m, 1H), 1.60–1.51 (m, 2H), 1.43–1.30 (m, 2H), 0.96 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 3H), 0.86 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 209.5, 173.0, 139.2, 137.0 (t, $J = 26.1$ Hz), 129.8, 128.5, 124.9 (t, $J = 6.1$ Hz), 123.1 (t, $J = 242.9$ Hz), 40.5 (t, $J = 27.3$ Hz), 40.2, 36.8, 32.9, 25.1, 21.8, 20.8, 14.2, 14.1; ^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -91.1 (d, $J = 244.7$ Hz), -97.8 (d, $J = 244.5$ Hz); HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{24}\text{F}_2\text{NaO}$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$ 329.1687 found 329.1684.

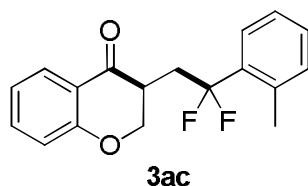


Compound 3sa': 43 mg, 57% yield, colorless oil; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.40 (s, 1H), 7.65 (dd, $J = 7.7, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.53 (td, $J = 4.1, 1.9$ Hz, 2H), 7.50–7.44 (m, 3H), 7.26 (d, $J = 6.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.91 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.35 (dt, $J = 10.7, 4.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.27 (td, $J = 11.2, 10.7, 2.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.23 (dq, $J = 8.9, 4.5$ Hz, 1H), 2.60–2.40 (m, 2H), 2.24–2.16 (m, 1H), 2.10–2.01 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 189.8, 157.2, 137.0 (t, $J = 26.5$ Hz), 135.5, 130.0 (t, $J = 1.4$ Hz), 128.7, 127.1, 126.5, 124.7 (t, $J = 6.1$ Hz), 124.5, 122.7 (t, $J = 243.9$ Hz), 120.1, 63.4, 45.9 (t, $J = 26.7$ Hz), 28.5 (t, $J = 2.7$ Hz), 26.8; ^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -91.8 (d, $J = 245.8$ Hz), -97.5 (d, $J = 254.9$ Hz); HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{16}\text{F}_2\text{NaO}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$ 325.1011 found 325.1017.

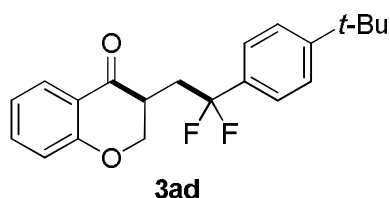


Compound 3ab: 60 mg, 80% yield, colorless oil; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.88 (dd, $J = 7.9, 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.47 (ddd, $J = 8.6, 7.2, 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.42 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.24 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H),

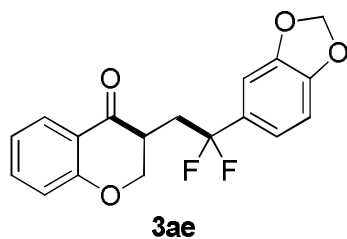
7.03–7.00 (m, 1H), 6.96 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.74 (dd, $J = 11.4, 5.1$ Hz, 1H), 4.25 (t, $J = 11.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.16–3.04 (m, 2H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 2.12–2.01 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 192.1, 161.6, 140.2, 136.0, 133.6 (t, $J = 26.2$ Hz), 129.3, 127.5, 124.8 (t, $J = 5.6$ Hz), 122.9 (t, $J = 243.2$ Hz), 121.4, 120.3, 117.8, 70.5, 41.3, 34.2 (t, $J = 28.4$ Hz), 21.2; ^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -89.0 (d, $J = 243.2$ Hz), -96.9 (d, $J = 243.2$ Hz); HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{16}\text{F}_2\text{NaO}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$ 325.1011 found 325.1010.



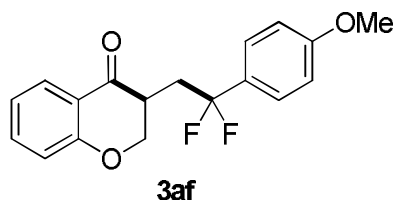
Compound 3ac: 51 mg, 68% yield, colorless oil; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.88 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.52–7.44 (m, 2H), 7.32 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.26–7.21 (m, 2H), 7.01 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.97 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.77 (dd, $J = 11.3, 5.1$ Hz, 1H), 4.27 (t, $J = 11.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.20–3.07 (m, 2H), 2.50 (s, 3H), 2.15–2.02 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 192.2, 161.6, 136.0, 135.4 (t, $J = 2.0$ Hz), 134.4 (t, $J = 24.9$ Hz), 132.2, 130.0, 127.5, 125.9, 125.5 (t, $J = 8.7$ Hz), 123.5 (t, $J = 244.0$ Hz), 121.5, 120.3, 117.8, 70.5, 41.2, 33.4 (t, $J = 27.6$ Hz), 20.2 (t, $J = 3.1$ Hz); ^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -90.0 (d, $J = 248.5$ Hz), -94.3 (d, $J = 248.6$ Hz); HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{16}\text{F}_2\text{NaO}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$ 325.1011 found 325.1013.



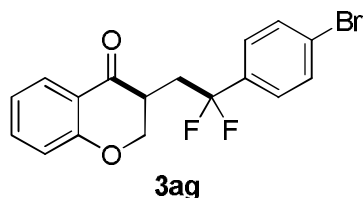
Compound 3ad: 69 mg, 80% yield, colorless oil; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.88 (dd, $J = 7.9, 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.49–7.45 (m, 5H), 7.03–7.00 (m, 1H), 6.97 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.77 (dd, $J = 11.6, 5.1$ Hz, 1H), 4.27 (t, $J = 11.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.17–3.05 (m, 2H), 2.14–2.02 (m, 1H), 1.33 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 192.2, 161.6, 153.3 (t, $J = 1.5$ Hz), 136.0, 133.5 (t, $J = 26.2$ Hz), 131.7, 131.1, 127.5, 125.6, 124.6 (t, $J = 6.0$ Hz), 122.8 (t, $J = 242.6$ Hz), 121.5, 120.3, 117.8, 70.5 (dd, $J = 3.1, 2.1$ Hz), 41.3 (t, $J = 1.5$ Hz), 34.7, 34.2 (t, $J = 28.0$ Hz), 31.2; ^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -88.7 (d, $J = 246.0$ Hz), -97.0 (d, $J = 246.3$ Hz); HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{22}\text{F}_2\text{NaO}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$ 367.1480 found 367.1480.



Compound 3ae: 56 mg, 67% yield, colorless oil; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.87 (dd, $J = 7.9$, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.51–7.43 (m, 1H), 7.05–6.94 (m, 4H), 6.83 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 6.00 (s, 2H), 4.73 (dd, $J = 11.4$, 5.1 Hz, 1H), 4.24 (t, $J = 11.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.15–2.97 (m, 2H), 2.12–1.96 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 192.1, 161.6, 148.9, 147.9, 136.1, 130.3 (t, $J = 26.7$ Hz), 127.5, 122.5 (t, $J = 243.1$ Hz), 121.5, 120.3, 118.9 (t, $J = 6.7$ Hz), 117.8, 108.2, 105.6 (t, $J = 6.1$ Hz), 101.5, 70.4, 41.2, 34.2 (t, $J = 28.8$ Hz); ^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -87.5 (d, $J = 244.4$ Hz), -95.5 (d, $J = 244.4$ Hz); HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{14}\text{F}_2\text{NaO}_4$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$ 355.0752 found 355.0758.

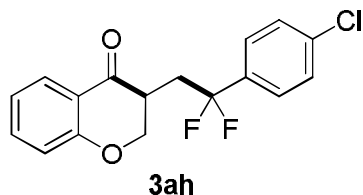


Compound 3af: 58 mg, 73% yield, white solid, mp 68–69 °C; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.88 (dd, $J = 7.9$, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 3H), 7.01 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.97–6.91 (m, 3H), 4.73 (dd, $J = 11.3$, 5.1 Hz, 1H), 4.24 (t, $J = 11.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 3.18–3.01 (m, 2H), 2.13–2.00 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 192.1, 161.6, 160.8, 136.0, 128.7 (t, $J = 26.6$ Hz), 127.5, 126.4 (t, $J = 5.7$ Hz), 122.8 (t, $J = 242.2$ Hz), 121.4, 121.2, 117.8, 113.9, 70.5 (dd, $J = 3.0$, 2.1 Hz), 55.3, 41.3, 34.2 (t, $J = 30.1$ Hz); ^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -87.7 (d, $J = 245.6$ Hz), -95.8 (d, $J = 245.6$ Hz); HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{16}\text{F}_2\text{NaO}_3$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$ 341.0960 found 341.0958.

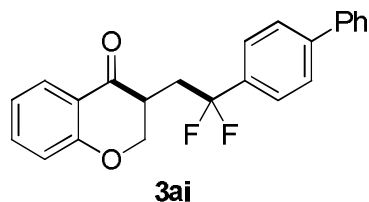


Compound 3ag: 78 mg, 85% yield, white solid, mp 81–82 °C; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.87 (dd, $J = 7.9$, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.58 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.50–7.45 (m, 1H), 7.41 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.06–6.99 (m, 1H), 6.97 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.75 (dd, $J = 11.4$, 5.1 Hz, 1H), 4.26 (t, $J = 11.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.14–3.01 (m, 2H), 2.12–1.99 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 191.8, 161.6, 136.1,

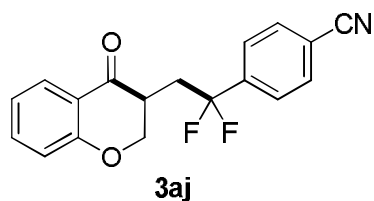
135.7 (t, $J = 26.8$ Hz), 131.9, 127.5, 126.6 (t, $J = 6.0$ Hz), 124.6 (t, $J = 1.8$ Hz), 122.3 (t, $J = 243.1$ Hz), 121.5, 120.2, 117.8, 70.4 (dd, $J = 3.2, 1.4$ Hz), 41.1, 34.1 (t, $J = 27.8$ Hz); ^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -90.1 (d, $J = 246.8$ Hz), -97.7 (d, $J = 246.9$ Hz); HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{13}\text{BrF}_2\text{NaO}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$ 388.9959 found 388.9969.



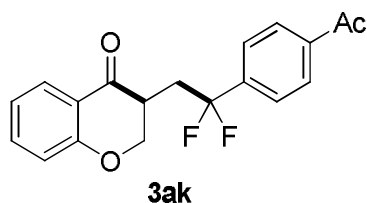
Compound 3ah: 58 mg, 72% yield, yellow solid, mp 64–65 °C; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.87 (dd, $J = 7.9, 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.52–7.45 (m, 3H), 7.42 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.05–7.00 (m, 1H), 6.97 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.75 (dd, $J = 11.4, 5.1$ Hz, 1H), 4.26 (t, $J = 11.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.15–3.01 (m, 2H), 2.12–2.00 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 191.9, 161.6, 136.3, 136.1, 135.0 (t, $J = 26.9$ Hz), 128.9, 127.5, 126.4 (t, $J = 6.0$ Hz), 122.3 (t, $J = 243.6$ Hz), 121.5, 120.2, 117.8, 70.4 (dd, $J = 3.5, 1.6$ Hz), 41.1, 34.2 (t, $J = 27.7$ Hz); ^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -89.9 (d, $J = 247.0$ Hz), -97.4 (d, $J = 247.1$ Hz); HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{13}\text{ClF}_2\text{NaO}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$ 345.0464 found 345.0469.



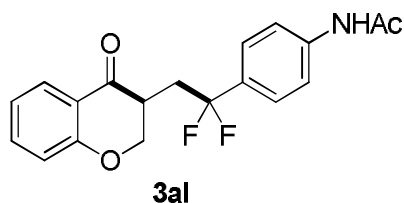
Compound 3ai: 78 mg, 86% yield, white solid, mp 150–151 °C; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.90 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.69–7.58 (m, 6H), 7.51–7.38 (m, 4H), 7.09–6.94 (m, 2H), 4.80 (dd, $J = 11.4, 5.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.29 (t, $J = 11.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.28–3.07 (m, 2H), 2.22–2.04 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 192.0, 161.6, 143.0, 140.0, 136.1, 135.3 (t, $J = 26.7$ Hz), 128.9, 127.8, 127.5, 127.4, 127.2, 125.4 (t, $J = 5.8$ Hz), 122.7 (t, $J = 242.8$ Hz), 121.5, 120.3, 117.8, 70.5, 41.2, 34.2 (t, $J = 27.9$ Hz); ^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -89.4 (d, $J = 246.1$ Hz), -97.2 (d, $J = 246.1$ Hz); HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{18}\text{F}_2\text{NaO}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$ 387.1167 found 387.1167.



Compound 3aj: 49 mg, 62% yield, yellow solid, mp 100–102 °C; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.86 (dd, J = 7.9, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.75 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.66 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.52–7.45 (m, 1H), 7.07–6.93 (m, 2H), 4.76 (dd, J = 11.4, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 4.28 (t, J = 11.7 Hz, 1H), 3.22–2.93 (m, 2H), 2.16–1.98 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 191.6, 161.5, 140.9 (t, J = 26.9 Hz), 136.2, 132.5, 132.2, 127.5, 125.8 (t, J = 6.0 Hz), 121.7 (t, J = 244.4 Hz), 121.6, 120.1, 117.8, 114.3, 70.3 (d, J = 2.8 Hz), 40.9, 34.0 (t, J = 27.0 Hz); ^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -91.9 (d, J = 248.0 Hz), -99.0 (d, J = 248.0 Hz); HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{13}\text{F}_2\text{NNaO}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$ 336.0807 found 336.0807.

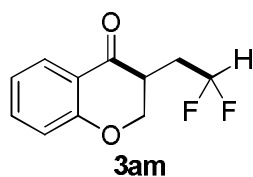


Compound 3ak: 58 mg, 70% yield, white solid, mp 123–125 °C; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.02 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.86 (dd, J = 7.9, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.64 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.53–7.44 (m, 1H), 7.06–6.93 (m, 2H), 4.76 (dd, J = 11.3, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 4.27 (t, J = 11.6 Hz, 1H), 3.18–3.00 (m, 2H), 2.63 (s, 3H), 2.17–1.99 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 197.2, 191.8, 161.5, 140.8 (t, J = 26.8 Hz), 138.3, 136.2, 128.6, 127.5, 125.3 (t, J = 5.8 Hz), 122.2 (t, J = 243.6 Hz), 121.5, 120.2, 117.8, 70.4, 41.0, 34.1 (t, J = 27.6 Hz), 26.7; ^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -91.3 (d, J = 247.0 Hz), -98.4 (d, J = 246.9 Hz); HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{16}\text{KF}_2\text{O}_3$ ($\text{M}+\text{K}$) $^+$ 369.0699 found 369.0706.

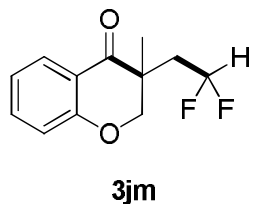


Compound 3ak: 62 mg, 72% yield, colorless oil; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.86 (dd, J = 7.9, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.59 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.48–7.44 (m, 3H), 7.01 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.96 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 4.73 (dd, J = 11.4, 5.1 Hz, 1H), 4.25 (t, J = 11.7 Hz, 1H), 3.13–3.00 (m, 2H), 2.18 (s, 3H), 2.11–1.99 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 192.2, 168.6, 161.6, 139.5, 136.1, 132.0 (t, J = 26.1 Hz), 127.4, 125.7 (t, J = 5.7 Hz), 122.5 (t, J = 242.9 Hz), 121.5, 120.2, 119.5, 117.8, 70.4 (d, J = 1.7 Hz), 41.2, 34.2 (t, J = 28.6 Hz), 24.6; ^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -89.4 (d, J =

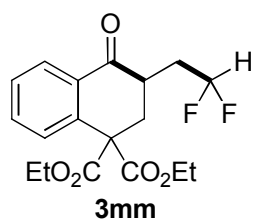
245.7 Hz), -96.6 (d, $J = 245.8$ Hz); HRMS (ESI) calcd for $C_{19}H_{17}F_2NNaO_3$ ($M+Na$)⁺ 368.1069 found 368.1070.



Compound 3am: 43 mg, 81% yield, colorless oil; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.88 (dd, $J = 7.9$, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (ddd, $J = 8.6$, 7.3, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.08–6.94 (m, 2H), 6.32–5.59 (m, 1H), 4.62 (dd, $J = 11.4$, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 4.23 (t, $J = 11.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.14–3.02 (m, 1H), 2.62–2.40 (m, 1H), 1.98–1.78 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 192.5, 161.5, 136.2, 127.4, 121.6, 120.2, 117.8, 116.0 (t, $J = 239.6$ Hz), 70.4, 40.4 (dd, $J = 4.9$, 3.5 Hz), 30.3 (t, $J = 22.4$ Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -112.5 (d, $J = 283.1$ Hz), -117.5 (d, $J = 283.1$ Hz); HRMS (ESI) calcd for $C_{11}H_{10}F_2NaO_2$ ($M+Na$)⁺ 235.0541 found 235.0549.

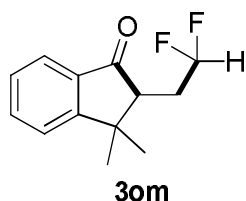


Compound 3am: 45 mg, 80% yield, colorless oil; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.90 (dd, $J = 7.9$, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (ddd, $J = 8.5$, 7.4, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.09–7.02 (m, 1H), 6.98 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.18–5.91 (m, 1H), 4.33 (d, $J = 11.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.21 (d, $J = 11.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.25–2.15 (m, 2H), 1.30 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 195.2, 160.9, 136.1, 127.9, 121.8, 119.2, 117.7, 115.7 (t, $J = 239.1$ Hz), 74.8 (t, $J = 1.8$ Hz), 42.5 (t, $J = 4.2$ Hz), 37.5 (t, $J = 21.9$ Hz), 18.7; ¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -110.9 (d, $J = 288.6$ Hz), -111.5 (d, $J = 288.5$ Hz); HRMS (ESI) calcd for $C_{12}H_{13}F_2O_2$ ($M+H$)⁺ 227.0878 found 227.0877.

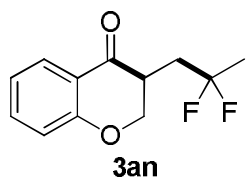


Compound 3mm: 74 mg, 84% yield, colorless oil; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.11–7.98 (m, 1H), 7.66–7.54 (m, 1H), 7.53–7.38 (m, 2H), 6.34–5.98 (m, 1H), 4.35–4.25 (m, 3H), 4.19 (dq, $J =$

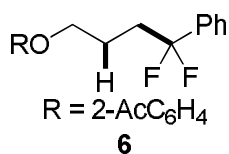
10.8, 7.1 Hz, 1H), 3.03–2.90 (m, 2H), 2.71–2.58 (m, 1H), 2.56–2.46 (m, 1H), 1.99–1.80 (m, 1H), 1.34–1.20 (m, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 196.3, 170.2, 169.0, 138.1, 133.6, 131.5, 129.7, 128.7, 127.6, 116.4 (t, $J = 239.1$ Hz), 62.5, 62.4, 58.9, 38.7 (t, $J = 5.1$ Hz), 35.9, 34.3 (t, $J = 22.0$ Hz), 13.9, 13.8; ^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -112.8 (d, $J = 283.9$ Hz), -117.5 (d, $J = 283.9$ Hz); HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{21}\text{F}_2\text{O}_5$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$ 355.1352 found 355.1347.



Compound 30m: 43 mg, 76% yield, colorless oil; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.72 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.67–7.61 (m, 1H), 7.52 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.42–7.35 (m, 1H), 6.60–6.19 (m, 1H), 2.63 (ddd, $J = 7.6, 5.8, 1.3$ Hz, 1H), 2.45–2.25 (m, 1H), 2.10–1.93 (m, 1H), 1.53 (s, 3H), 1.15 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 205.6, 162.2, 135.2, 133.8, 127.7, 123.6, 123.3, 116.4 (d, $J = 239.0$ Hz), 53.9 (dd, $J = 6.8, 2.6$ Hz), 41.7, 30.7 (t, $J = 22.2$ Hz), 27.8, 26.8; ^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -112.7 (d, $J = 280.5$ Hz), -118.5 (d, $J = 280.5$ Hz); HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{17}\text{F}_2\text{O}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$ 239.1242 found 239.1232.

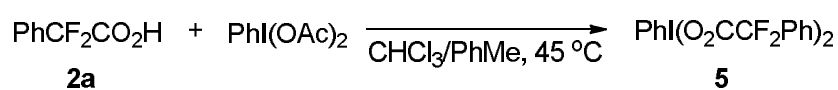


Compound 3an: 47 mg, 83% yield, colorless oil; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.92–7.86 (m, 1H), 7.52–7.45 (m, 1H), 7.06–6.93 (m, 2H), 4.74 (dd, $J = 11.4, 5.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.22 (t, $J = 11.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.19–3.15 (m, 1H), 2.82–2.68 (m, 1H), 1.89–1.77 (m, 1H), 1.74–1.63 (m, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 192.4, 161.6, 136.0, 127.4, 123.7 (t, $J = 238.1$ Hz), 121.4, 120.3, 117.8, 70.5 (dd, $J = 3.9, 1.0$ Hz), 41.0 (t, $J = 2.2$ Hz), 33.1 (t, $J = 25.5$ Hz), 24.1 (t, $J = 27.6$ Hz); ^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -87.7 (d, $J = 239.2$ Hz), -92.6 (d, $J = 240.9$ Hz); HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{12}\text{F}_2\text{NaO}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$ 249.0698 found 249.0705.



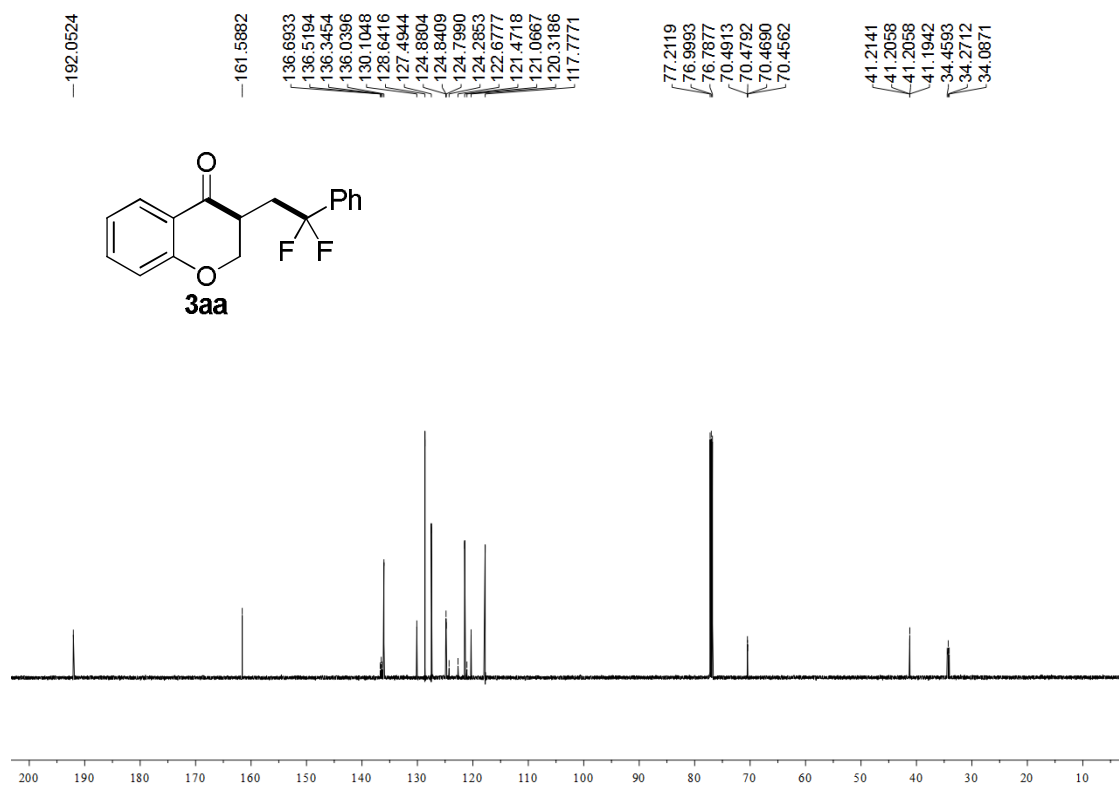
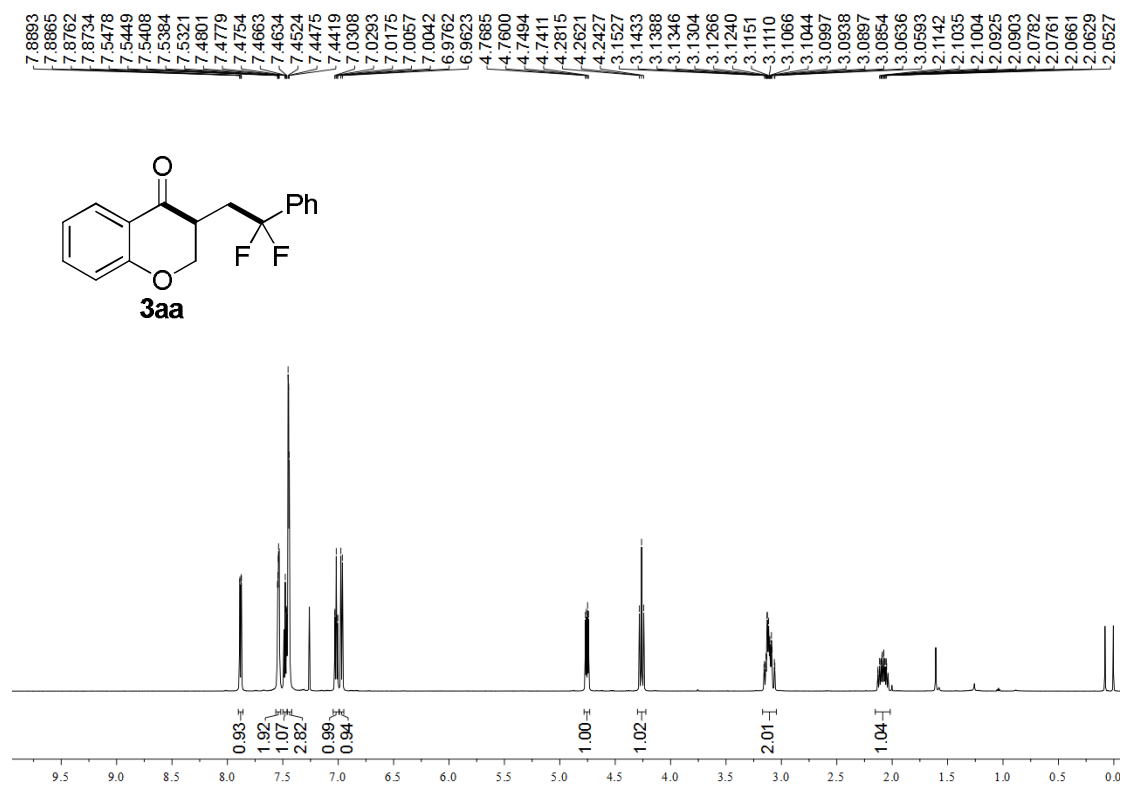
Compound 6: 15 mg, 20% yield, colorless oil; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.74–7.71 (m, 1H), 7.51–7.46 (m, 3H), 7.45–7.43 (m, 3H), 7.05–6.97 (m, 1H), 6.90 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 4.09 (t, J = 6.1 Hz, 2H), 2.59 (s, 3H), 2.41–2.32 (m, 2H), 2.08–2.01 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 199.7, 158.0, 136.9, 133.7, 130.5, 129.9 (t, J = 1.5 Hz), 128.7, 128.5, 124.8 (t, J = 6.2 Hz), 122.7 (t, J = 242.5 Hz), 120.7, 112.1, 67.5, 36.1 (t, J = 28.3 Hz), 32.0, 22.8; ^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -96.1; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{16}\text{F}_2\text{NaO}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$ 327.1167 found 327.1161.

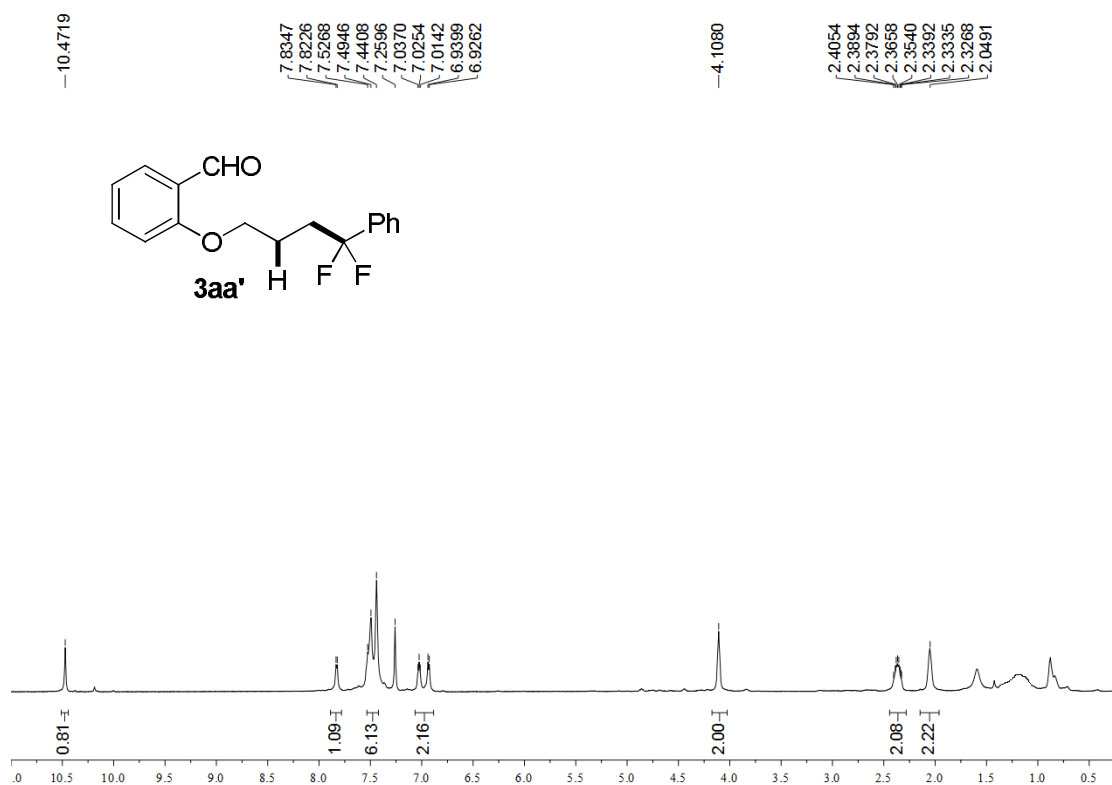
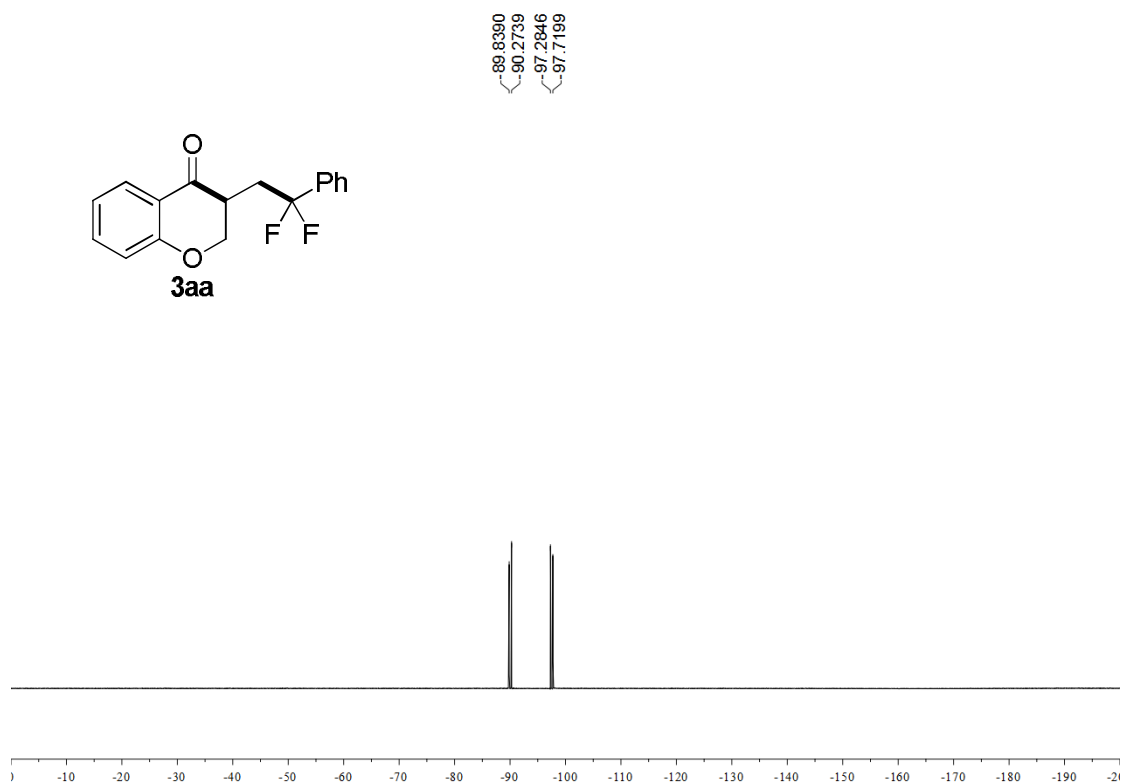
Experiment procedure³ for the preparation of $\text{PhI}(\text{O}_2\text{CCF}_2\text{Ph})_2$ (**5**)

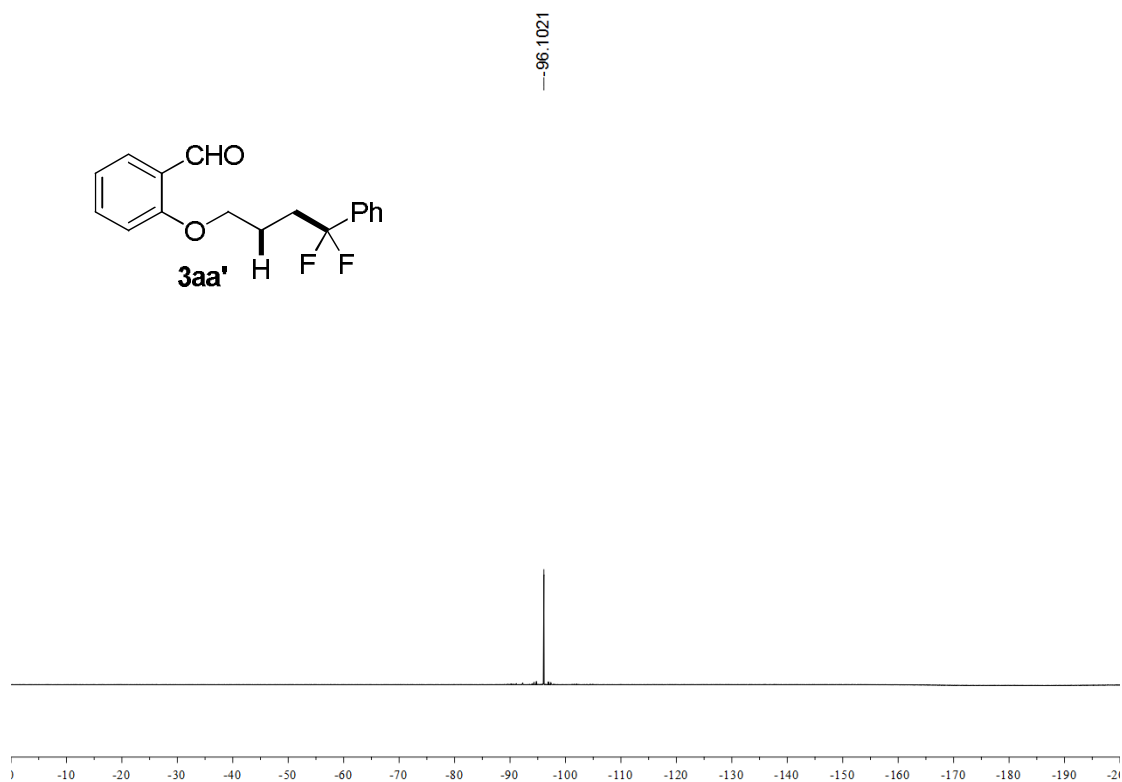
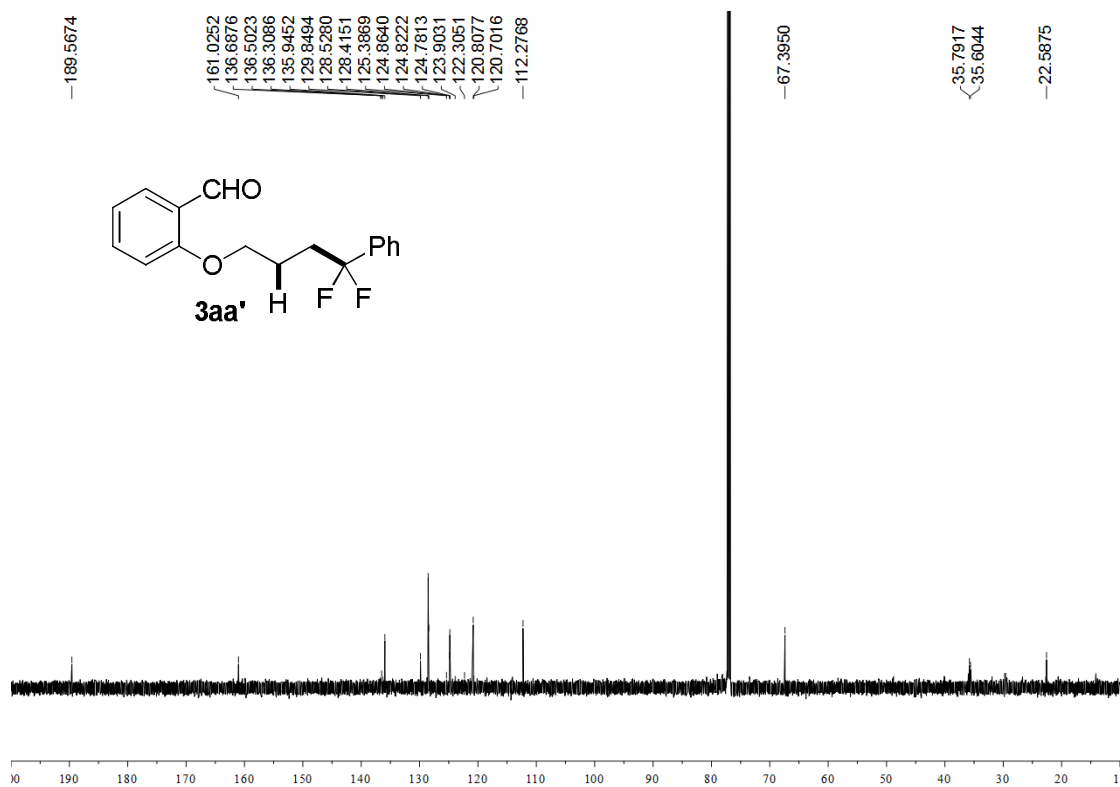


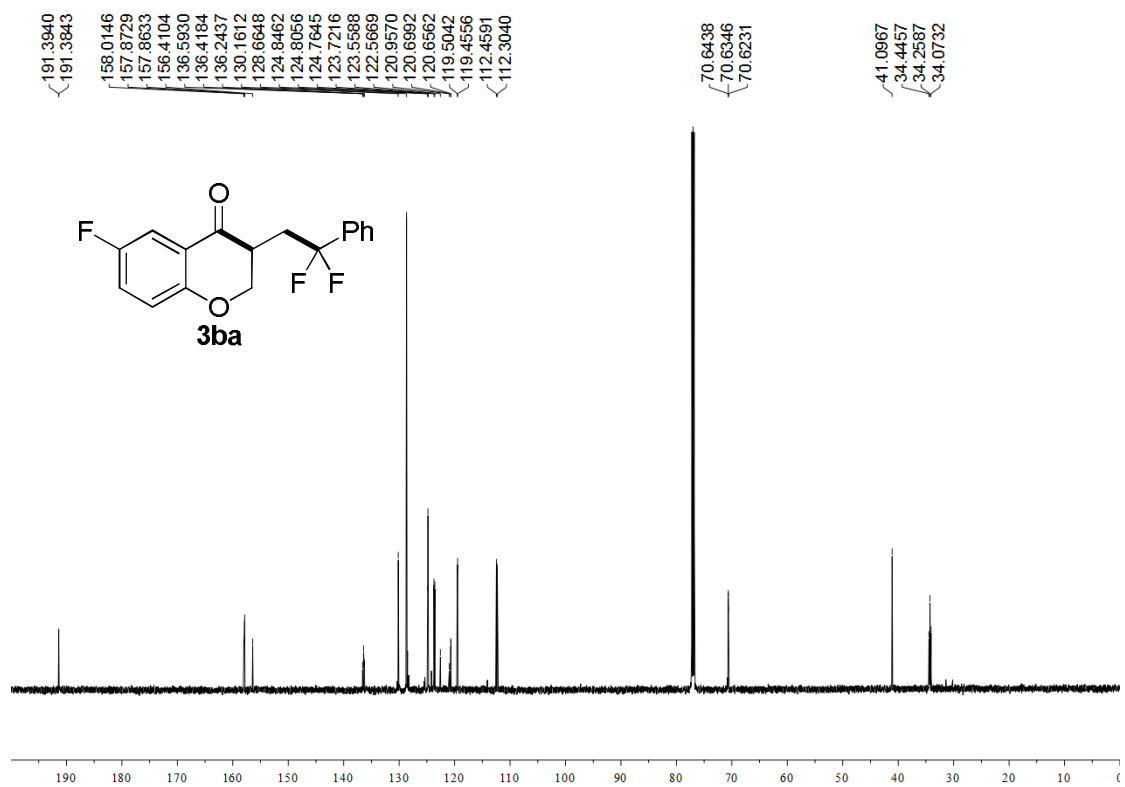
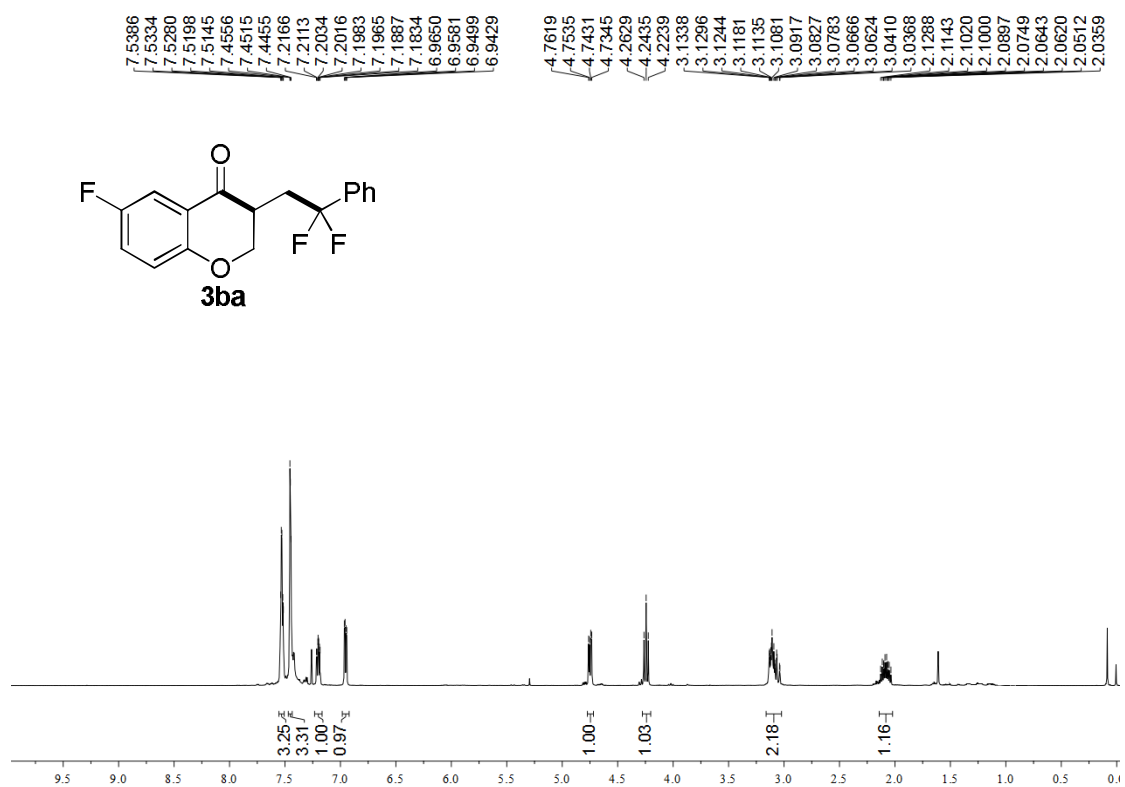
Following the literature procedure,³ a mixture of $\text{PhI}(\text{OAc})_2$ (1.5 g, 4.65 mmol) and **2a** (1.6 g, 9.3 mmol) in 40 mL of 1:1 mixture of CHCl_3 and PhMe was heated at 45 $^\circ\text{C}$ under a residual pressure until complete dryness, and this operation was repeated about 4 times. The residual solid was purified by recrystallization from dichloromethane/hexane to give 2.2 g (90% yield) of **5** as a white solid, mp 100–101 $^\circ\text{C}$; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.90 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.57 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.48–7.44 (m, 4H), 7.43 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.41–7.39 (m, 2H), 7.38–7.33 (m, 3H), 7.29 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.8 (t, J = 34.7 Hz), 134.5, 132.6, 131.4, 130.8, 128.5, 128.3, 125.3 (t, J = 6.0 Hz), 112.5 (t, J = 254.1 Hz); ^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -101.7; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{15}\text{F}_4\text{INaO}_4$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$ 568.9843 found 568.9851.

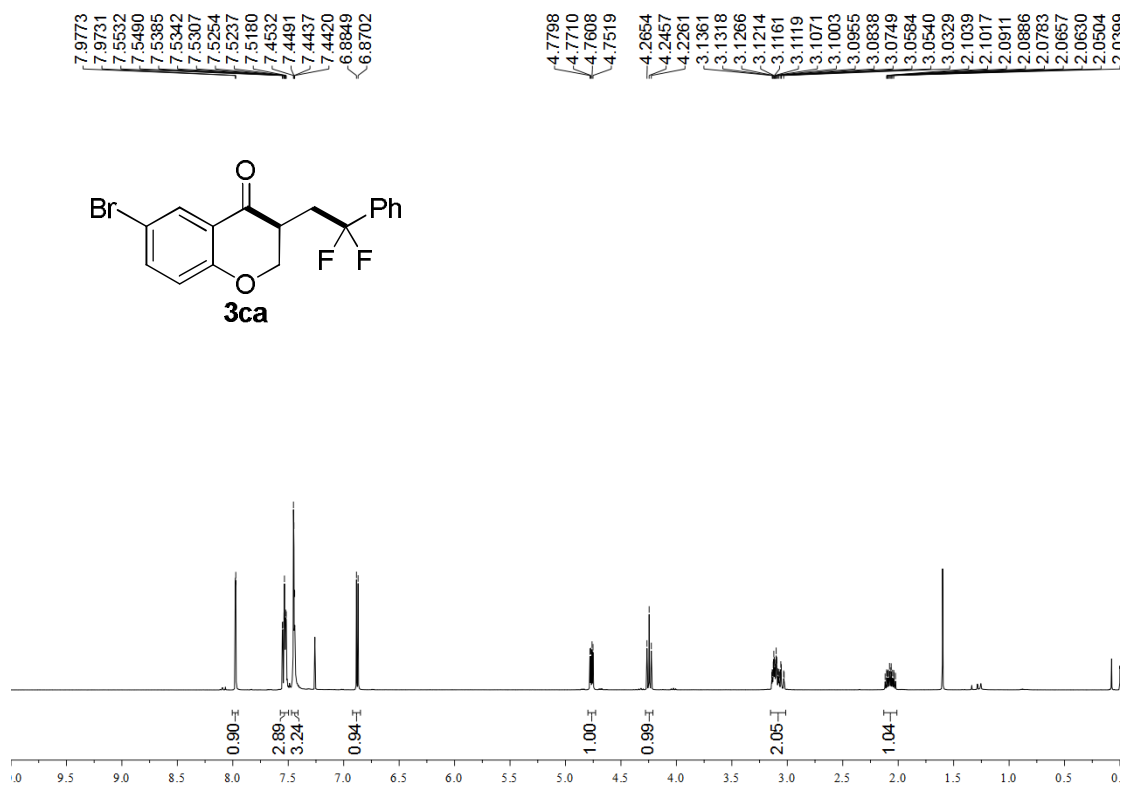
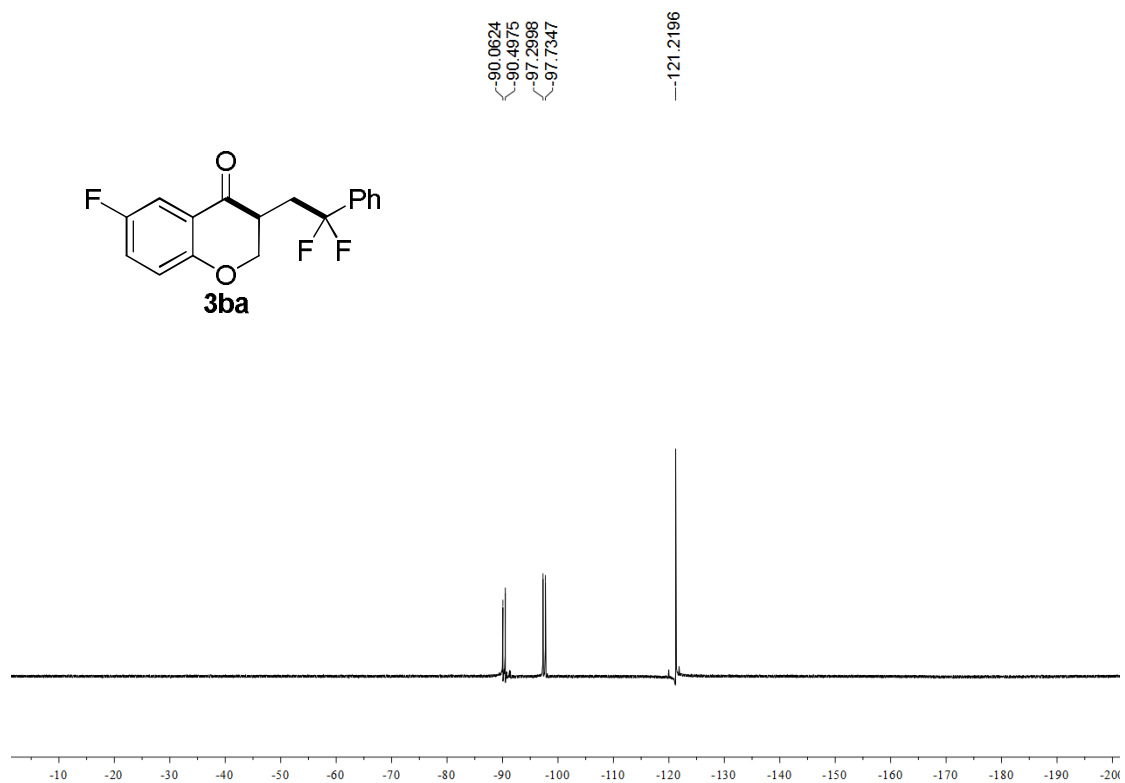
³ R. Sakamoto, H. Kashiwagi and K. Maruoka, *Org. Lett.*, 2017, **19**, 5126.

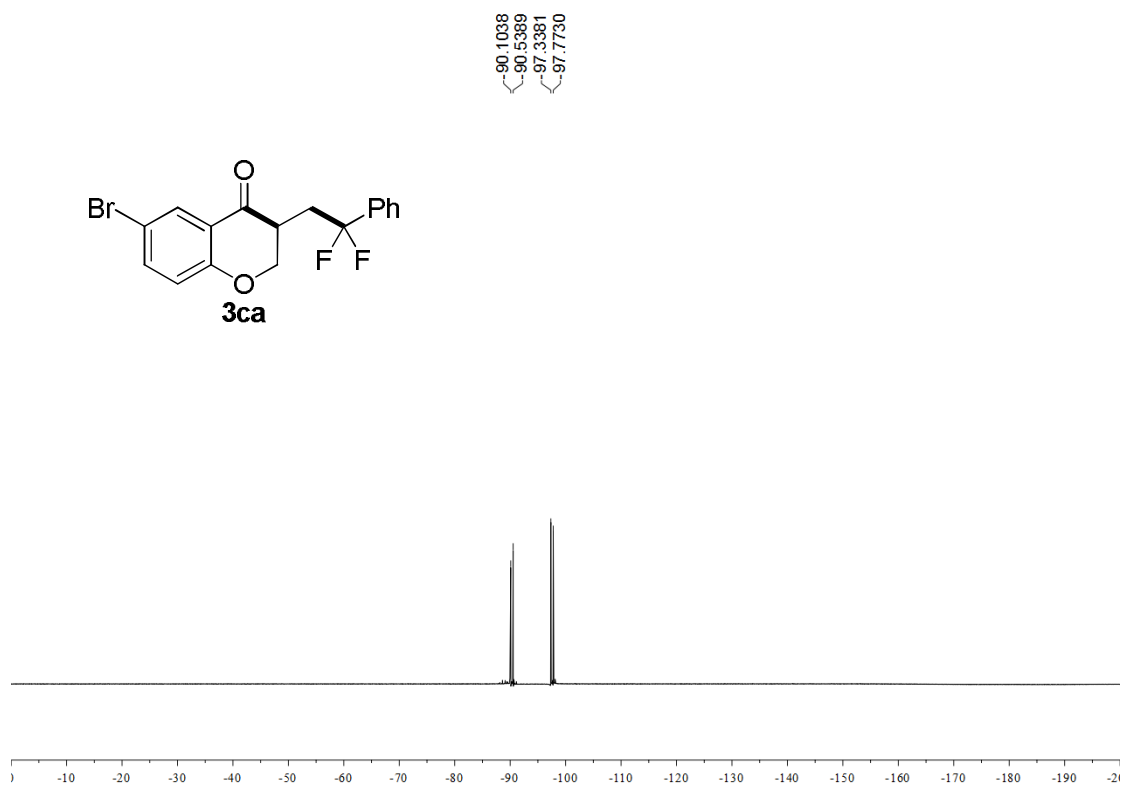
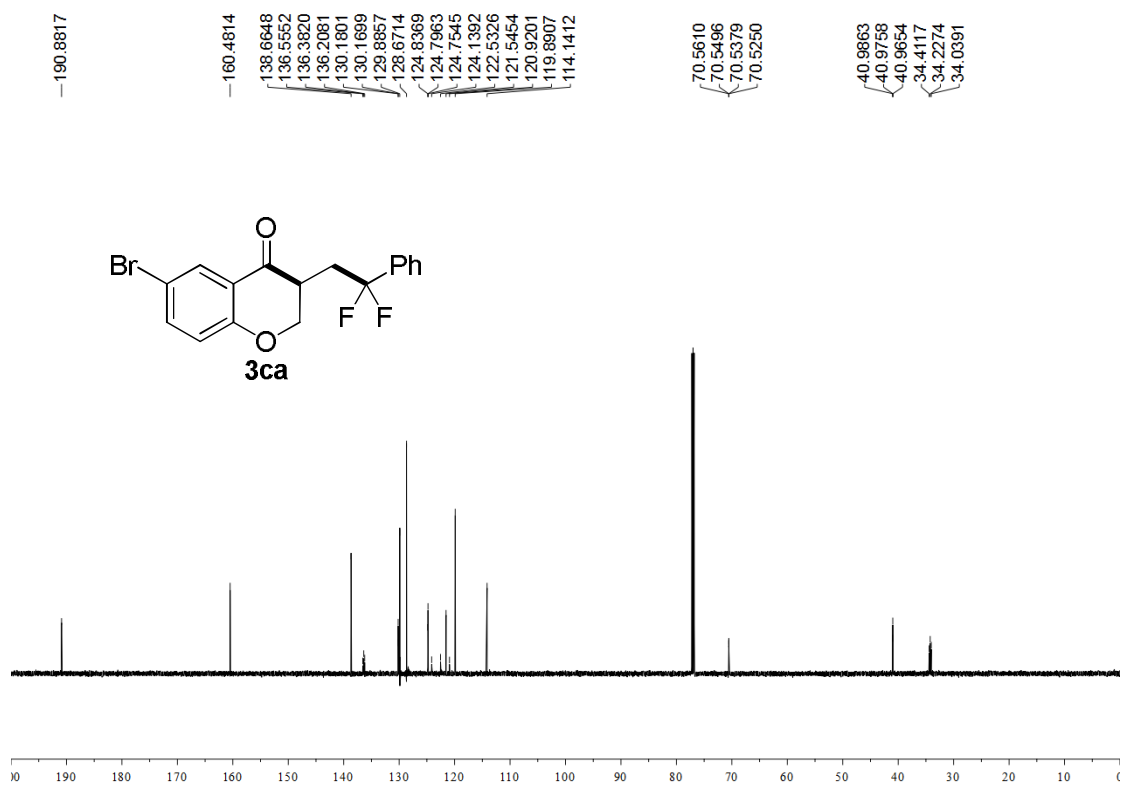


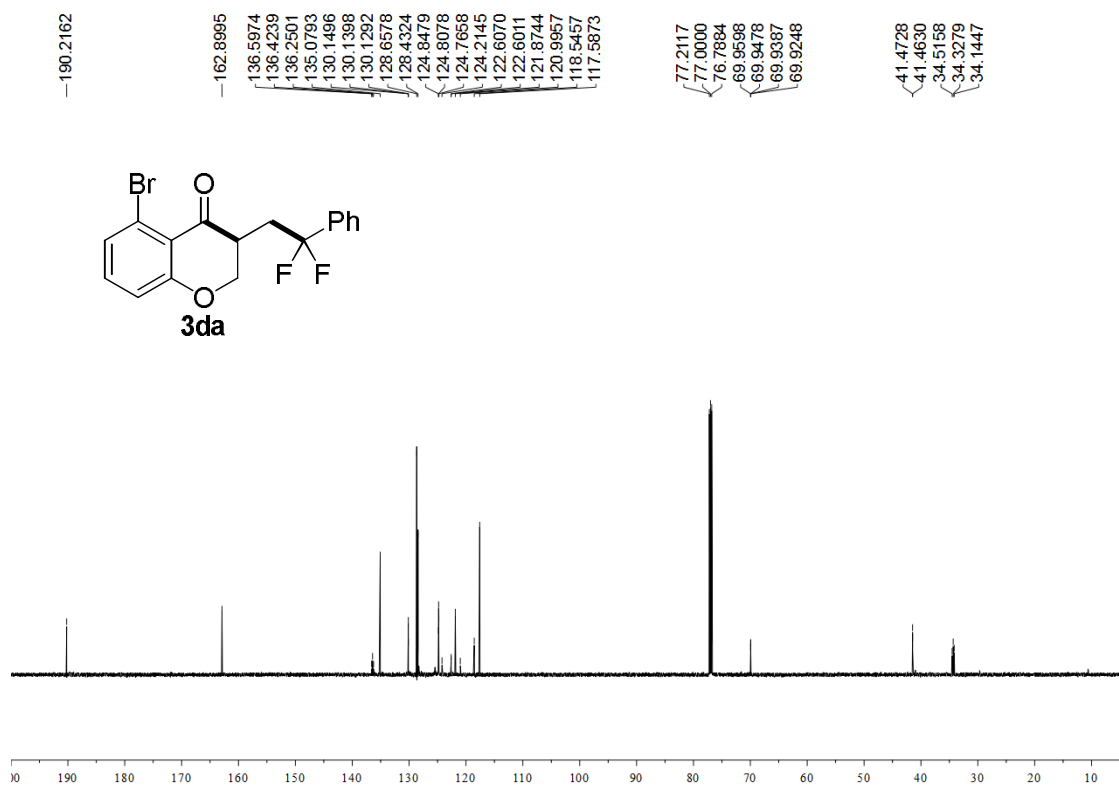
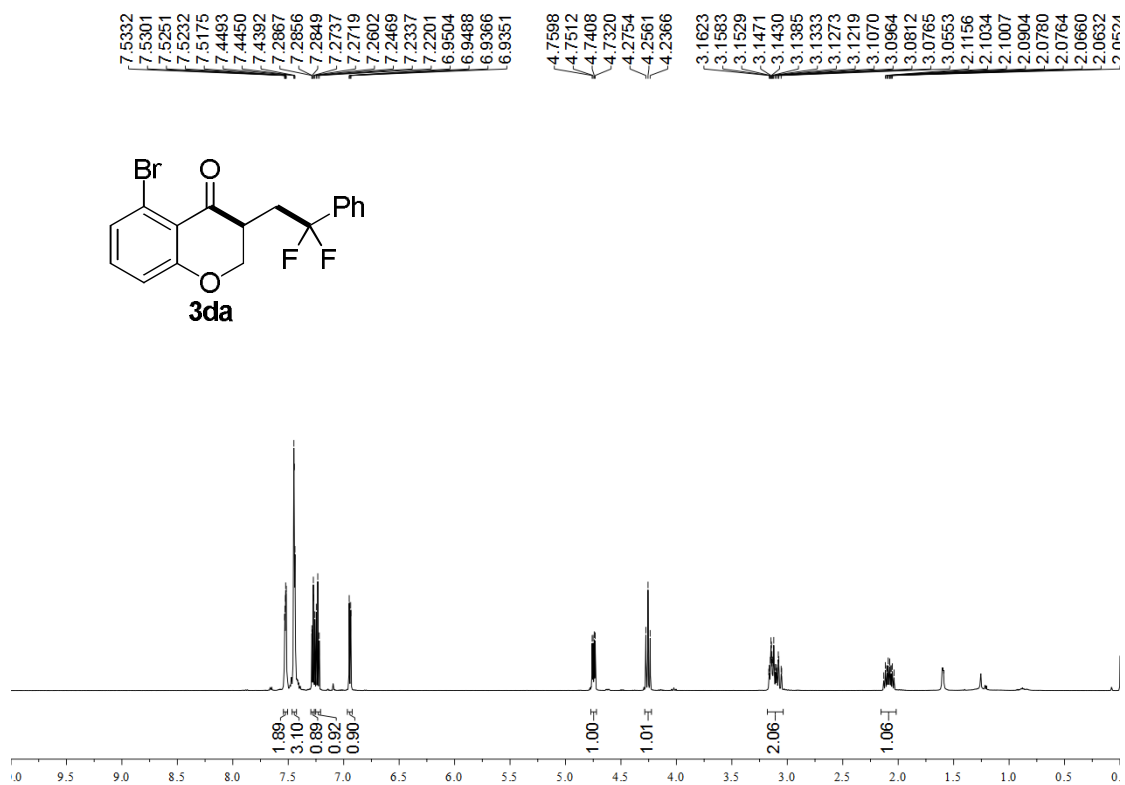


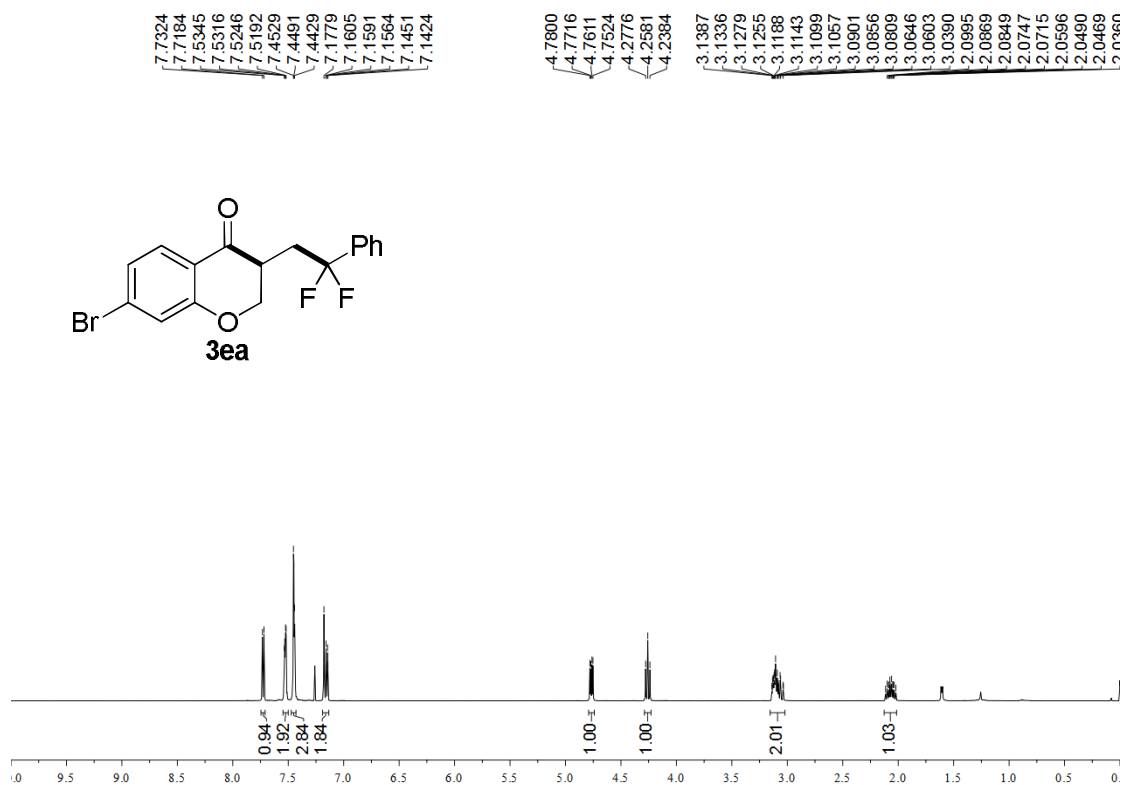
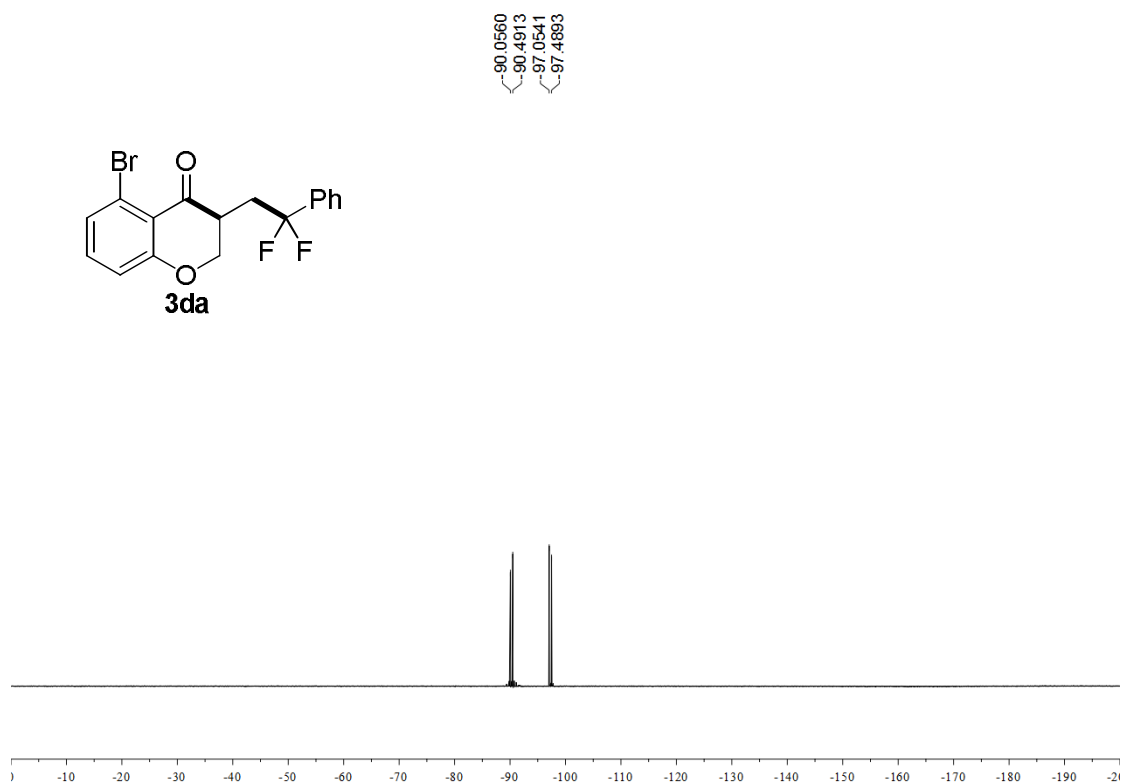


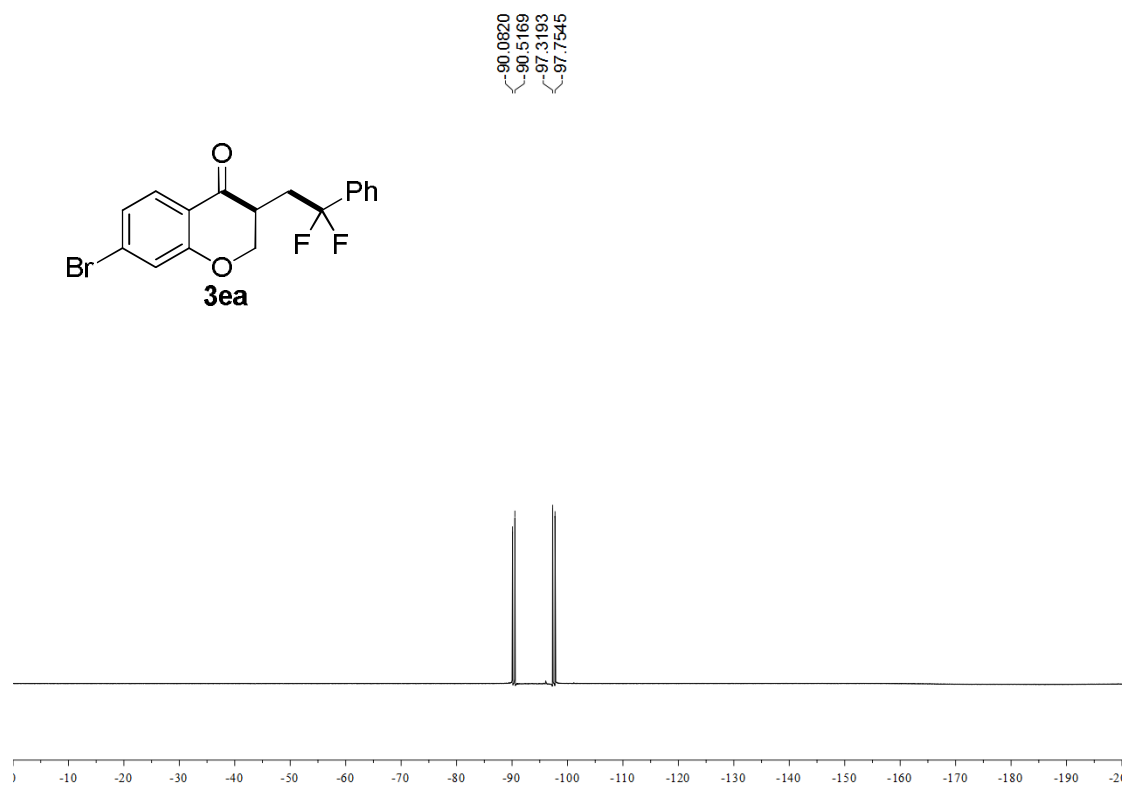
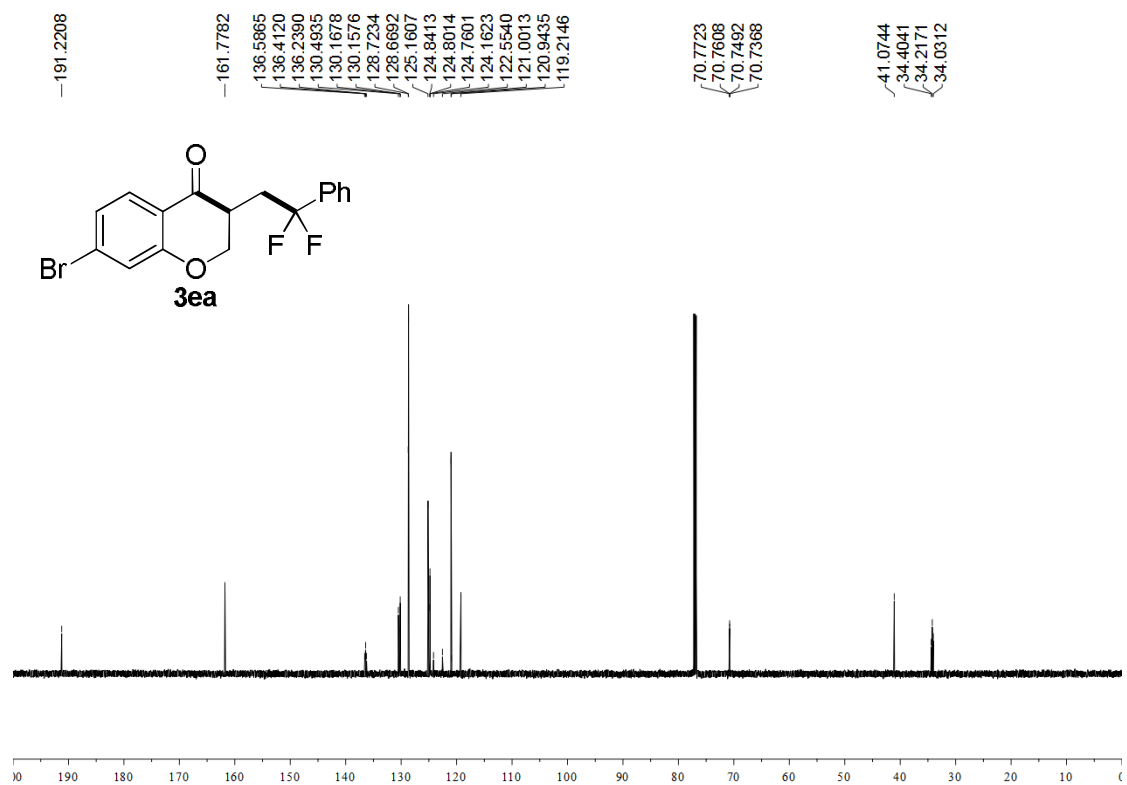


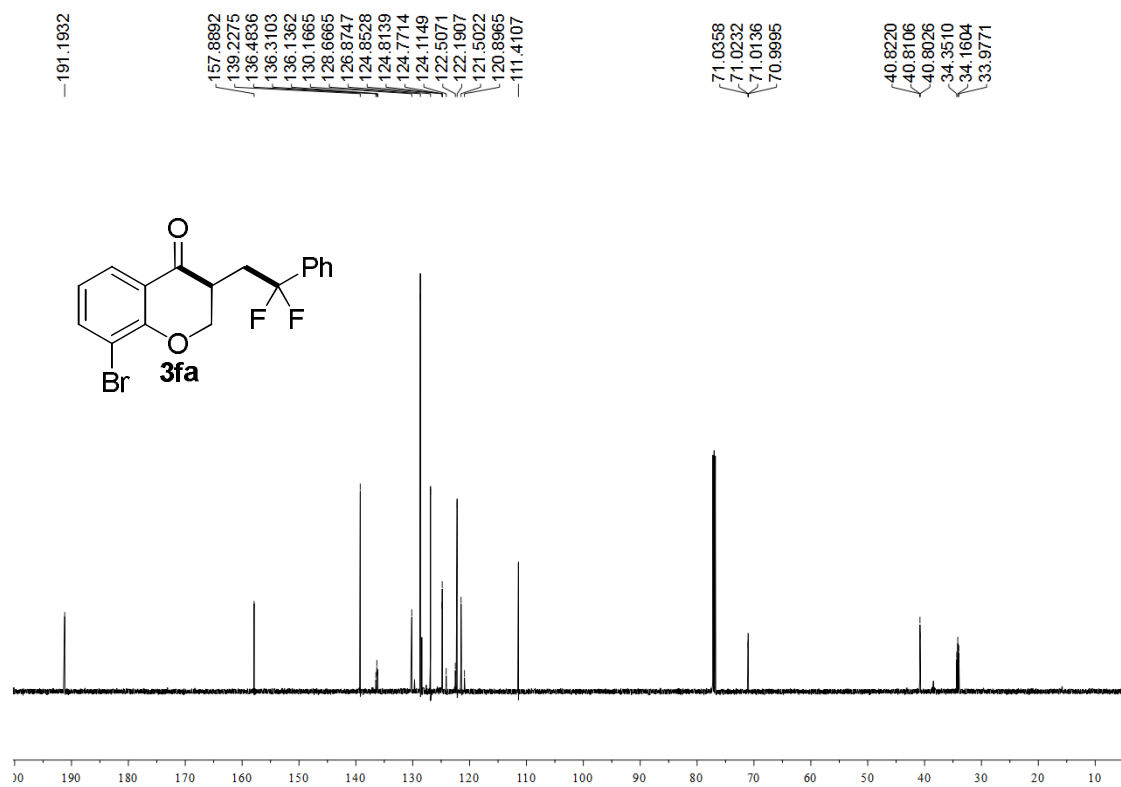
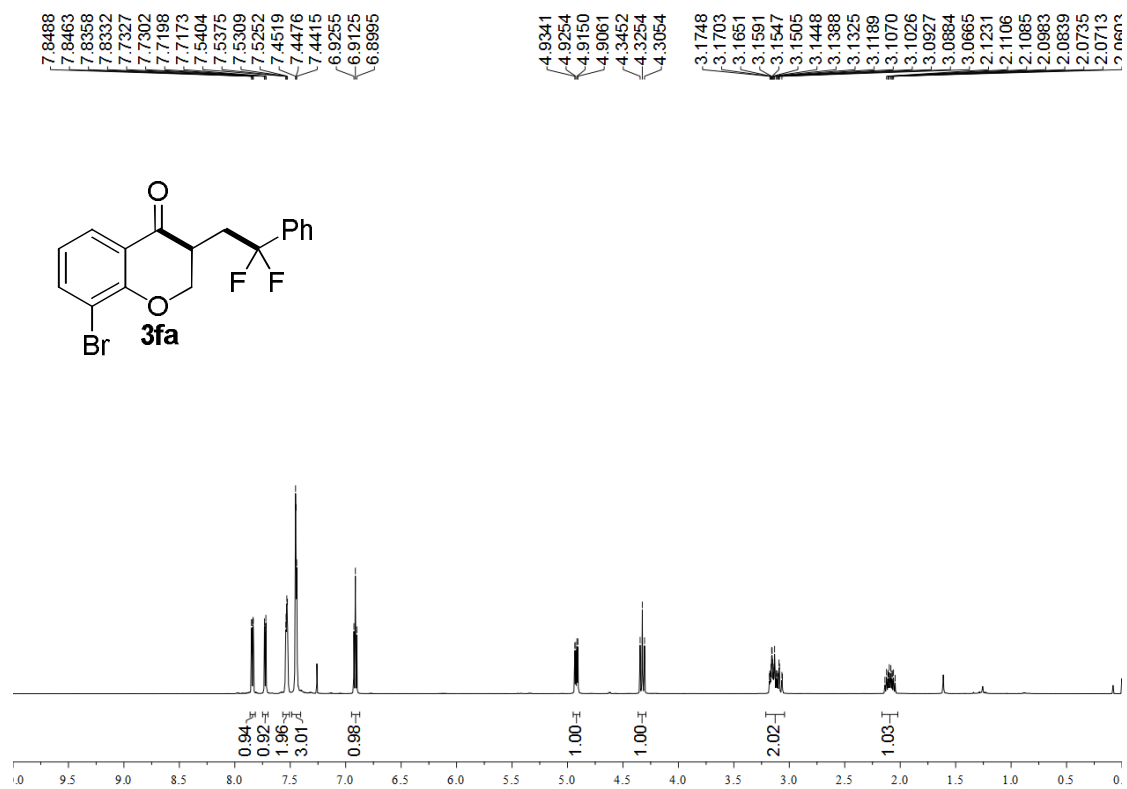


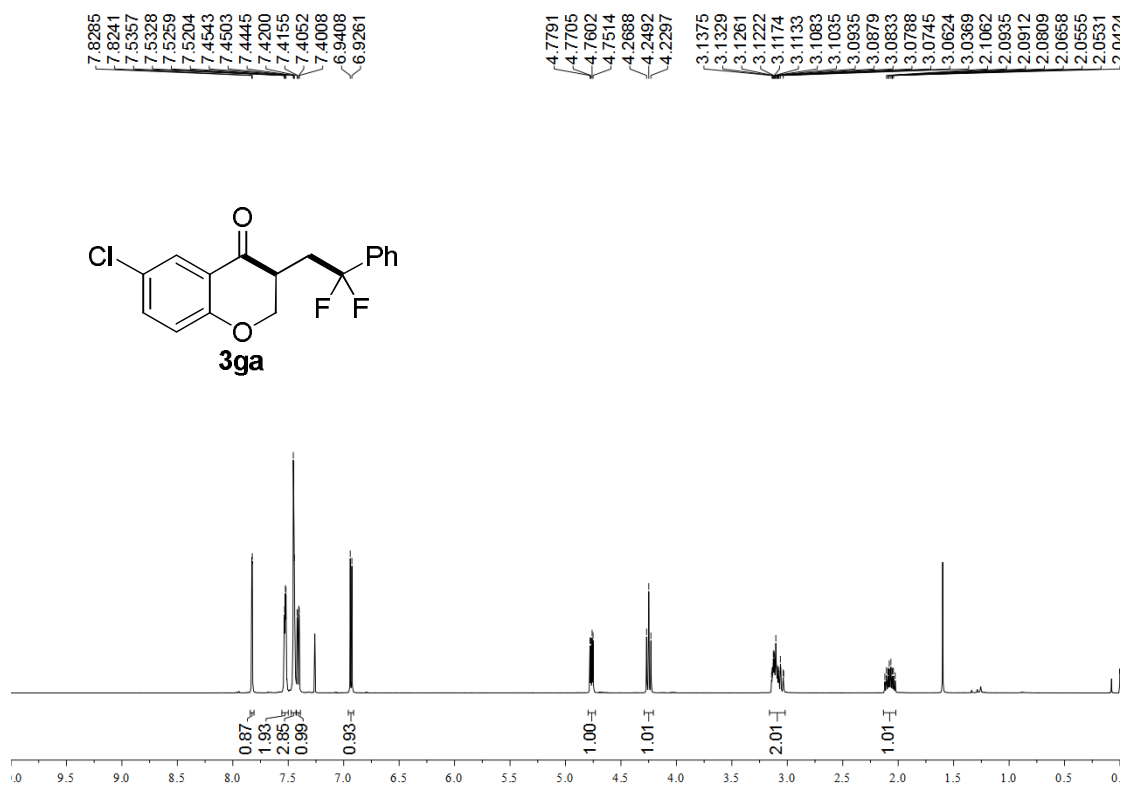
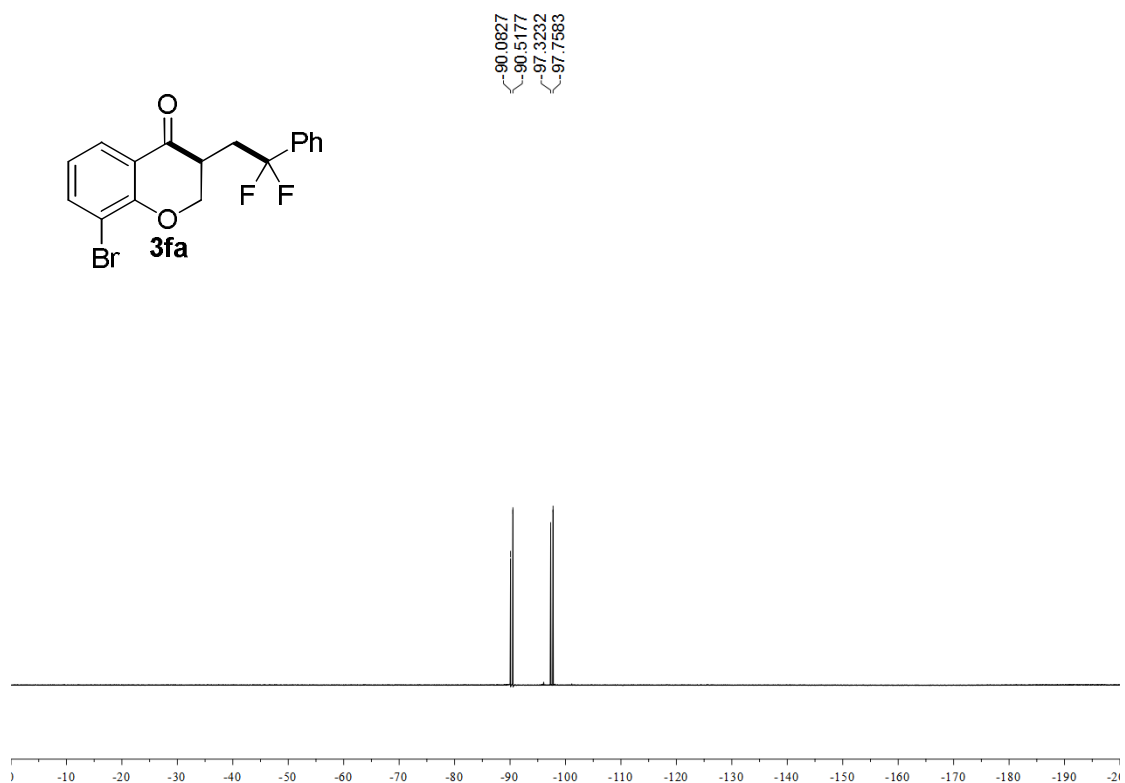


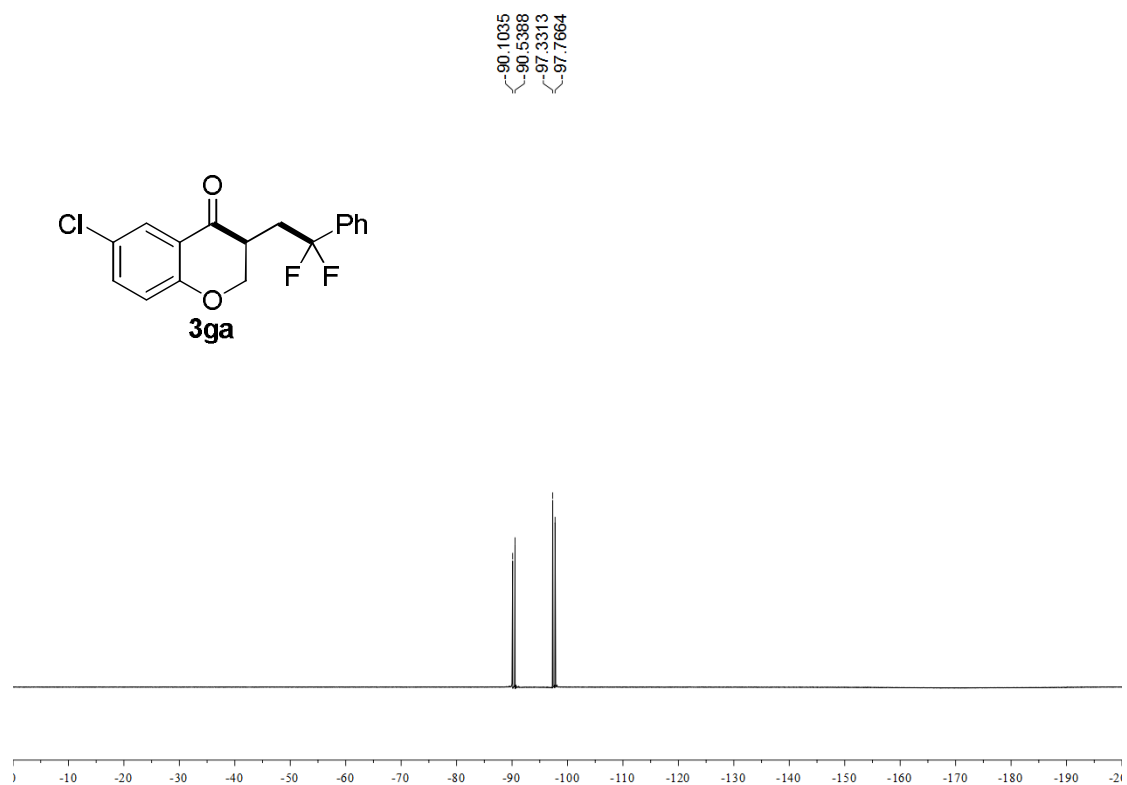
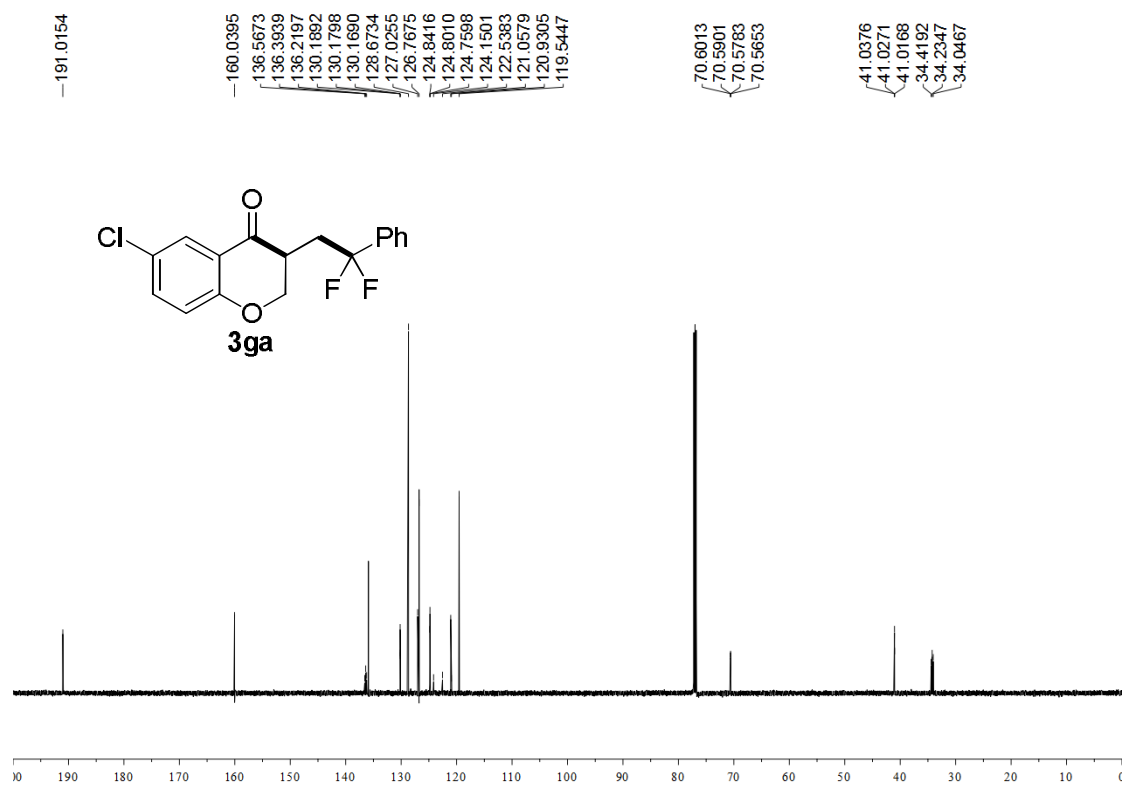


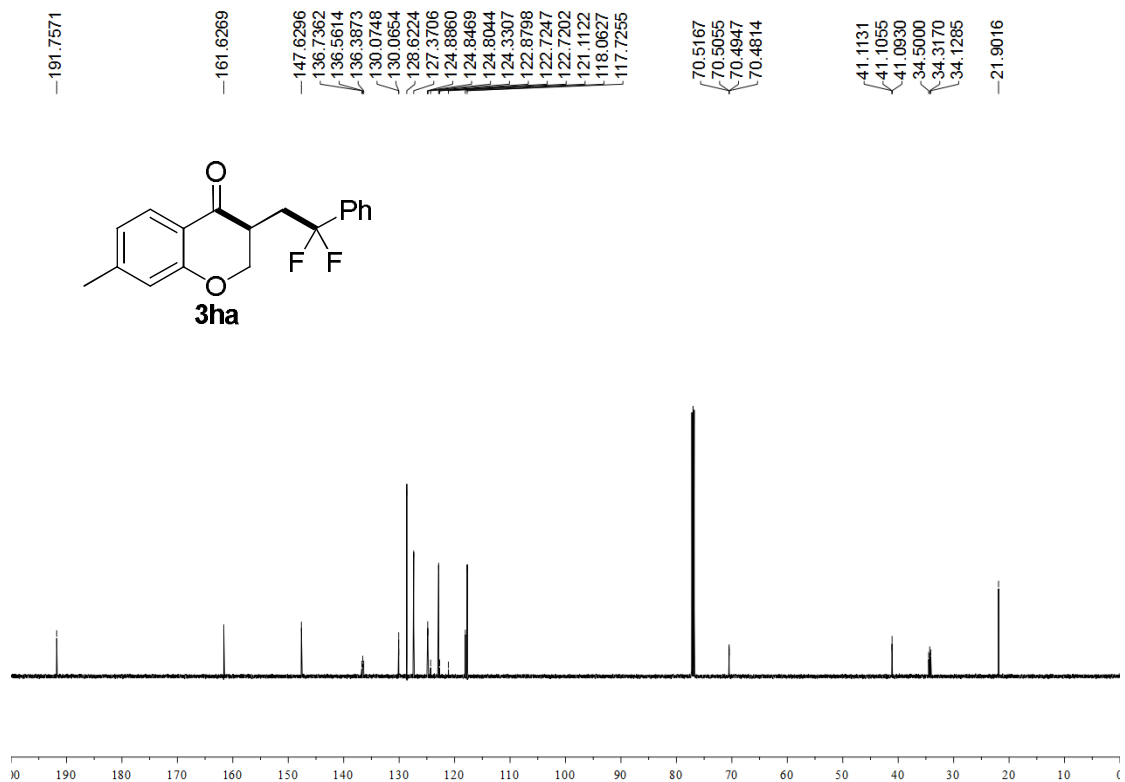
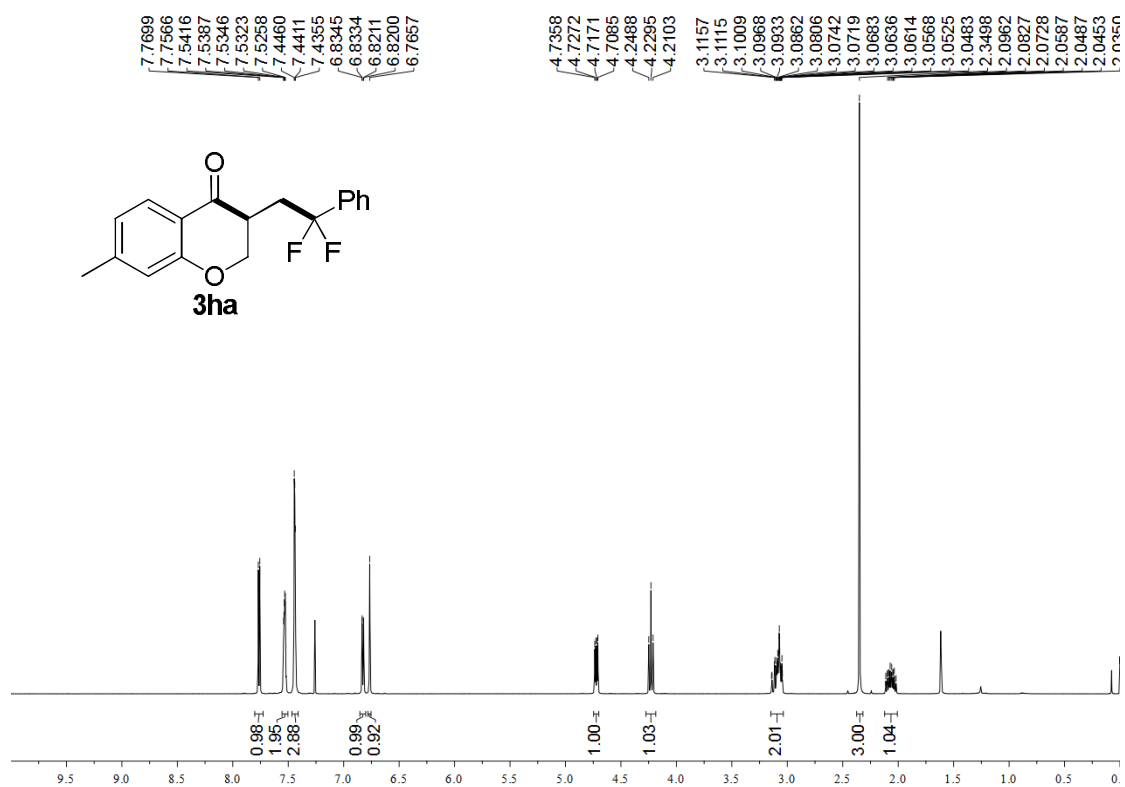


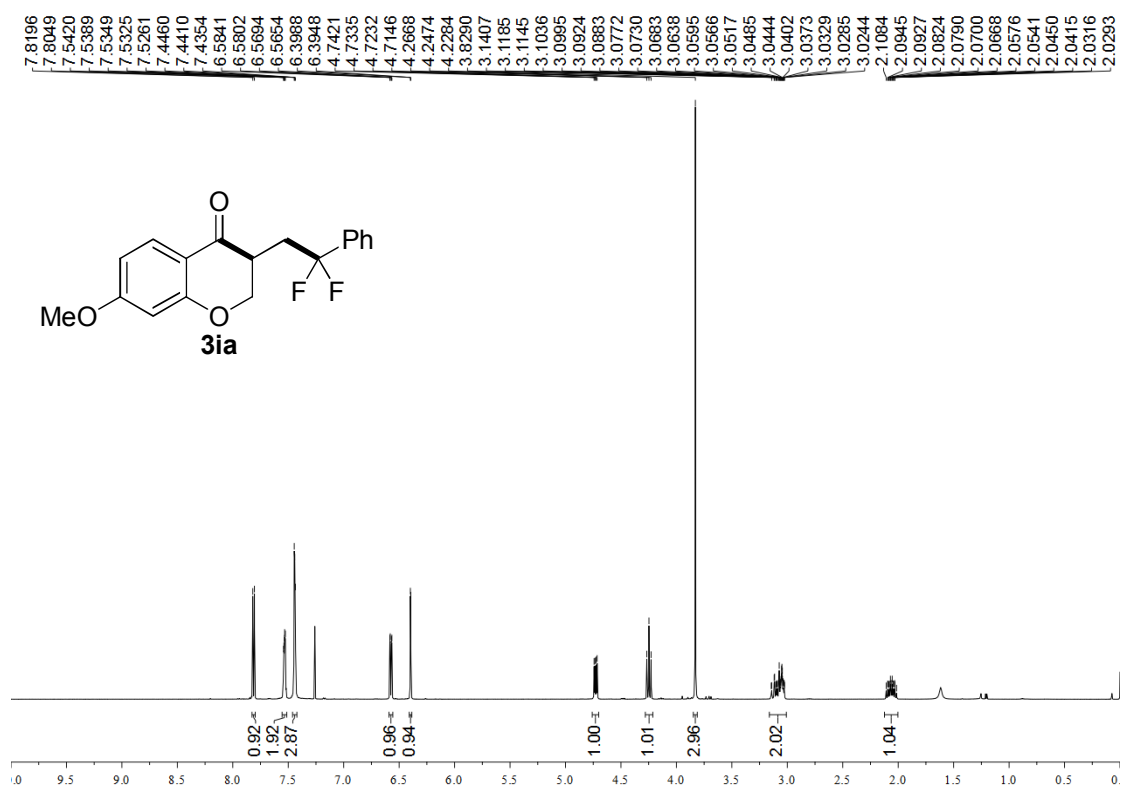


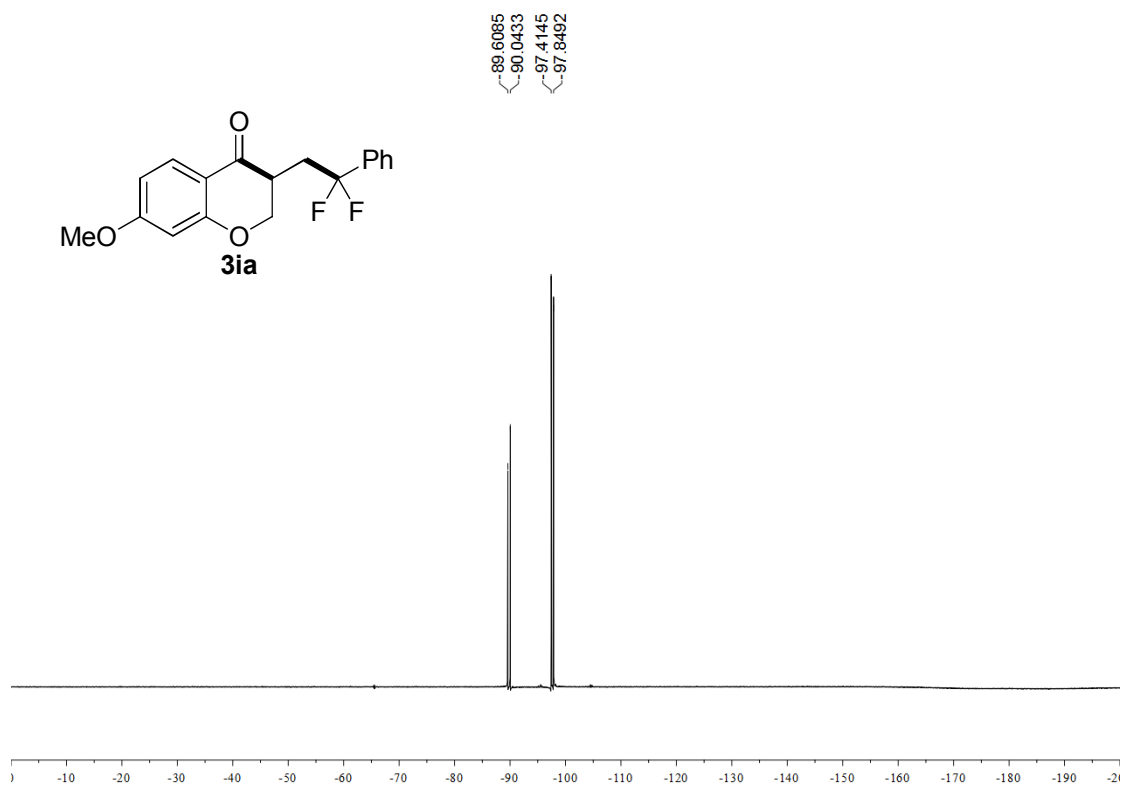
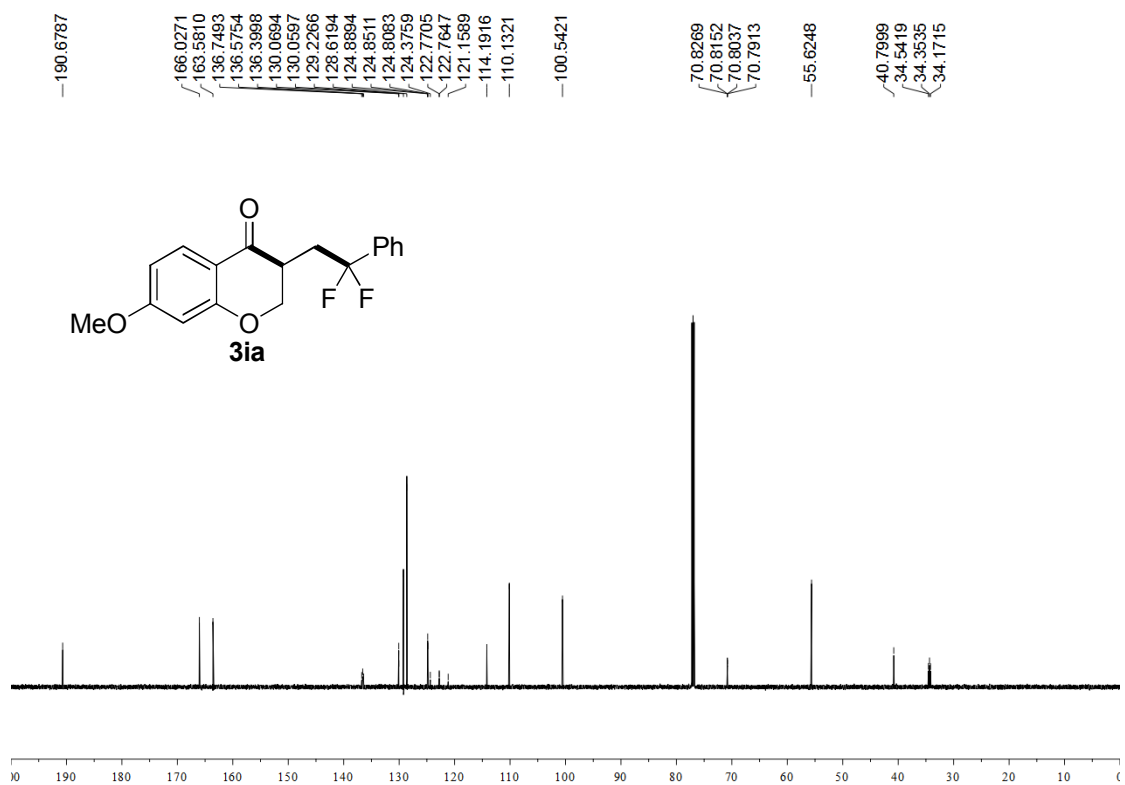


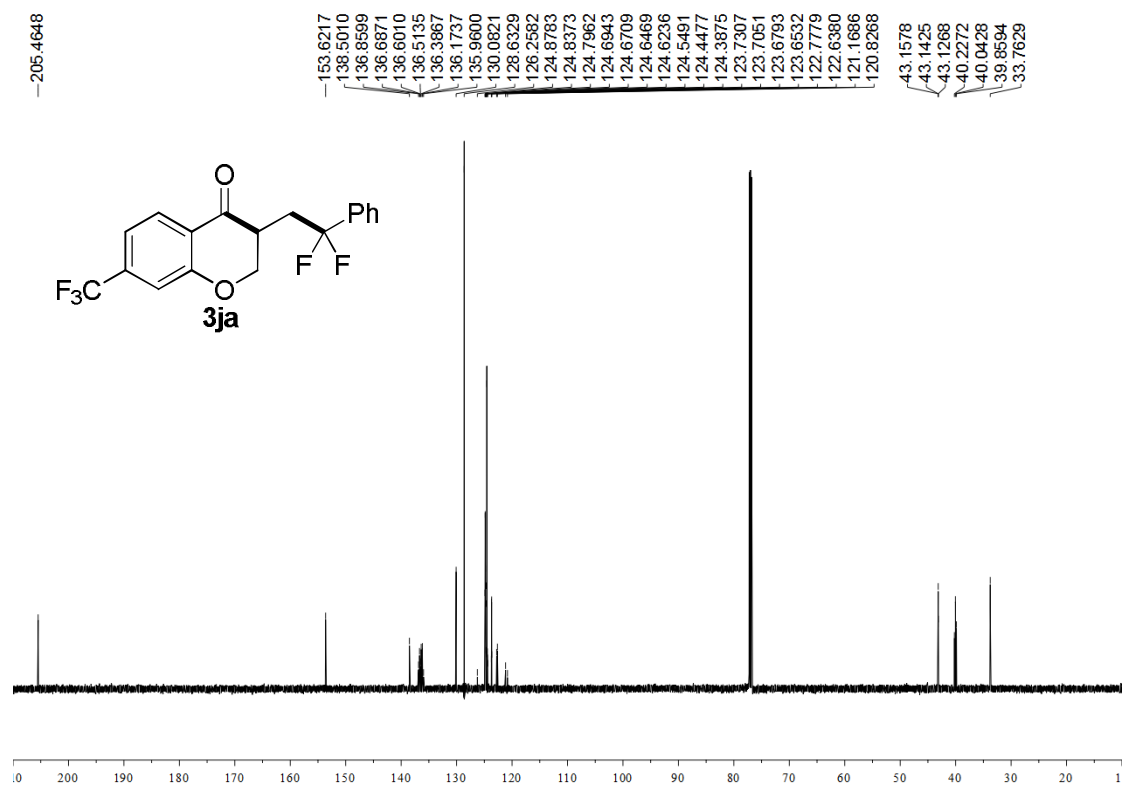
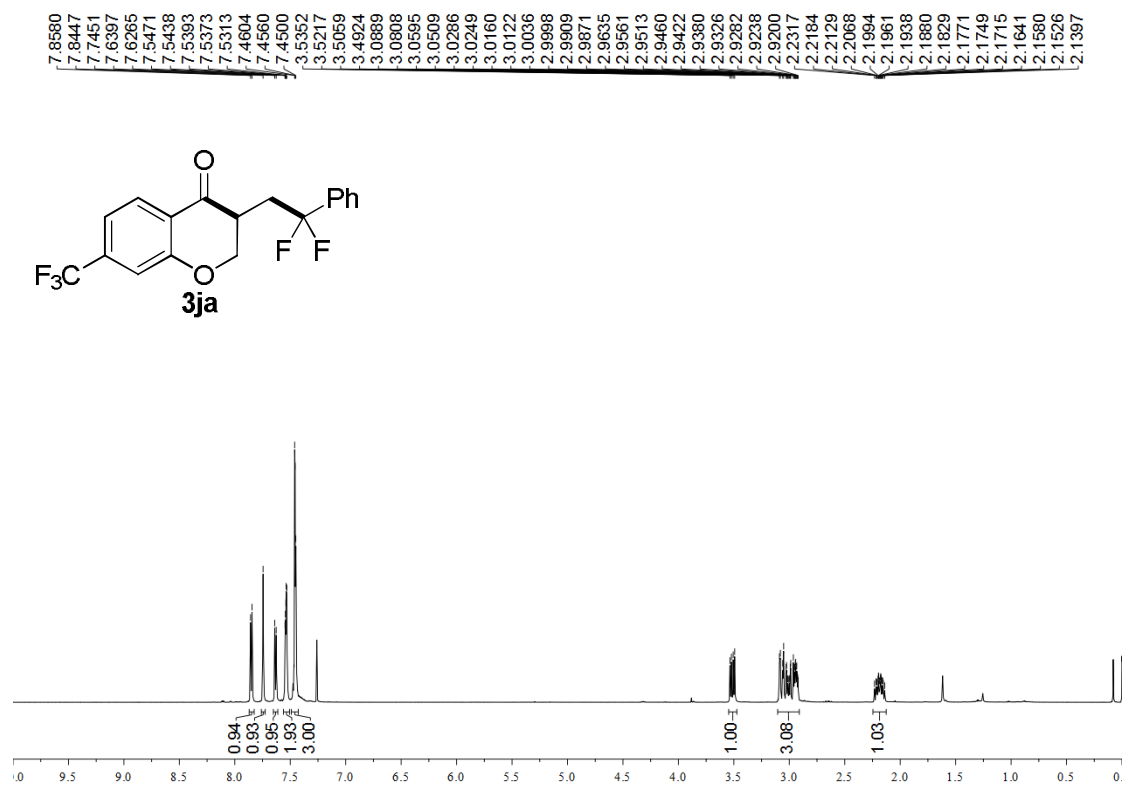


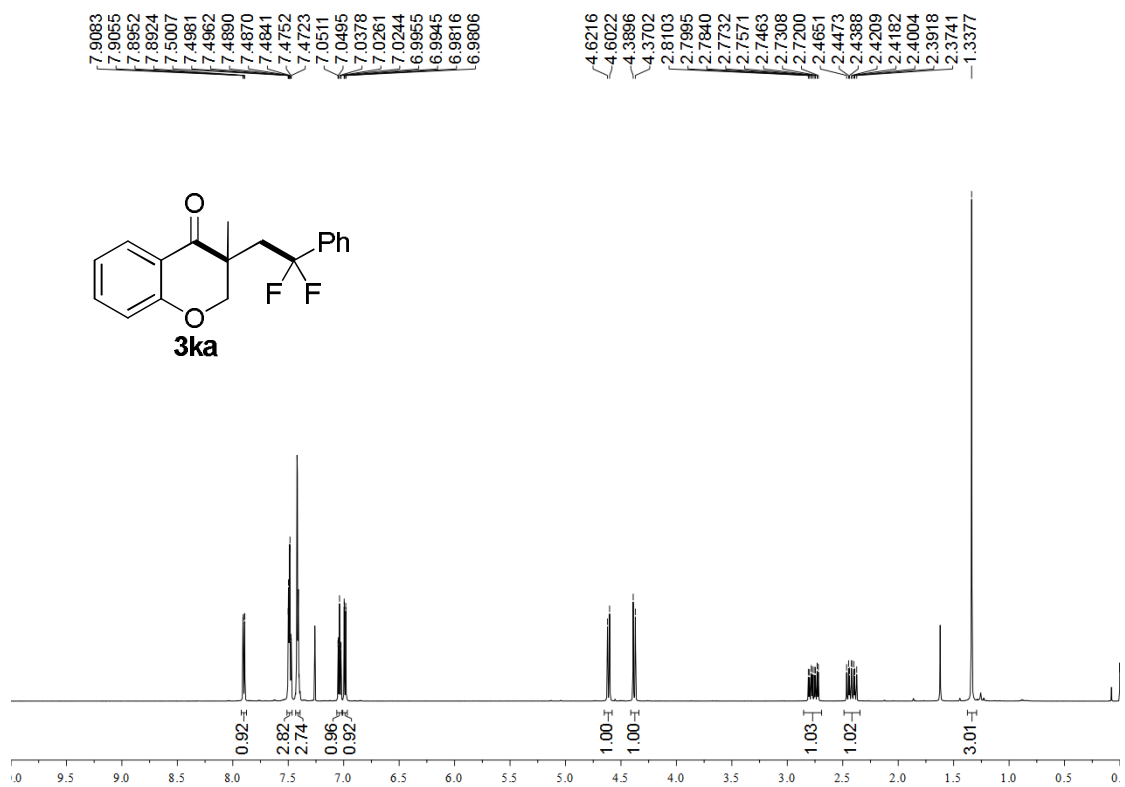
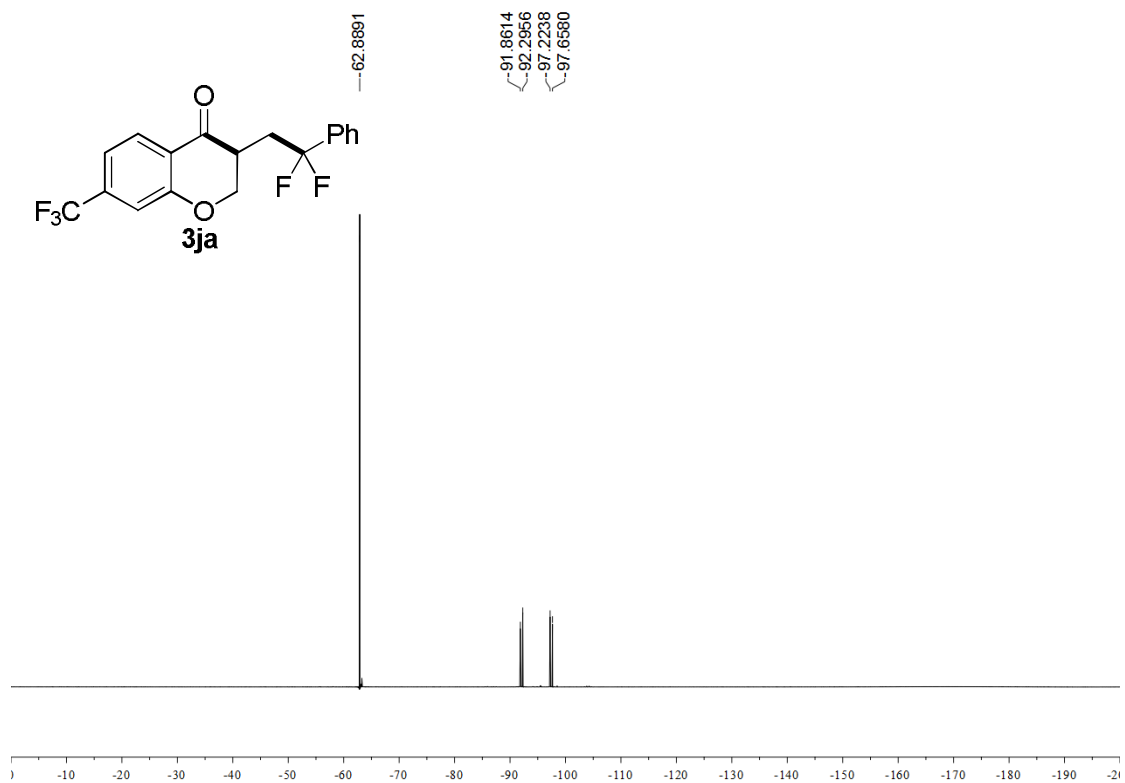


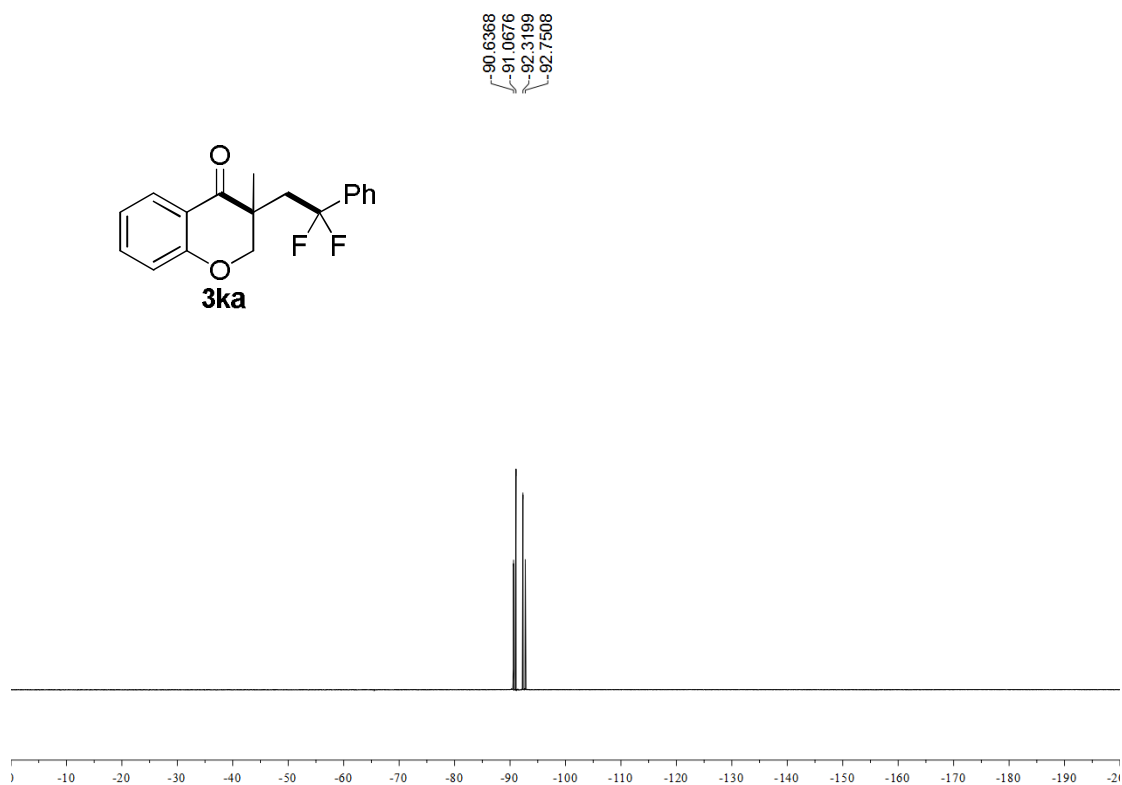
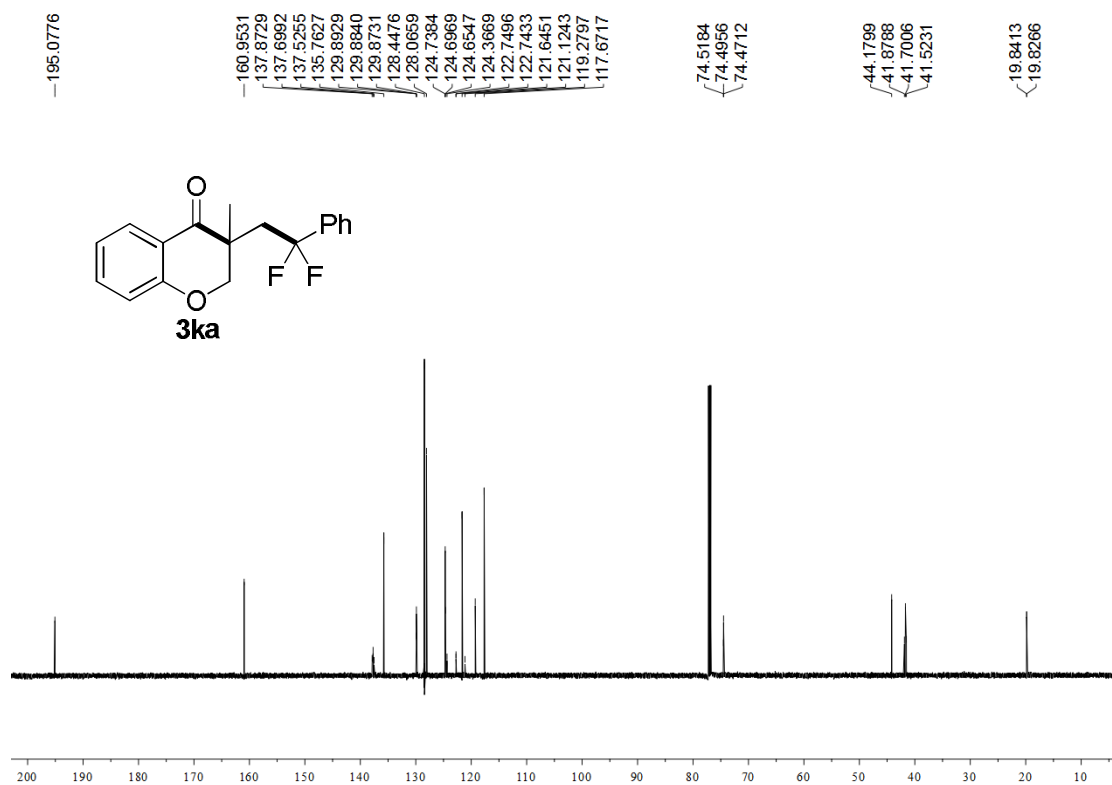


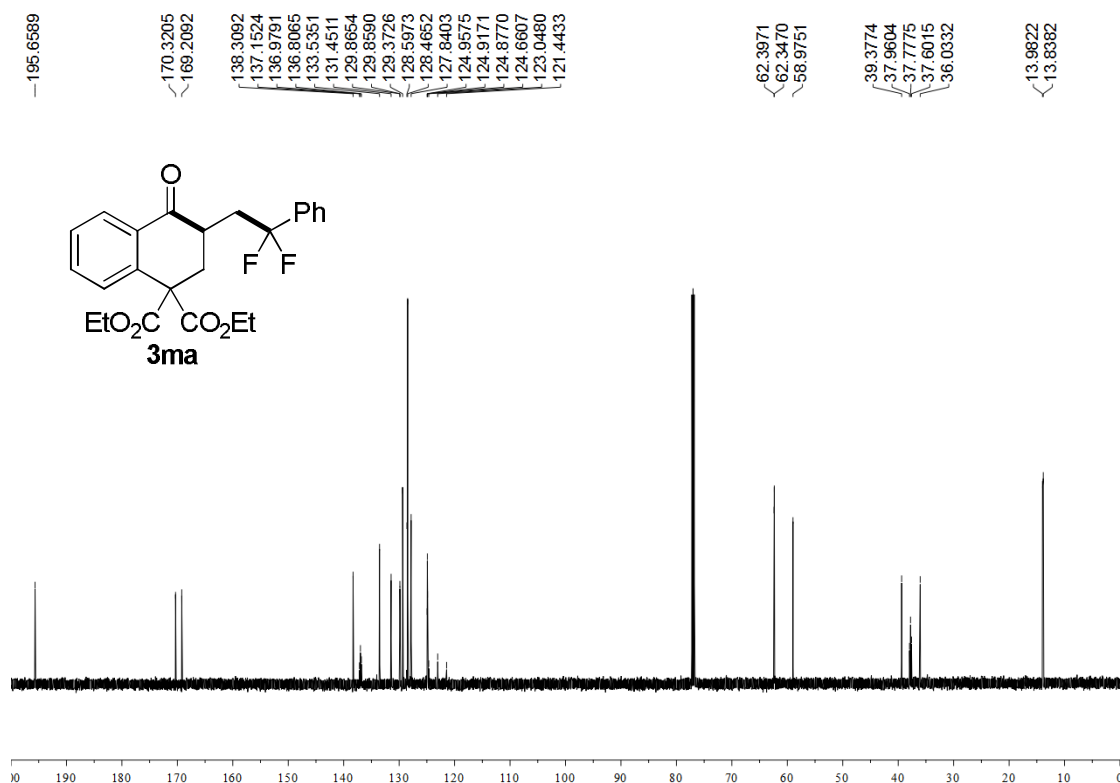
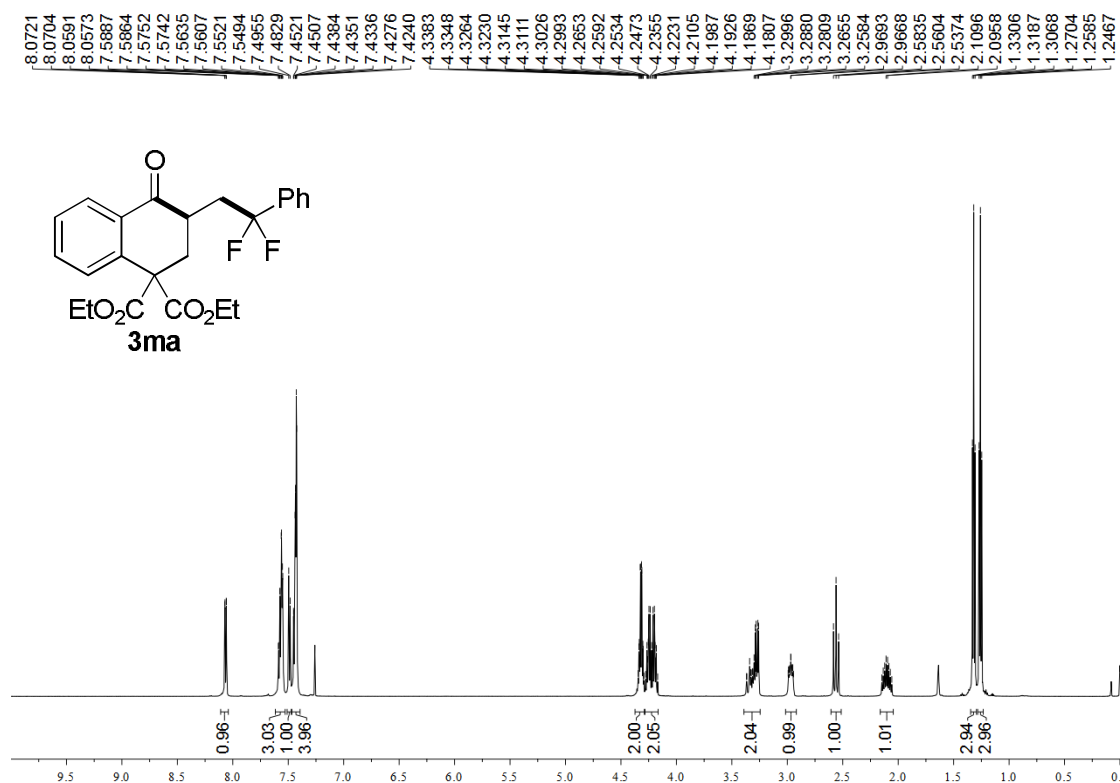


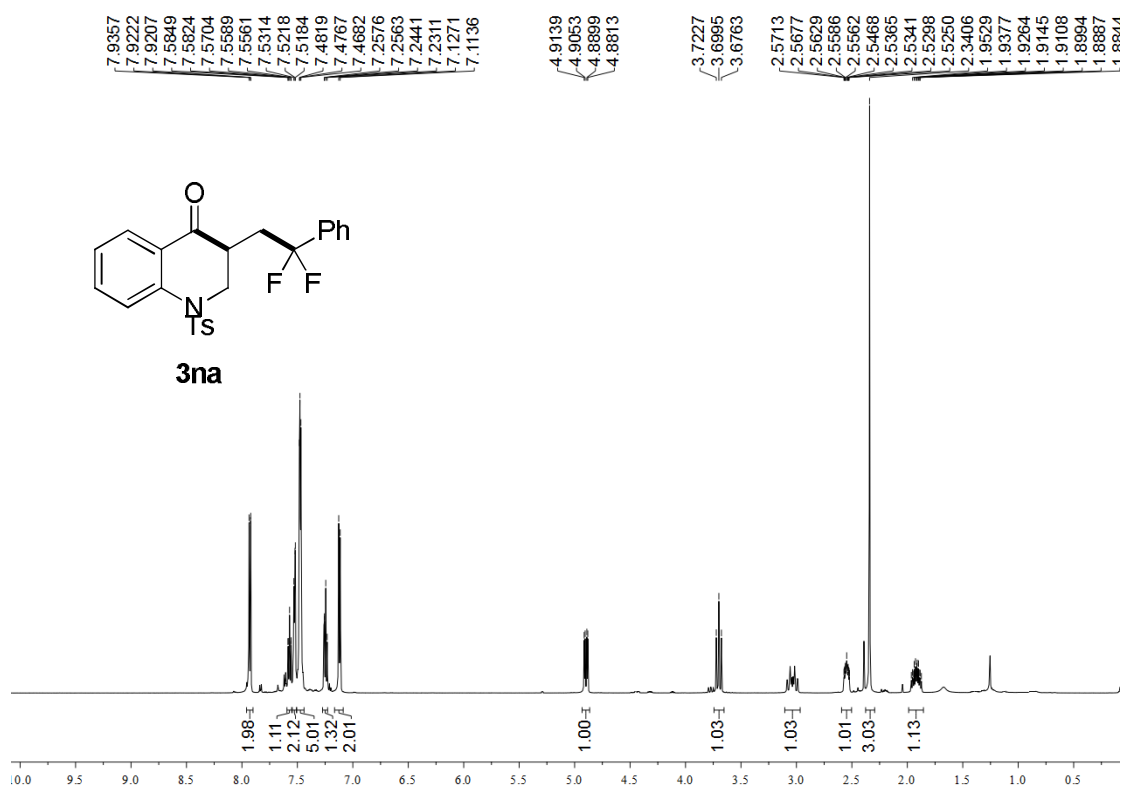


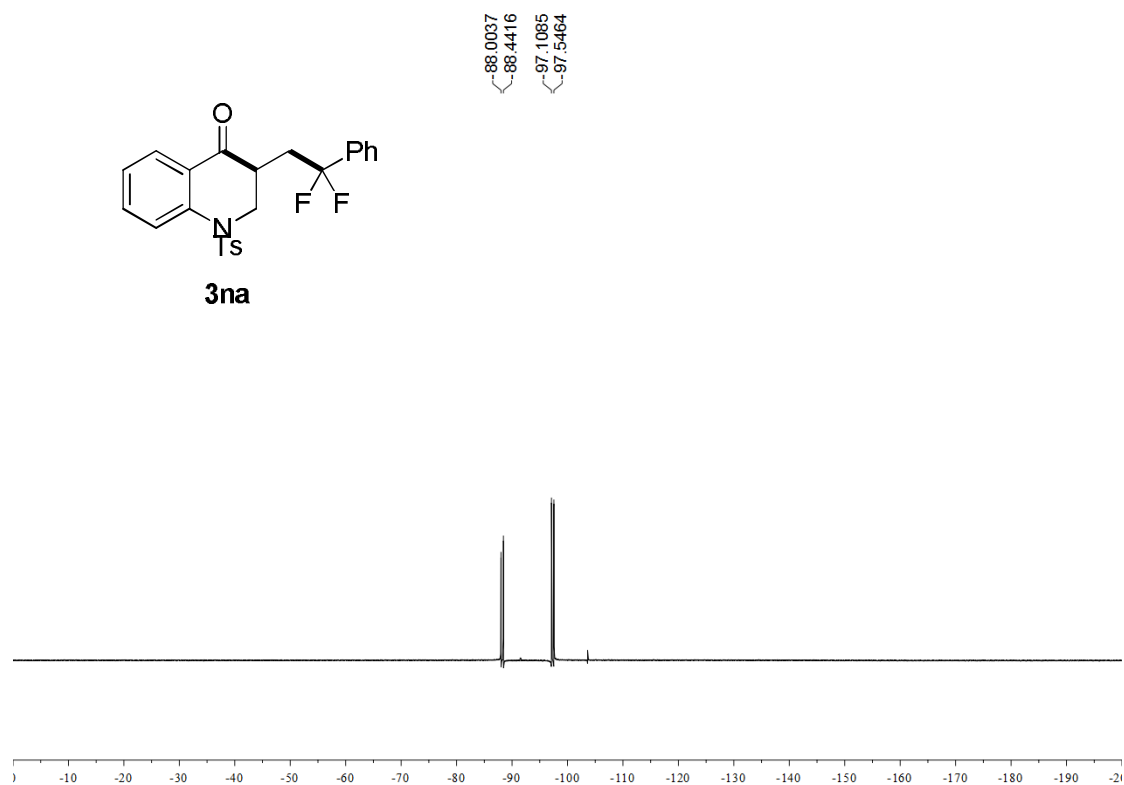
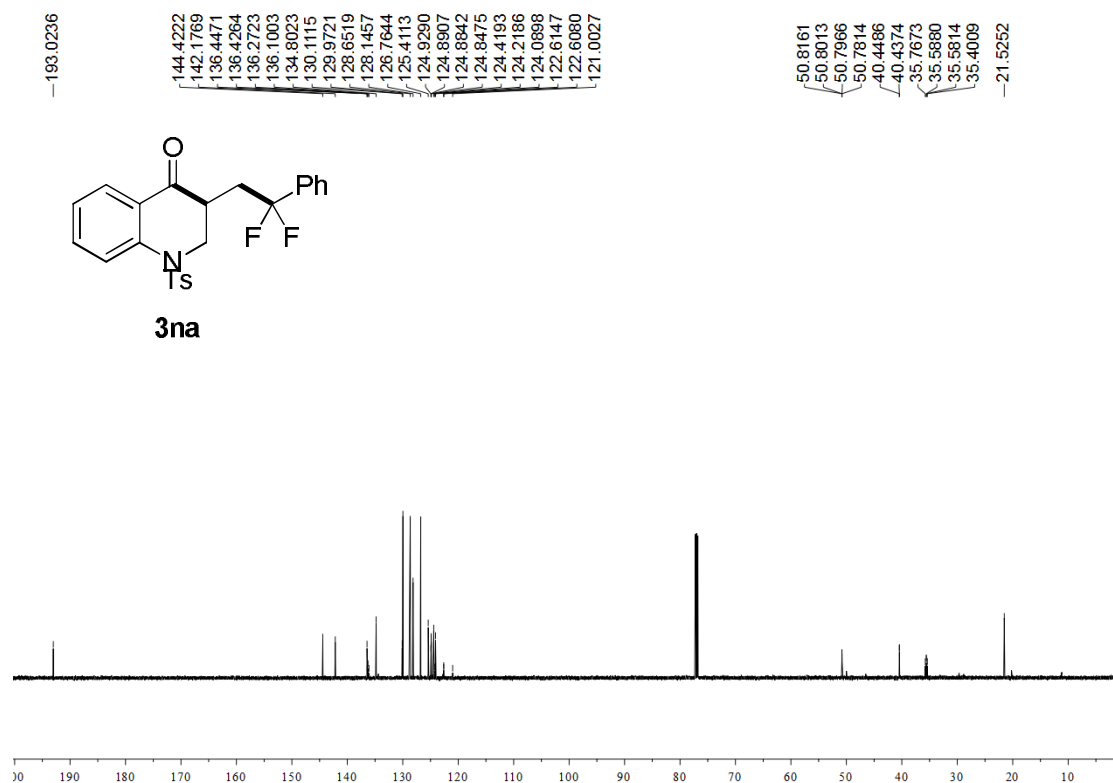


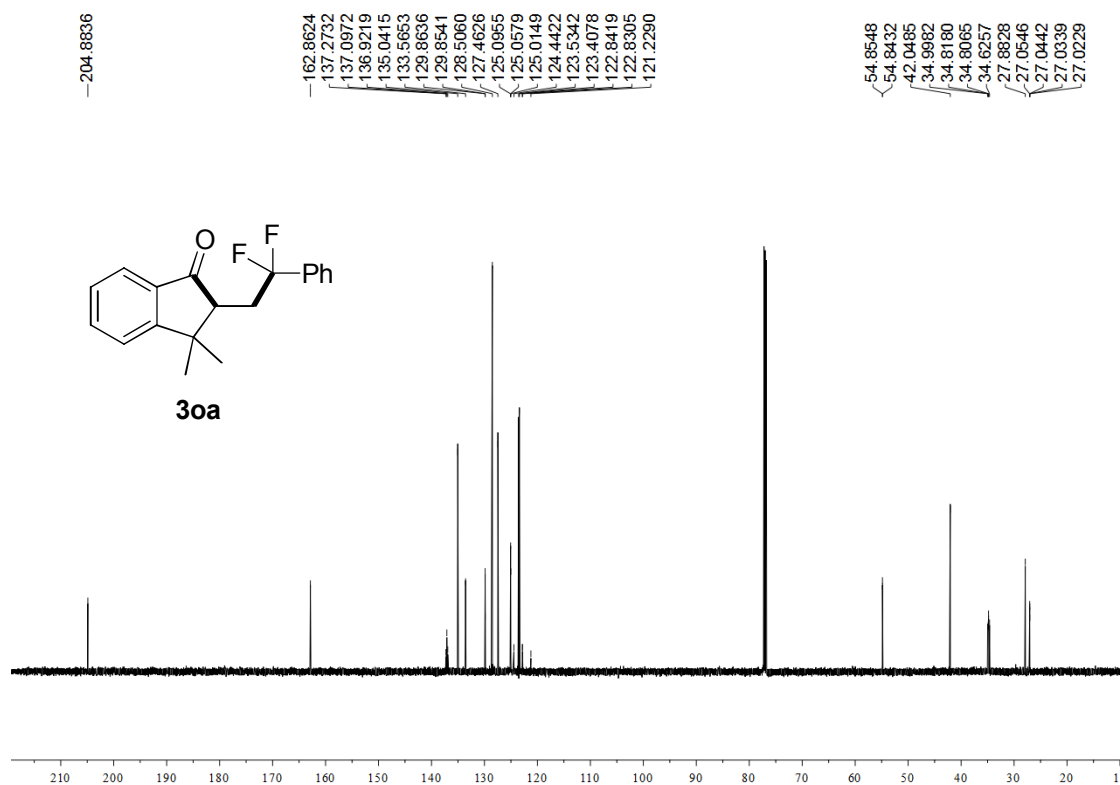
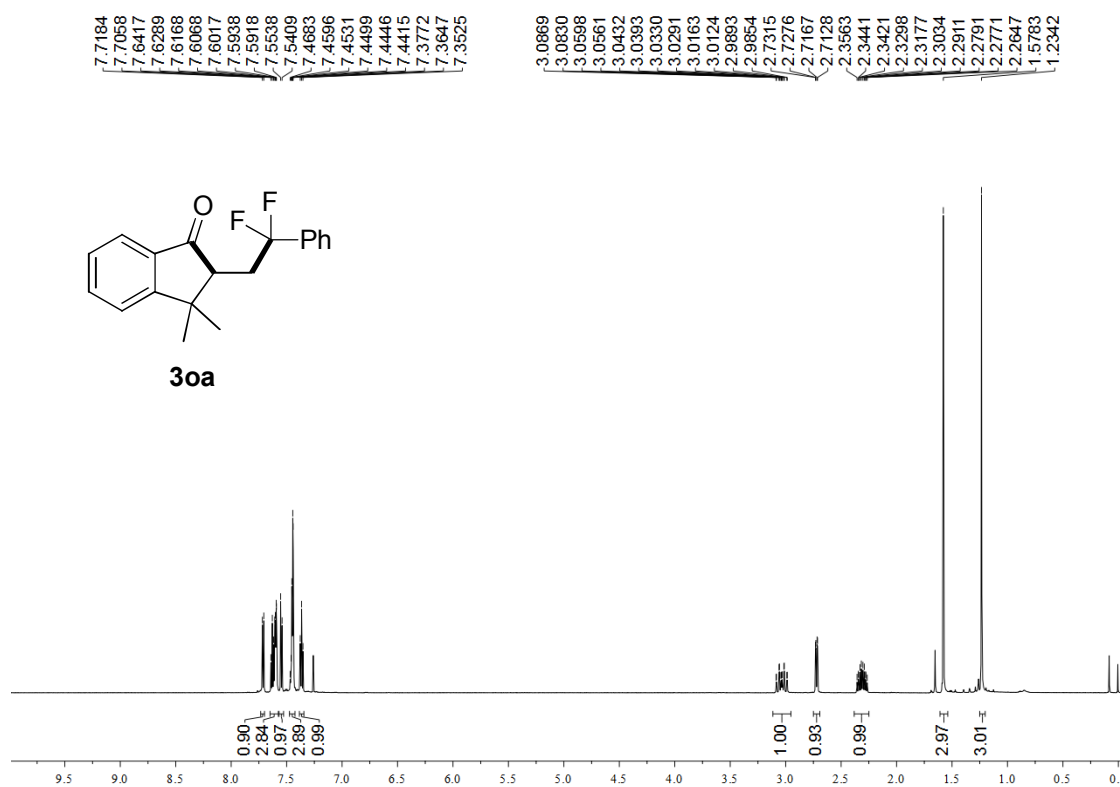


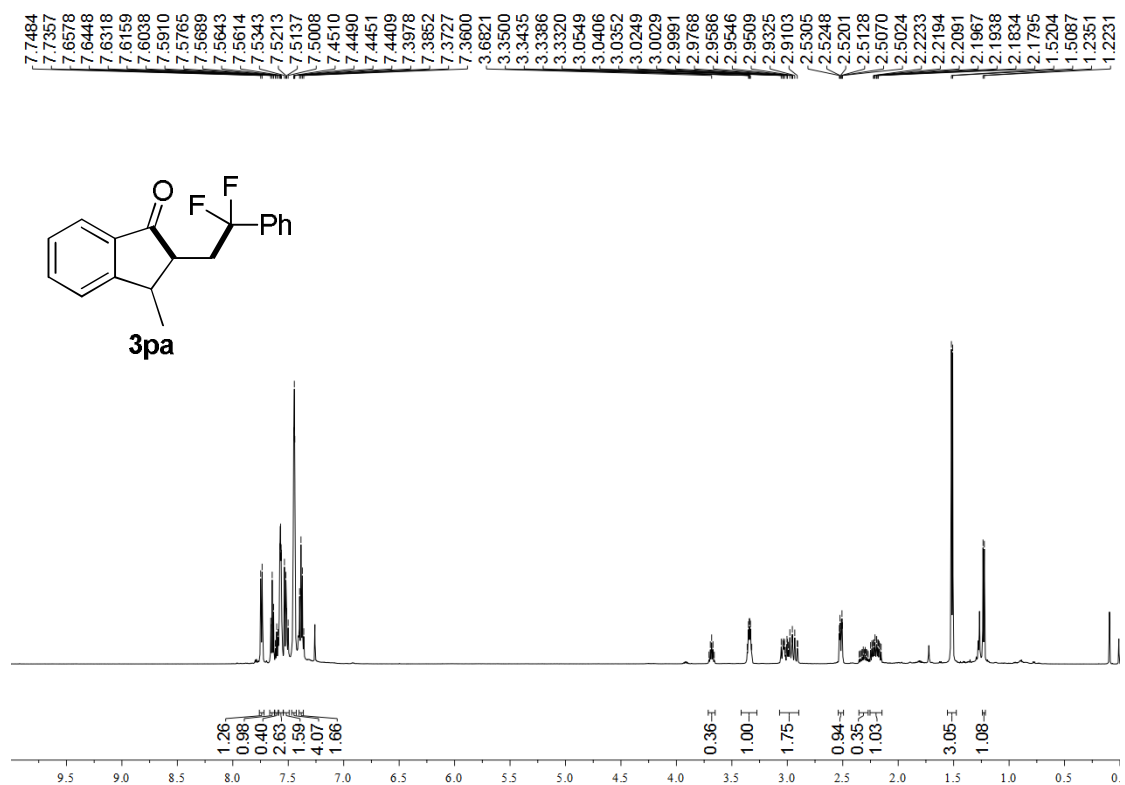
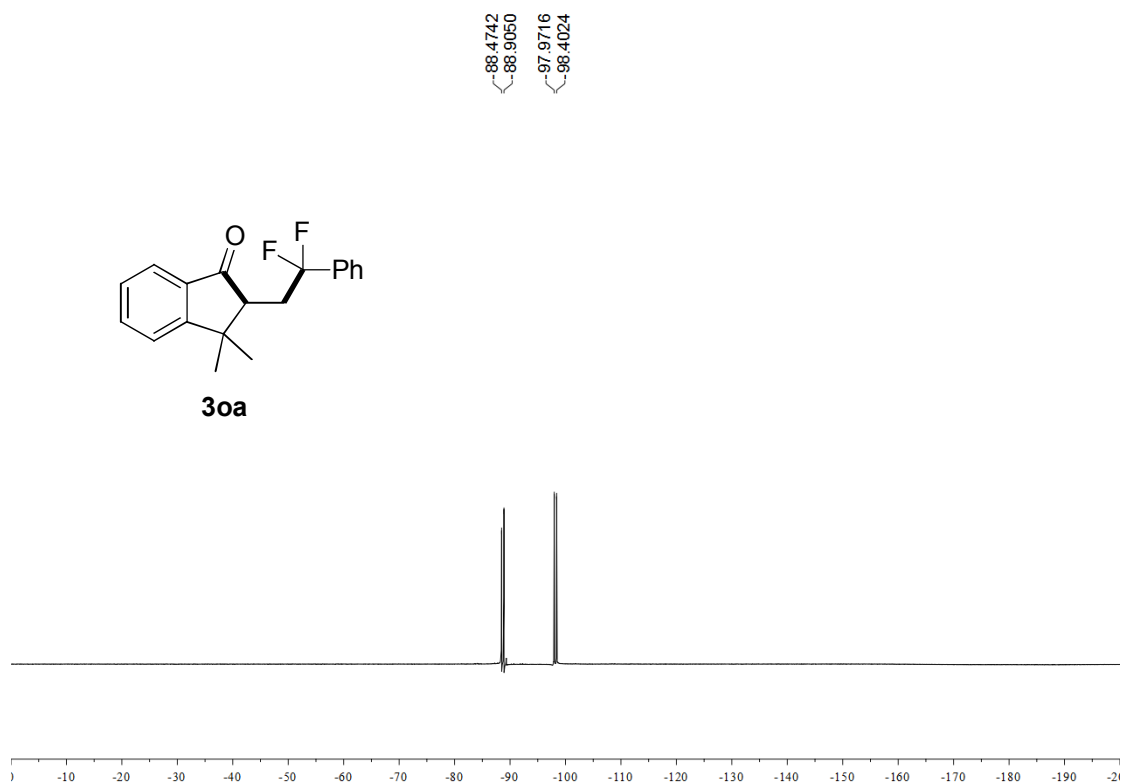


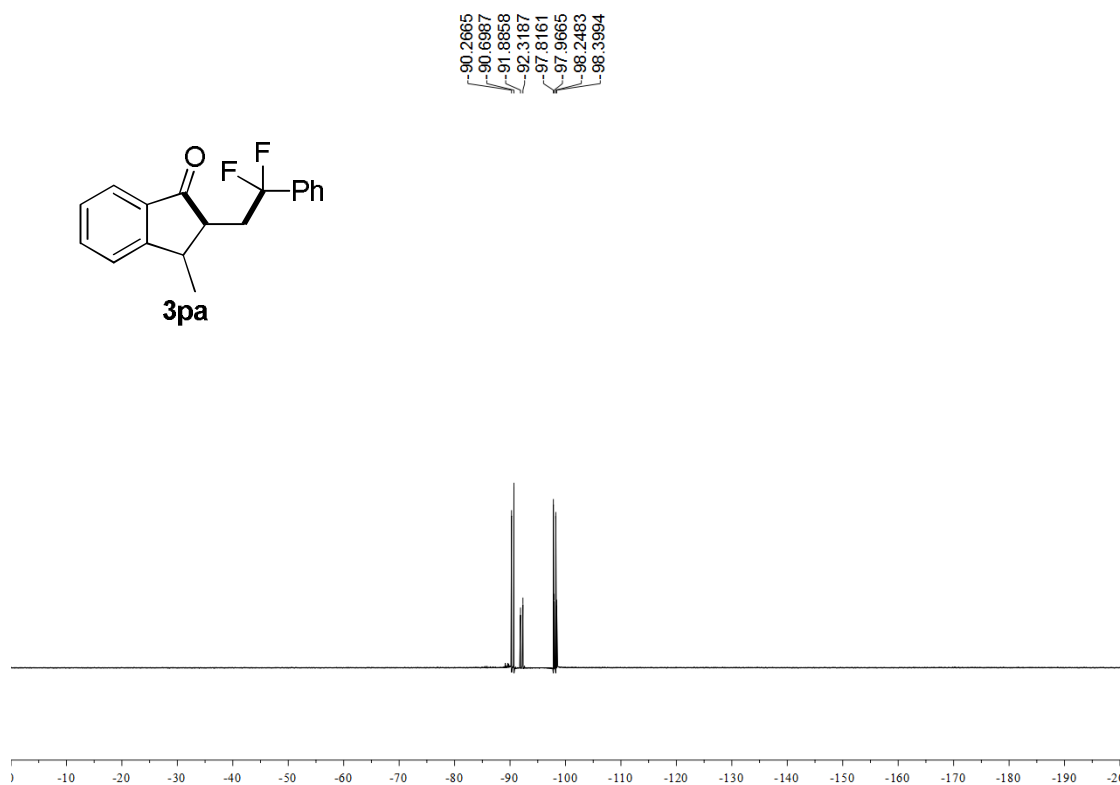
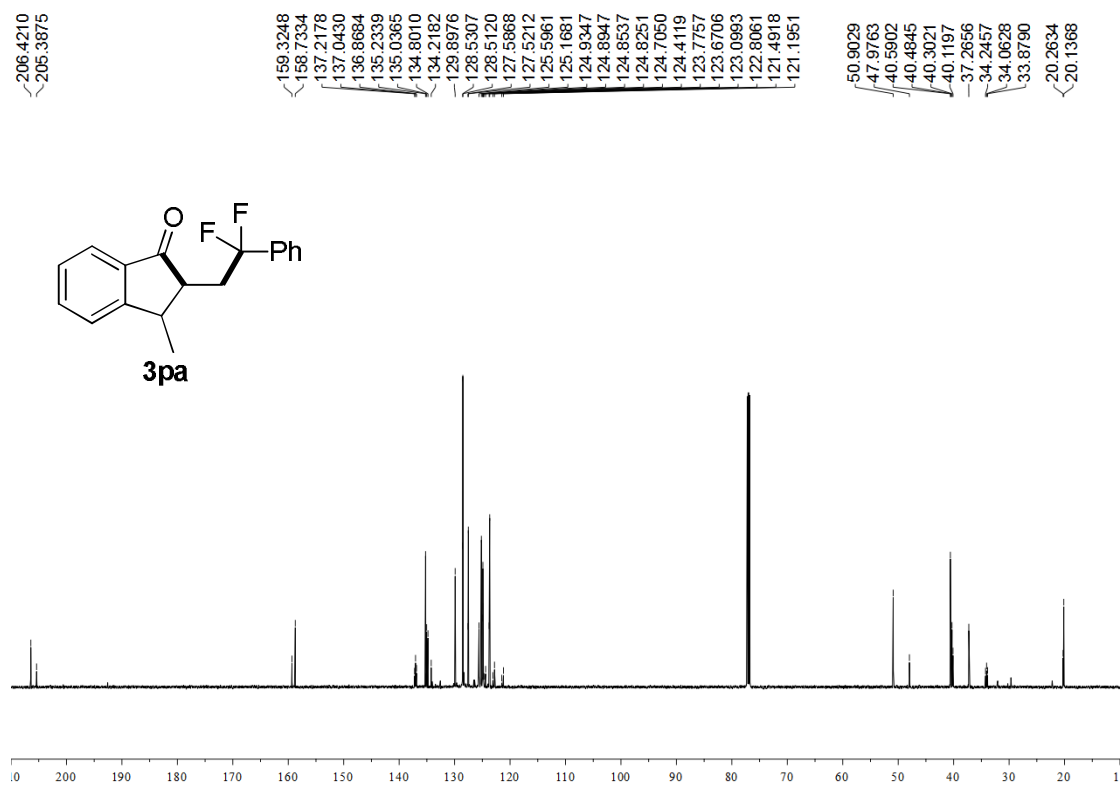


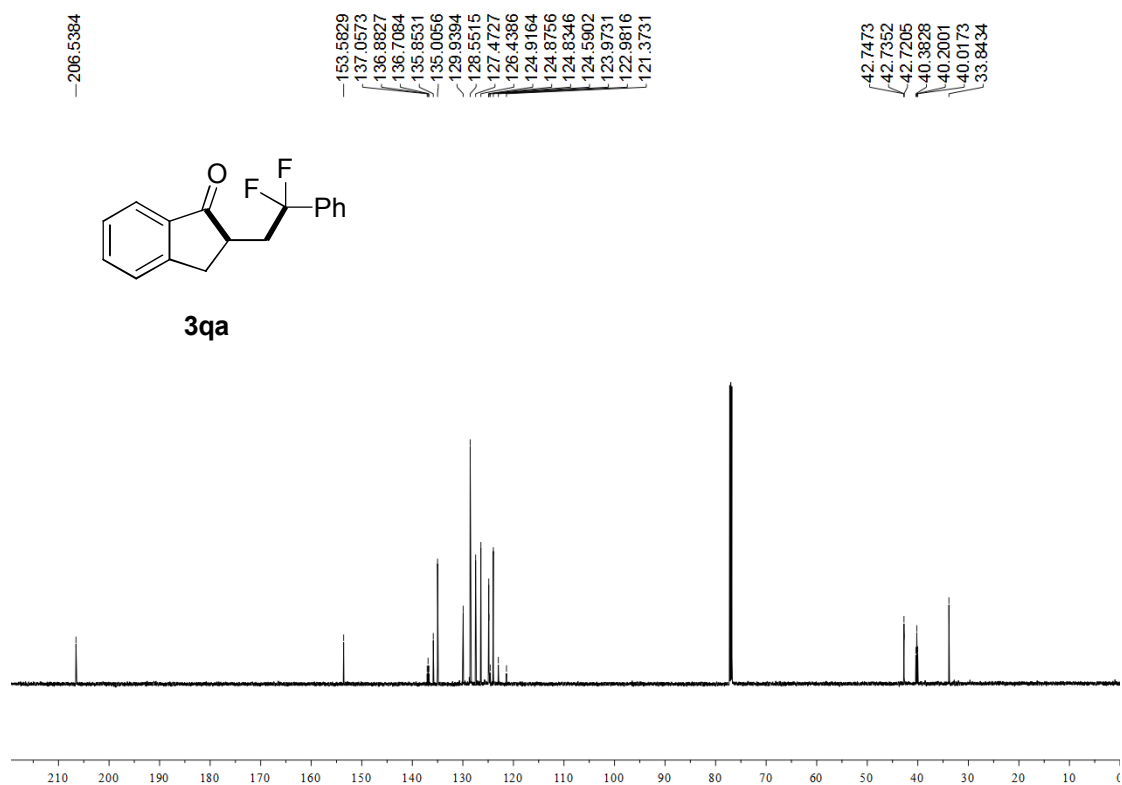
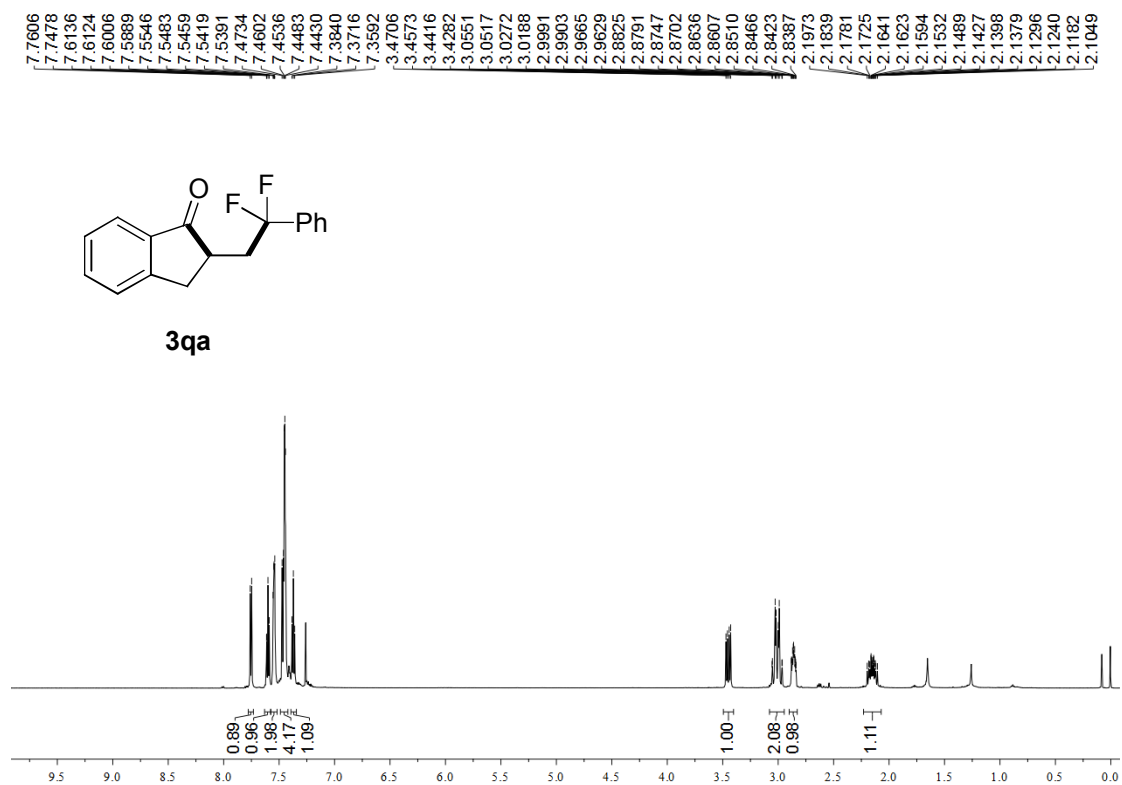


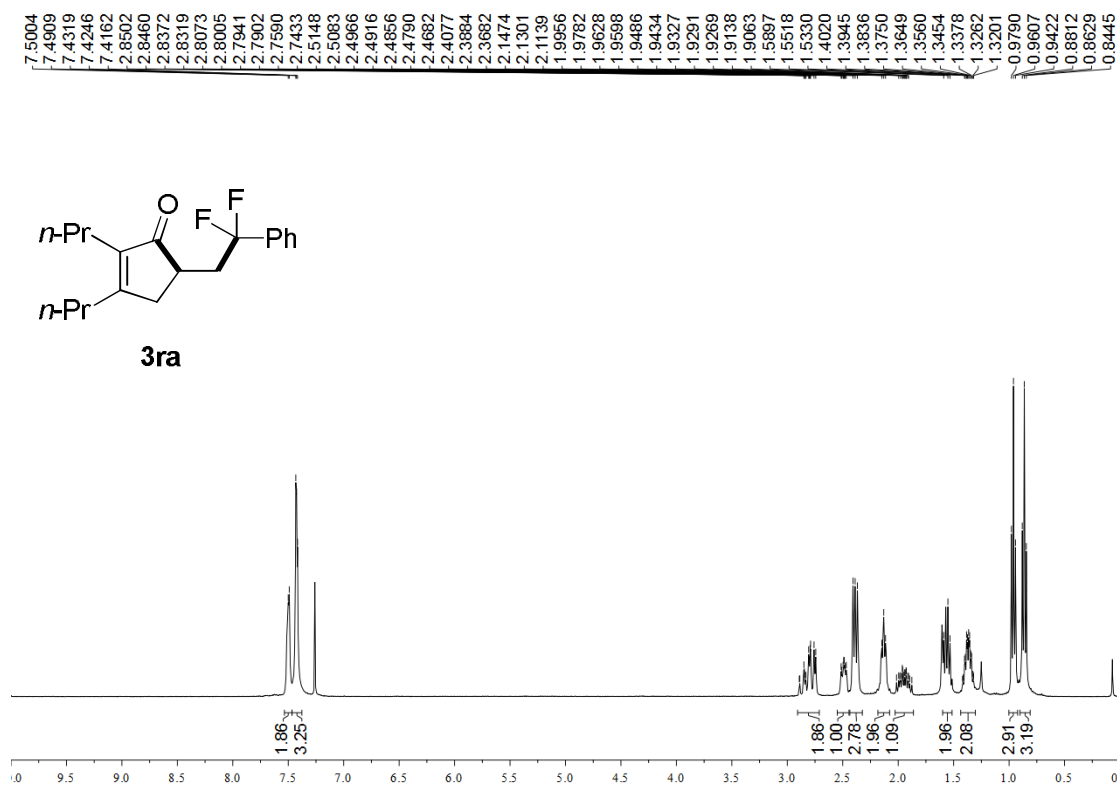
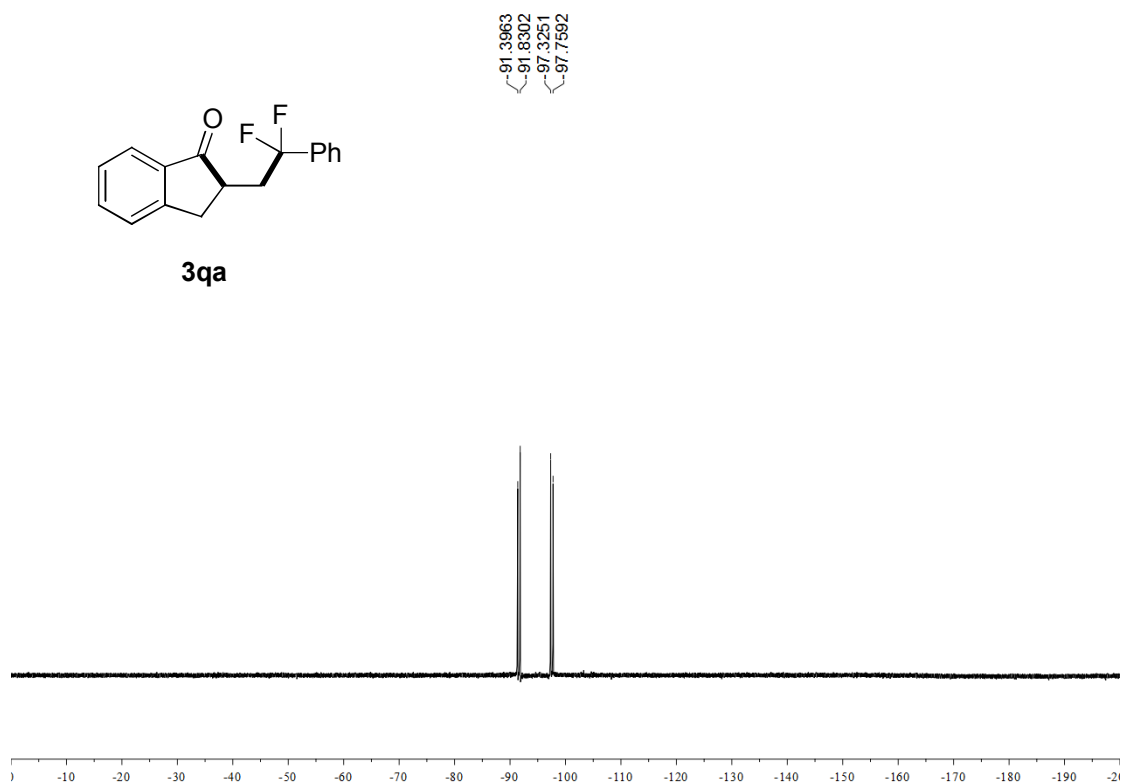


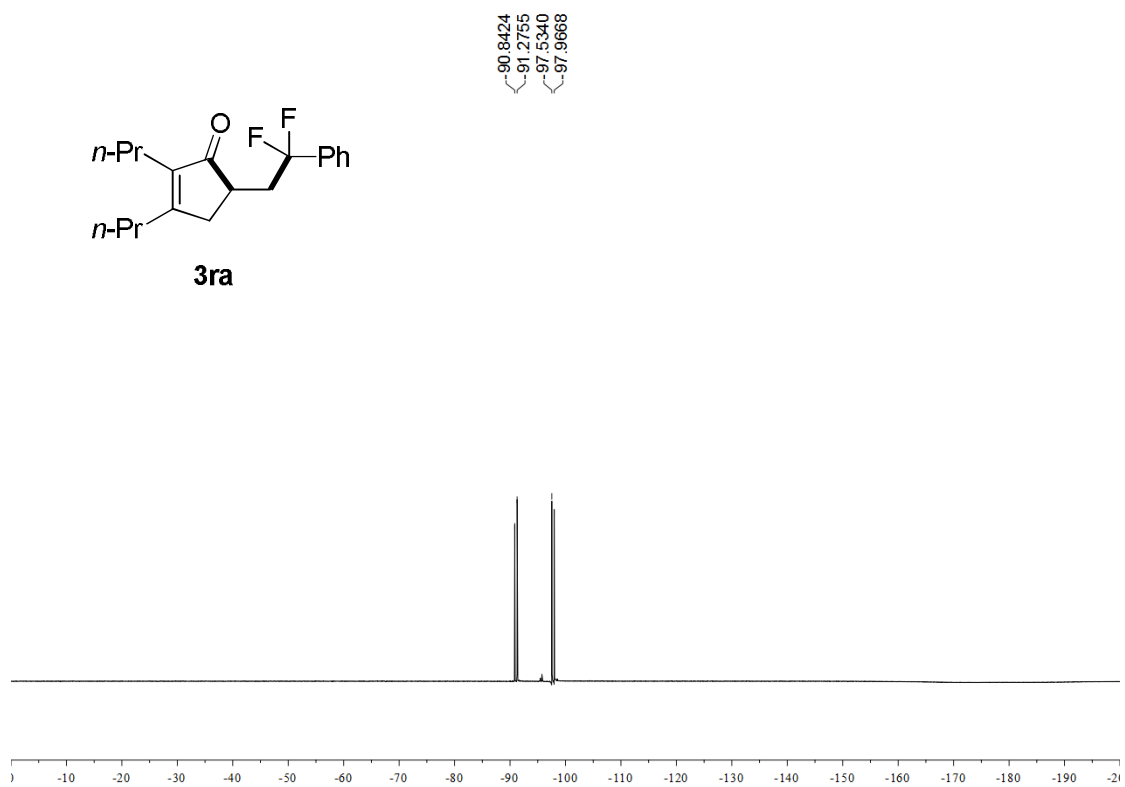
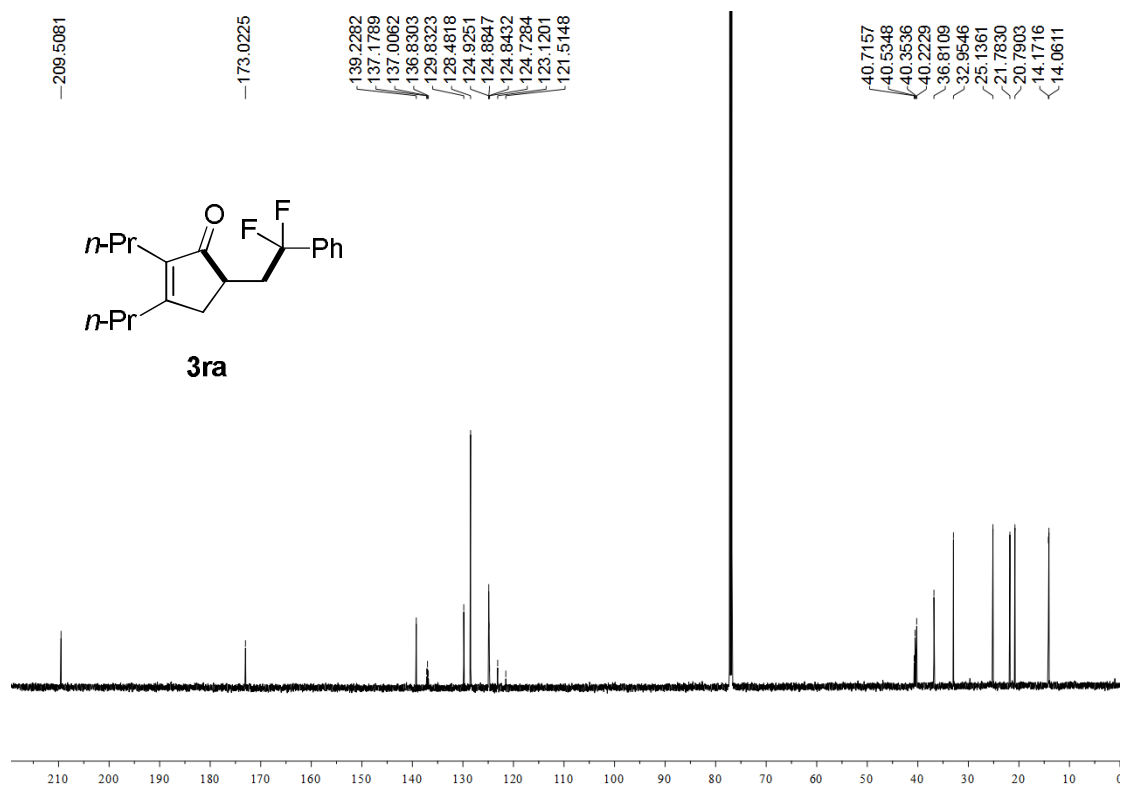


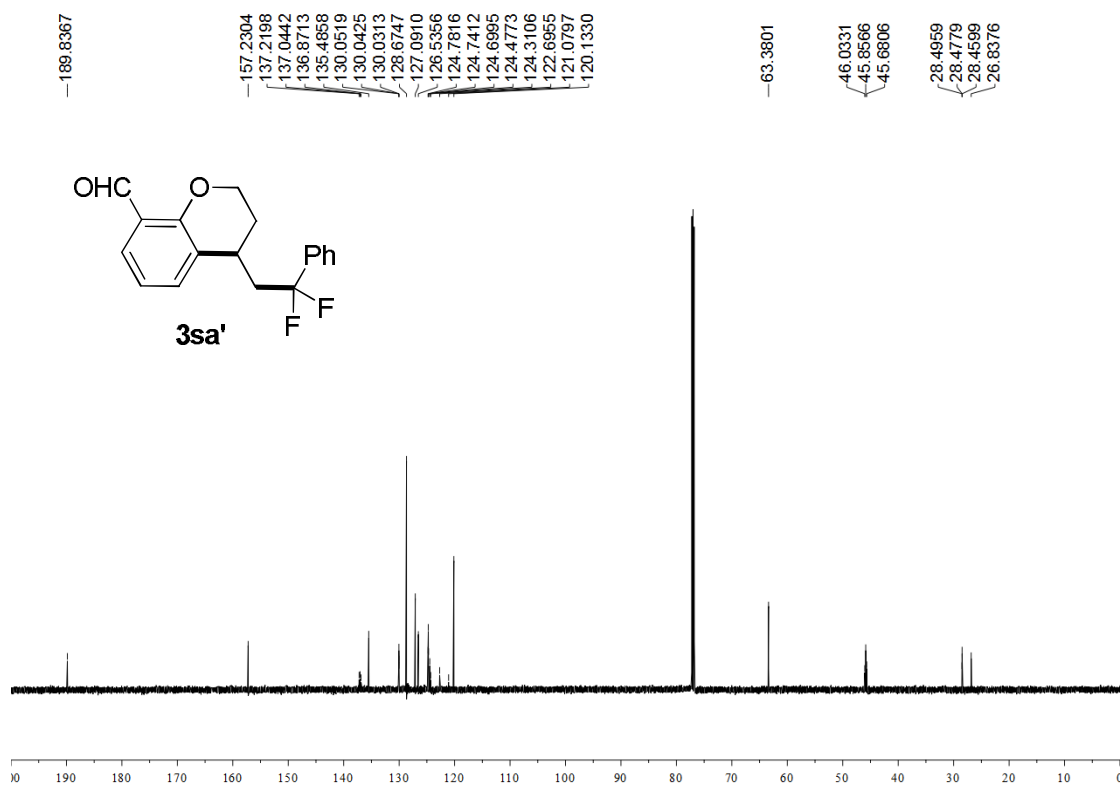
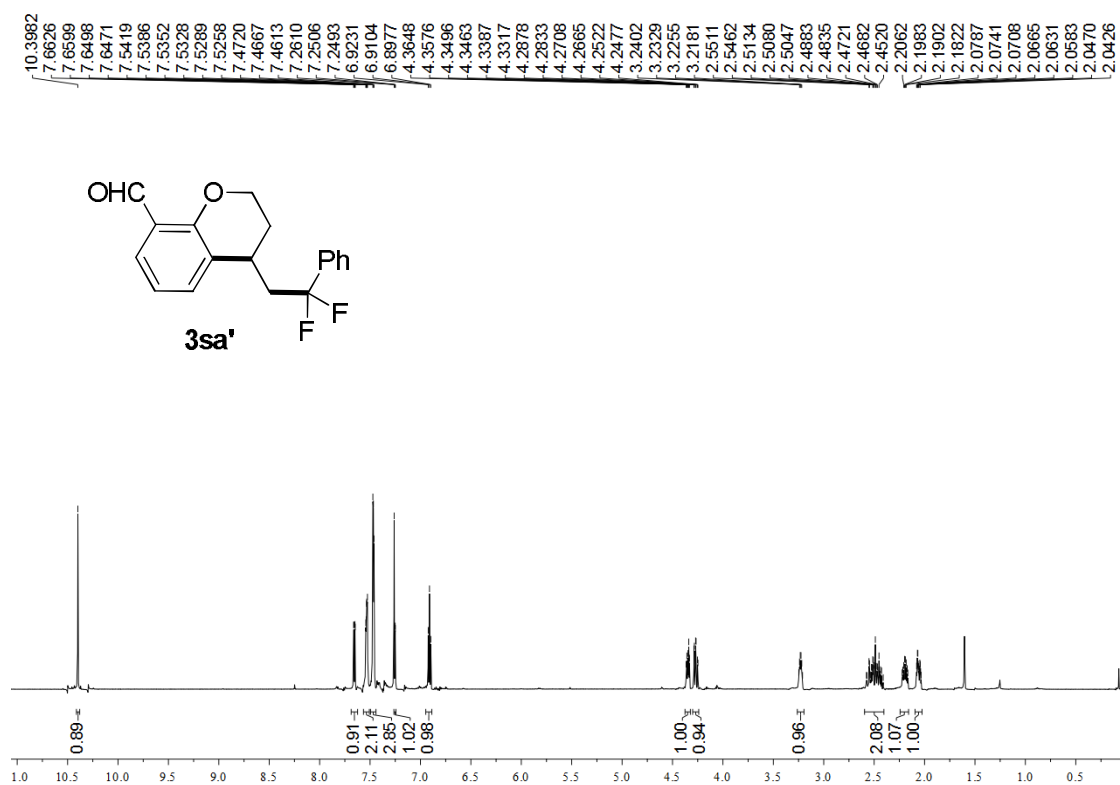


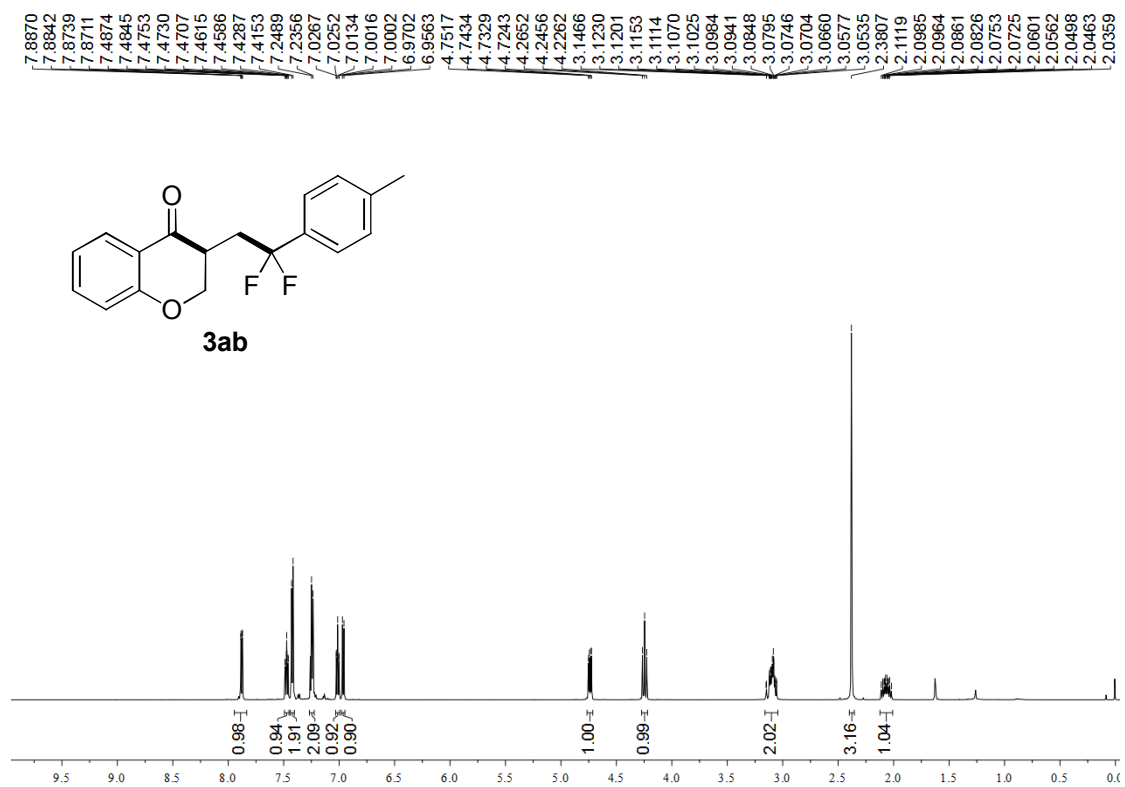
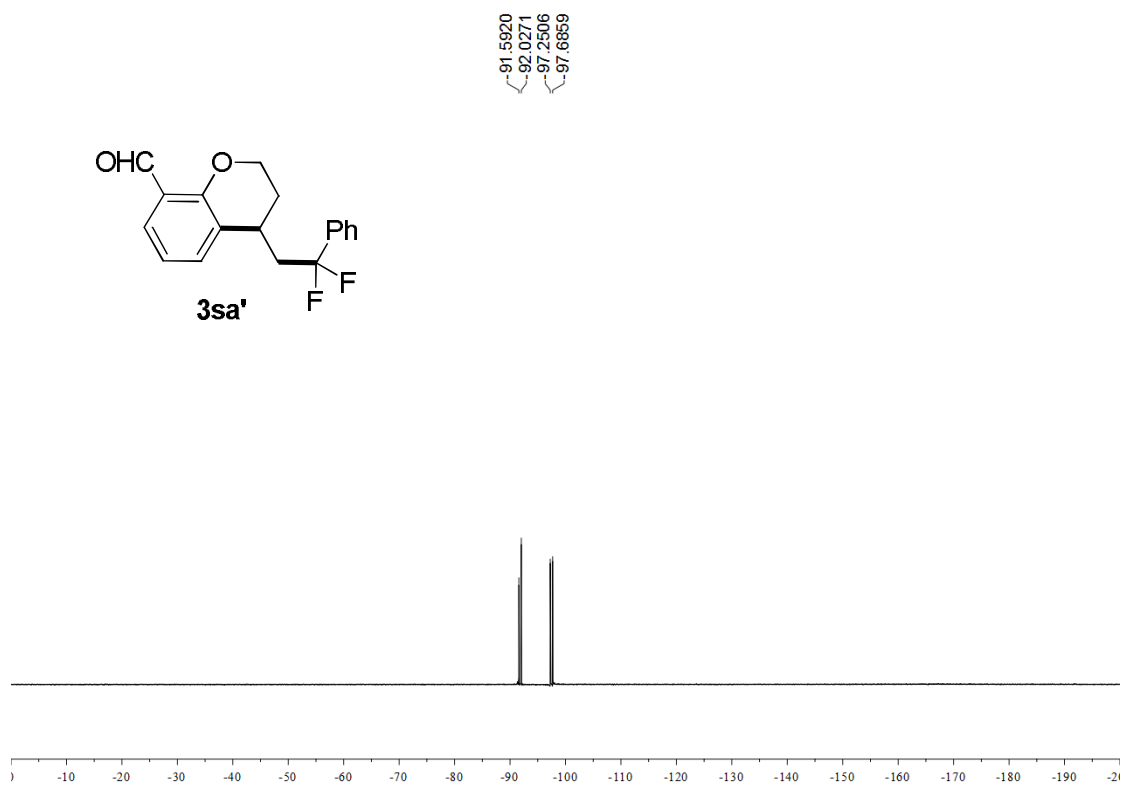


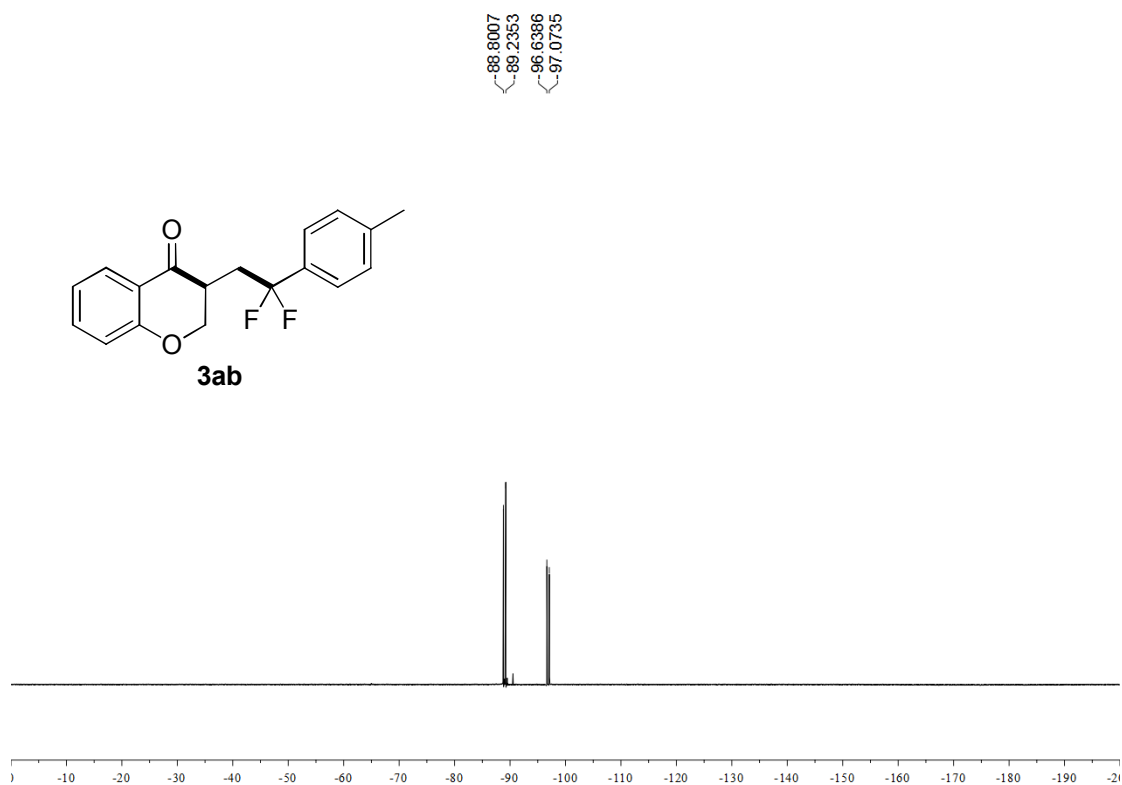
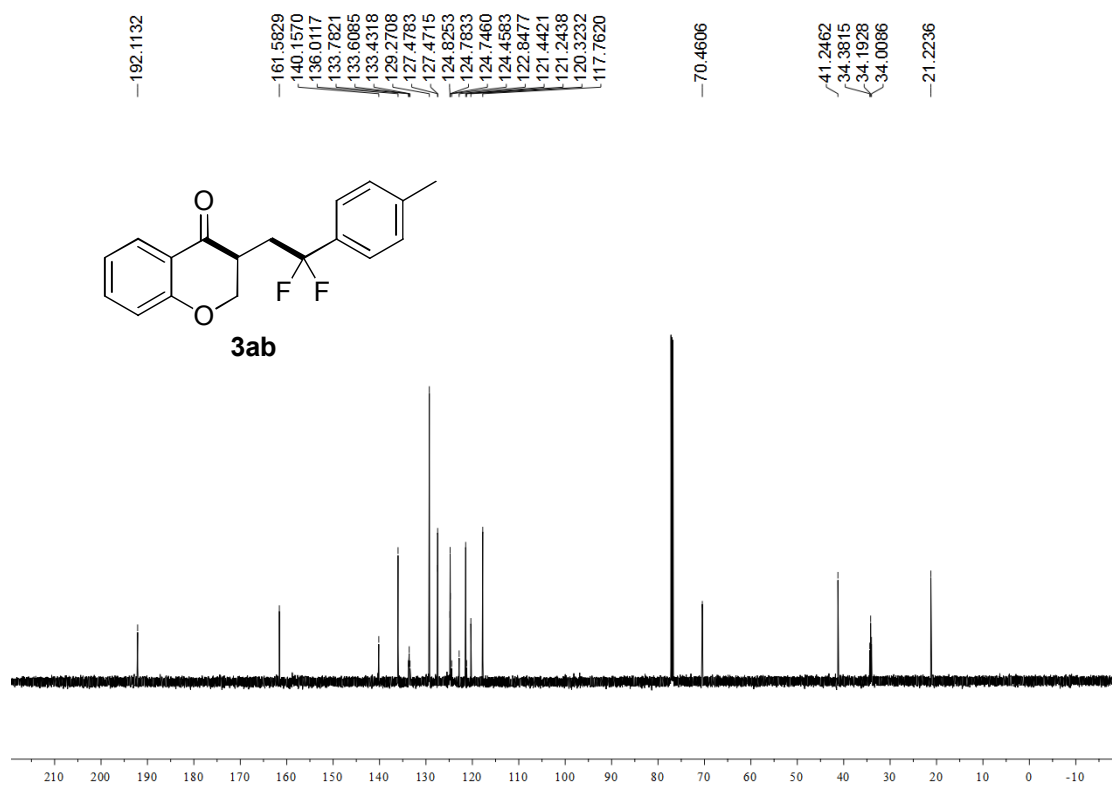


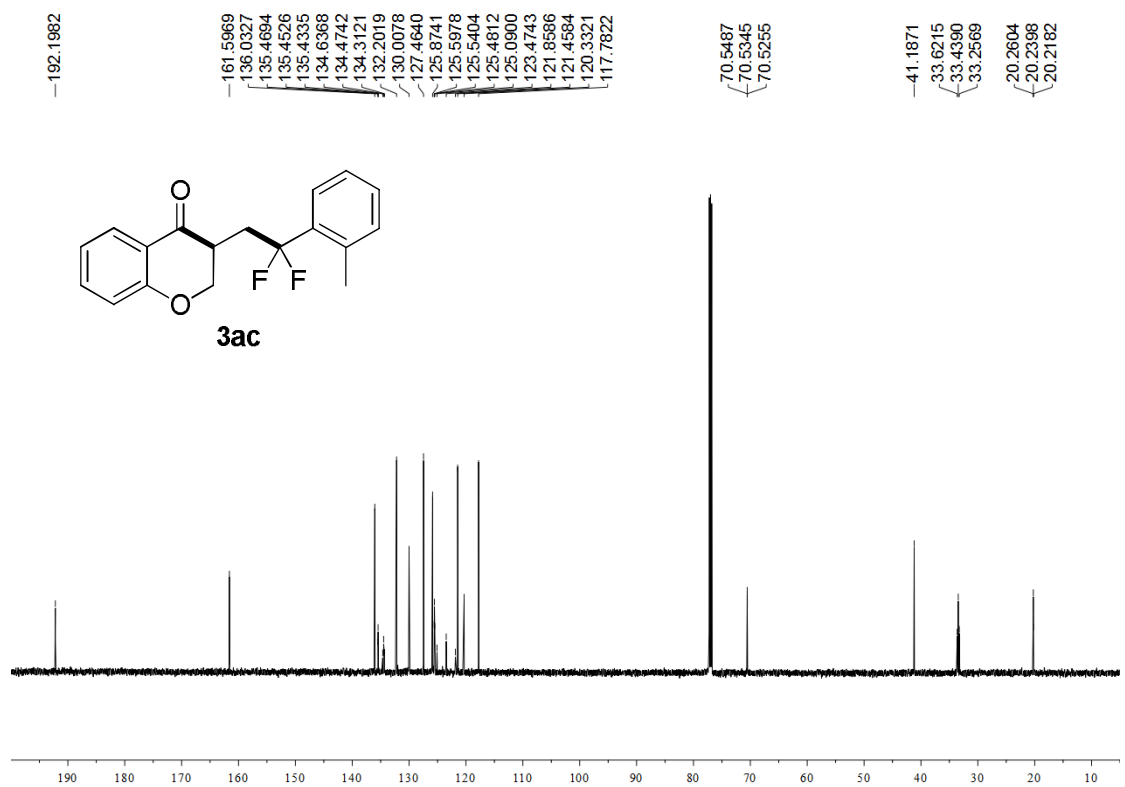
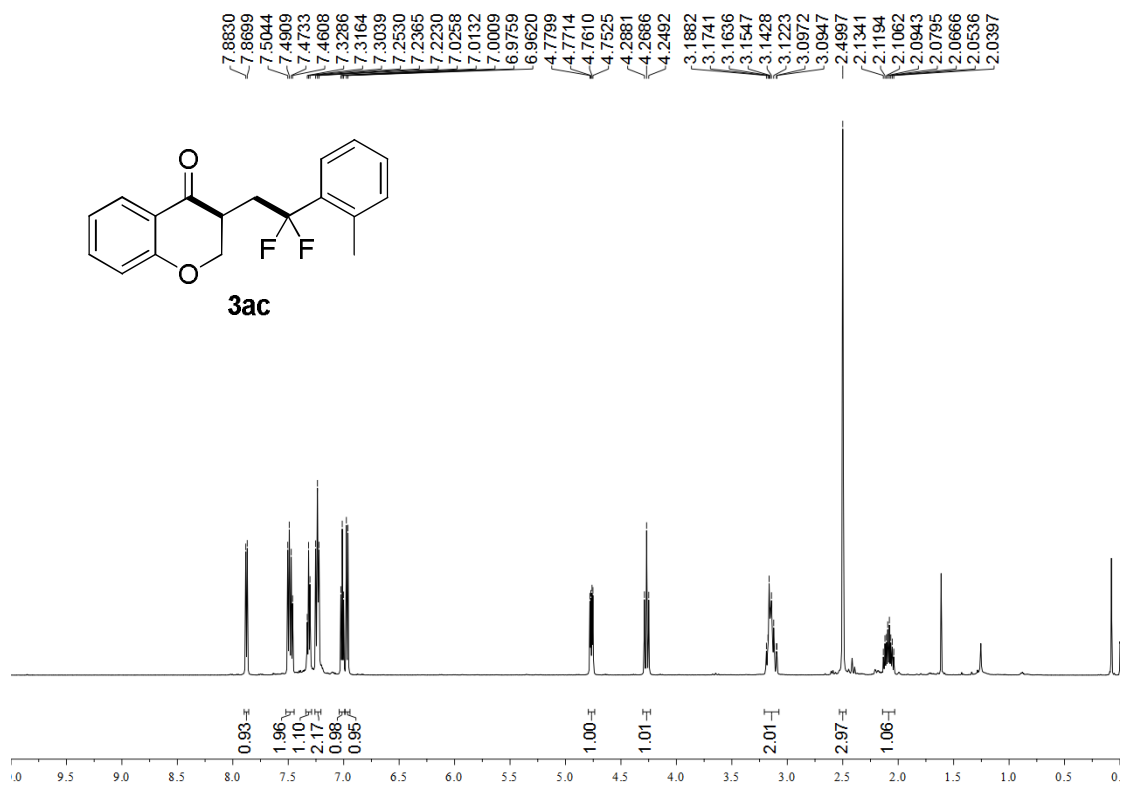


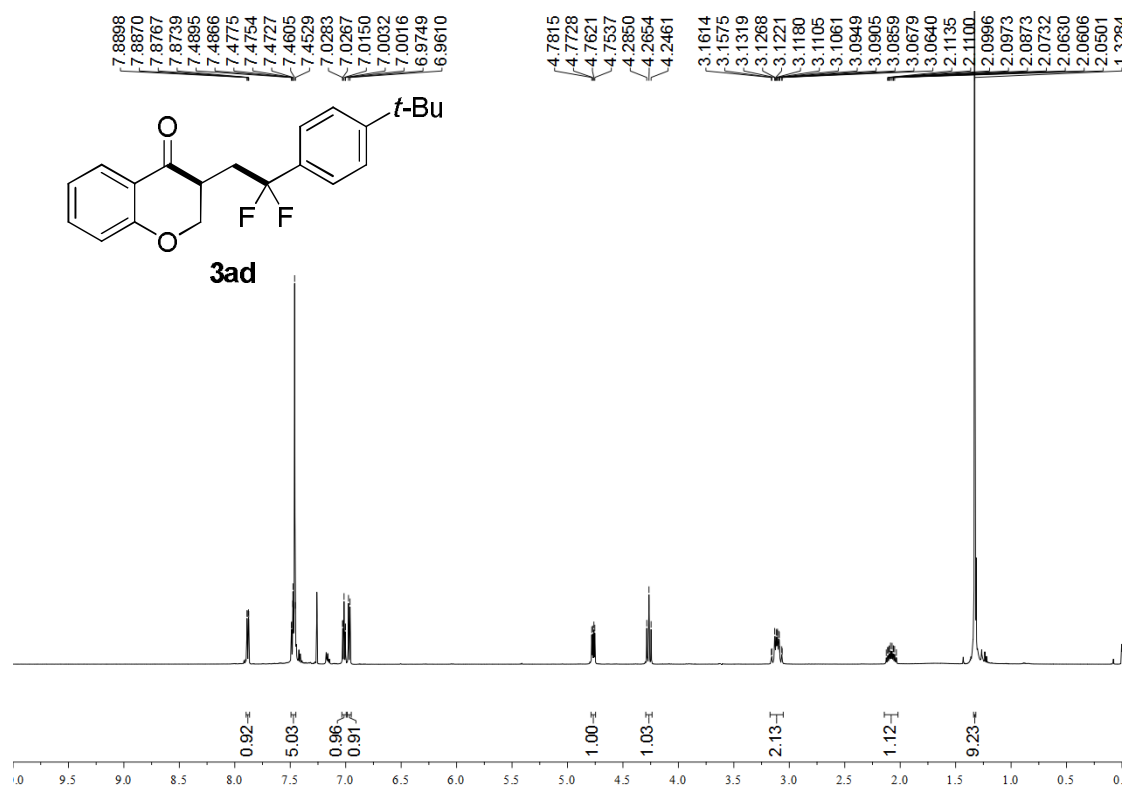
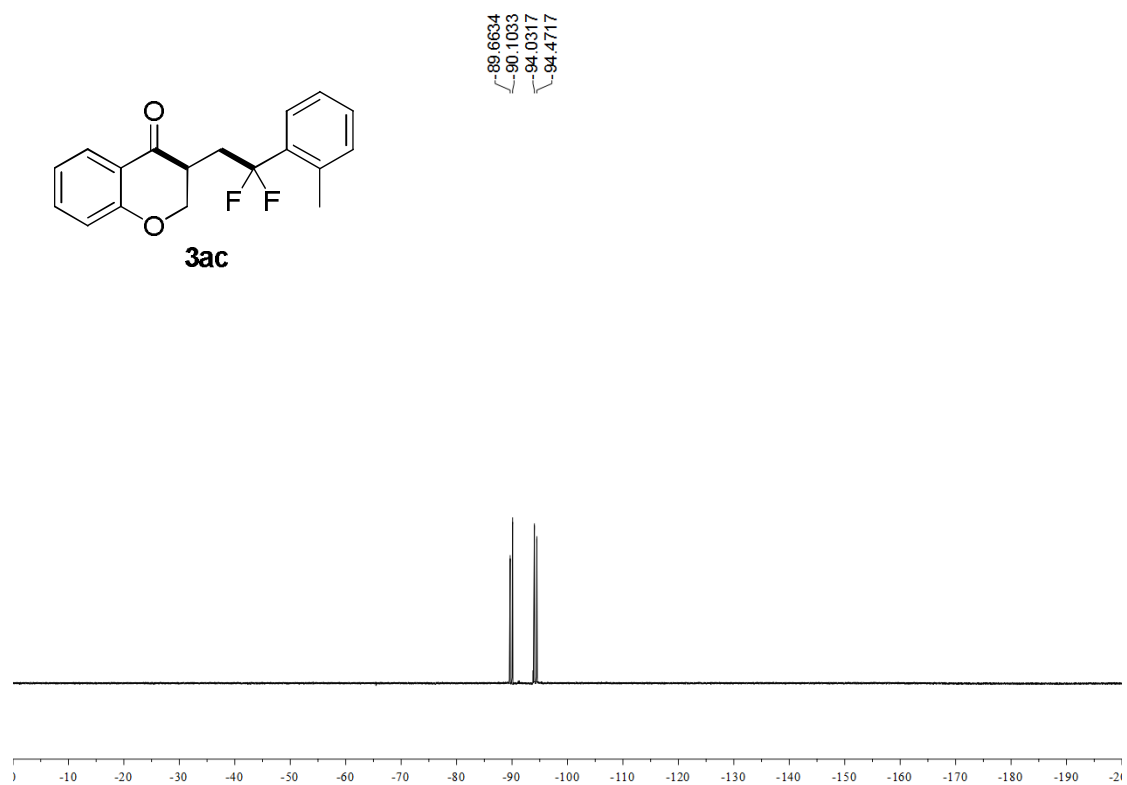


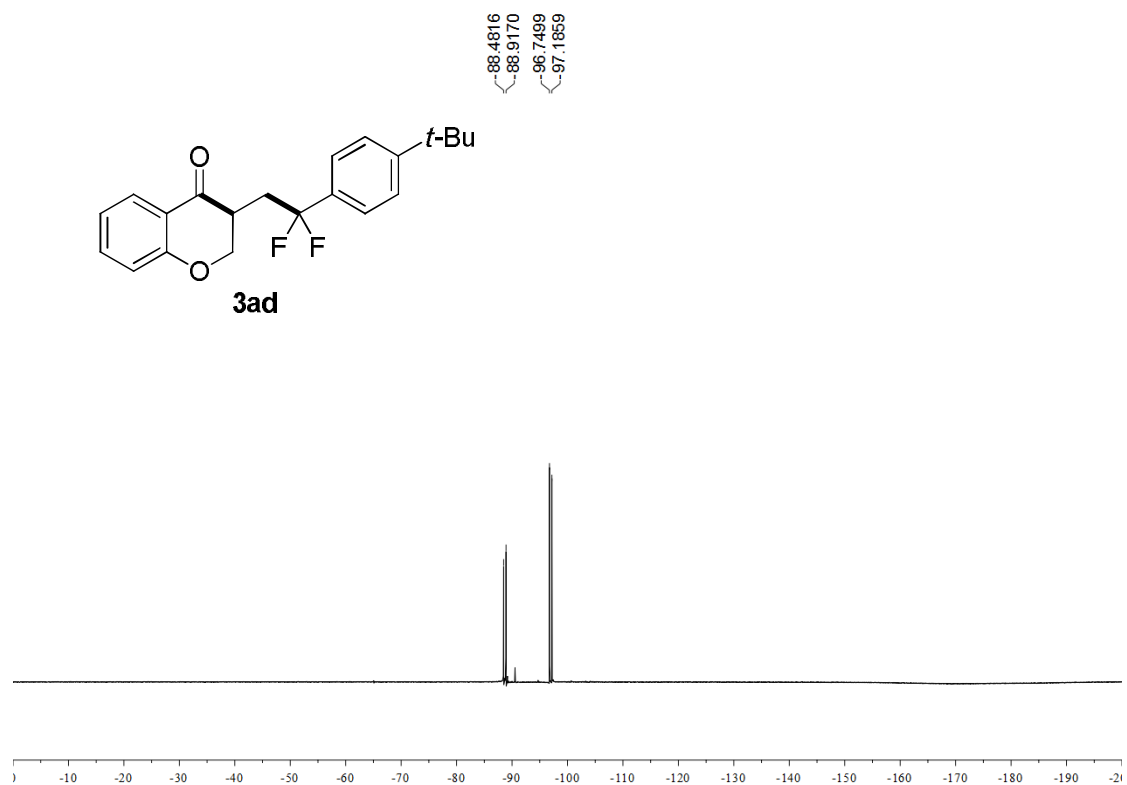
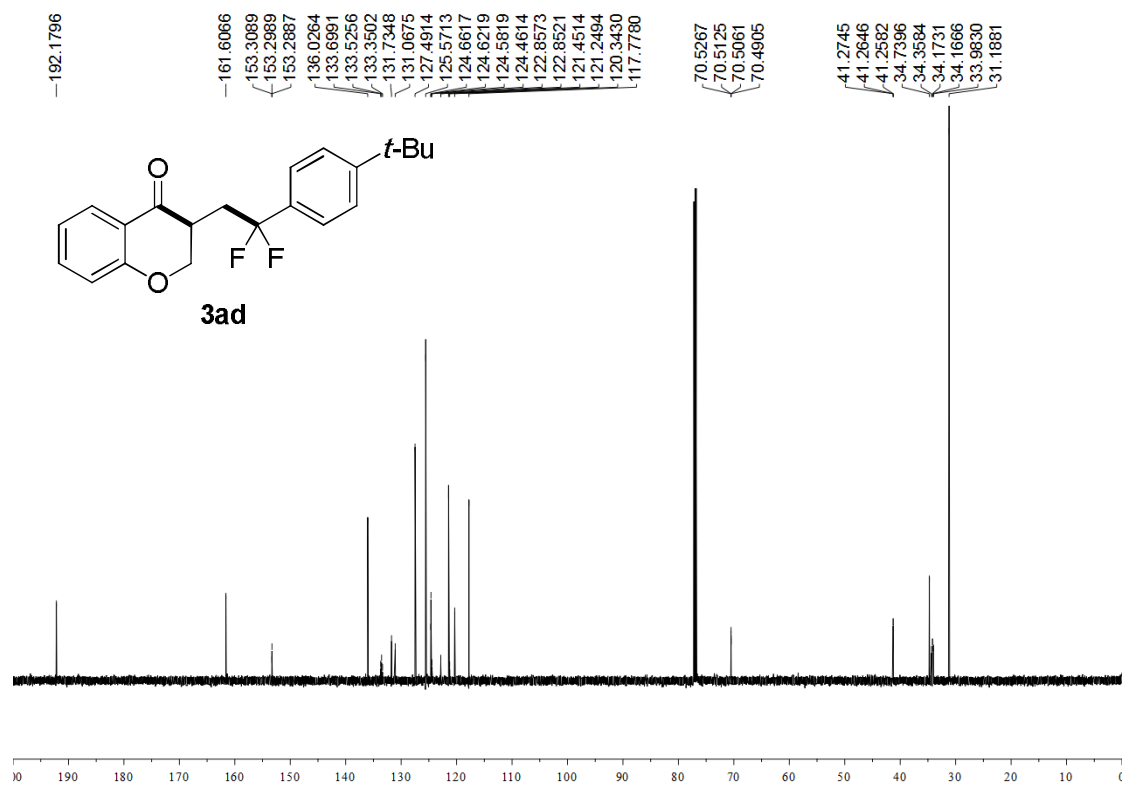


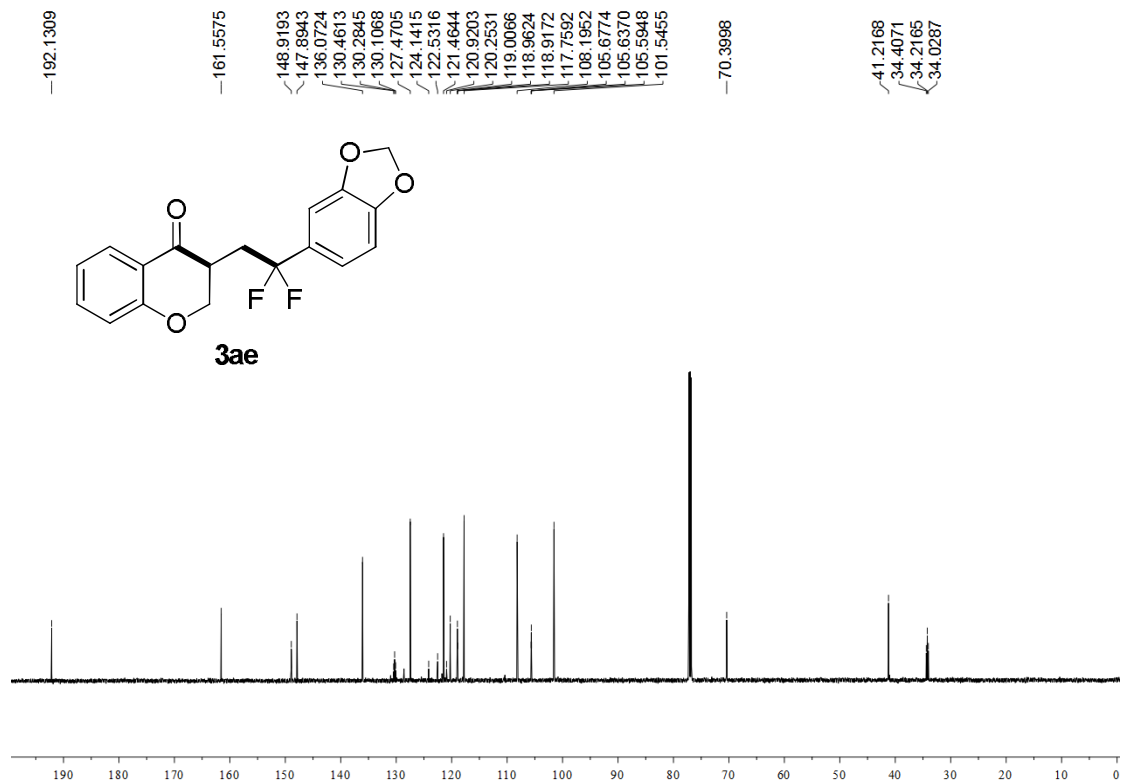
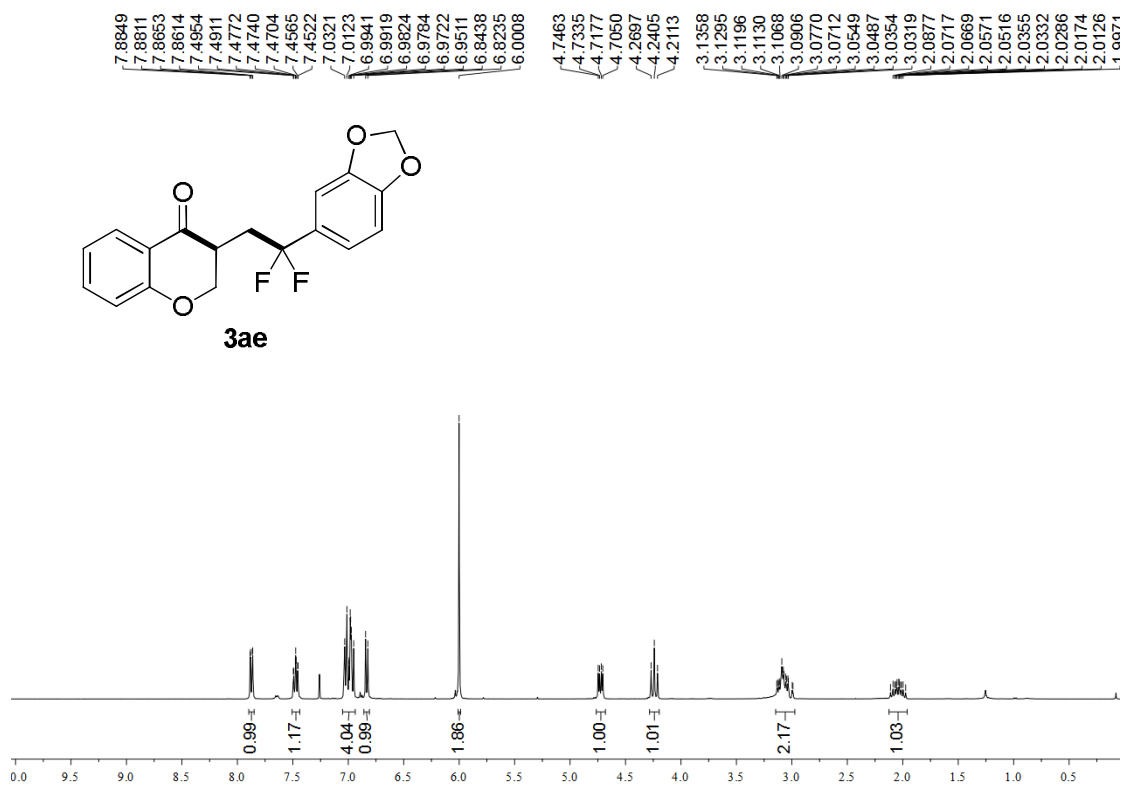


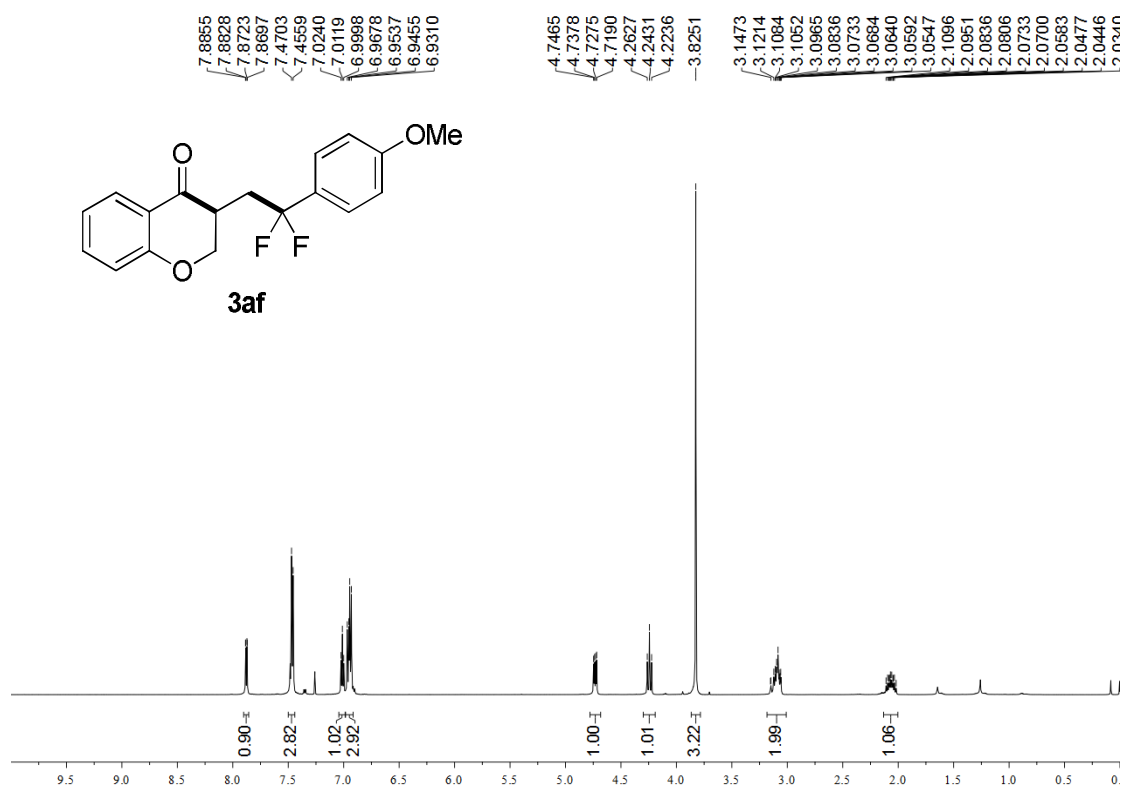
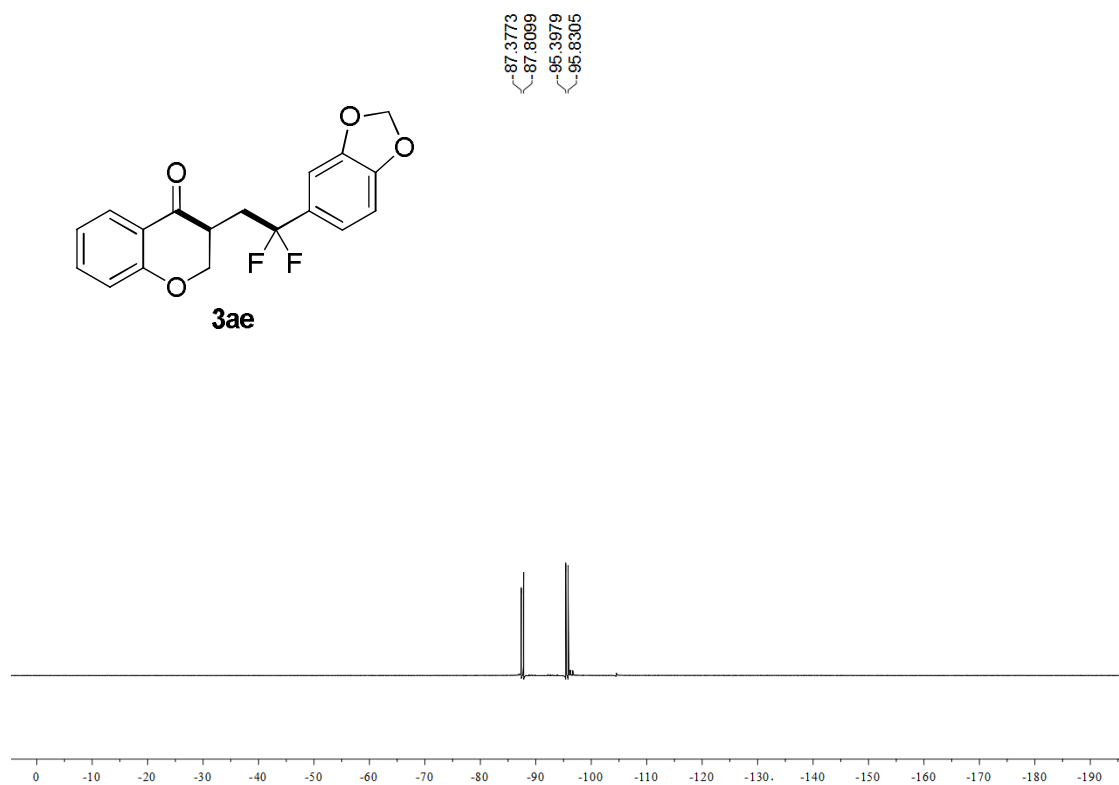


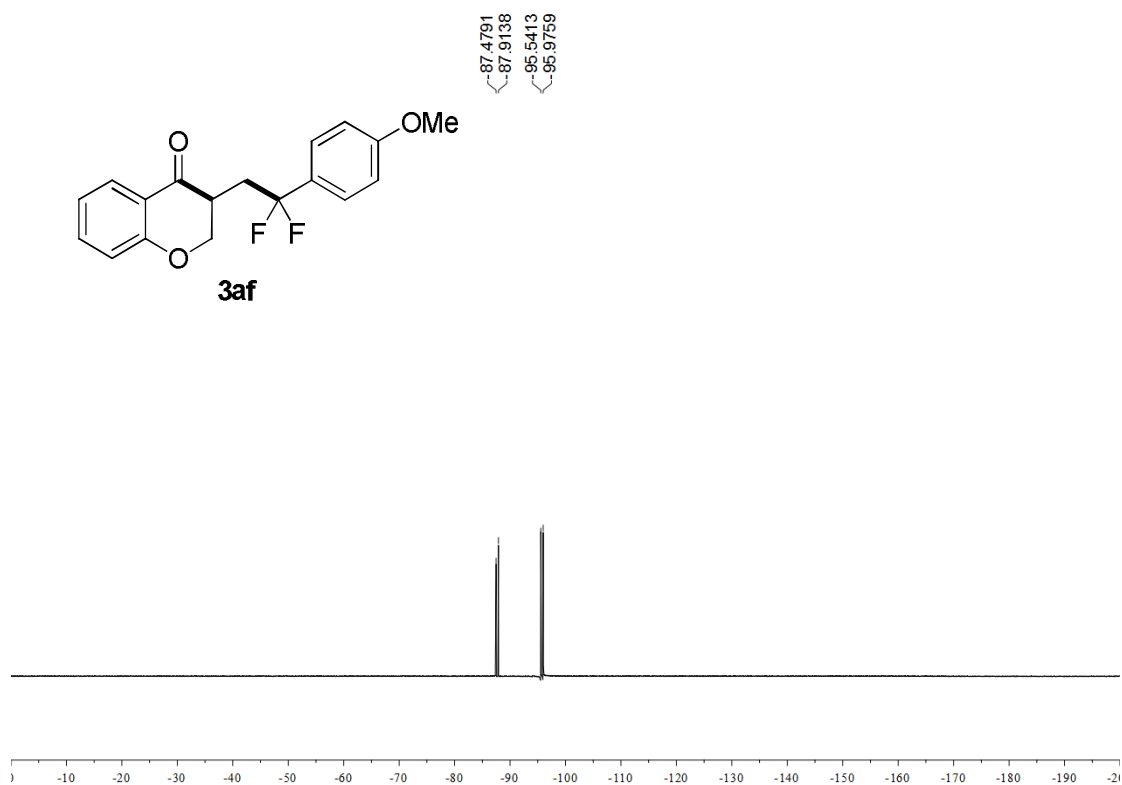
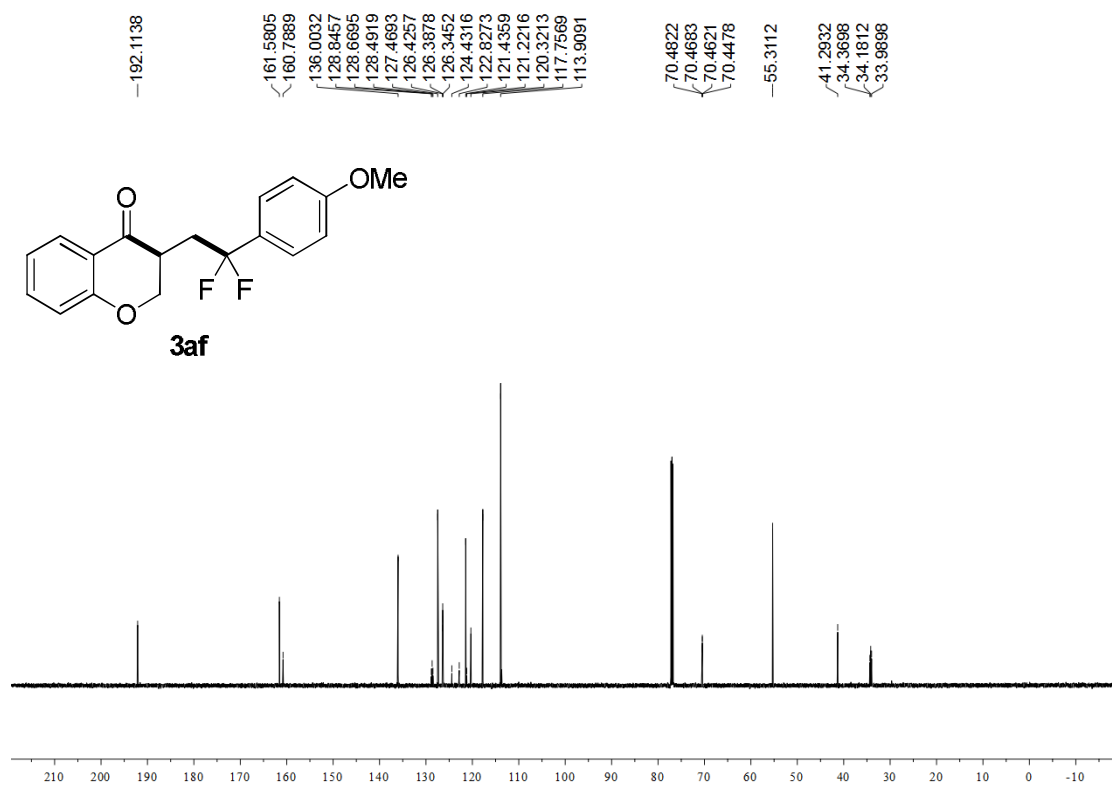


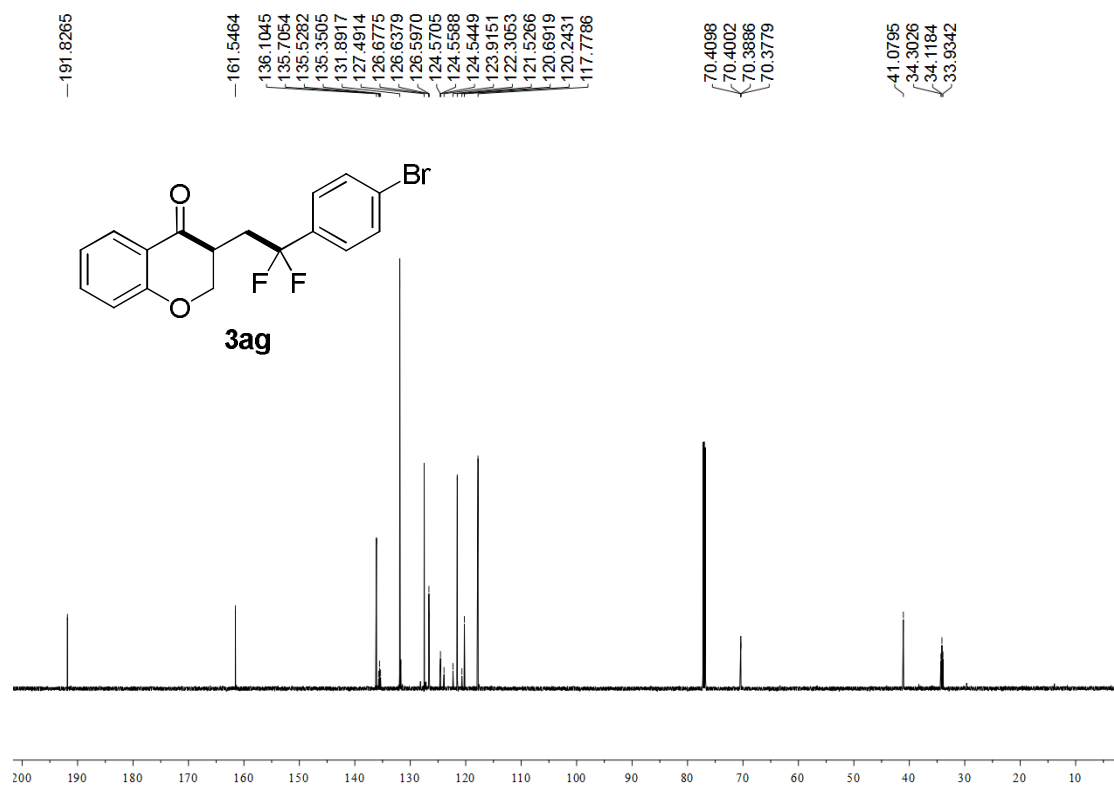
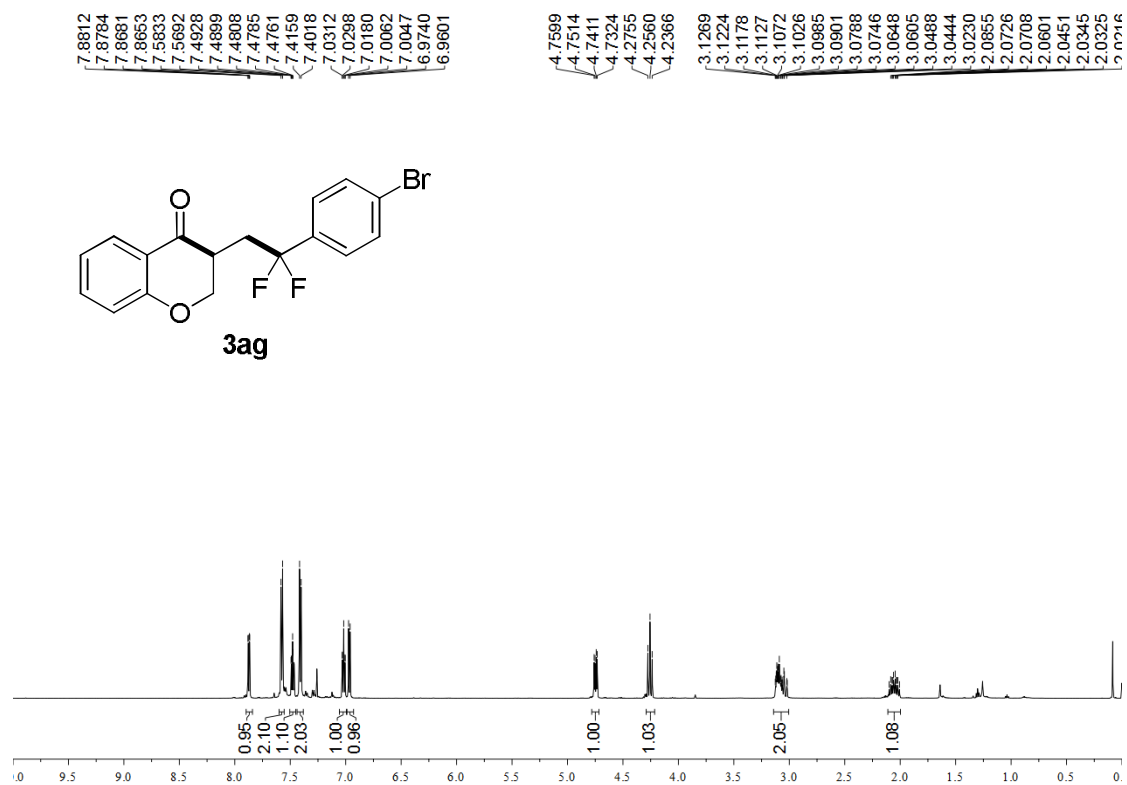


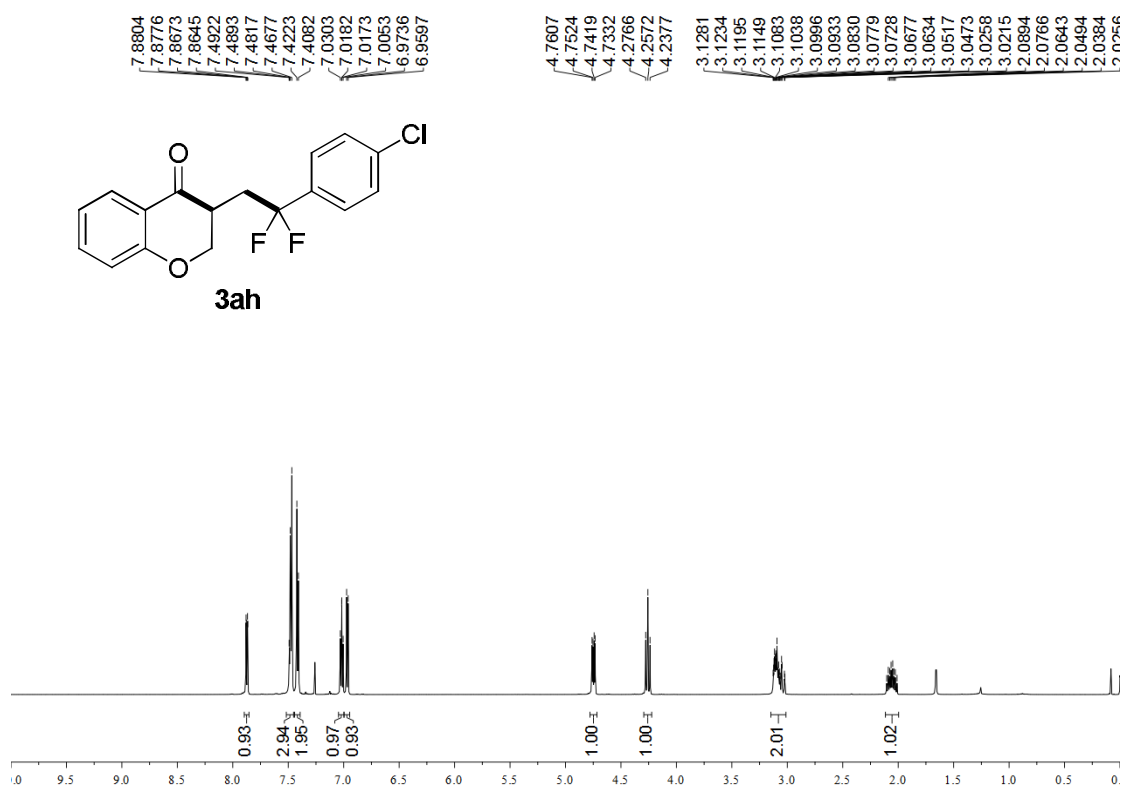
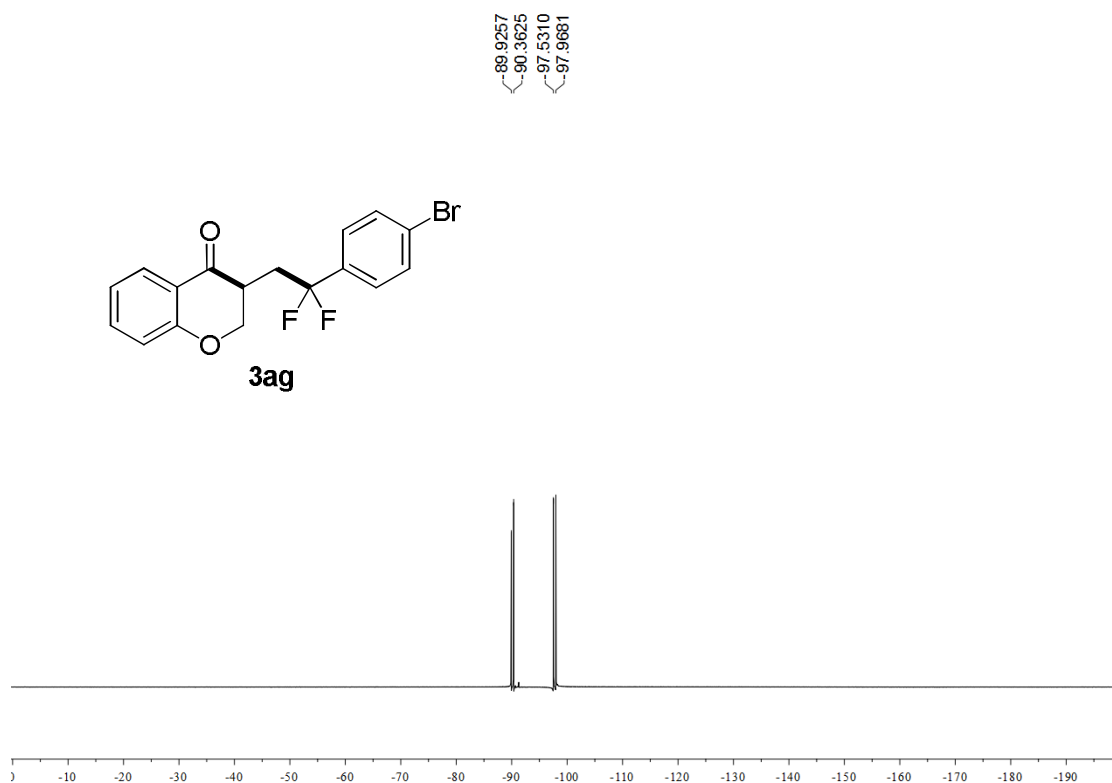


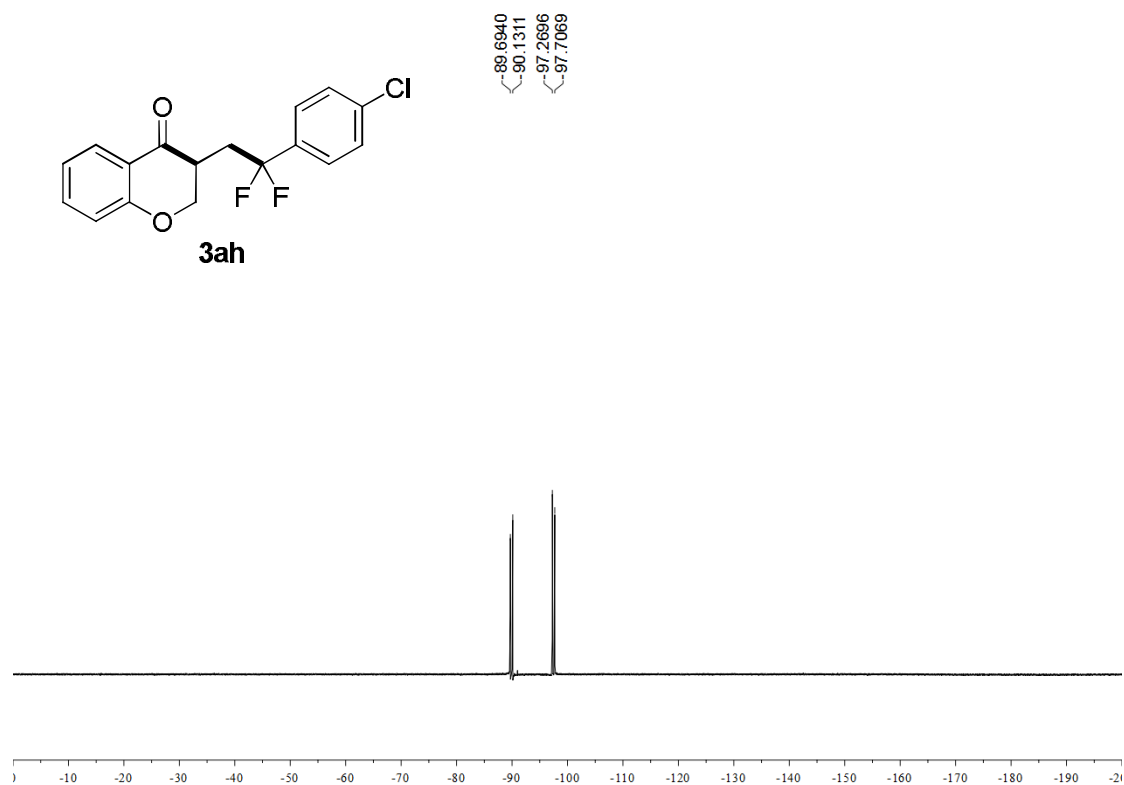
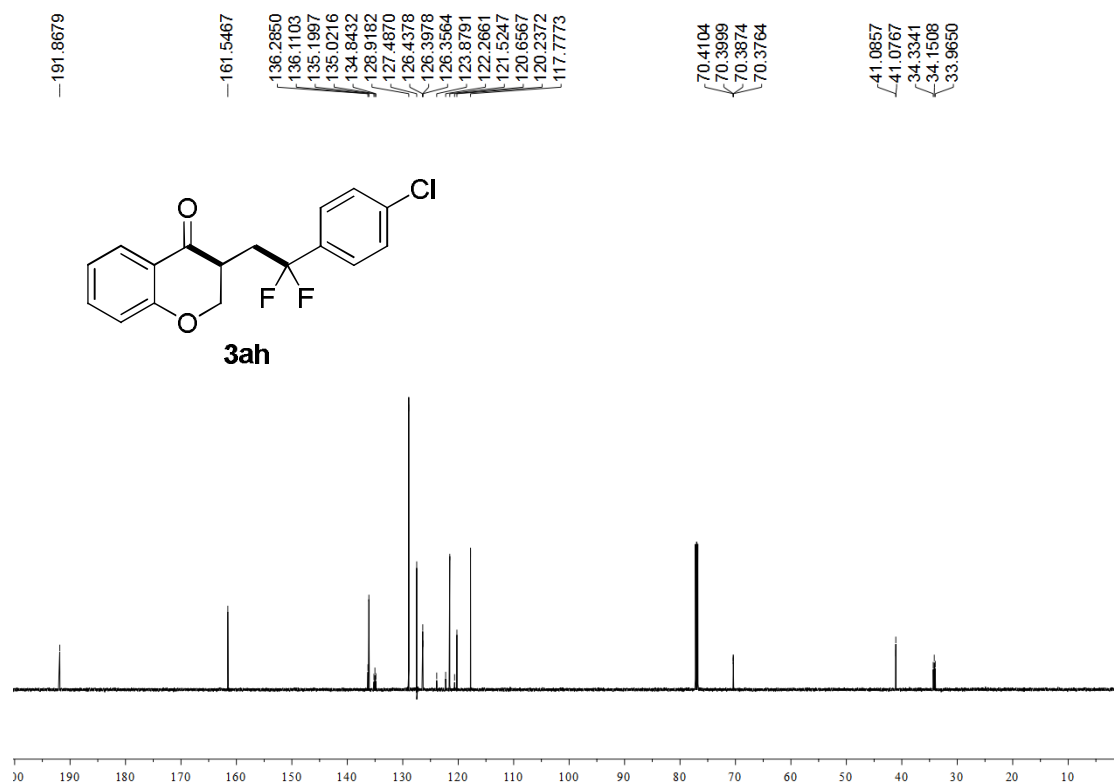


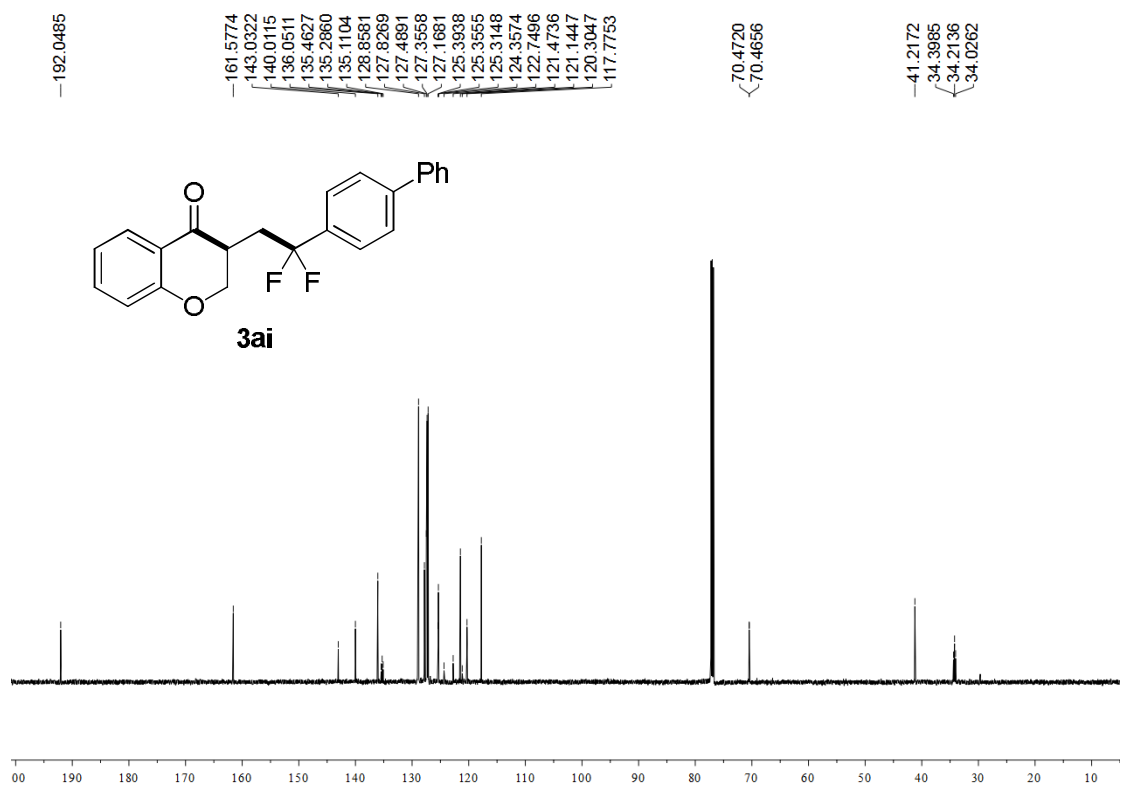
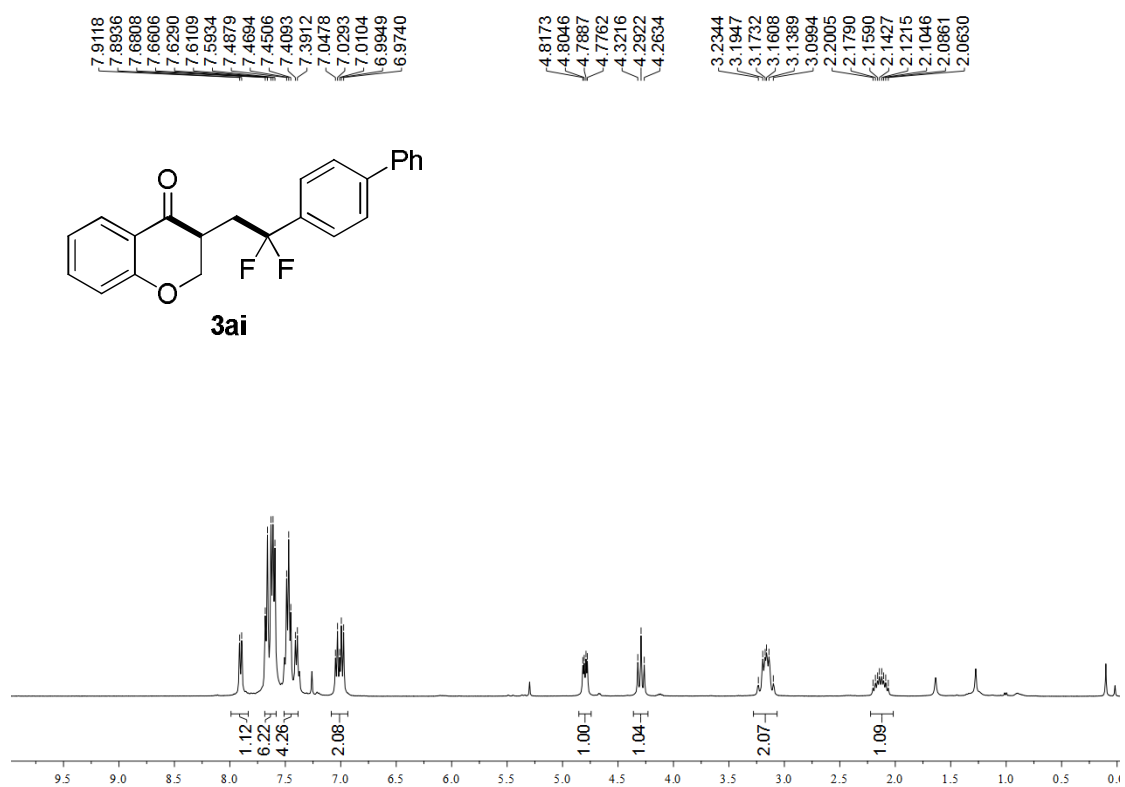


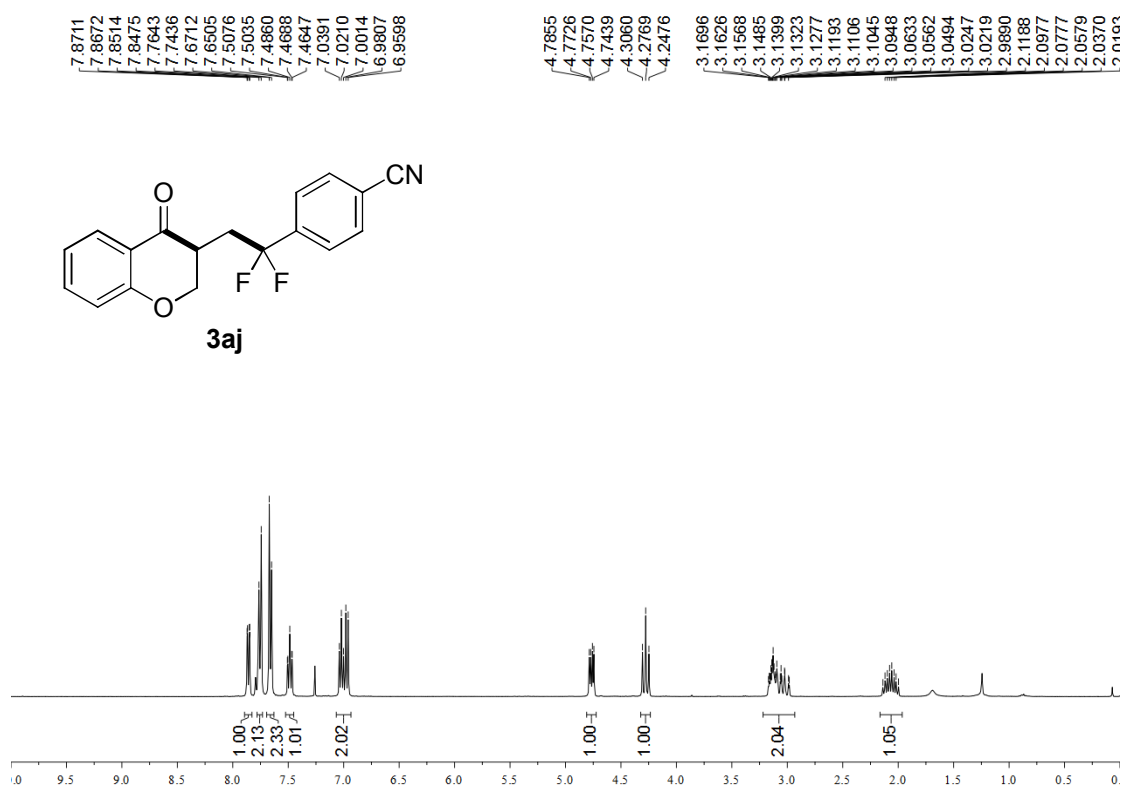
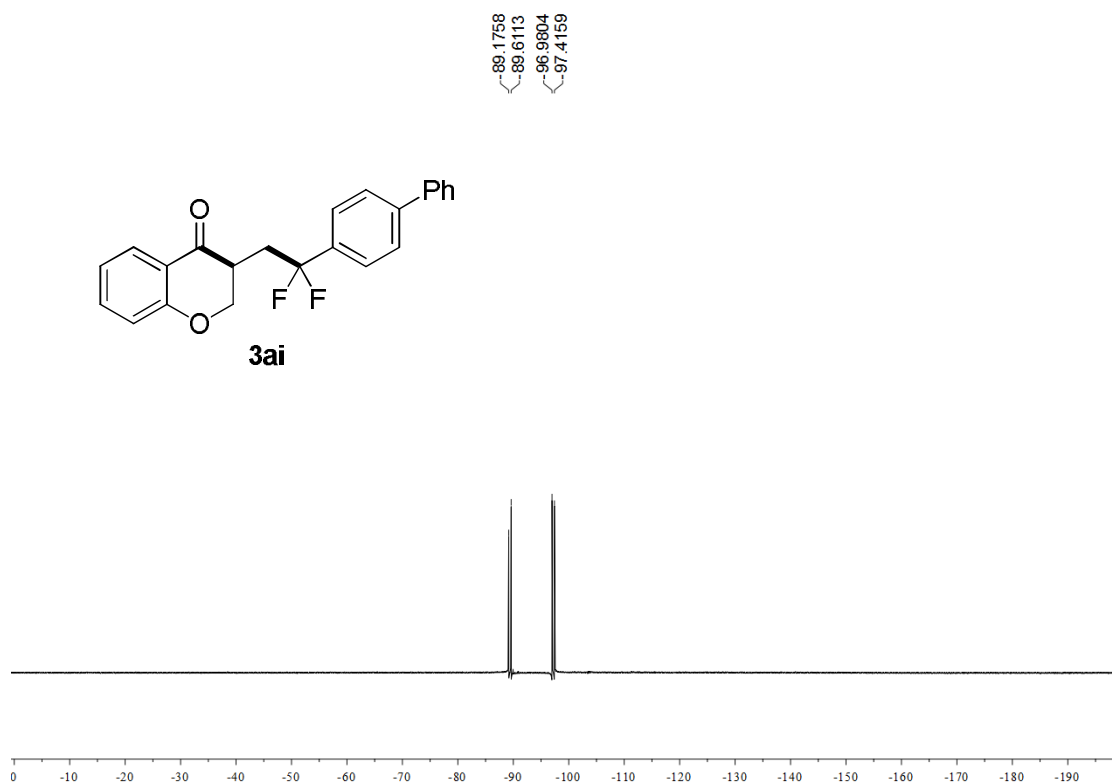


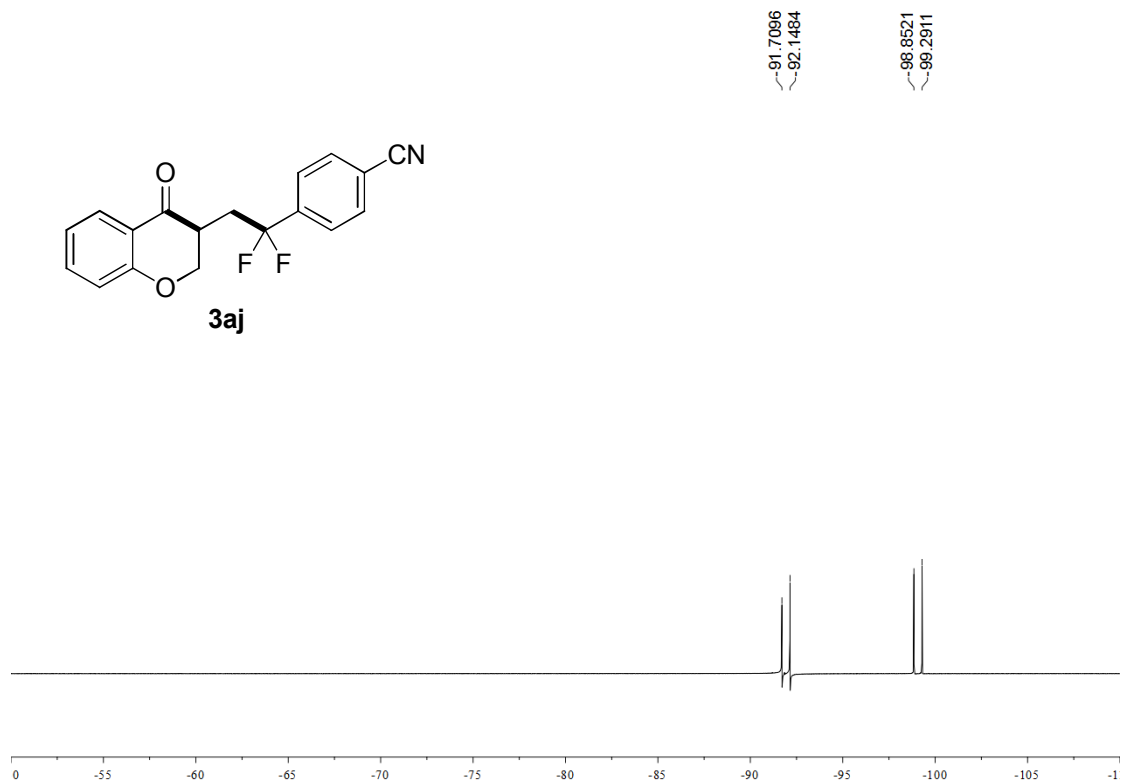
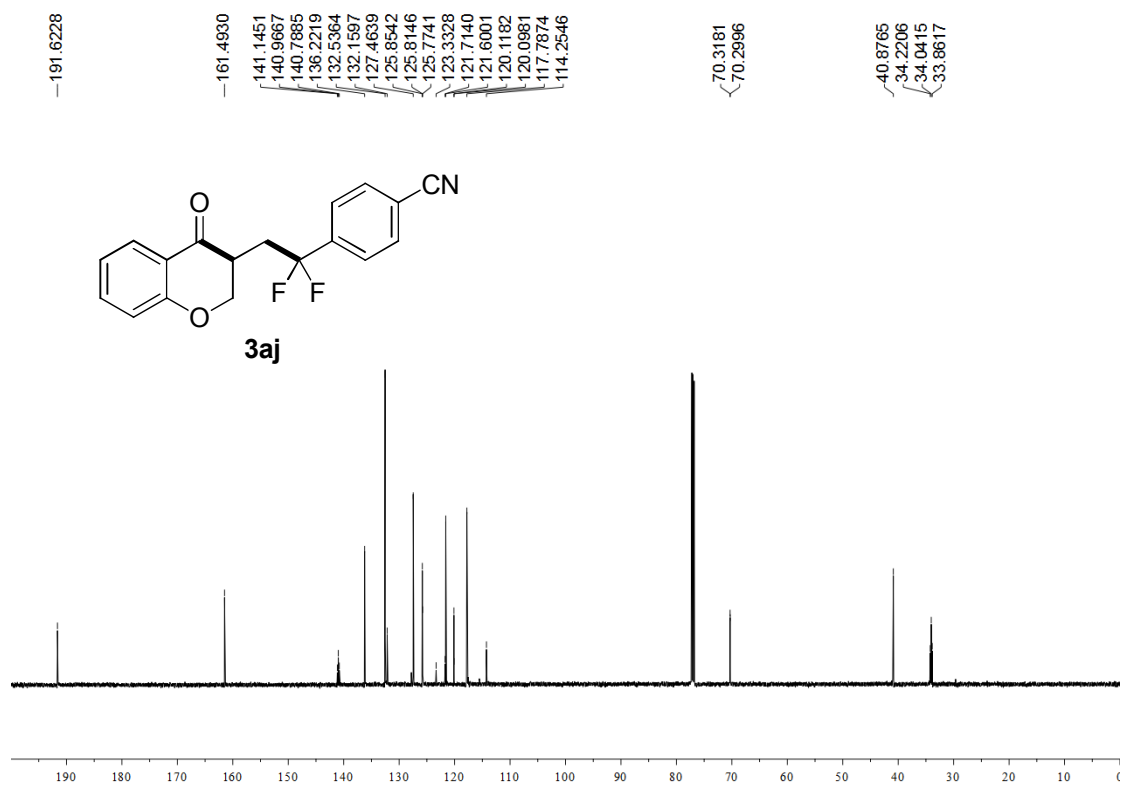


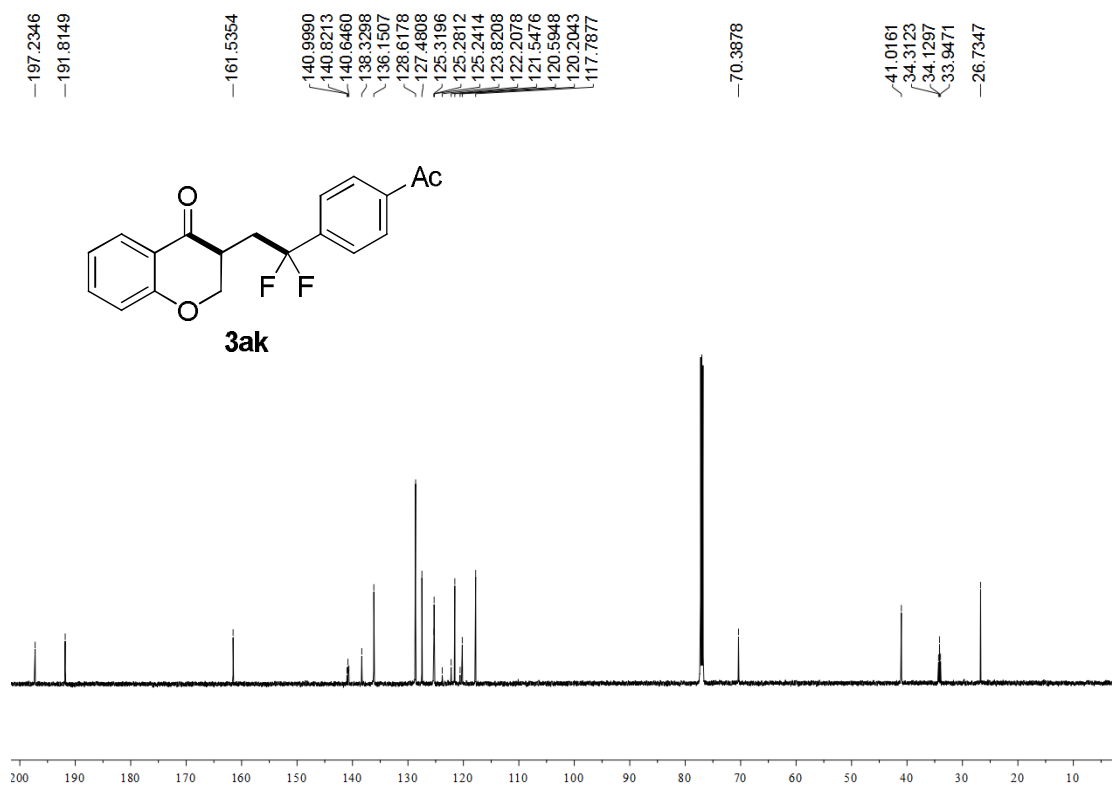
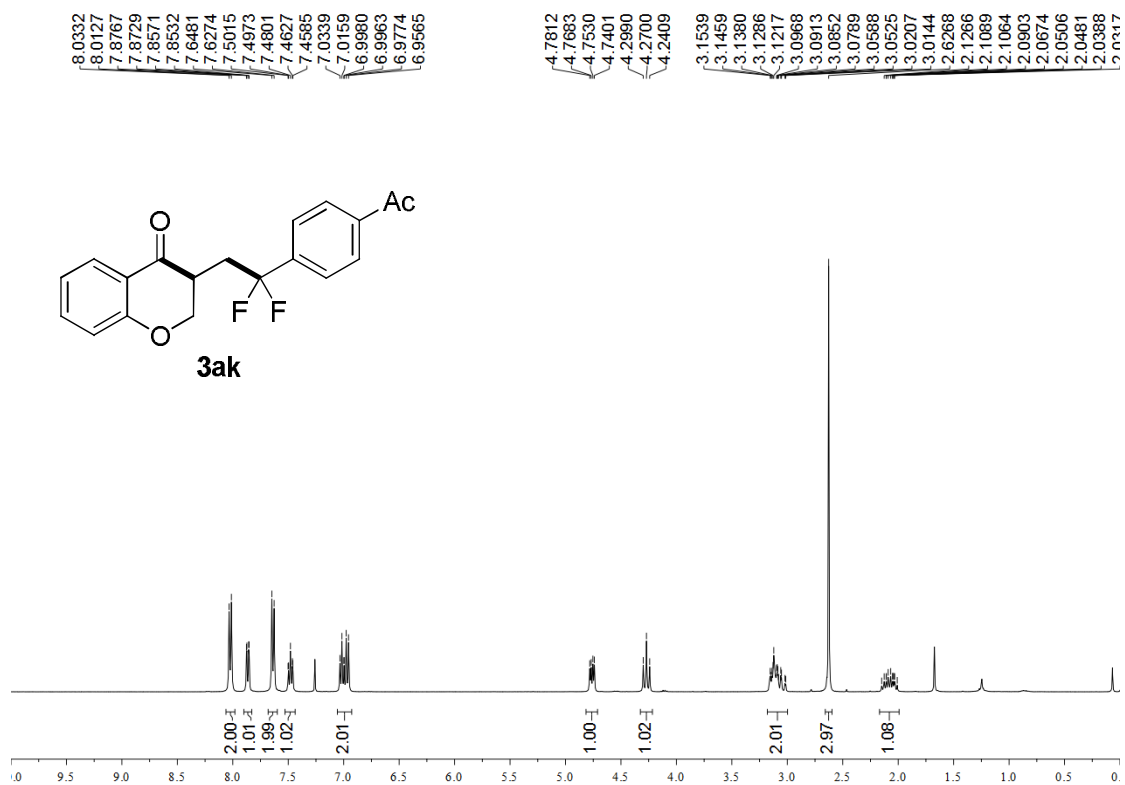


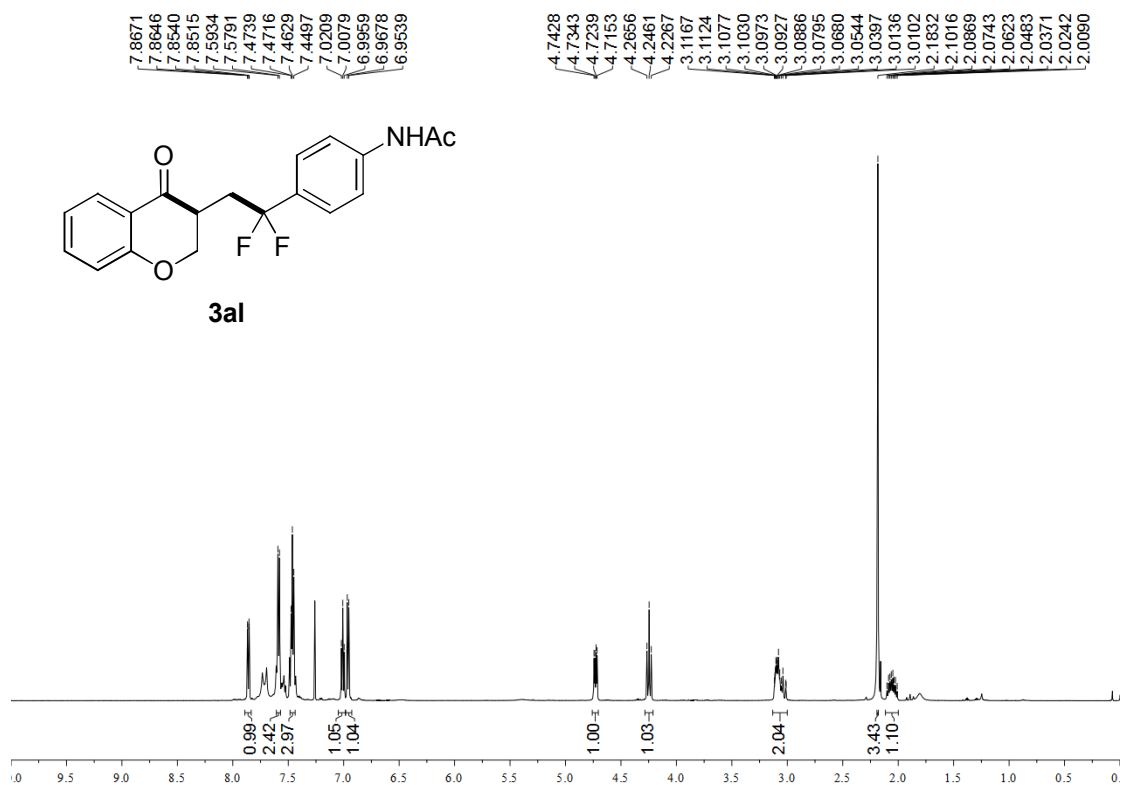
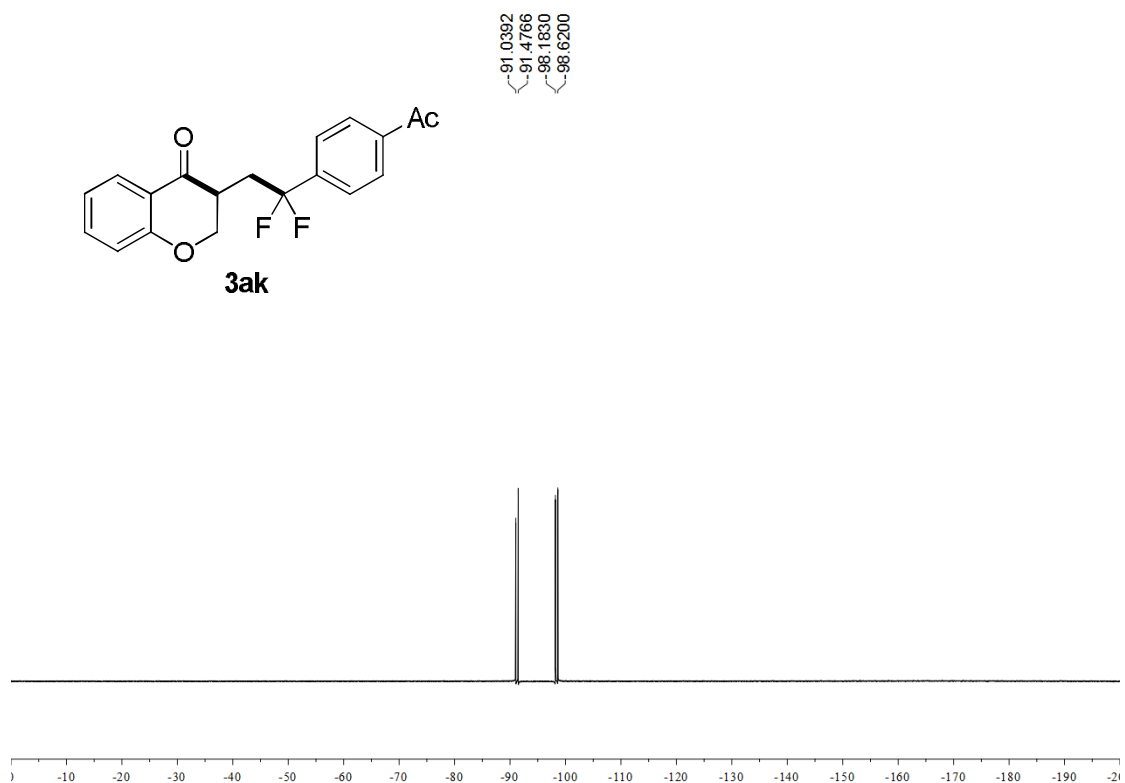


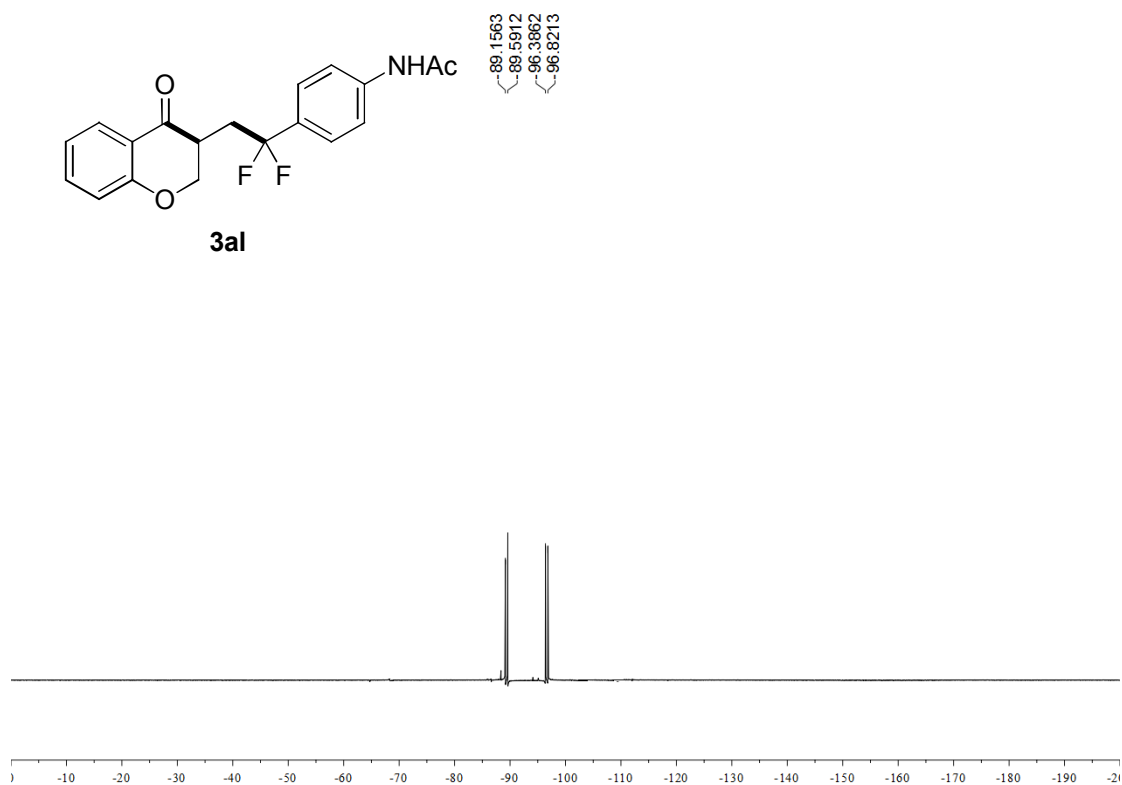
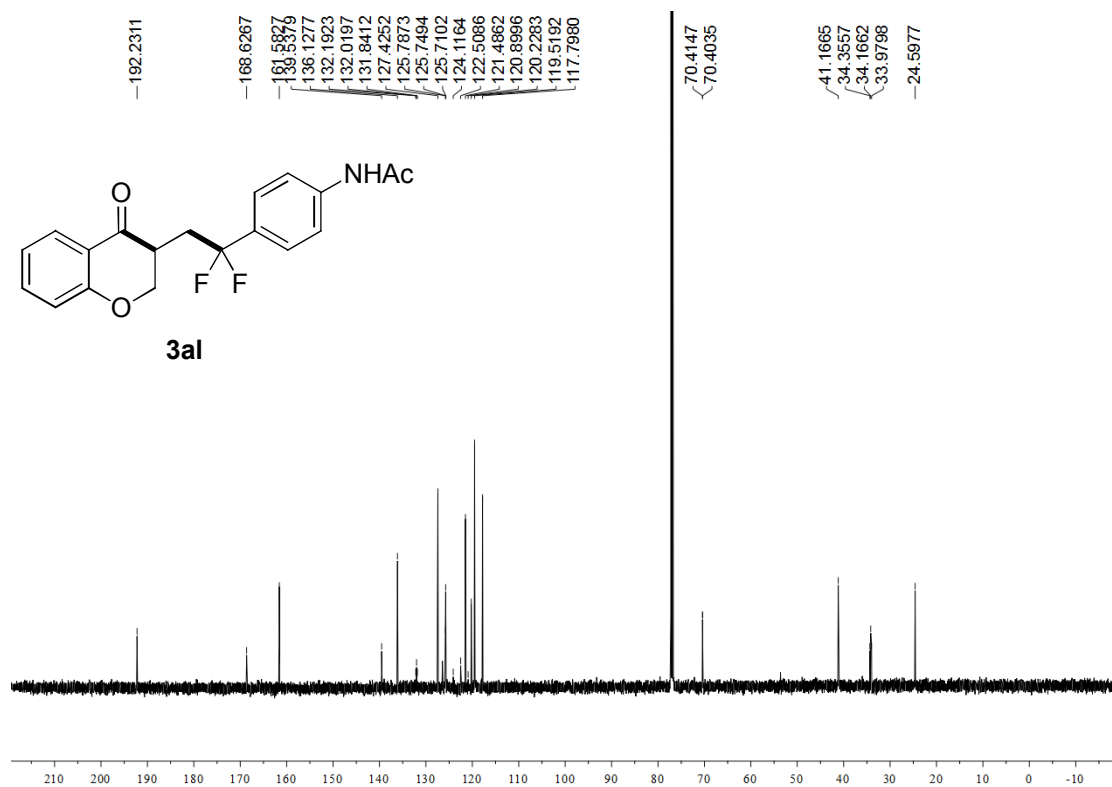


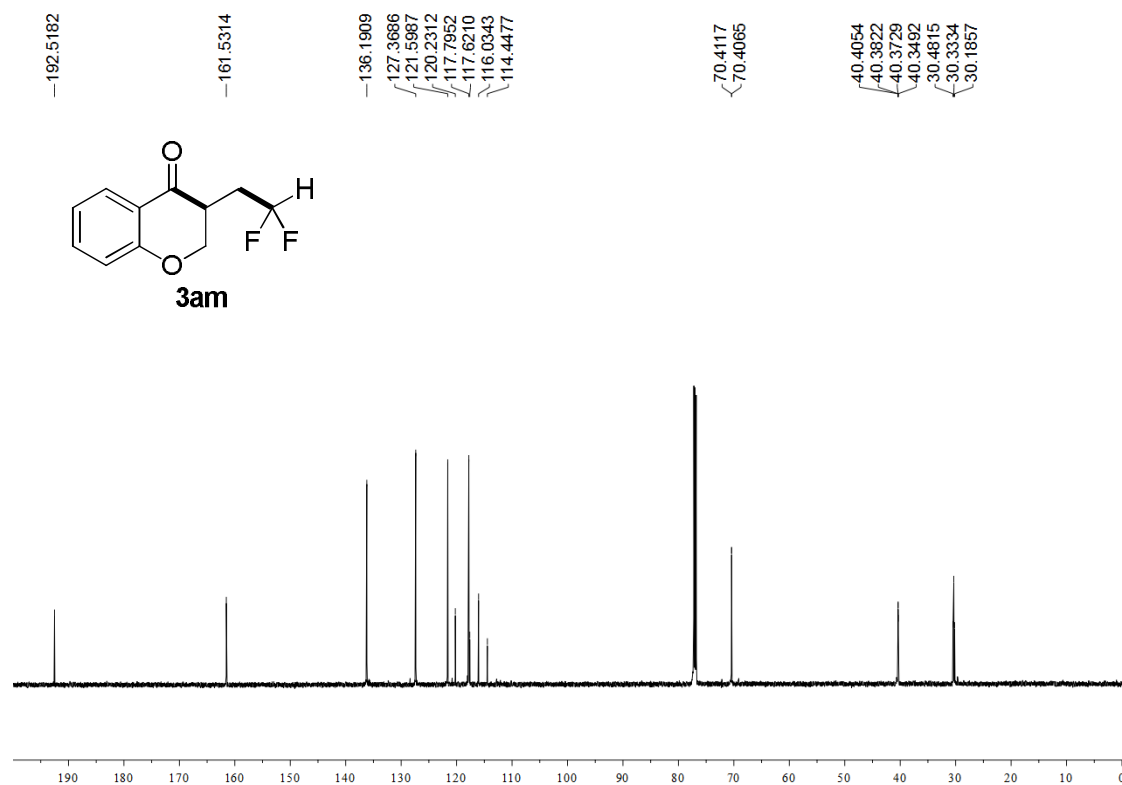
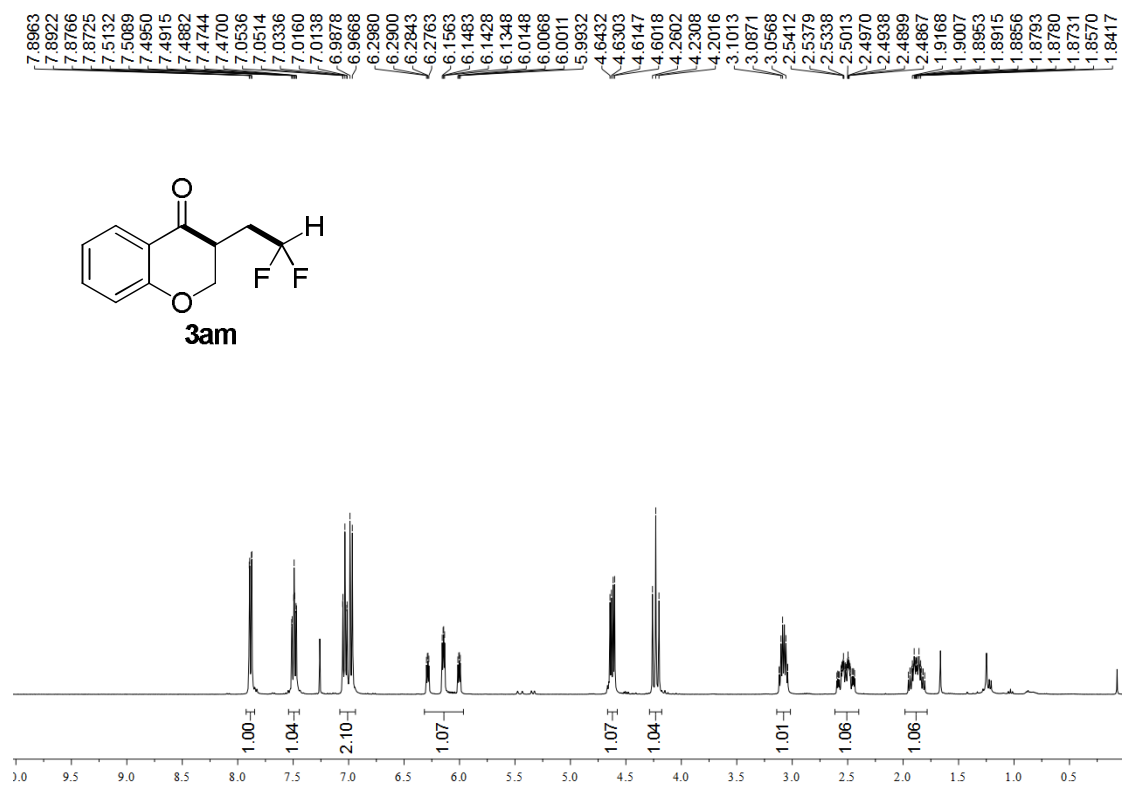


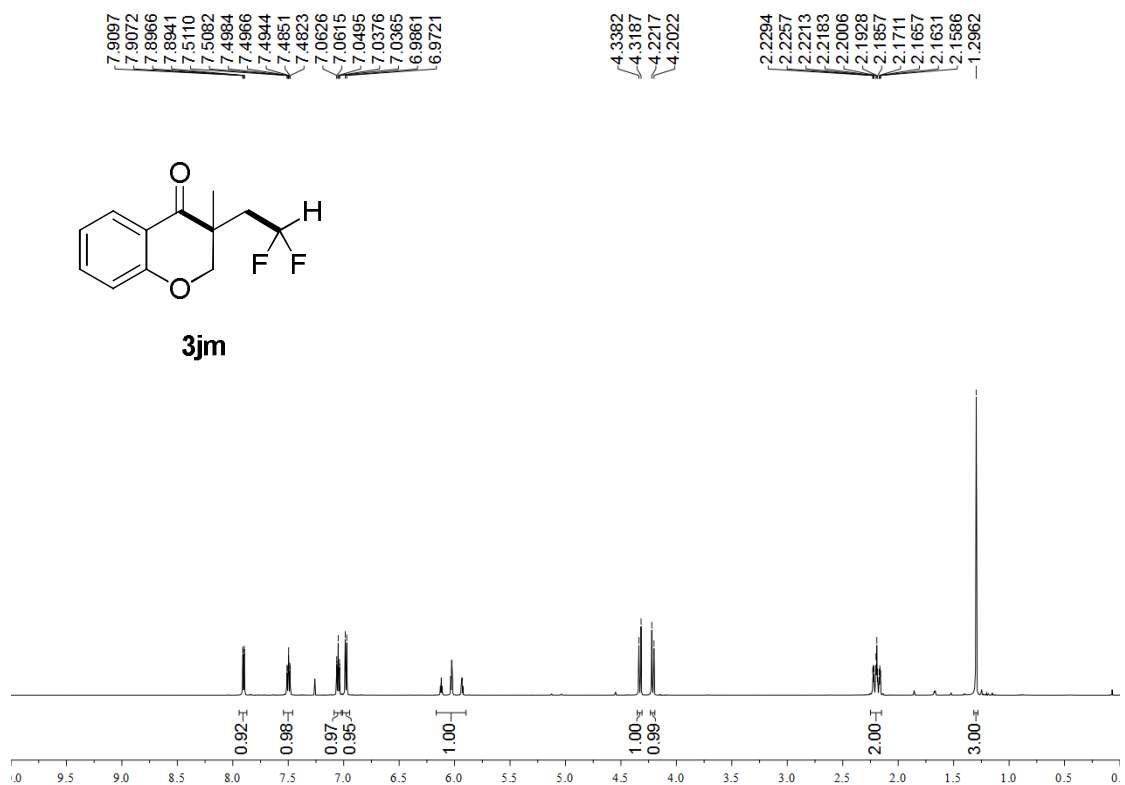
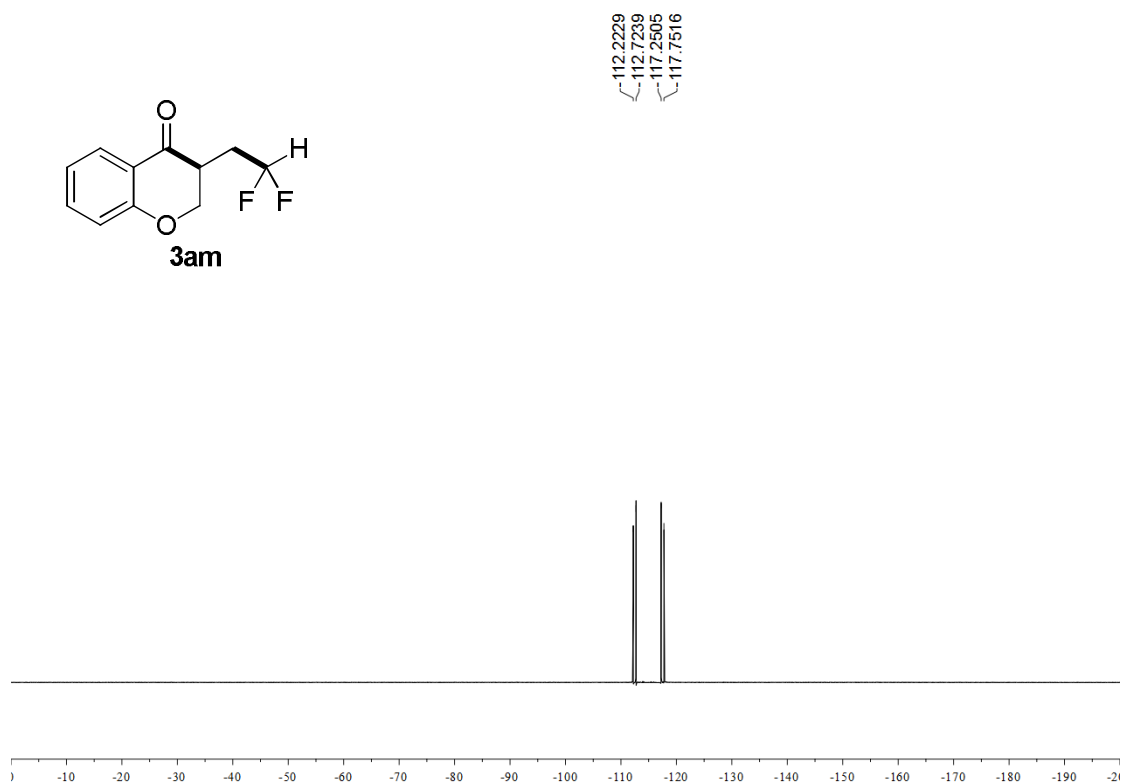


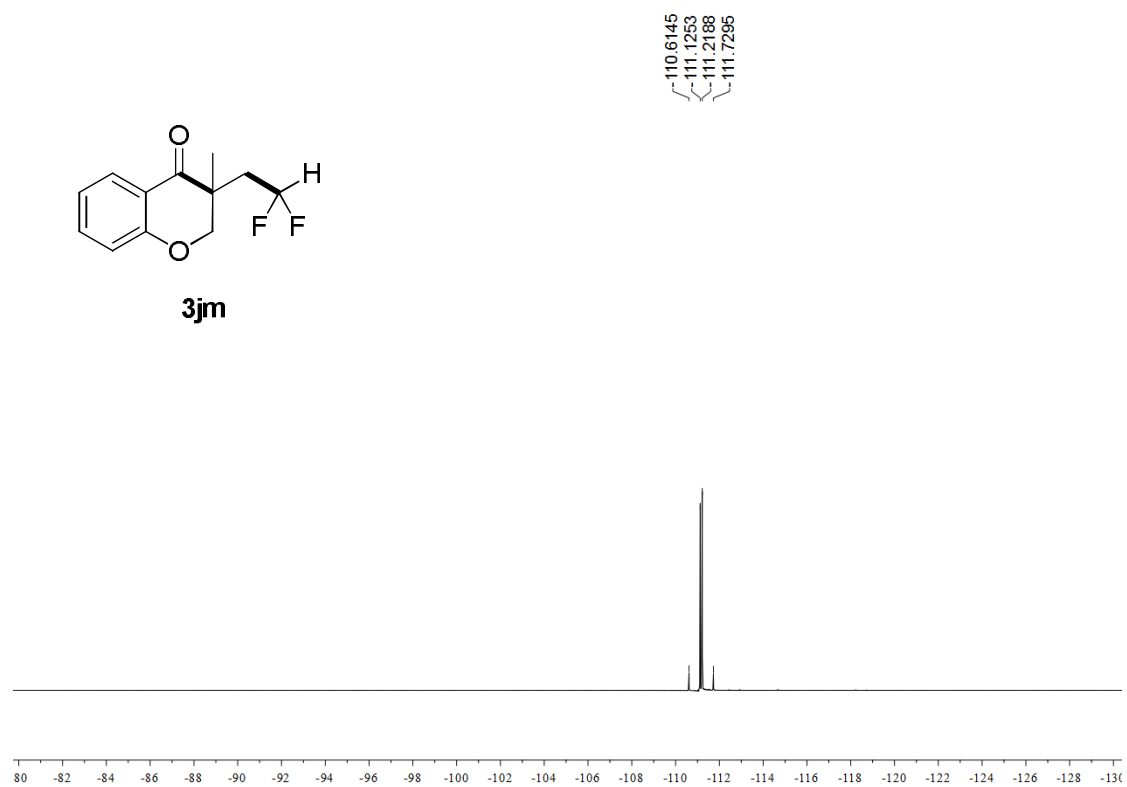
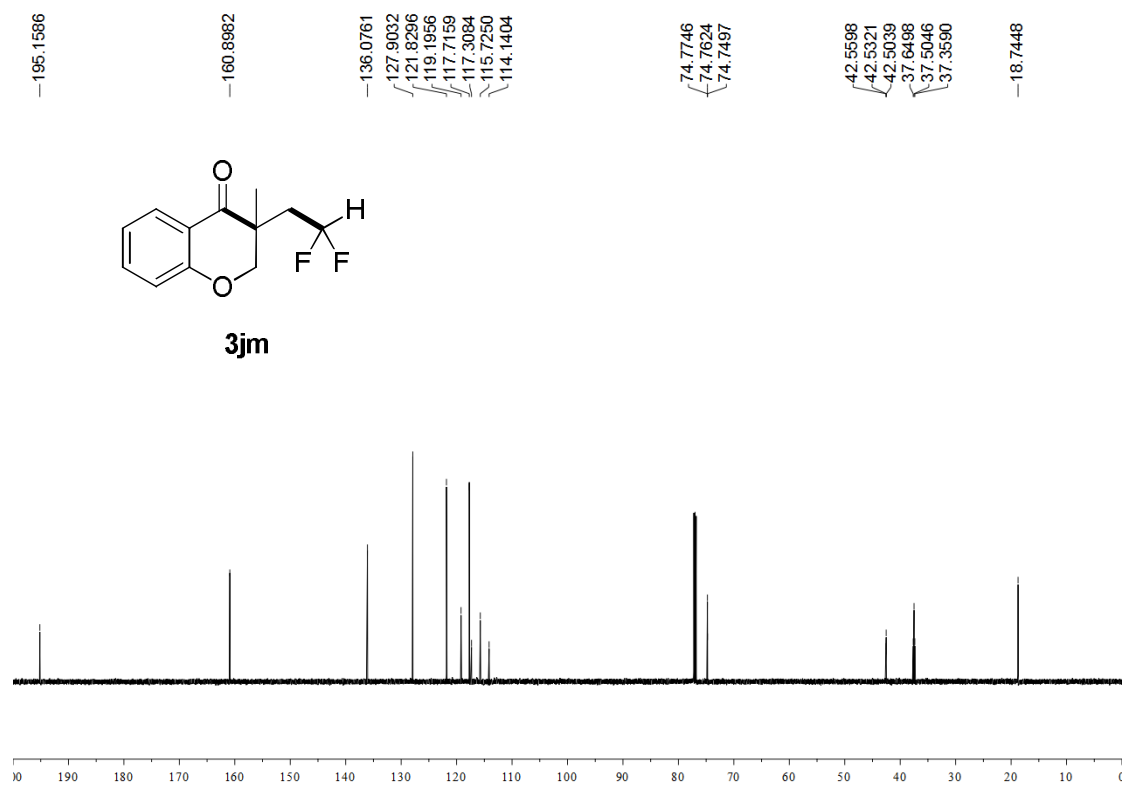


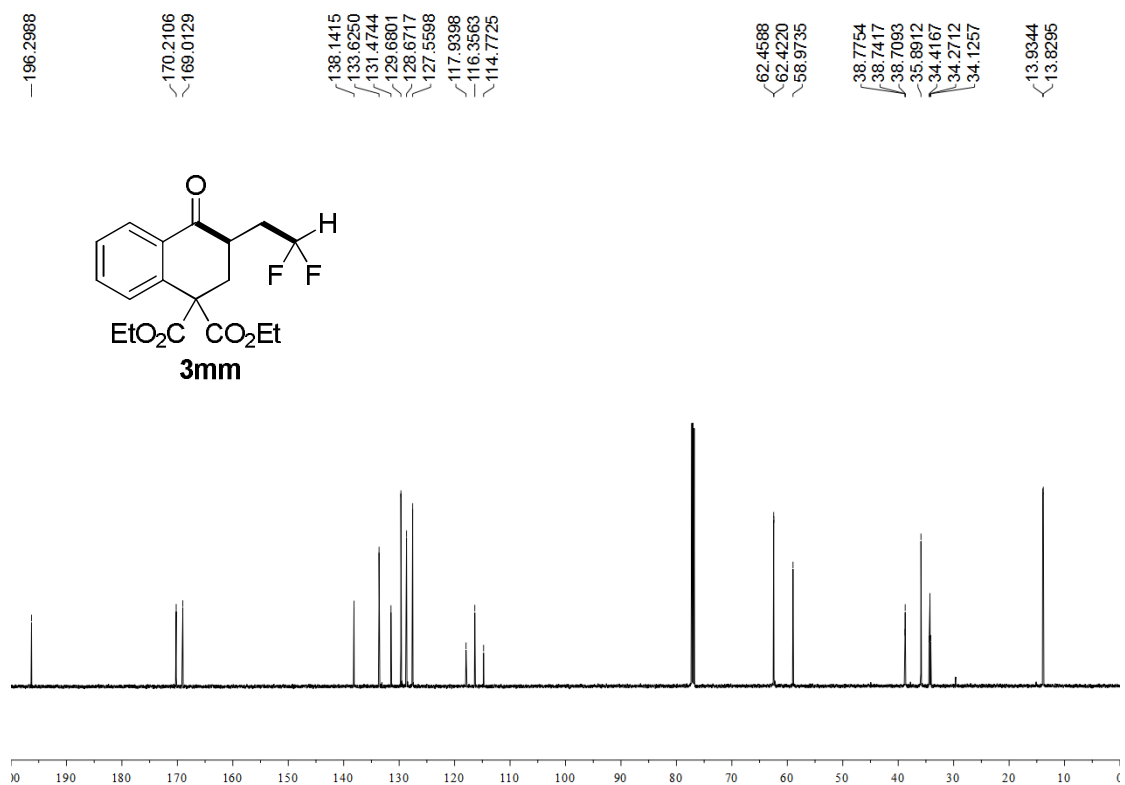
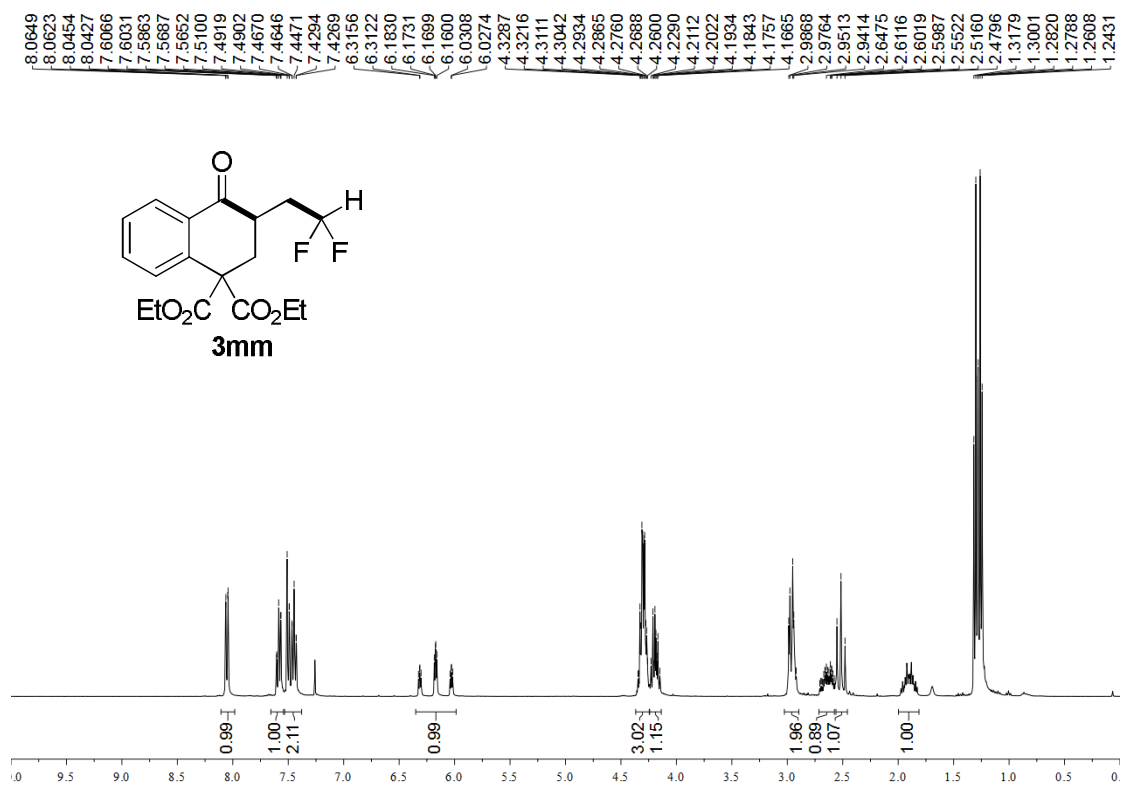


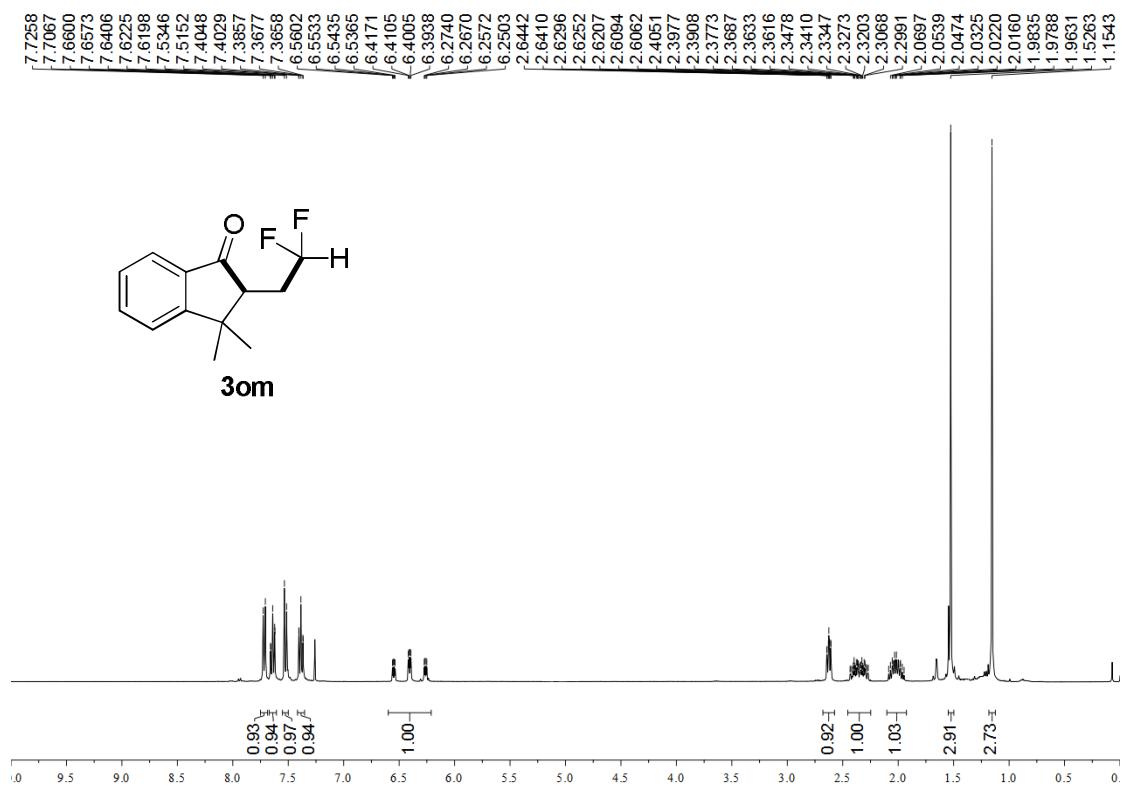
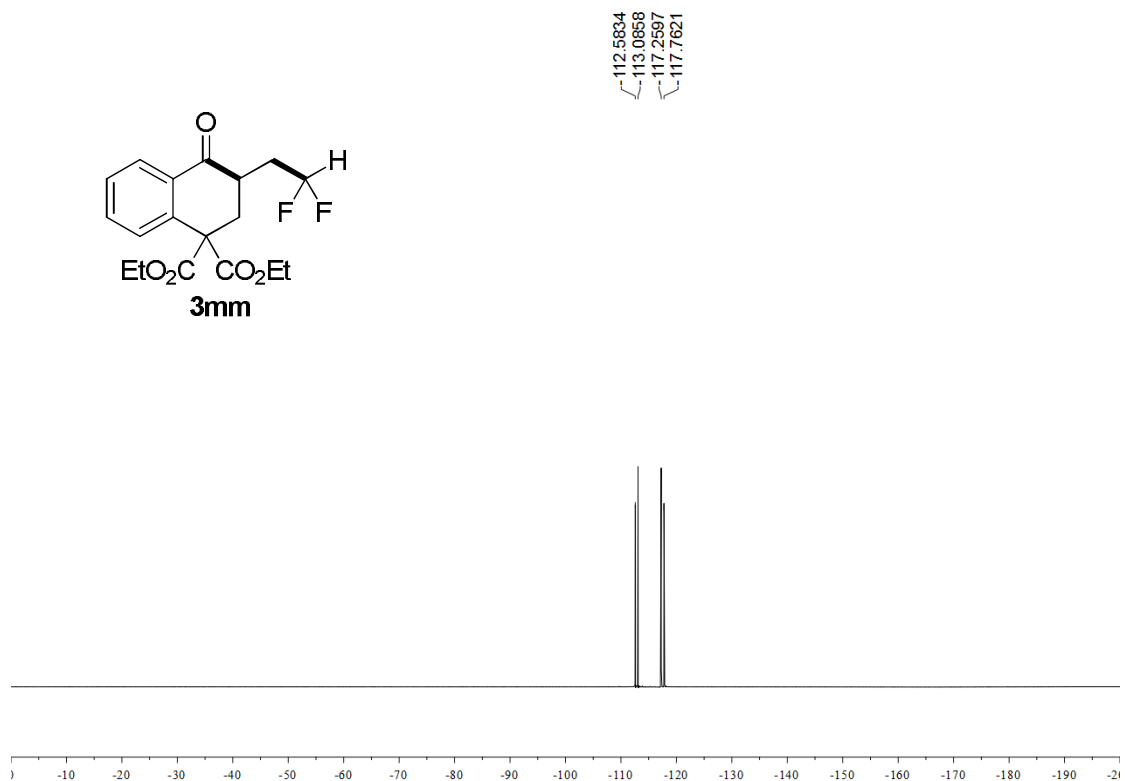


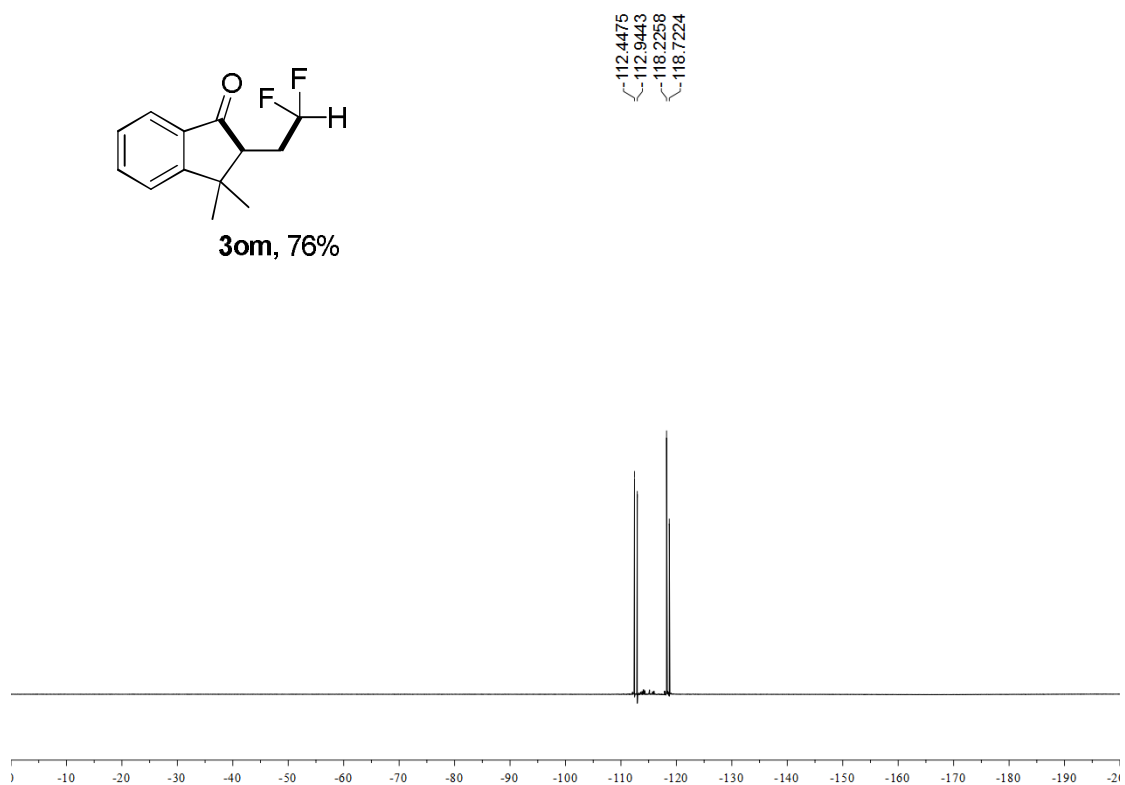
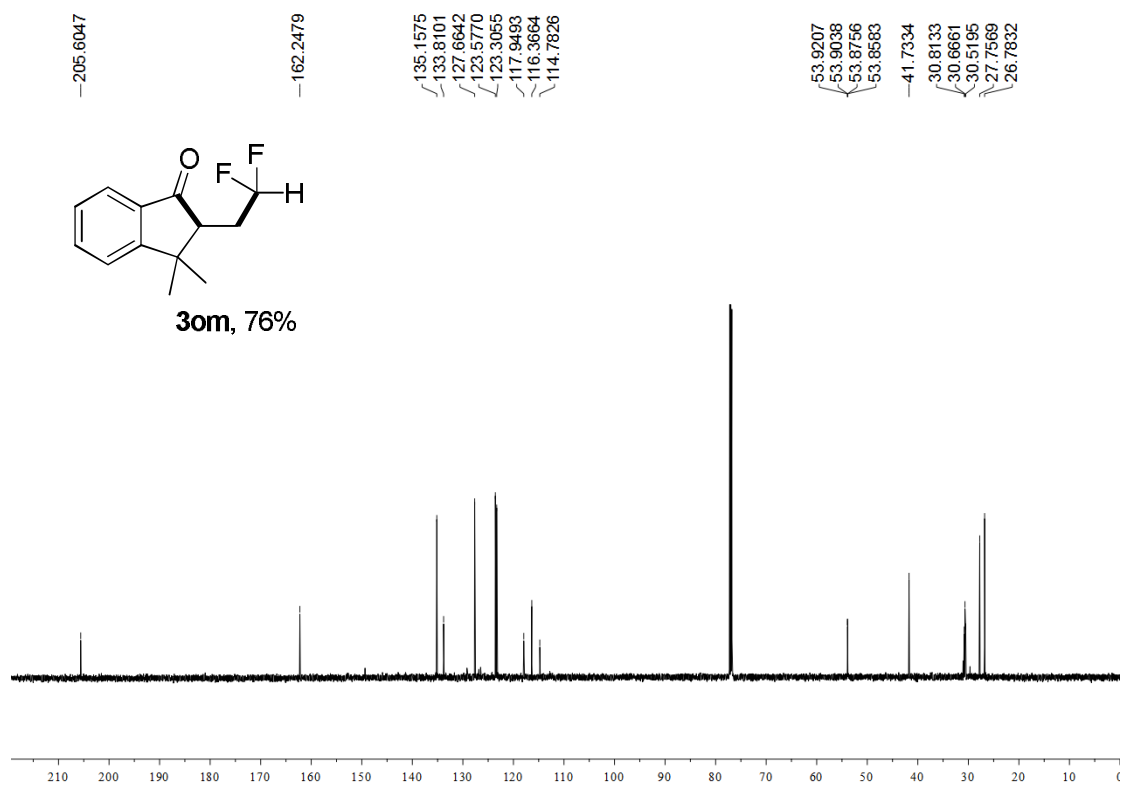


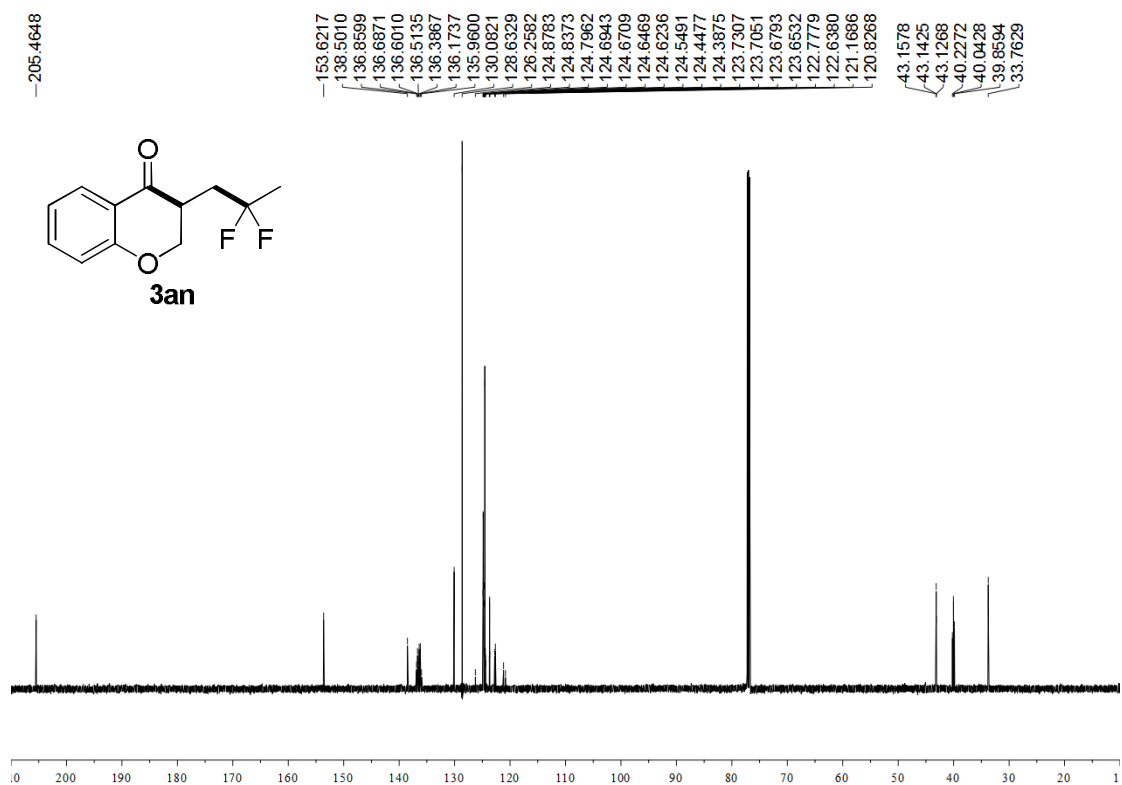
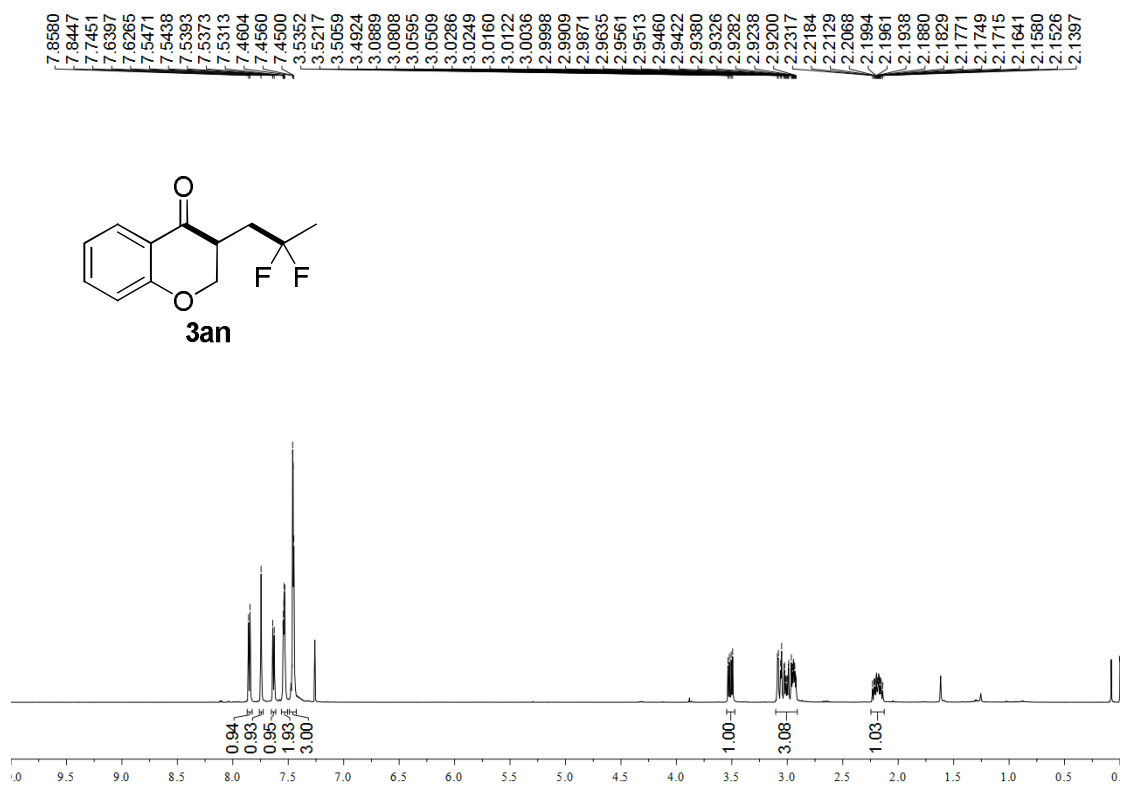


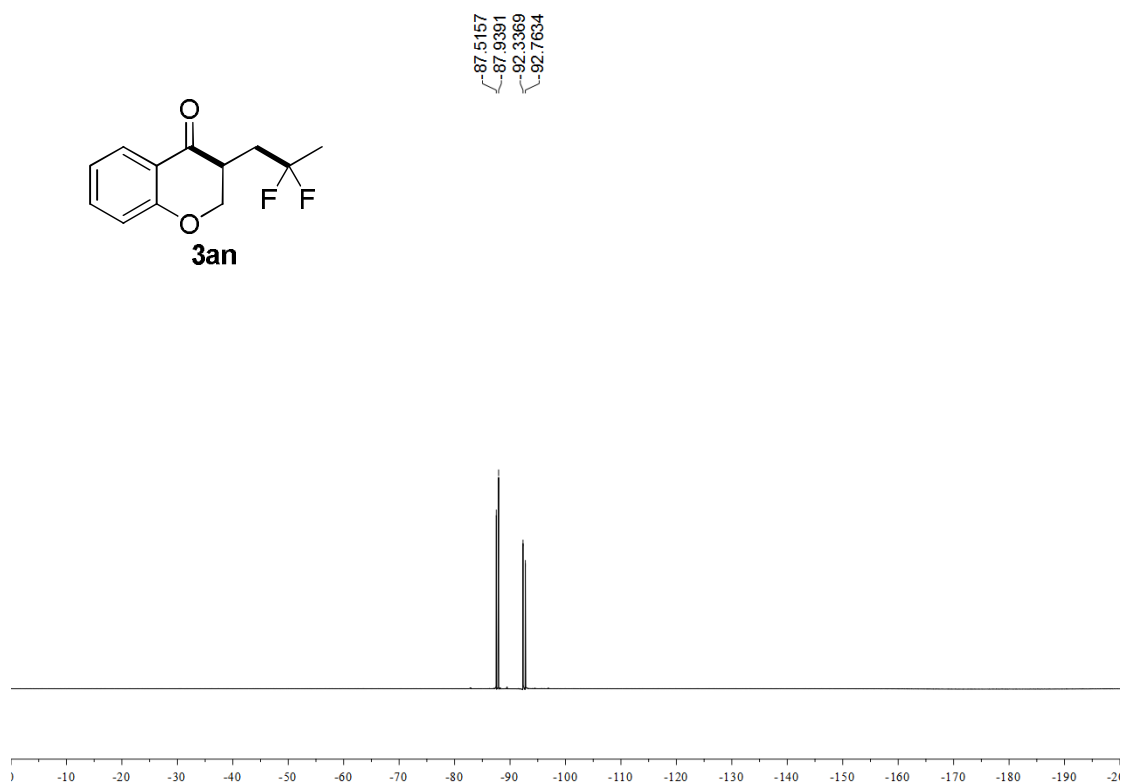












GC-MS analysis of the standard reaction in the presence of TEMPO

