

Supplementary Information:

Efficient and Practical Synthesis of Unsymmetrical Disulfides via Base-Catalyzed Aerobic Oxidative Dehydrogenative Heterocoupling of Thiols

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General Remarks

Cs_2CO_3 (99.9%) and K_2CO_3 (99.9%) were purchased from J&K Scientific and used as received. Other commercially available compounds were purchased from Alfa-Aesar, Acros, Sigma-Aldrich, Beijing Chemical Works and J&K Scientific, Ltd. Unless otherwise noted, materials obtained from commercial suppliers were used without further purification. All reactions were conducted with test tube. ^1H -NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker AVIII-400 spectrometers. Chemical shifts (in ppm) were calibrated with CDCl_3 ($\delta = 7.26$ ppm). ^{13}C -NMR spectra were obtained by using the same NMR spectrometers and were calibrated with CDCl_3 ($\delta = 77.16$ ppm). ^{19}F -NMR spectra were obtained by using the same NMR spectrometers and were calibrated with CDCl_3 . HR-ESIMS spectra were measured on a Fourier Transform Ion Cyclotron Resonance Mass spectrometer (APEX IV, Bruker). HR-EI-MS spectra were recorded on a GCT-MS Micromass UK spectrometer. Unless otherwise noted, materials obtained from commercial suppliers were used without further purification.

General procedure

Typical procedure for the K_2CO_3 -catalyzed aerobic CDC reaction of aryl thiols with alkyl thiols

K_2CO_3 (0.01 mmol, 1.4 mg) was added to a 25 mL tube with a magnetic bar, MeCN (1 mL), aryl thiols **1** (0.2 mmol) and alkyl thiols **2** (0.2 mmol) were added and then the mixture was stirred at 30°C under air and monitored by TLC. The solution was diluted with ethyl acetate (10 mL), and evaporated under vacuum. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate) to afford product **3**.

Typical procedure for the Cs_2CO_3 -catalyzed aerobic CDC reaction of alkyl thiols

Cs_2CO_3 (0.04 mmol, 13 mg) was added to a 25 mL tube with a magnetic bar. MeCN (1 mL), alkyl thiols **2** (0.2 mmol) and alkyl thiols **2'** (0.2 mmol) were added and then the mixture was stirred at 60°C under air and monitored by TLC. After cooling down to room temperature, the solution was diluted with ethyl acetate (10 mL), and evaporated under vacuum. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate) to afford the product **5**.

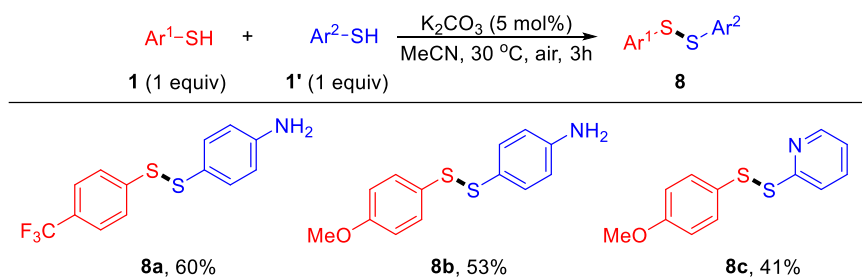
Typical procedure for the M_2CO_3 -catalyzed aerobic CDC reaction of thiols

For Aryl thiols: K_2CO_3 (0.01 mmol, 1.4 mg) was added to a 25 mL tube with a magnetic bar. MeCN (1 mL) and aryl thiols **1** (0.4 mmol) were added and then the mixture was stirred at 30°C under air and monitored by TLC. The solution was diluted with ethyl acetate (10 mL), and evaporated under vacuum. The crude reaction mixture was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate) to afford product **4**.

For Alkyl thiols: Cs_2CO_3 (0.08 mmol, 26.1 mg) was added to a 25 mL tube with a magnetic bar, MeCN (1 mL) and alkyl thiols **2** (0.4 mmol) were added and then the mixture was stirred at 60°C under air and monitored by TLC. After cooling down to

room temperature, the solution was diluted with ethyl acetate (10 mL), and evaporated under vacuum. The crude reaction mixture was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate) to afford product **6**.

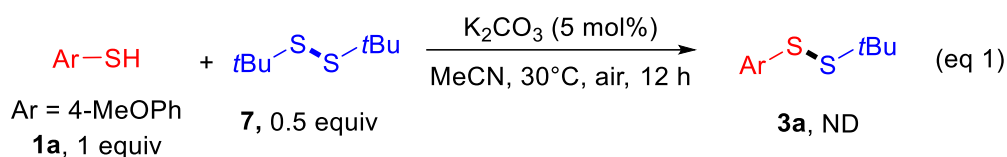
Table S1. The synthesis of unsymmetrical di-aryl disulfides



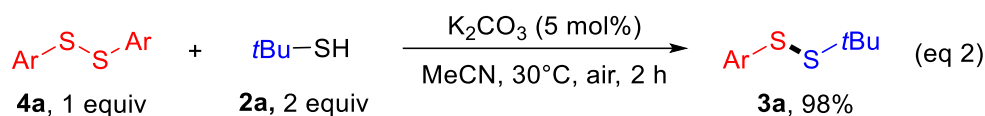
Typical procedure for the K_2CO_3 -catalyzed aerobic CDC reaction of aryl thiols

K_2CO_3 (0.01 mmol, 1.4 mg) was added to a 25 mL tube with a magnetic bar, MeCN (1 mL), aryl thiols **1** (0.2 mmol) and aryl thiols **1'** (0.2 mmol) were added and then the mixture was stirred at 30°C under air and monitored by TLC. The solution was diluted with ethyl acetate (10 mL), and evaporated under vacuum. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate) to afford product **8**.

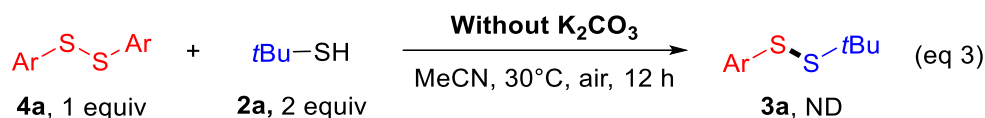
Mechanism Studies



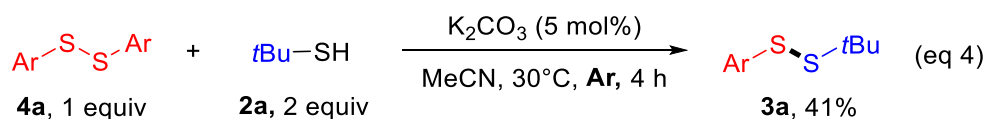
The reaction of 4-methoxybenzenethiol **1a** (0.2 mmol, 28.0 mg), 2-methylpropane-2-thiol **7** (0.1 mmol, 17.8 mg), K₂CO₃ (0.01 mmol, 1.4 mg) in CH₃CN (1 mL) under air at 30 °C for 12 h, the desired product **3a** was not detected by ¹H-NMR and TLC.



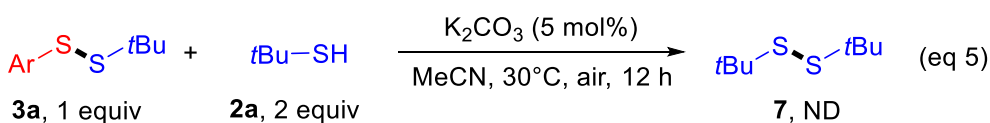
The reaction of 1,2-bis(4-methoxyphenyl)disulfane **4a** (0.1 mmol, 27.8 mg), 2-methylpropane-2-thiol **2a** (0.2 mmol, 18.0 mg), K₂CO₃ (0.01 mmol, 1.4 mg) in CH₃CN (1 mL) under air at 30 °C for 2 h, 98% yield of **3a** was detected by ¹H-NMR with 1,1,2,2-tetrachloroethane (0.2 mmol, 33.6 mg) as internal standard.



The reaction of 1,2-bis(4-methoxyphenyl)disulfane **4a** (0.1 mmol, 27.8 mg) and 2-methylpropane-2-thiol **2a** (0.2 mmol, 18.0 mg) in CH₃CN (1 mL) under air at 30 °C for 12 h, the desired product **3a** was not detected by ¹H-NMR and TLC.



The reaction of 1,2-bis(4-methoxyphenyl)disulfane **4a** (0.1 mmol, 27.8 mg), 2-methylpropane-2-thiol **2a** (0.2 mmol, 18.0 mg), K₂CO₃ (0.01 mmol, 1.4 mg) in CH₃CN (1 mL) under Ar at 30 °C for 4 h, 41% yield of **3a** was detected by ¹H-NMR with 1,1,2,2-tetrachloroethane (0.2 mmol, 33.6 mg) as internal standard.

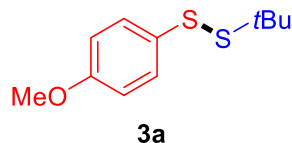


The reaction of 1-(tert-butyl)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)disulfane **3a** (0.1 mmol, 22.8 mg),

2-methylpropane-2-thiol **2a** (0.2 mmol, 18.0 mg), K₂CO₃ (0.01 mmol, 1.4 mg) in CH₃CN (1 mL) under air at 30 °C for 12 h, the desired product **7** was not detected by ¹H-NMR and TLC.

Analytical data for products

1-(tert-butyl)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)disulfane (**3a**)^[1]



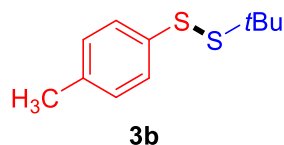
The reaction of 4-methoxybenzenethiol **1a** (0.2 mmol, 28.0 mg), 2-methylpropane-2-thiol **2a** (0.2 mmol, 18.0 mg), K₂CO₃ (0.01 mmol, 1.4 mg) in CH₃CN (1 mL) under air at 30 °C for 1 h, afforded 42.5 mg (93%) of **3a** as colorless oil.

Gram-scale experiments: The reaction of 4-methoxybenzenethiol **1a** (10 mmol, 1.40 g), 2-methylpropane-2-thiol **2a** (10 mmol, 902 mg), K₂CO₃ (0.25 mmol, 34.5 mg) in CH₃CN (10 mL) under air at 30 °C for 8 h, afforded 1.88 g (83%) of **3a** as colorless oil.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ = 7.51 – 7.47 (m, 2H), 6.86 – 6.82 (m, 2H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 1.29 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 158.9, 130.3, 129.8, 114.4, 55.4, 49.0, 29.9.

1-(tert-butyl)-2-(p-tolyl)disulfane (**3b**)^[1]

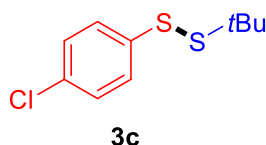


The reaction of 4-methylbenzenethiol **1b** (0.2 mmol, 24.8 mg), 2-methylpropane-2-thiol **2a** (0.2 mmol, 18.0 mg), K₂CO₃ (0.01 mmol, 1.4 mg) in CH₃CN (1 mL) under air at 30 °C for 3 h, afforded 40.0 mg (94%) of **3b** as colorless oil.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ = 7.46 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.11 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 1.31 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 136.3, 135.4, 129.5, 127.4, 49.1, 29.9, 21.0.

1-(tert-butyl)-2-(4-chlorophenyl)disulfane (**3c**)^[1]

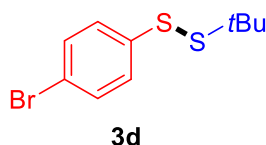


The reaction of 4-chlorobenzenethiol **1c** (0.2 mmol, 28.9 mg), 2-methylpropane-2-thiol **2a** (0.2 mmol, 18.0 mg), K₂CO₃ (0.01 mmol, 1.4 mg) in CH₃CN (1 mL) under air at 30 °C for 8 h, afforded 45.3 mg (97%) of **3c** as colorless oil.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ = 7.51 – 7.46 (m, 2H), 7.28 – 7.23 (m, 2H), 1.30 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 137.5, 132.1, 128.8, 128.1, 49.4, 29.8.

1-(4-bromophenyl)-2-(tert-butyl)disulfane (**3d**)^[1]

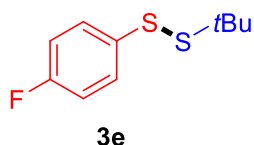


The reaction of 4-bromobenzenethiol **1d** (0.2 mmol, 37.8 mg), 2-methylpropane-2-thiol **2a** (0.2 mmol, 18.0 mg), K₂CO₃ (0.01 mmol, 1.4 mg) in CH₃CN (1 mL) under air at 30 °C for 7 h, afforded 50.1 mg (90%) of **3d** as colorless oil.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.46 – 7.37 (m, 4H), 1.30 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 138.2, 131.7, 128.3, 119.9, 49.5, 29.8.

1-(tert-butyl)-2-(4-fluorophenyl)disulfane (**3e**)



The reaction of 4-fluorobenzenethiol **1e** (0.2 mmol, 25.6 mg), 2-methylpropane-2-thiol **2a** (0.2 mmol, 18.0 mg), K₂CO₃ (0.01 mmol, 1.4 mg) in CH₃CN (1 mL) under air at 30 °C for 6 h, afforded 31.8 mg (73%) of **3e** as colorless oil.

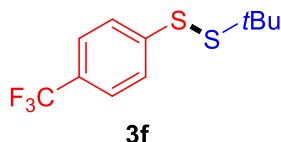
¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ = 7.57 – 7.49 (m, 2H), 7.03 – 6.95 (m, 2H), 1.30 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ = 161.8 (d, ¹J_{C-F} = 246.0 Hz), 134.0 (d, ⁴J_{C-F} = 3.2 Hz), 129.3 (d, ³J_{C-F} = 8.0 Hz), 115.8 (d, ²J_{C-F} = 22.2 Hz), 49.3, 29.8.

^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = -116.0$.

HRMS (EI) exact mass calc'd for $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{13}\text{S}_2\text{F}$ ($[\text{M}]^+$): 216.0443; found m/z : 216.0441.

1-(tert-butyl)-2-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)disulfane (3f)



The reaction of 4-(trifluoromethyl)benzenethiol **1f** (0.2 mmol, 35.6 mg), 2-methylpropane-2-thiol **2a** (0.2 mmol, 18.0 mg), K_2CO_3 (0.01 mmol, 1.4 mg) in CH_3CN (1 mL) under air at 30 °C for 36 h, afforded 40.1 mg (75%) of **3f** as colorless oil.

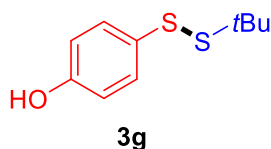
^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) $\delta = 7.70 - 7.62$ (m, 2H), $7.57 - 7.50$ (m, 2H), 1.32 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) $\delta = 143.9$, 128.2 (q, $^2J_{\text{C-F}} = 32.6$ Hz), 126.0, 125.6 (q, $^3J_{\text{C-F}} = 3.8$ Hz), 124.1 (q, $^1J_{\text{C-F}} = 272.7$ Hz), 49.7, 29.8.

^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = -62.3$.

HRMS (EI) exact mass calc'd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{13}\text{S}_2\text{F}_3$ ($[\text{M}]^+$): 266.0411; found m/z : 266.0408.

4-(tert-butyldisulfaneyl)phenol (3g)



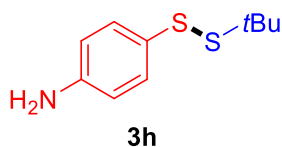
The reaction of 4-mercaptophenol **1g** (0.2 mmol, 25.2 mg), 2-methylpropane-2-thiol **2a** (0.2 mmol, 18.0 mg), K_2CO_3 (0.21 mmol, 29.0 mg) in CH_3CN (1 mL) under air at 30 °C for 2 h, afforded 41.2 mg (96%) of **3g** as colorless oil.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) $\delta = 7.51 - 7.36$ (m, 2H), $6.85 - 6.72$ (m, 2H), 5.40 (s, 1H), 1.29 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 154.9$, 130.5, 130.0, 116.0, 49.0, 29.9.

HRMS (EI) exact mass calc'd for $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{14}\text{OS}_2$ ($[\text{M}]^+$): 214.0486; found m/z : 214.0490.

4-(tert-butyldisulfaneyl)aniline (3h)



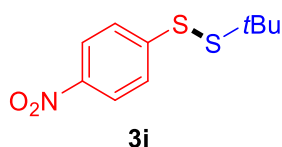
The reaction of 4-aminobenzenethiol **1h** (0.2 mmol, 25.0 mg), 2-methylpropane-2-thiol **2a** (0.2 mmol, 18.0 mg), K₂CO₃ (0.01 mmol, 1.4 mg) in CH₃CN (1 mL) under air at 30 °C for 2 h, afforded 40.9 mg (96%) of **3h** as colorless oil.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ = 7.46 – 7.29 (m, 2H), 6.67 – 6.52 (m, 2H), 3.70 (s, 2H), 1.30 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 146.0, 131.4, 126.9, 115.5, 48.8, 30.0.

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calc'd for C₁₀H₁₆NS₂ ([M+H]⁺): 214.0724; found m/z: 214.0715.

1-(tert-butyl)-2-(4-nitrophenyl)disulfane (**3i**)^[1]

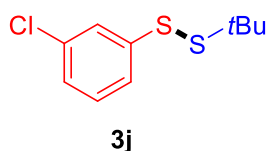


The reaction of 4-nitrobenzenethiol **1i** (0.2 mmol, 31.0 mg), 2-methylpropane-2-thiol **2a** (0.2 mmol, 18.0 mg), K₂CO₃ (0.01 mmol, 1.4 mg) in CH₃CN (1 mL) under air at 30 °C for 12 h, afforded 37.0 mg (76%) of **3i** as colorless oil.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ = 8.18 – 8.10 (m, 2H), 7.73 – 7.65 (m, 2H), 1.33 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 148.4, 146.0, 125.8, 123.8, 50.2, 29.8.

1-(tert-butyl)-2-(3-chlorophenyl)disulfane (**3j**)



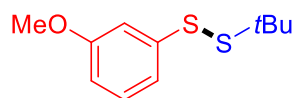
The reaction of 3-chlorobenzenethiol **1j** (0.2 mmol, 28.9 mg), 2-methylpropane-2-thiol **2a** (0.2 mmol, 18.0 mg), K₂CO₃ (0.01 mmol, 1.4 mg) in CH₃CN (1 mL) under air at 30 °C for 5 h, afforded 43.4 mg (93%) of **3j** as white solid.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ = 7.56 (t, J = 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.41 – 7.39 (m, 1H), 7.21 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.15 – 7.12 (m, 1H), 1.31 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 141.0, 134.8, 129.7, 126.3, 126.2, 124.5, 49.5, 29.8.

HRMS (EI) exact mass calc'd for $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{13}\text{S}_2\text{Cl}$ ($[\text{M}]^+$): 232.0147; found m/z : 232.0144.

1-(tert-butyl)-2-(3-methoxyphenyl)disulfane (**3k**)



3k

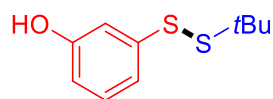
The reaction of 3-methoxybenzenethiol **1k** (0.2 mmol, 28.0 mg), 2-methylpropane-2-thiol **2a** (0.2 mmol, 18.0 mg), K_2CO_3 (0.01 mmol, 1.4 mg) in CH_3CN (1 mL) under air at 30 °C for 2 h, afforded 39.5 mg (87%) of **3k** as colorless oil.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ = 7.20 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.17 – 7.14 (m, 1H), 7.13 – 7.11 (m, 1H), 6.70 – 6.63 (m, 1H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 1.32 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 159.9, 140.2, 129.5, 118.9, 112.2, 111.8, 55.3, 49.2, 29.9.

HRMS (EI) exact mass calc'd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{16}\text{OS}_2$ ($[\text{M}]^+$): 228.0643; found m/z : 228.0640.

3-(tert-butyldisulfaneyl)phenol (**3l**)



3l

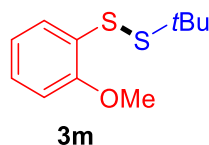
The reaction of 3-mercaptophenol **1l** (0.2 mmol, 25.2 mg), 2-methylpropane-2-thiol **2a** (0.2 mmol, 18.0 mg), K_2CO_3 (0.21 mmol, 29.0 mg) in CH_3CN (1 mL) under air at 30 °C for 2 h, afforded 38.6 mg (90%) of **3l** as colorless oil.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ = 7.18 – 7.12 (m, 1H), 7.12 – 7.07 (m, 2H), 6.66–6.63 (m, 1H), 5.05 (s, 1H), 1.31 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 155.9, 140.5, 129.8, 119.0, 113.4, 113.3, 49.3, 29.8.

HRMS (EI) exact mass calc'd for $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{14}\text{OS}_2$ ($[\text{M}]^+$): 214.0486; found m/z : 214.0488.

1-(tert-butyl)-2-(2-methoxyphenyl)disulfane (**3m**)



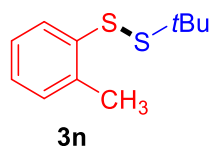
The reaction of 2-methoxybenzenethiol **1m** (0.2 mmol, 28.0 mg), 2-methylpropane-2-thiol **2a** (0.2 mmol, 18.0 mg), K₂CO₃ (0.01 mmol, 1.4 mg) in CH₃CN (1 mL) under air at 30 °C for 2 h, afforded 44.2 mg (97%) of **3m** as colorless oil.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ = 7.77 (dd, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.18 – 7.14 (m, 1H), 6.99 – 6.94 (m, 1H), 6.83 (dd, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 3.90 (s, 3H), 1.33 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 156.1, 127.2, 127.1, 126.5, 121.0, 110.5, 55.9, 48.9, 29.9.

HRMS (EI) exact mass calc'd for C₁₁H₁₆OS₂ ([M]⁺): 228.0643; found *m/z*: 228.0645.

1-(tert-butyl)-2-(o-tolyl)disulfane (**3n**)^[2]

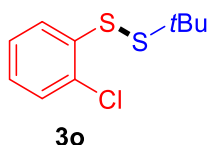


The reaction of 2-methylbenzenethiol **1n** (0.2 mmol, 24.8 mg), 2-methylpropane-2-thiol **2a** (0.2 mmol, 18.0 mg), K₂CO₃ (0.01 mmol, 1.4 mg) in CH₃CN (1 mL) under air at 30 °C for 2 h, afforded 35.8 mg (84%) of **3n** as colorless oil.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ = 7.79 (dd, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.21 – 7.10 (m, 1H), 7.15 – 7.07 (m, 2H), 2.45 (s, 3H), 1.32 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 137.2, 135.9, 130.1, 127.2, 126.3, 126.2, 49.1, 29.9, 19.9.

1-(tert-butyl)-2-(2-chlorophenyl)disulfane (**3o**)



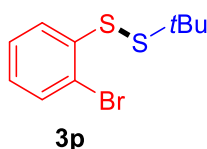
The reaction of 2-chlorobenzenethiol **1o** (0.2 mmol, 28.9 mg), 2-methylpropane-2-thiol **2a** (0.2 mmol, 18.0 mg), K₂CO₃ (0.01 mmol, 1.4 mg) in CH₃CN (1 mL) under air at 30 °C for 24 h, afforded 39.7 mg (85%) of **3o** as colorless oil.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ = 7.85 (dd, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.30 (dd, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.28 – 7.23 (m, 1H), 7.13 – 7.09 (m, 1H), 1.33 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 137.3, 131.3, 129.4, 127.6, 126.9, 49.5, 29.8.

HRMS (EI) exact mass calc'd for C₁₀H₁₃S₂Cl ([M]⁺): 232.0147; found *m/z*: 232.0145.

1-(2-bromophenyl)-2-(tert-butyl)disulfane (**3p**)^[2]

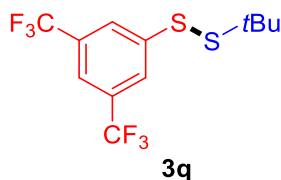


The reaction of 2-bromobenzenethiol **1p** (0.2 mmol, 37.8 mg), 2-methylpropane-2-thiol **2a** (0.2 mmol, 18.0 mg), K₂CO₃ (0.01 mmol, 1.4 mg) in CH₃CN (1 mL) under air at 30 °C for 7 h, afforded 50.0 mg (90%) of **3p** as colorless oil.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ = 7.84 (dd, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (dd, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.33 – 7.29 (m, 1H), 7.07 – 7.00 (m, 1H), 1.33 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 139.1, 132.6, 127.5, 127.2, 120.8, 49.6, 29.9.

1-(3,5-bis(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-2-(tert-butyl)disulfane (**3q**)



The reaction of 2-bromobenzenethiol **3q** (0.2 mmol, 49.2 mg), 2-methylpropane-2-thiol **2a** (0.2 mmol, 18.0 mg), K₂CO₃ (0.01 mmol, 1.4 mg) in CH₃CN (1 mL) under air at 60 °C for 8 h, afforded 48.3 mg (73%) of **3q** as colorless oil.

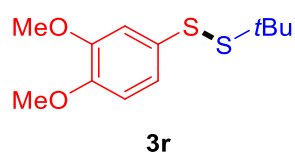
^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ = 8.03 – 8.00 (m, 2H), 7.66 – 7.64 (m, 1H), 1.33 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ = 142.7, 132.1 (q, $^2J_{\text{C-F}}=33.5$), 125.8, 123.1 (q, $^1J_{\text{C-F}}=273.0$), 120.7 – 119.6 (m), 50.2, 29.7.

^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = -63.1.

HRMS (EI) exact mass calc'd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{12}\text{F}_6\text{S}_2$ ($[\text{M}]^+$): 334.0285; found m/z : 334.0283.

1-(tert-butyl)-2-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)disulfane (**3r**)



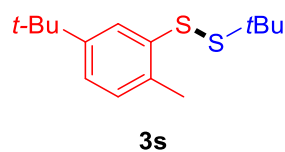
The reaction of 4-methoxy-3-(trifluoromethyl)benzenethiol **1r** (0.2 mmol, 41.6 mg), 2-methylpropane-2-thiol **2a** (0.2 mmol, 18.0 mg), K_2CO_3 (0.01 mmol, 1.4 mg) in CH_3CN (1 mL) under air at 30 °C for 2 h, afforded 50.1 mg (97%) of **3r** as colorless oil.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ = 7.17 – 7.04 (m, 2H), 6.78 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 3.89 (s, 3H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 1.30 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 149.2, 148.4, 130.1, 120.8, 111.8, 111.4, 56.0, 55.9, 49.0, 29.9.

HRMS (EI) exact mass calc'd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{18}\text{O}_2\text{S}_2$ ($[\text{M}]^+$): 258.0748; found m/z : 258.0750.

1-(tert-butyl)-2-(5-(tert-butyl)-2-methylphenyl)disulfane (**3s**)



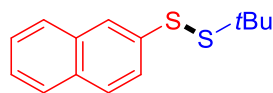
The reaction of 5-(tert-butyl)-2-methylbenzenethiol **1s** (0.2 mmol, 36.6 mg), 2-methylpropane-2-thiol **2a** (0.2 mmol, 18.0 mg), K_2CO_3 (0.01 mmol, 1.4 mg) in CH_3CN (1 mL) under air at 30 °C for 3 h, afforded 51.8 mg (93%) of **3s** as colorless oil.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ = 7.88 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.12 (dd, J = 7.9 Hz, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.06 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 1.34 (s, 9H), 1.33 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 149.2, 136.2, 132.9, 129.8, 124.2, 123.1, 48.9, 34.8, 31.4, 30.0, 19.2.

HRMS (EI) exact mass calc'd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{24}\text{S}_2$ ($[\text{M}]^+$): 268.1319; found m/z : 268.1317.

1-(tert-butyl)-2-(naphthalen-2-yl)disulfane (**3t**)^[2]



3t

The reaction of naphthalene-2-thiol **1t** (0.2 mmol, 36.0 mg), 2-methylpropane-2-thiol **2a** (0.2 mmol, 18.0 mg), K_2CO_3 (0.01 mmol, 1.4 mg) in CH_3CN (1 mL) under air at 30 °C for 5 h, afforded 48.7 mg (98%) of **3t** as colorless oil.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ = 8.03 (d, J = 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.84 – 7.75 (m, 3H), 7.69 (dd, J = 8.7 Hz, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.58 – 7.36 (m, 2H), 1.35 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 136.2, 133.5, 132.1, 128.5, 127.8, 127.2, 126.6, 125.8, 125.2, 125.1, 49.4, 29.9.

2-(tert-butyldisulfaneyl)pyrimidine (**3u**)^[1]



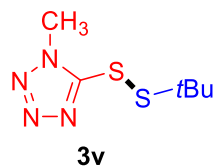
3u

The reaction of pyrimidine-2-thiol **1u** (0.2 mmol, 40.0 mg), 2-methylpropane-2-thiol **2a** (0.2 mmol, 18.0 mg), K_2CO_3 (0.01 mmol, 1.4 mg) in CH_3CN (1 mL) under air at 60 °C for 48 h, afforded 30.1 mg (75%) of **3u** as colorless oil.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ = 8.58 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 2H), 7.05 (t, J = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 1.34 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 172.3, 157.7, 117.8, 49.1, 29.7.

5-(tert-butyldisulfaneyl)-1-methyl-1H-tetrazole (**3v**)^[1]

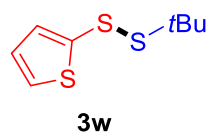


The reaction of 1-methyl-1H-tetrazole-5-thiol **1v** (0.2 mmol, 23.2 mg), 2-methylpropane-2-thiol **2a** (0.2 mmol, 18.0 mg), K₂CO₃ (0.01 mmol, 1.4 mg) in CH₃CN (1 mL) under air at 30 °C for 24 h, afforded 24.6 mg (60%) of **3v** as colorless oil.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ = 4.11 (s, 3H), 1.35 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 153.5, 50.5, 34.6, 29.6.

2-(tert-butyldisulfaneyl)thiophene (**3w**)^[3]

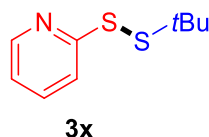


The reaction of thiophene-2-thiol **1w** (0.2 mmol, 23.2 mg), 2-methylpropane-2-thiol **2a** (0.2 mmol, 18.0 mg), K₂CO₃ (0.01 mmol, 1.4 mg) in CH₃CN (1 mL) under air at 30 °C for 2 h, afforded 39.6 mg (97%) of **3w** as colorless oil.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ = 7.33 (dd, *J* = 5.3 Hz, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.21 (dd, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 6.93 (dd, *J* = 5.3 Hz, 3.6 Hz, 1H), 1.37 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 139.3, 132.6, 129.5, 127.3, 49.0, 30.0.

2-(tert-butyldisulfaneyl)pyridine (**3x**)^[1]

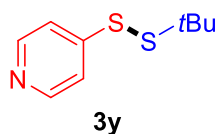


The reaction of pyridine-2-thiol **1x** (0.2 mmol, 22.2 mg), 2-methylpropane-2-thiol **2a** (0.2 mmol, 18.0 mg), K₂CO₃ (0.01 mmol, 1.4 mg) in CH₃CN (1 mL) under air at 30 °C for 24 h, afforded 16.0 mg (40%) of **3x** as colorless oil.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ = 8.44 – 8.41 (m, 1H), 7.80 – 7.77 (m, 1H), 7.63 – 7.59 (m, 1H), 7.06 – 7.02 (m, 1H), 1.33 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 161.7, 149.2, 136.8, 120.3, 119.6, 49.3, 29.8.

4-(tert-butylidisulfaneyl)pyridine(**3y**)^[2]

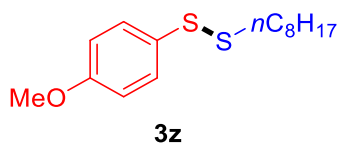


The reaction of pyridine-4-thiol **1y** (0.2 mmol, 22.2 mg), 2-methylpropane-2-thiol **2a** (0.2 mmol, 18.0 mg), K₂CO₃ (0.01 mmol, 1.4 mg) in CH₃CN (1 mL) under air at 30 °C for 24 h, afforded 19.4 mg (49%) of **3y** as colorless oil.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ = 8.45 – 8.43 (m, 2H), 7.49 – 7.46 (m, 2H), 1.32 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 150.3, 149.3, 120.1, 49.8, 29.8.

1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-octyldisulfane (**3z**)^[4]

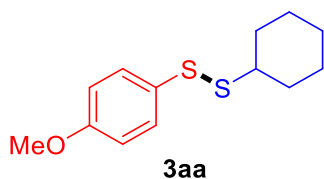


The reaction of 4-methoxybenzenethiol **1a** (0.2 mmol, 28.0 mg), octane-1-thiol **2b** (0.3 mmol, 43.8 mg), K₂CO₃ (0.01 mmol, 1.4 mg) in CH₃CN (1 mL) under air at 30 °C for 2 h, afforded 43.4 mg (71%) of **3z** as colorless oil.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ = 7.51 – 7.44 (m, 2H), 6.89 – 6.82 (m, 2H), 3.80 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 3H), 2.73 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 1.70 – 1.63 (m, 2H), 1.34 – 1.20 (m, 10H), 0.88 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 159.5, 131.6, 128.6, 114.6, 55.4, 38.9, 31.8, 29.1, 28.7, 28.5, 22.6, 14.1.

1-cyclohexyl-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)disulfane (**3aa**)^[5]

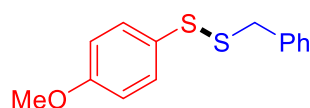


The reaction of 4-methoxybenzenethiol **1a** (0.2 mmol, 28.0 mg), cyclohexanethiol **2c** (0.3 mmol, 34.9 mg), K₂CO₃ (0.01 mmol, 1.4 mg) in CH₃CN (1 mL) under air at 30 °C for 2 h, afforded 40.4 mg (71%) of **3aa** as colorless oil.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ = 7.54 – 7.40 (m, 2H), 6.91 – 6.83 (m, 2H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 2.81 – 2.79 (m, 1H), 2.07 – 1.97 (m, 2H), 1.82 – 1.70 (m, 2H), 1.47 – 1.08 (m, 6H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 159.1, 130.7, 129.4, 114.5, 55.4, 49.7, 32.6, 26.0, 25.7.

1-benzyl-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)disulfane (**3ab**)^[6]



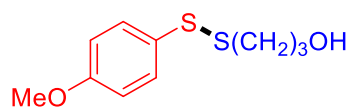
3ab

The reaction of 4-methoxybenzenethiol **1a** (0.2 mmol, 28.0 mg), phenylmethanethiol **2d** (0.2 mmol, 24.8 mg), K₂CO₃ (0.01 mmol, 1.4 mg) in CH₃CN (1 mL) under air at 30 °C for 2 h, afforded 25.4 mg (48%) of **3ab** as white solid.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ = 7.55 – 7.37 (m, 2H), 7.34 – 7.24 (m, 5H), 6.91 – 6.69 (m, 2H), 3.97 (s, 2H), 3.83 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 159.6, 136.8, 132.0, 129.4, 128.5, 128.0, 127.5, 114.6, 55.4, 43.3.

3-((4-methoxyphenyl)disulfaneyl)propan-1-ol (**3ac**)



3ac

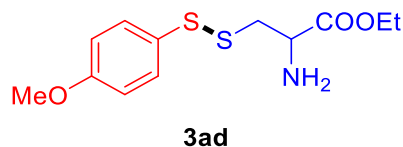
The reaction of 4-methoxybenzenethiol **1a** (0.2 mmol, 28.0 mg), 3-mercaptopropan-1-ol **2e** (0.3 mmol, 27.7 mg), K₂CO₃ (0.01 mmol, 1.4 mg) in CH₃CN (1 mL) under air at 30 °C for 2 h, afforded 30.8 mg (67%) of **3ac** as colorless oil.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ = 7.52 – 7.45 (m, 2H), 6.90 – 6.82 (m, 2H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.71 (t, *J*=6.1, 2H), 2.84 (t, *J*=7.1, 2H), 2.00 – 1.90 (m, 2H), 1.43 (s, 1H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 159.7, 132.0, 128.2, 114.7, 61.1, 55.4, 35.0, 31.4.

HRMS (EI) exact mass calc'd for $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{14}\text{O}_2\text{S}_2$ ($[\text{M}]^+$): 230.0435; found m/z : 230.0432.

ethyl S-((4-methoxyphenyl)thio)cysteinate (3ad)



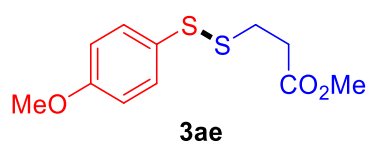
The reaction of 4-methoxybenzenethiol **1a** (0.2 mmol, 28.0 mg), L-Cysteine ethyl ester hydrochloride **2f** (0.3 mmol, 55.7 mg), K_2CO_3 (0.01 mmol, 1.4 mg) in CH_3CN (1 mL) under air at 30 °C for 2 h, afforded 29.7 mg (52%) of **3ad** as colorless oil.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ = 7.49 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.86 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 4.18 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.81 – 3.78 (m, 4H), 3.14 (dd, J = 13.6 Hz, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 2.87 (dd, J = 13.6 Hz, 8.1 Hz, 1H), 1.68 (s, 2H), 1.27 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 173.7, 160.0, 132.6, 127.6, 114.8, 61.3, 55.4, 53.4, 43.6, 14.2.

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calc'd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{18}\text{NO}_3\text{S}_2$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$): 288.0728; found m/z : 288.0730.

methyl 3-((4-methoxyphenyl)disulfaneyl)propanoate (3ae)



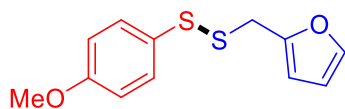
The reaction of 4-methoxybenzenethiol **1a** (0.2 mmol, 28.0 mg), methyl 3-mercaptopropanoate **2g** (0.3 mmol, 36.0 mg), K_2CO_3 (0.01 mmol, 1.4 mg) in CH_3CN (1 mL) under air at 30 °C for 2 h, afforded 34.7 mg (67%) of **3ae** as colorless oil.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ = 7.51 – 7.43 (m, 2H), 6.94 – 6.83 (m, 2H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.68 (s, 3H), 2.95 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 2.74 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 172.2, 159.8, 132.0, 127.8, 114.8, 55.4, 51.8, 33.6, 33.0.

HRMS (EI) exact mass calc'd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{14}\text{O}_3\text{S}_2$ ($[\text{M}]^+$): 258.0384 ; found m/z : 258.0380.

2-(((4-methoxyphenyl)disulfaneyl)methyl)furan (**3af**)



3af

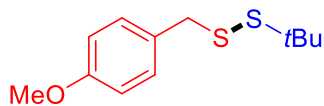
The reaction of 4-methoxybenzenethiol **1a** (0.2 mmol, 28.0 mg), furan-2-ylmethanethiol **2h** (0.2 mmol, 22.8 mg), K₂CO₃ (0.01 mmol, 1.4 mg) in CH₃CN (1 mL) under air at 30 °C for 2 h, afforded 30.4 mg (60%) of **3af** as colorless oil.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ = 7.42 – 7.35 (m, 2H), 7.32 (dd, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 6.89 – 6.77 (m, 2H), 6.35 – 6.19 (m, 2H), 3.95 (s, 2H), 3.80 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 159.6, 150.1, 142.5, 131.9, 127.8, 114.6, 110.6, 109.1, 55.4, 35.5.

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calc'd for C₁₂H₁₃O₂S₂ ([M+H]⁺): 253.0357; found *m/z*: 253.0351.

1-(tert-butyl)-2-(4-methoxybenzyl)disulfane (**5a**)



5a

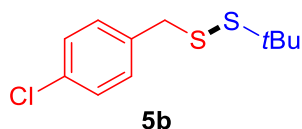
The reaction of 4-methoxyphenylmethanethiol **2i** (0.2 mmol, 30.8 mg), 2-methylpropane-2-thiol **2a** (0.2 mmol, 18.0 mg), Cs₂CO₃ (0.04 mmol, 13.0 mg) in CH₃CN (1 mL) under air at 60 °C for 8 h, afforded 46.1 mg (95%) of **5a** as colorless oil.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ = 7.24 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.86 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 3.91 (s, 2H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 1.35 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 159.0, 130.4, 129.4, 114.0, 55.3, 48.0, 45.2, 30.1.

HRMS (EI) exact mass calc'd for C₁₂H₁₈OS₂ ([M]⁺): 242.0799; found *m/z*: 242.0796.

1-(tert-butyl)-2-(4-chlorobenzyl)disulfane (**5b**)



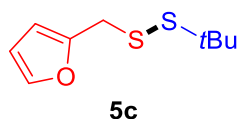
The reaction of 4-chlorophenylmethanethiol **2j** (0.2 mmol, 31.7 mg), 2-methylpropane-2-thiol **2a** (0.2 mmol, 18.0 mg), Cs₂CO₃ (0.04 mmol, 13.0 mg) in CH₃CN (1 mL) under air at 60 °C for 8 h, afforded 46.0 mg (93%) of **5b** as colorless oil.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ = 7.32 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 7.26 – 7.20 (m, 2H), 3.88 (s, 2H), 1.34 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 136.0, 133.2, 130.6, 128.7, 48.2, 44.8, 30.0.

HRMS (EI) exact mass calc'd for C₁₁H₁₅S₂Cl ([M]⁺): 246.0304; found m/z: 246.0307.

2-((tert-butyl)disulfaneyl)methylfuran (**5c**)



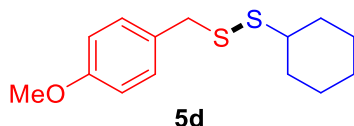
The reaction of furan-2-ylmethanethiol **2h** (0.2 mmol, 22.8 mg), 2-methylpropane-2-thiol **2a** (0.2 mmol, 18.0 mg), Cs₂CO₃ (0.04 mmol, 13.0 mg) in CH₃CN (1 mL) under air at 60 °C for 8 h, afforded 36.4 mg (90%) of **5c** as colorless oil.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ = 7.37 (dd, *J* = 1.9 Hz, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 6.31 (dd, *J* = 3.3 Hz, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 6.26 – 6.22 (m, 1H), 3.94 (s, 2H), 1.32 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 150.7, 142.4, 110.6, 108.5, 48.1, 37.8, 29.9.

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calc'd for C₉H₁₅OS₂ ([M+H]⁺): 203.0564; found m/z: 203.0569.

1-cyclohexyl-2-(4-methoxybenzyl)disulfane (**5d**)



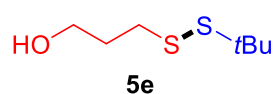
The reaction of 4-methoxyphenylmethanethiol **2i** (0.2 mmol, 30.8 mg), cyclohexanethiol **2c** (0.2 mmol, 23.2 mg), Cs₂CO₃ (0.04 mmol, 13.0 mg) in CH₃CN (1 mL) under air at 60 °C for 8 h, afforded 22.0 mg (41%) of **5d** as colorless oil.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ = 7.26 – 7.20 (m, 2H), 6.88 – 6.82 (m, 2H), 3.86 (s, 2H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 2.47-2.43 (m, 1H), 1.99-1.93 (m, 2H), 1.80 – 1.70 (m, 2H), 1.35 – 1.16 (m, 6H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 159.0, 130.4, 129.6, 113.9, 55.3, 49.4, 44.2, 32.8, 26.1, 25.6.

HRMS (EI) exact mass calc'd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{20}\text{OS}_2$ ($[\text{M}]^+$): 268.0956; found m/z : 268.0956.

3-(tert-butyldisulfaneyl)propan-1-ol (**5e**)



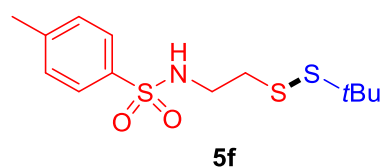
The reaction of 3-mercaptoopropan-1-ol **2e** (0.2 mmol, 18.4 mg), 2-methylpropane-2-thiol **2c** (0.2 mmol, 18.0 mg), Cs_2CO_3 (0.04 mmol, 13.0 mg) in CH_3CN (1 mL) under air at 60 °C for 8 h, afforded 22.7 mg (63%) of **5e** as colorless oil.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ = 3.75 (t, J = 6.1 Hz, 2H), 2.81 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 1.93 (tt, J = 7.1 Hz, 6.1 Hz, 2H), 1.53 (s, 1H), 1.33 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 61.1, 47.9, 37.0, 32.0, 30.0.

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calc'd for $\text{C}_7\text{H}_{17}\text{OS}_2$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$): 181.0721; found m/z : 181.0713.

N-(2-(tert-butyldisulfaneyl)ethyl)-4-methylbenzenesulfonamide (**5f**)



The reaction of 2-aminoethane-1-thiol **2k** (0.2 mmol, 15.4 mg), 2-methylpropane-2-thiol **2c** (0.2 mmol, 18.0 mg), Cs_2CO_3 (0.04 mmol, 13.0 mg) in CH_3CN (1 mL) under air at 60 °C for 8 h, after cooling to room temperature, Tosyl chloride (0.4 mmol, 76.3 mg) was added and stirred for 2 hours at room temperature, the solution was diluted with ethyl acetate (10 mL), and evaporate under vacuum. The crude reaction mixture

was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate) to afford 36.1 mg (57%) of **5f** as colorless oil.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ = 7.79 – 7.70 (m, 2H), 7.35 – 7.28 (m, 2H), 4.97 (t, J = 6.2 Hz, 1H), 3.26 (td, J = 6.2 Hz, 6.4 Hz, 2H), 2.70 (t, J = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 1.27 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 143.6, 136.9, 129.8, 127.1, 48.2, 41.8, 39.1, 29.8, 21.5.

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calc'd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{22}\text{NO}_2\text{S}_3$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$): 320.0813; found m/z : 320.0802.

methyl 3-(tert-butylidisulfaneyl)propanoate (**5g**)



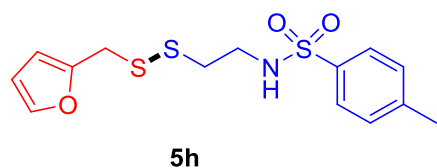
The reaction of methyl 3-mercaptopropanoate **2g** (0.2 mmol, 24.0 mg), 2-methylpropane-2-thiol **2c** (0.2 mmol, 18.0 mg), Cs_2CO_3 (0.04 mmol, 13.0 mg) in CH_3CN (1 mL) under air at 60 °C for 8 h, afforded 26.0 mg (63%) of **5g** as colorless oil.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ = 3.69 (s, 3H), 2.92 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 2.71 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 1.33 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 172.3, 51.8, 48.0, 34.9, 34.1, 29.9.

HRMS (EI) exact mass calc'd for $\text{C}_8\text{H}_{16}\text{O}_2\text{S}_2$ ($[\text{M}]^+$): 208.0592; found m/z : 208.0589.

N-(2-((furan-2-ylmethyl)disulfaneyl)ethyl)-4-methylbenzenesulfonamide (**5h**)



The reaction of furan-2-ylmethanethiol **2h** (0.2 mmol, 22.8 mg), 2-aminoethane-1-thiol **2k** (0.2 mmol, 15.4 mg), Cs_2CO_3 (0.04 mmol, 13.0 mg) in CH_3CN (1 mL) under air at

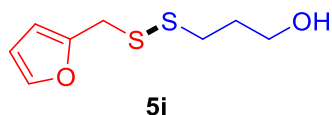
60 °C for 8 h, after cooling to room temperature, Tosyl chloride (0.4 mmol, 76.3 mg) was added and stirred for 2 hours at room temperature, the solution was diluted with ethyl acetate (10 mL), and evaporate under vacuum. The crude reaction mixture was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate) to afforded 34.2 mg (50%) of **5h** as white solid.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ = 7.74 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.35 (dd, *J* = 1.9 Hz, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 7.30 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 6.31 (dd, *J* = 3.2 Hz, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 6.24 (dd, *J* = 3.2 Hz, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 4.88 (t, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 1H), 3.81 (s, 2H), 3.16 (t, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 2.45 – 2.40 (m, 5H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 149.9, 143.6, 142.6, 136.9, 129.8, 127.1, 110.9, 109.2, 41.3, 37.5, 35.5, 21.5.

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calc'd for C₁₄H₁₈NO₃S₃ ([M+H]⁺): 344.0449; found *m/z*: 344.0442.

3-((furan-2-ylmethyl)disulfaneyl)propan-1-ol (**5i**)



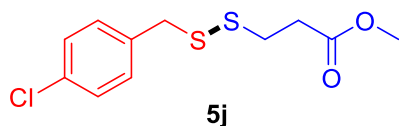
The reaction of furan-2-ylmethanethiol **2h** (0.2 mmol, 22.8 mg), 3-mercaptopropan-1-ol **2e** (0.2 mmol, 18.4 mg), Cs₂CO₃ (0.04 mmol, 13.0 mg) in CH₃CN (1 mL) under air at 60 °C for 8 h, afforded 19.0 mg (47%) of **5i** as colorless oil.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ = 7.39 (dd, *J* = 1.9 Hz, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 6.33 (dd, *J* = 3.3 Hz, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 6.27 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz, 1H), 3.90 (s, 2H), 3.69 (t, *J* = 5.0 Hz, 2H), 2.53 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 1.88 – 1.82 (m, 2H), 1.46 (s, 1H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 150.4, 142.5, 110.8, 108.9, 61.1, 35.9, 34.9, 31.7.

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calc'd for C₈H₁₃O₂S₂ ([M+H]⁺): 205.0357; found *m/z*: 205.0348.

methyl 3-((4-chlorobenzyl)disulfaneyl)propanoate (**5j**)



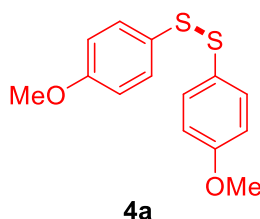
The reaction of (4-chlorophenyl)methanethiol **2j** (0.2 mmol, 31.7 mg), methyl 3-mercaptopropanoate **2g** (0.2 mmol, 24.0 mg), Cs₂CO₃ (0.04 mmol, 13.0 mg) in CH₃CN (1 mL) under air at 60 °C for 8 h, afforded 19.5 mg (44%) of **5j** as white solid.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ = 7.30 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.25 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 3.85 (s, 2H), 3.69 (s, 3H), 2.67 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 2.63 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 172.1, 135.9, 133.4, 130.6, 128.7, 51.9, 42.7, 33.8, 32.9.

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calc'd for C₁₁H₁₄ClO₂S₂ ([M+H]⁺): 277.0124; found *m/z*: 277.115.

1,2-bis(4-methoxyphenyl)disulfane (**4a**)^[7]



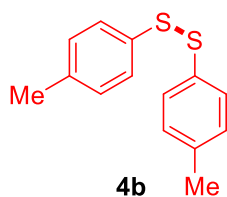
The reaction of 4-methoxybenzenethiol **1a** (0.4 mmol, 56.0 mg), K₂CO₃ (0.01 mmol, 1.4 mg) in CH₃CN (1 mL) under air at 30 °C for 5 h, afforded 54.0 mg (97%) of **4a** as yellow solid.

Gram-scale experiments: The reaction of 4-methoxybenzenethiol **1a** (20 mmol, 2.80 g), K₂CO₃ (0.5 mmol, 69 mg) in CH₃CN (10 mL) under air at 30 °C for 8 h, afforded 2.76 g (99%) of **4a**.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ = 7.41 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 4H), 6.84 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 4H), 3.80 (s, 6H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 159.9, 132.7, 128.5, 114.7, 55.4.

1,2-di-*p*-tolylidysulfane (**4b**)^[7]

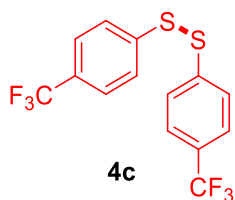


The reaction of 4-methylbenzenethiol **1b** (0.4 mmol, 49.7 mg), K₂CO₃ (0.01 mmol, 1.4 mg) in CH₃CN (1 mL) under air at 30 °C for 1 h, afforded 48.8mg (99%) of **4b** as white solid.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ = 7.40 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 4H), 7.12 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 4H), 2.34 (s, 6H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ = 137.5, 134.0, 129.8, 128.6, 21.1.

1,2-bis(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)disulfane (**4c**)^[7]



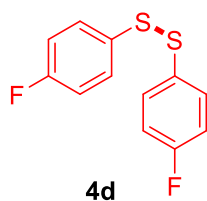
The reaction 4-(trifluoromethyl)benzenethiol **1f** (0.4 mmol, 71.3 mg), K₂CO₃ (0.01 mmol, 1.4 mg) in CH₃CN (1 mL) under air at 30 °C for 12 h, afforded 51.8 mg (93%) of **4c** as white solid.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ = 7.63 – 7.53 (m, 8H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ = 140.8, 129.4 (q, ²*J*_{C-F} = 32.9 Hz), 126.6, 126.1 (q, *J* = 3.8 Hz), 123.8 (q, ¹*J*_{C-F} = 272.0 Hz).

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ = -62.6.

1,2-bis(4-fluorophenyl)disulfane (**4d**)^[8]



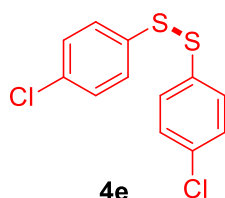
The reaction 4-fluorobenzenethiol **1f** (0.4 mmol, 51.3 mg), K₂CO₃ (0.01 mmol, 1.4 mg) in CH₃CN (1 mL) under air at 30 °C for 8 h, afforded 44.3 mg (87%) of **4c** as colorless oil.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ = 7.50 – 7.40 (m, 4H), 7.06 – 6.96 (m, 4H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ = 162.6 (d, ¹J_{C-F}=248.1 Hz), 132.2 (d, ⁴J_{C-F}=3.3 Hz), 131.3 (d, ³J_{C-F}=8.4 Hz), 116.3 (d, ²J_{C-F}=22.2 Hz).

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ = -113.5 (s, 2).

1,2-bis(4-chlorophenyl)disulfane (**4e**) ^[7]

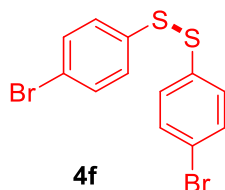


The reaction 4-chlorobenzenethiol **1e** (0.4 mmol, 57.8 mg), K₂CO₃ (0.01 mmol, 1.4 mg) in CH₃CN (1 mL) under air at 30 °C for 8 h, afforded 55.7 mg (97%) of **4e** as white solid.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ = 7.45 – 7.36 (m, 4H), 7.31 – 7.23 (m, 4H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 135.2, 133.7, 129.4, 129.3.

1,2-bis(4-bromophenyl)disulfane(**4f**) ^[8]

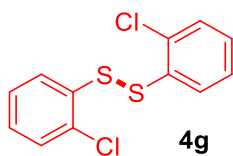


The reaction 4-bromobenzenethiol **1d** (0.4 mmol, 75.6 mg), K₂CO₃ (0.01 mmol, 1.4 mg) in CH₃CN (1 mL) under air at 30 °C for 8 h, afforded 73.8 mg (98%) of **4f** as light yellow solid.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ = 7.46 – 7.39 (m, 4H), 7.37 – 7.30 (m, 4H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 135.8, 132.3, 129.4, 121.6.

1,2-bis(2-chlorophenyl)disulfane (**4g**) ^[7]

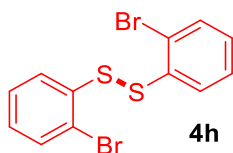


The reaction 2-chlorobenzenethiol **1o** (0.4 mmol, 57.8 mg), K₂CO₃ (0.01 mmol, 1.4 mg) in CH₃CN (1 mL) under air at 30 °C for 12 h, afforded 54.1 mg (94%) of **4g** as white solid.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ = 7.54 (dd, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1.4 Hz, 4H), 7.27 – 7.25(m, 2H), 7.12 – 7.04 (m, 2H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 136.2, 132.9, 128.2, 128.0, 127.0, 121.1.

1,2-bis(2-bromophenyl)disulfane (**4h**) ^[9]

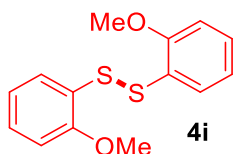


The reaction 2-bromobenzenethiol **1p** (0.4 mmol, 75.6 mg), K₂CO₃ (0.01 mmol, 1.4 mg) in CH₃CN (1 mL) under air at 30 °C for 4 h, afforded 70.2 mg (93%) of **4h** as white solid.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ = 7.57 (dd, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1.7 Hz, 2H), 7.37 (dd, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1.5 Hz, 2H), 7.18 – 7.14(m, 4H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 134.4, 131.9, 129.7, 127.8, 127.6, 127.2.

1,2-bis(2-methoxyphenyl)disulfane (**4i**) ^[7]

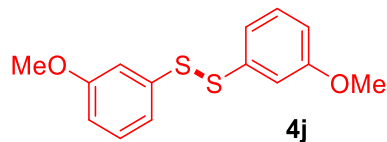


The reaction 2-methoxybenzenethiol **1m** (0.4 mmol, 56.0 mg), K₂CO₃ (0.01 mmol, 1.4 mg) in CH₃CN (1 mL) under air at 30 °C for 4 h, afforded 55.2 mg (99%) of **4i** as white solid.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ = 7.55 (dd, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1.6 Hz, 2H), 7.22 – 7.18 (m, 2H), 6.94 – 6.92 (m, 2H), 6.86 (dd, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1.1 Hz, 2H), 3.90 (s, 6H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 156.6, 127.8, 127.6, 124.6, 121.4, 110.6, 55.9.

1,2-bis(3-methoxyphenyl)disulfane (4j) ^[7]

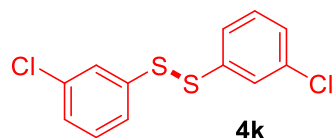


The reaction 3-methoxybenzenethiol **1k** (0.4 mmol, 56.0 mg), K_2CO_3 (0.01 mmol, 1.4 mg) in CH_3CN (1 mL) under air at 30 °C for 4 h, afforded 51.0 mg (92%) of **4j** as colorless oil.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ = 7.22 (dd, J = 8.6 Hz, 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.12 – 7.05 (m, 4H), 6.80 – 6.74 (m, 2H), 3.77 (s, 6H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 160.1, 138.3, 129.9, 119.6, 113.2, 112.6, 55.3.

1,2-bis(3-chlorophenyl)disulfane (4k) ^[10]

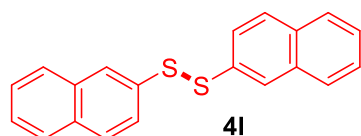


The reaction 3-chlorobenzenethiol **1j** (0.4 mmol, 57.8 mg), K_2CO_3 (0.01 mmol, 1.4 mg) in CH_3CN (1 mL) under air at 30 °C for 18 h, afforded 53.3 mg (93%) of **4k** as light yellow solid.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ = 7.48 (t, J = 1.7 Hz, 2H), 7.37 – 7.34 (m, 2H), 7.28 – 7.17 (m, 4H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 138.4, 135.1, 130.2, 127.6, 127.0, 125.4.

1,2-di(naphthalen-2-yl)disulfane (4l) ^[8]

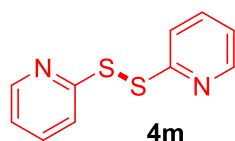


The reaction naphthalene-2-thiol **1t** (0.4 mmol, 64.1 mg), K_2CO_3 (0.01 mmol, 1.4 mg) in CH_3CN (1 mL) under air at 30 °C for 5 h, afforded 63.2mg (99%) of **4l** as light yellow solid.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ = 8.01 (d, J = 1.9 Hz, 2H), 7.80 (dd, J = 9.1 Hz, 3.0 Hz, 4H), 7.77 – 7.71 (m, 2H), 7.64 (dd, J = 8.7 Hz, 2.0 Hz, 2H), 7.51 – 7.42 (m, 4H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 134.3, 133.5, 132.5, 129.0, 127.8, 127.5, 126.8, 126.6, 126.3, 125.7.

1,2-di(pyridin-2-yl)disulfane (**4m**) ^[9]

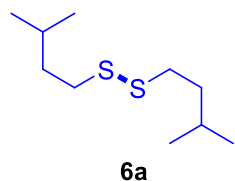


The reaction pyridine-2-thiol **1x** (0.4 mmol, 44.5 mg), Cs_2CO_3 (0.08 mmol, 26.1 mg) in CH_3CN (1 mL) under air at 60 °C for 24 h, afforded 37.6 mg (85%) of **4l** as colorless oil.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ = 8.45 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 2H), 7.59 (d, J = 5.9 Hz, 4H), 7.14 – 7.01 (m, 2H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 159.0, 149.6, 137.4, 121.1, 119.7.

1,2-diisopentyldisulfane (**6a**) ^[11]

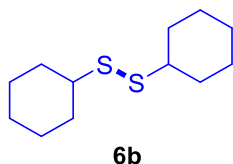


The reaction 3-methylbutane-1-thiol **2h** (0.4 mmol, 41.7 mg), Cs_2CO_3 (0.08 mmol, 26.1 mg) in CH_3CN (1 mL) under air at 60 °C for 8 h, afforded 36.1 mg (87%) of **6a** as colorless oil.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ = 2.73 – 2.65 (t, J = 13.0 Hz, 4H), 1.70 – 1.64 (m, 2H), 1.59 – 1.50 (m, 4H), 0.91 (d, J = 6.5 Hz, 12H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 38.3, 37.3, 27.2, 22.3.

1,2-dicyclohexyldisulfane (**6b**) ^[10]



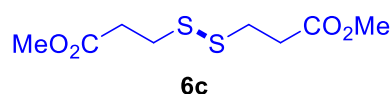
The reaction cyclohexanethiol **2c** (0.4 mmol, 46.5 mg), Cs₂CO₃ (0.08 mmol, 26.1 mg) in CH₃CN (1 mL) under air at 60 °C for 8 h, afforded 38.1 mg (83%) of **6b** as colorless oil.

Gram-scale experiments: The reaction cyclohexanethiol **2c** (20 mmol, 2.32 g), Cs₂CO₃ (4 mmol, 1.30 g) in CH₃CN (10 mL) under air at 60 °C for 16 h, afforded 1.95 mg (85%) of **6b** as colorless oil.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ = 2.70 – 2.67 (m, 2H), 2.12 – 1.99 (m, 4H), 1.82 – 1.74 (m, 4H), 1.69 – 1.60 (m, 2H), 1.40 – 1.15 (m, 10H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 50.0, 32.9, 26.1, 25.7.

dimethyl 3,3'-disulfanediyl dipropionate (**6c**) ^[12]

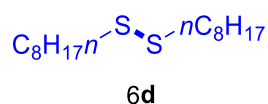


The reaction methyl 3-mercaptopropionate **2g** (0.4 mmol, 48.1 mg), Cs₂CO₃ (0.08 mmol, 26.1 mg) in CH₃CN (1 mL) under air at 60 °C for 8 h, afforded 36.9 mg (77%) of **6c** as colorless oil.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ = 3.66 (s, 6H), 2.87 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 4H), 2.69 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 4H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 172.1, 51.9, 33.9, 33.1.

1,2-dioctyldisulfane (**6d**) ^[13]

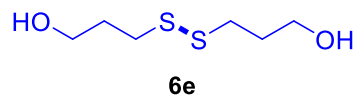


The reaction octane-1-thiol **2b** (0.4 mmol, 58.5 mg), Cs₂CO₃ (0.08 mmol, 26.1 mg) in CH₃CN (1 mL) under air at 60 °C for 8 h, afforded 51.5 mg (89%) of **6d** as colorless oil.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ = 2.73 – 2.62 (m, 4H), 1.69 – 1.65 (m, 4H), 1.40 – 1.22 (m, 20H), 0.92 – 0.84 (m, 6H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 39.2, 31.8, 29.25, 29.22, 29.20, 28.6, 22.7, 14.1.

3,3'-disulfanediylbis(propan-1-ol) (6e) ^[14]

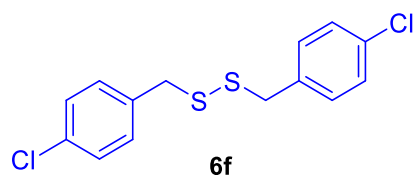


The reaction 3-mercaptopropan-1-ol **2e** (0.4 mmol, 36.8 mg), Cs_2CO_3 (0.08 mmol, 26.1 mg) in CH_3CN (1 mL) under air at 60 °C for 8 h, afforded 27.1 mg (74%) of **6e** as colorless oil.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ = 3.74 (t, J = 6.1 Hz, 4H), 2.81 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 4H), 2.14 (s, 2H), 1.94 (tt, J = 7.1 Hz, 6.1 Hz, 4H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 61.0, 35.2, 31.8.

1,2-bis(4-chlorobenzyl)disulfane (6f) ^[15]

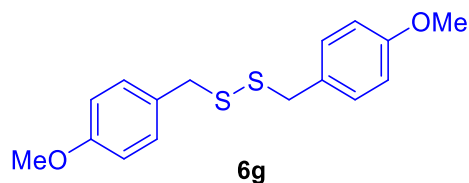


The reaction (4-chlorophenyl)methanethiol **2j** (0.4 mmol, 63.0 mg), Cs_2CO_3 (0.08 mmol, 26.1 mg) in CH_3CN (1 mL) under air at 60 °C for 4 h, afforded 59.4 mg (94%) of **6f** as colorless oil.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ = 7.33 – 7.27 (m, 4H), 7.18 – 7.12 (m, 4H), 3.58 (s, 4H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 135.8, 133.4, 130.7, 128.7, 42.5.

1,2-bis(4-methoxybenzyl)disulfane (6g) ^[16]

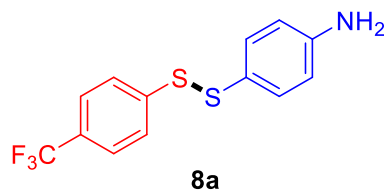


The reaction (4-methoxyphenyl)methanethiol **2i** (0.4 mmol, 61.3 mg), Cs₂CO₃ (0.08 mmol, 26.1 mg) in CH₃CN (1 mL) under air at 60 °C for 4 h, afforded 60.7 mg (99%) of **6g** as pink crystal.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ = 7.22 – 7.13 (m, 4H), 6.91 – 6.83 (m, 4H), 3.81 (s, 6H), 3.61 (s, 4H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 159.1, 130.5, 129.4, 113.9, 55.3, 42.8.

4-((4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)disulfaneyl)aniline (**8a**)



The reaction of 4-(trifluoromethyl)benzenethiol **1f** (0.2 mmol, 35.6 mg), 4-aminobenzenethiol **1h** (0.2 mmol, 25.0 mg), K₂CO₃ (0.01 mmol, 1.4 mg) in CH₃CN (1 mL) under air at 30 °C for 3 h, afforded 36.0 mg (60%) of **8a** as colorless oil.

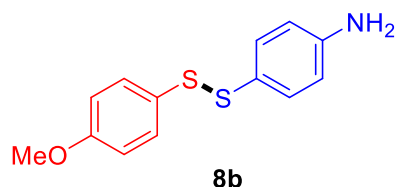
¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.66 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.58 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.33 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.61 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 4.06 – 3.60 (s, 2H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 147.5, 142.8, 133.0, 128.7 (q, ²*J*_{C-F} = 32.5 Hz), 127.2, 125.8 (q, ³*J*_{C-F} = 3.9 Hz), 124.1 (q, ¹*J*_{C-F} = 271.8 Hz), 123.9, 115.5.

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -62.38 (s, 3F).

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calc'd for C₁₃H₁₁F₃NS₂ ([M+H]⁺): 302.0285; found *m/z*:302.0283.

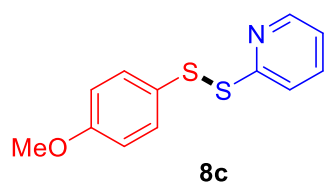
4-((4-methoxyphenyl)disulfaneyl)aniline (**8b**) ^[17]



The reaction of 4-methoxybenzenethiol **1a** (0.2 mmol, 28.0 mg), 4-aminobenzenethiol **1h** (0.2 mmol, 25.0 mg), K₂CO₃ (0.01 mmol, 1.4 mg) in CH₃CN (1 mL) under air at 30 °C for 3 h, afforded 27.7 mg (53%) of **8b** as colorless oil.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.43 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.28 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 6.86 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.61 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.80(s, 2H).
 ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 159.9, 147.2, 133.7, 133.0, 128.8, 125.4, 115.4, 114.6, 55.4.

2-((4-methoxyphenyl)disulfaneyl)pyridine (8c**)** ^[17]



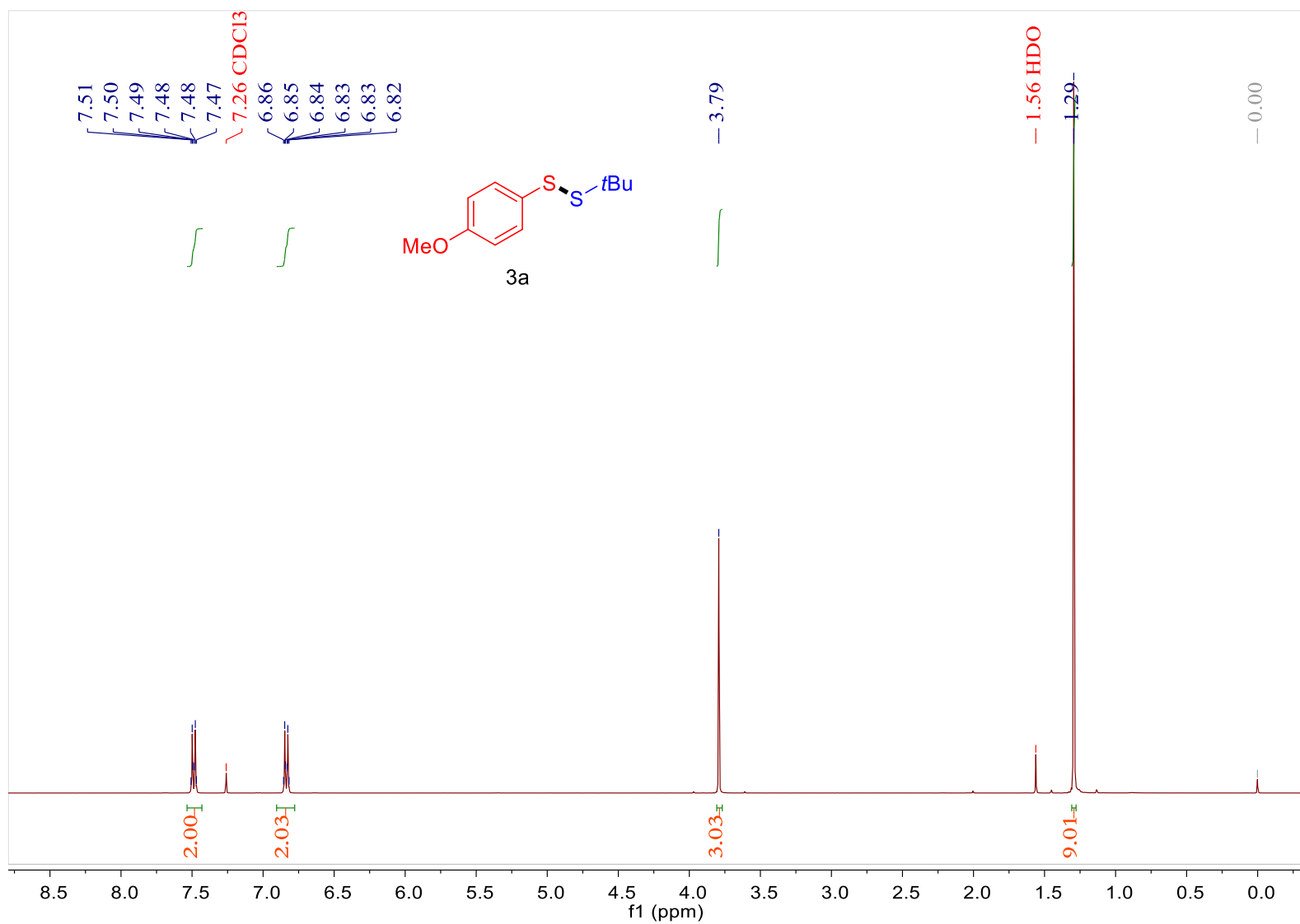
The reaction of 4-methoxybenzenethiol **1a** (0.2 mmol, 28.0 mg), pyridine-2-thiol **1x** (0.2 mmol, 22.2 mg), K_2CO_3 (0.01 mmol, 1.4 mg) in CH_3CN (1 mL) under air at 30 °C for 3 h, afforded 20.3 mg (41%) of **8c** as colorless oil.

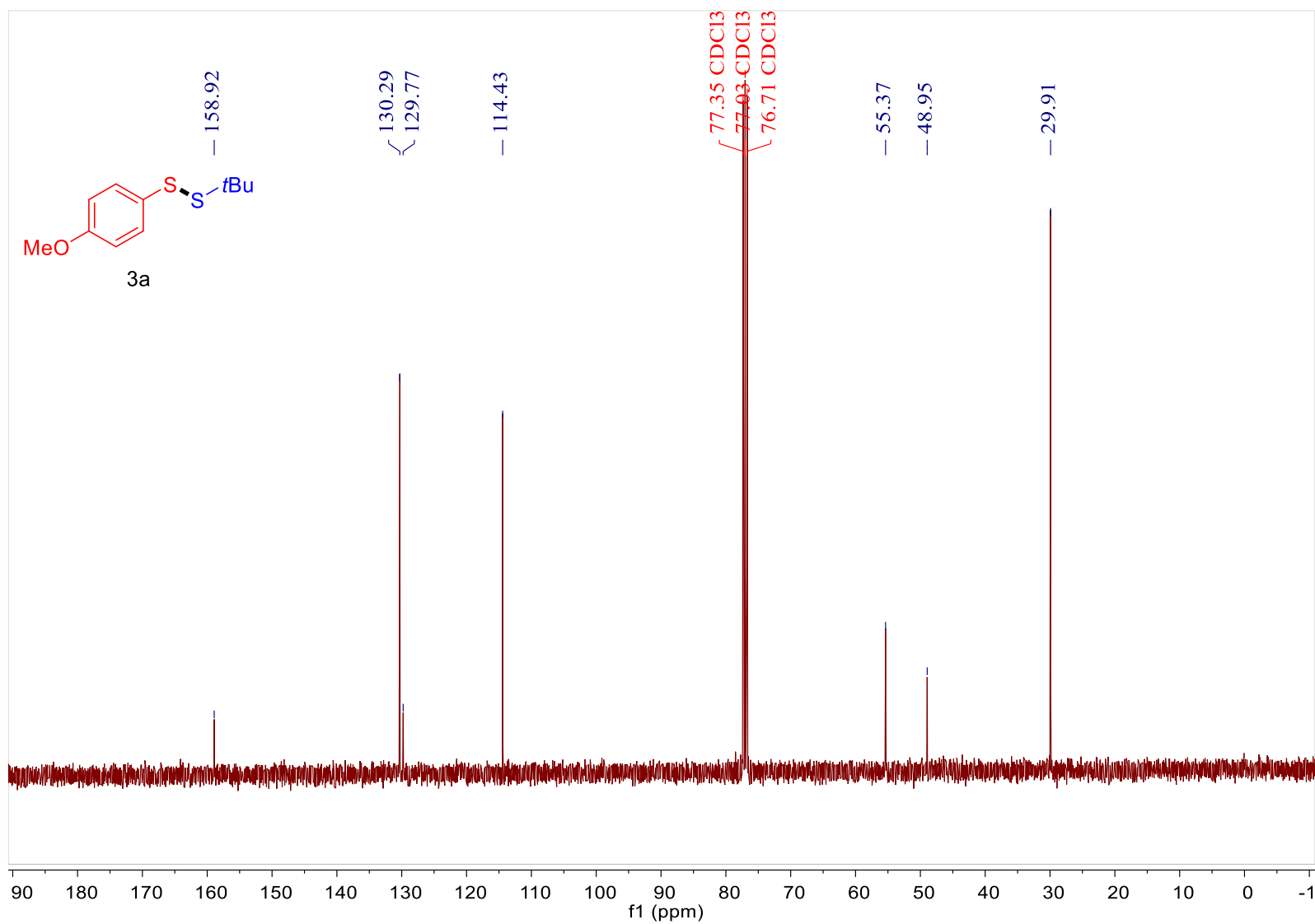
^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.49 – 8.45 (m, 1H), 7.75 – 7.67 (m, 1H), 7.67 – 7.57 (m, 1H), 7.53 – 7.44 (m, 2H), 7.11 – 7.05 (m, 1H), 6.88 – 6.75 (m, 2H), 3.77 (s, 3H).

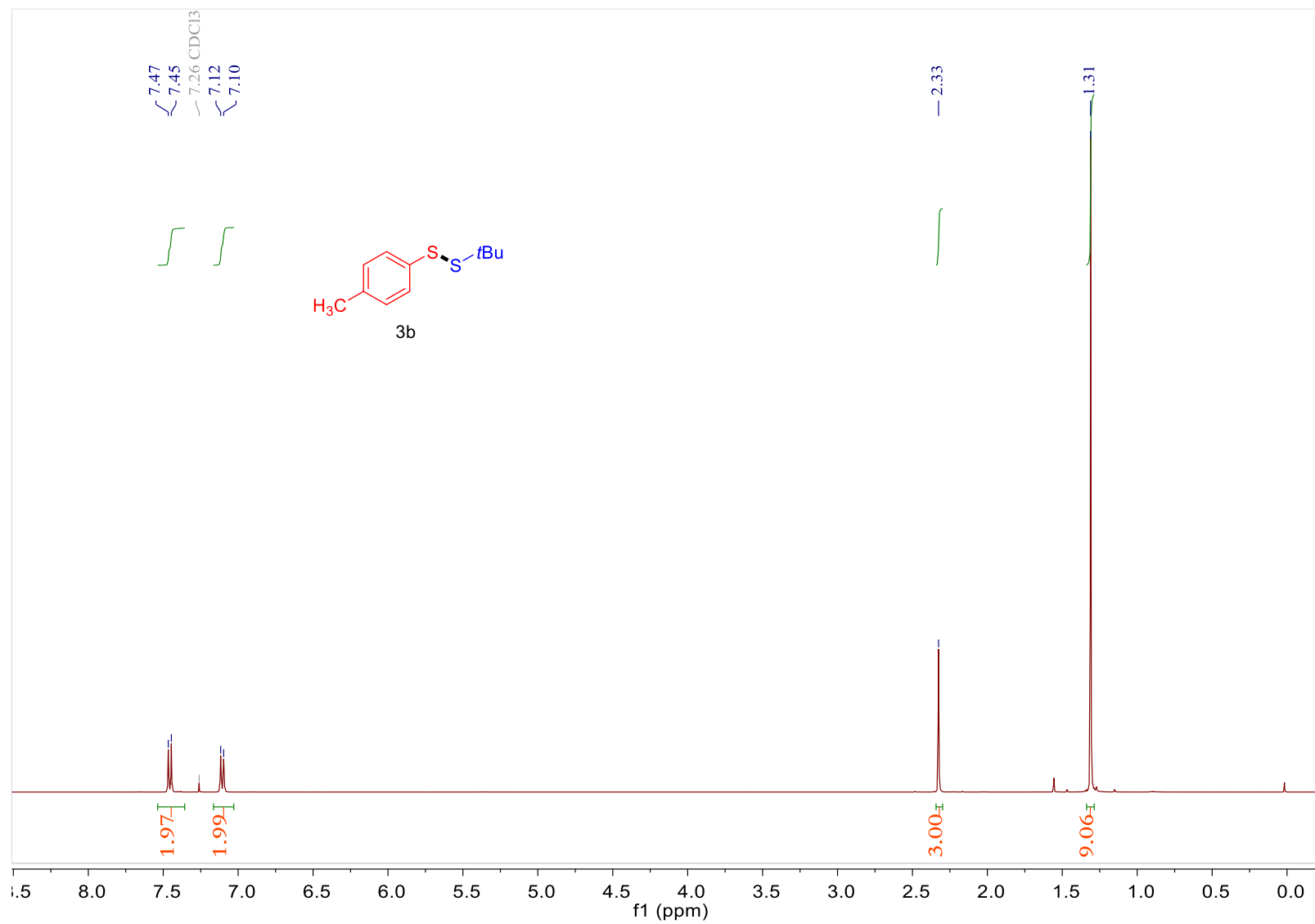
^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 160.1, 159.8, 149.6, 137.2, 131.4, 127.2, 120.8, 119.8, 114.8, 55.4.

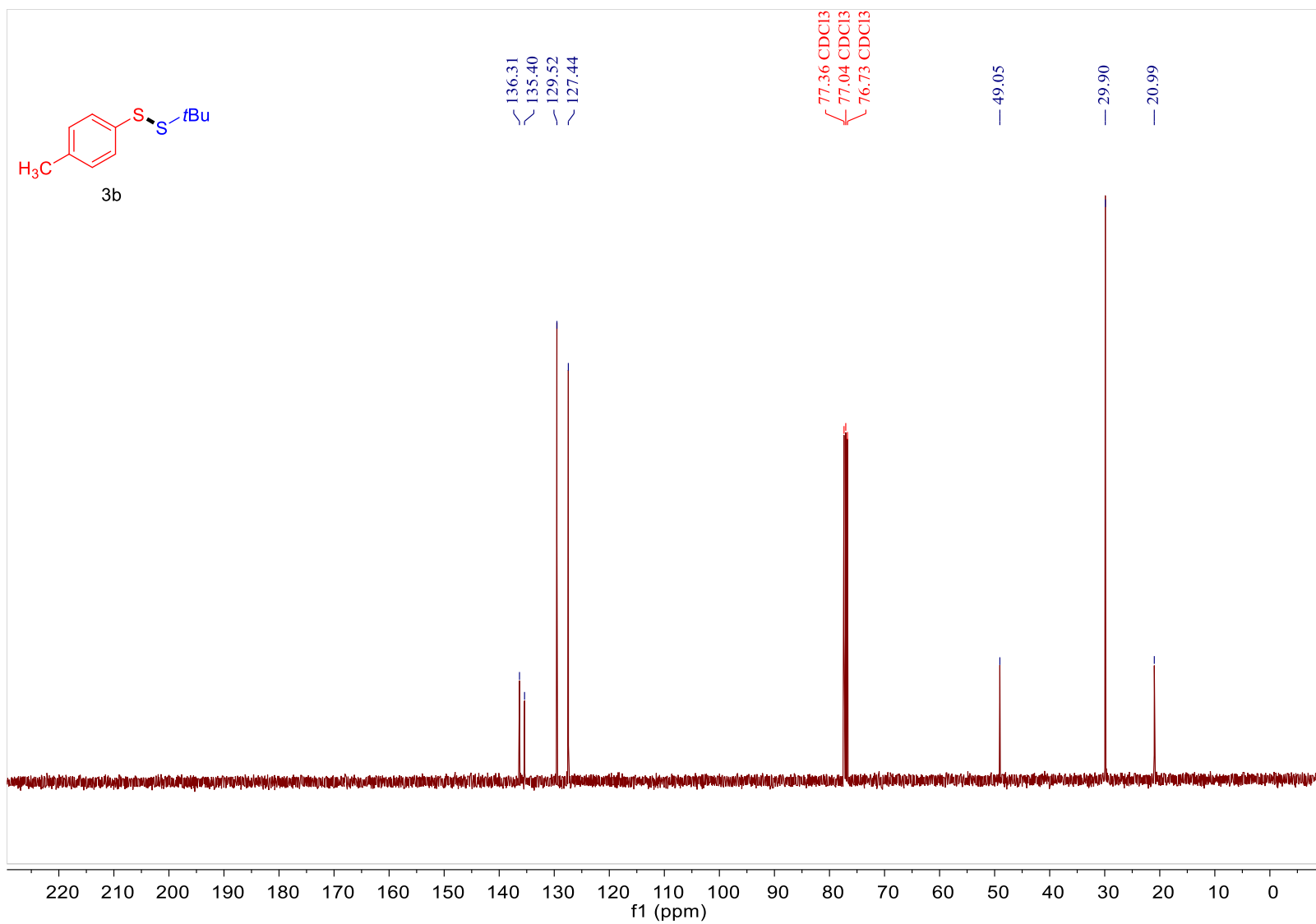
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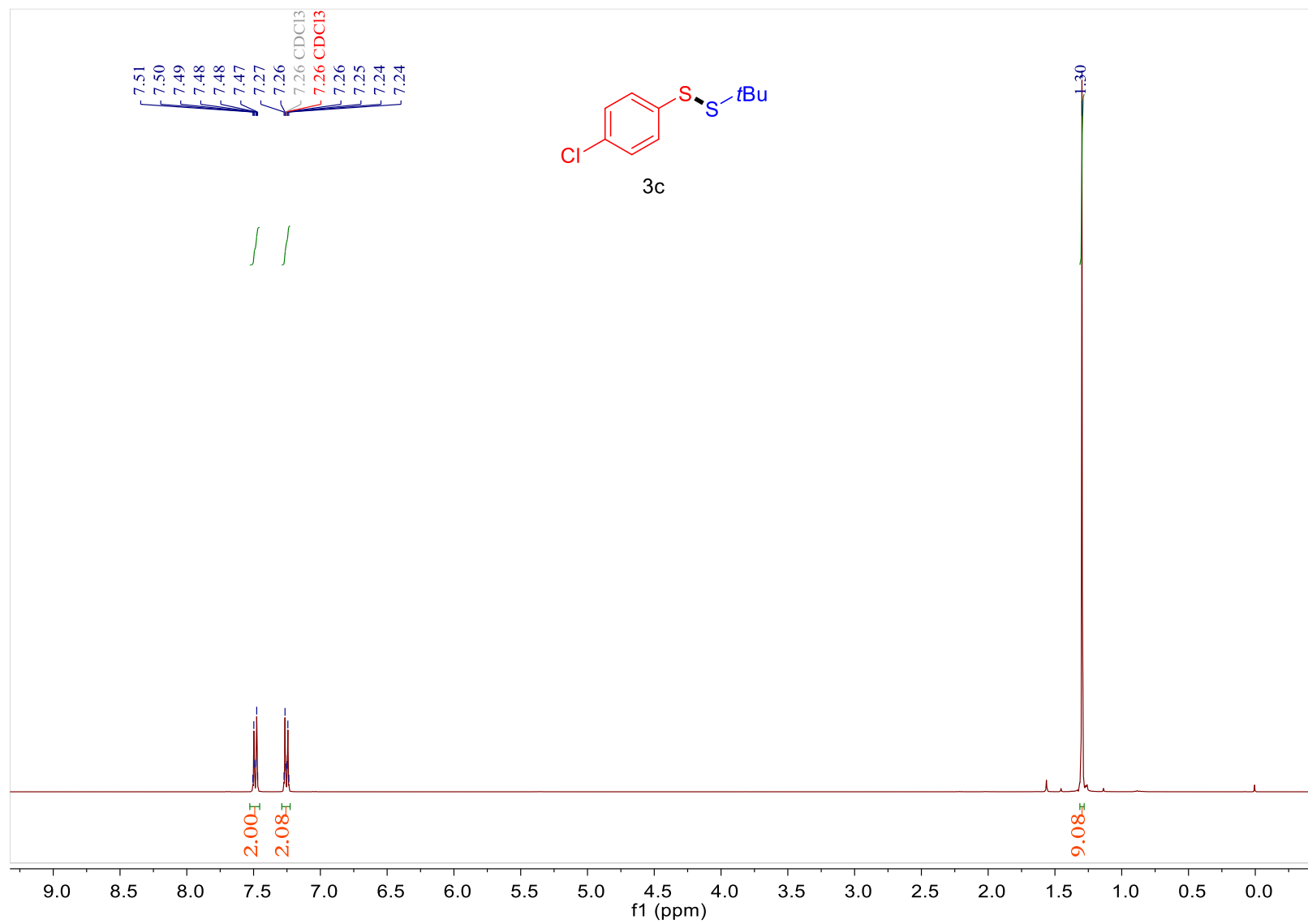
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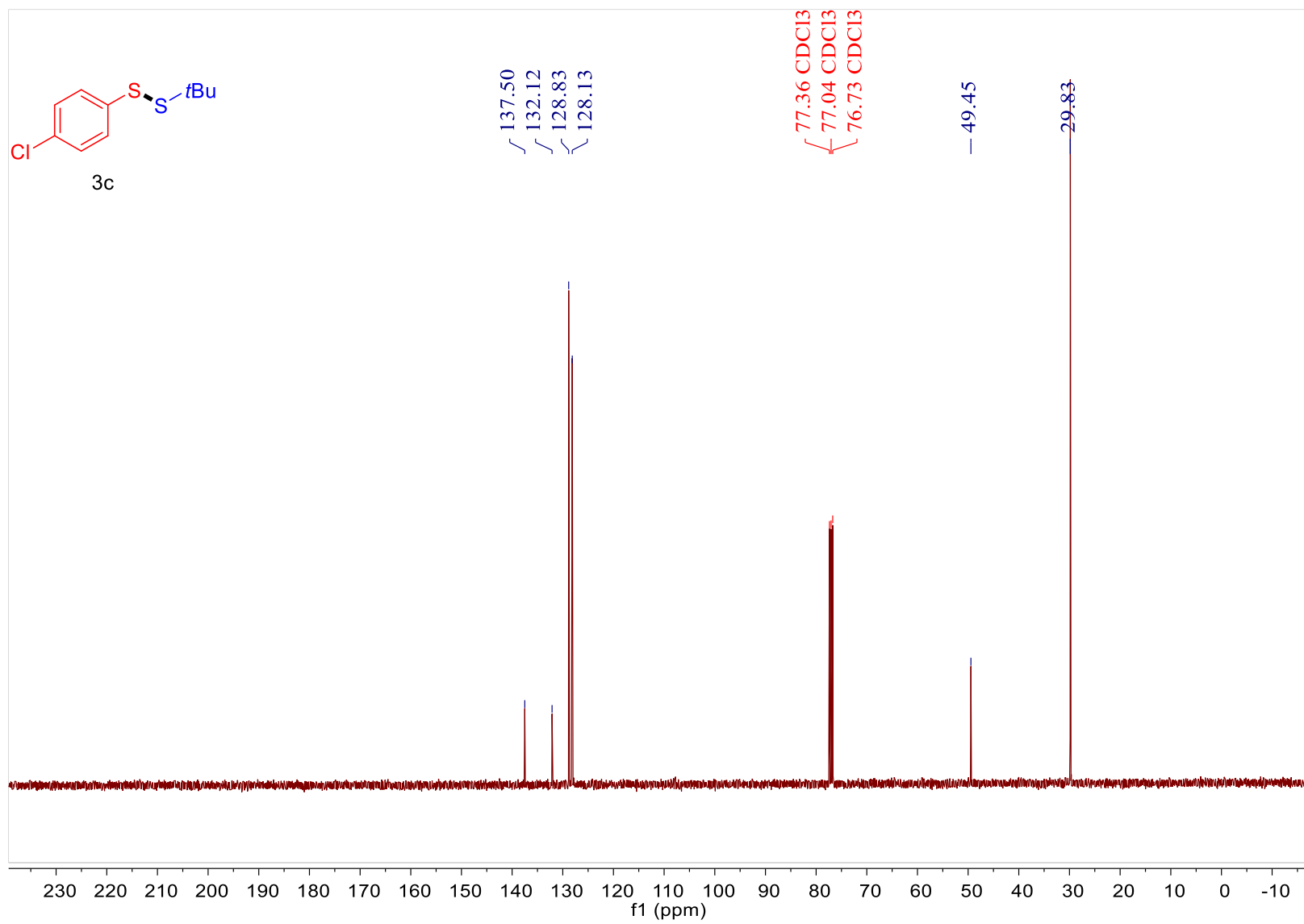


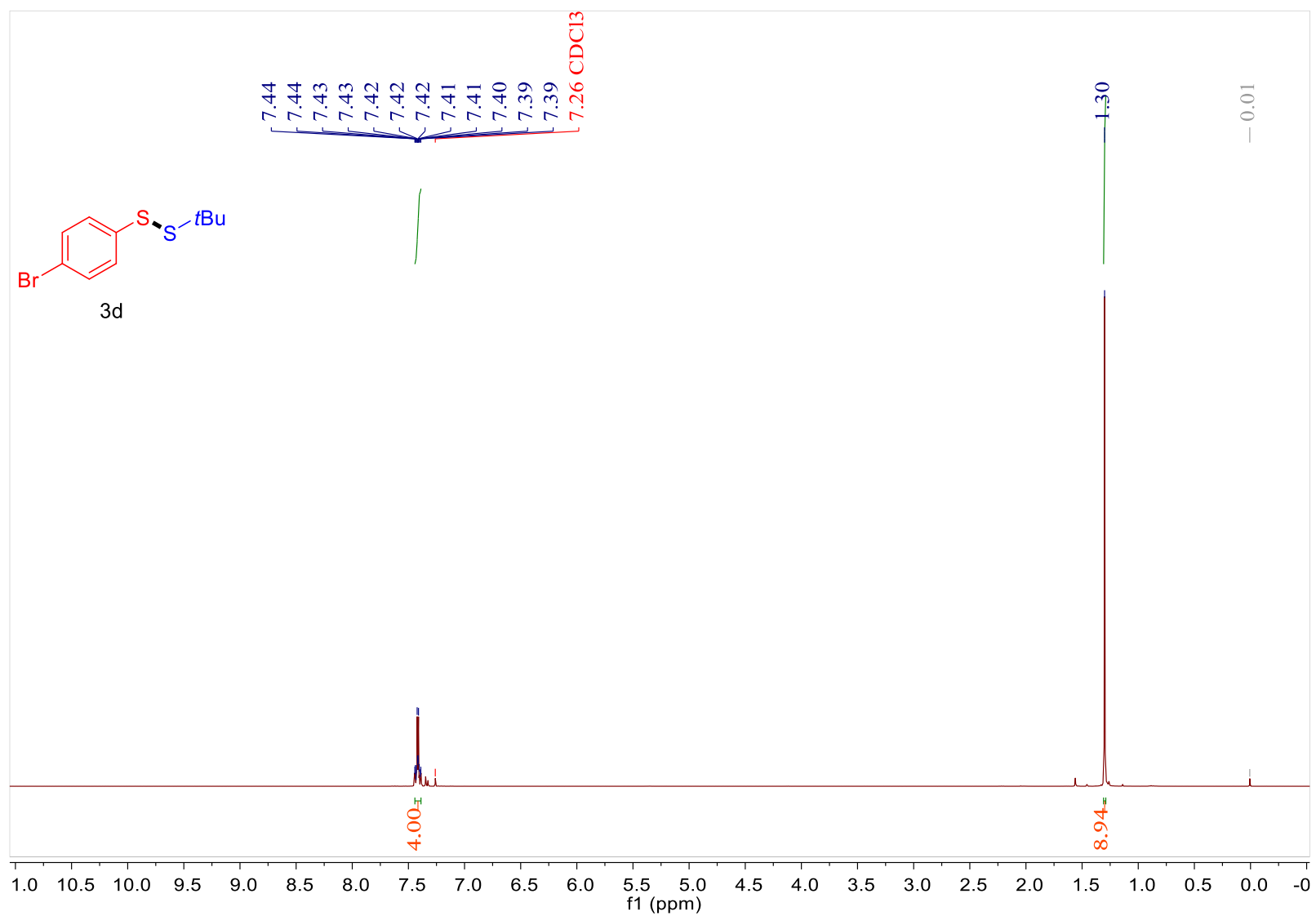


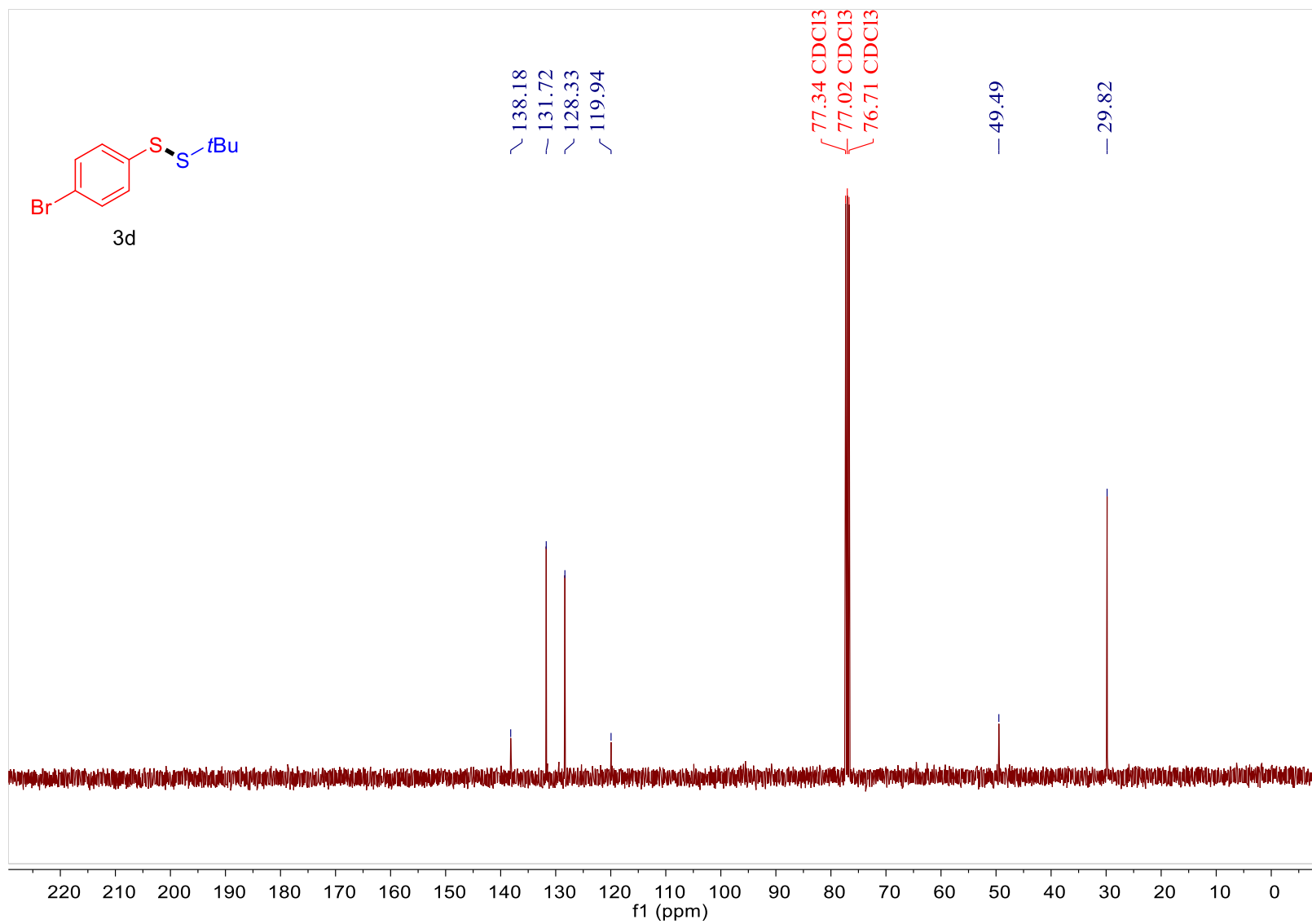


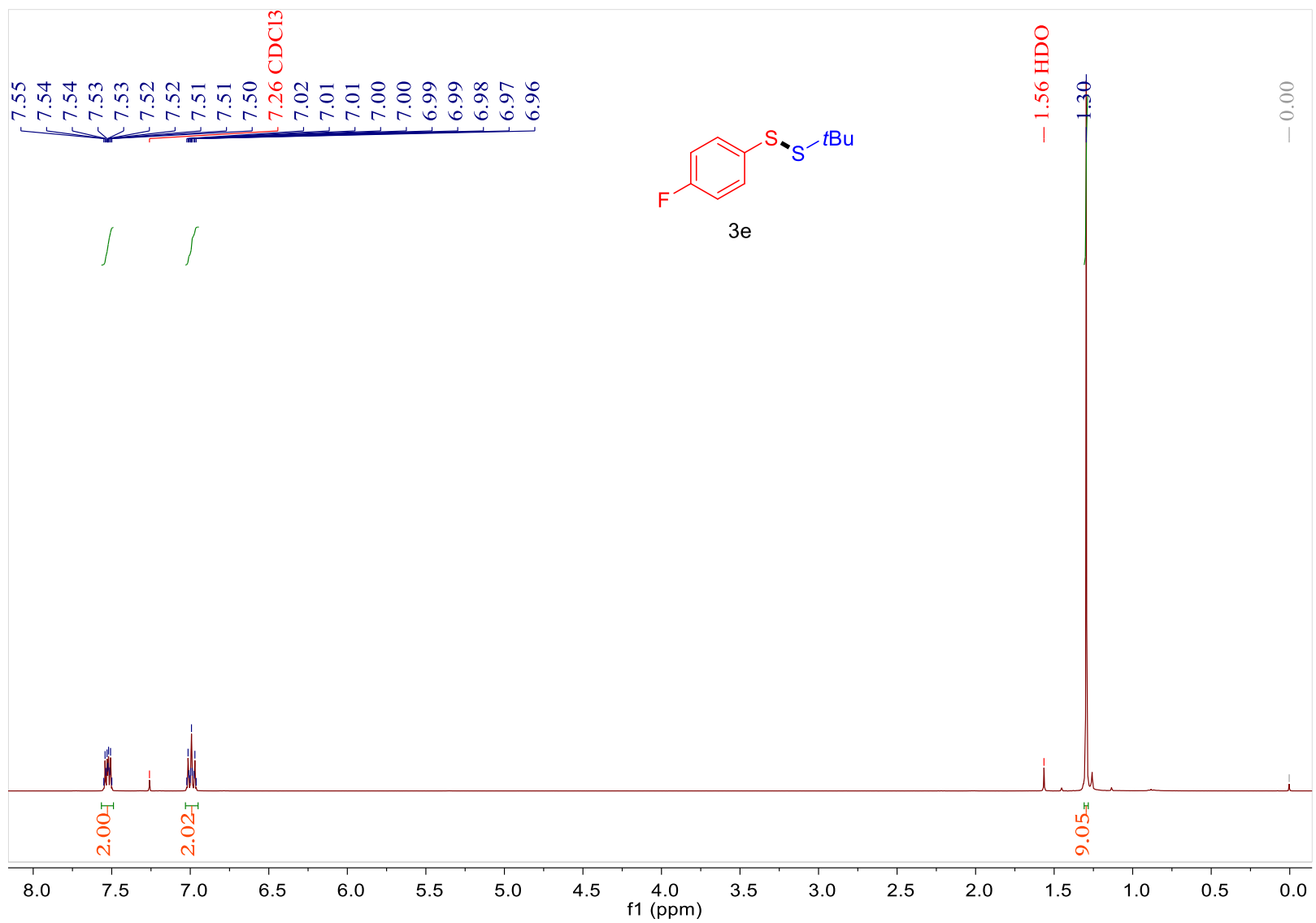


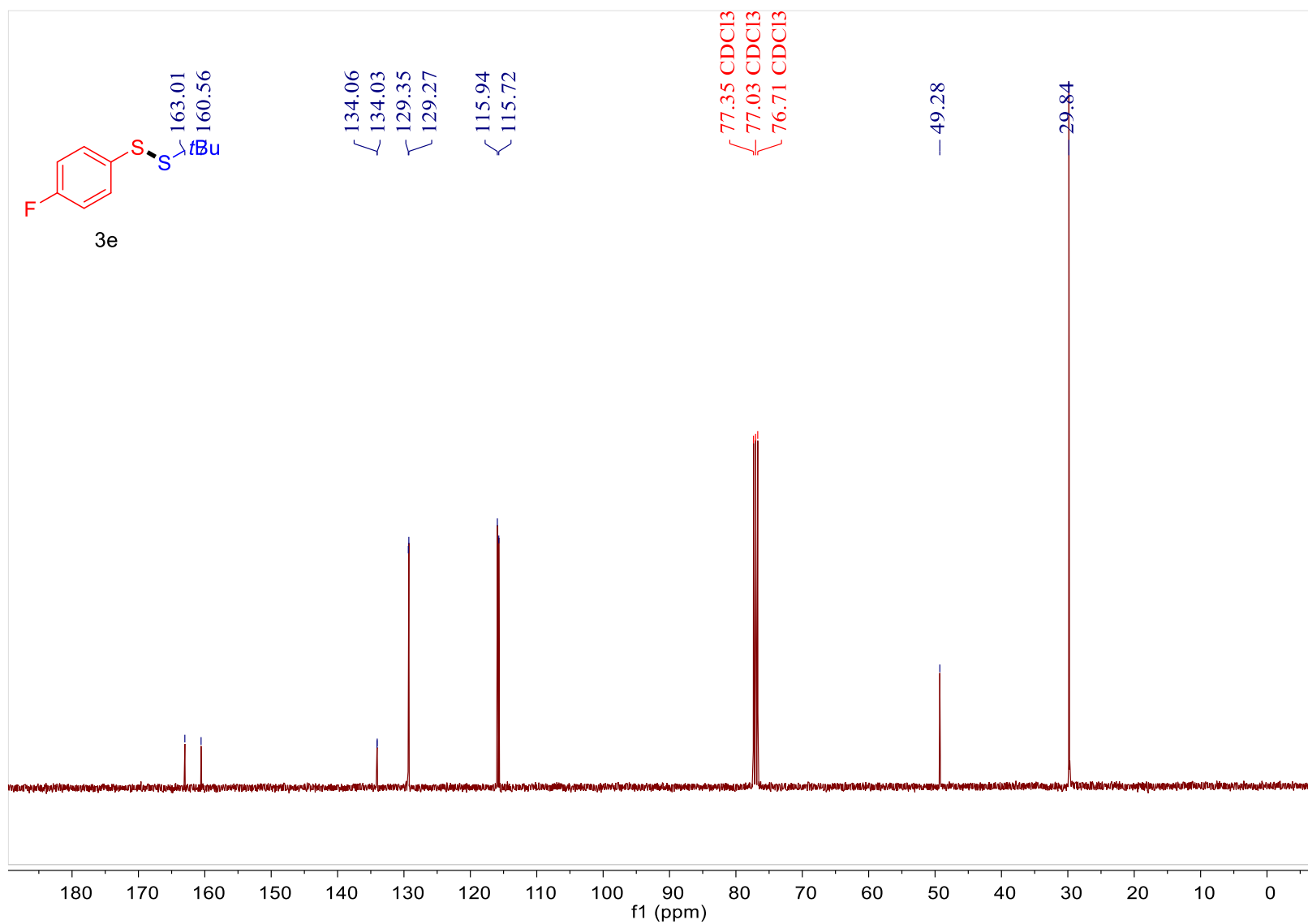


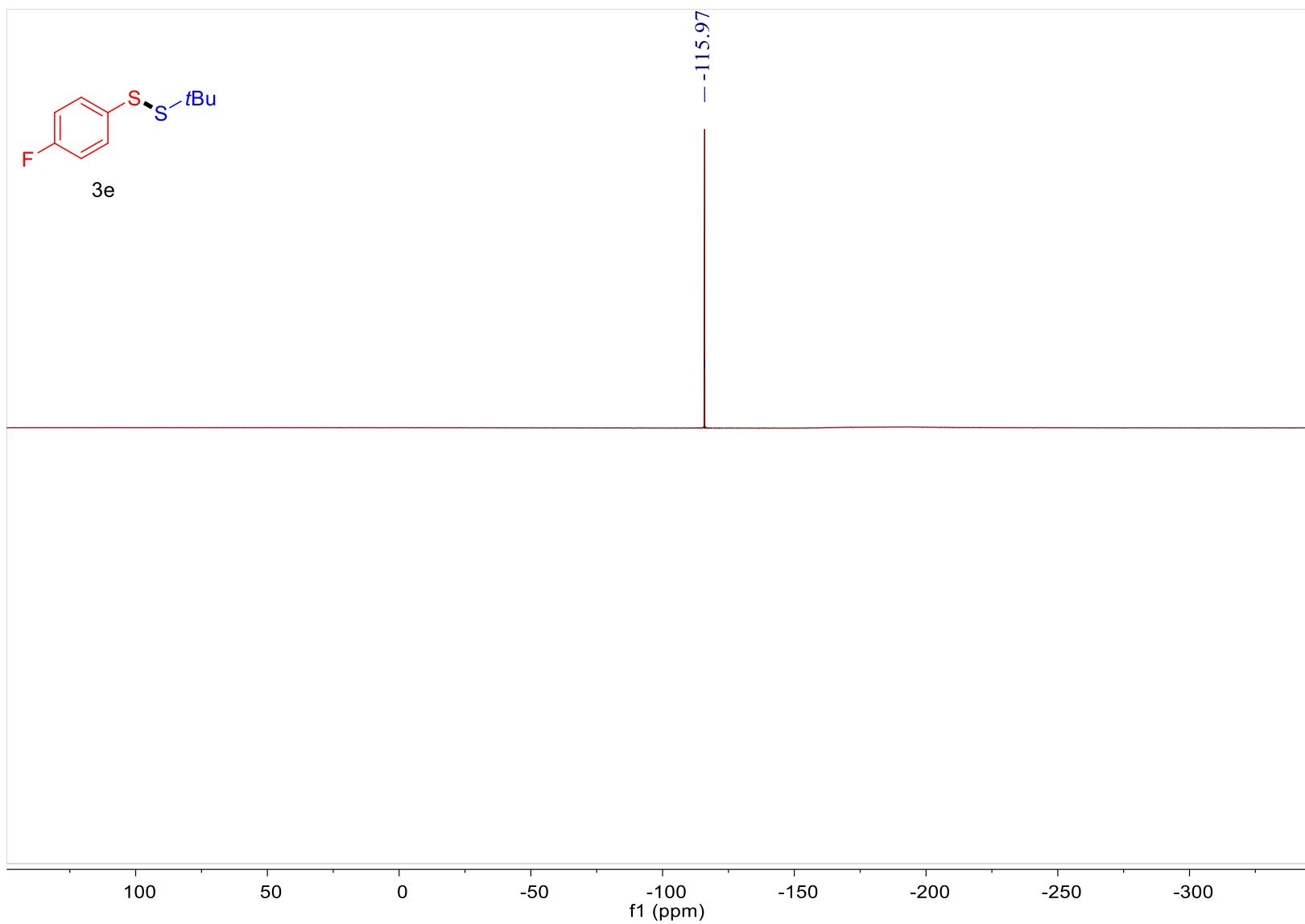




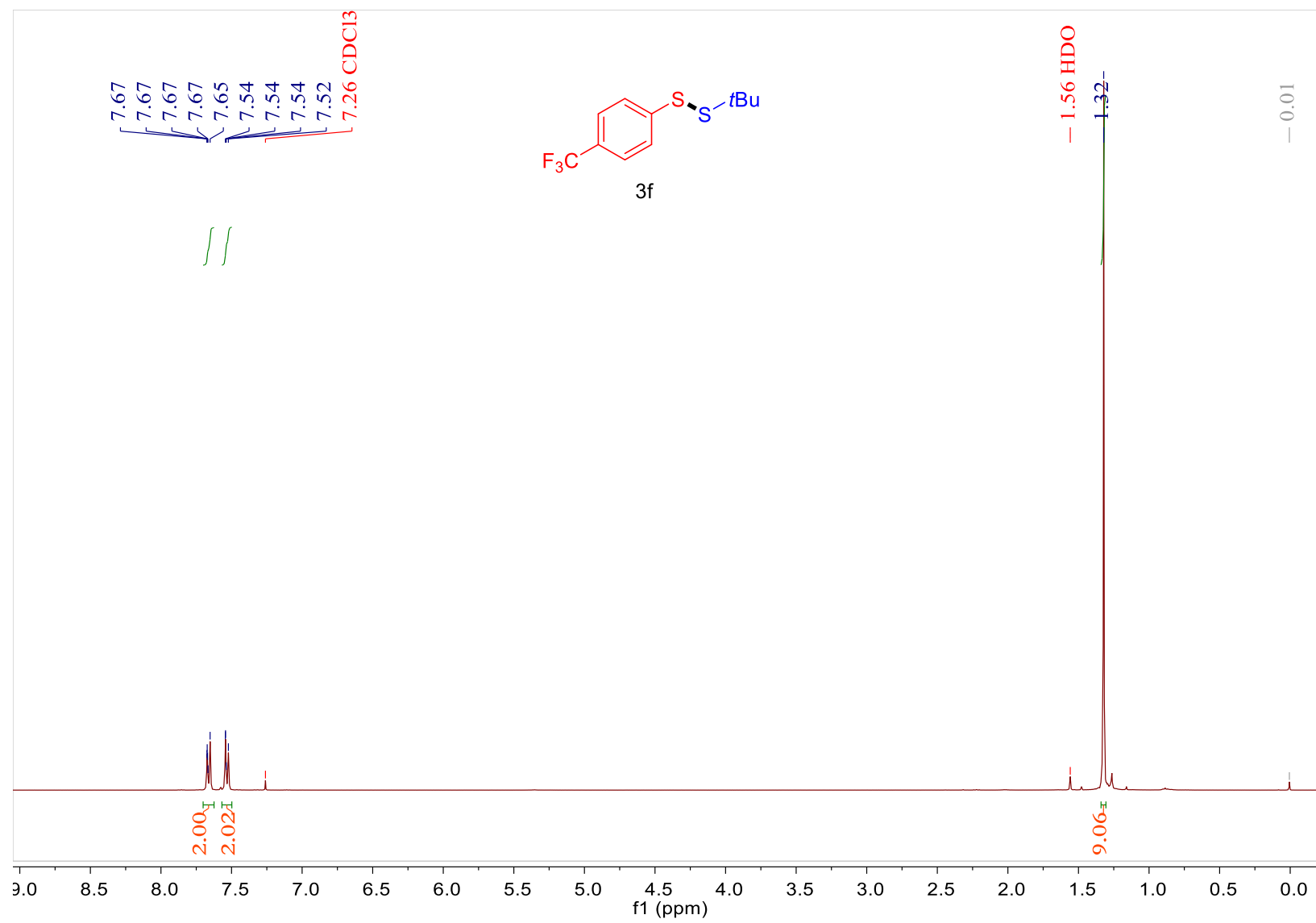


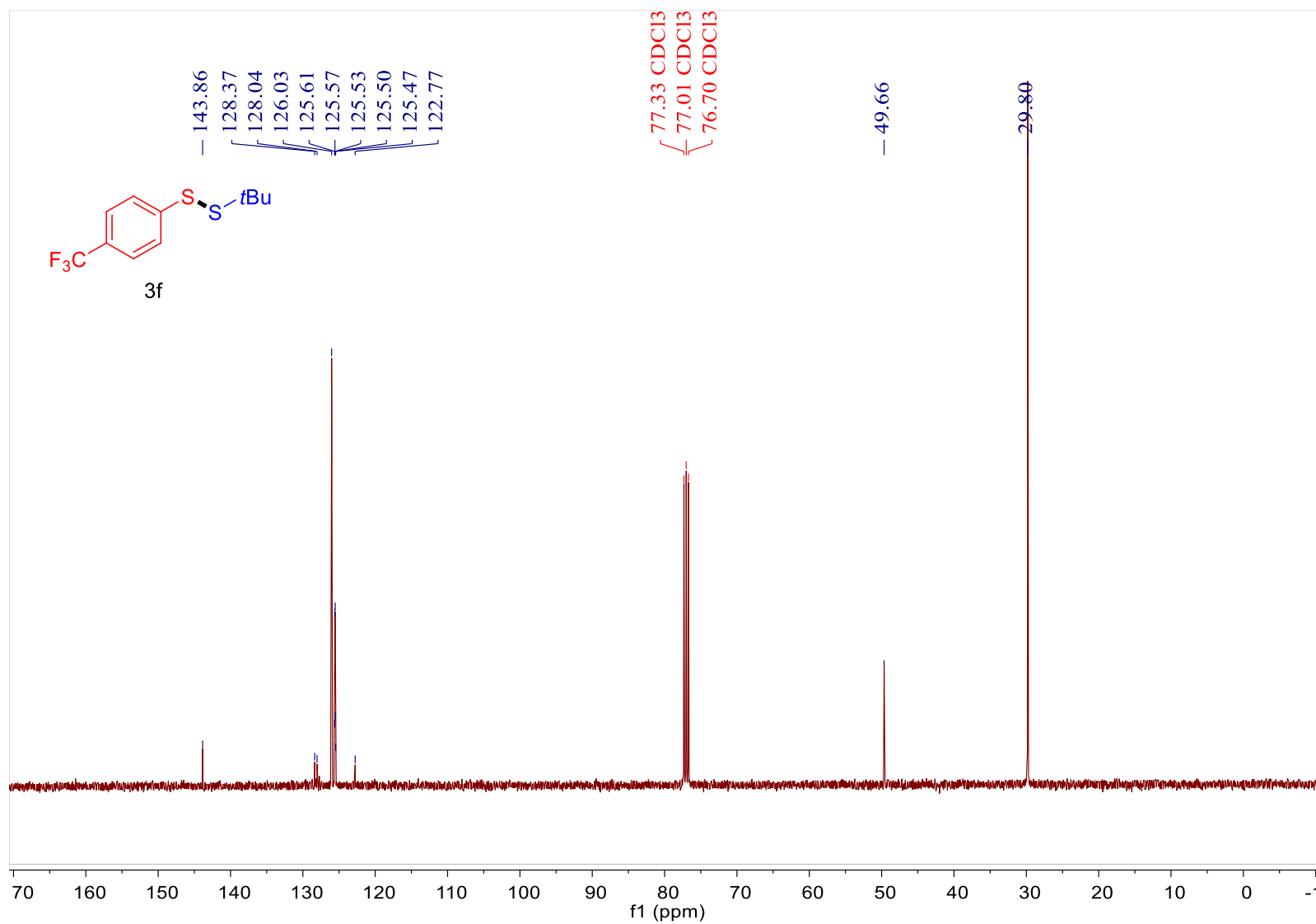


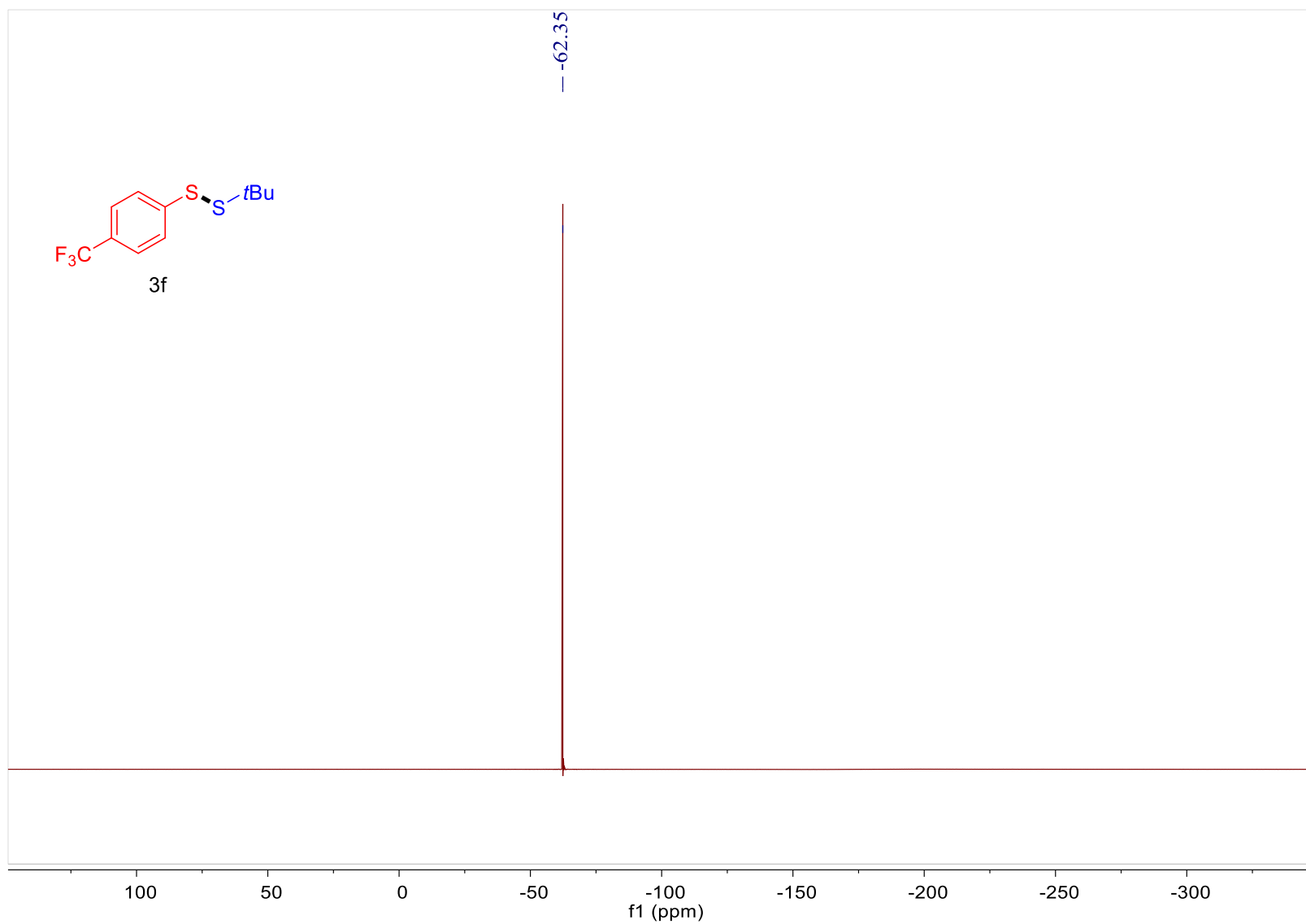




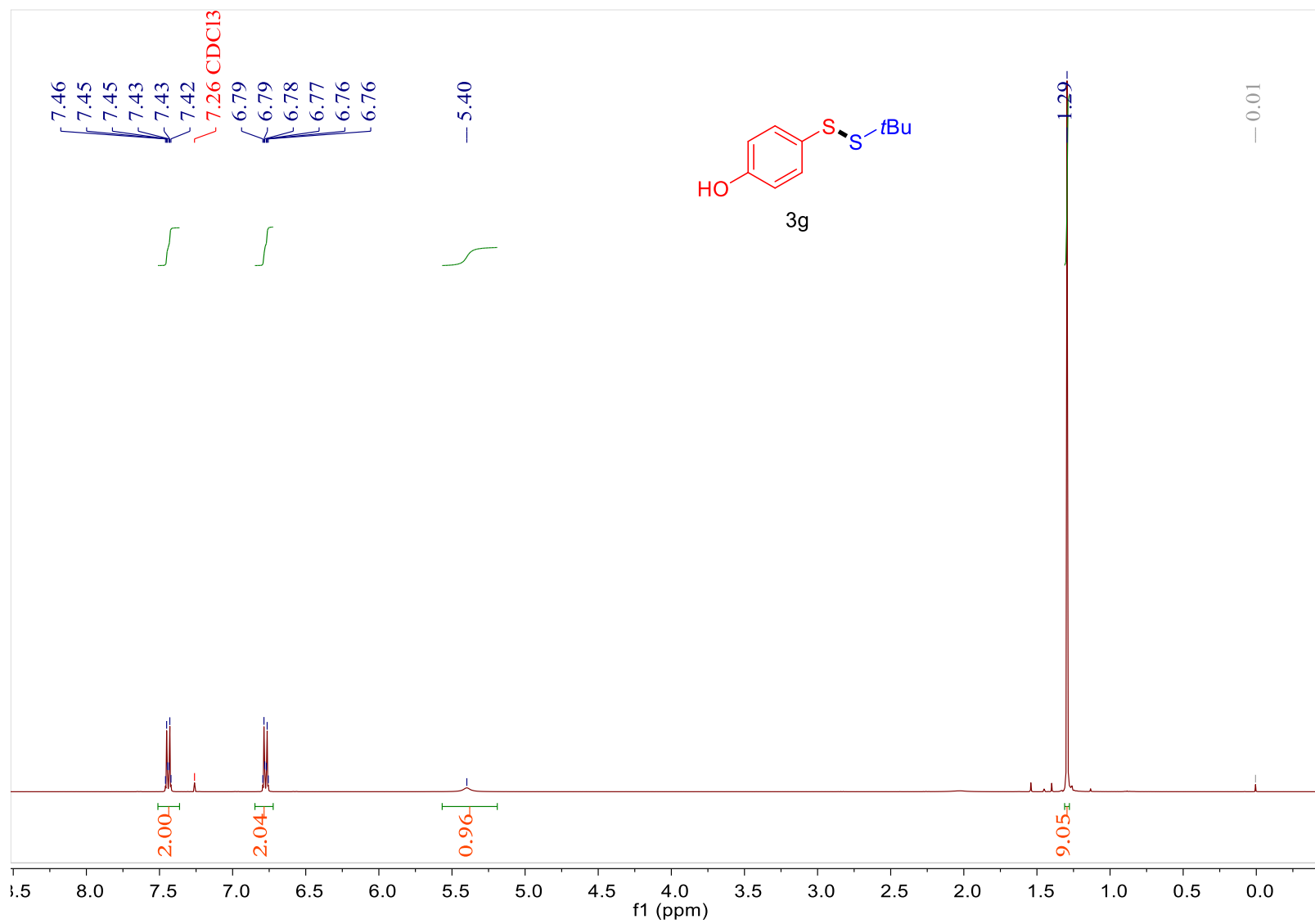
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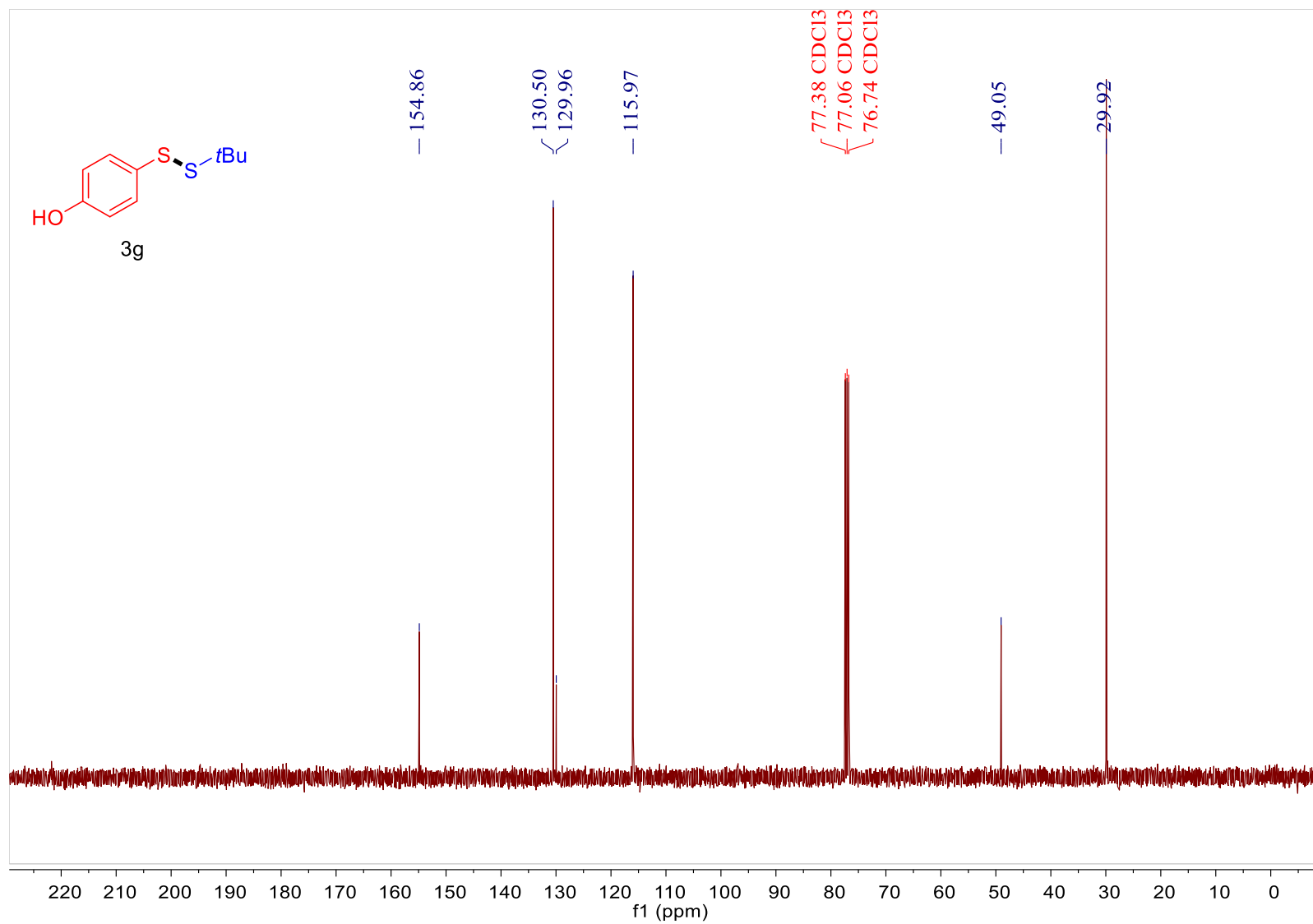


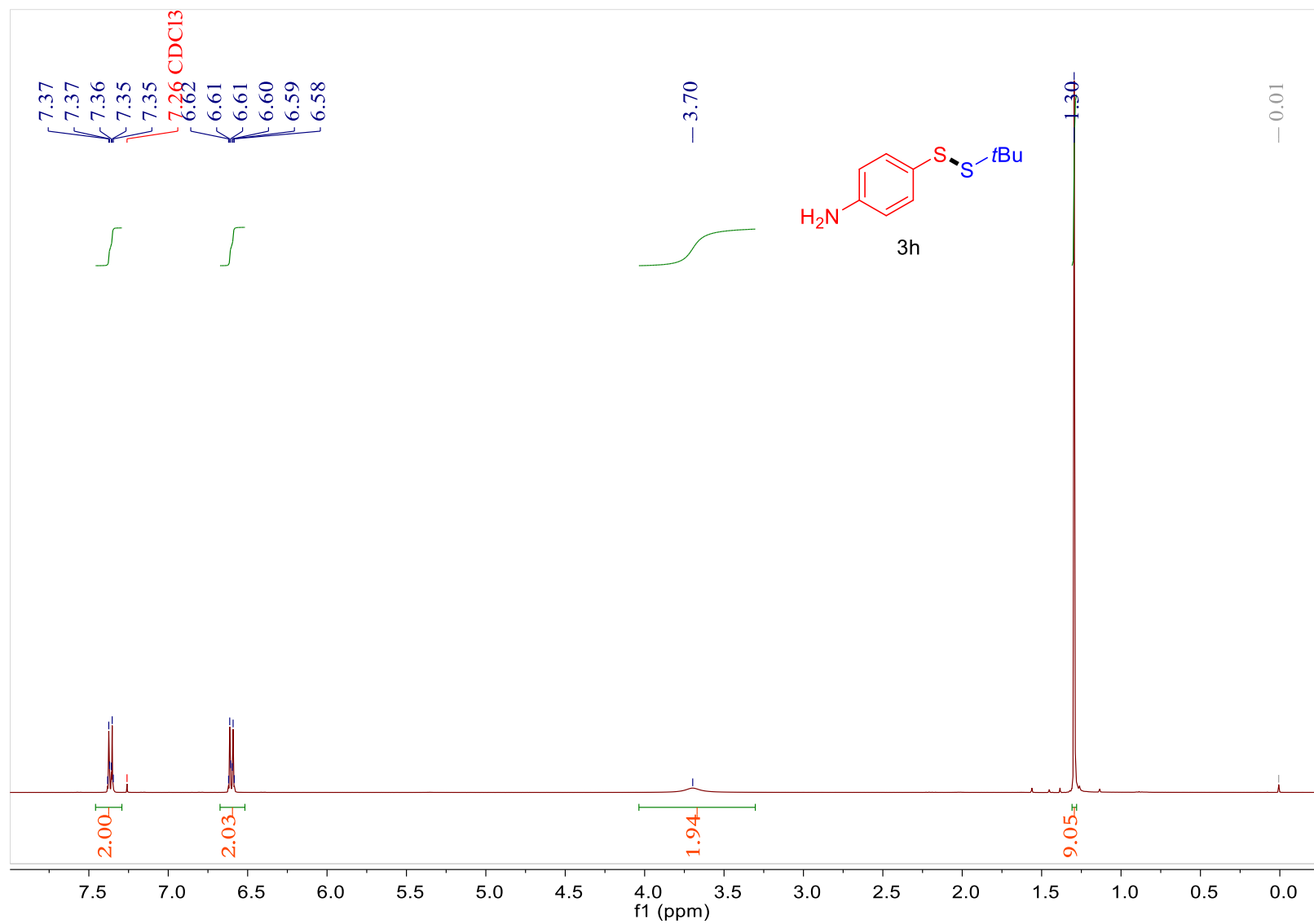


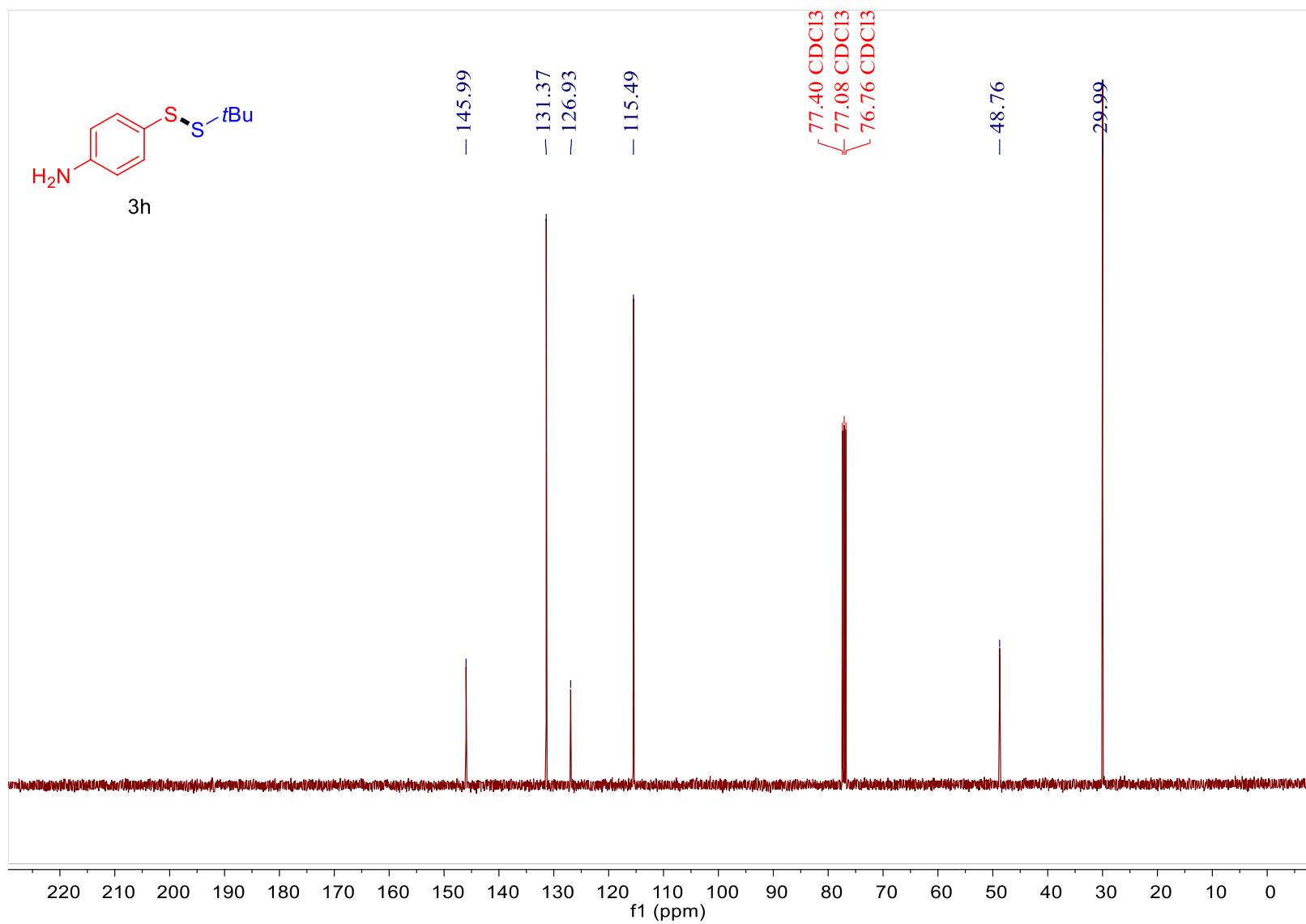


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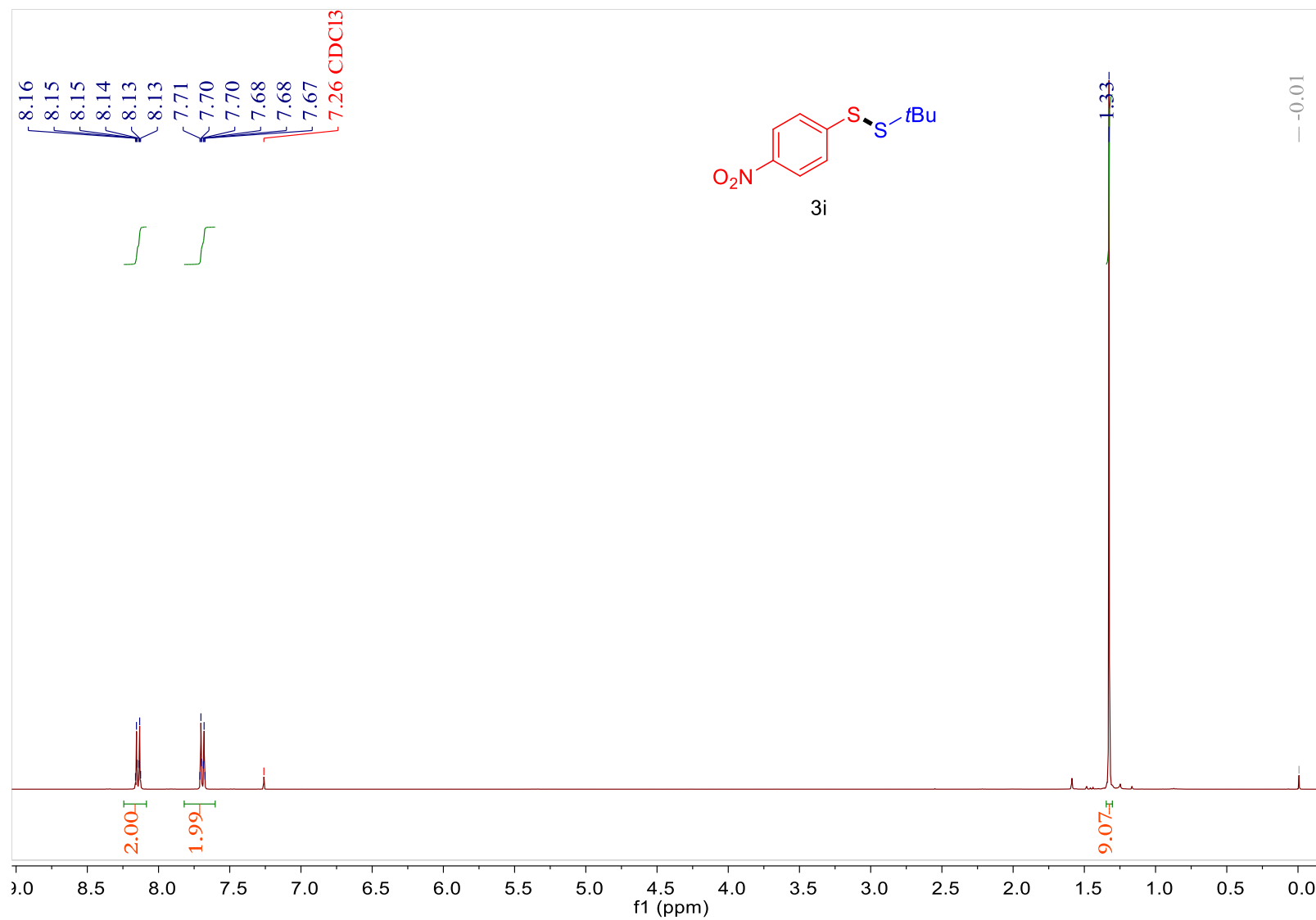


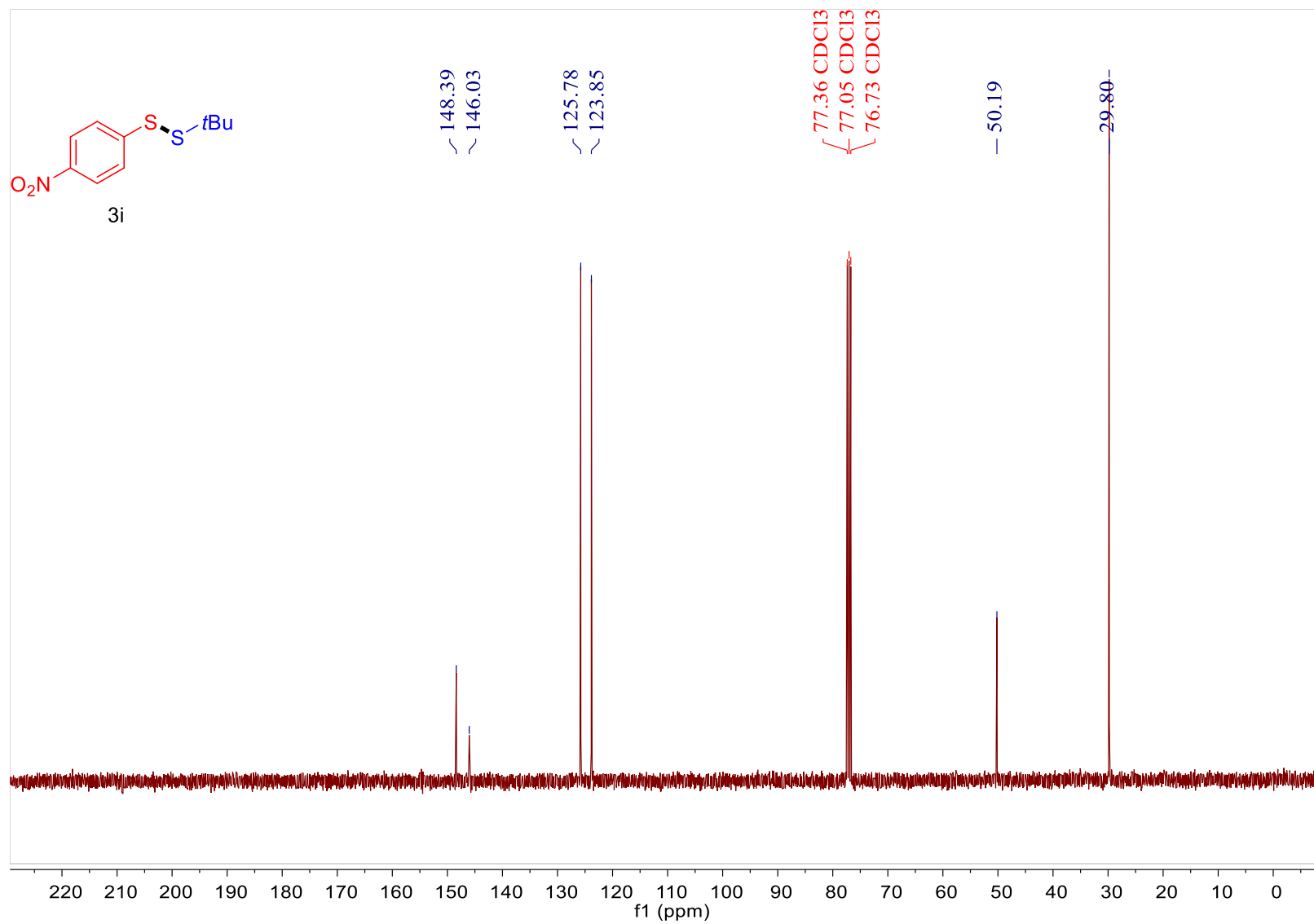




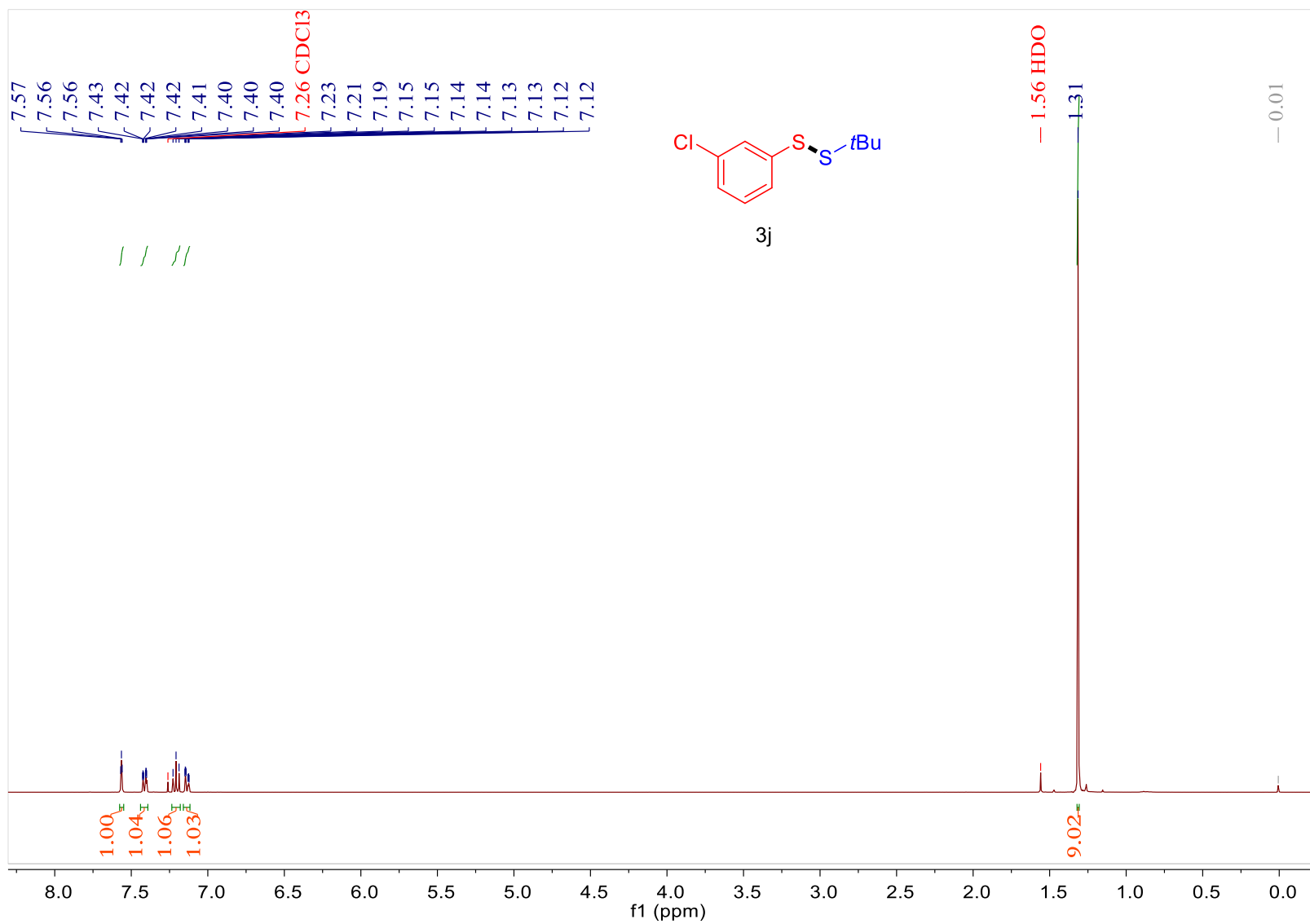


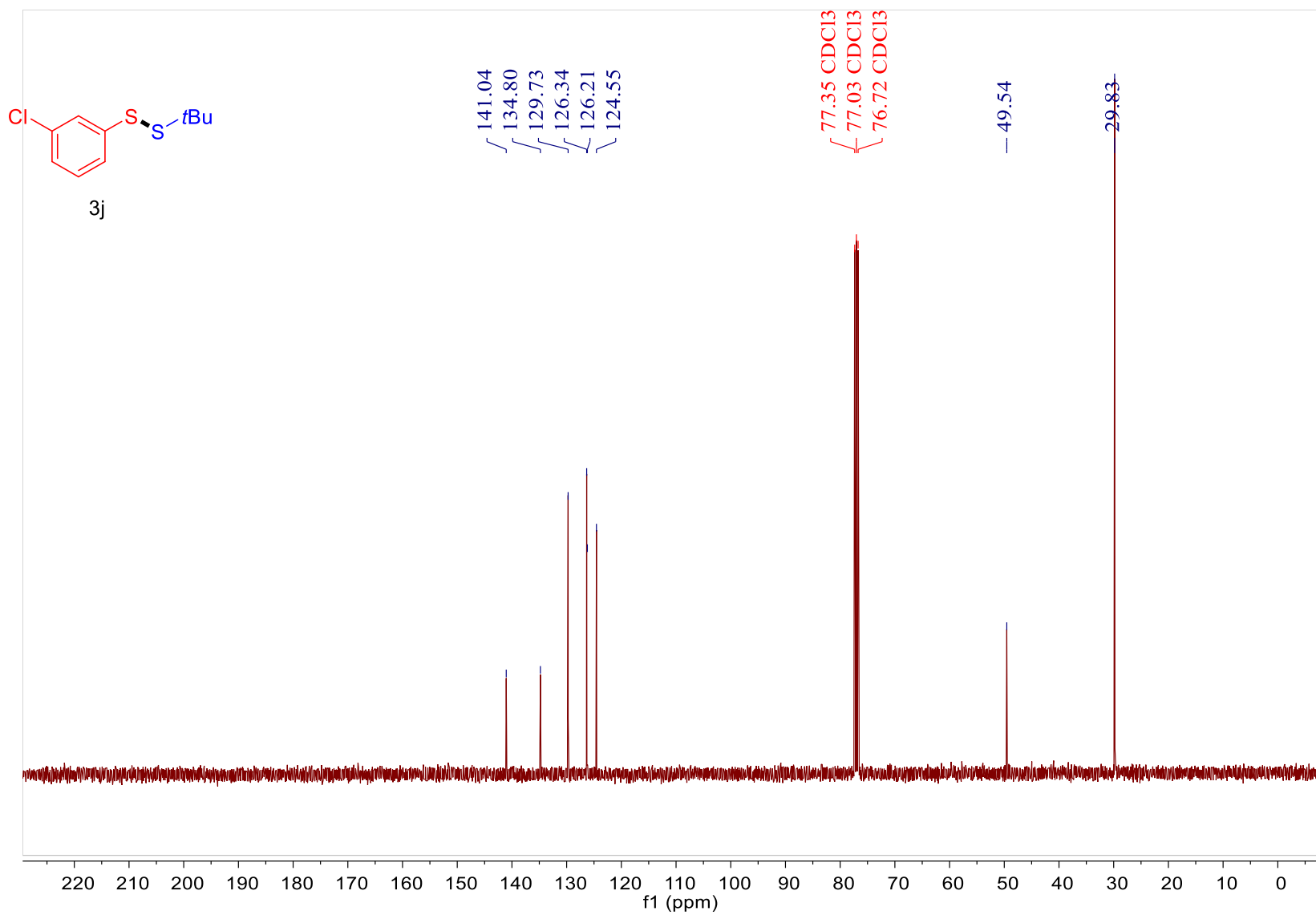
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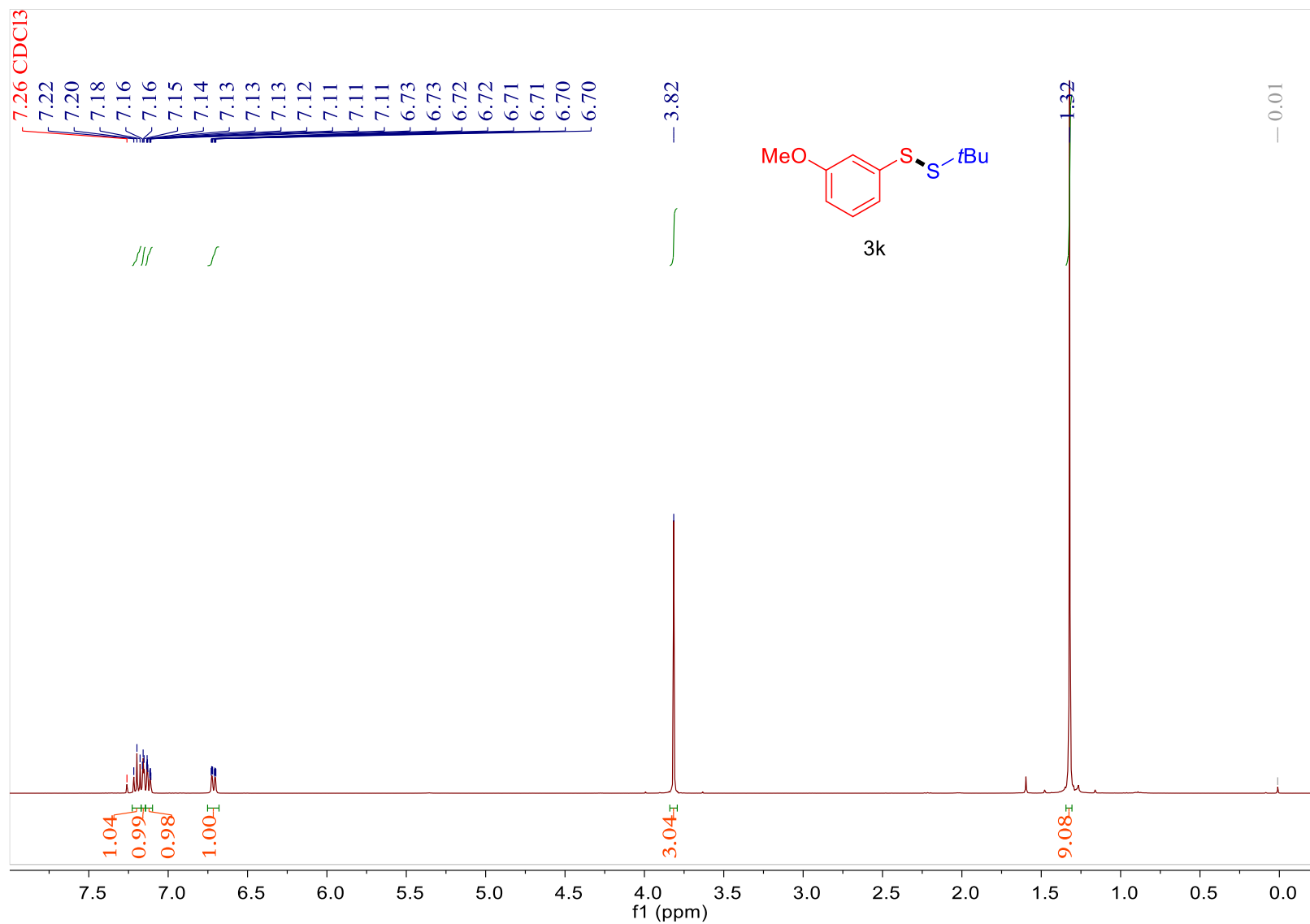


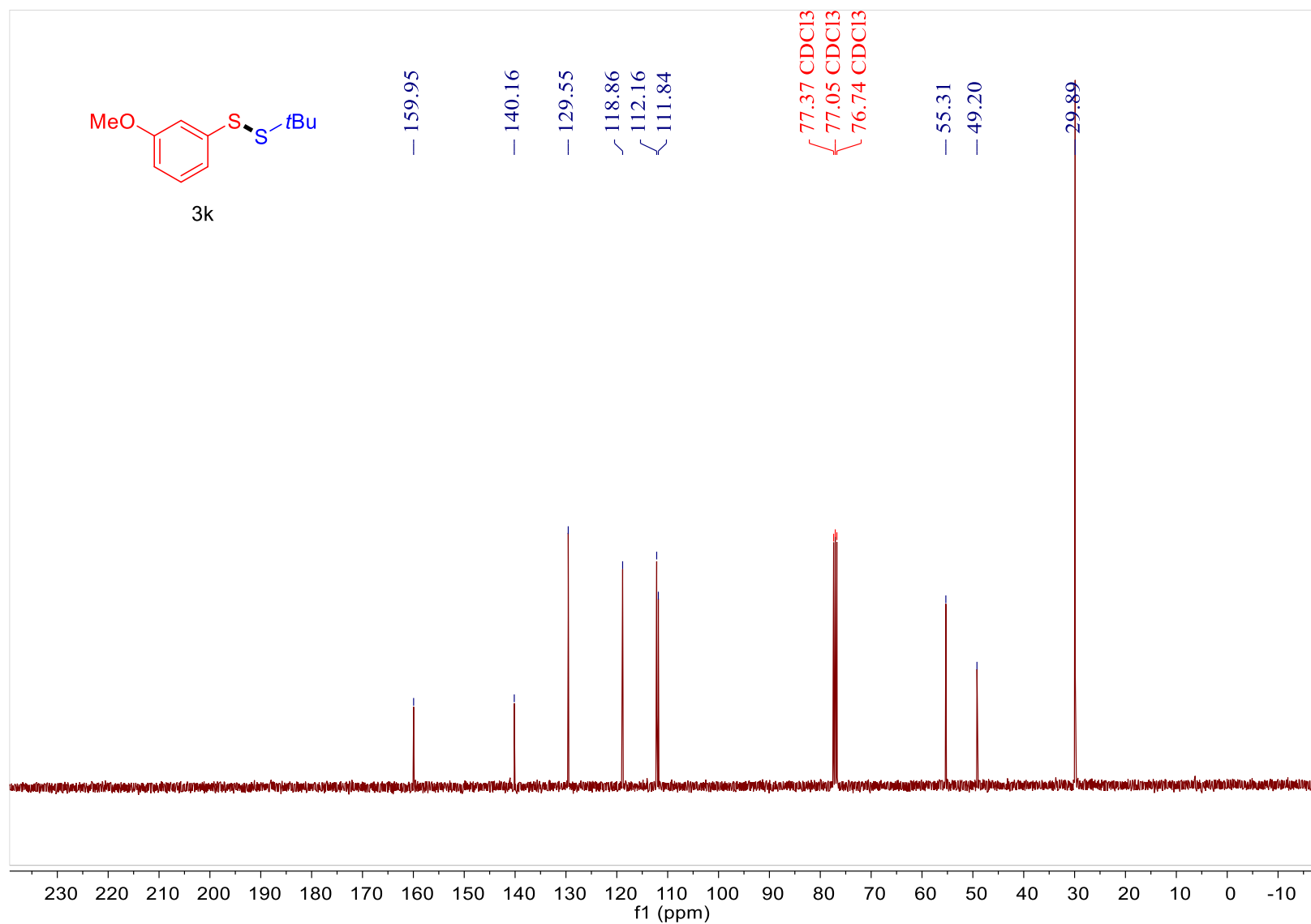


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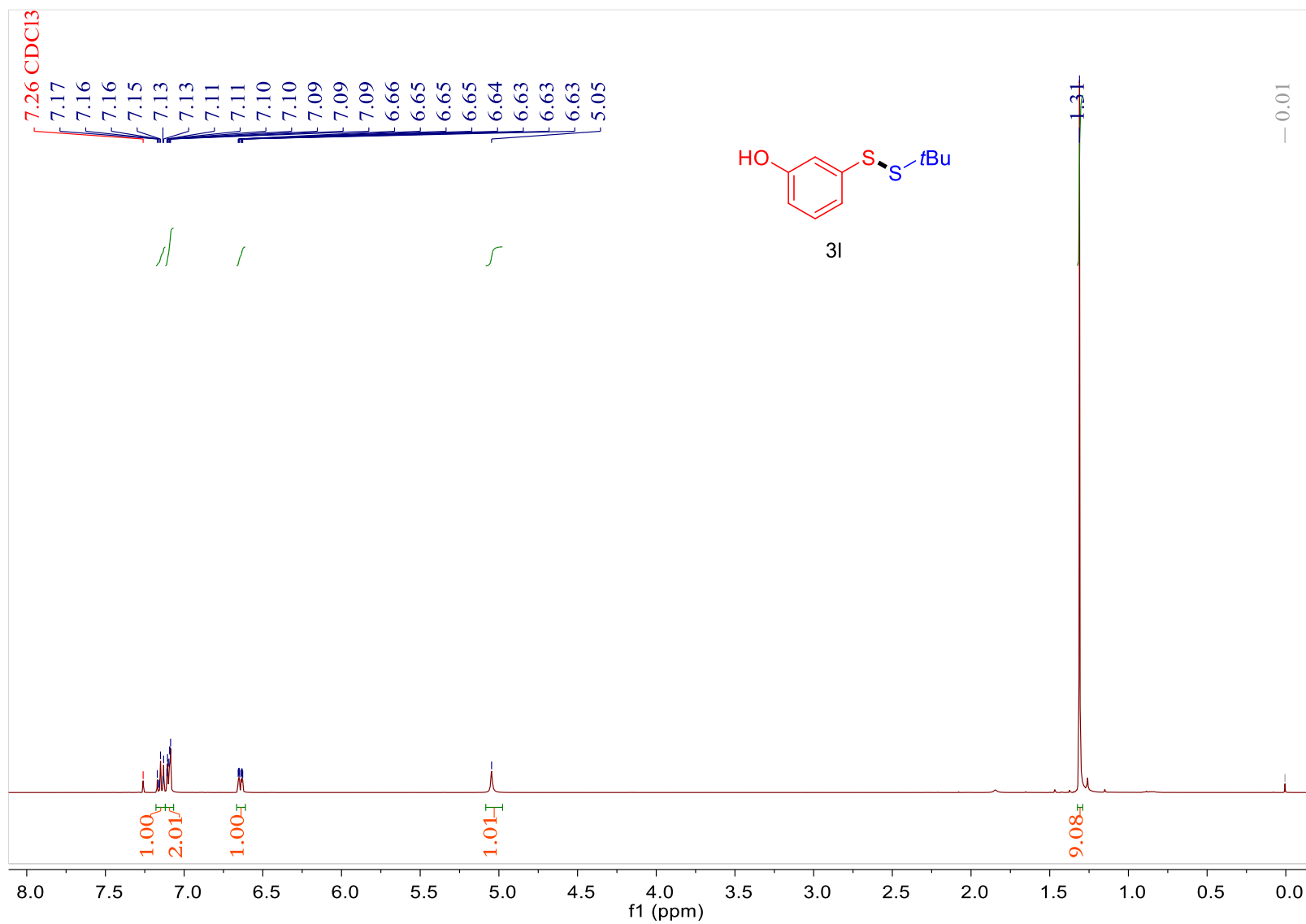


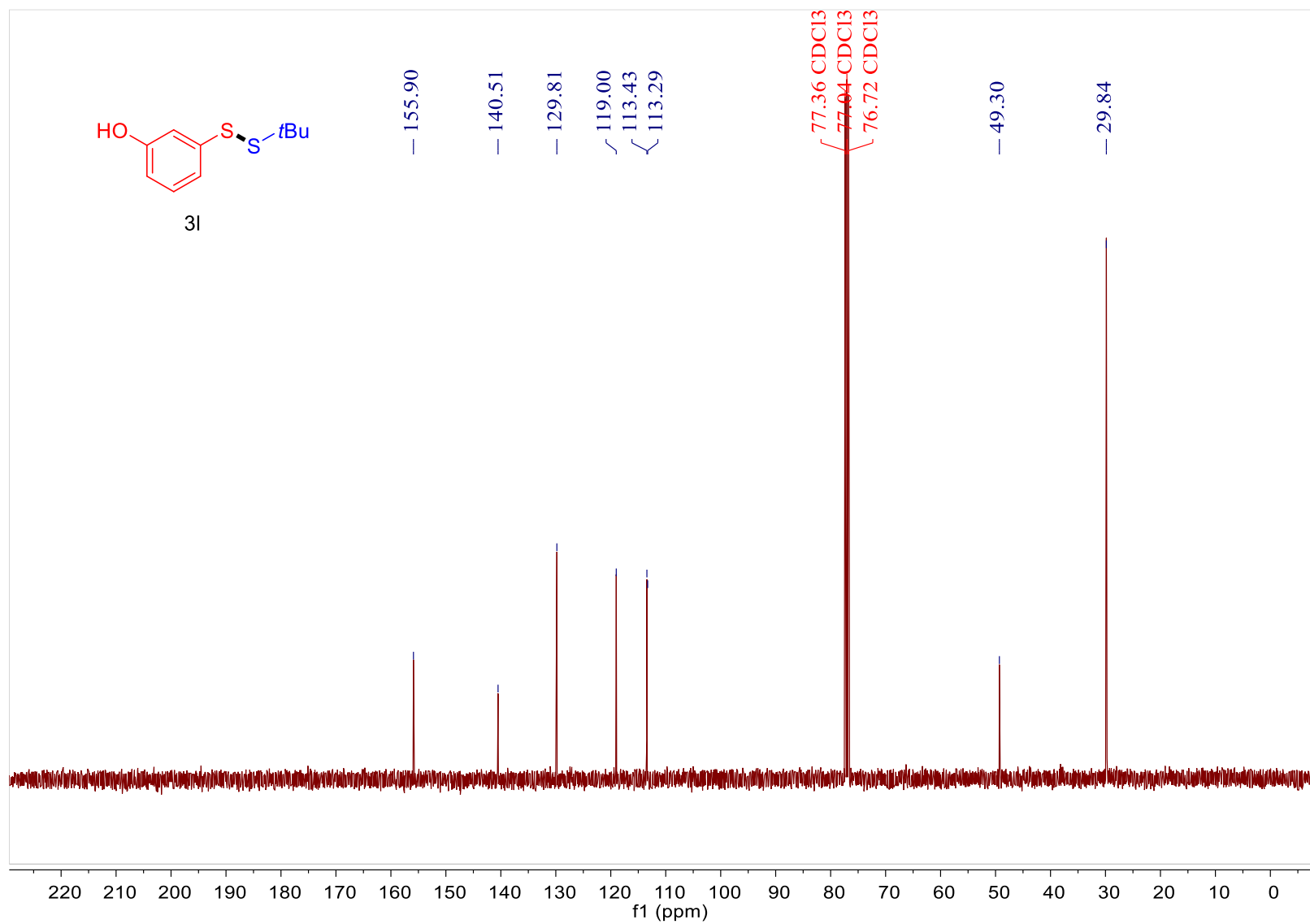




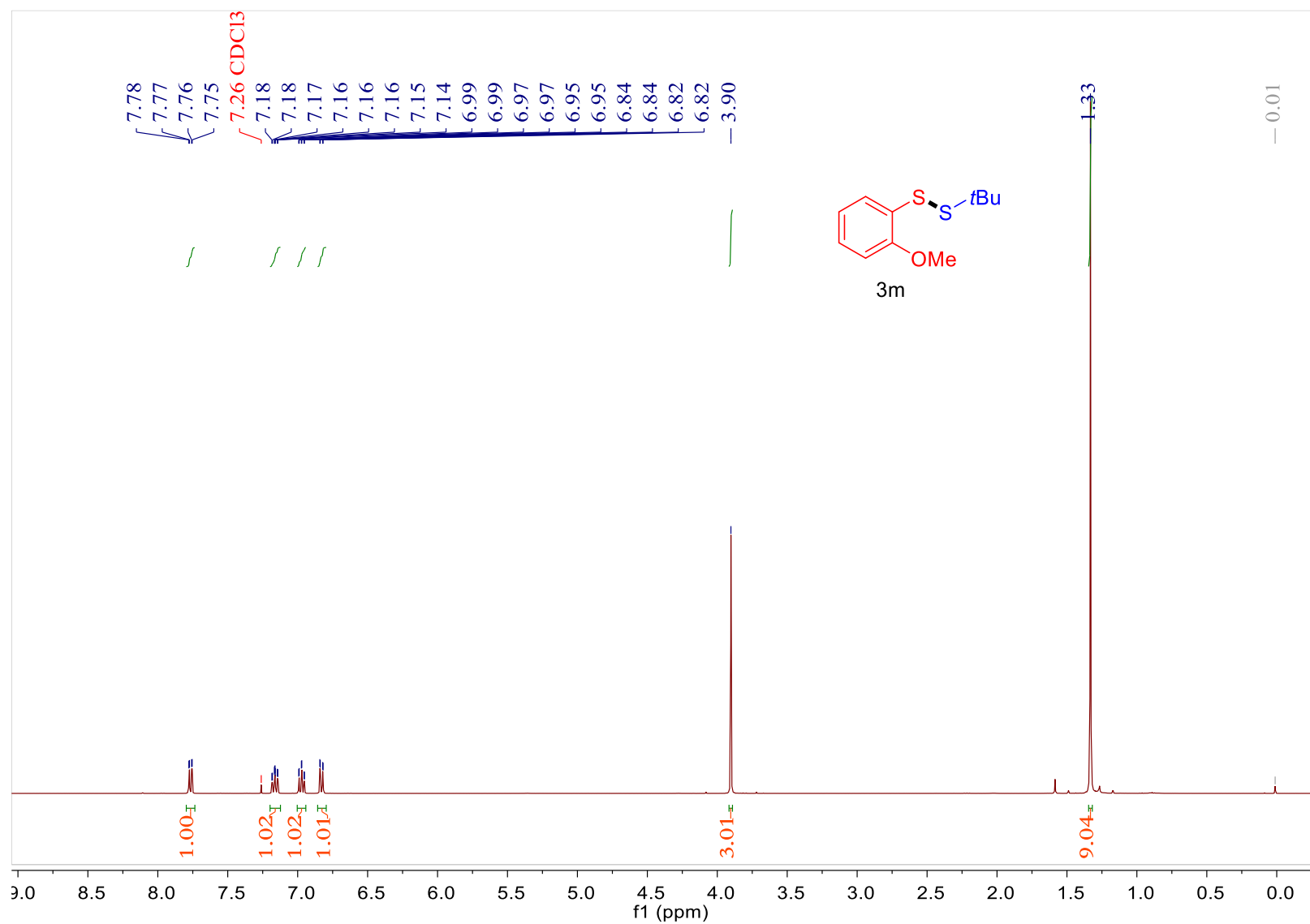


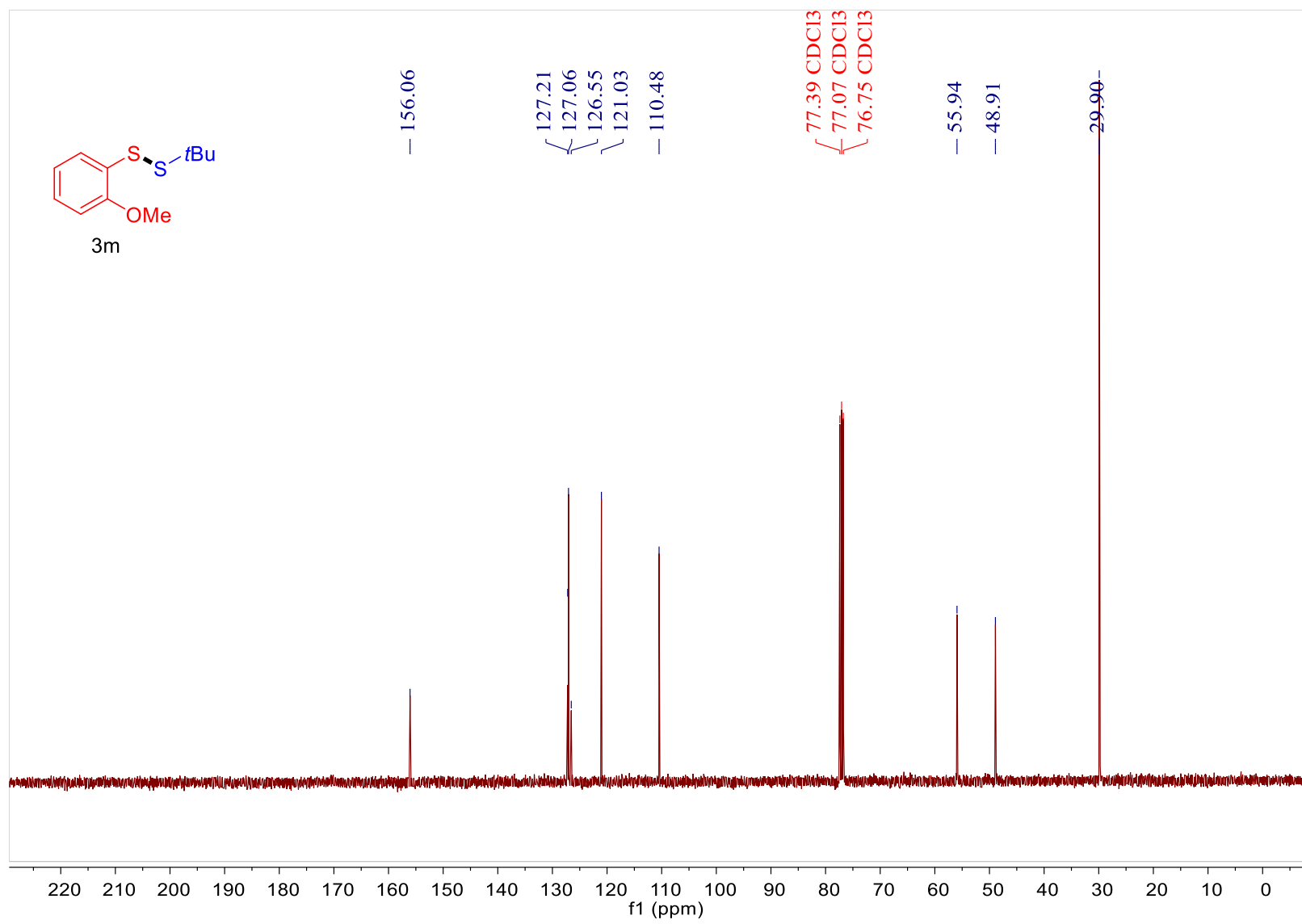
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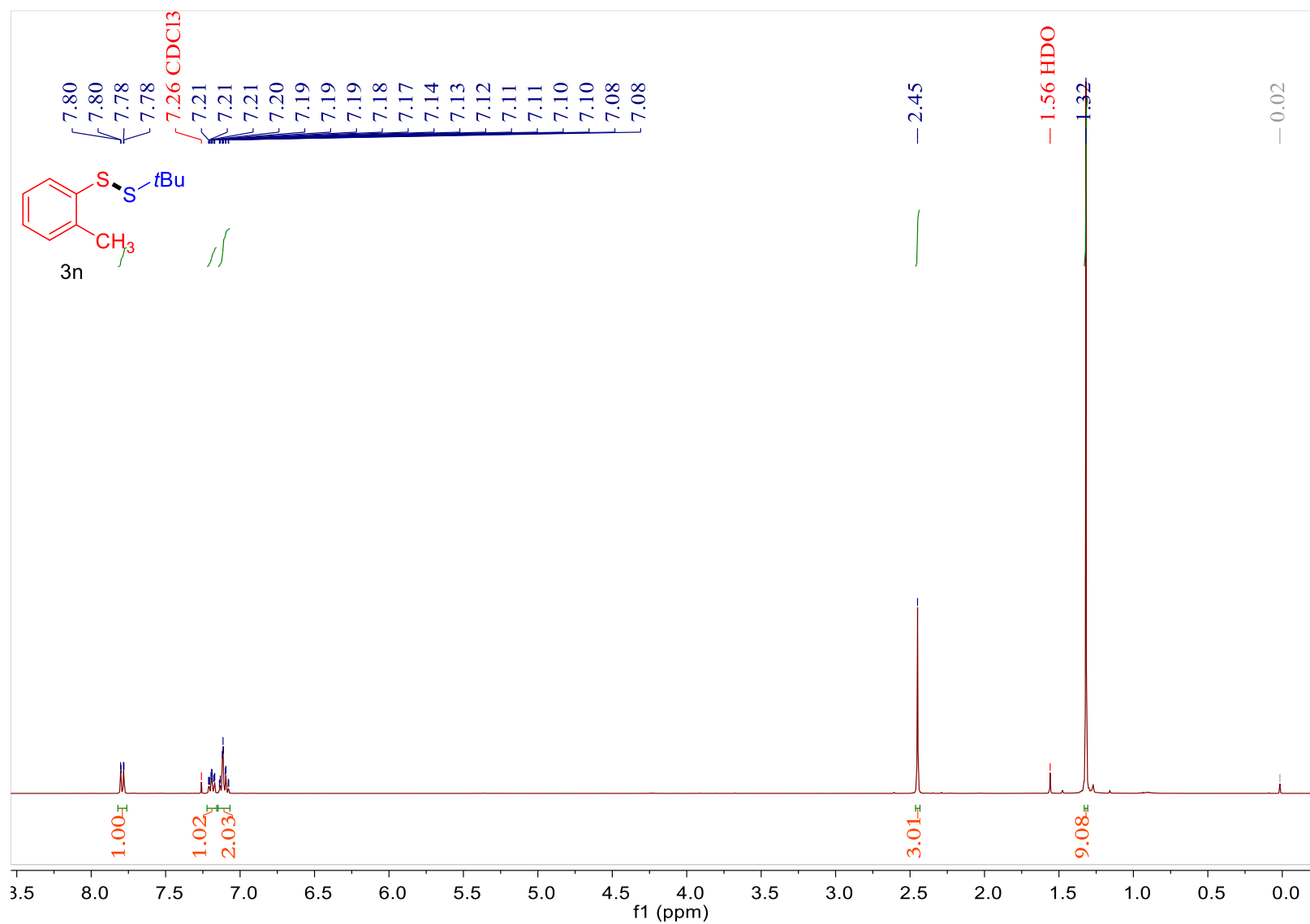


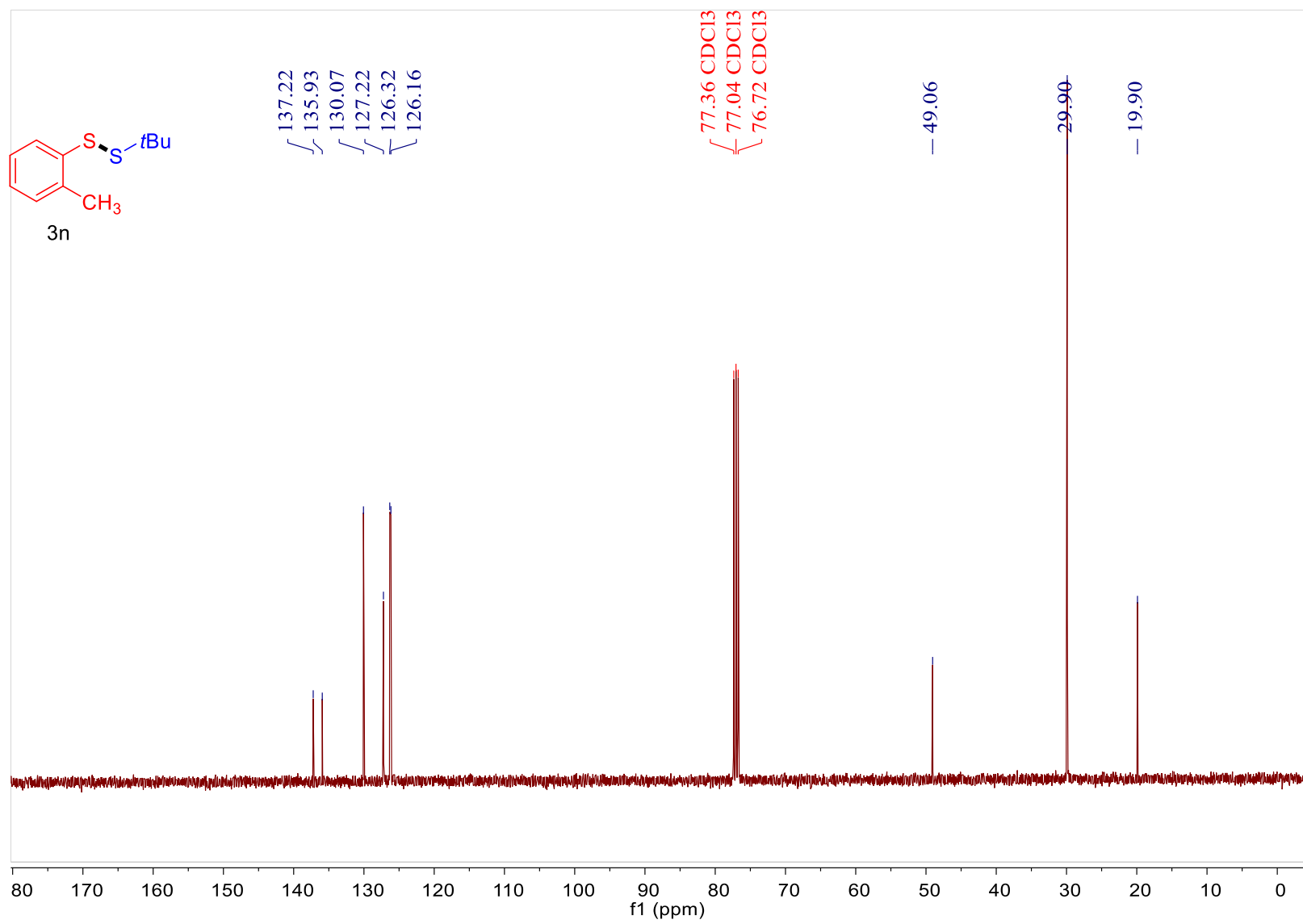
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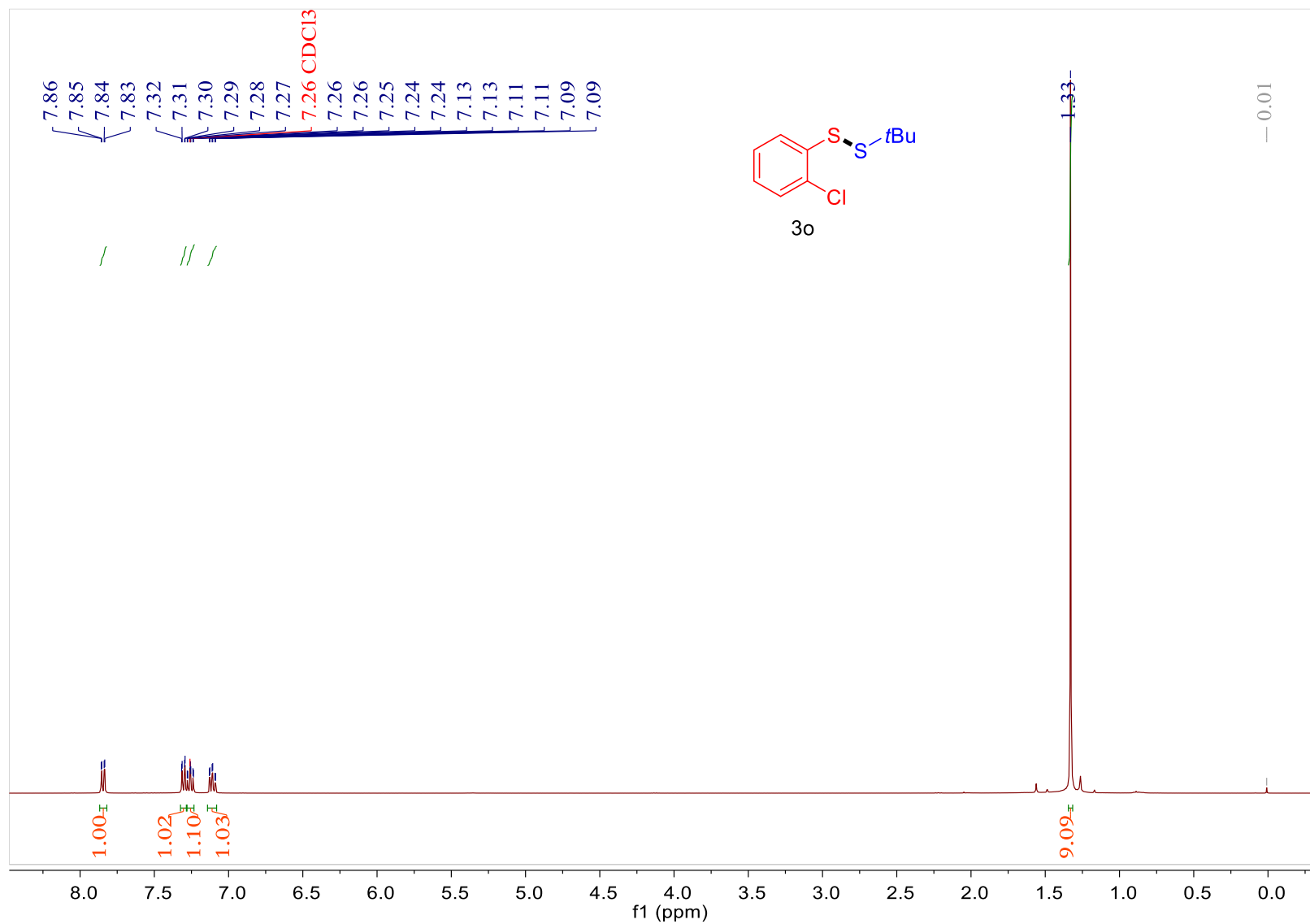


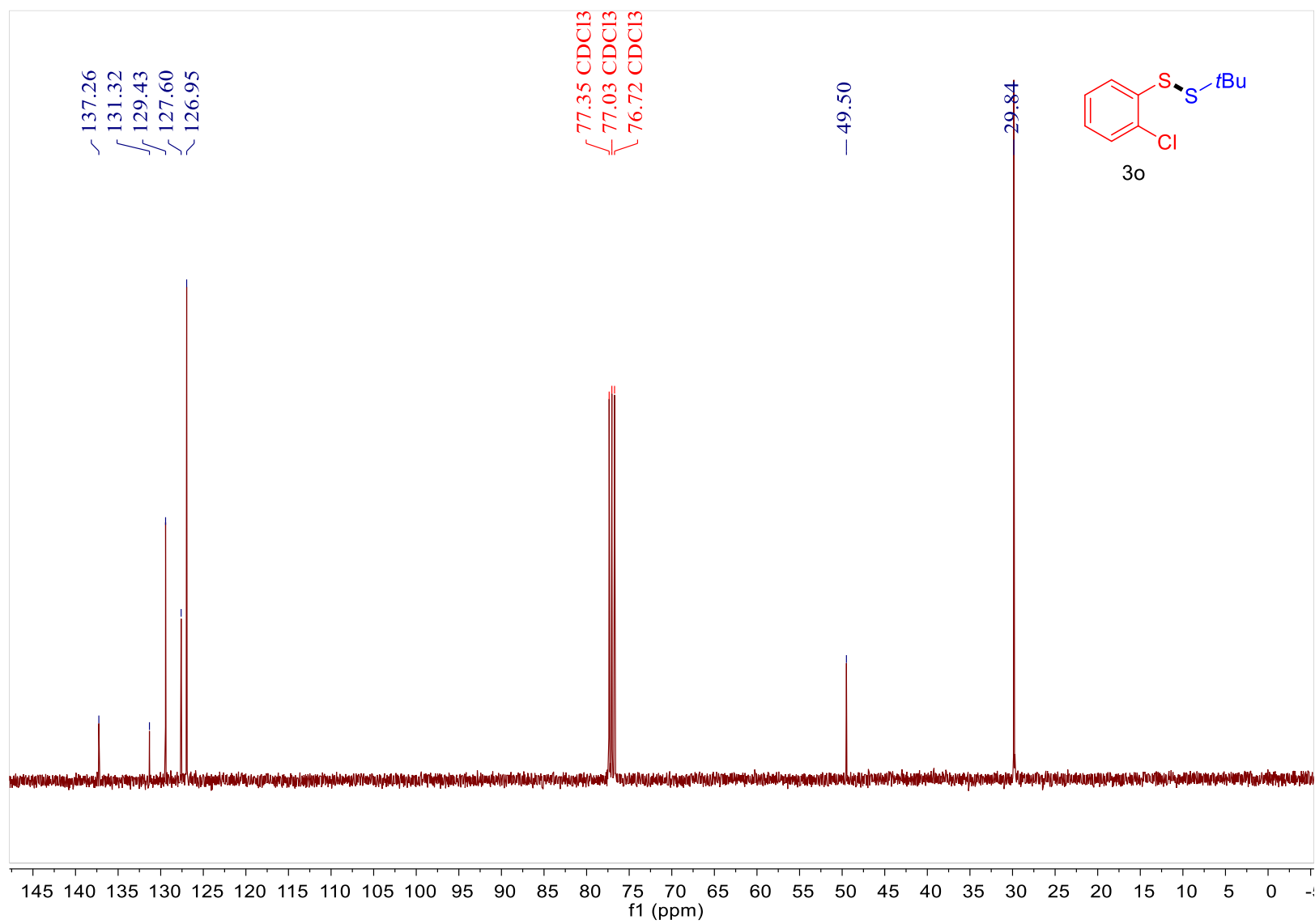
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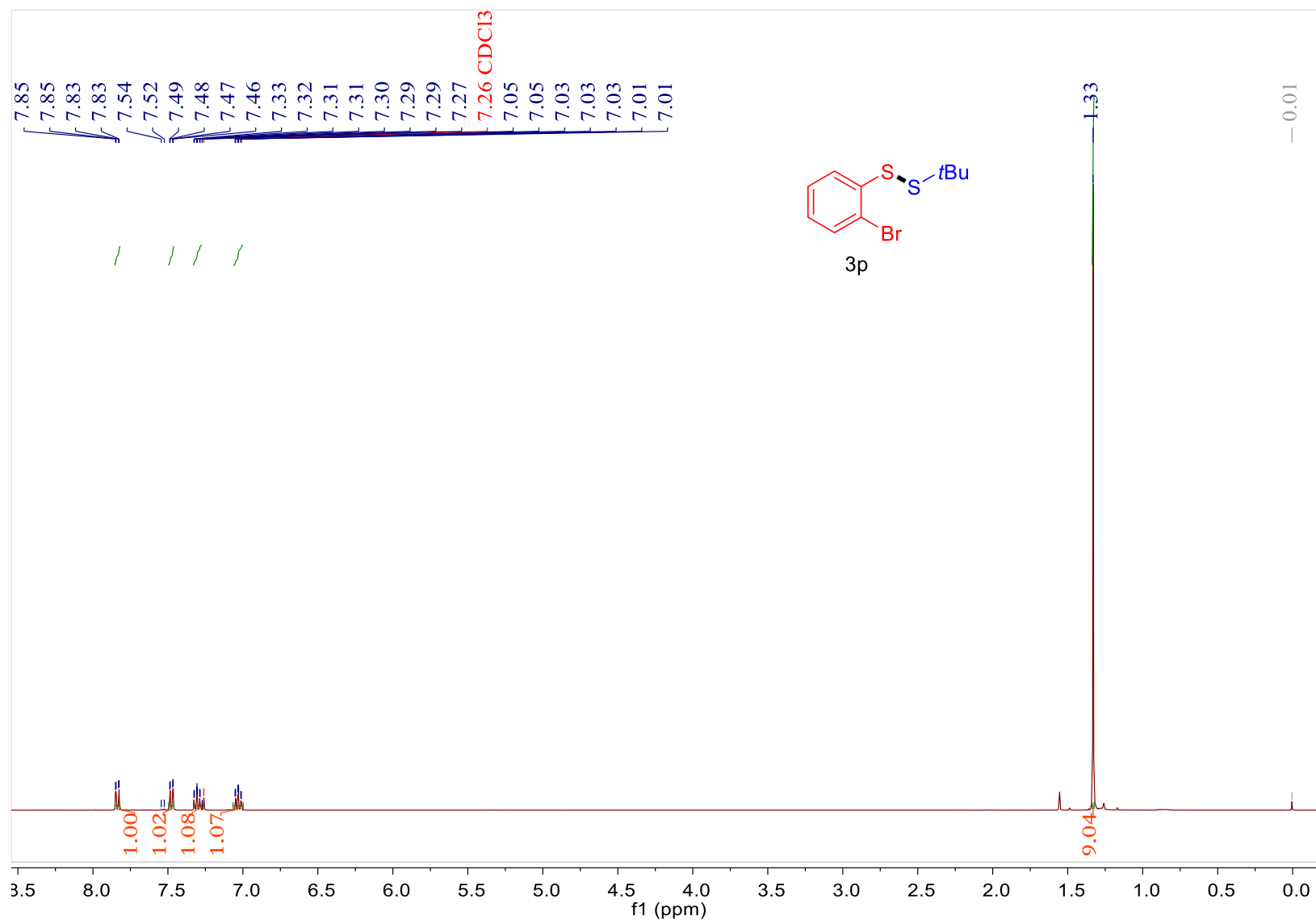


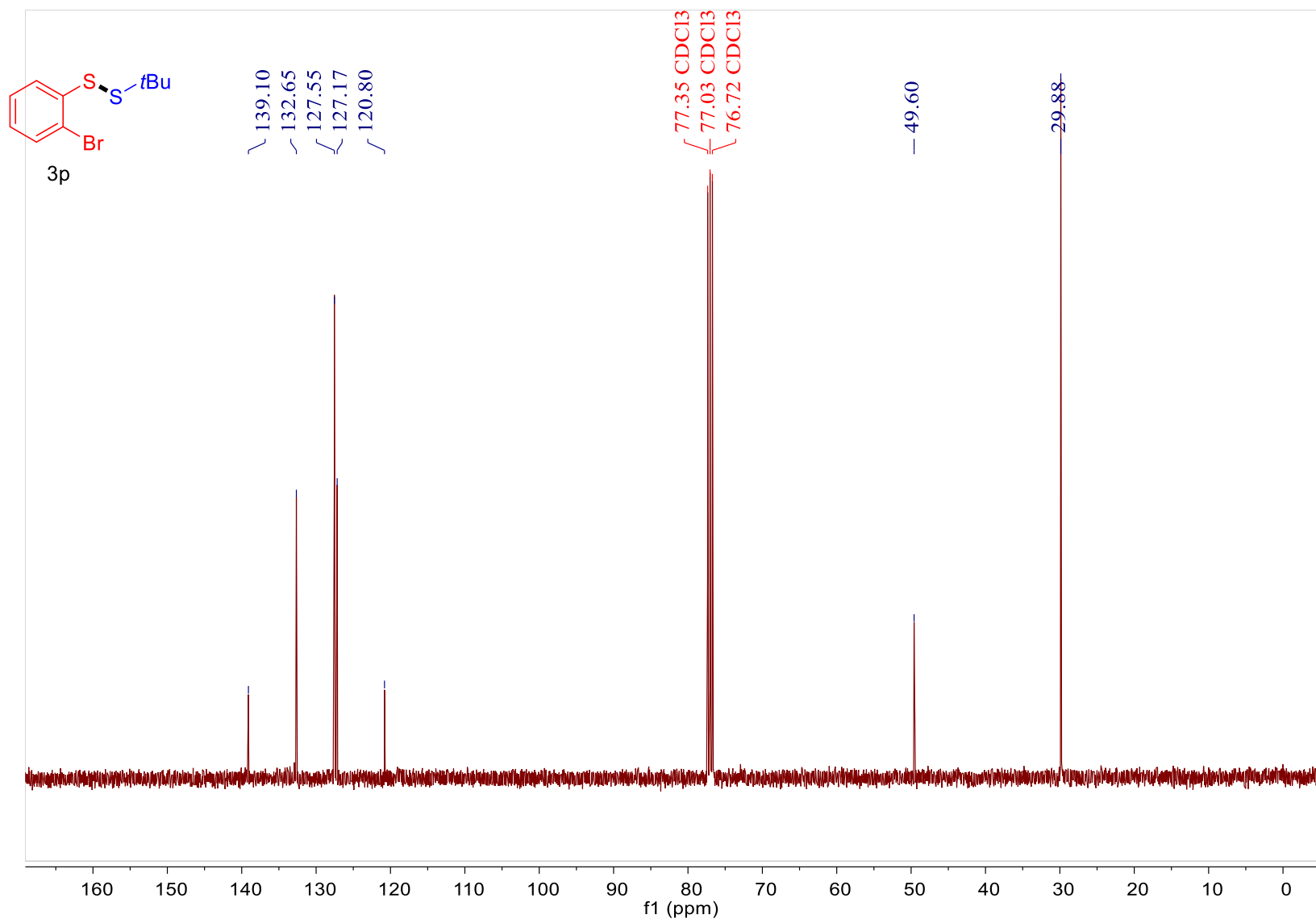


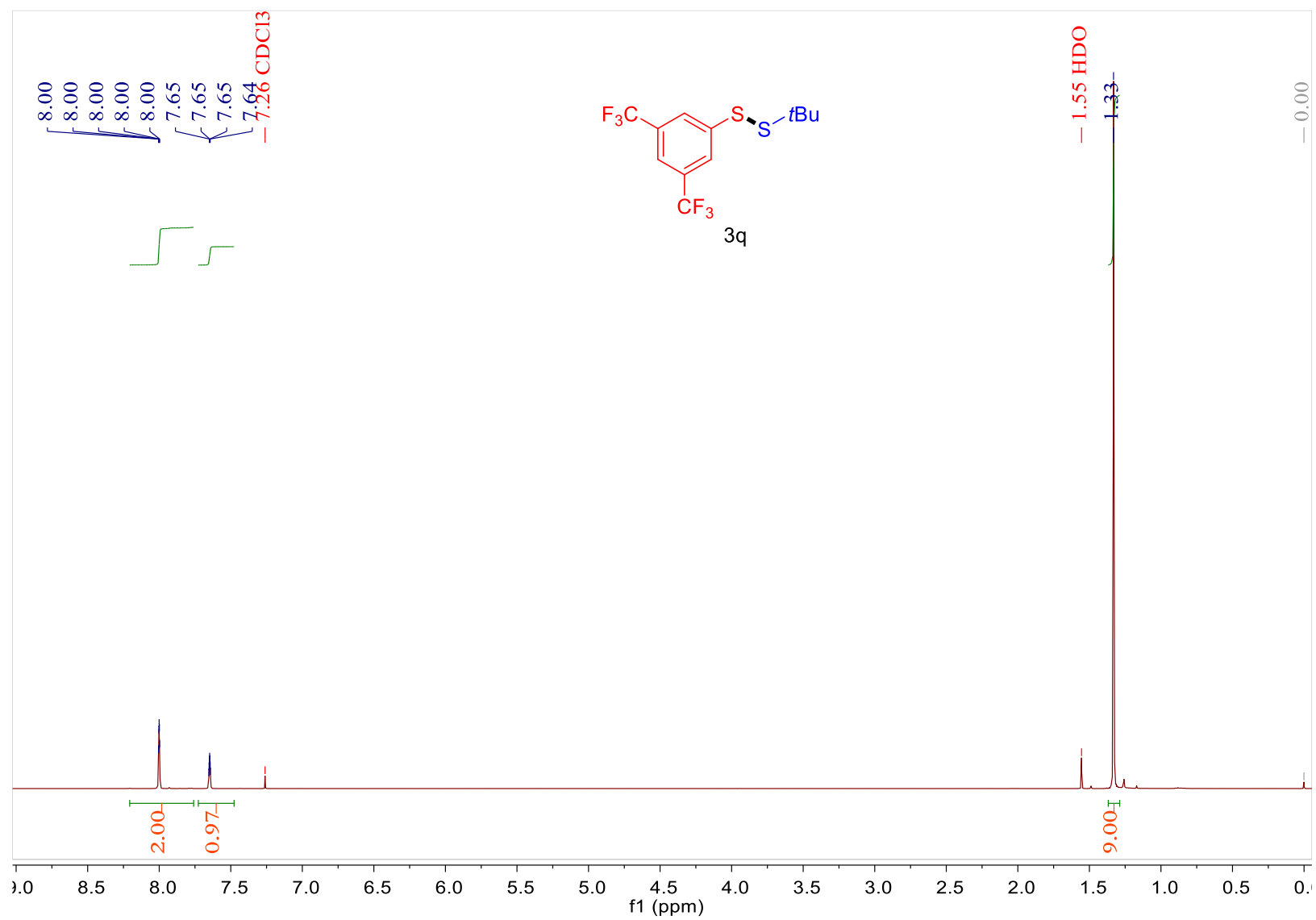
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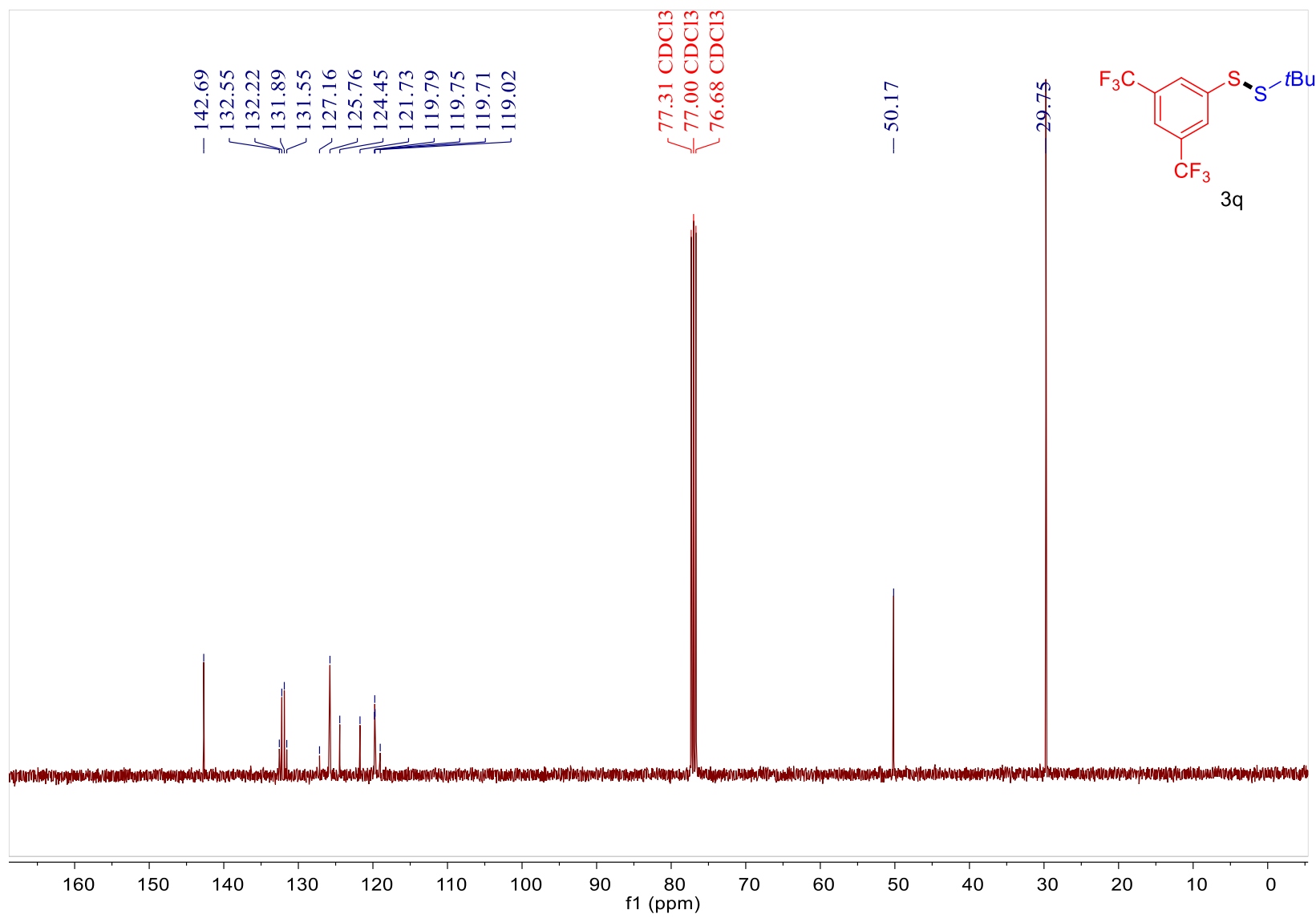


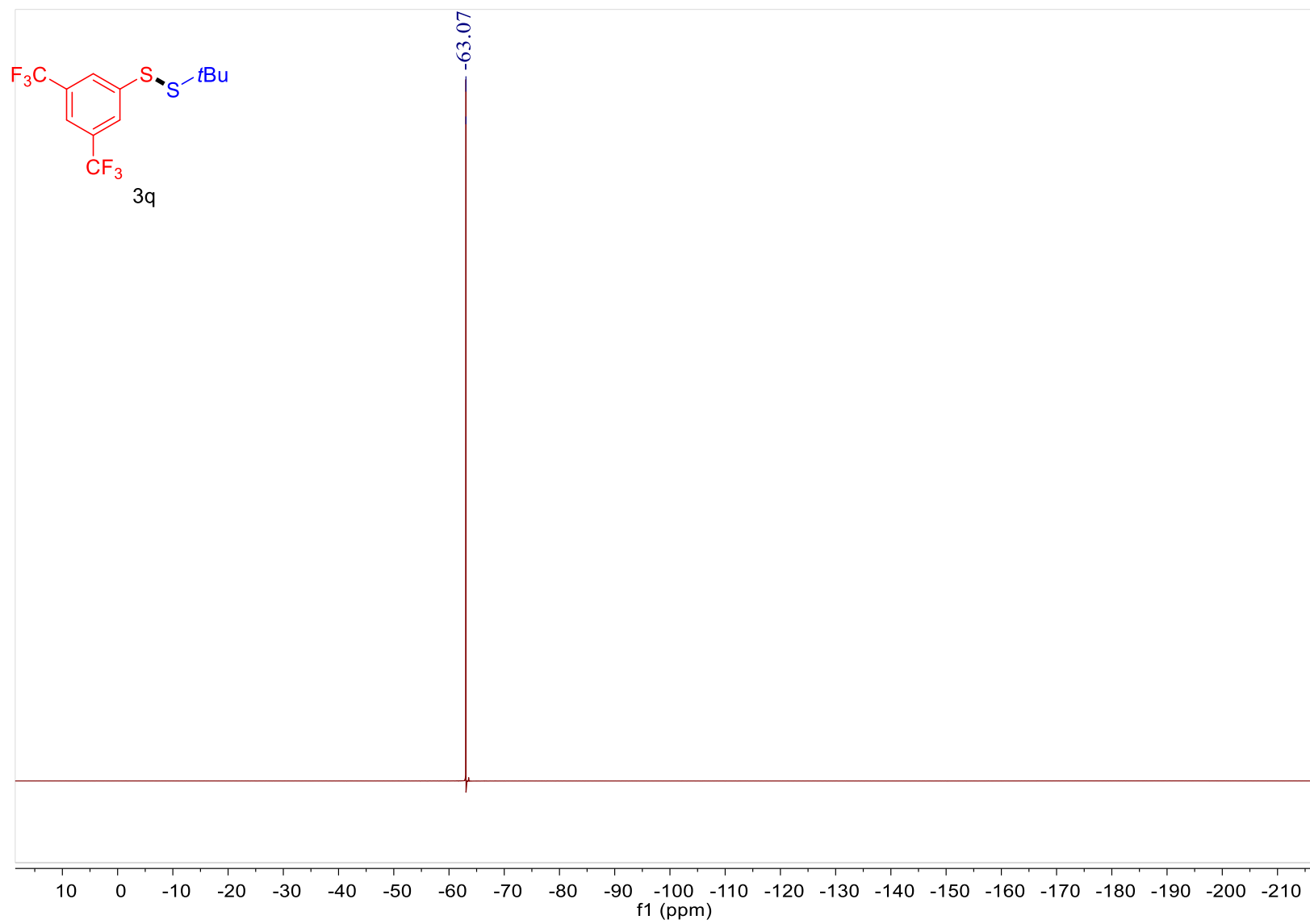




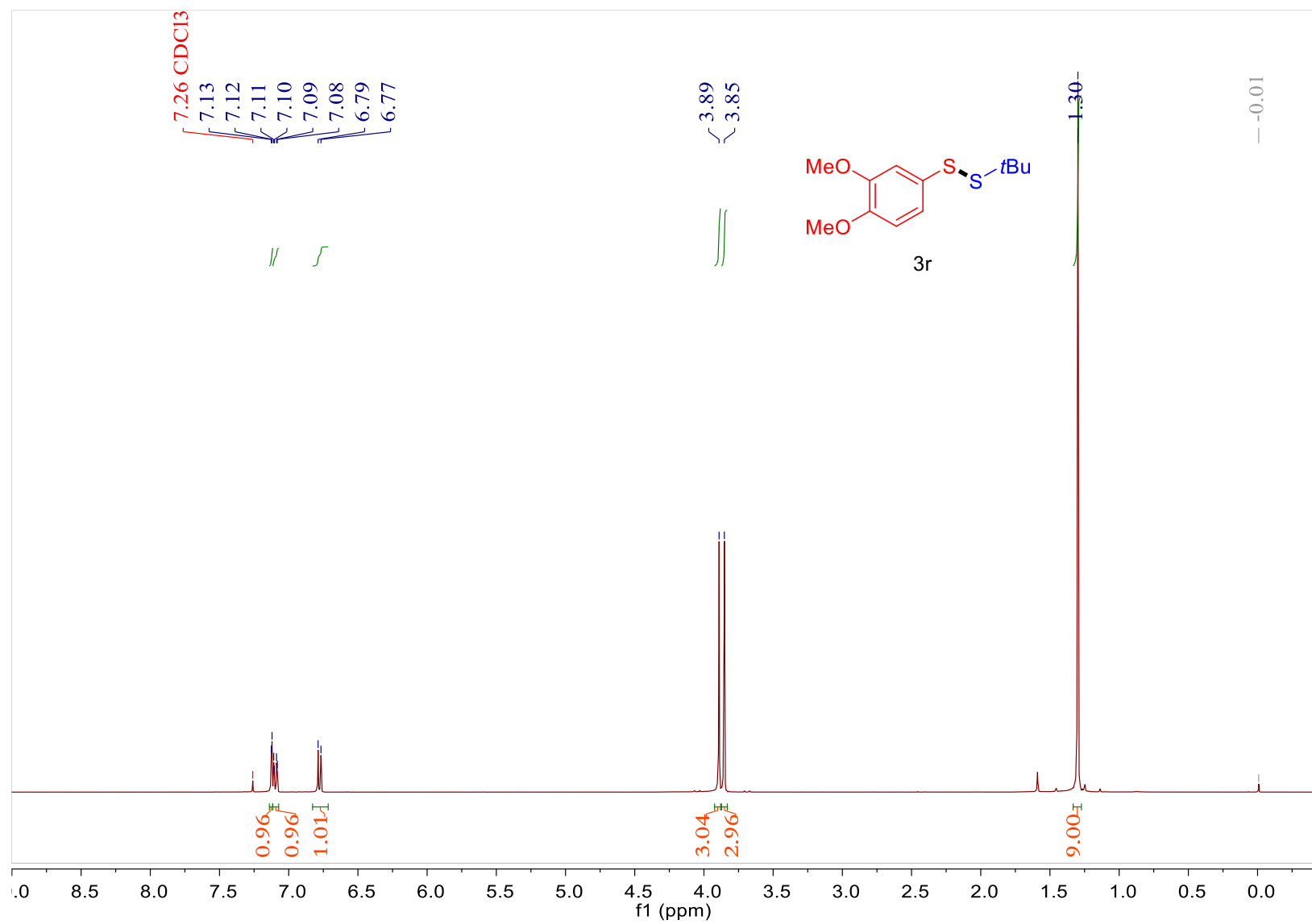


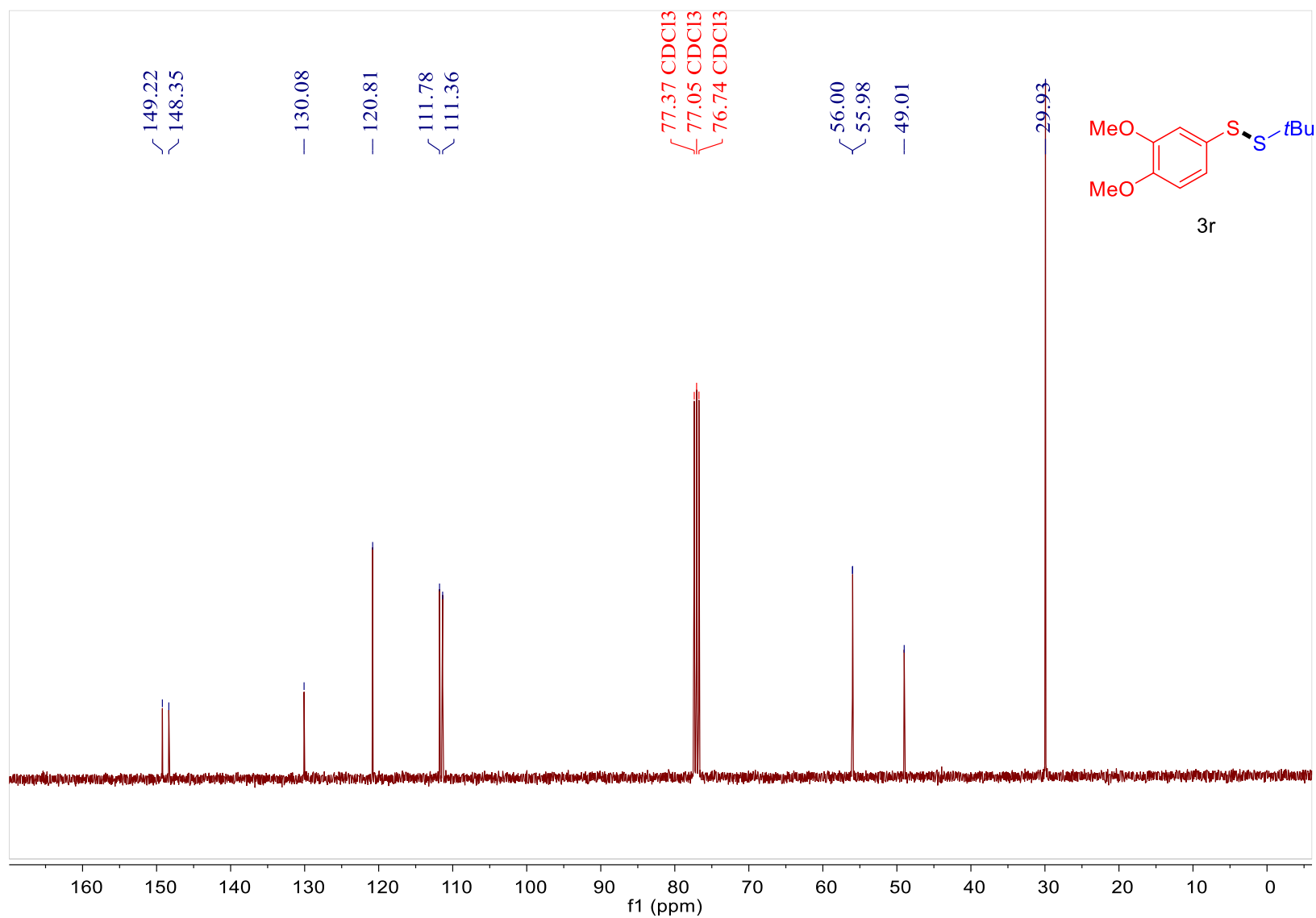


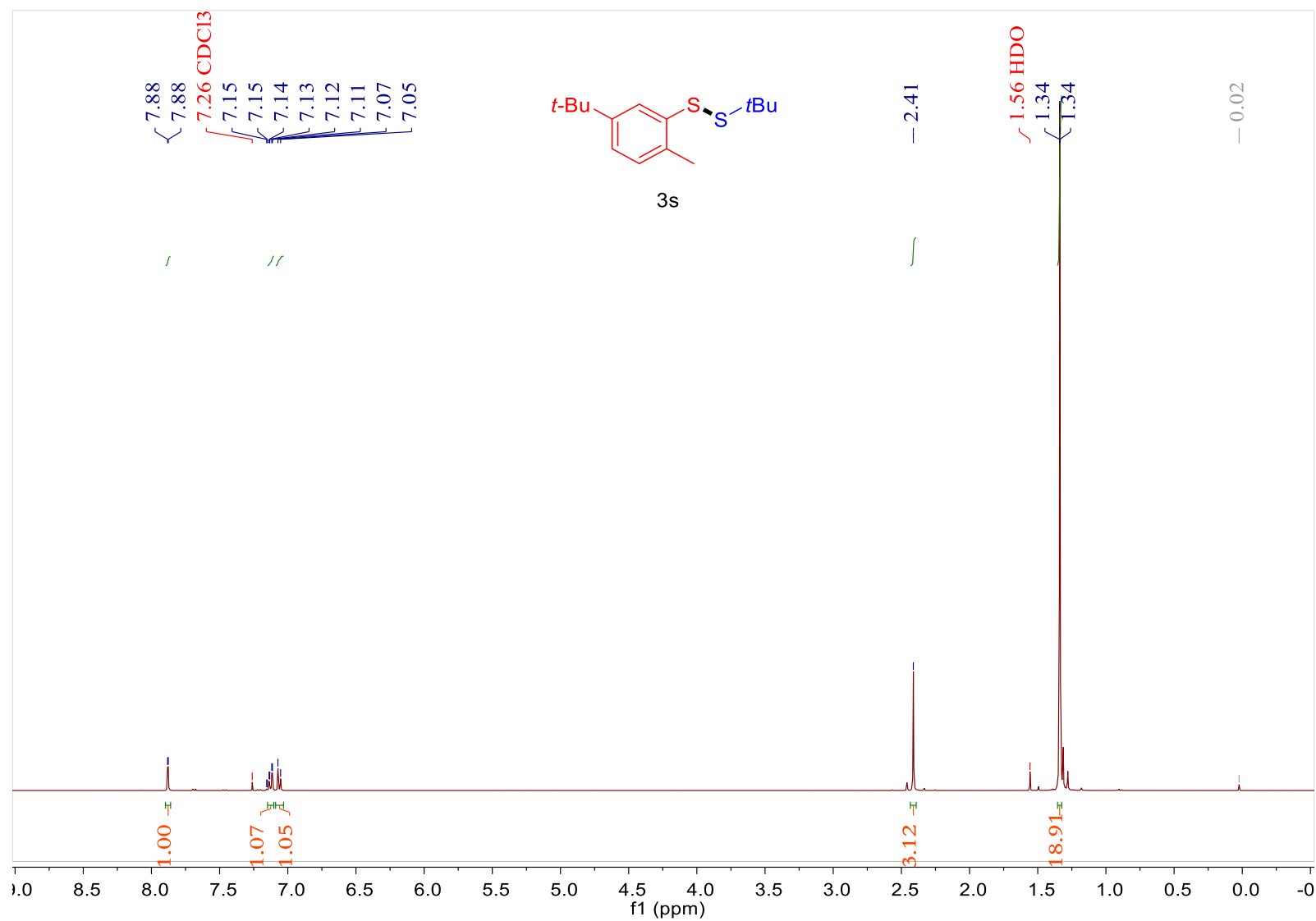


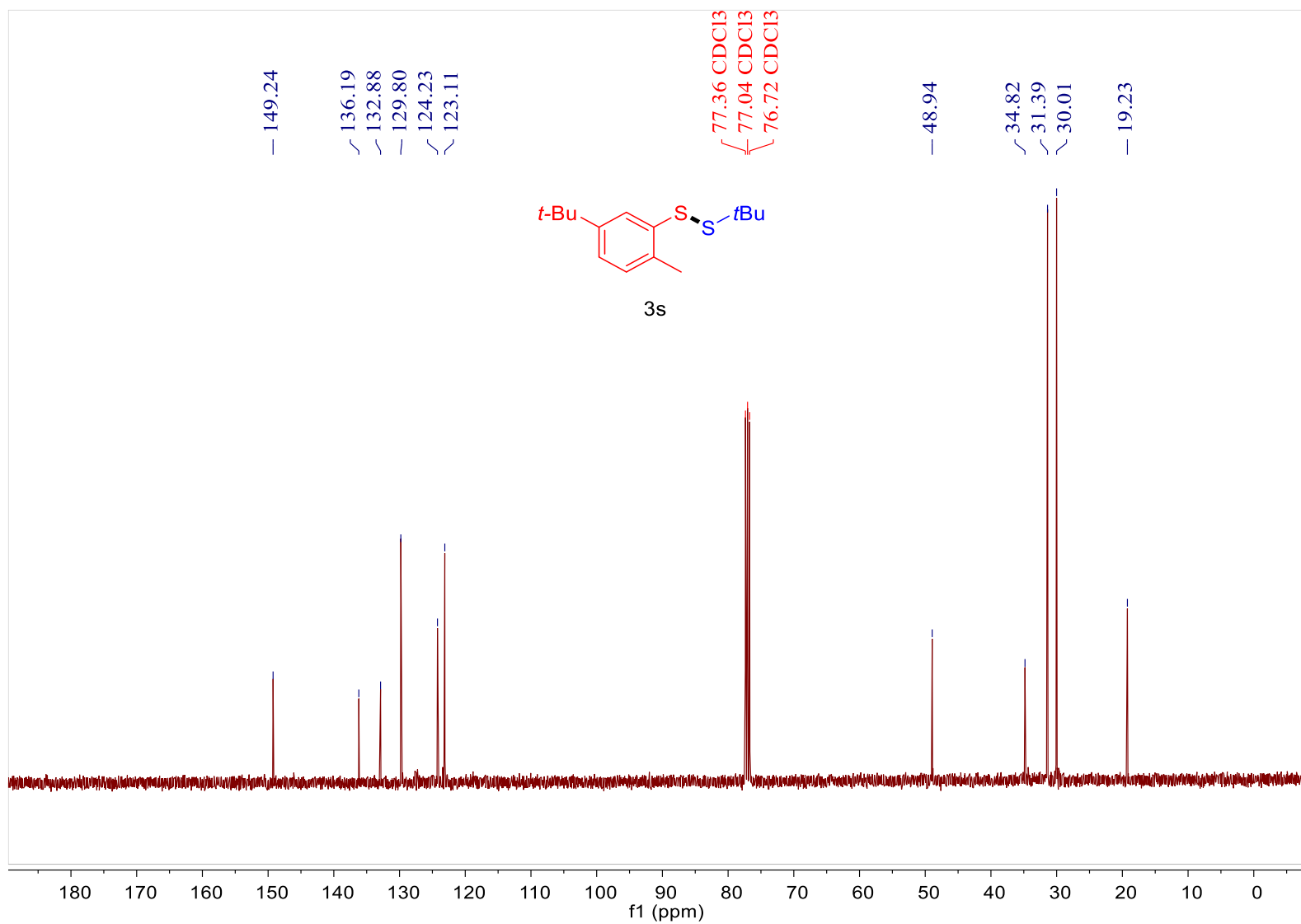


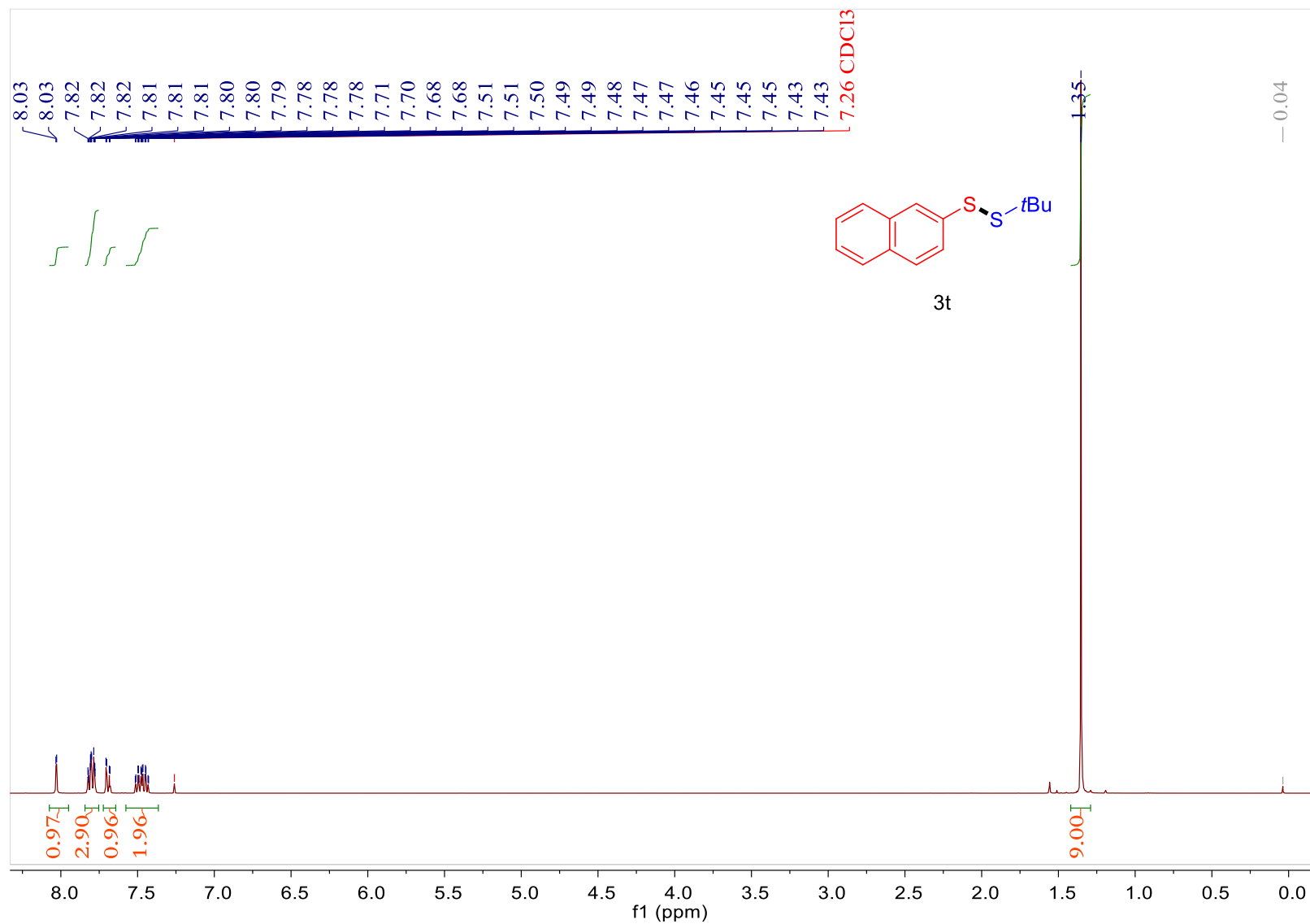
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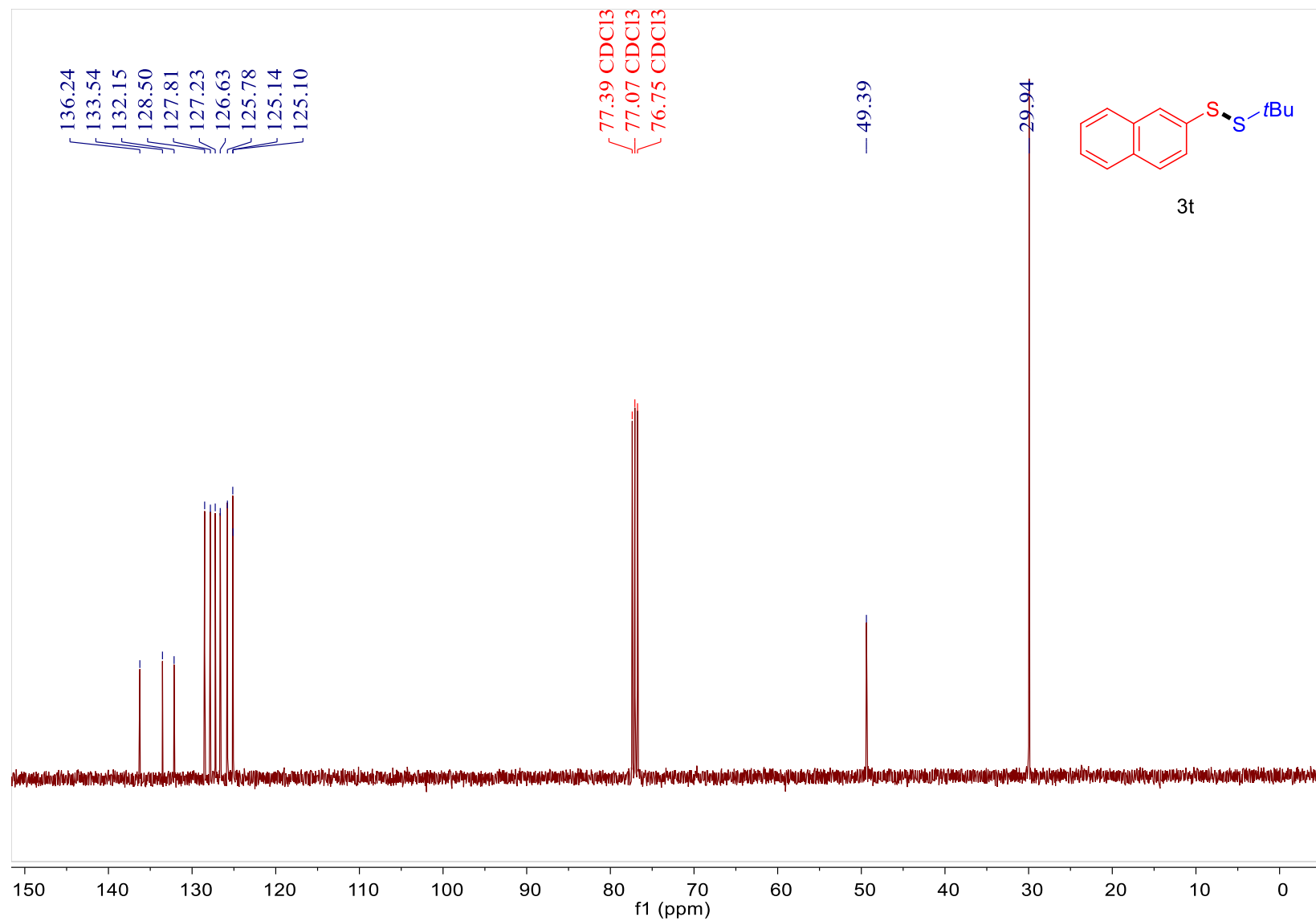


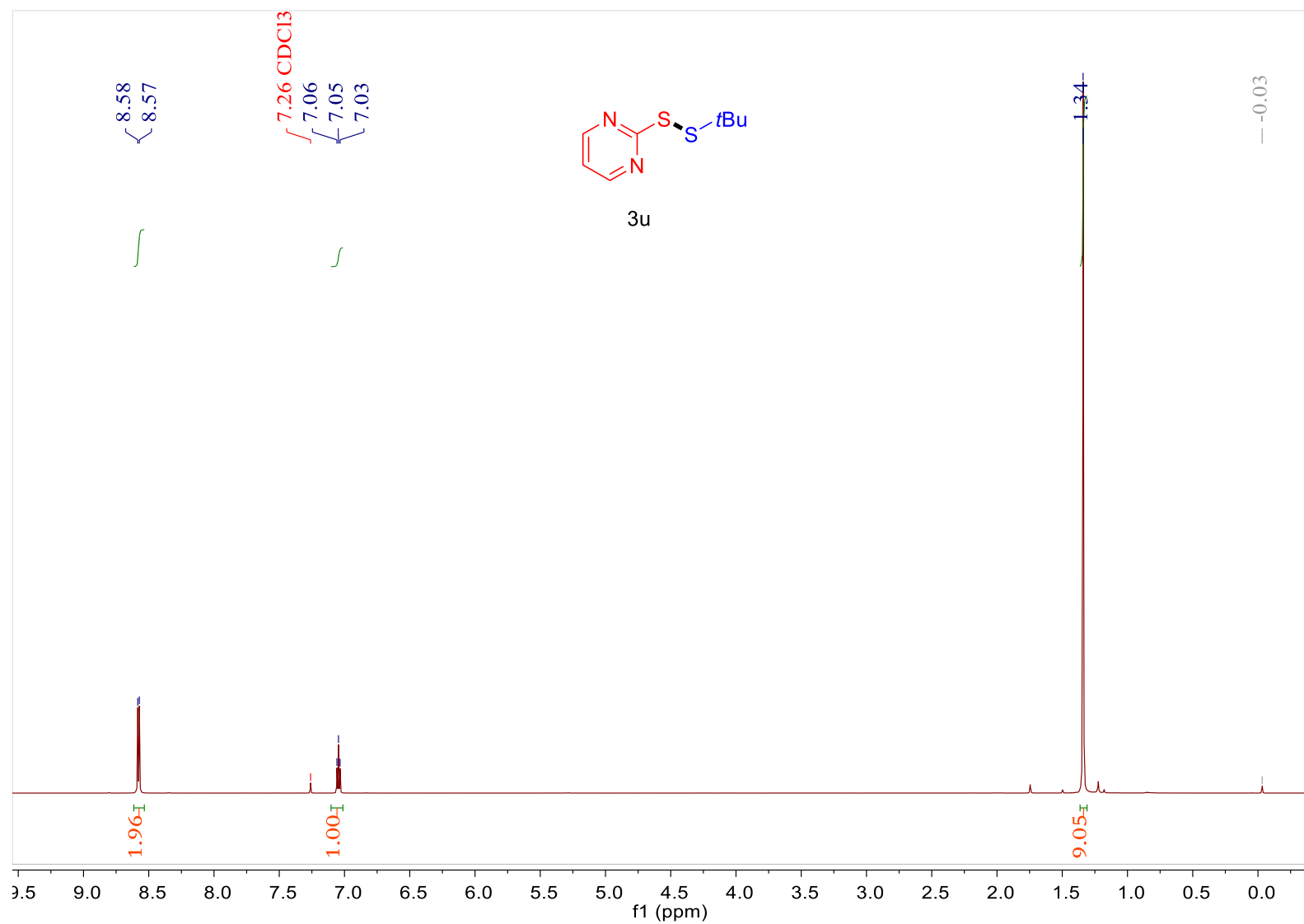


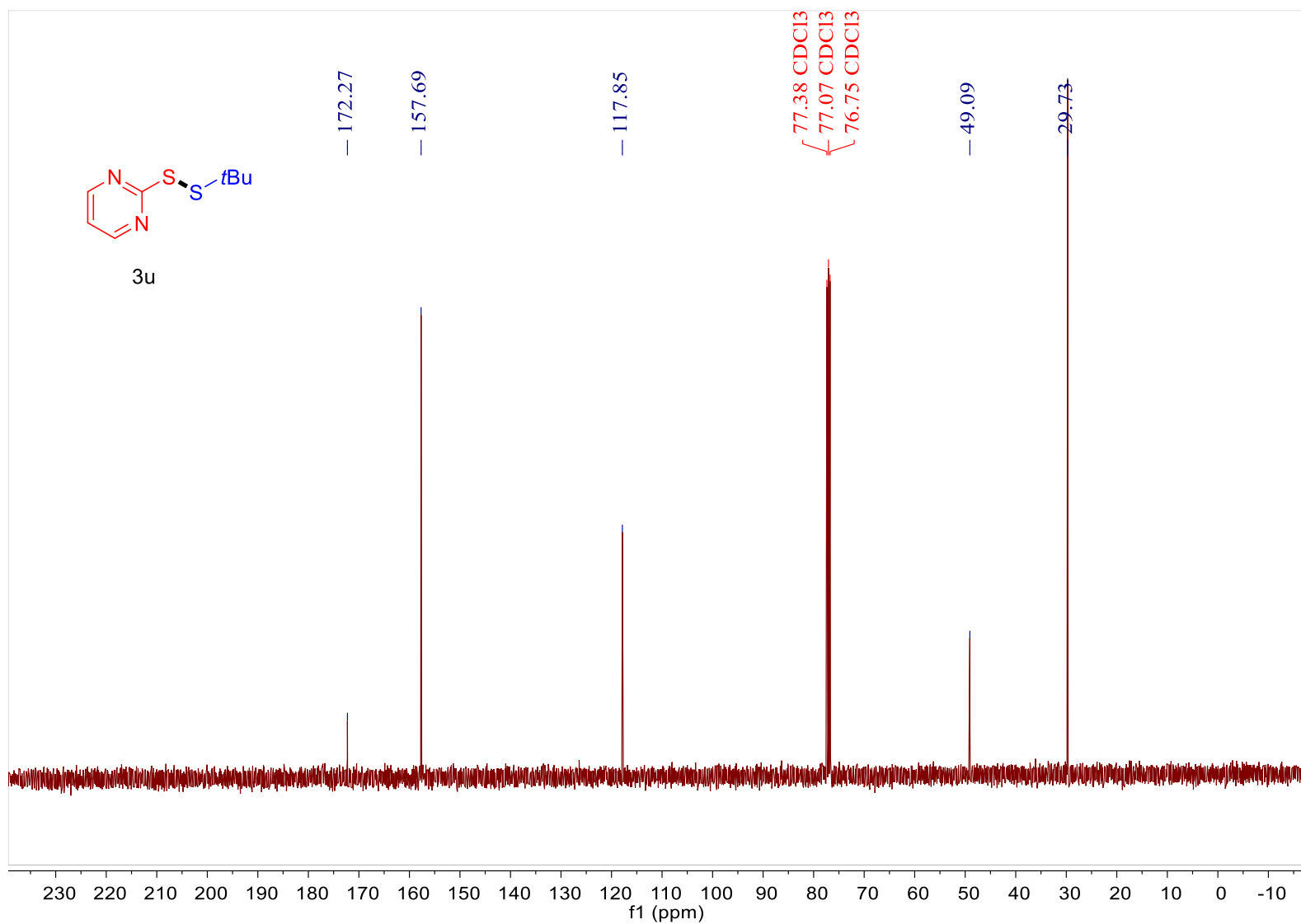


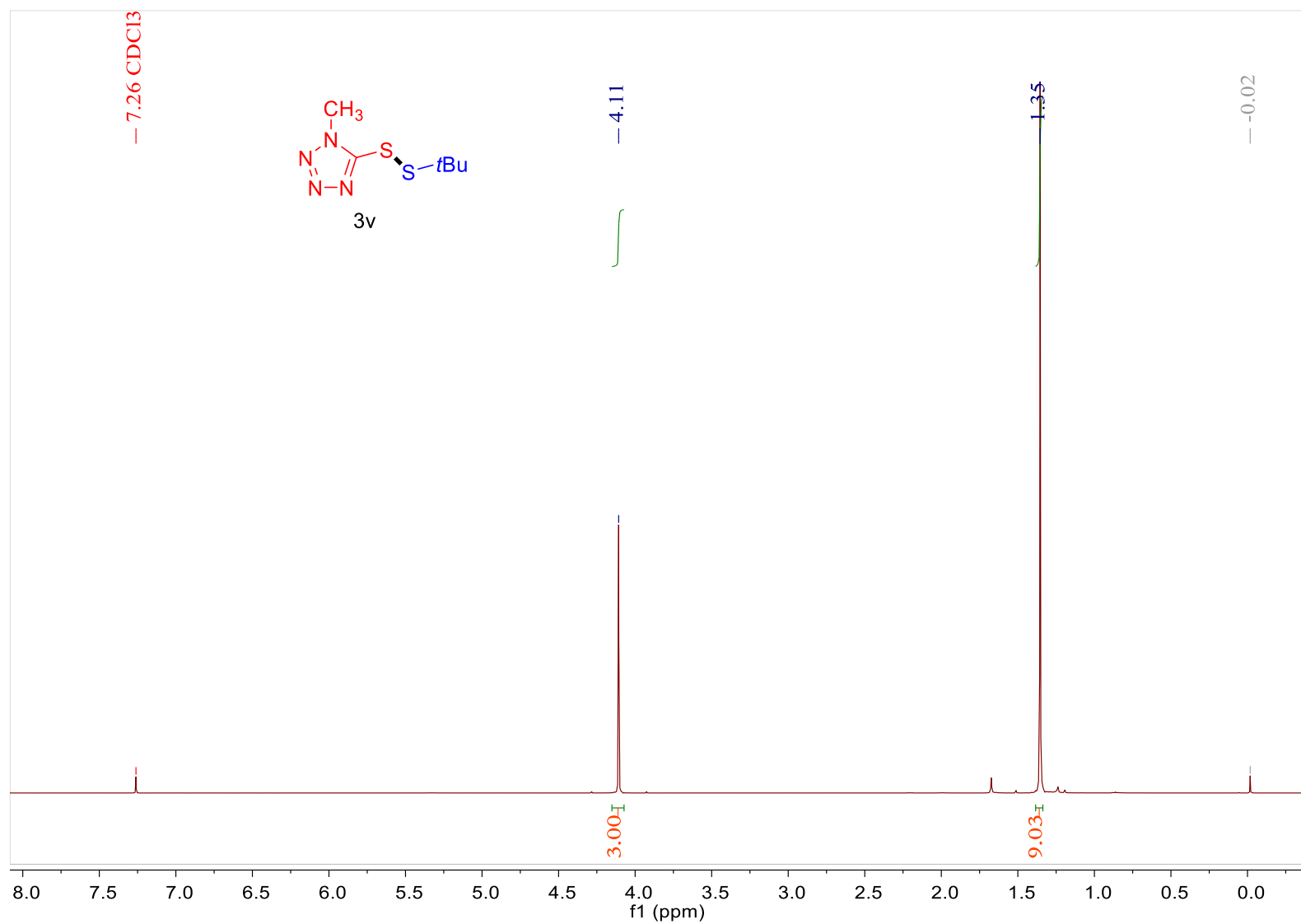


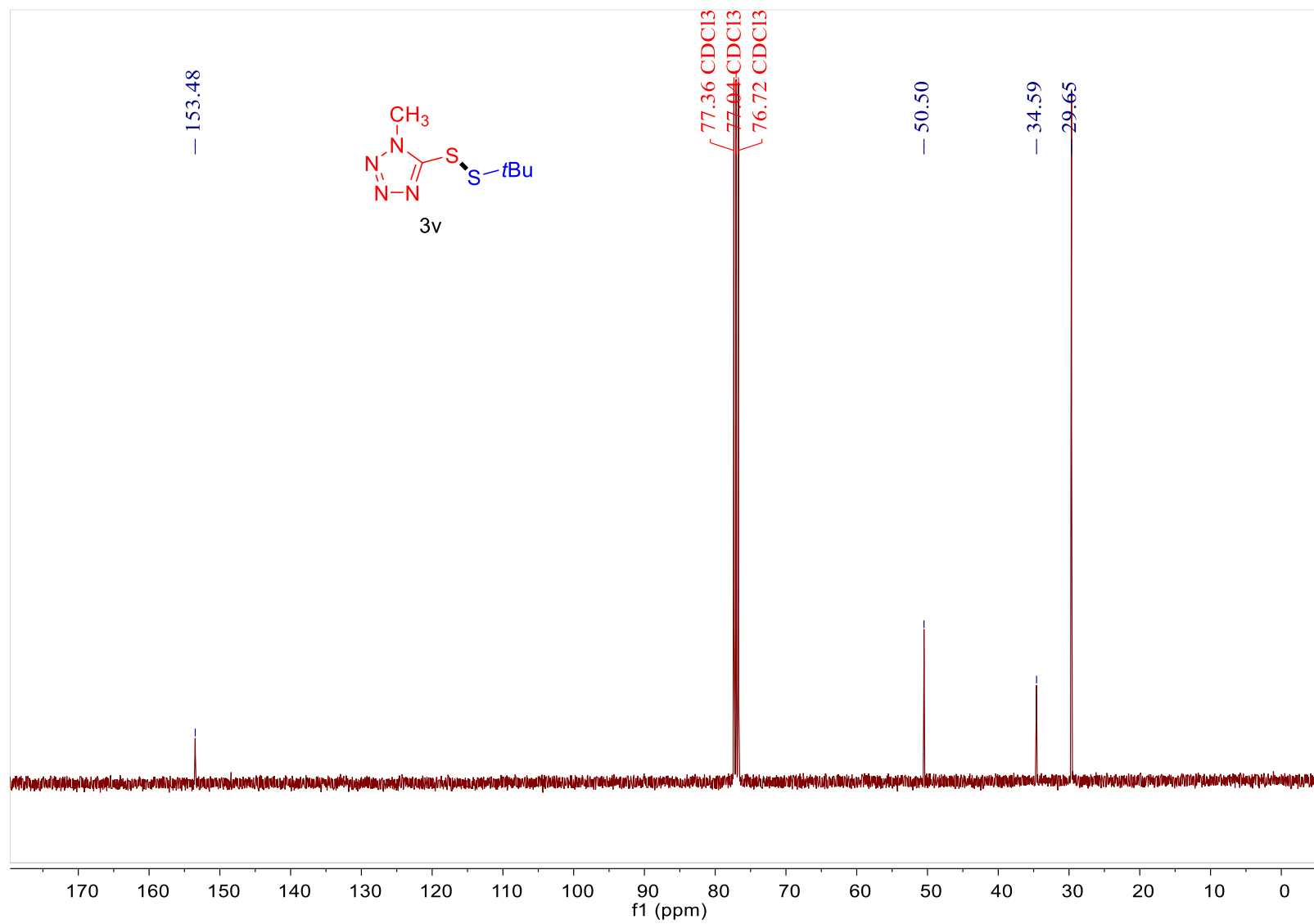


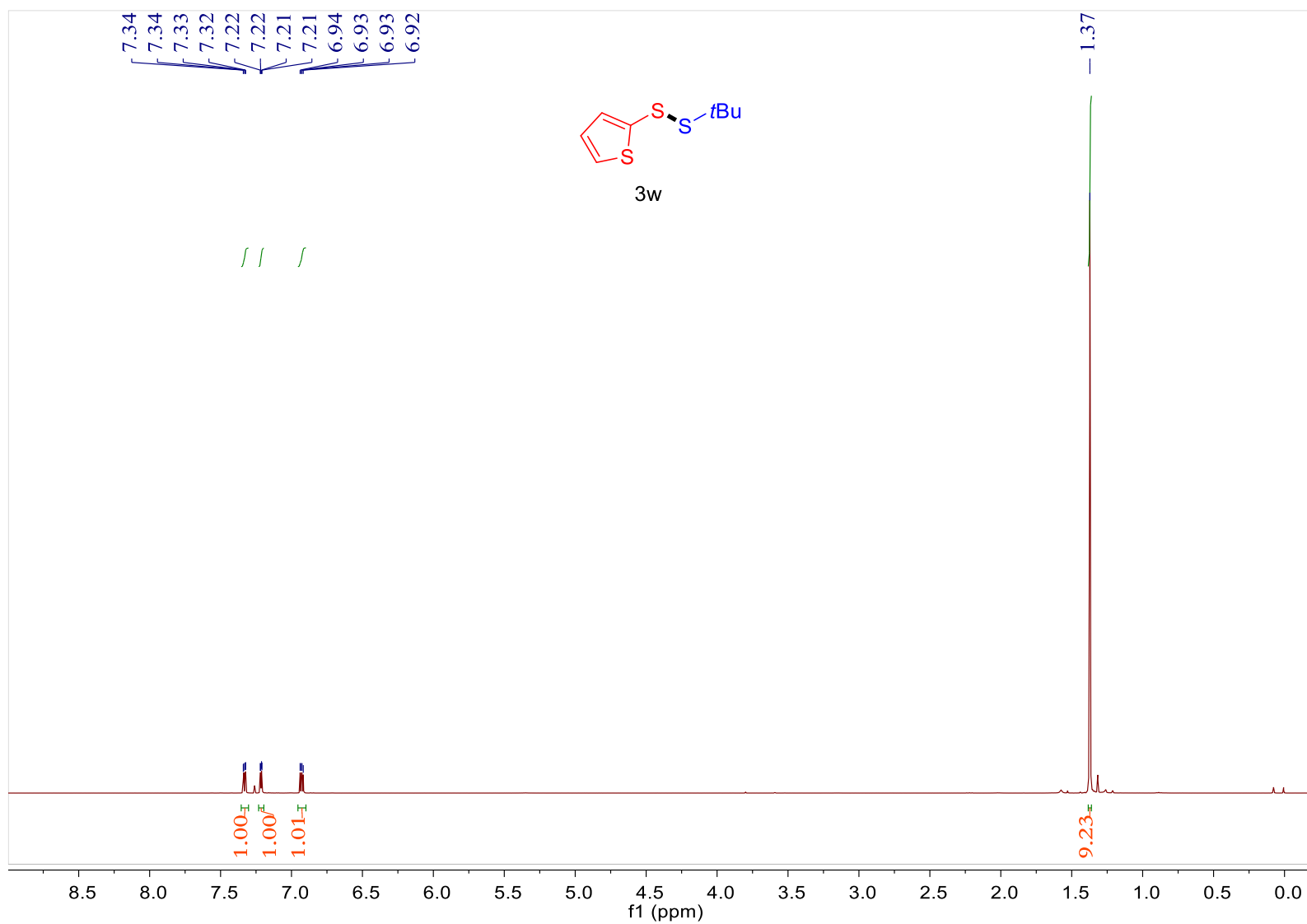




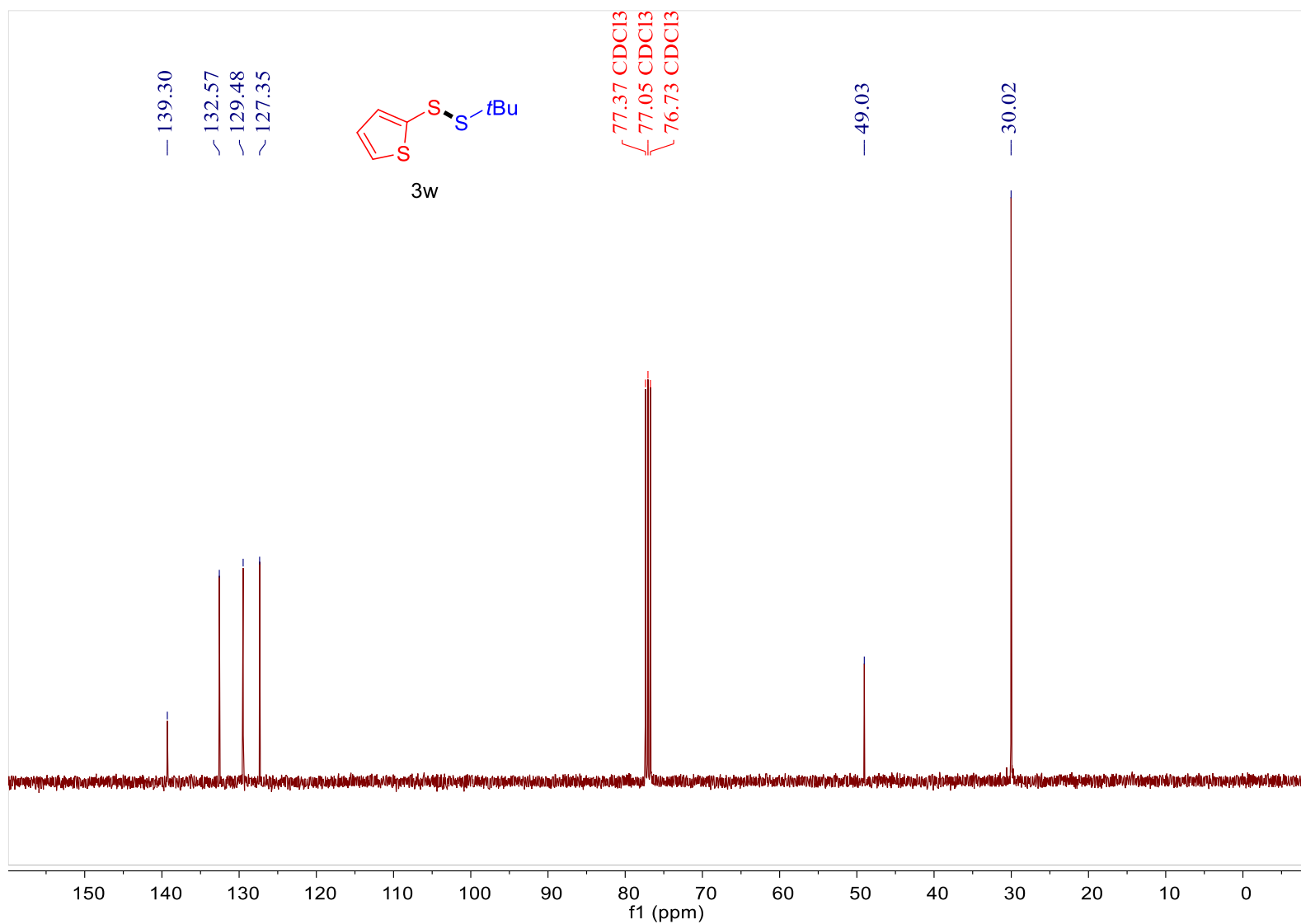


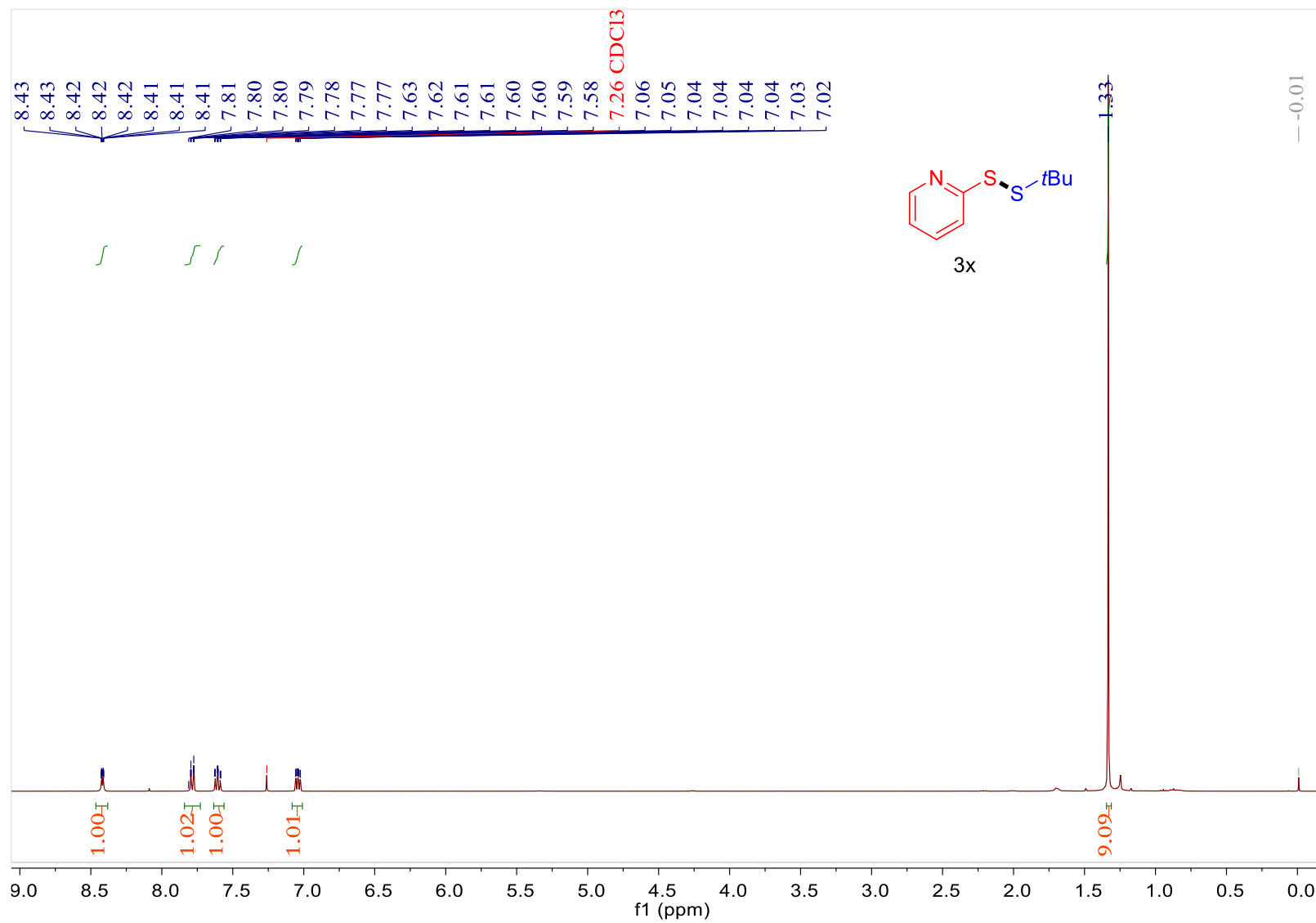


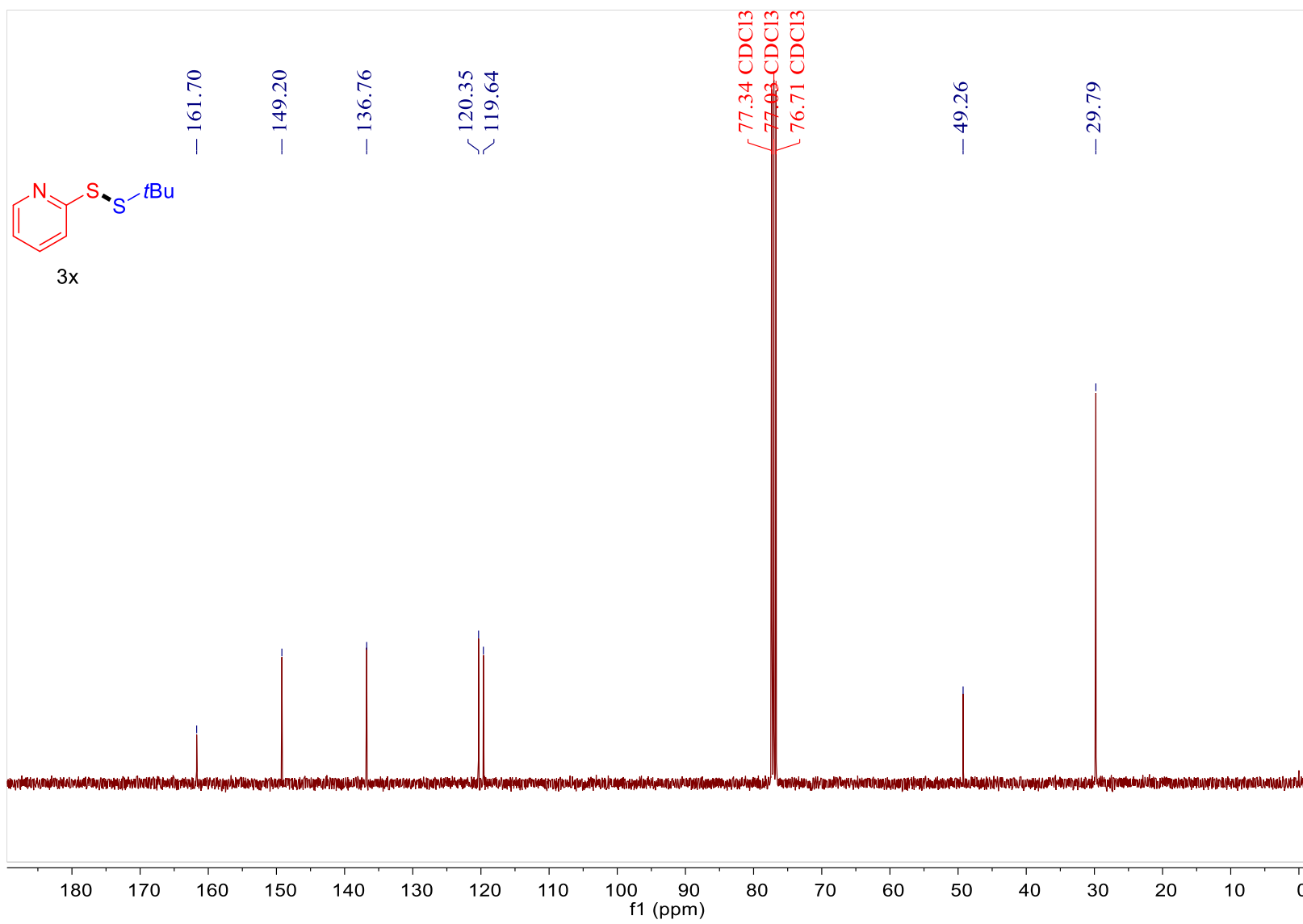


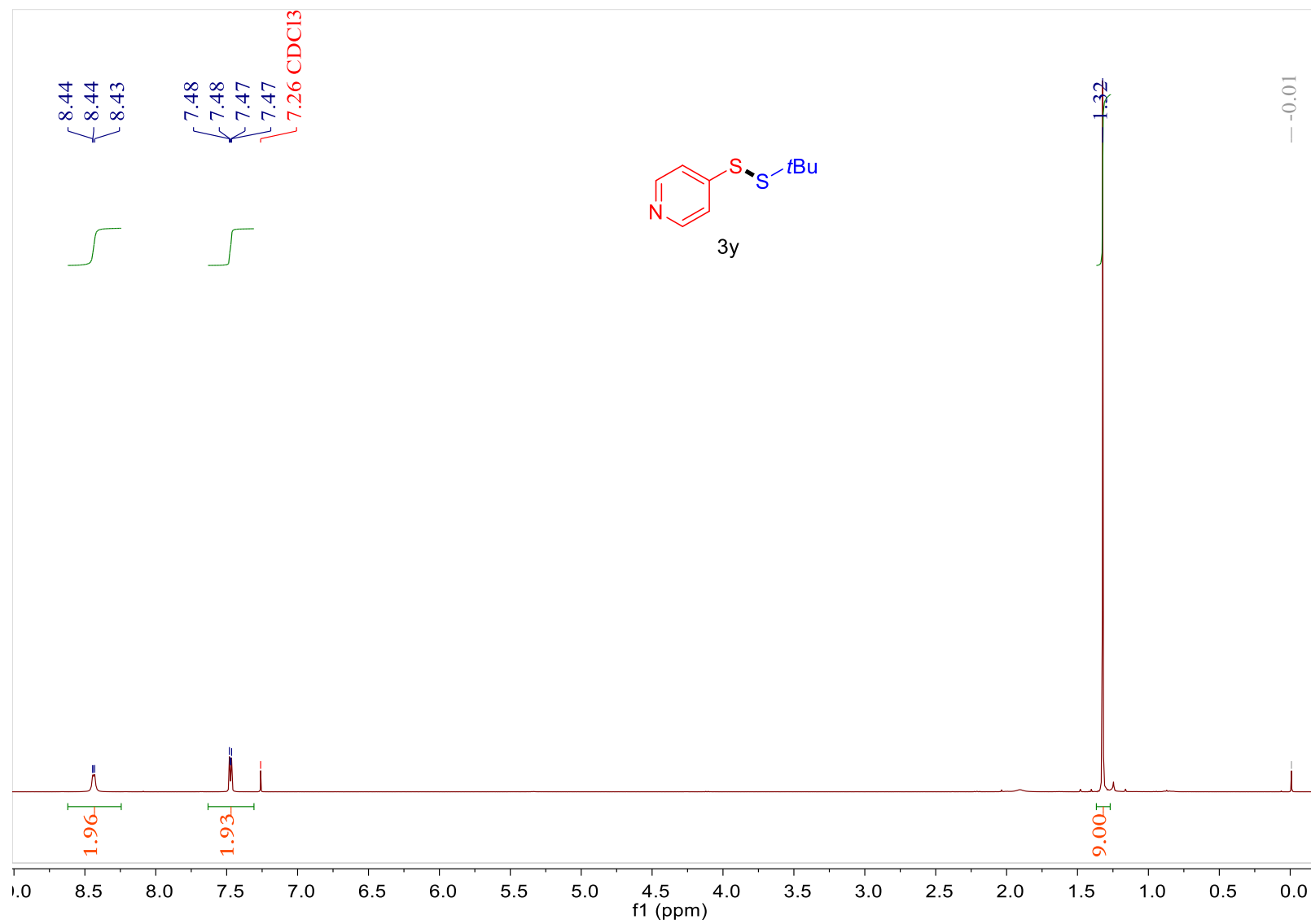


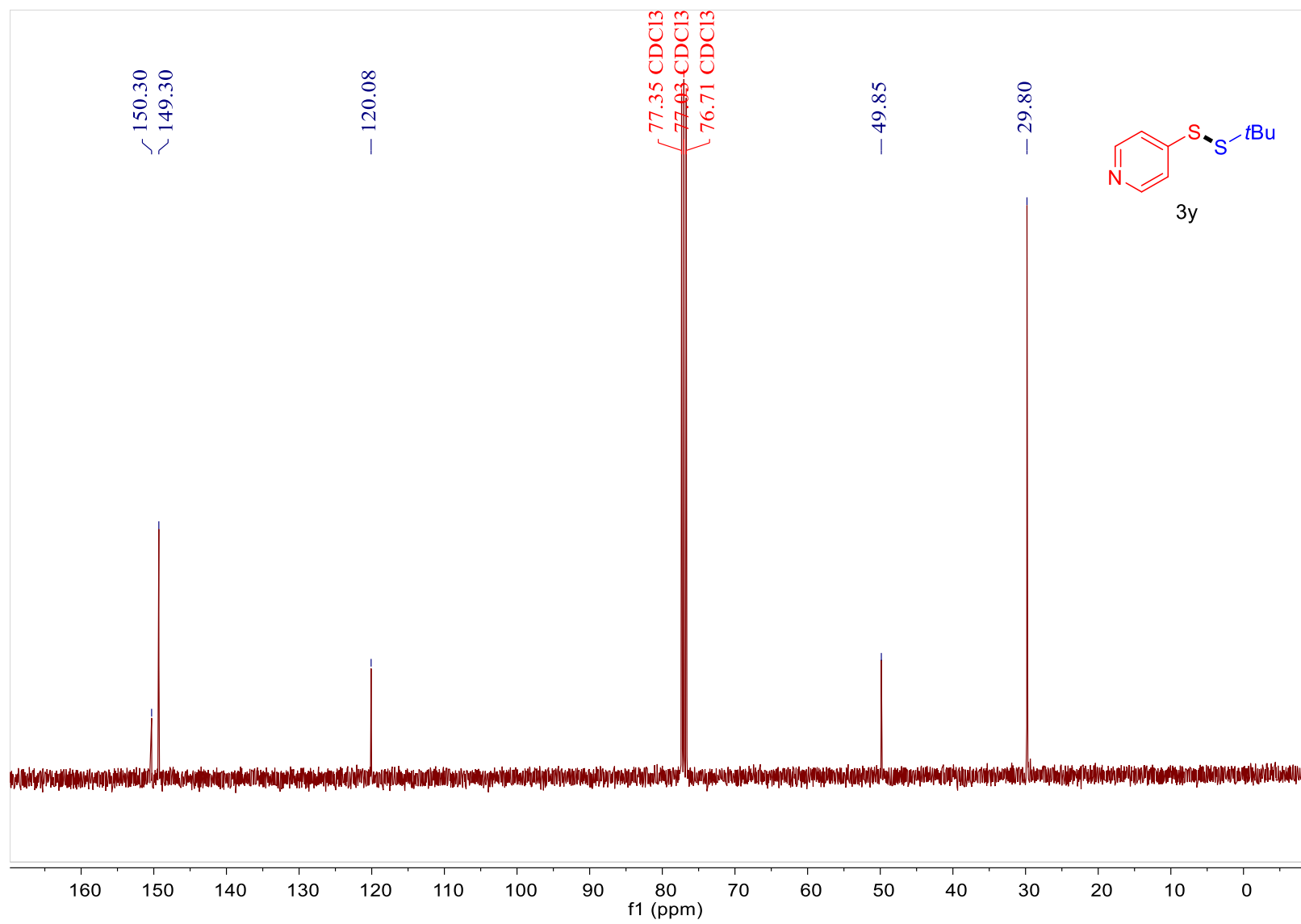
S83



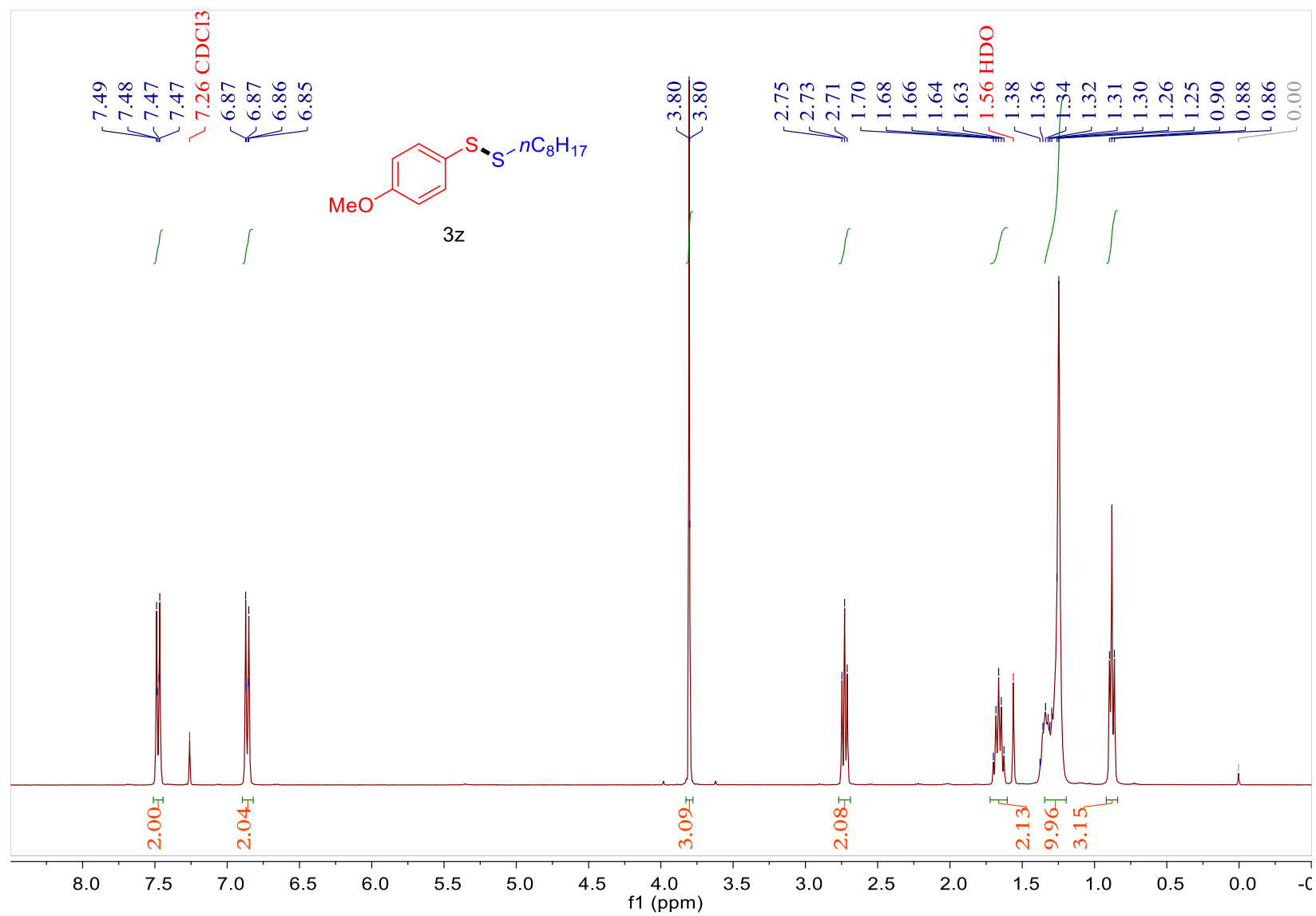


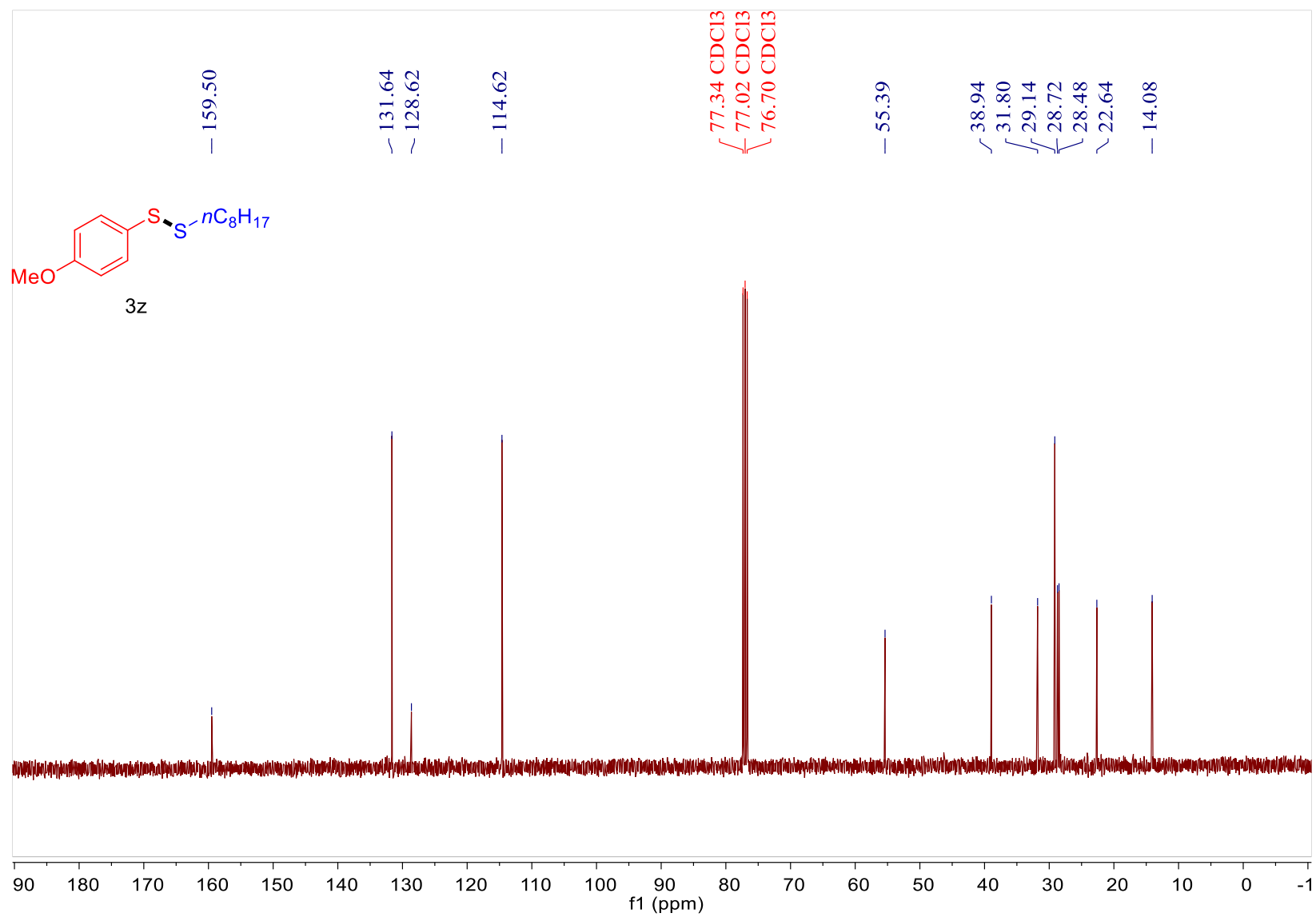




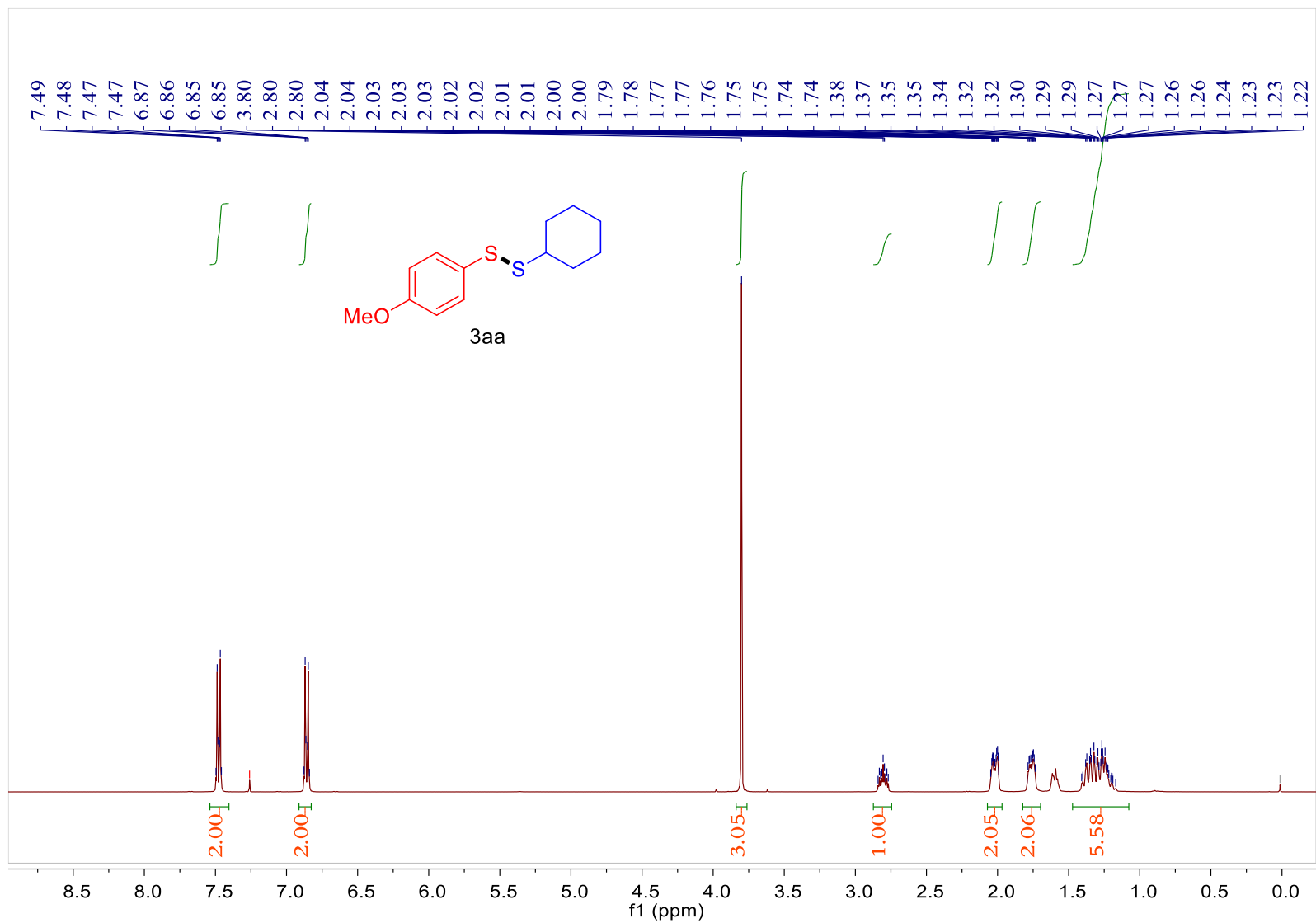


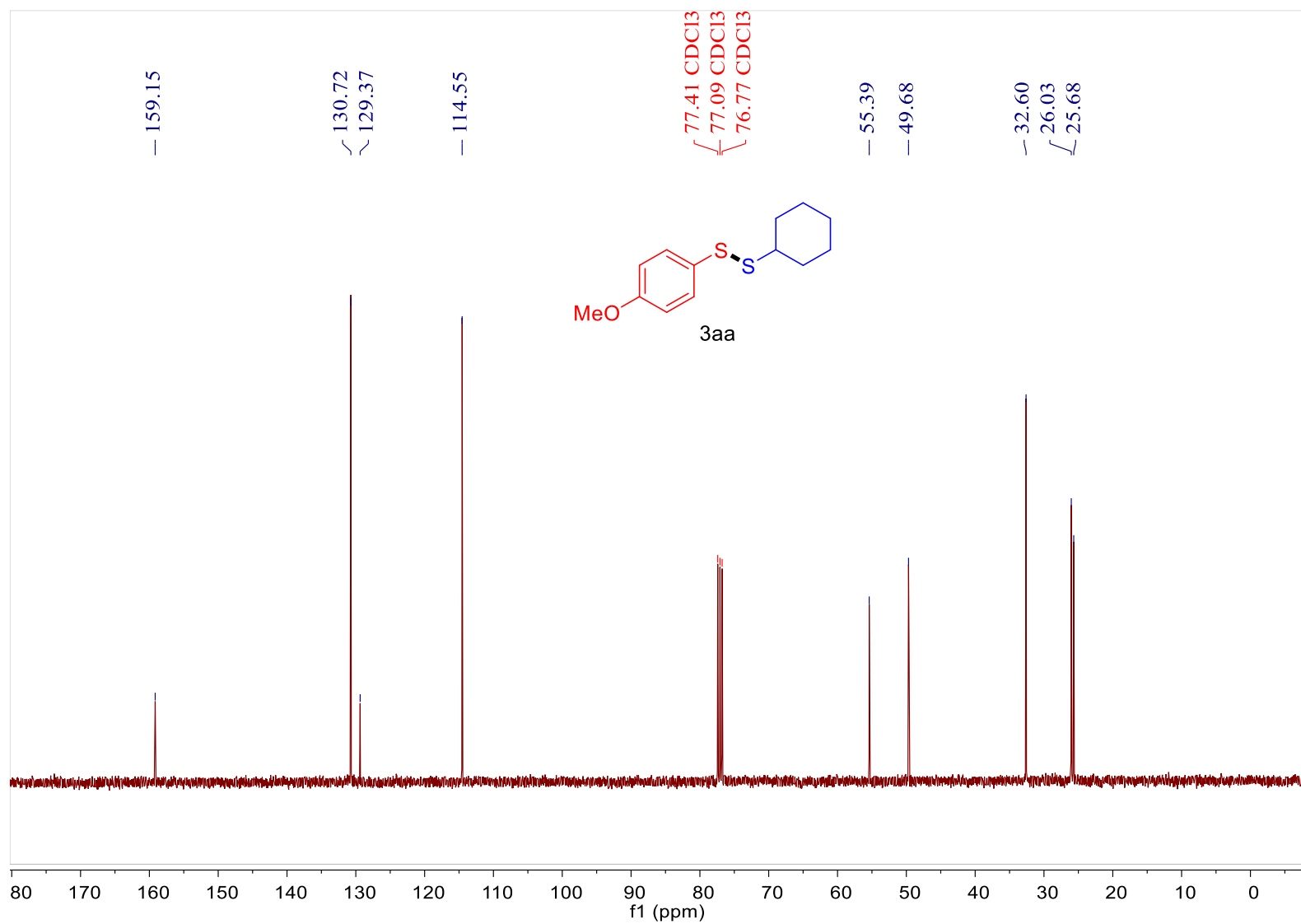
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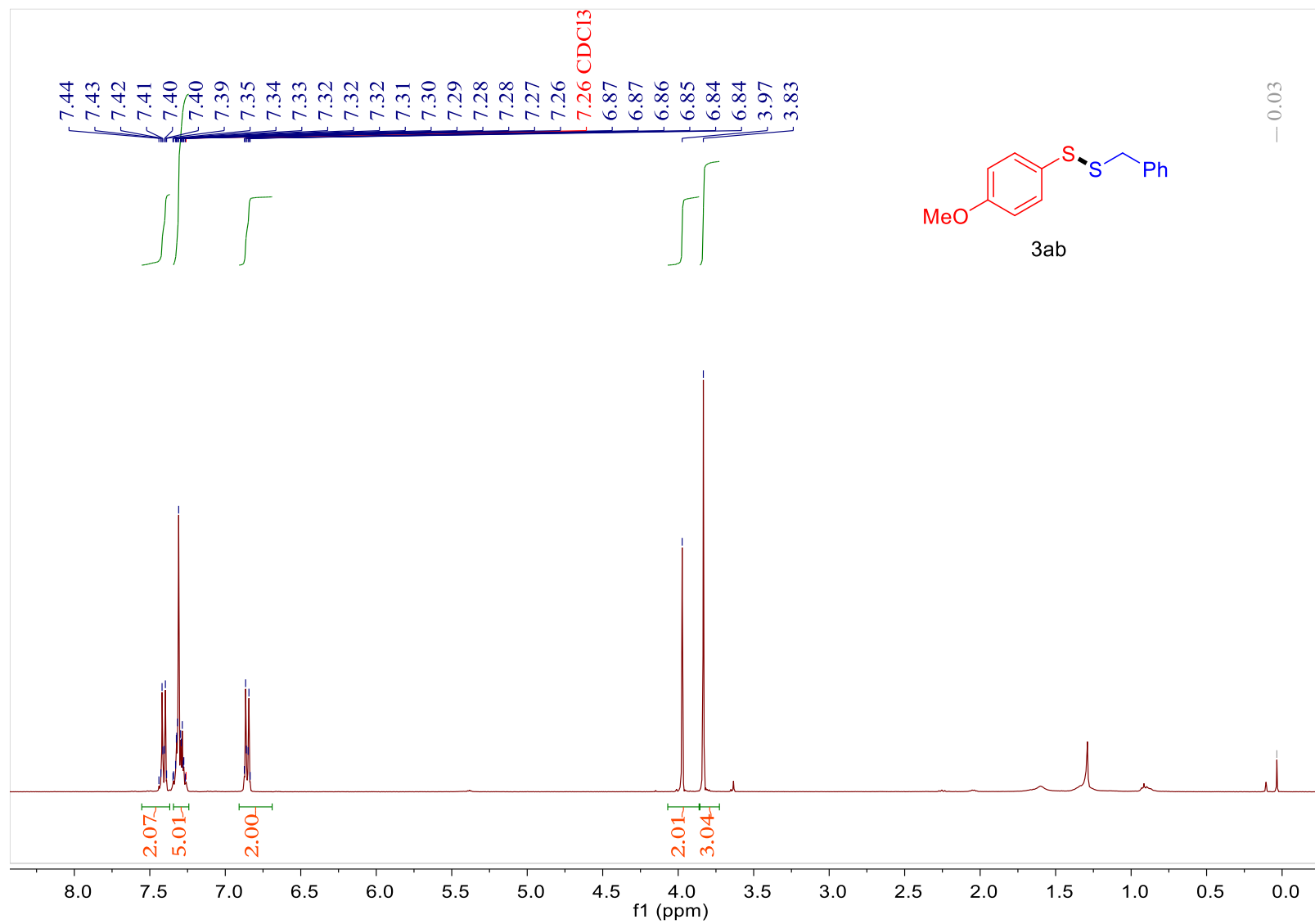


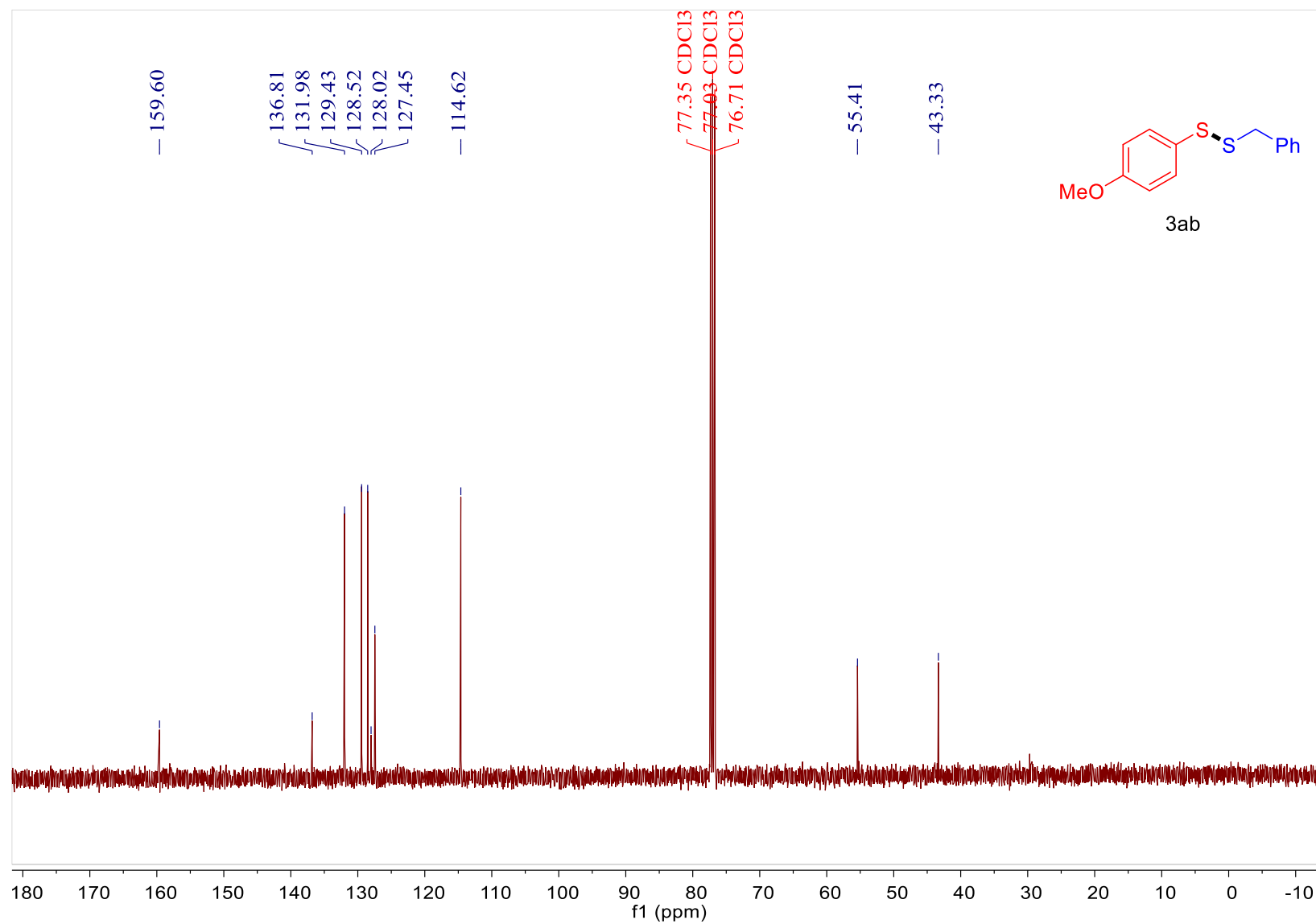


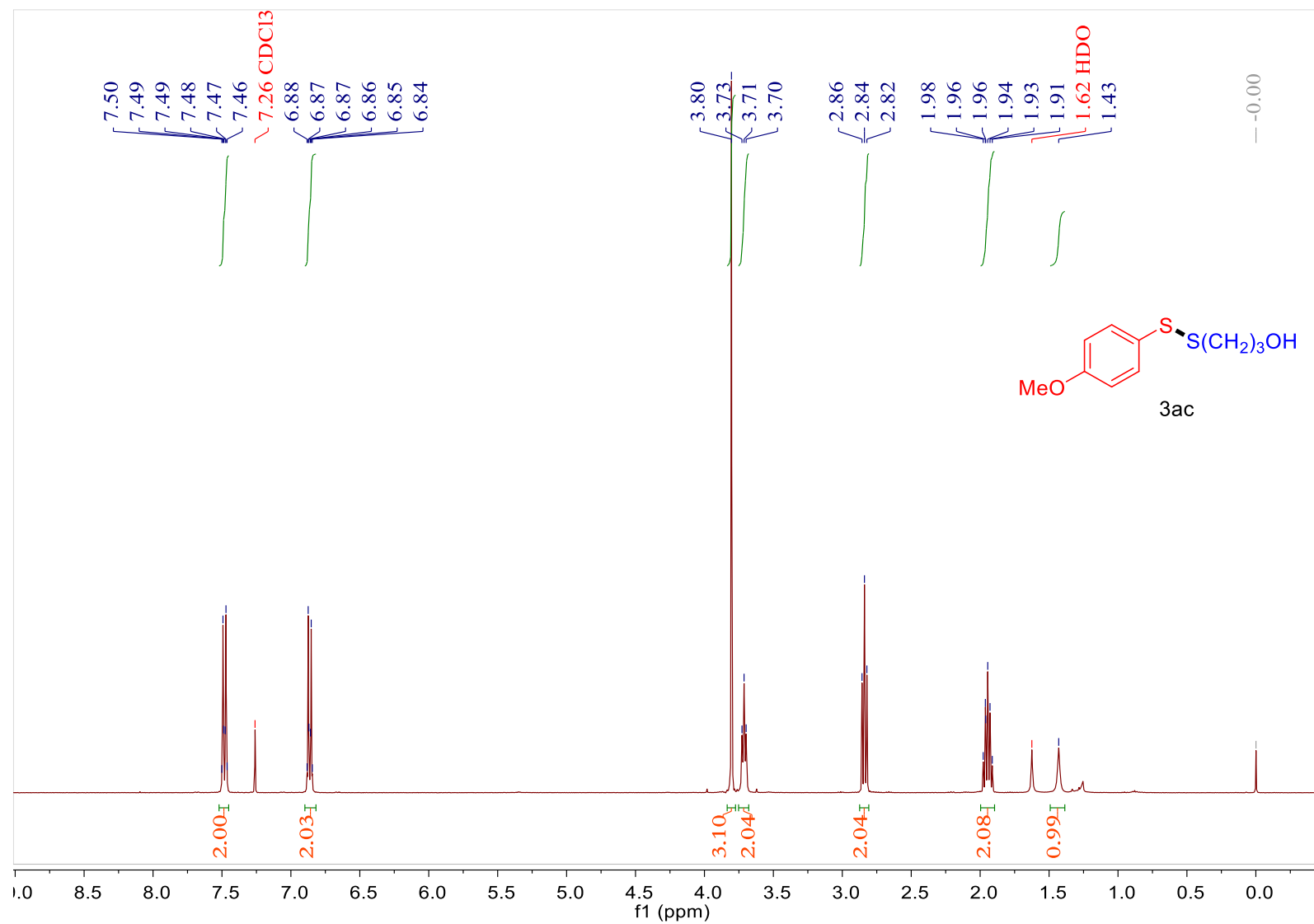
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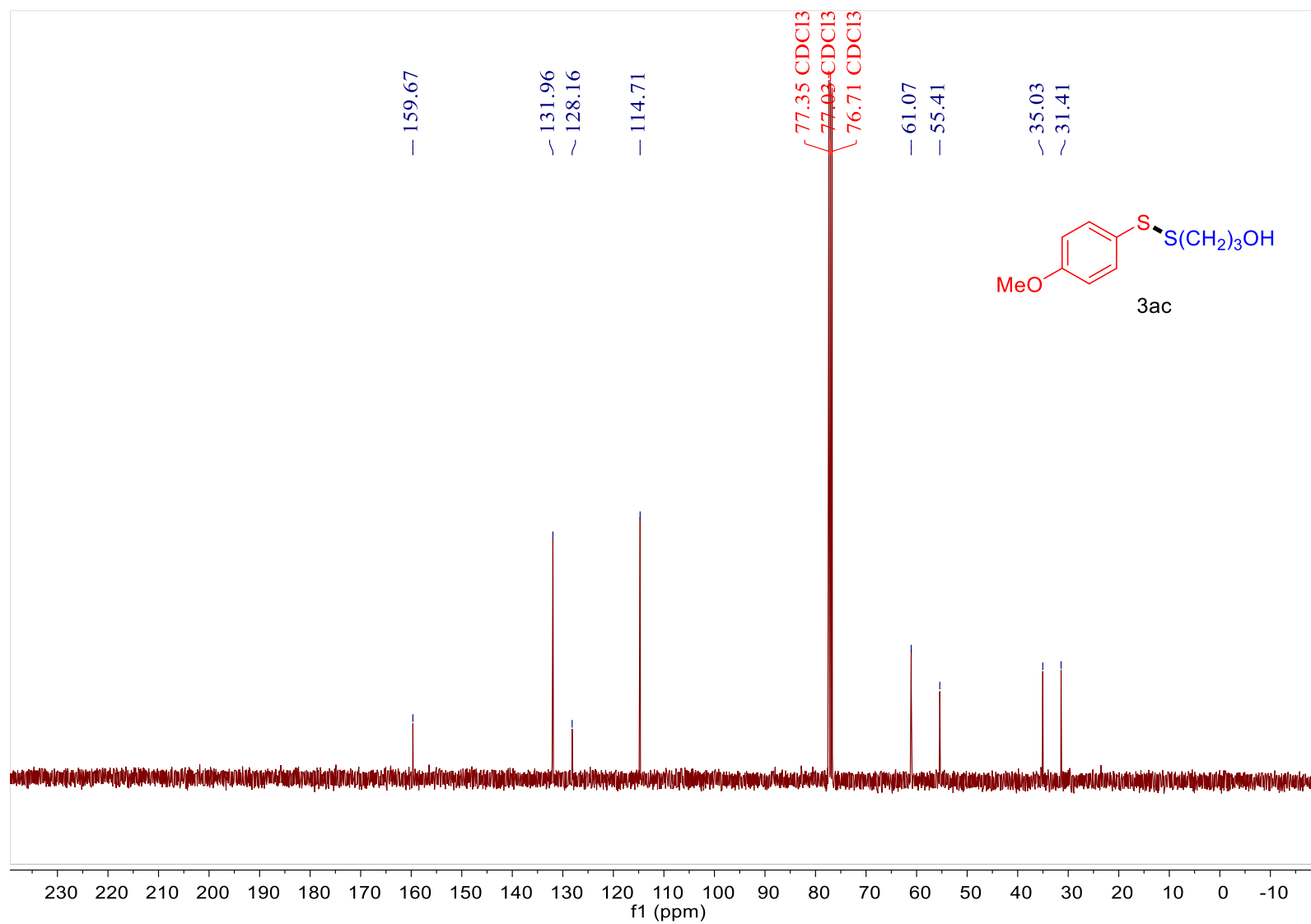


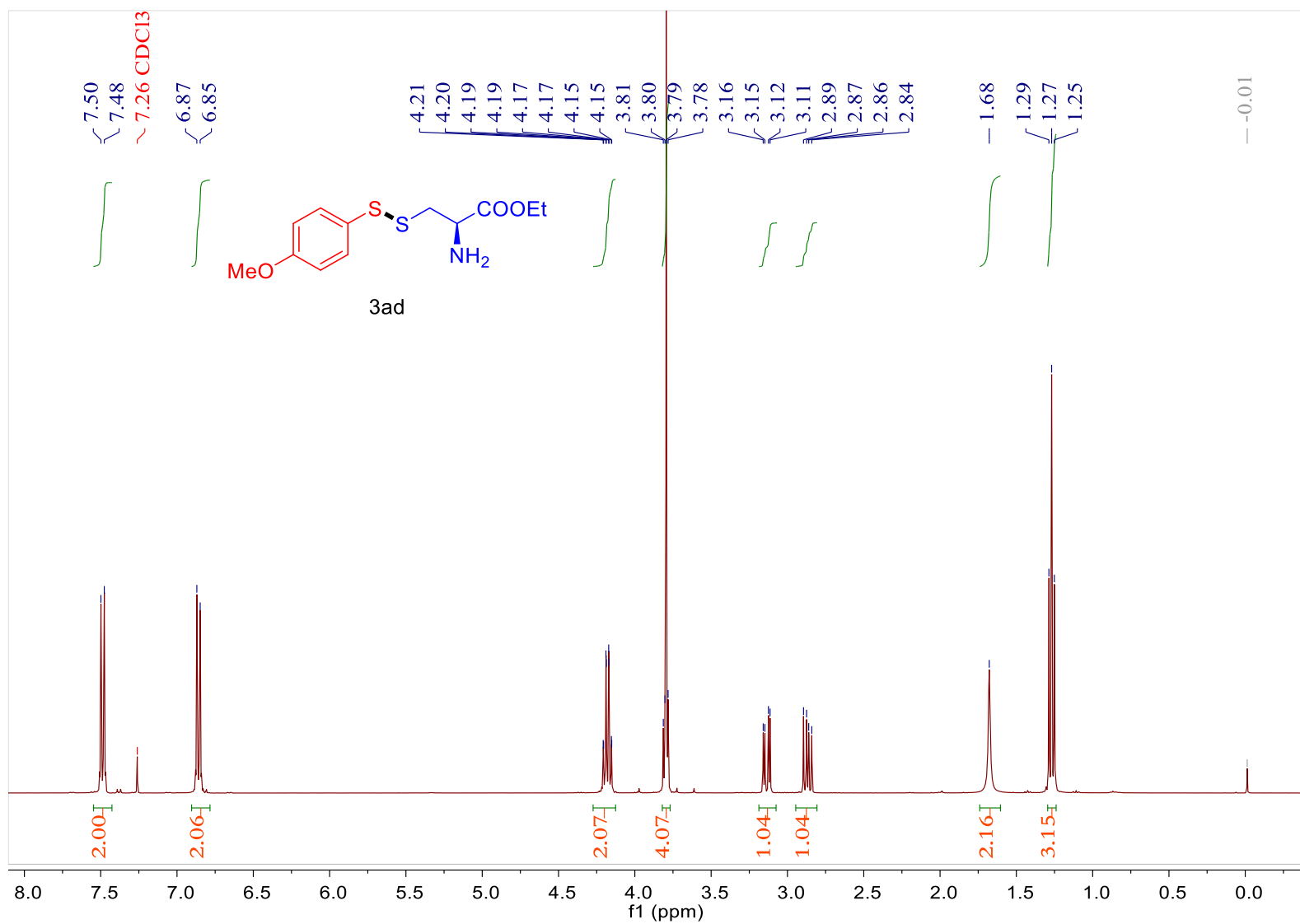


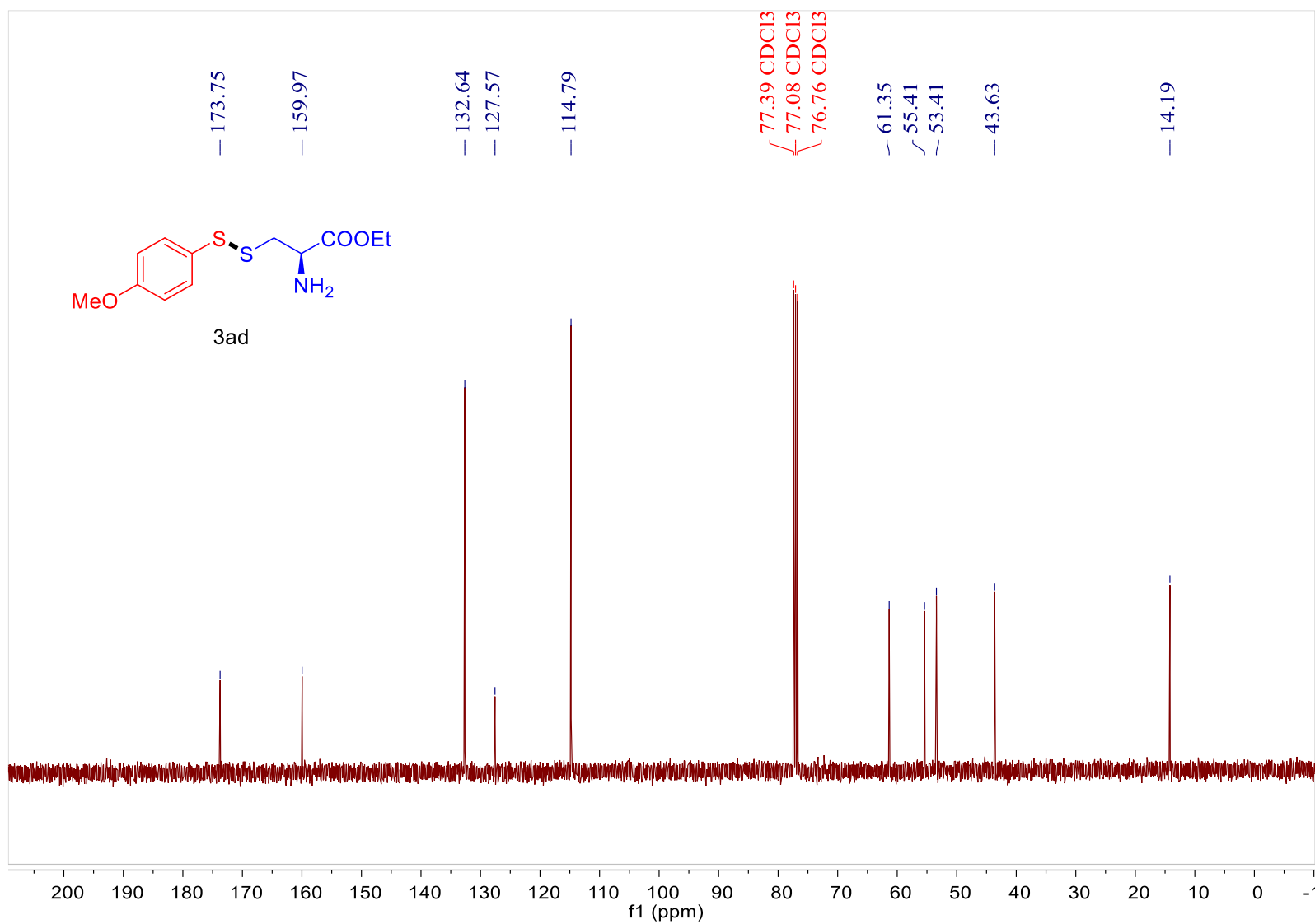


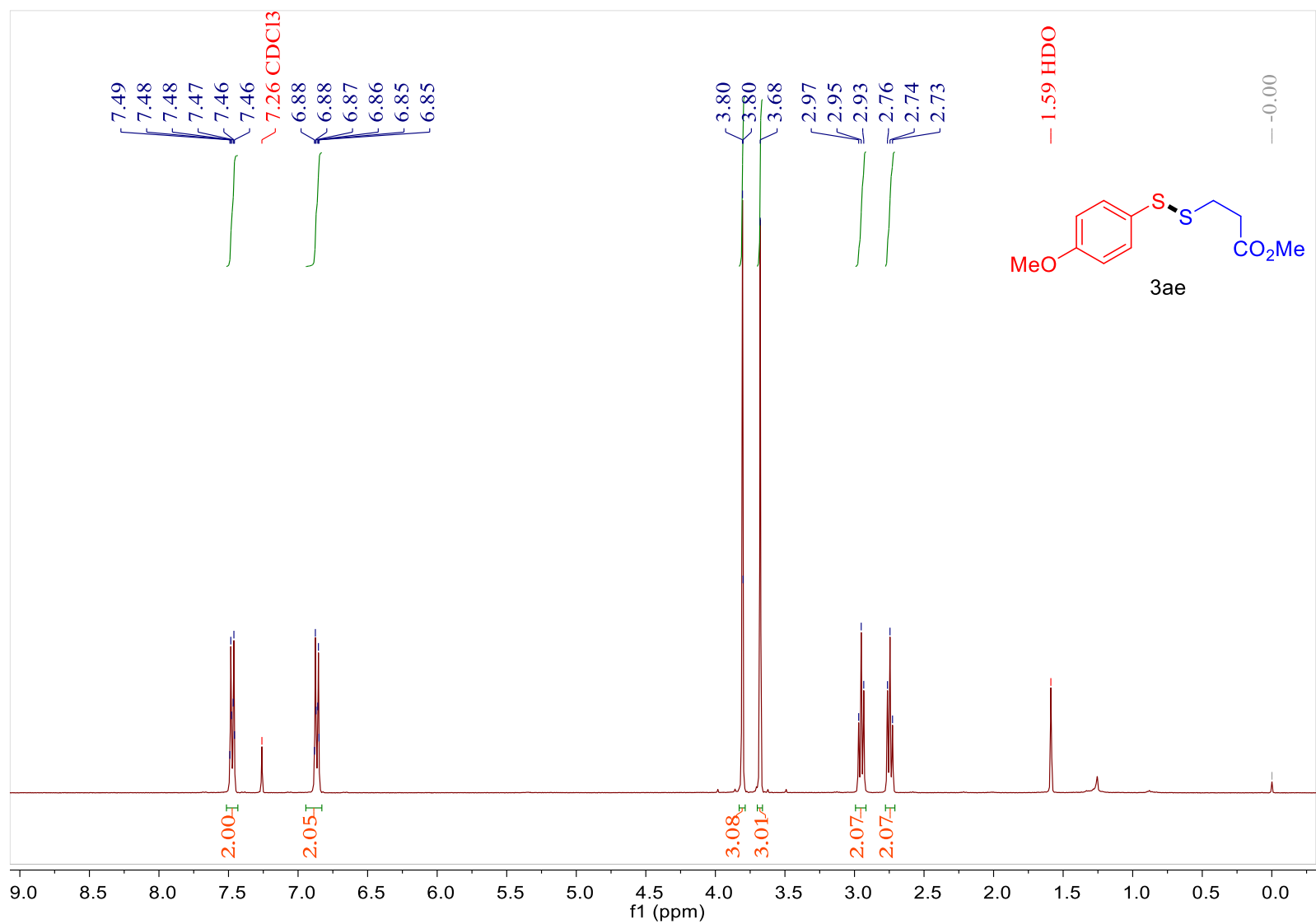


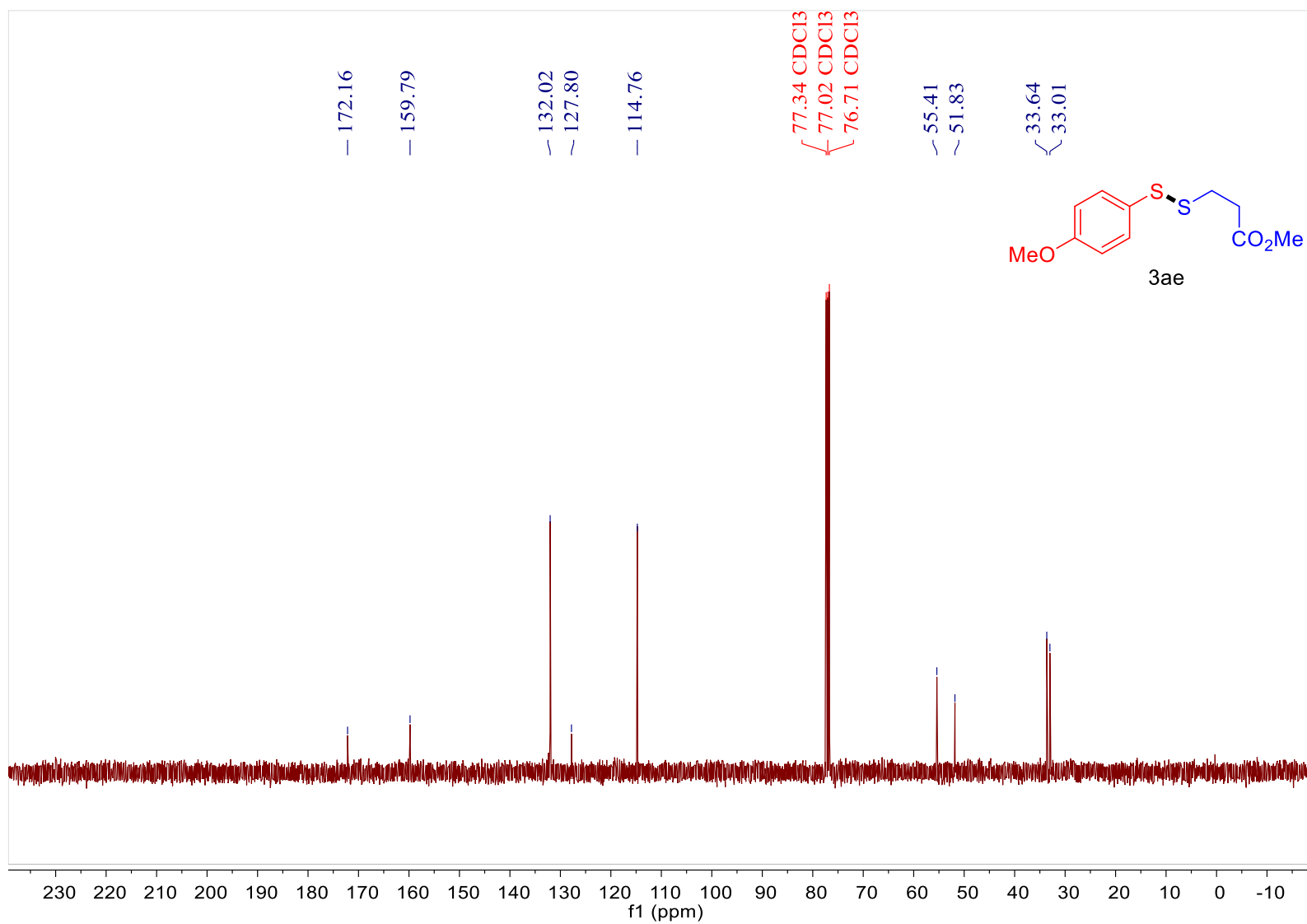


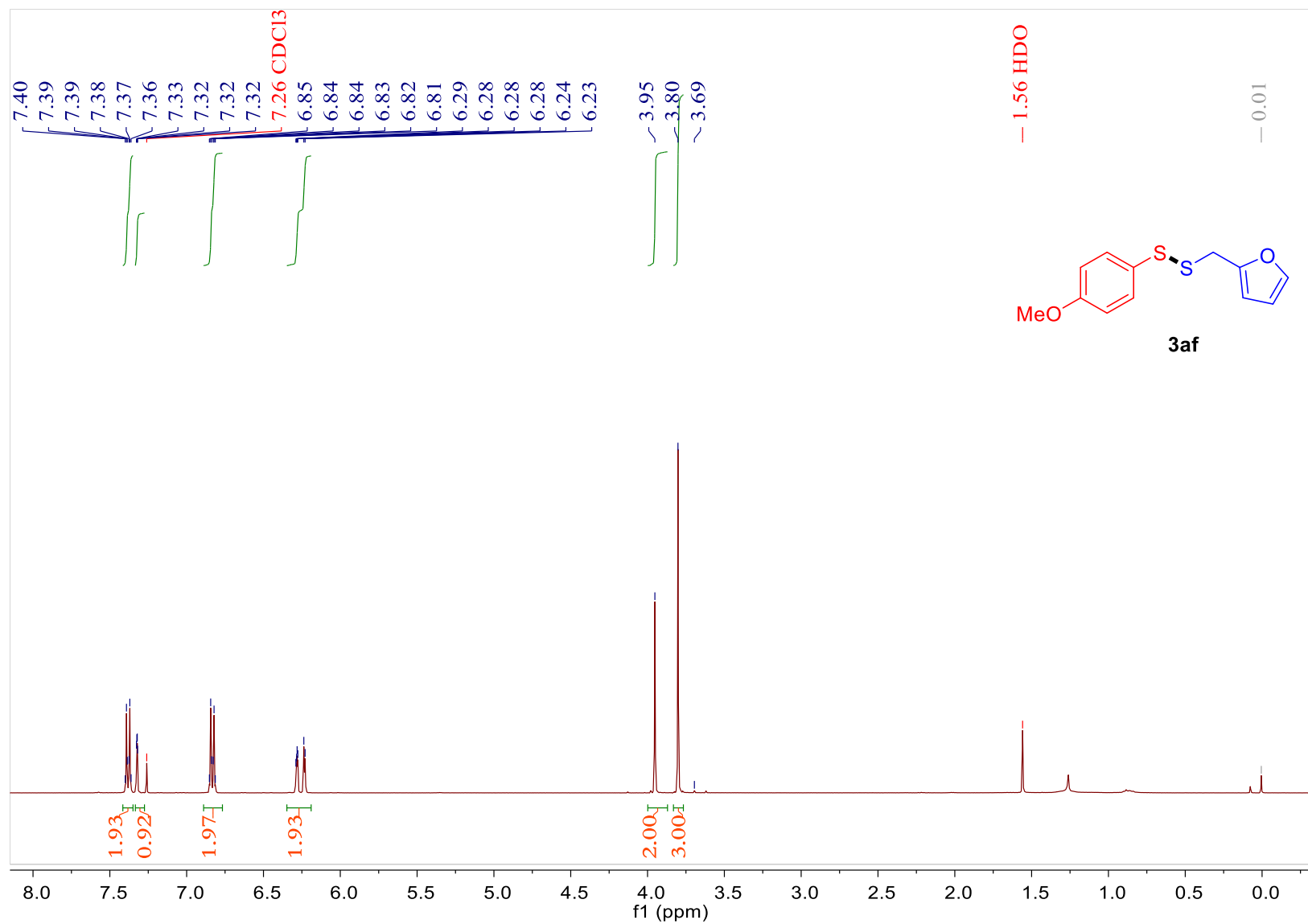




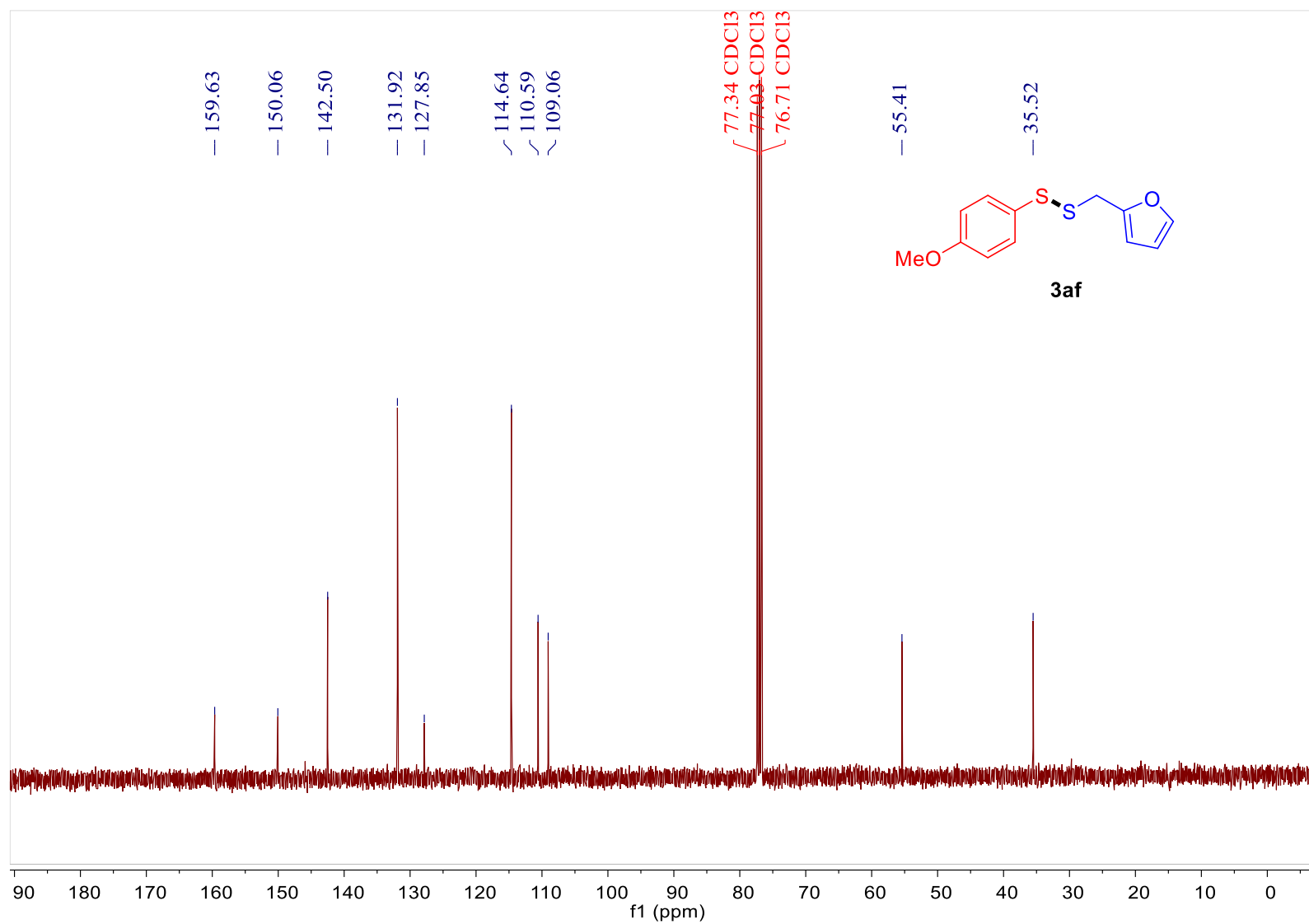


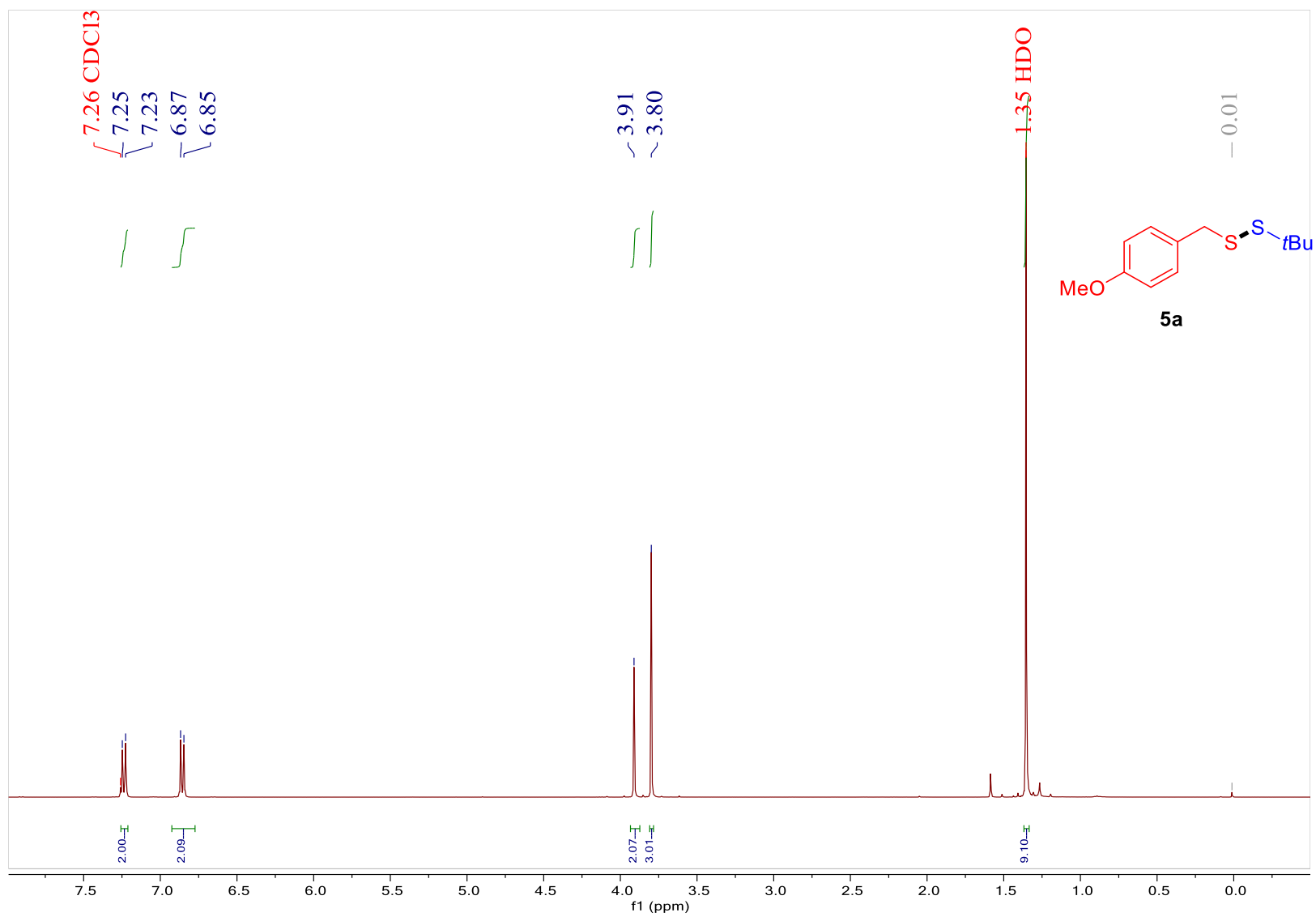


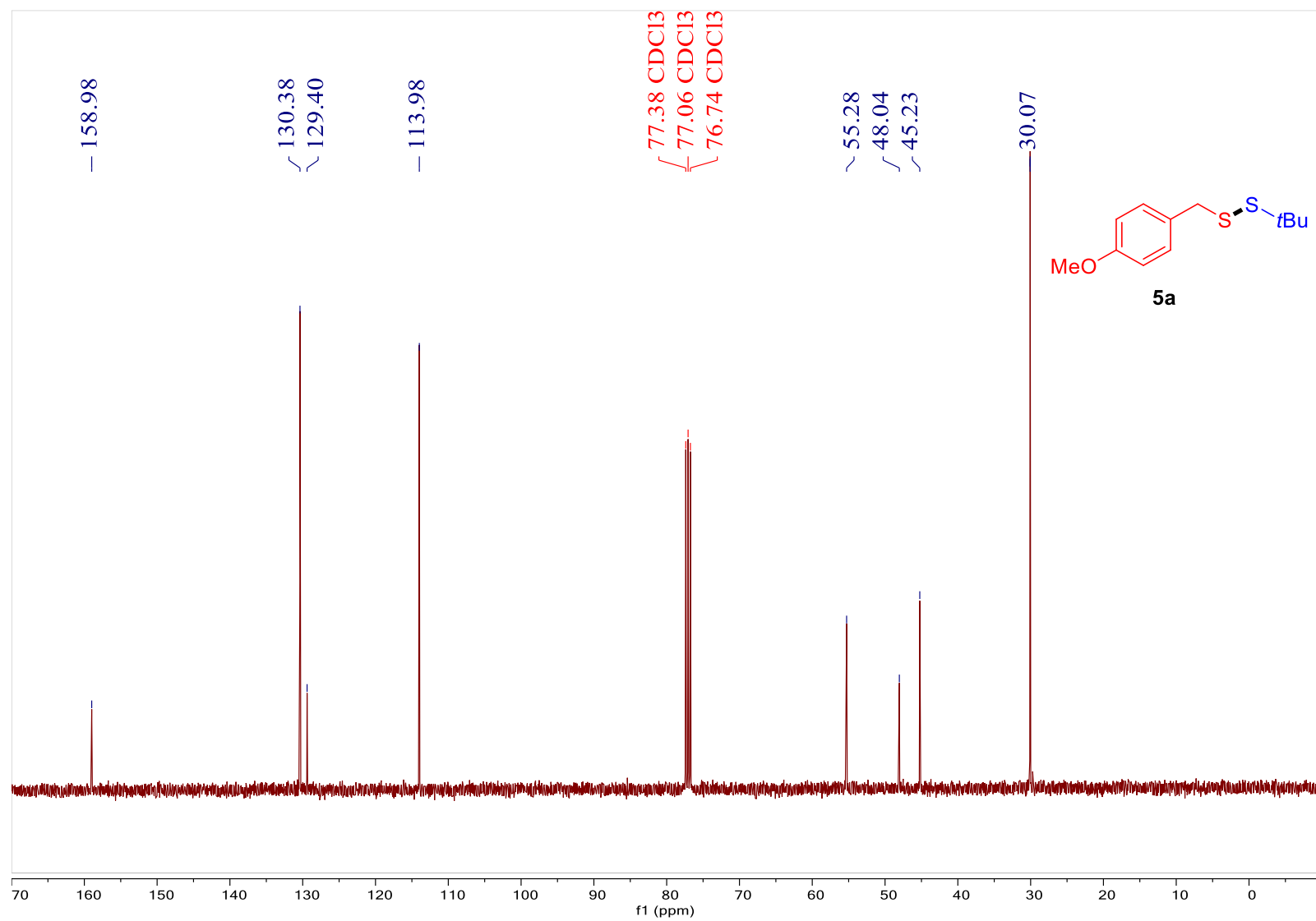


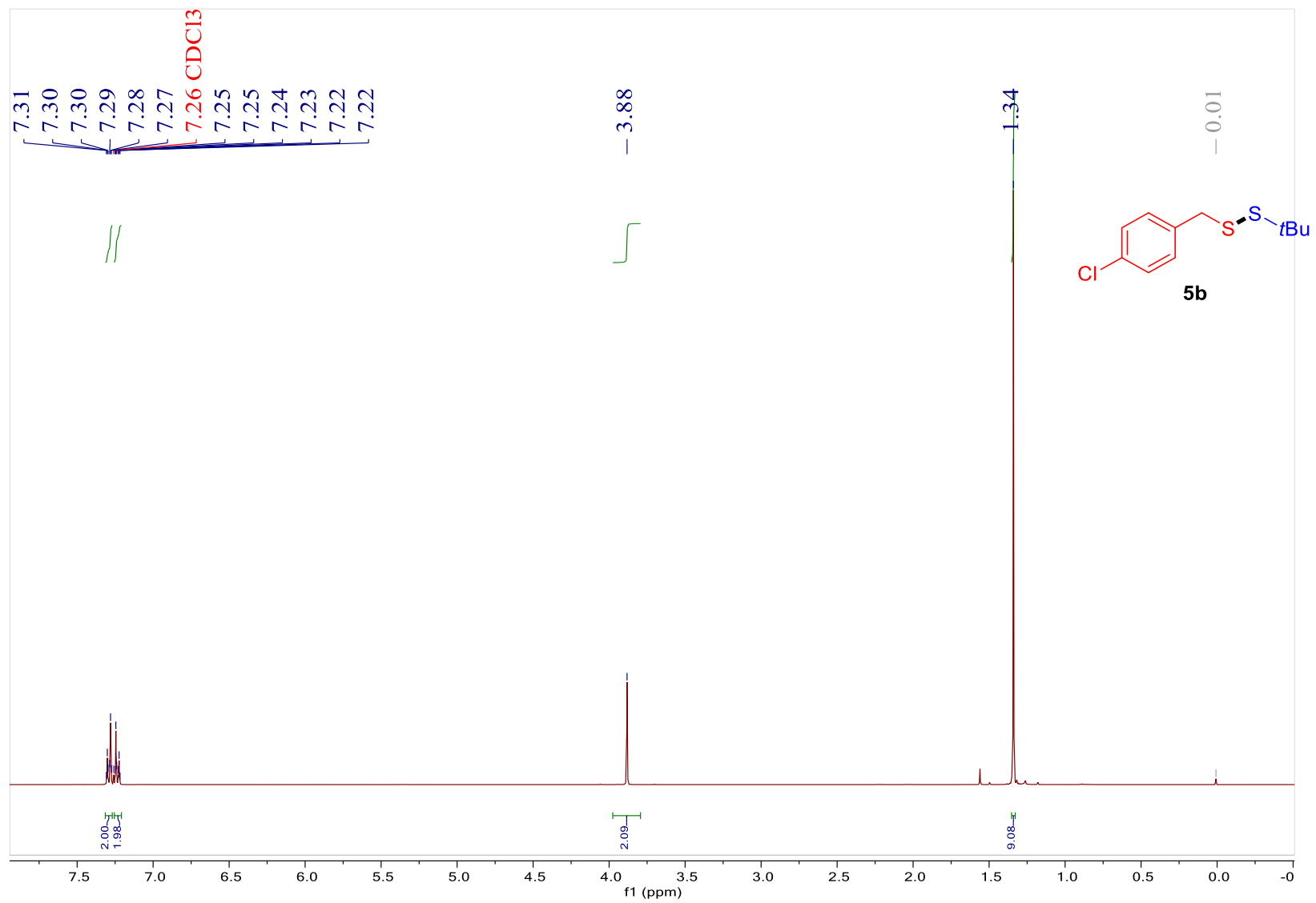


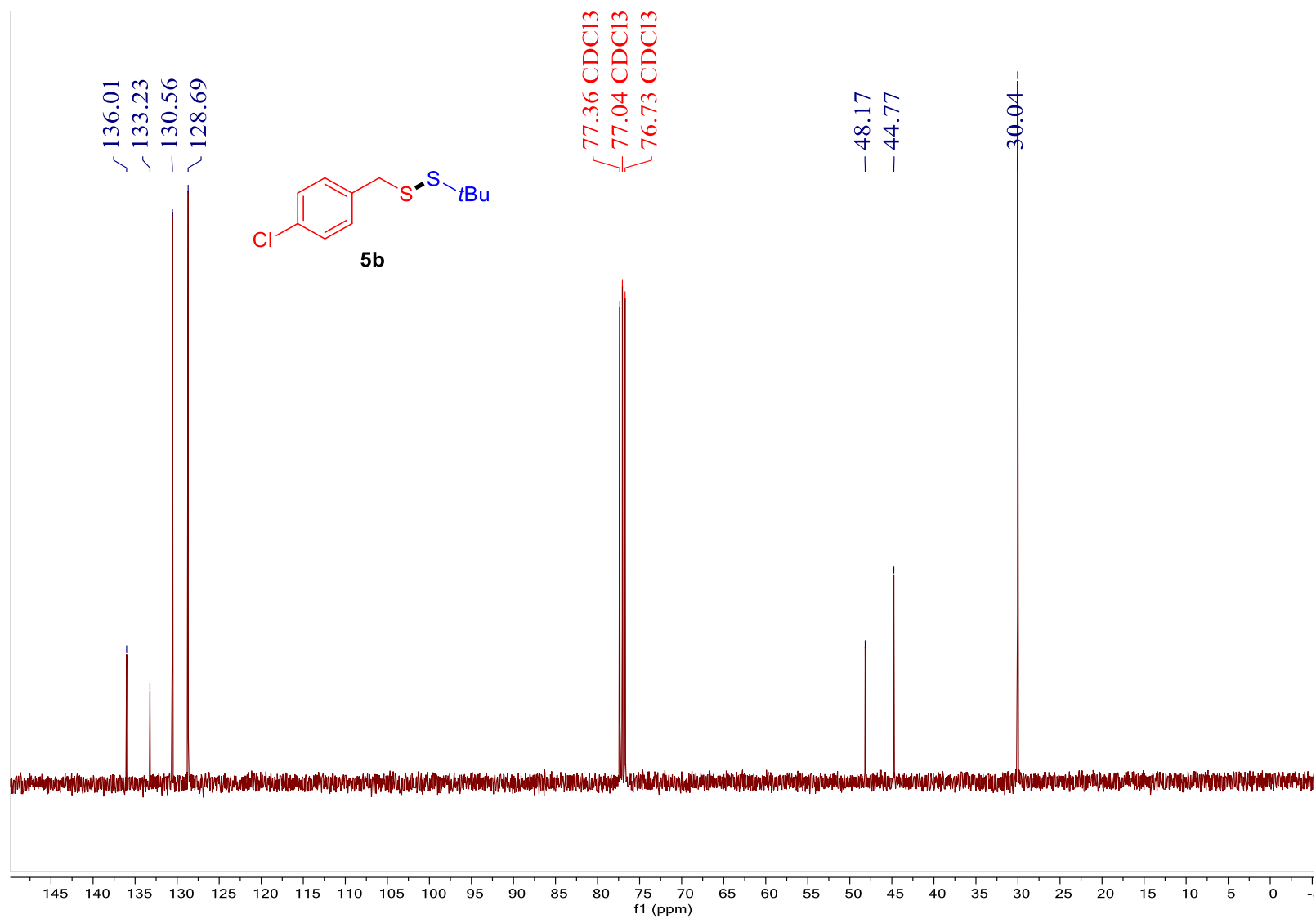
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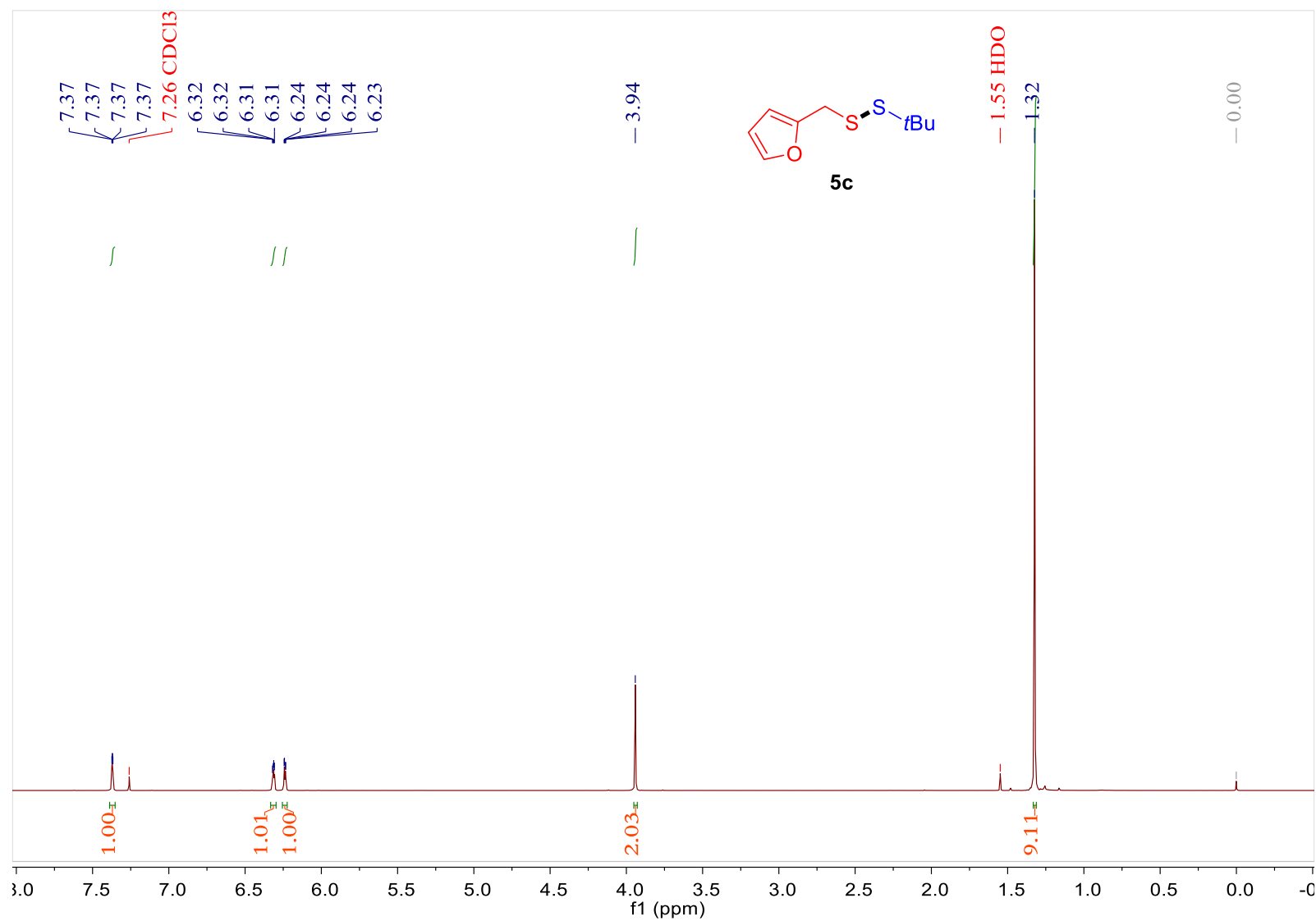


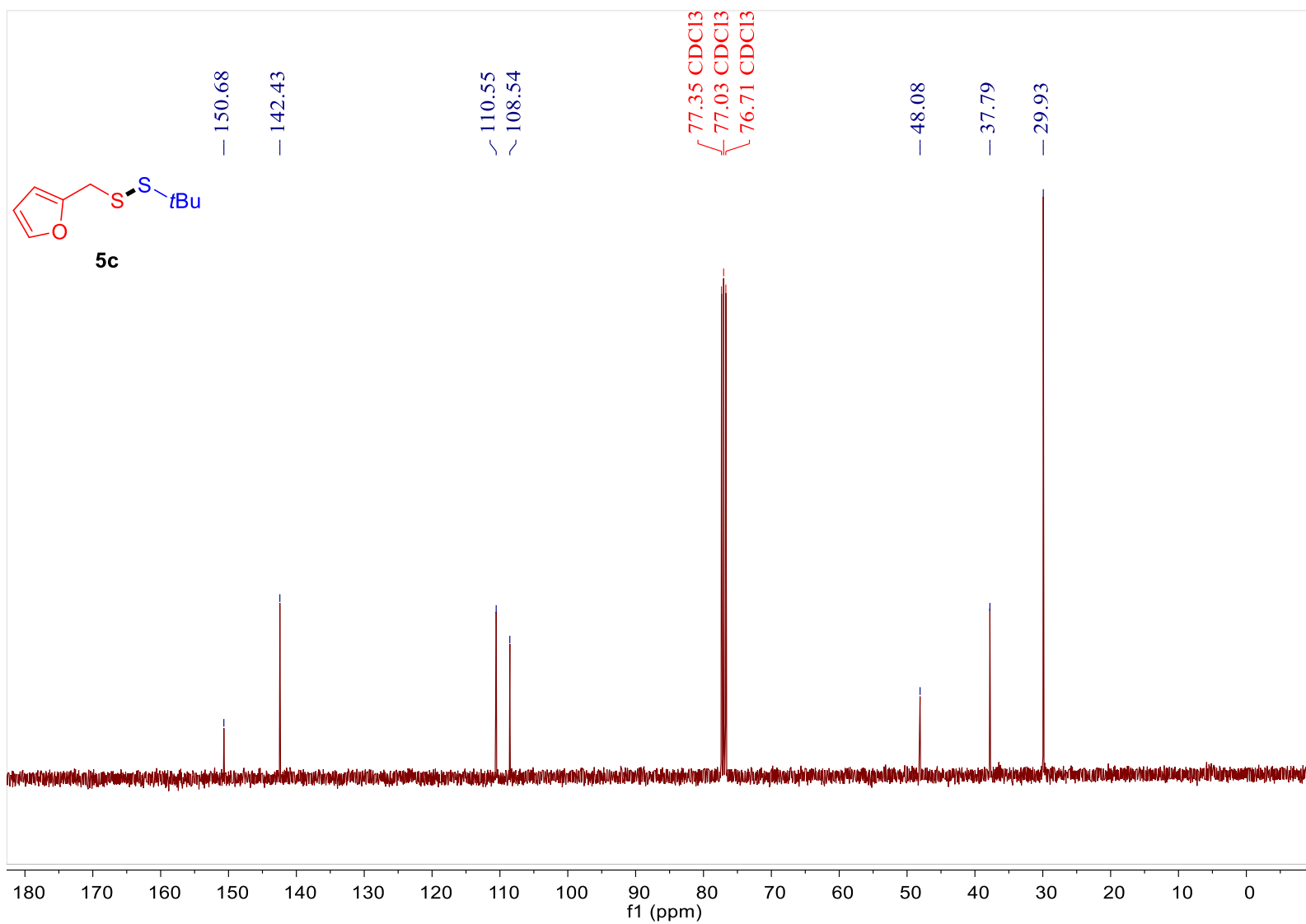


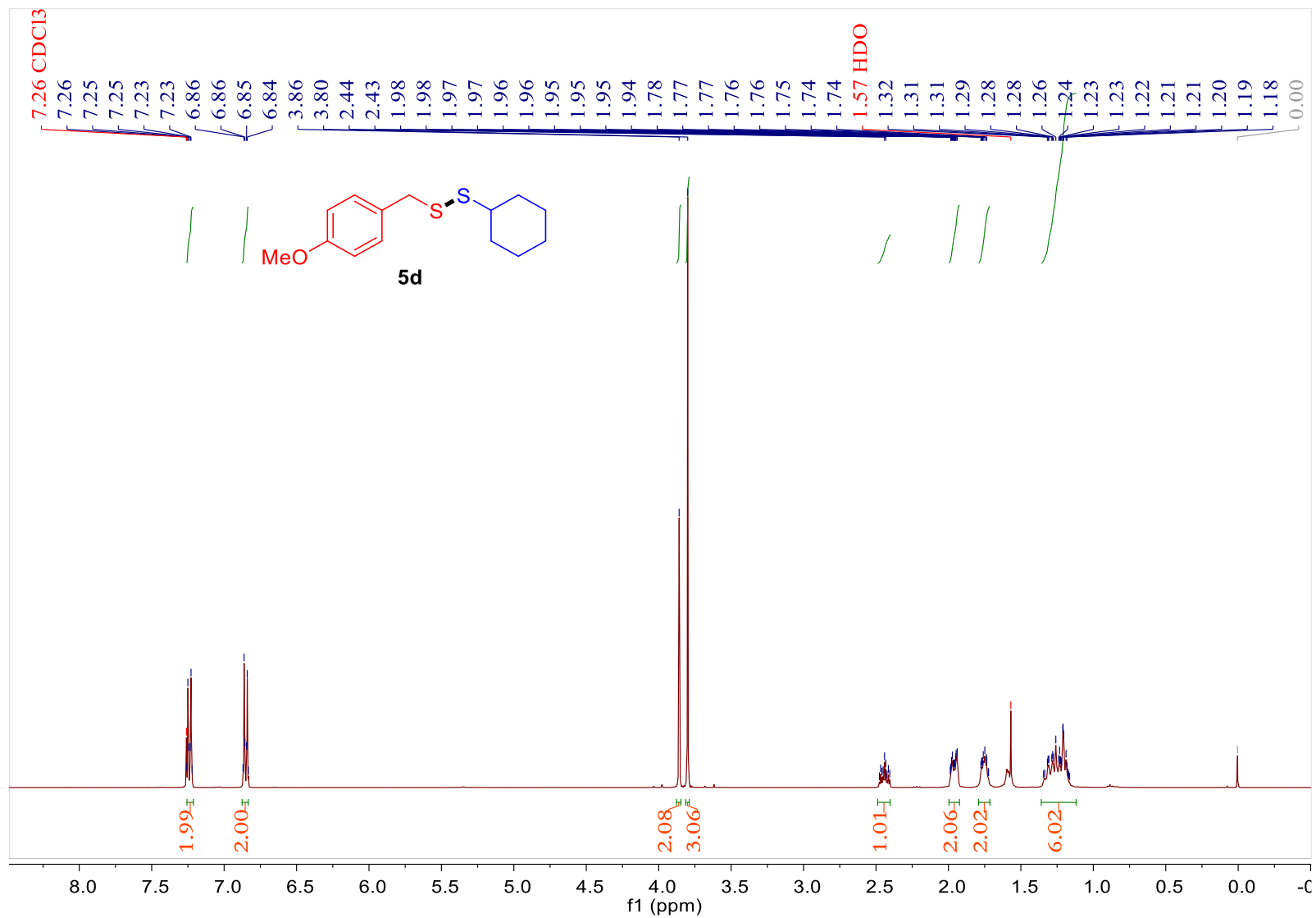


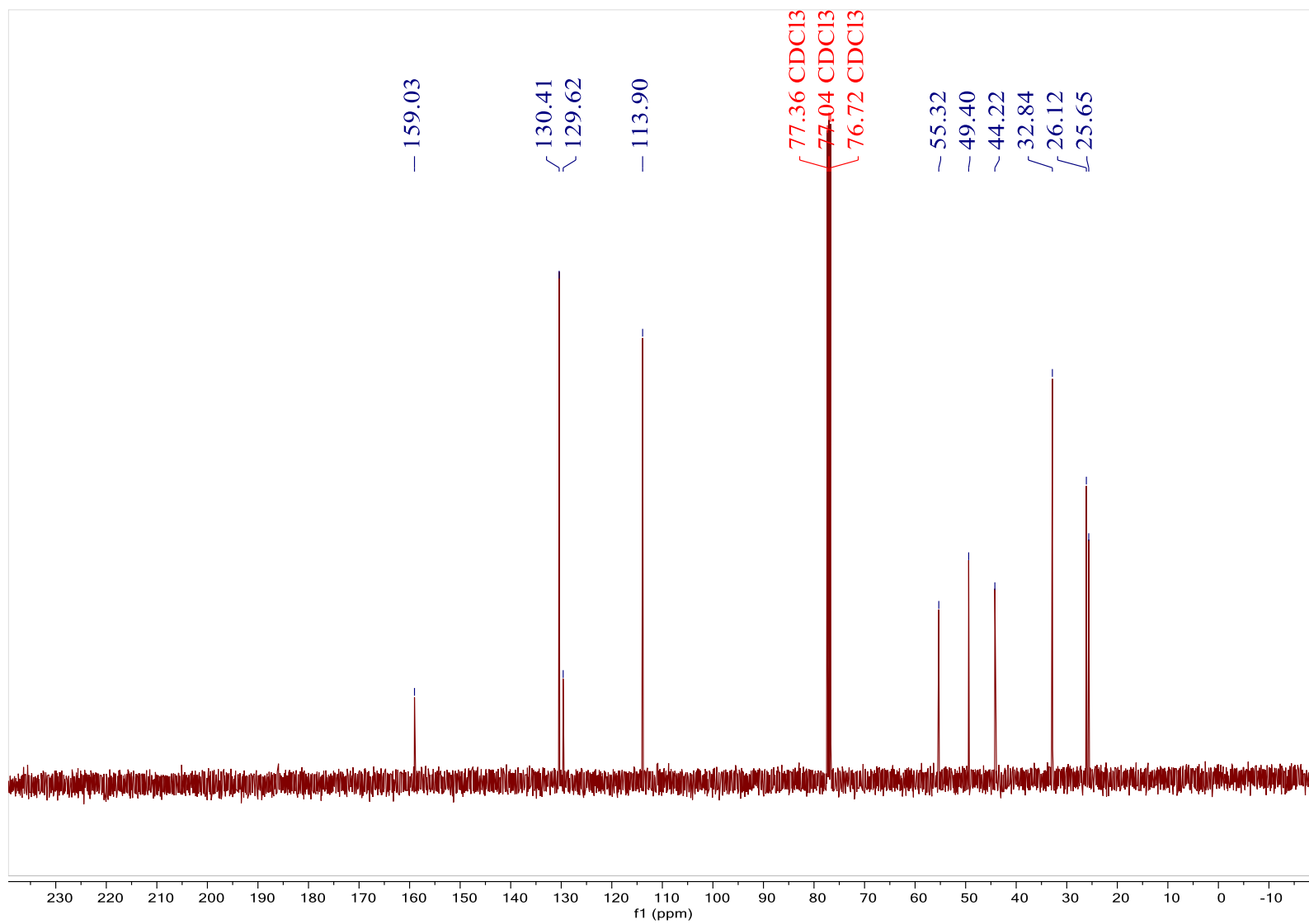




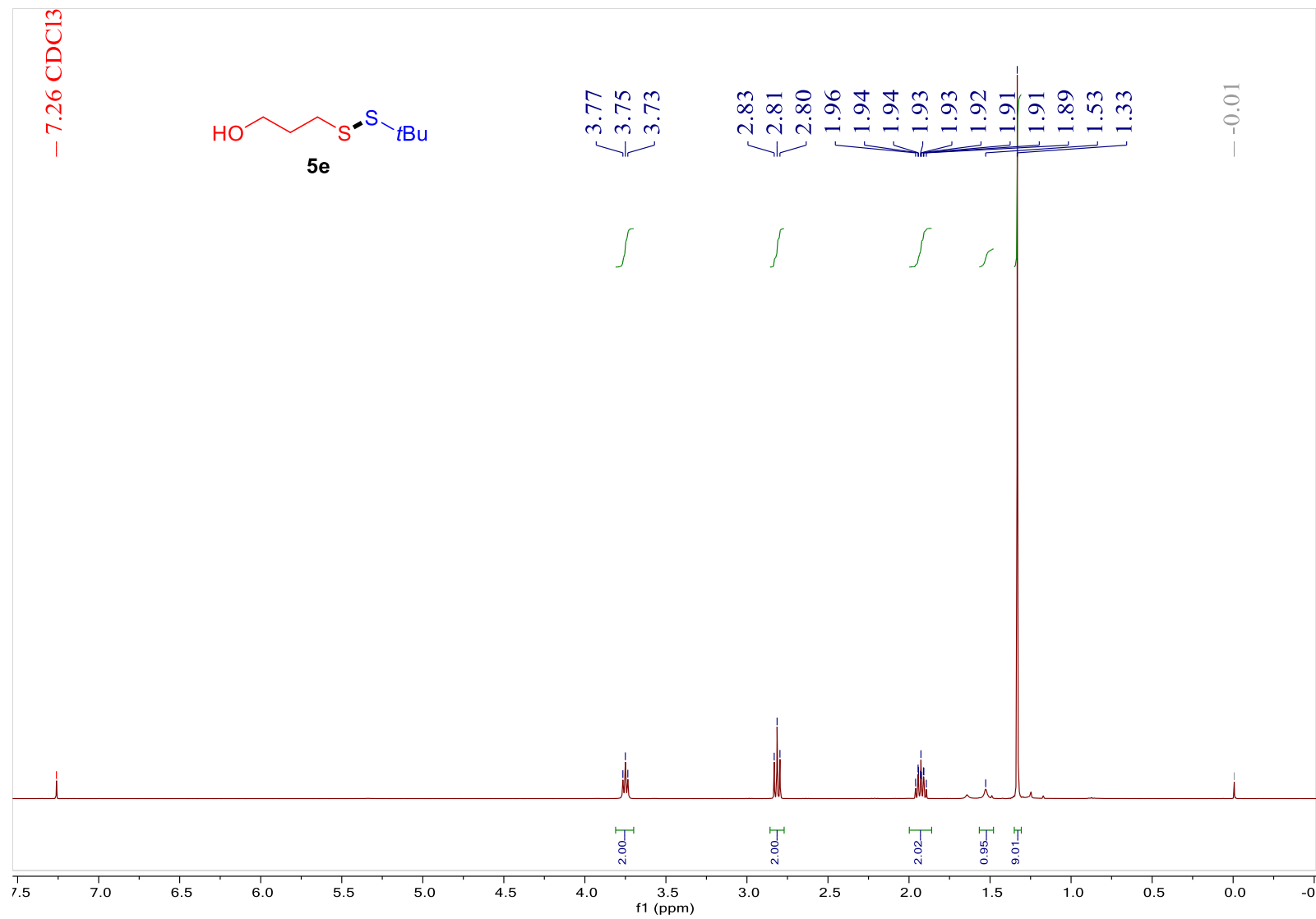




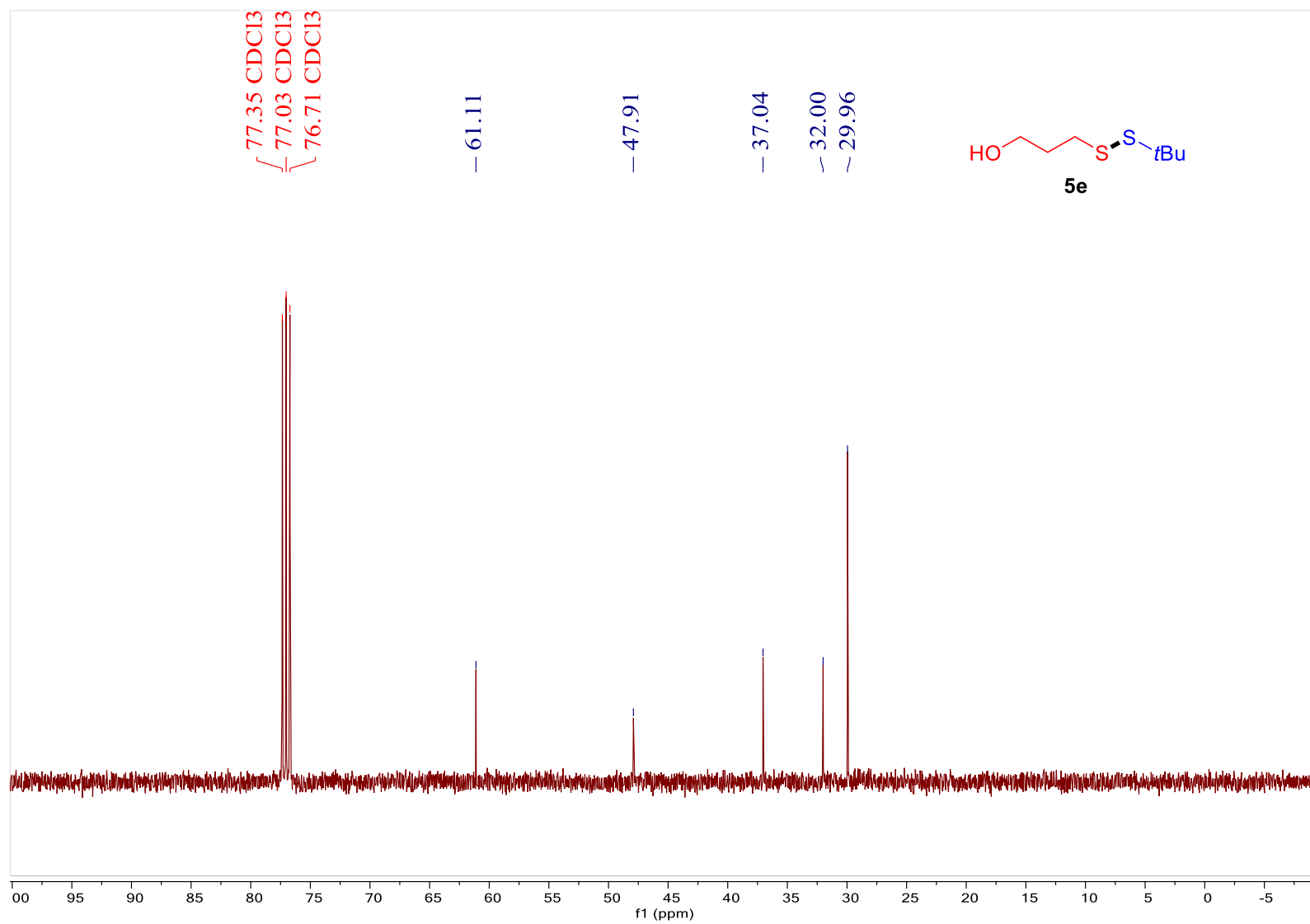


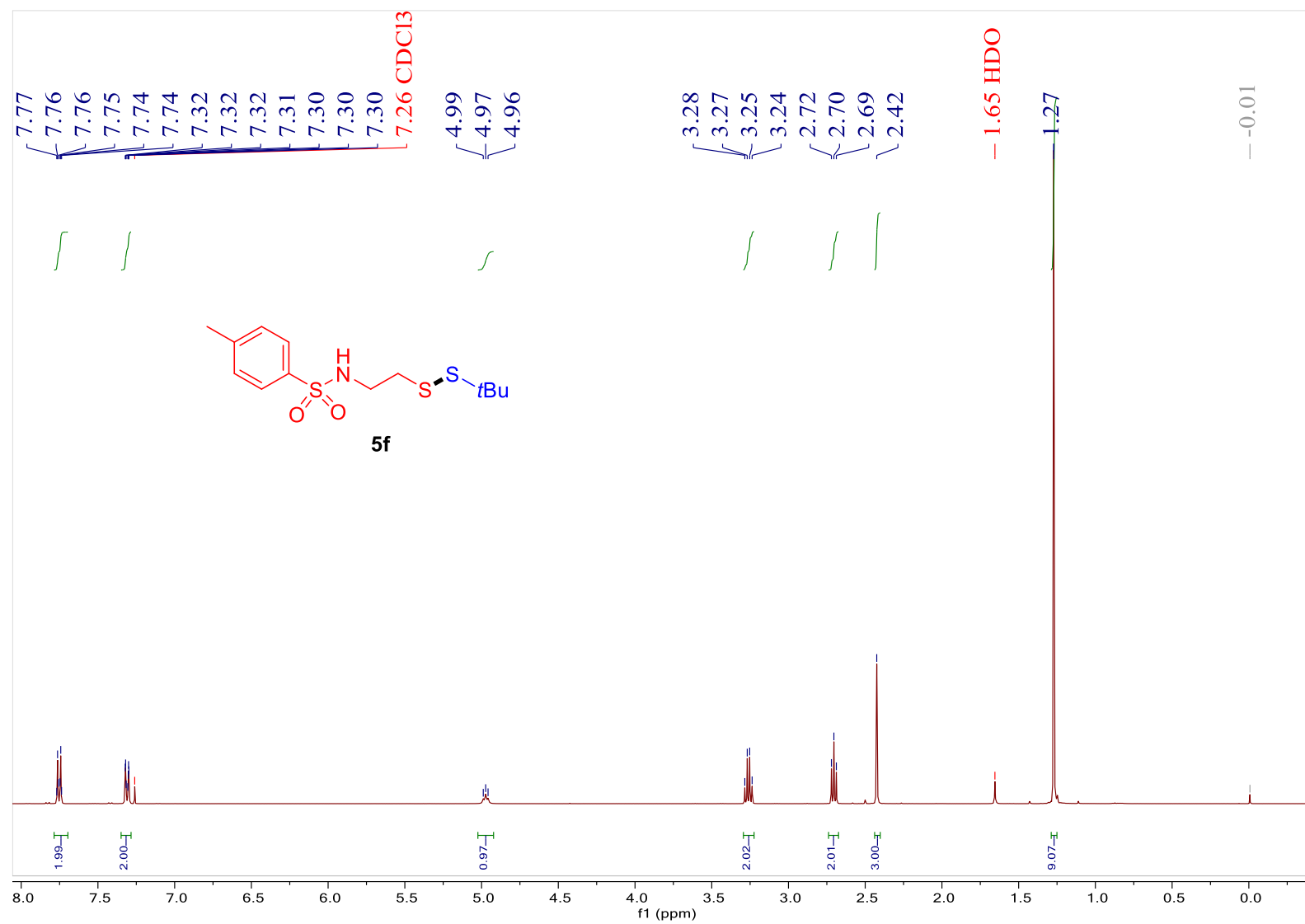


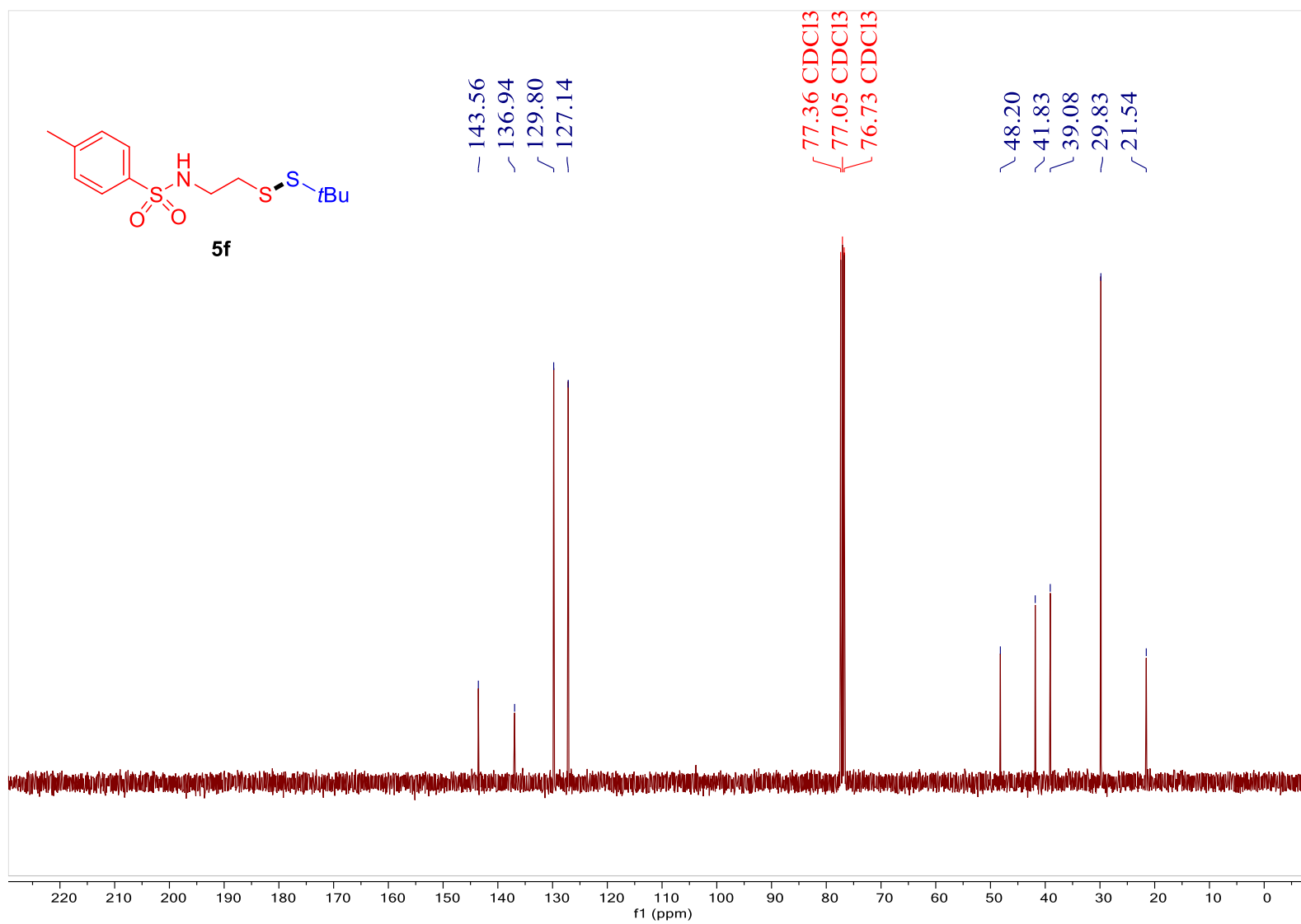
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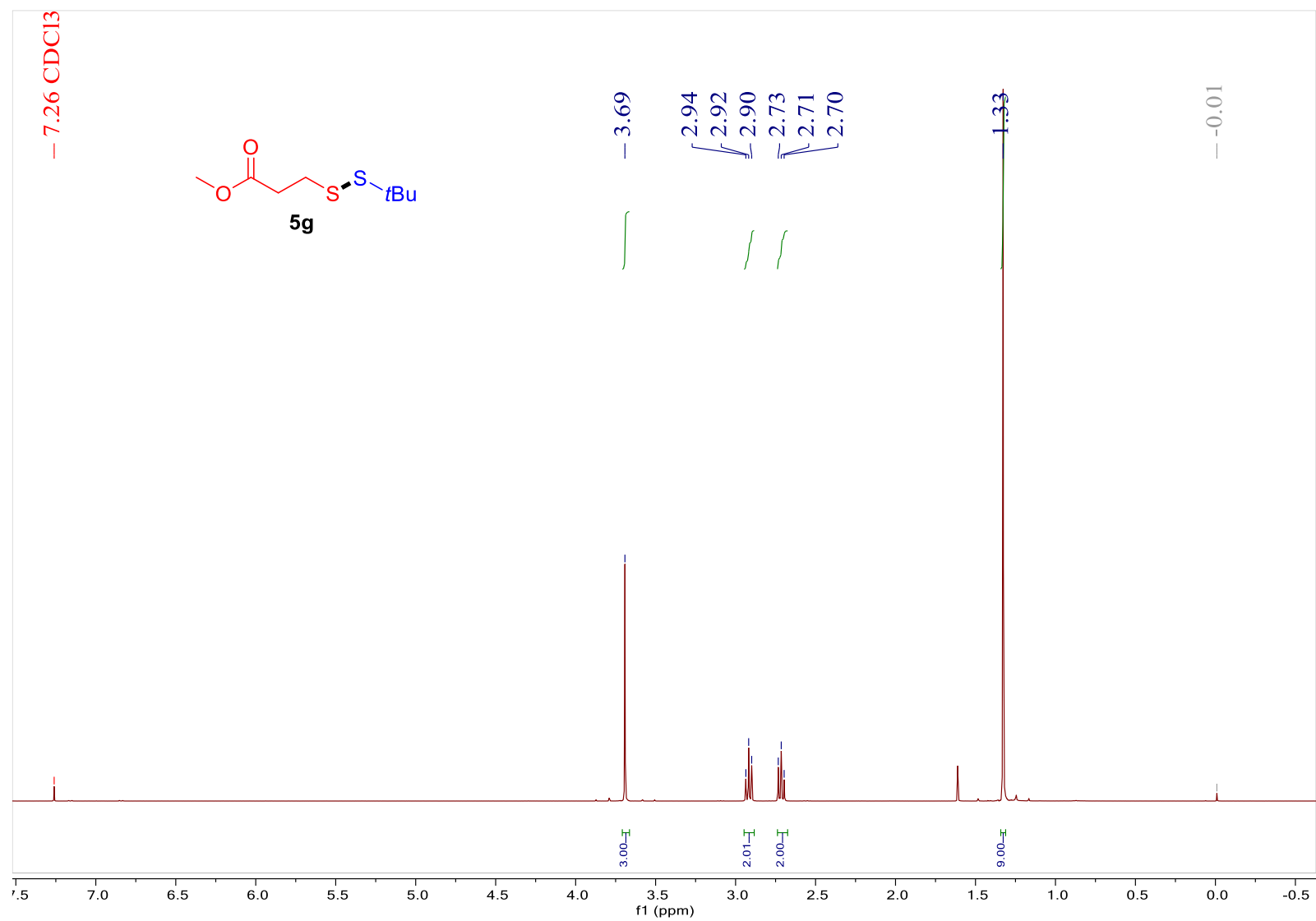


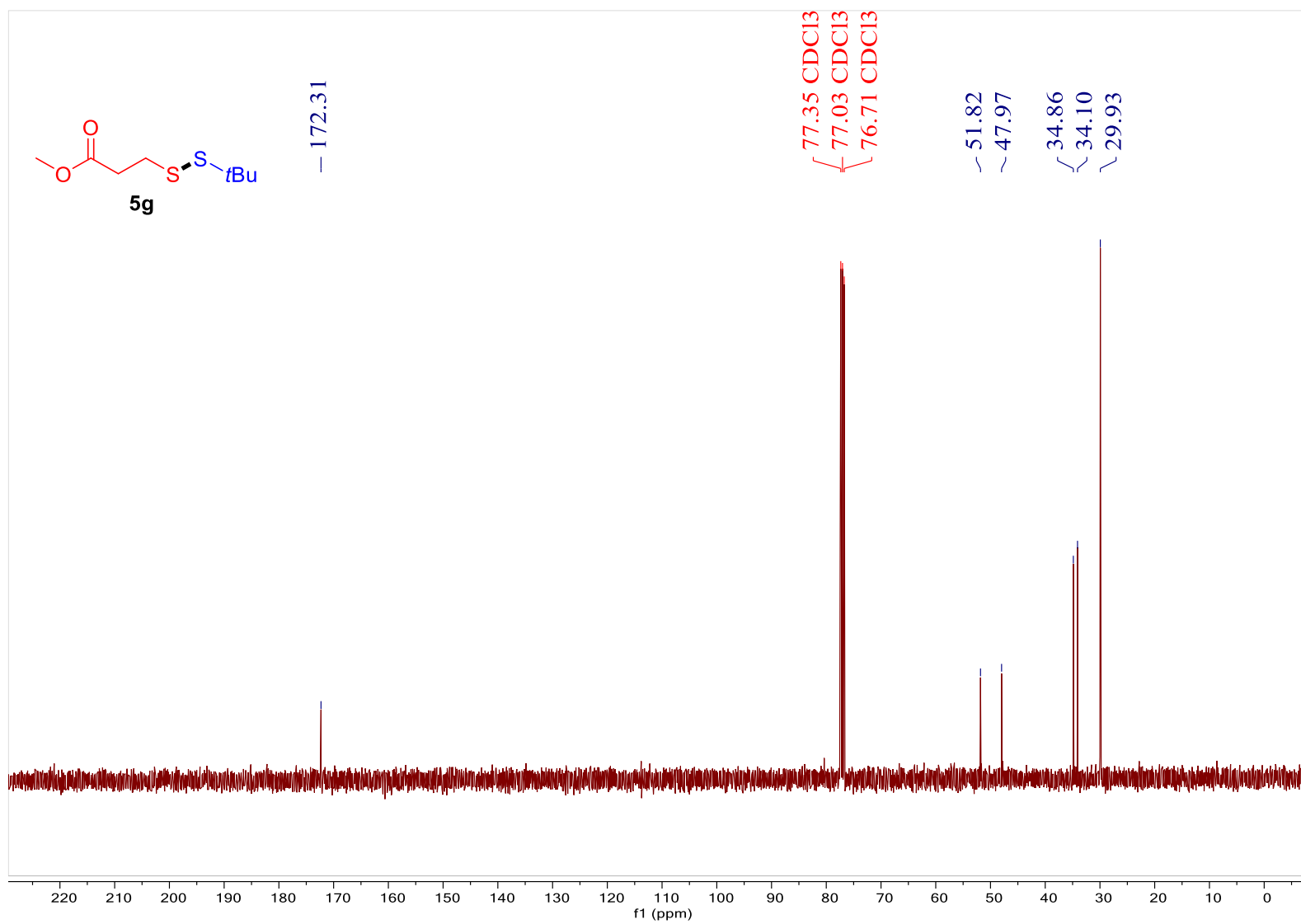
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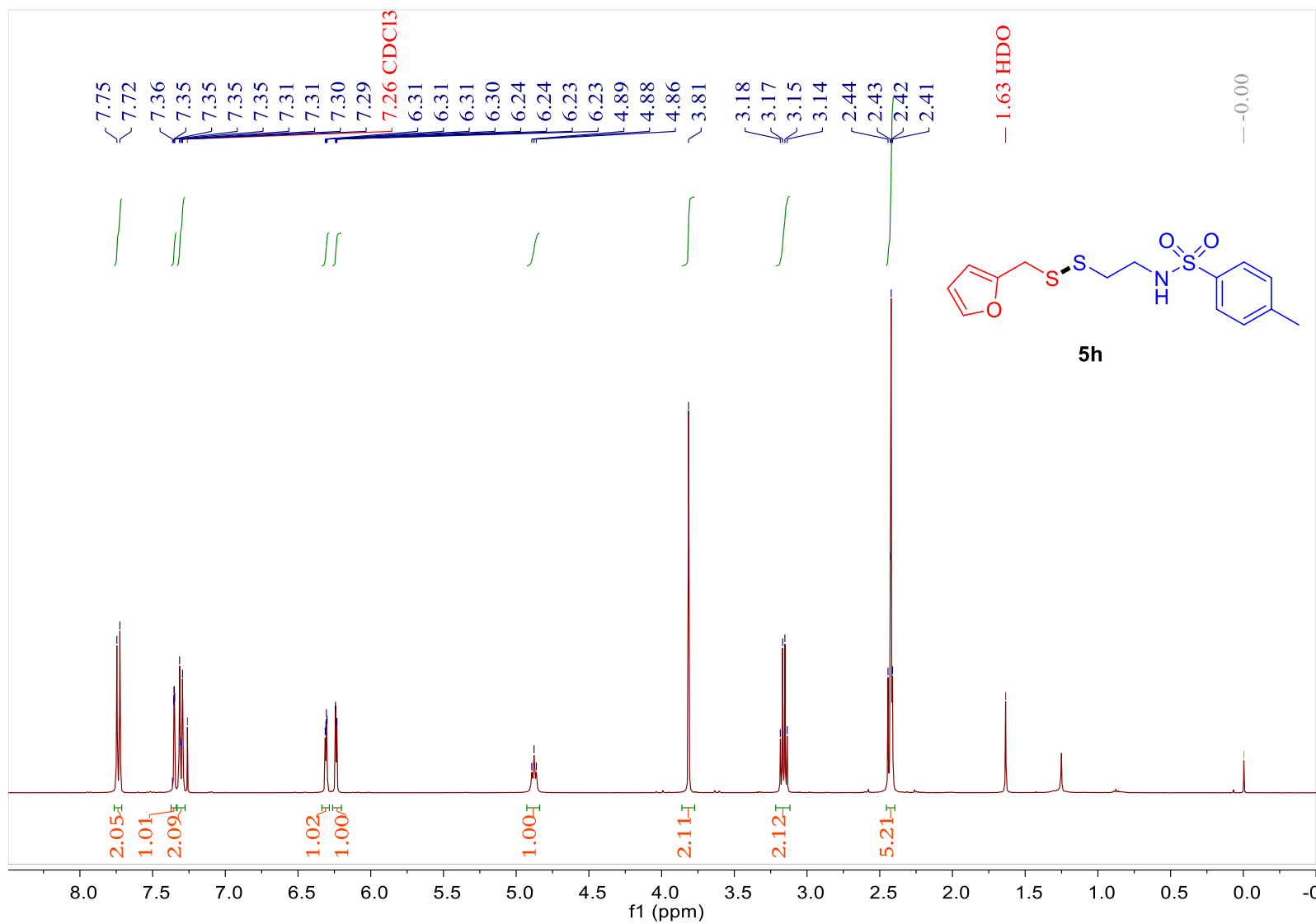


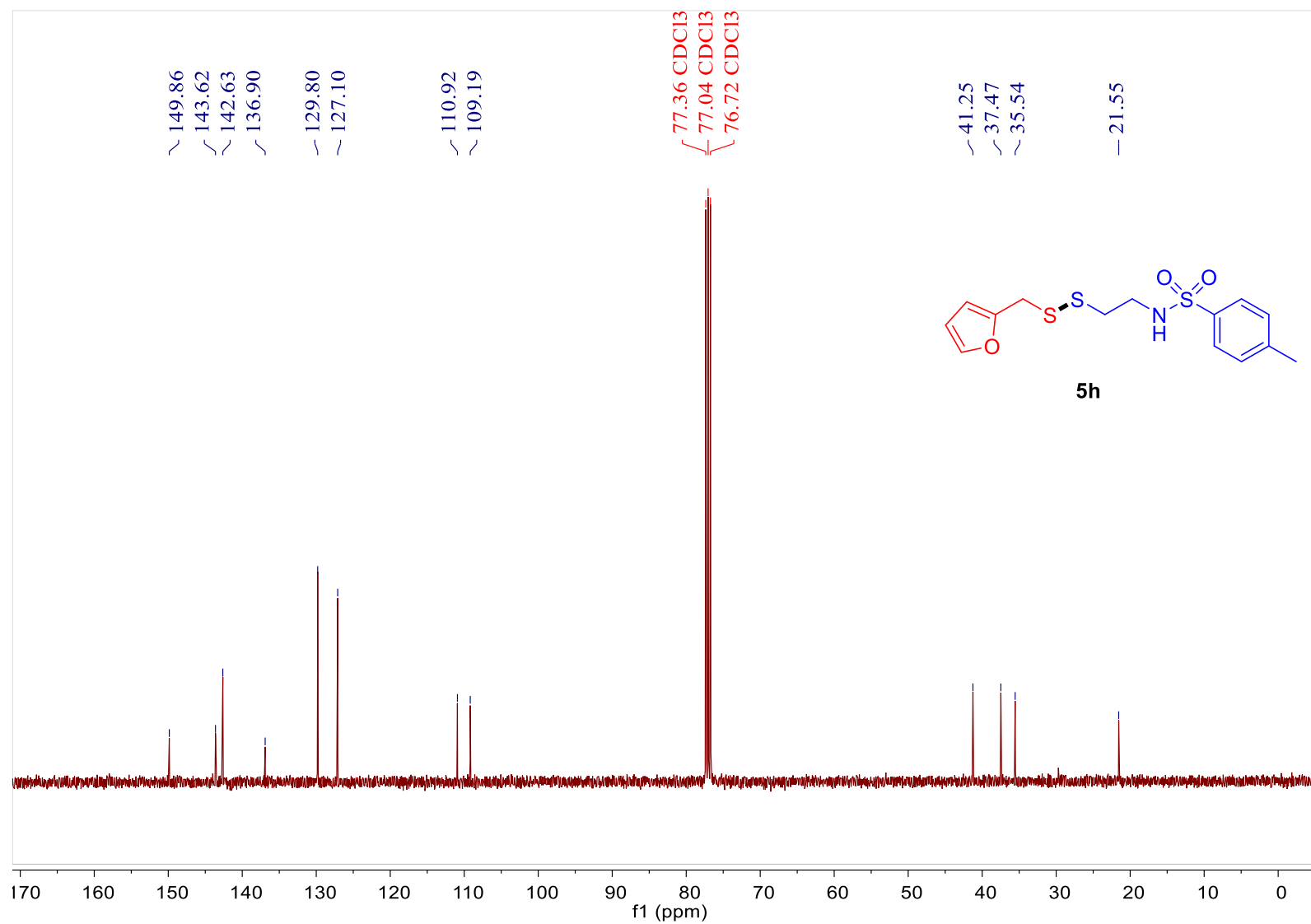


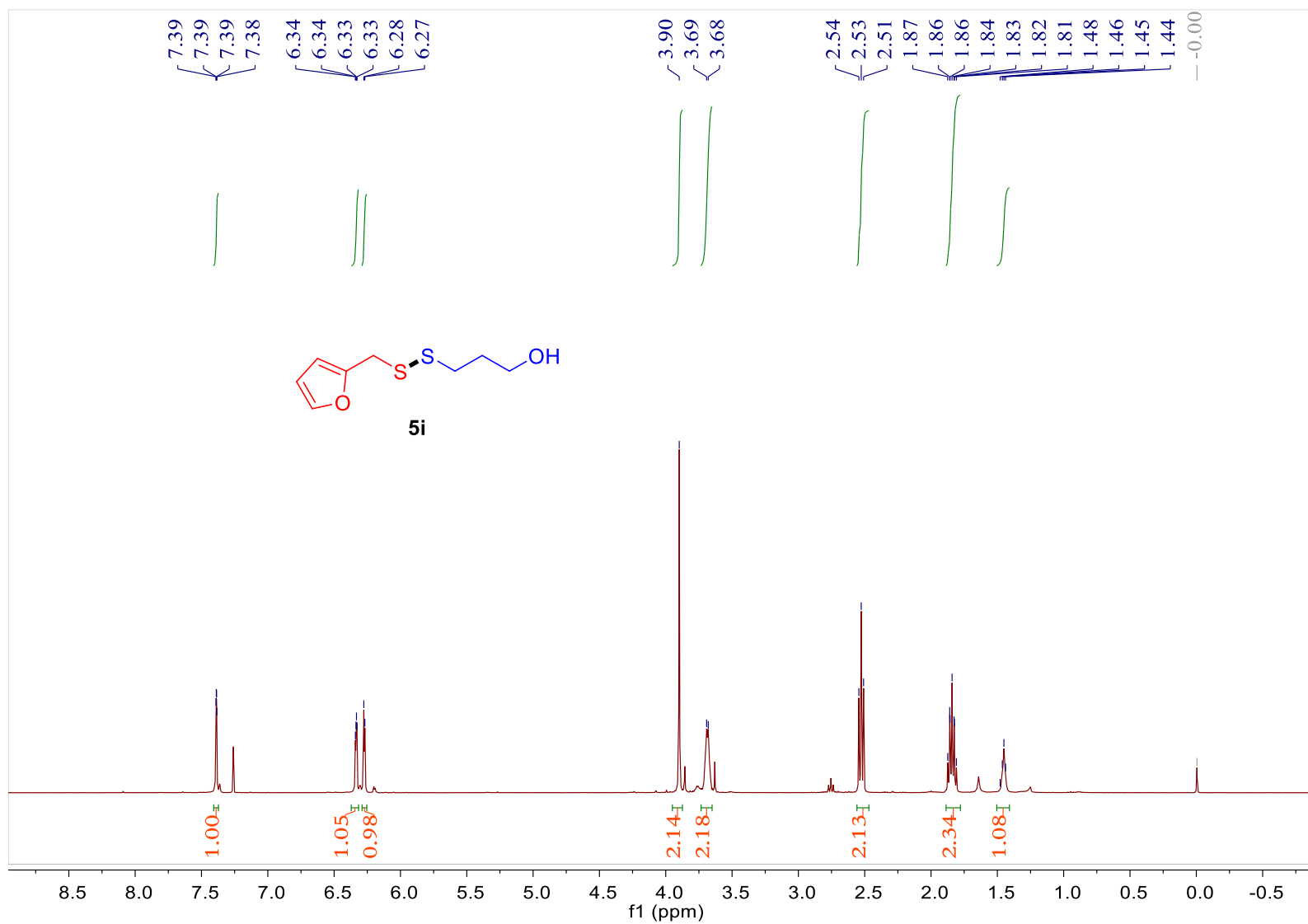




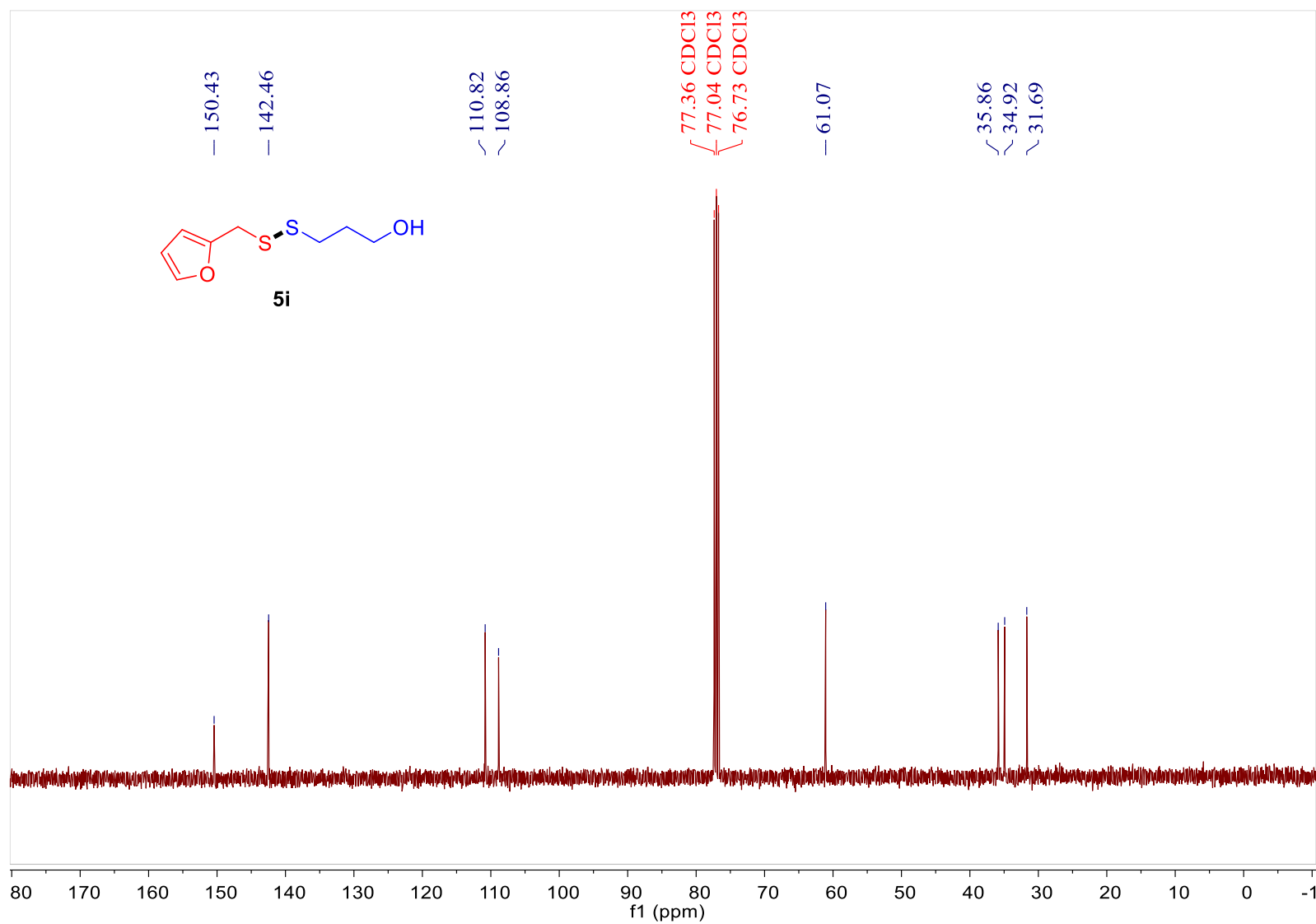




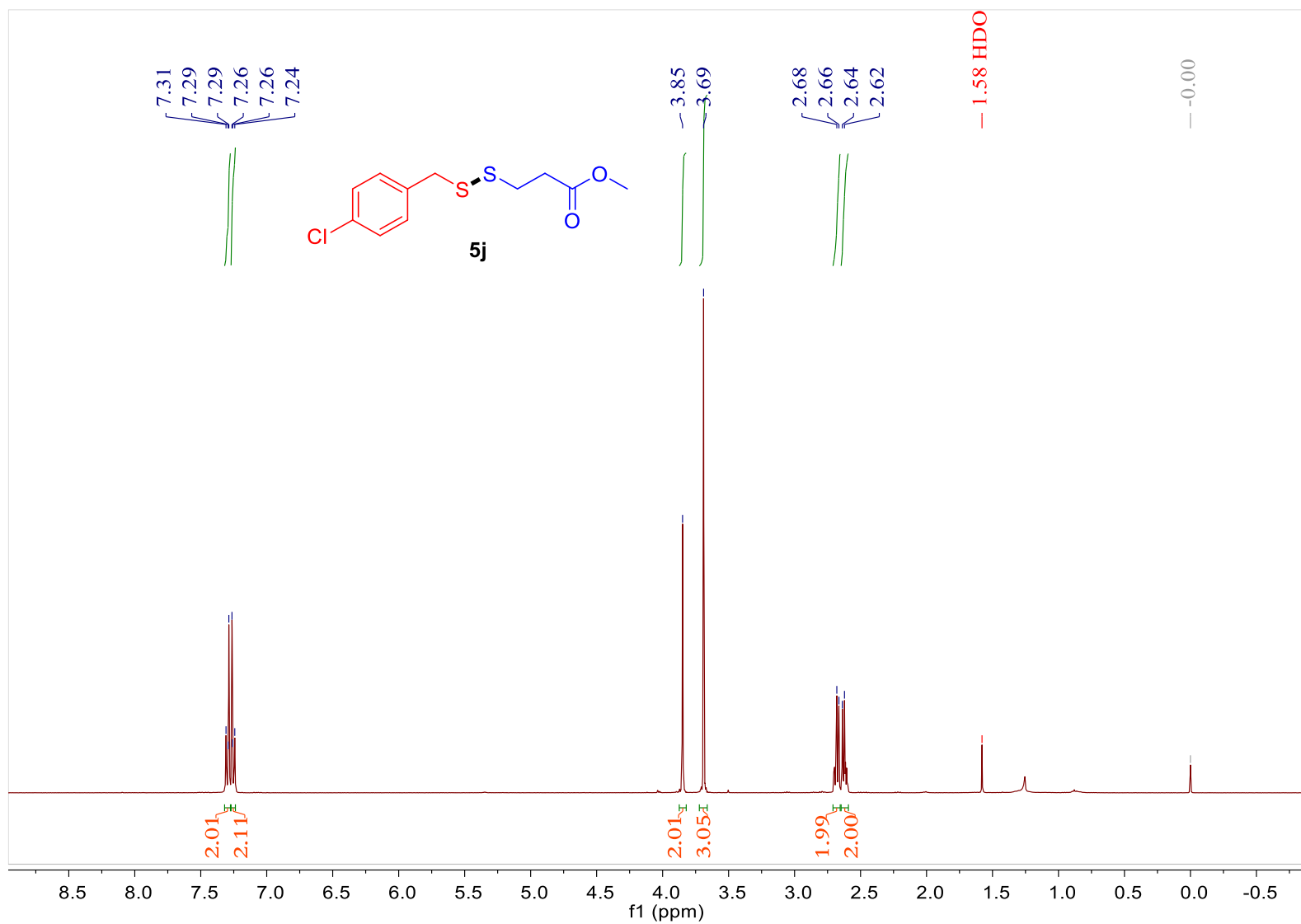


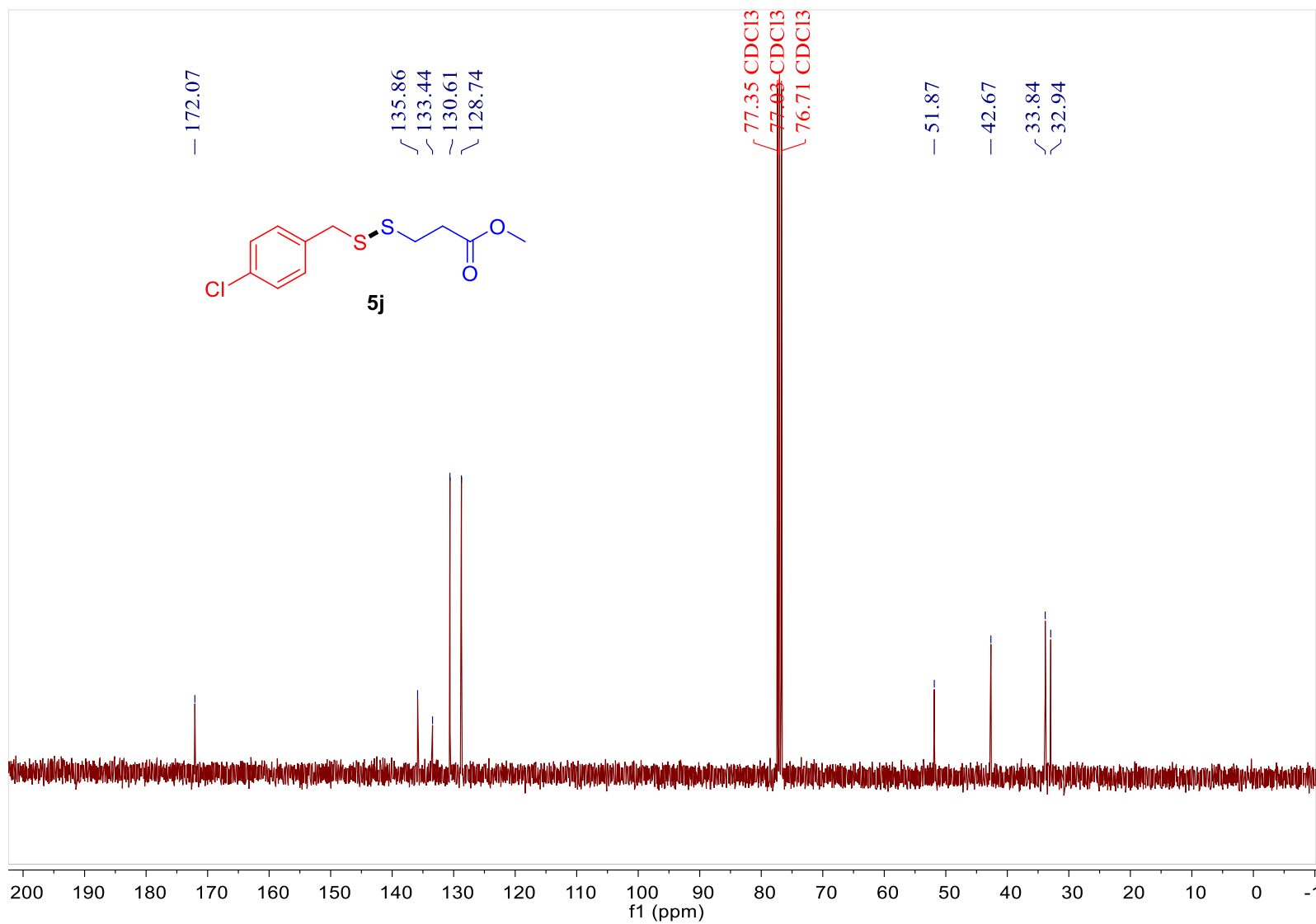


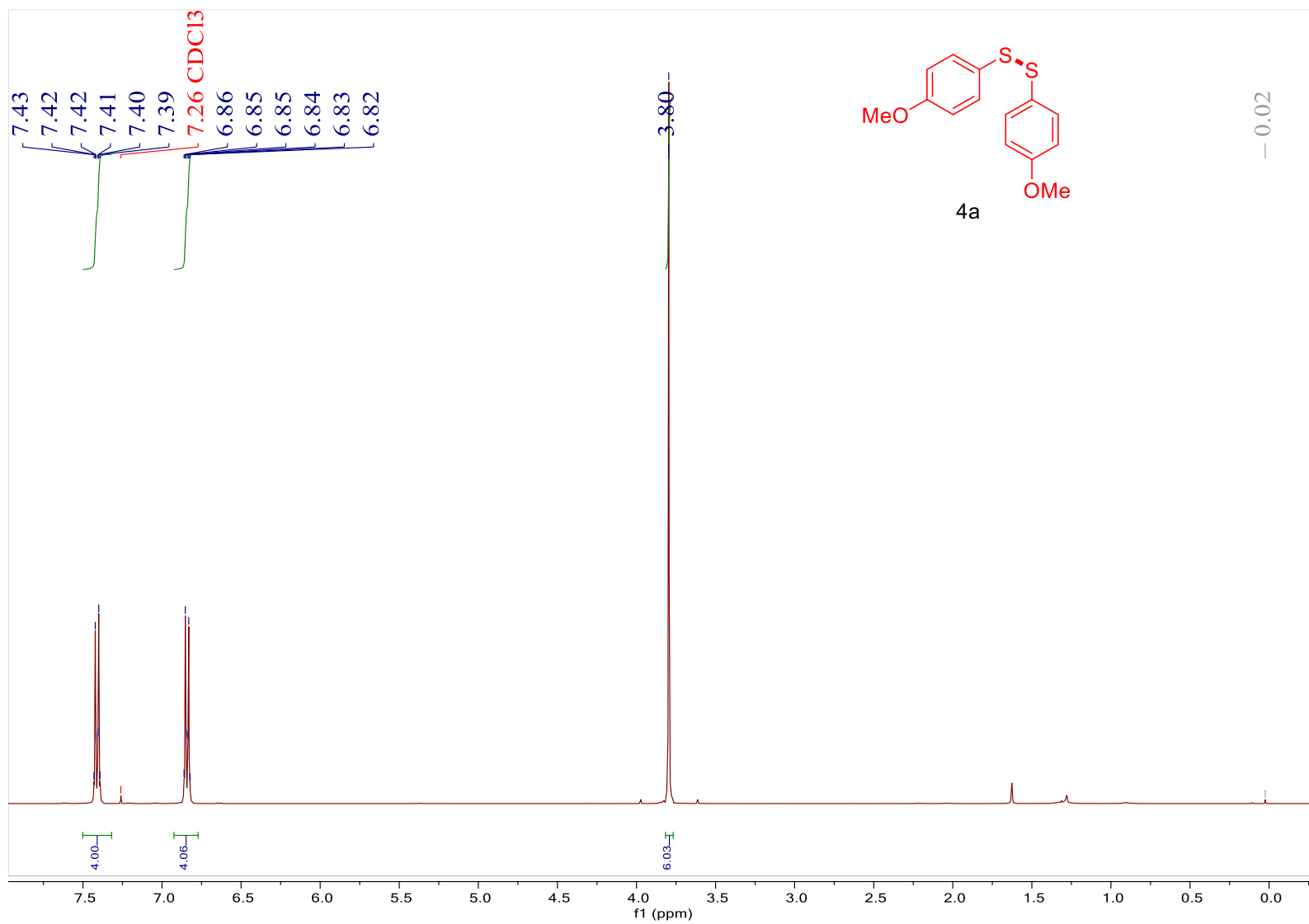
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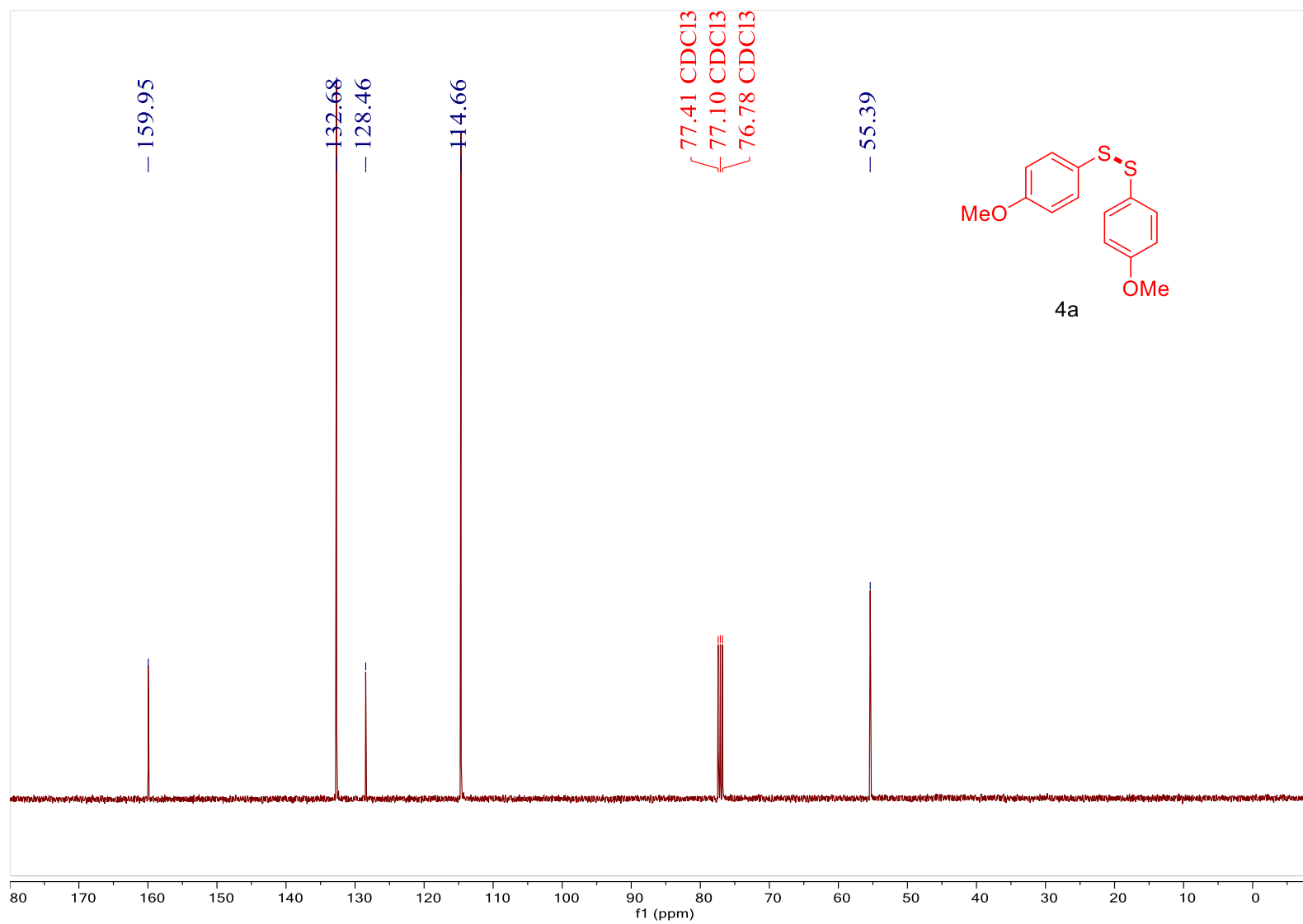


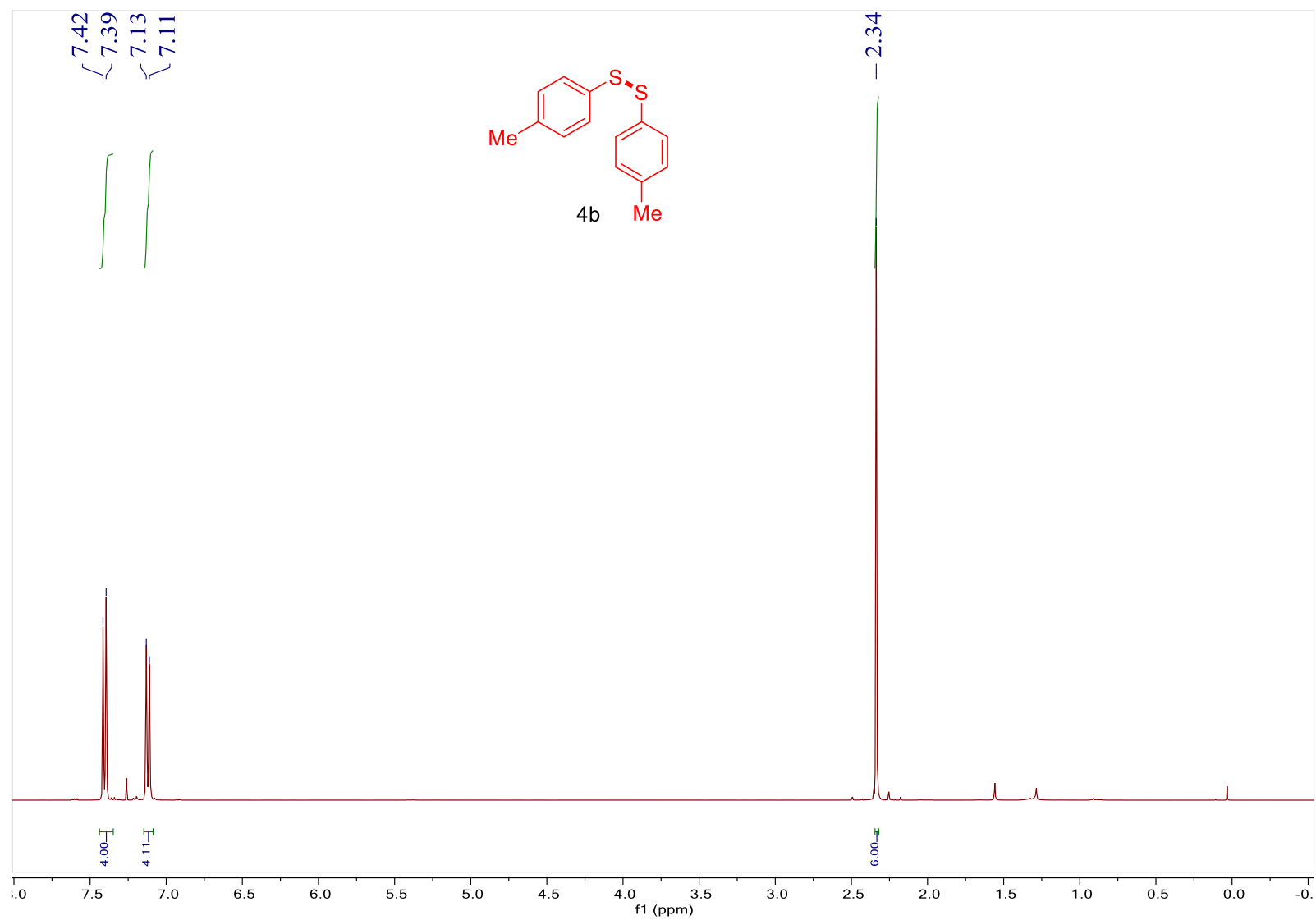
S120



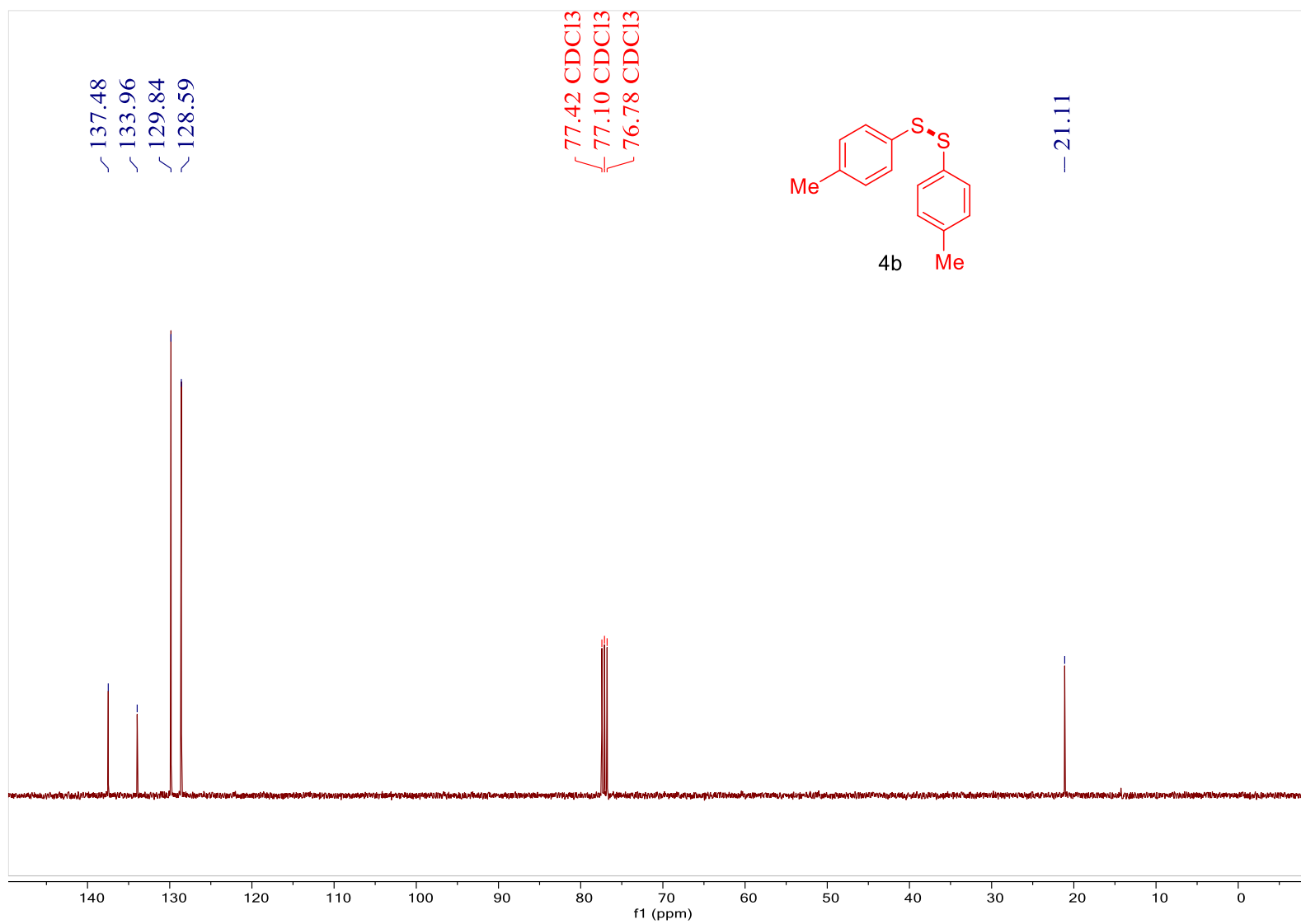


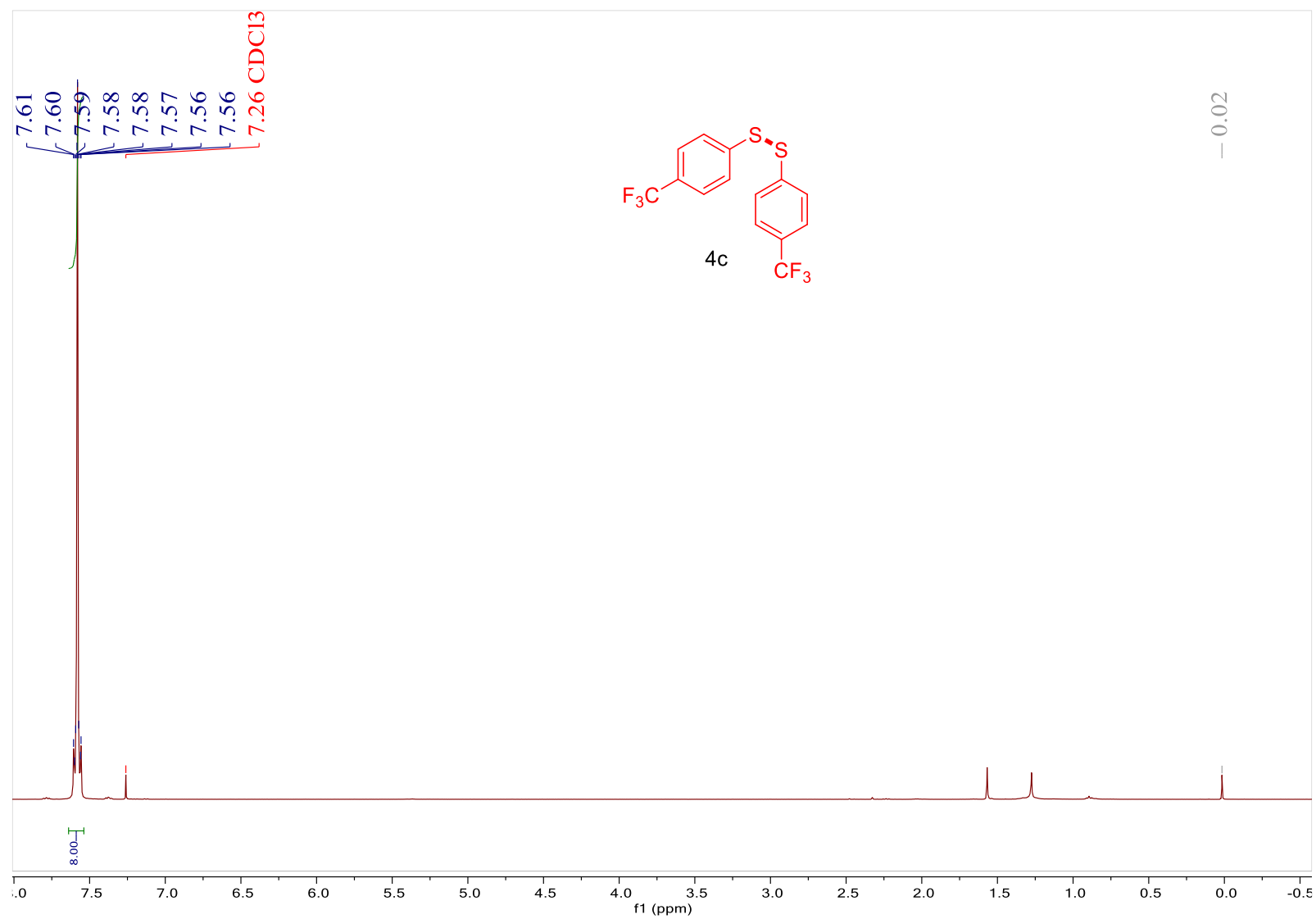


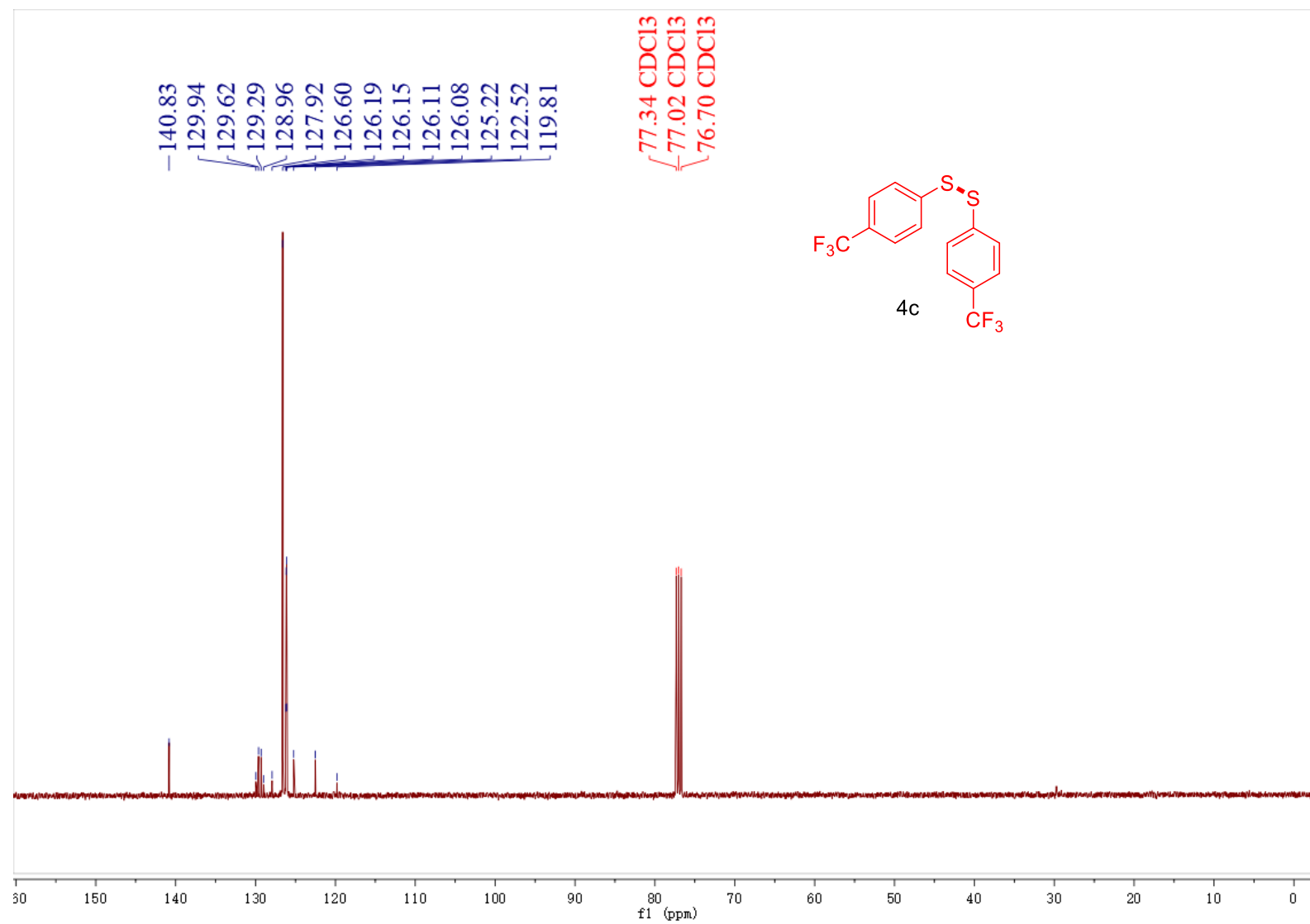


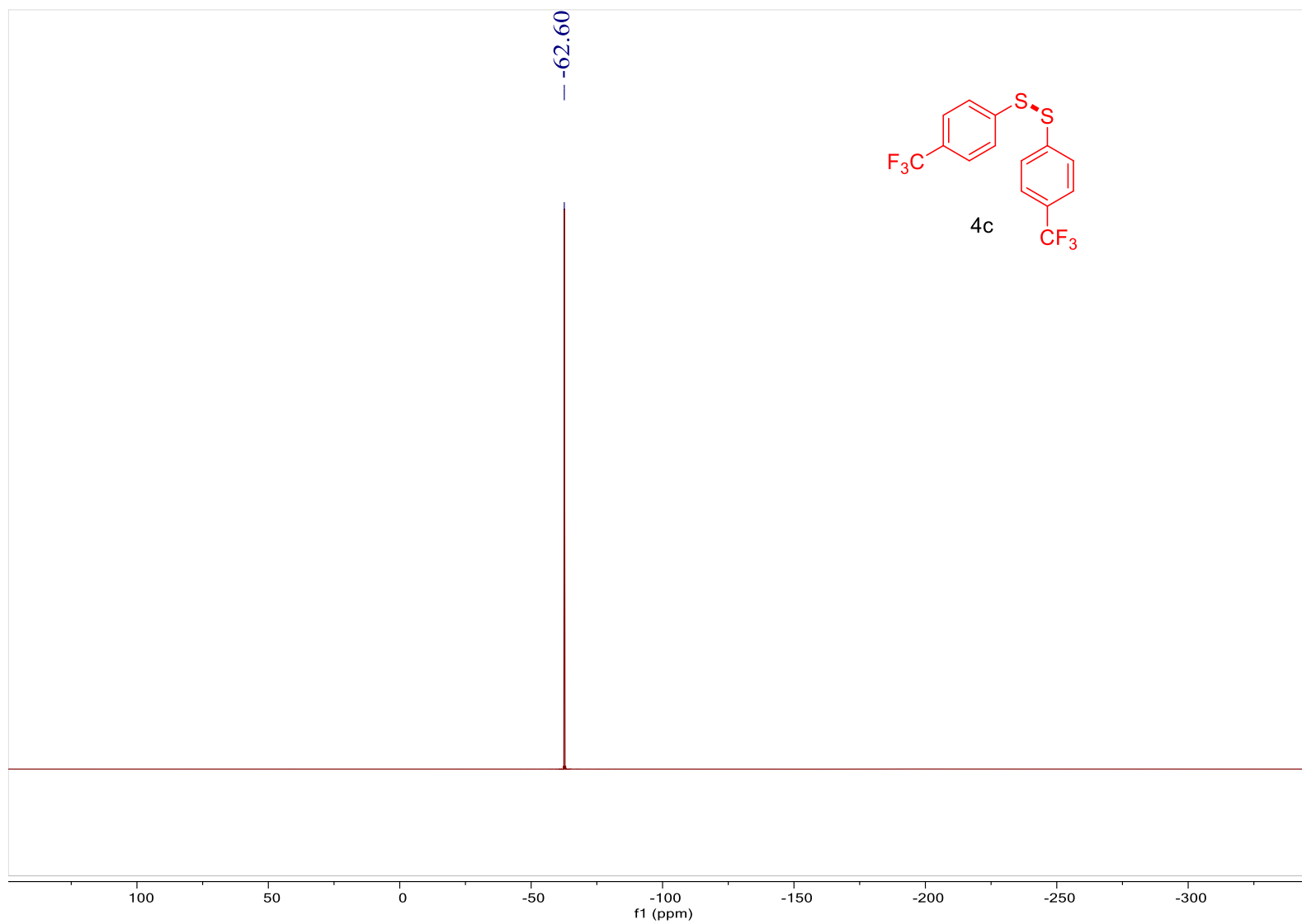


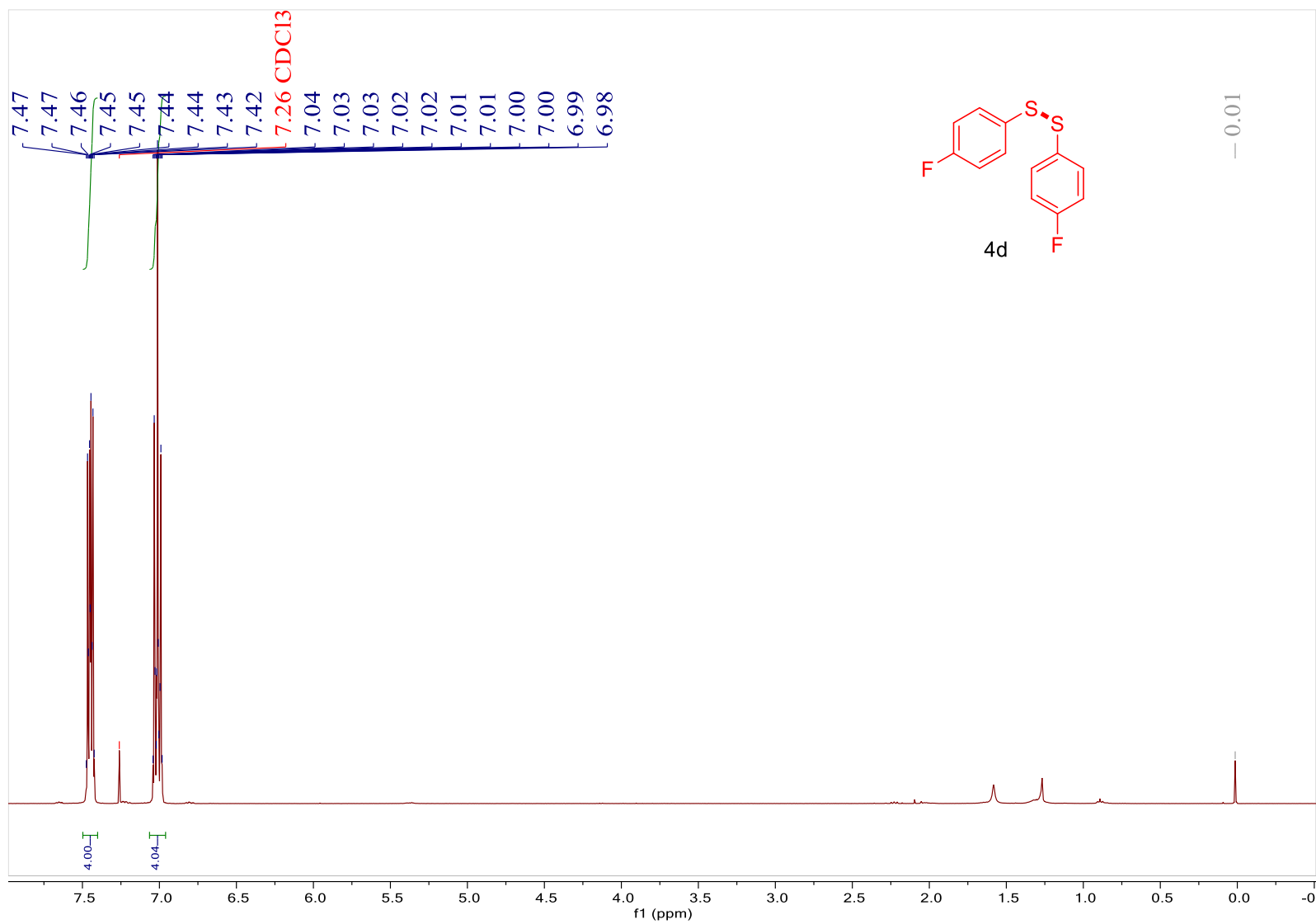
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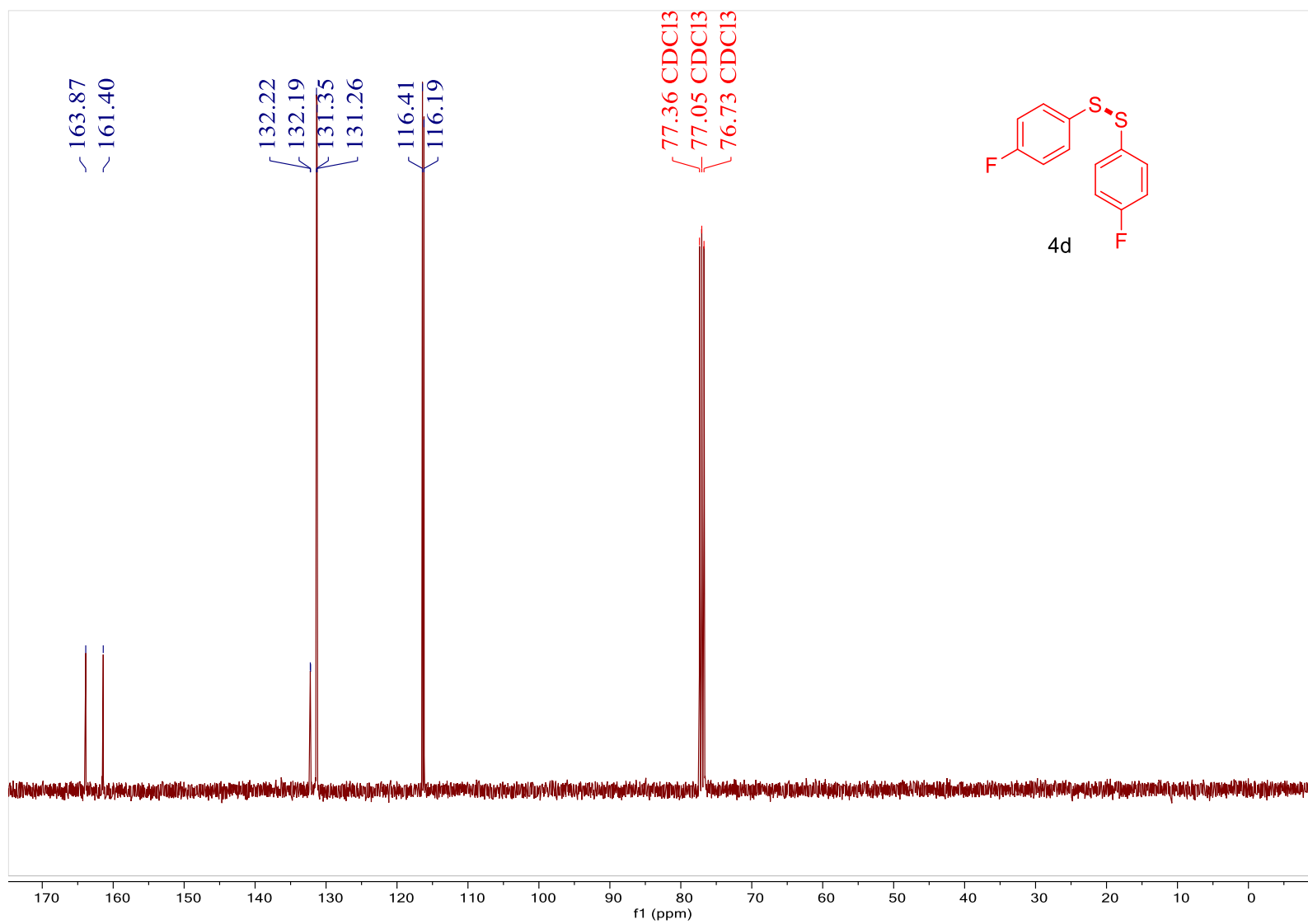




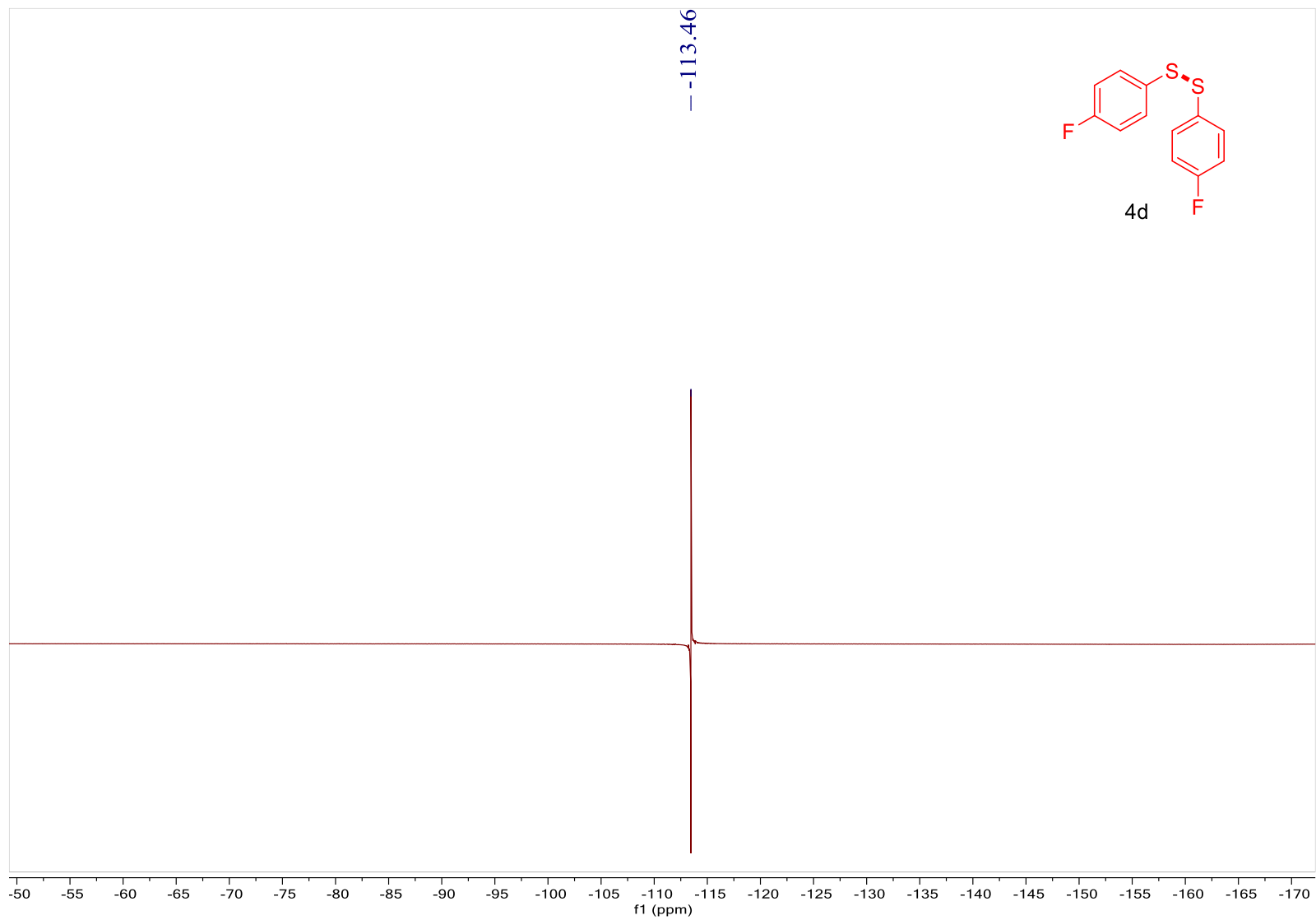


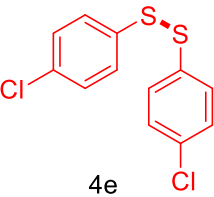




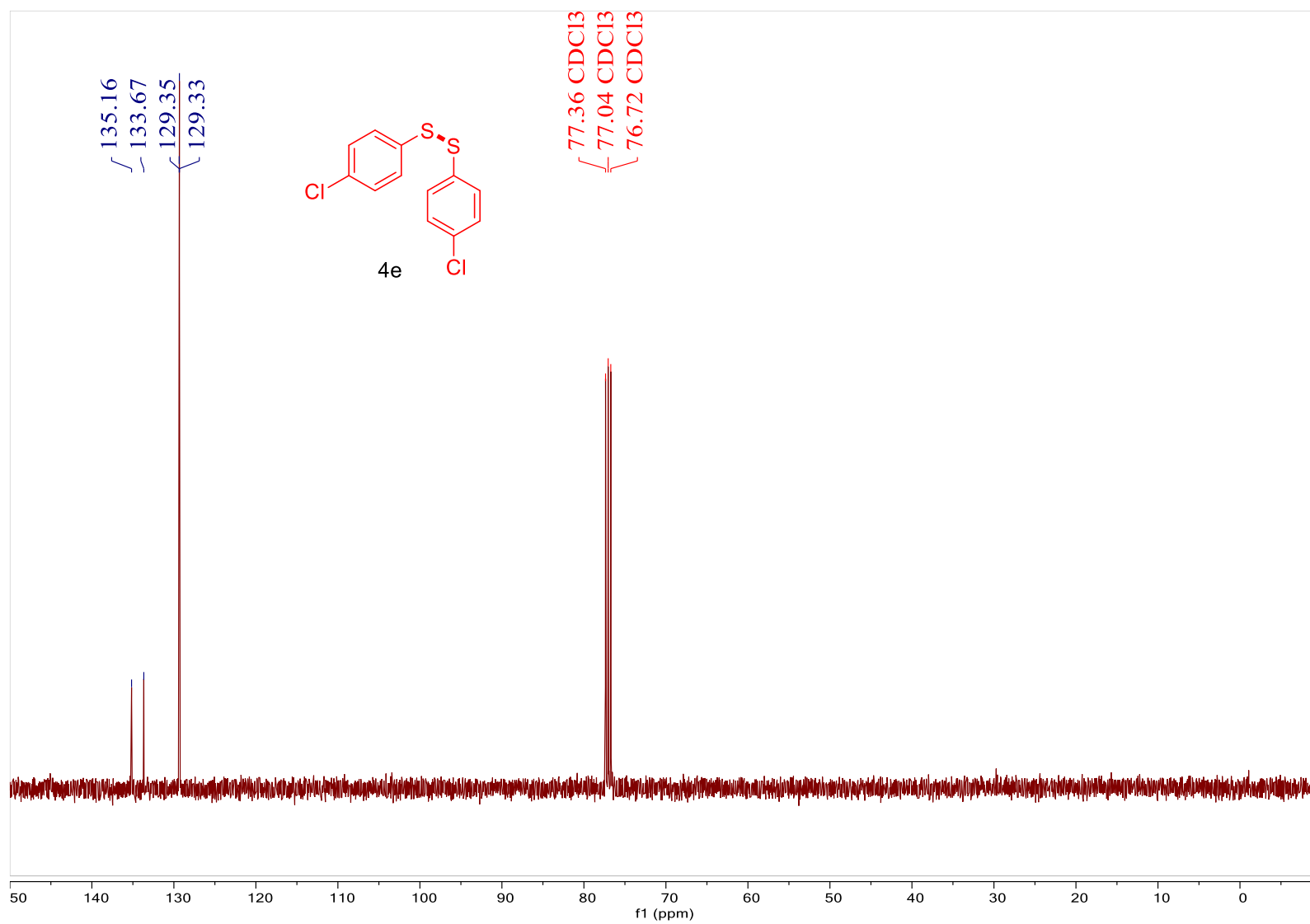


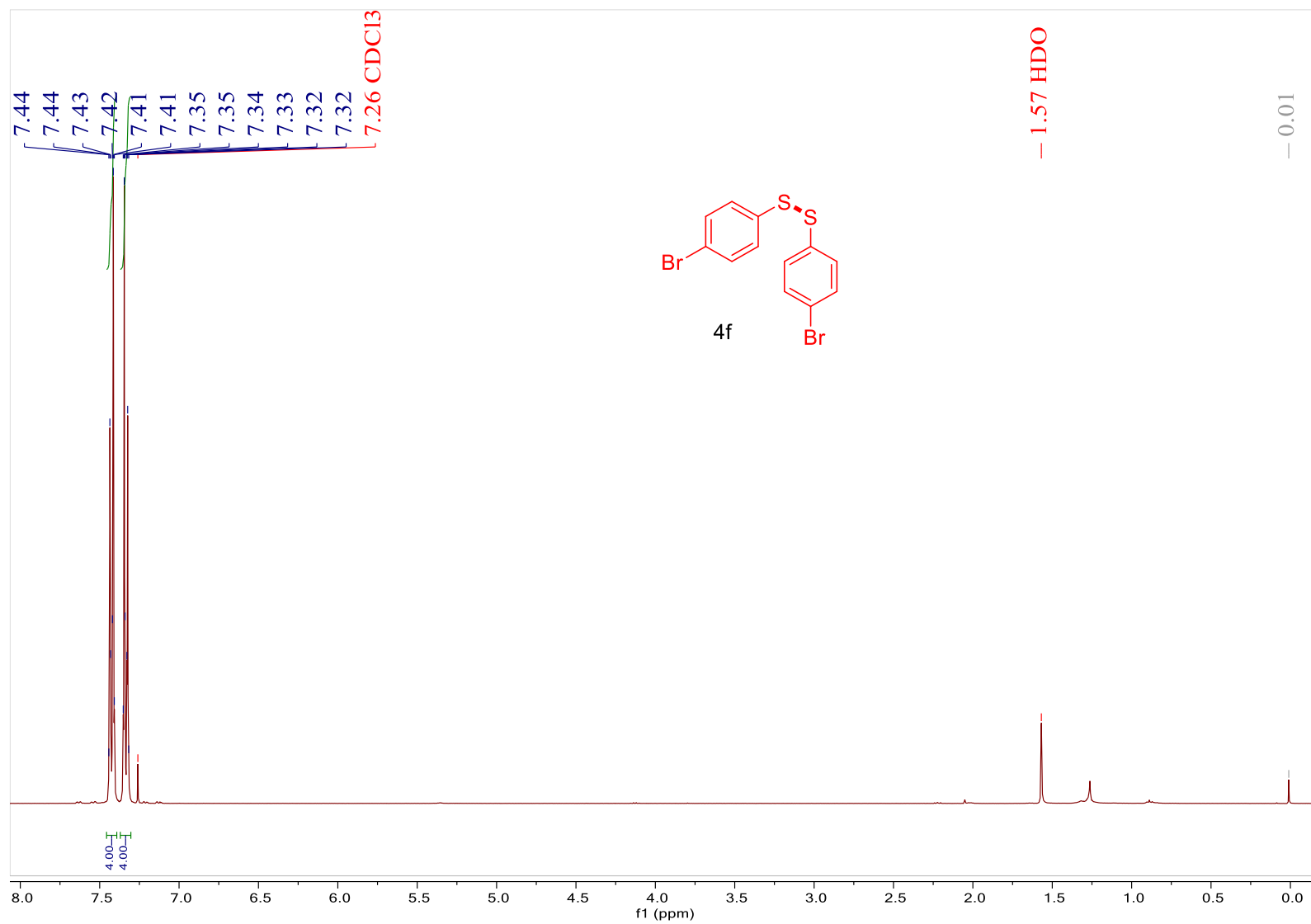
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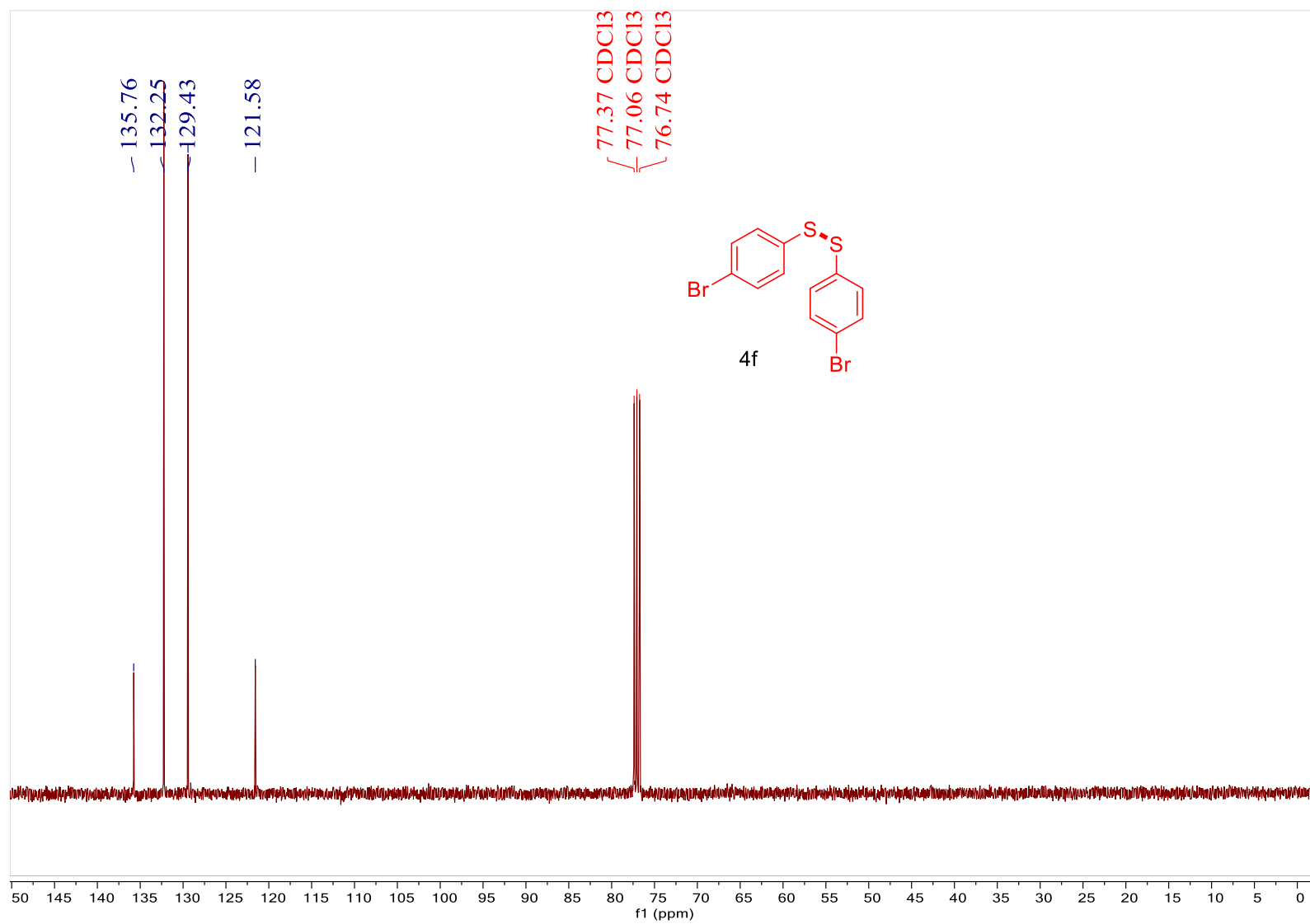


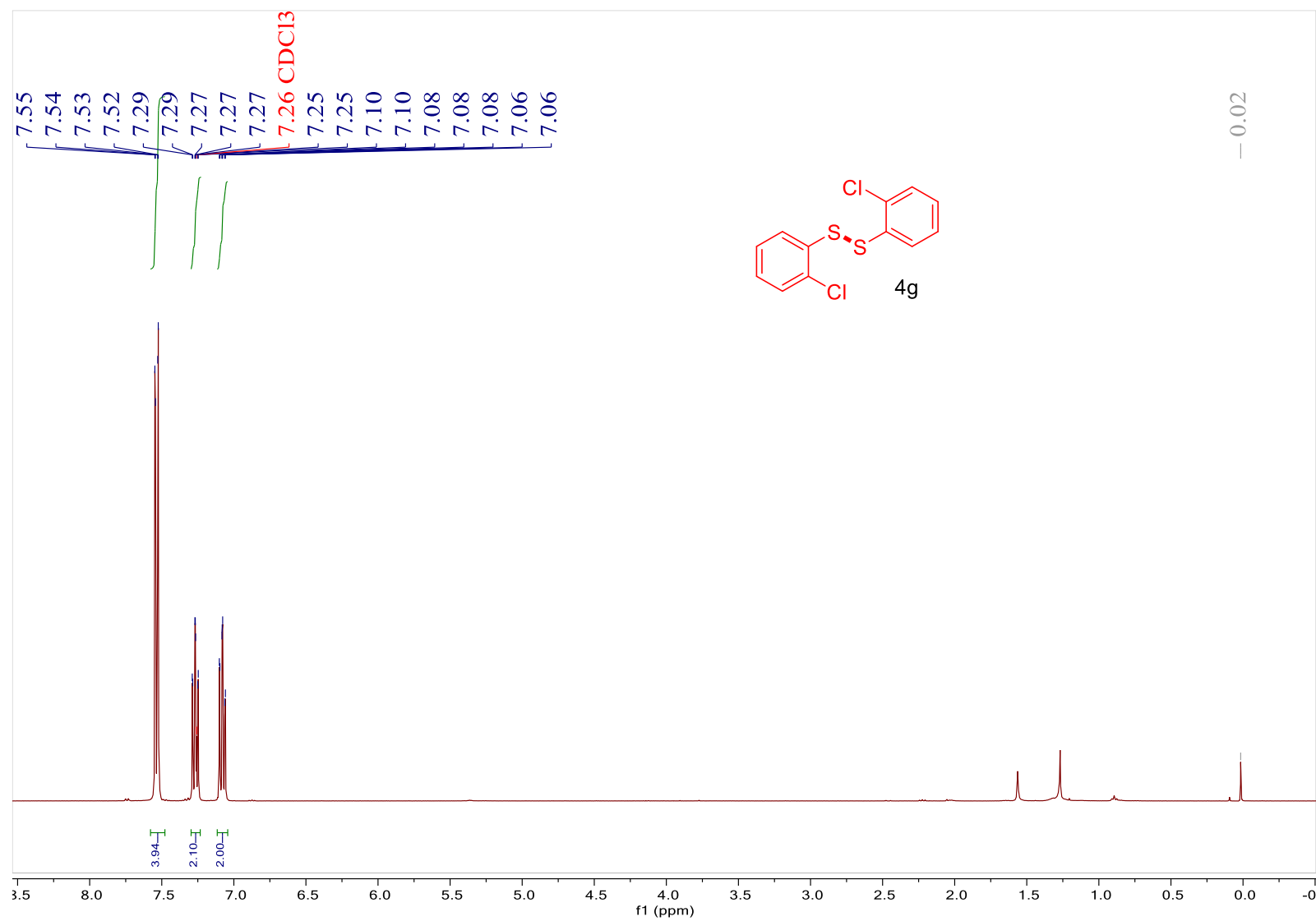


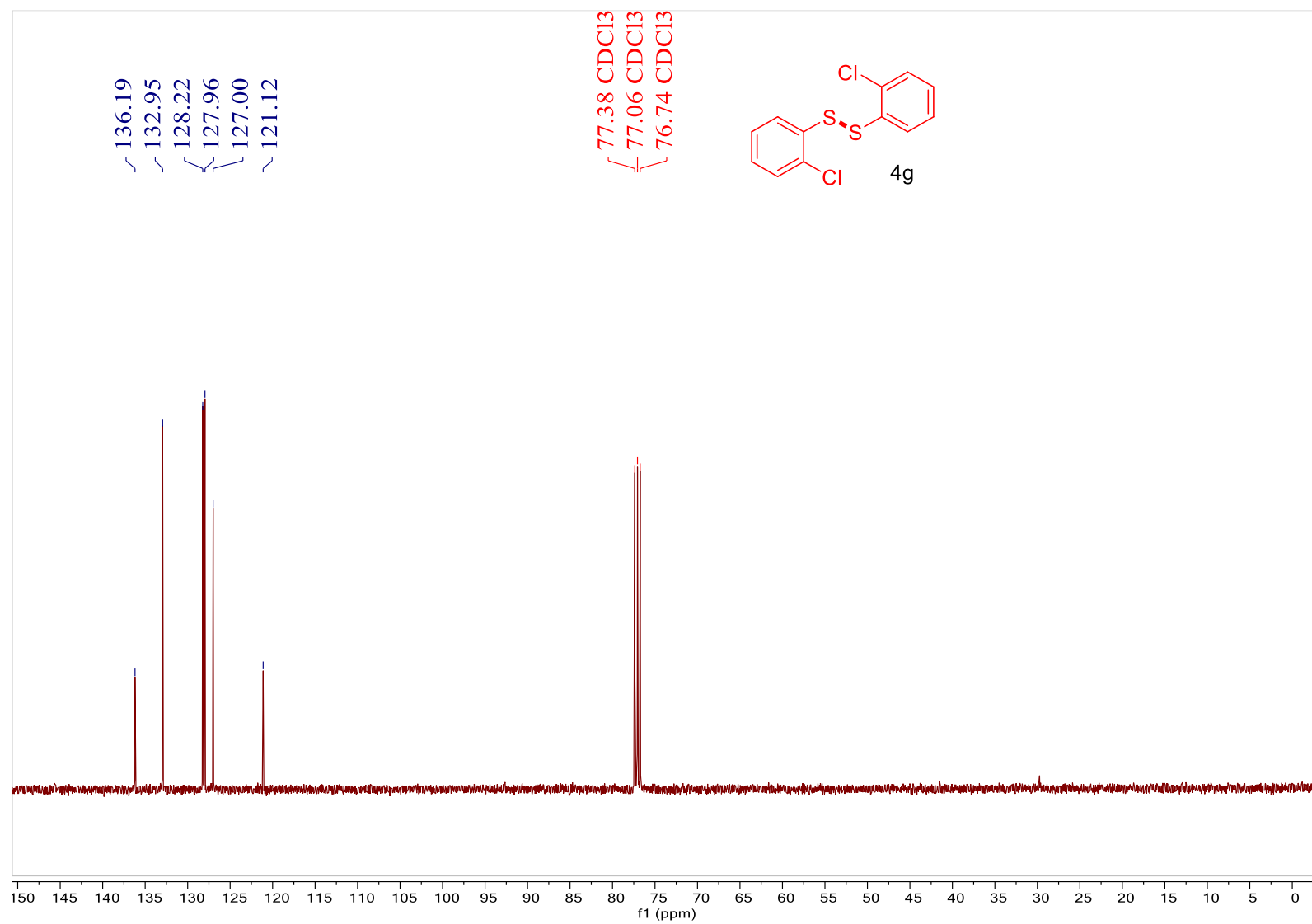
S133

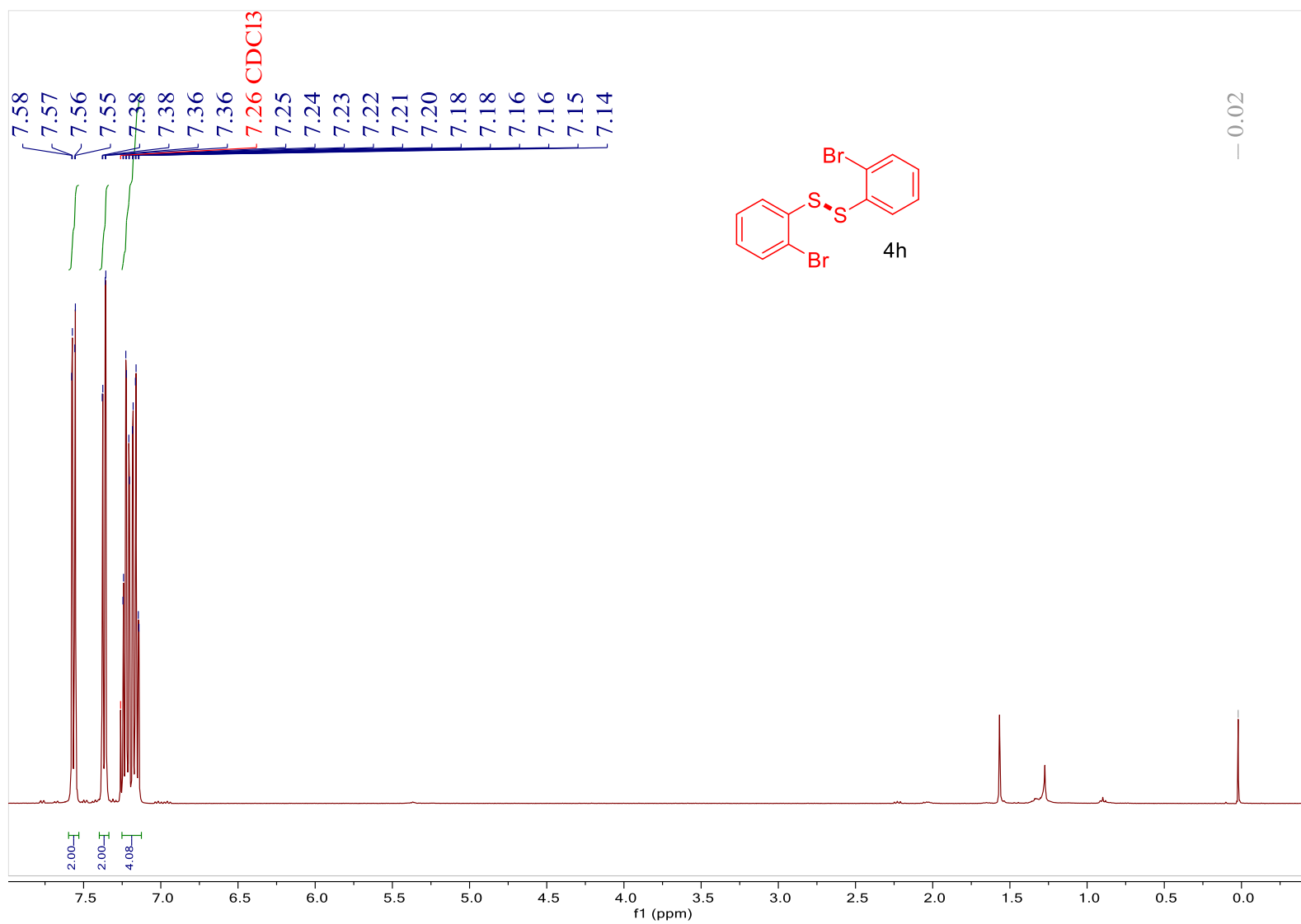


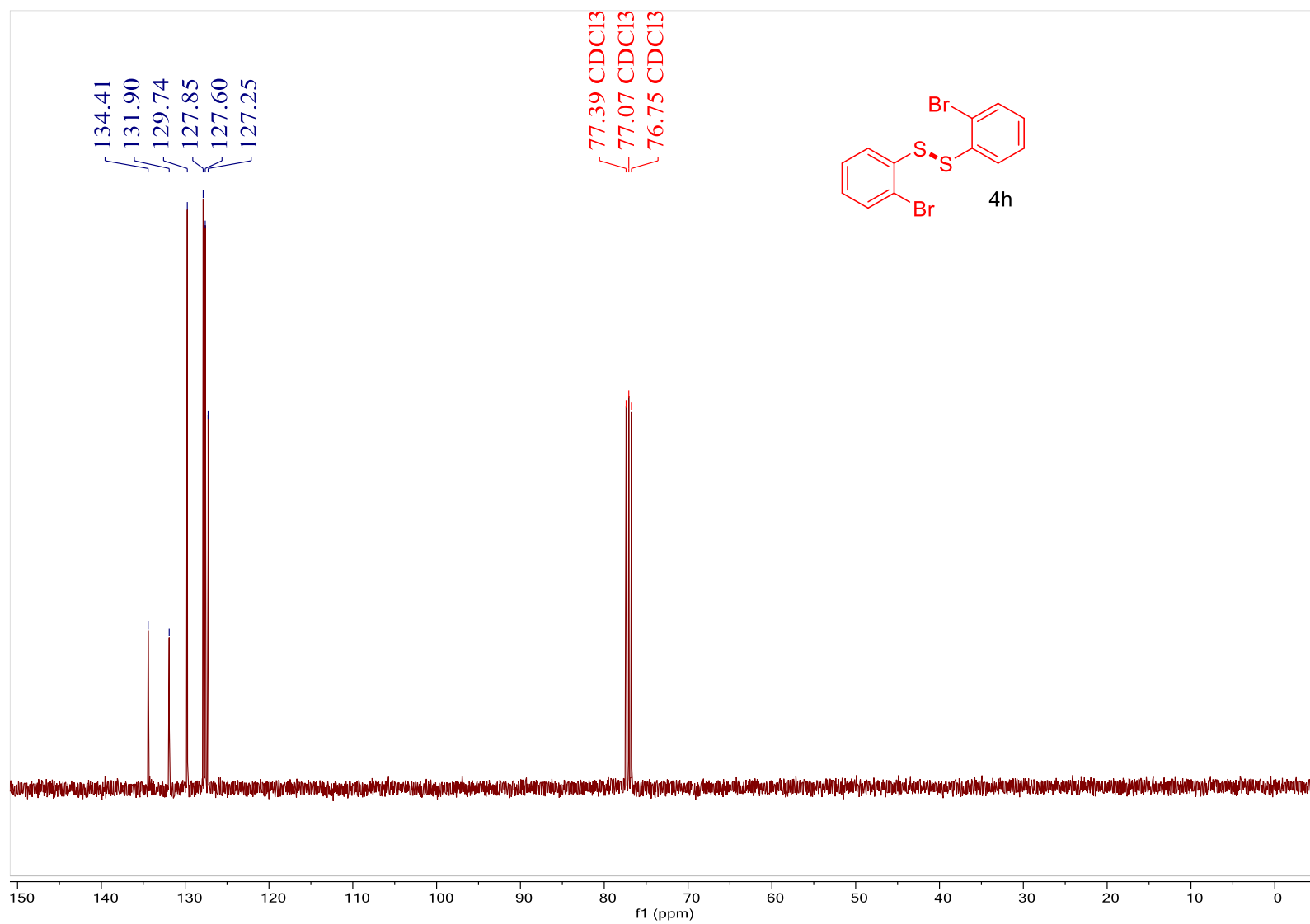


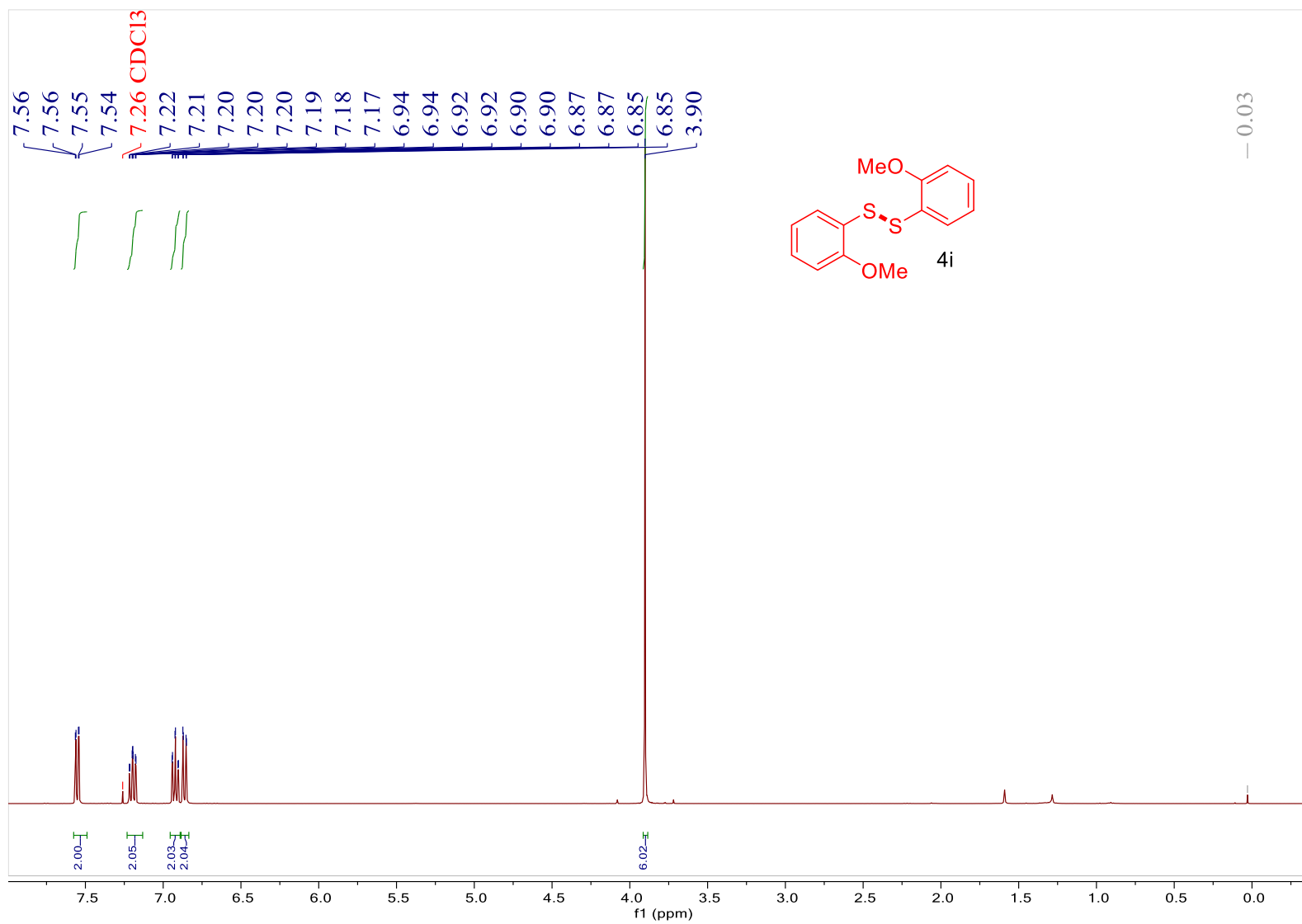




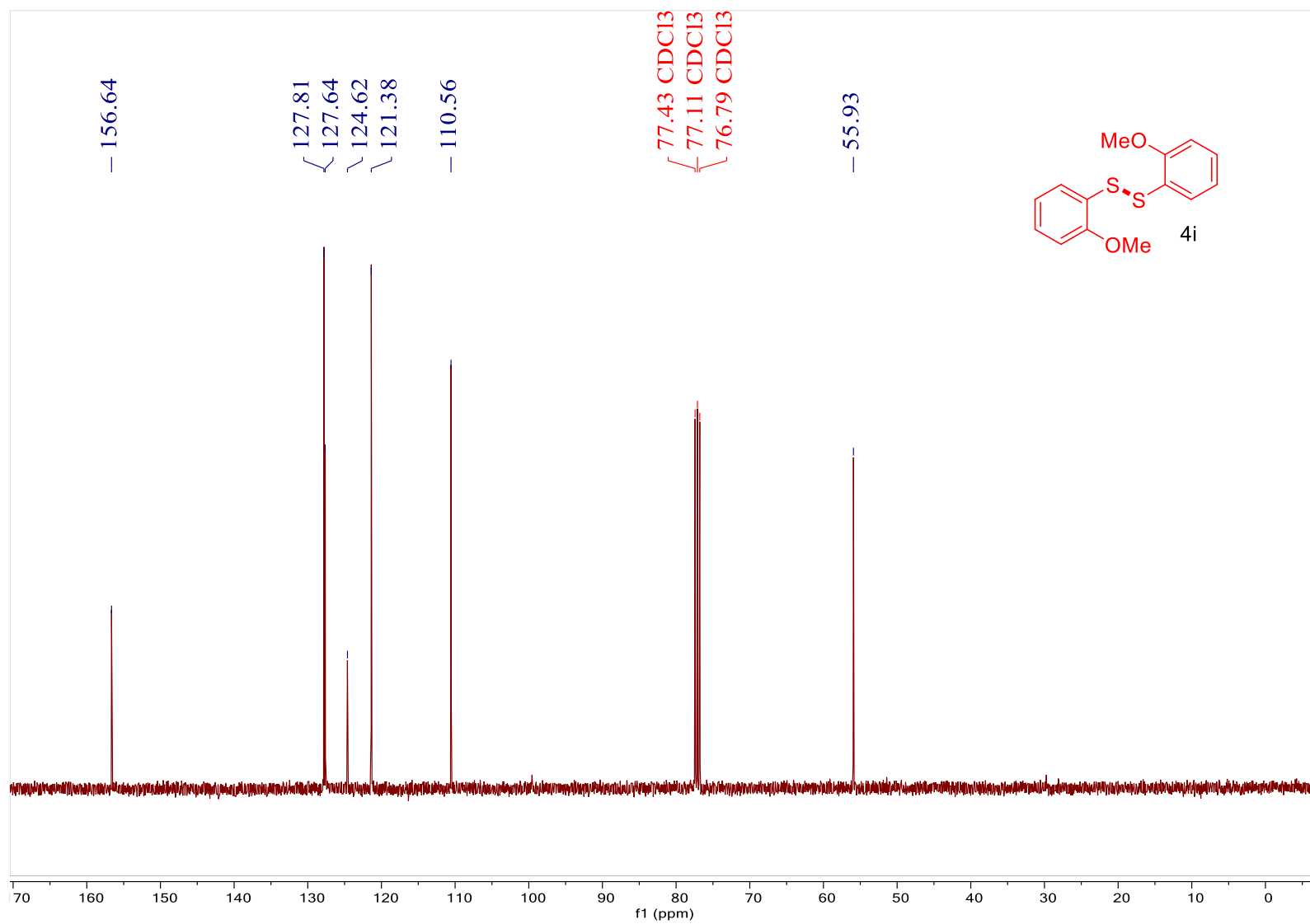


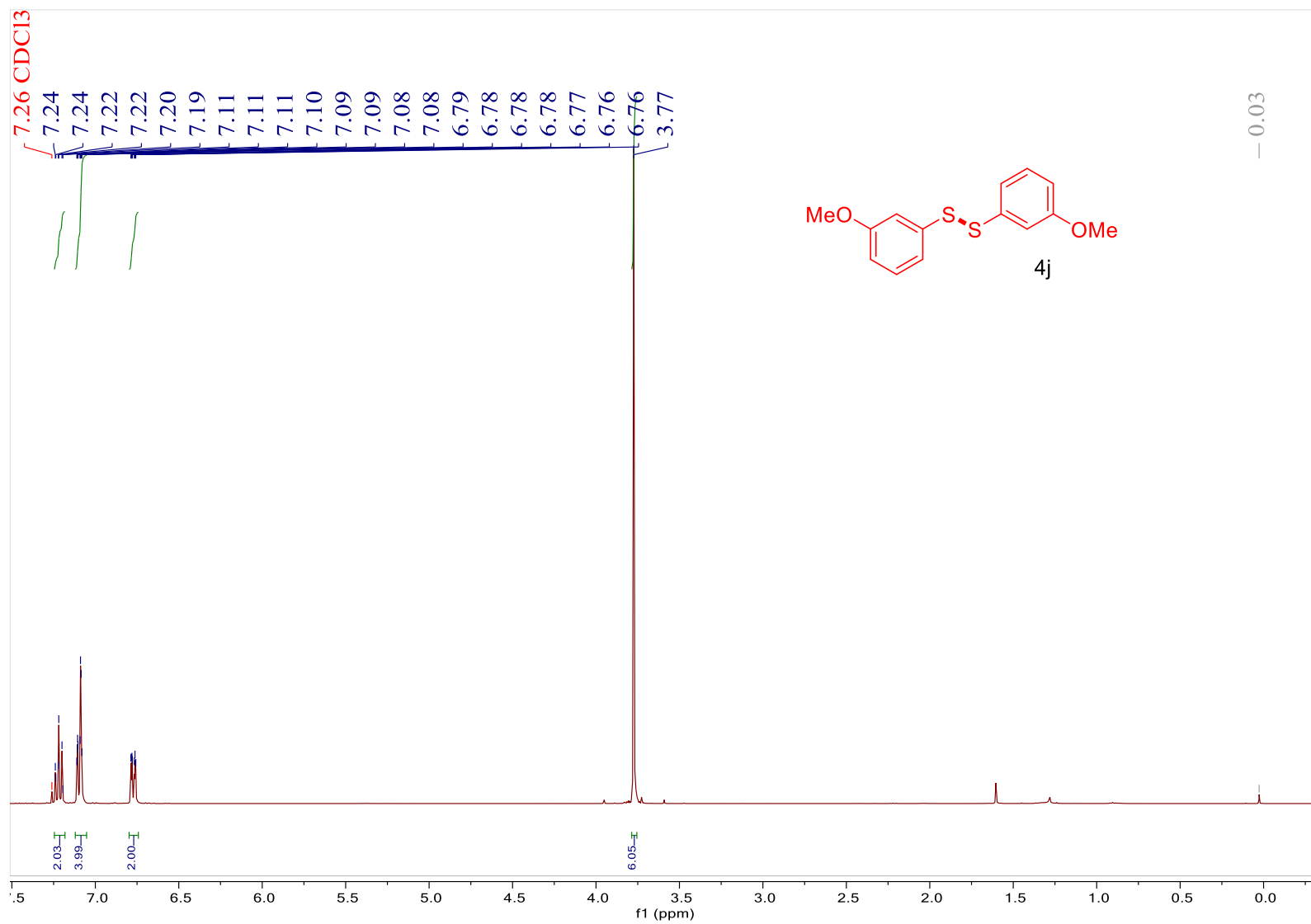


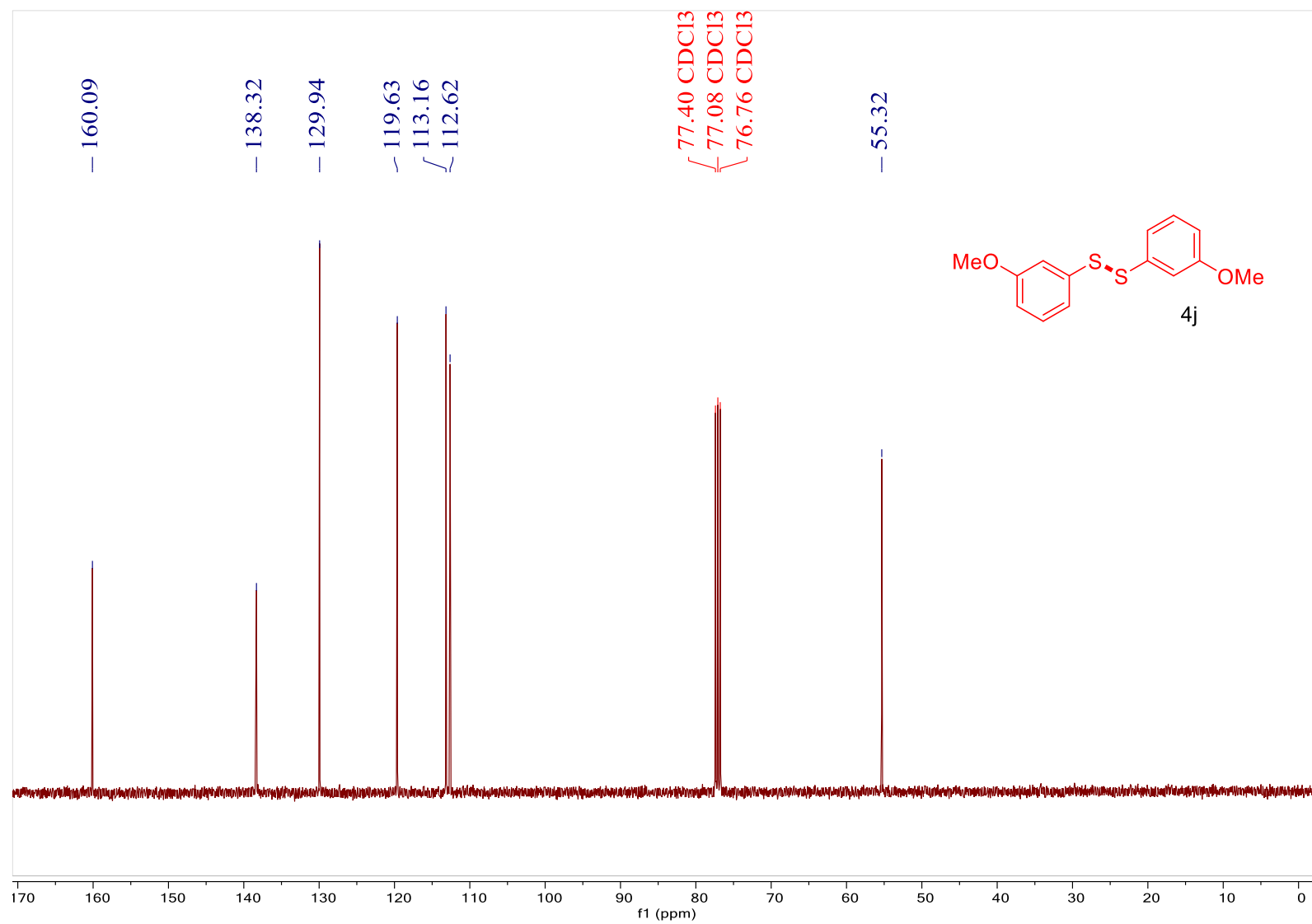


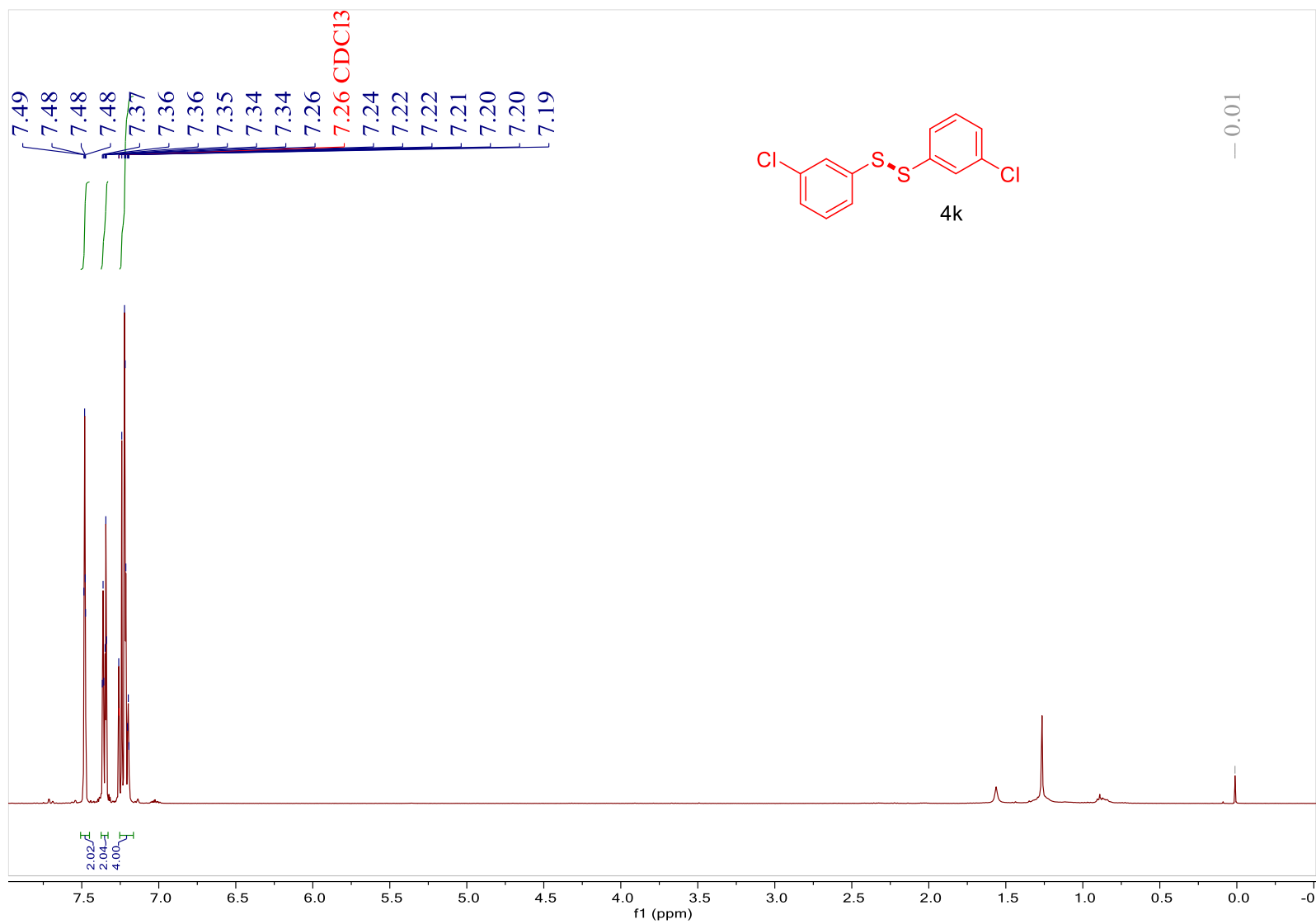


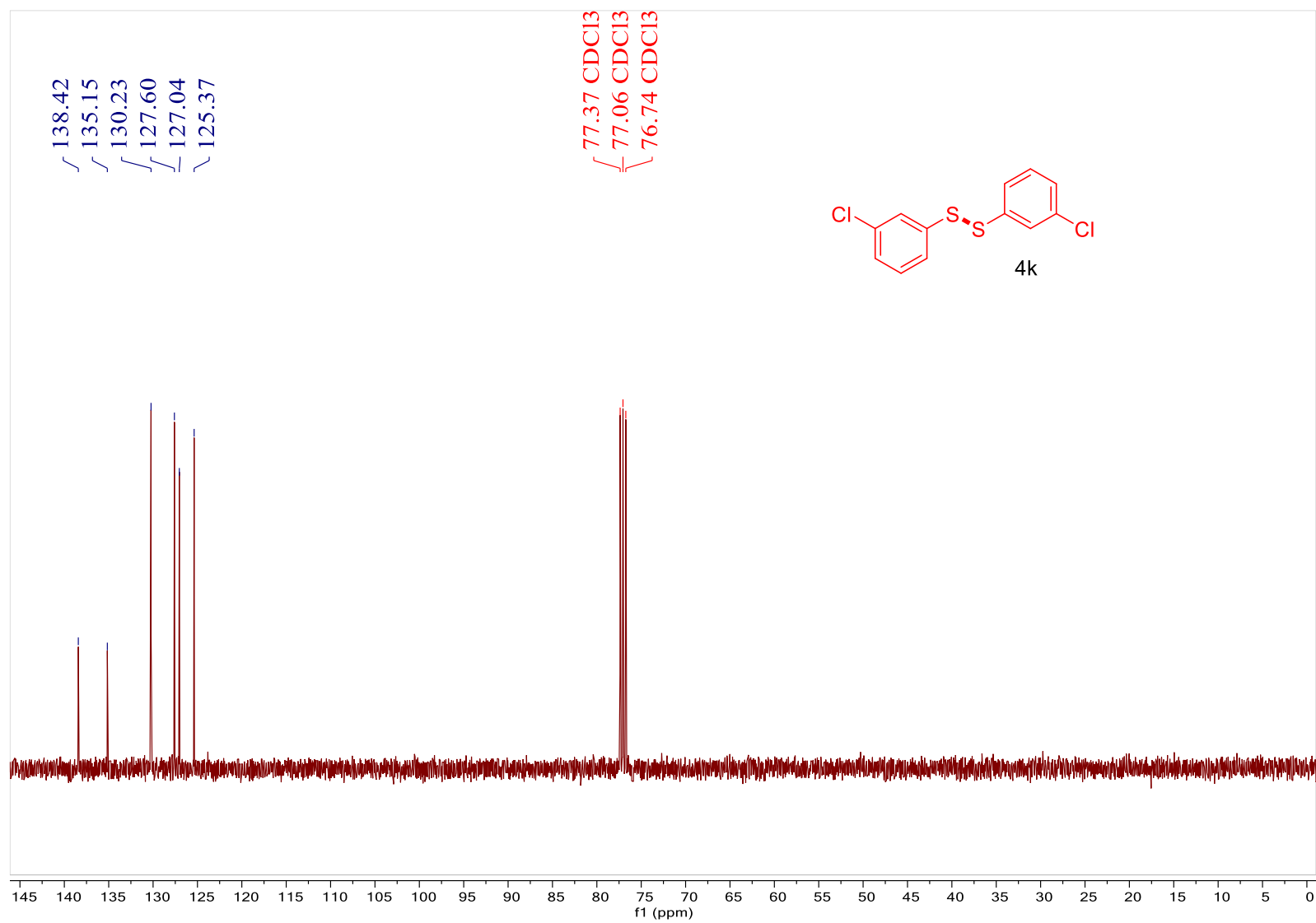
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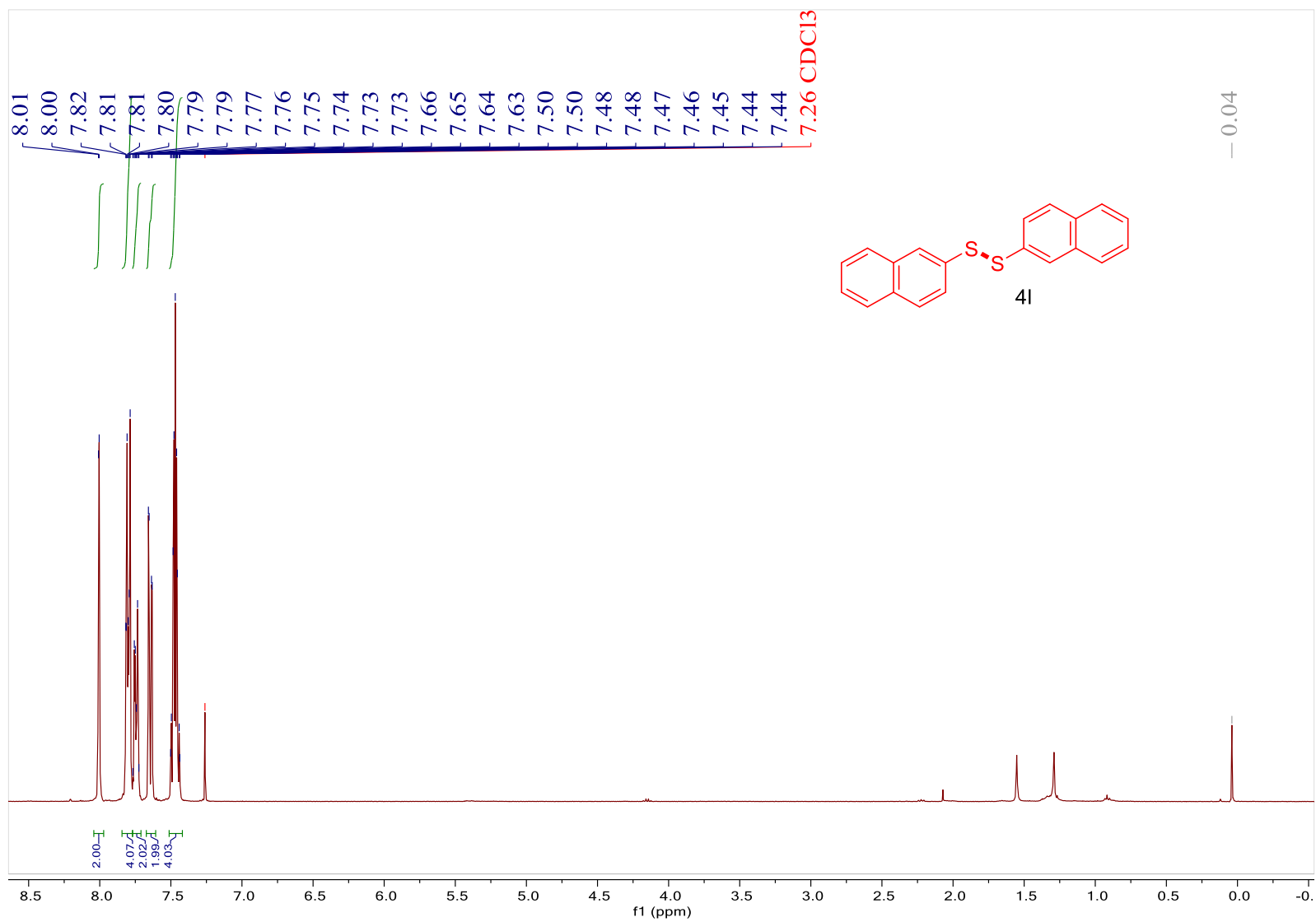


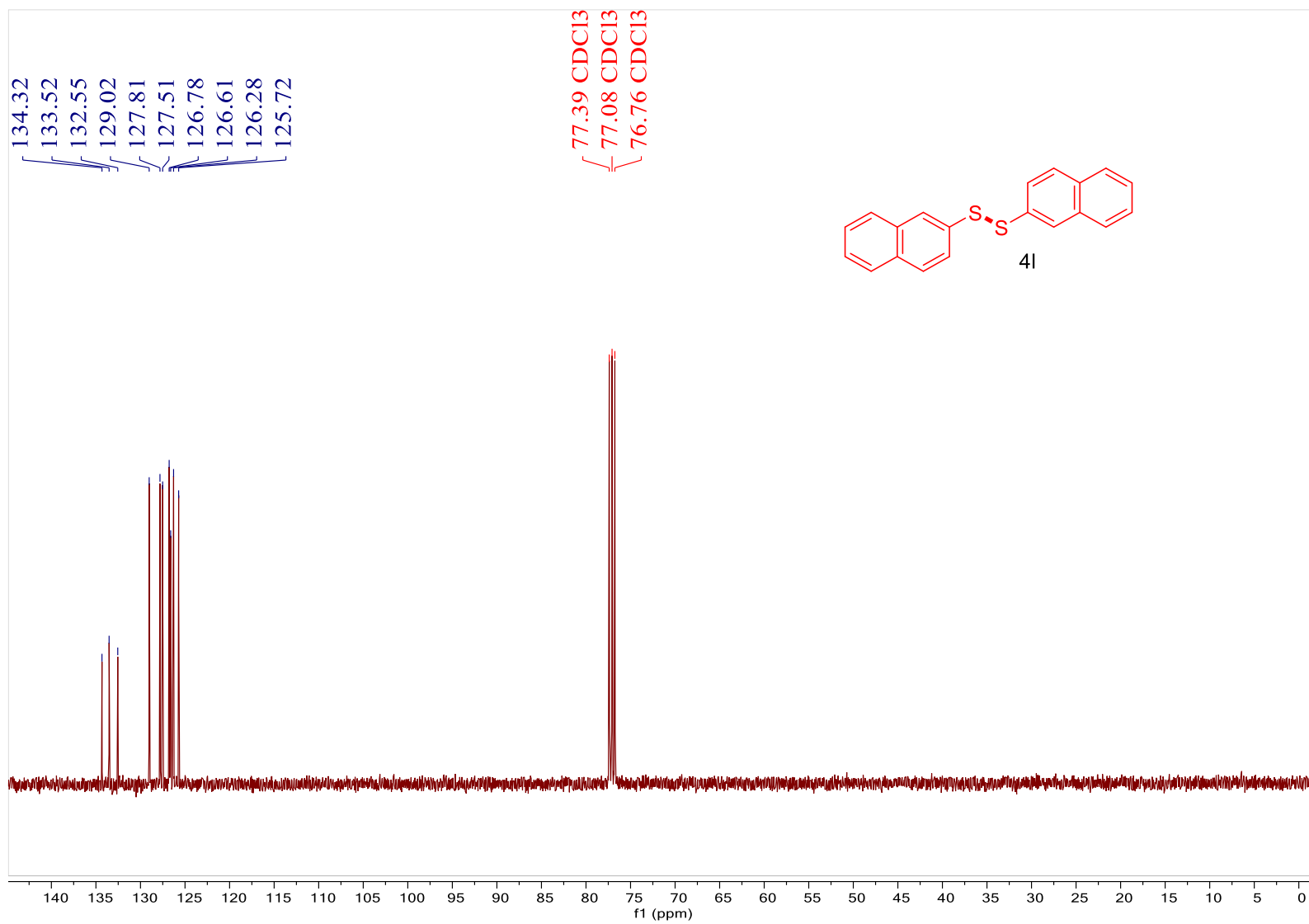


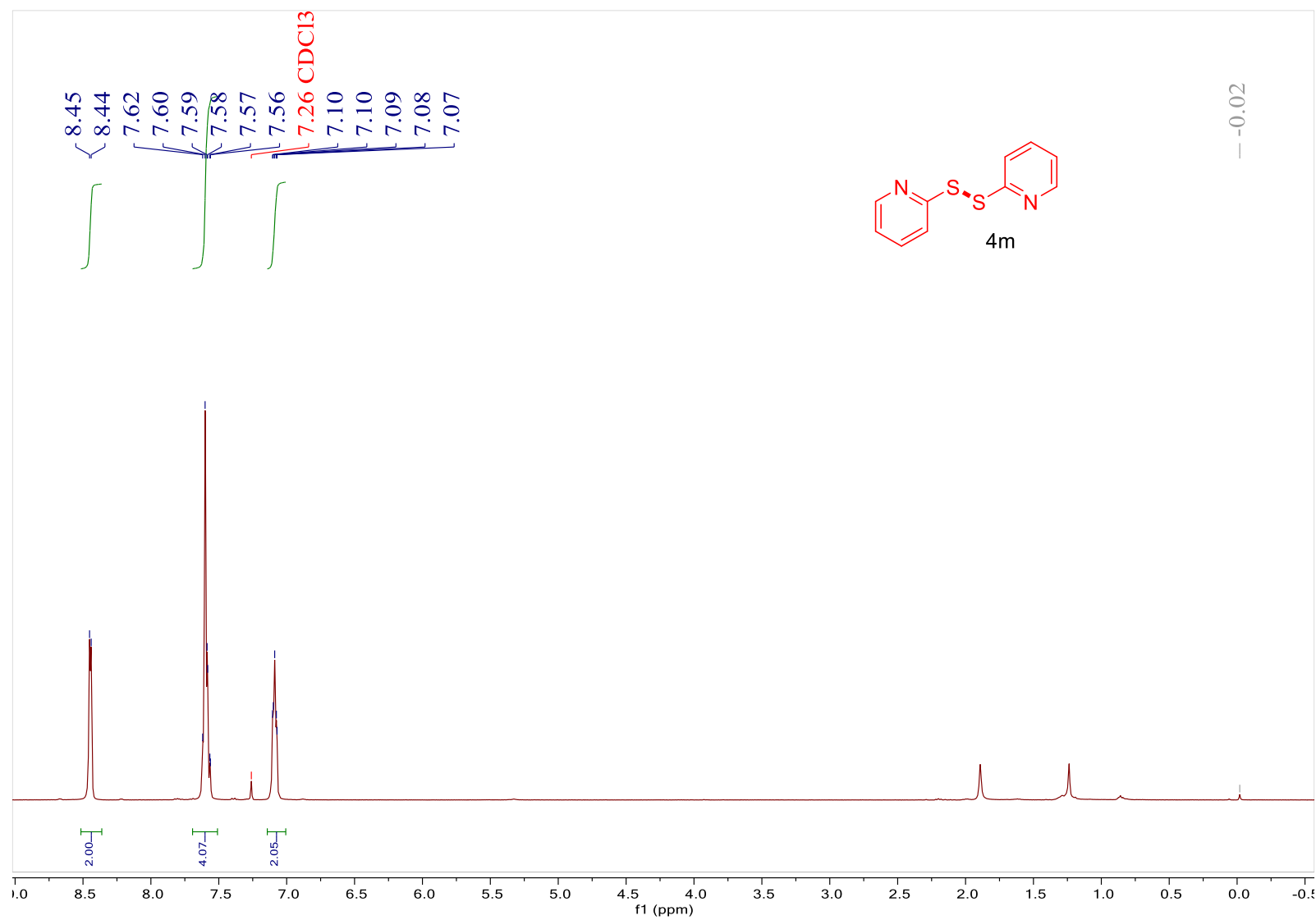


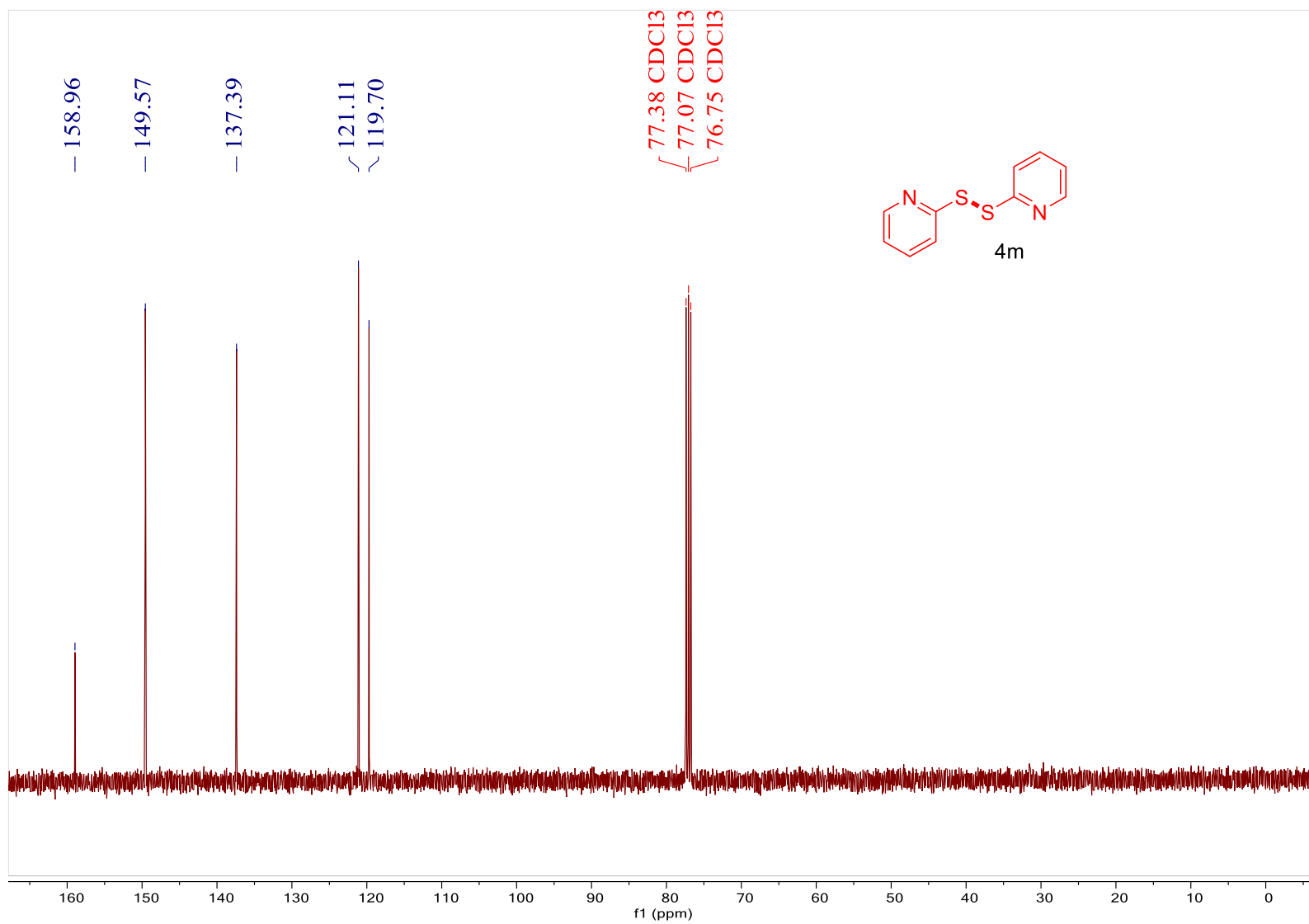


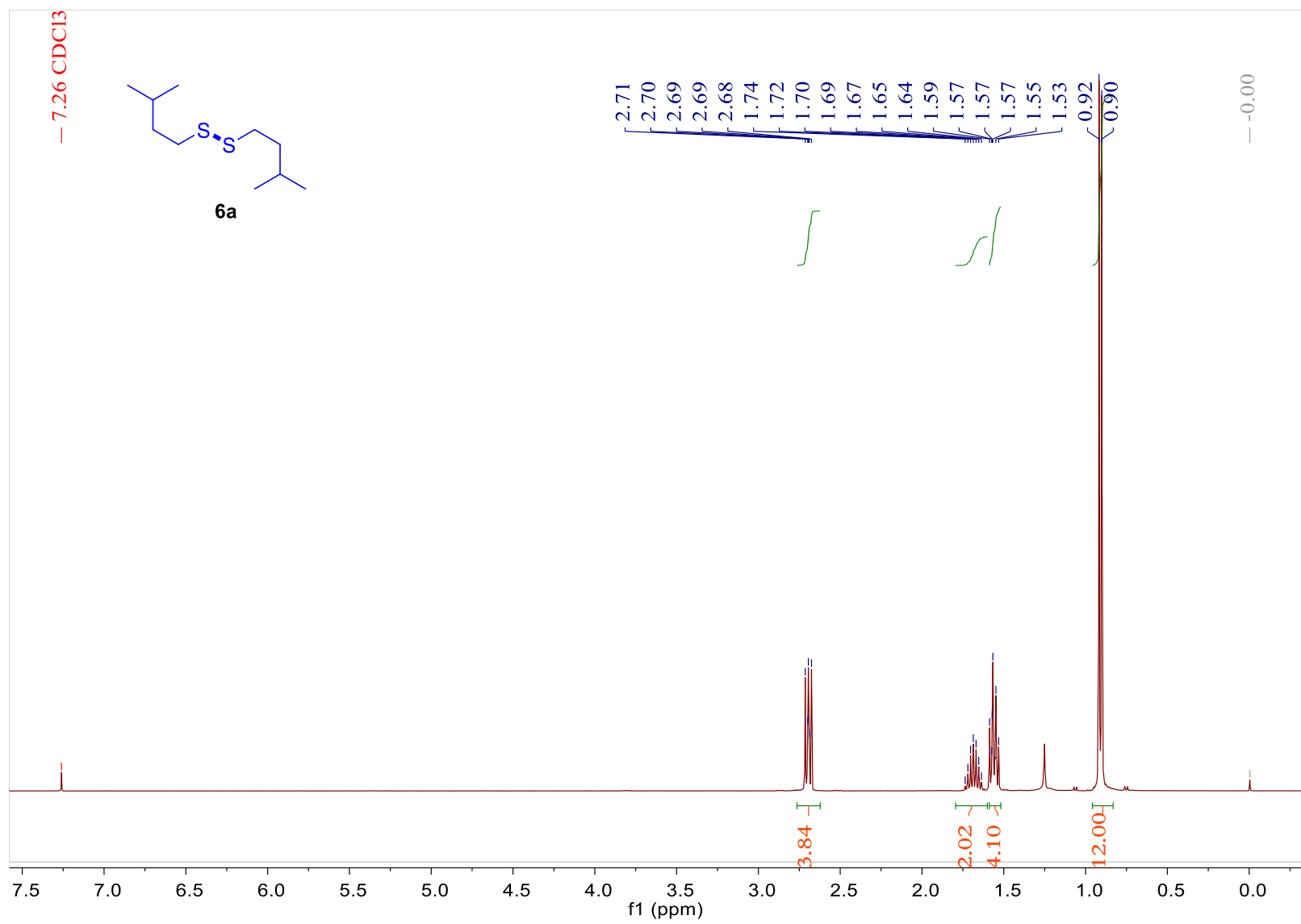




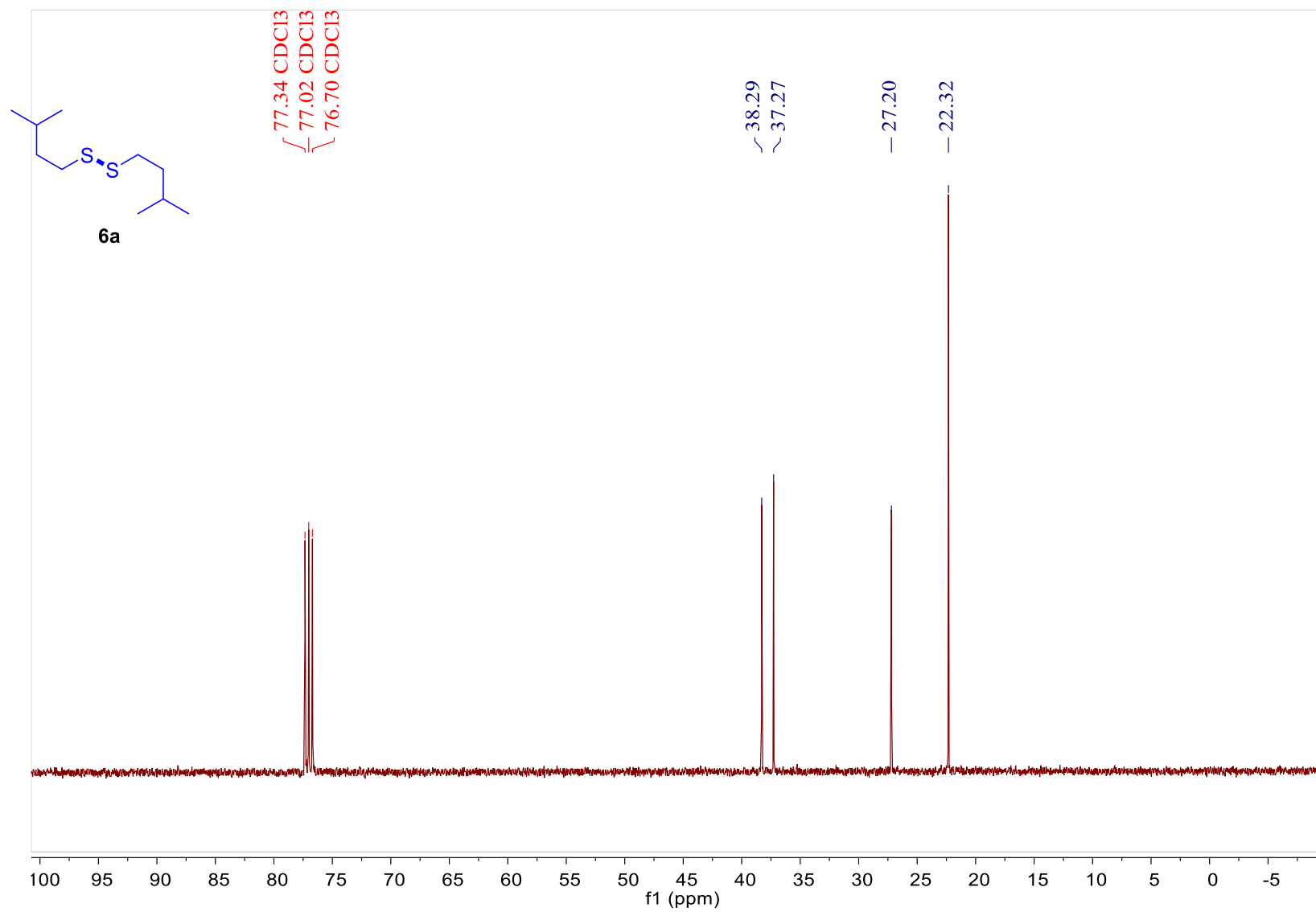


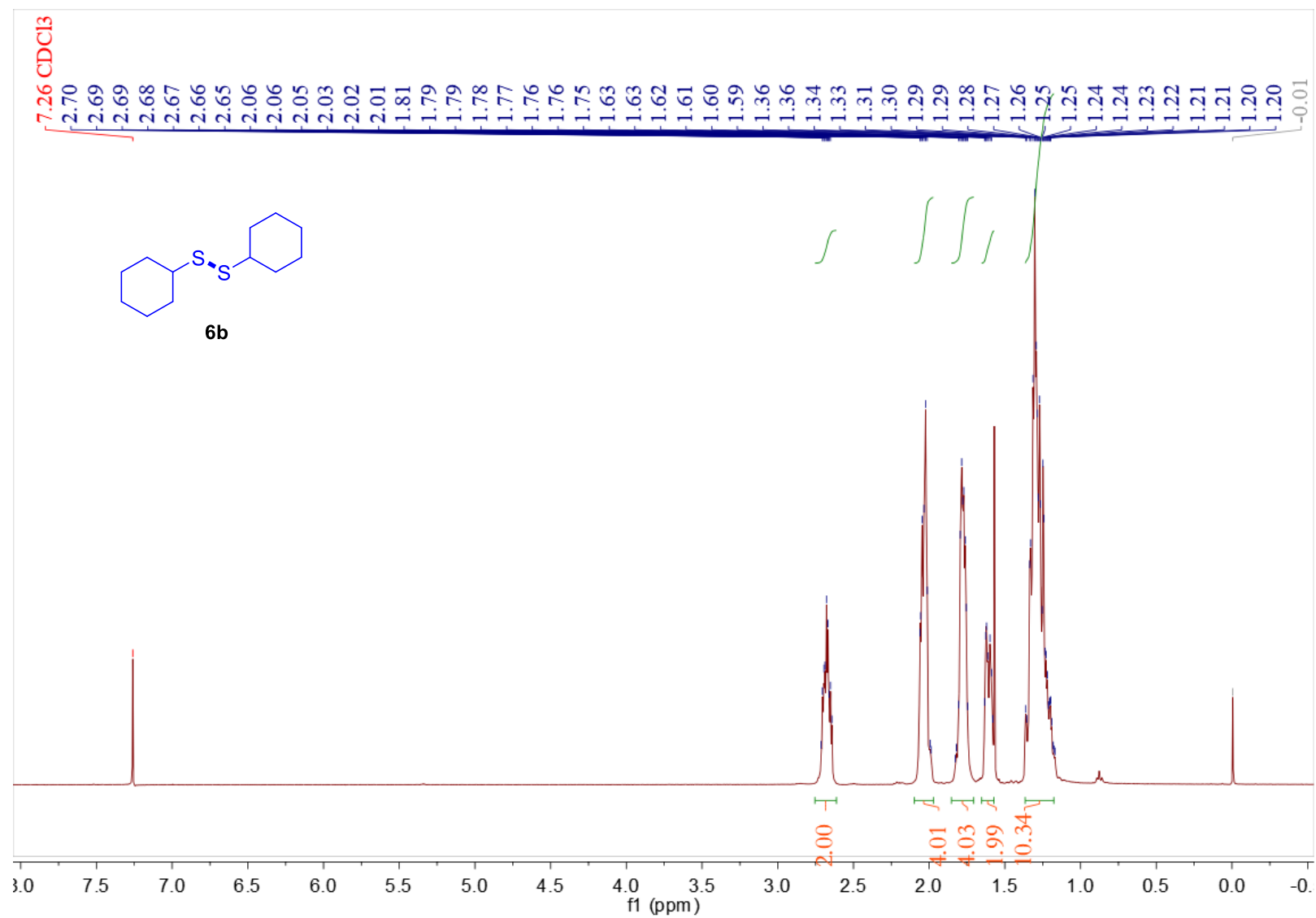


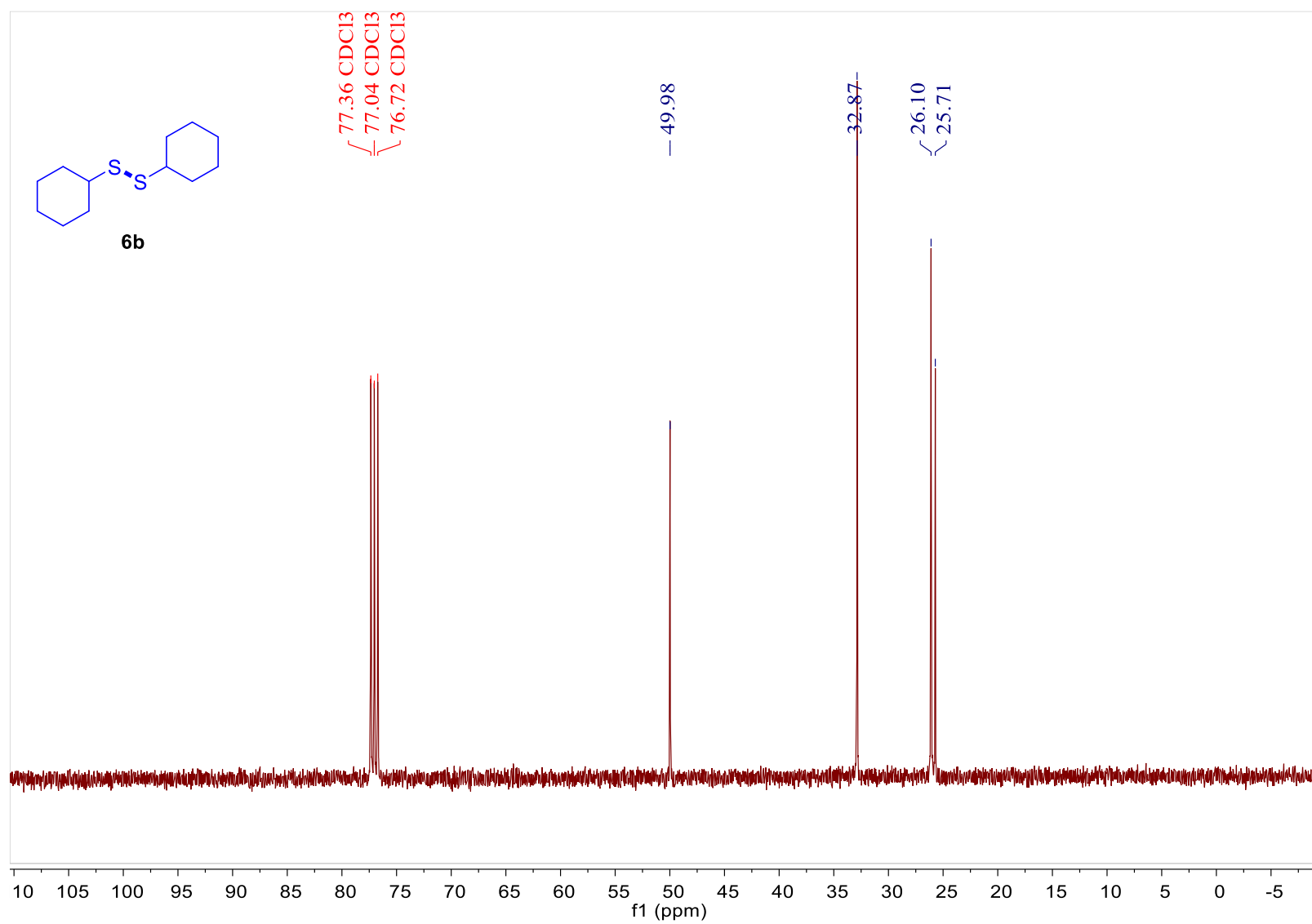


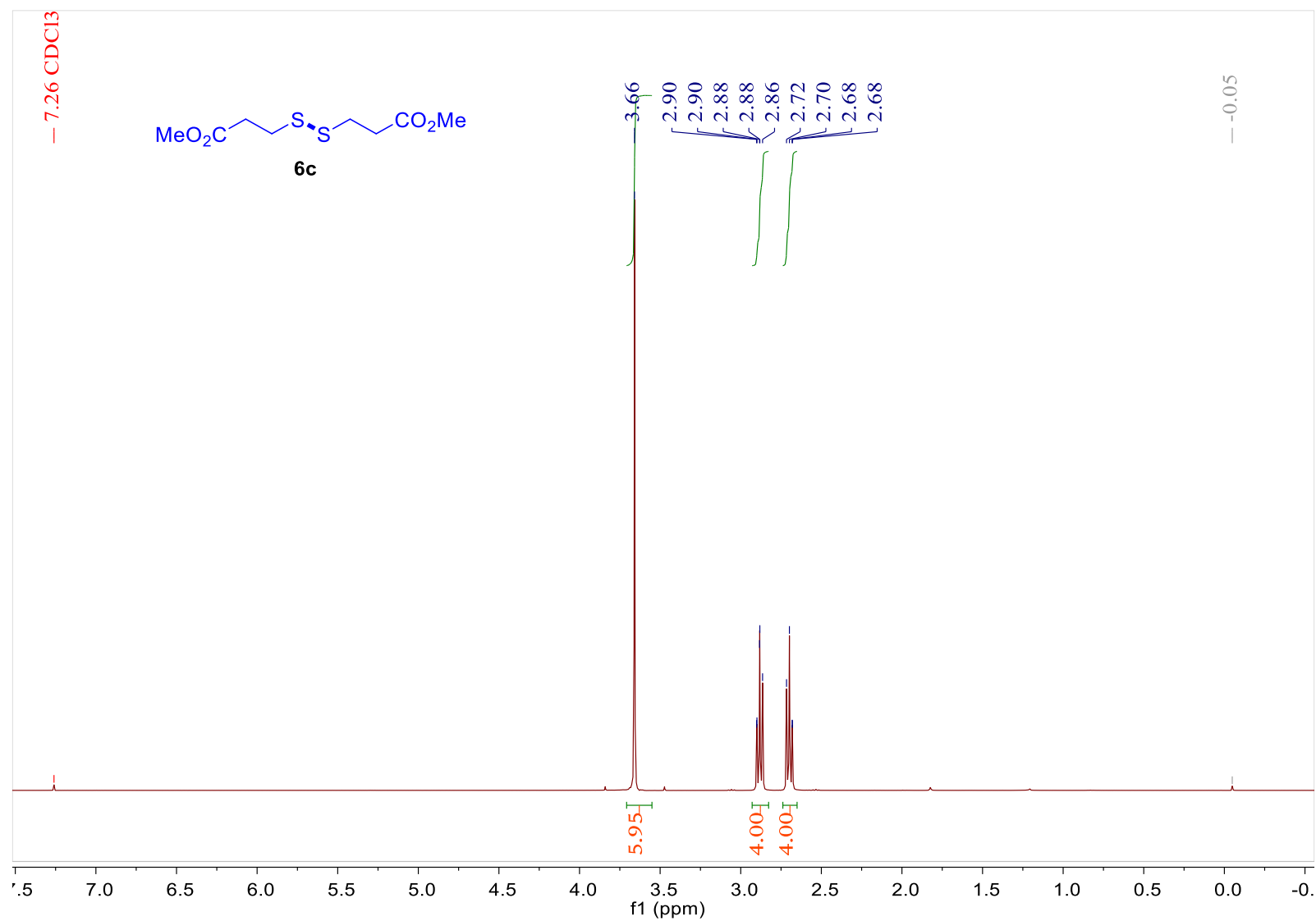


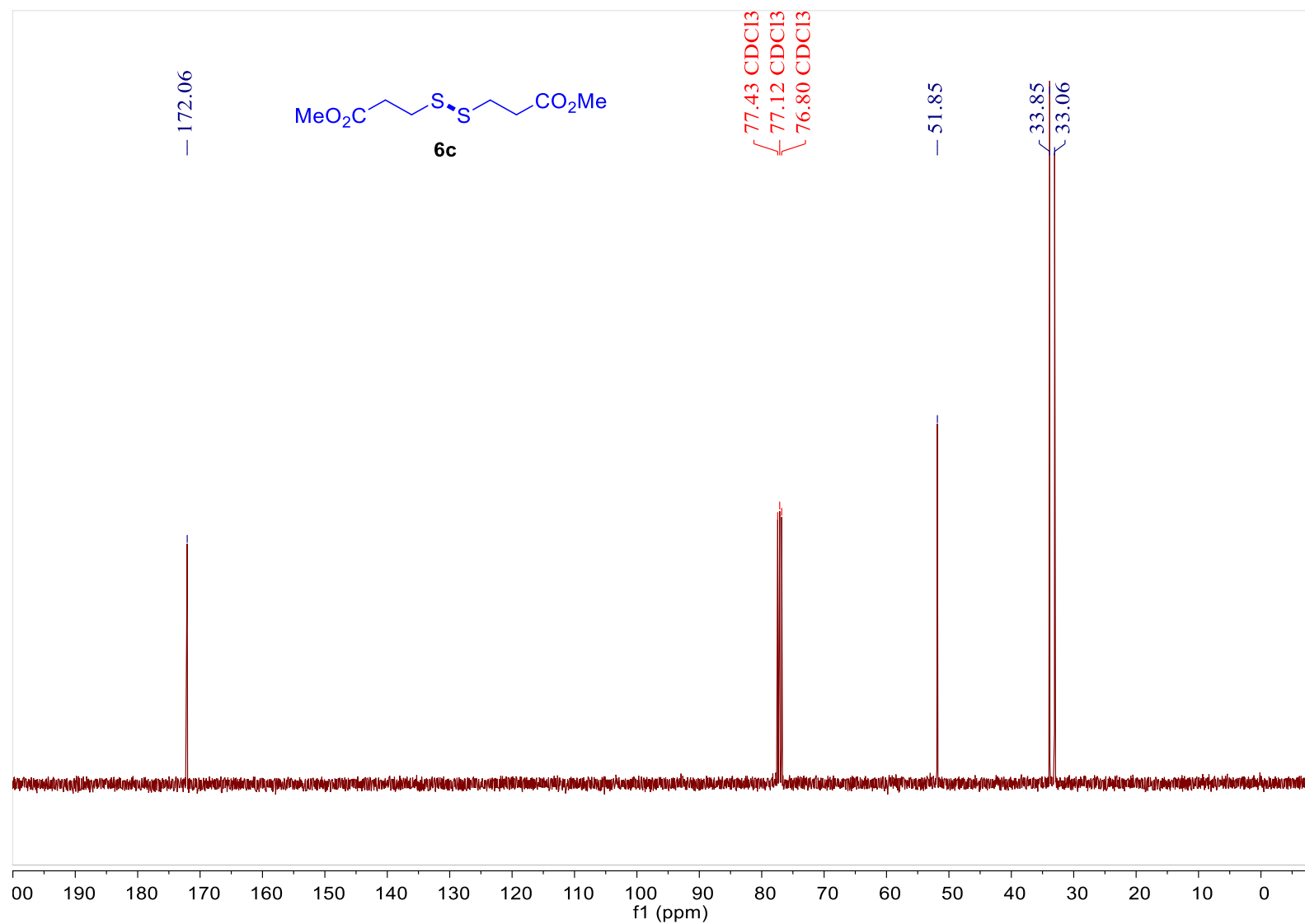
S151

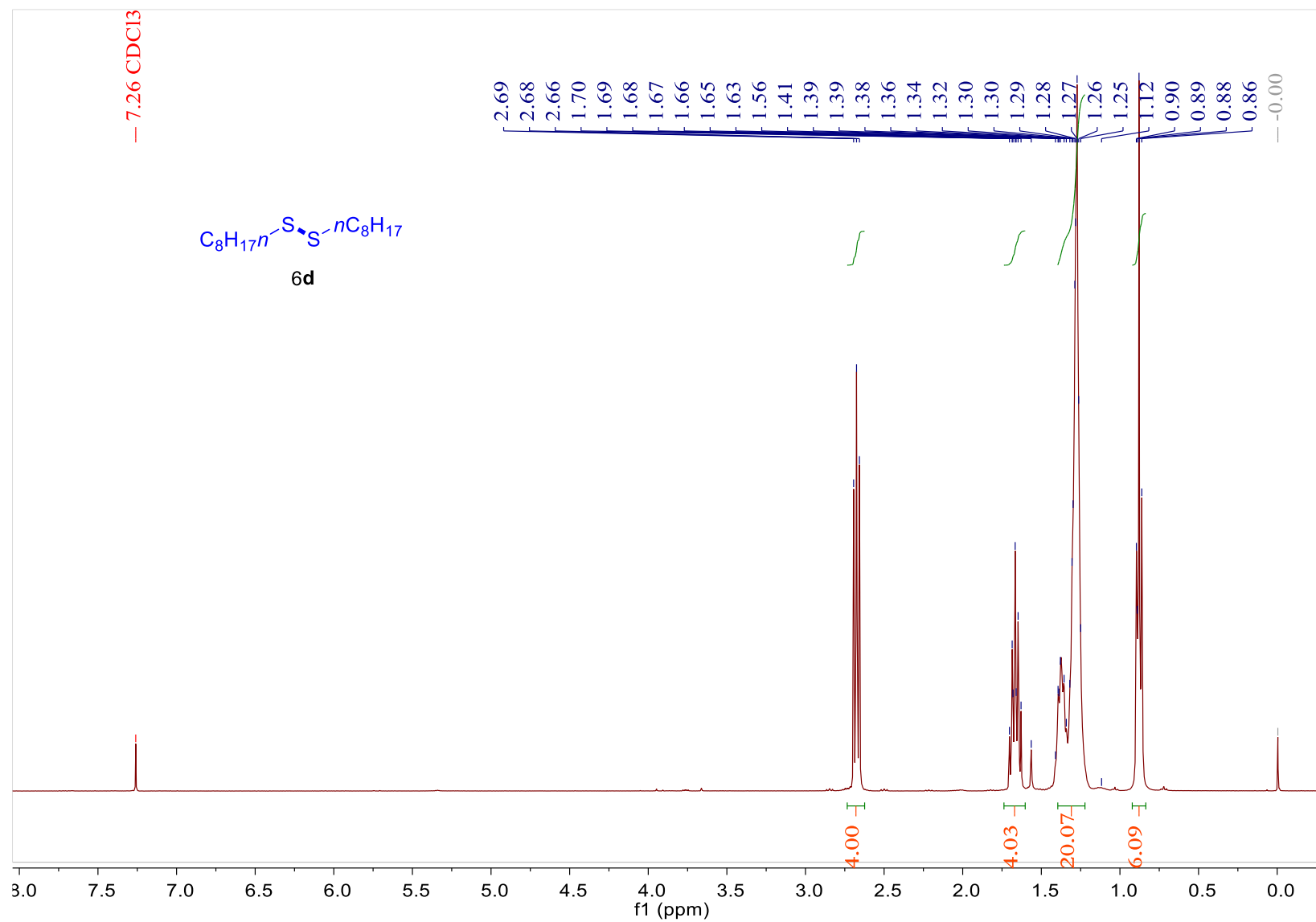




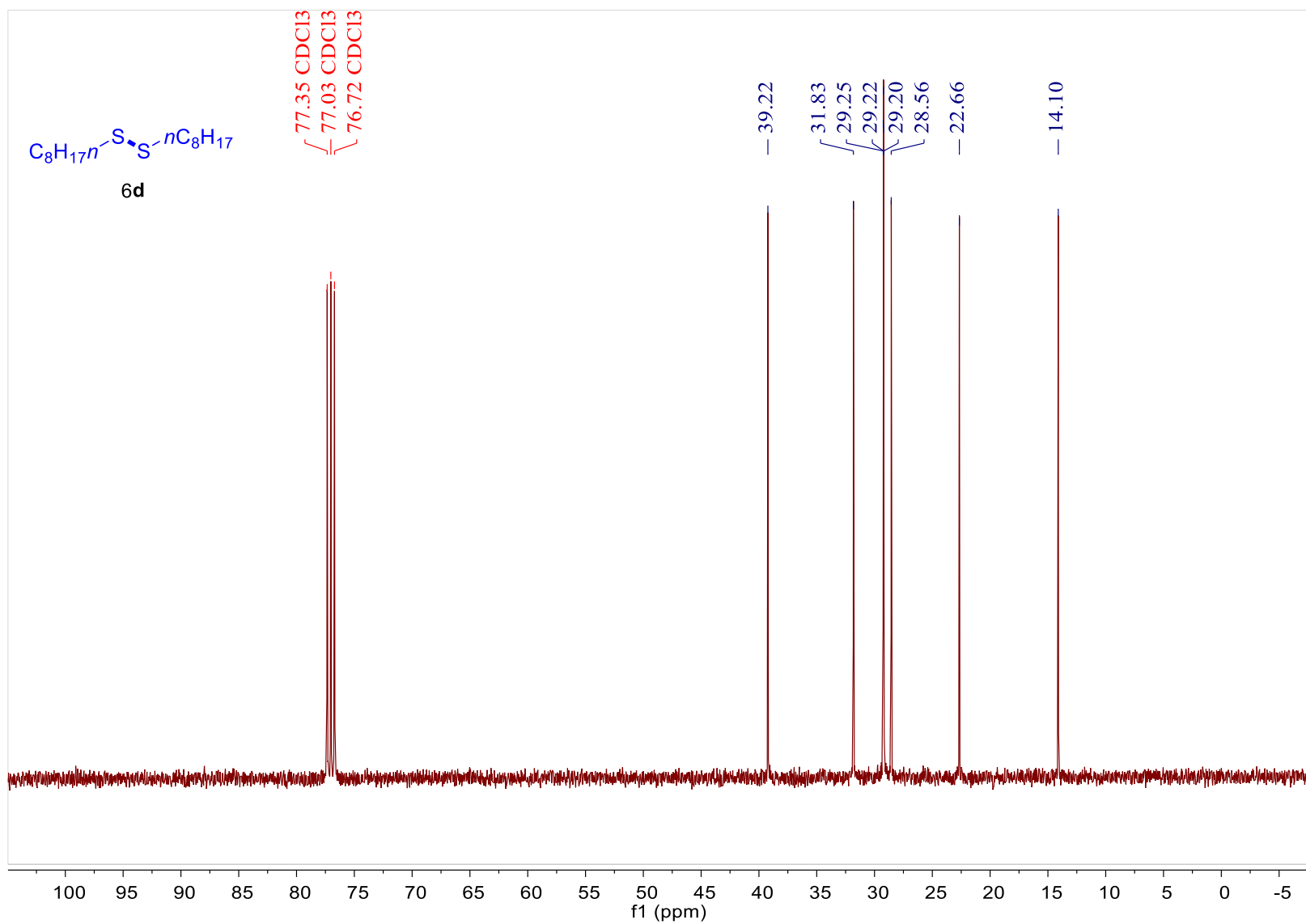




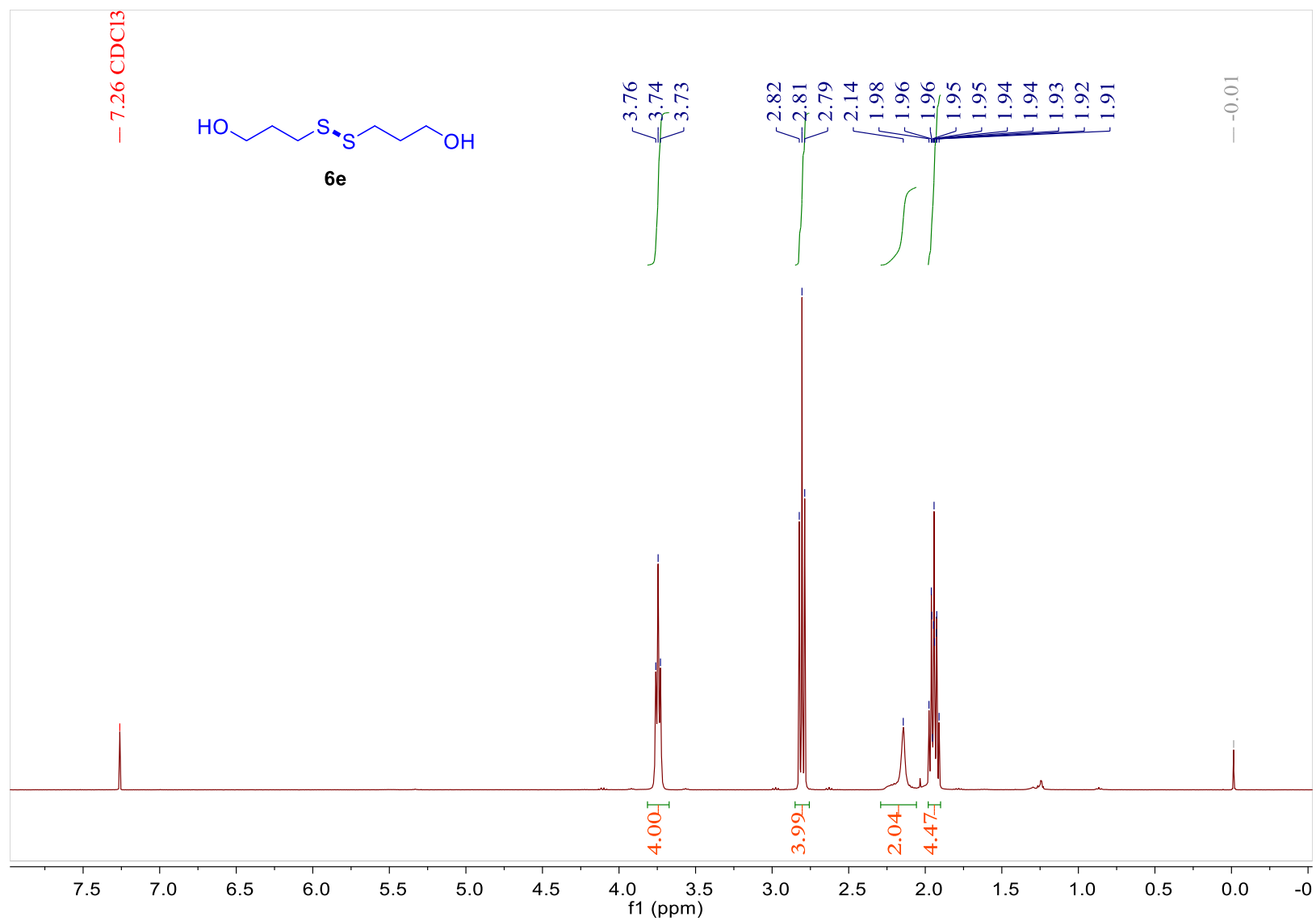




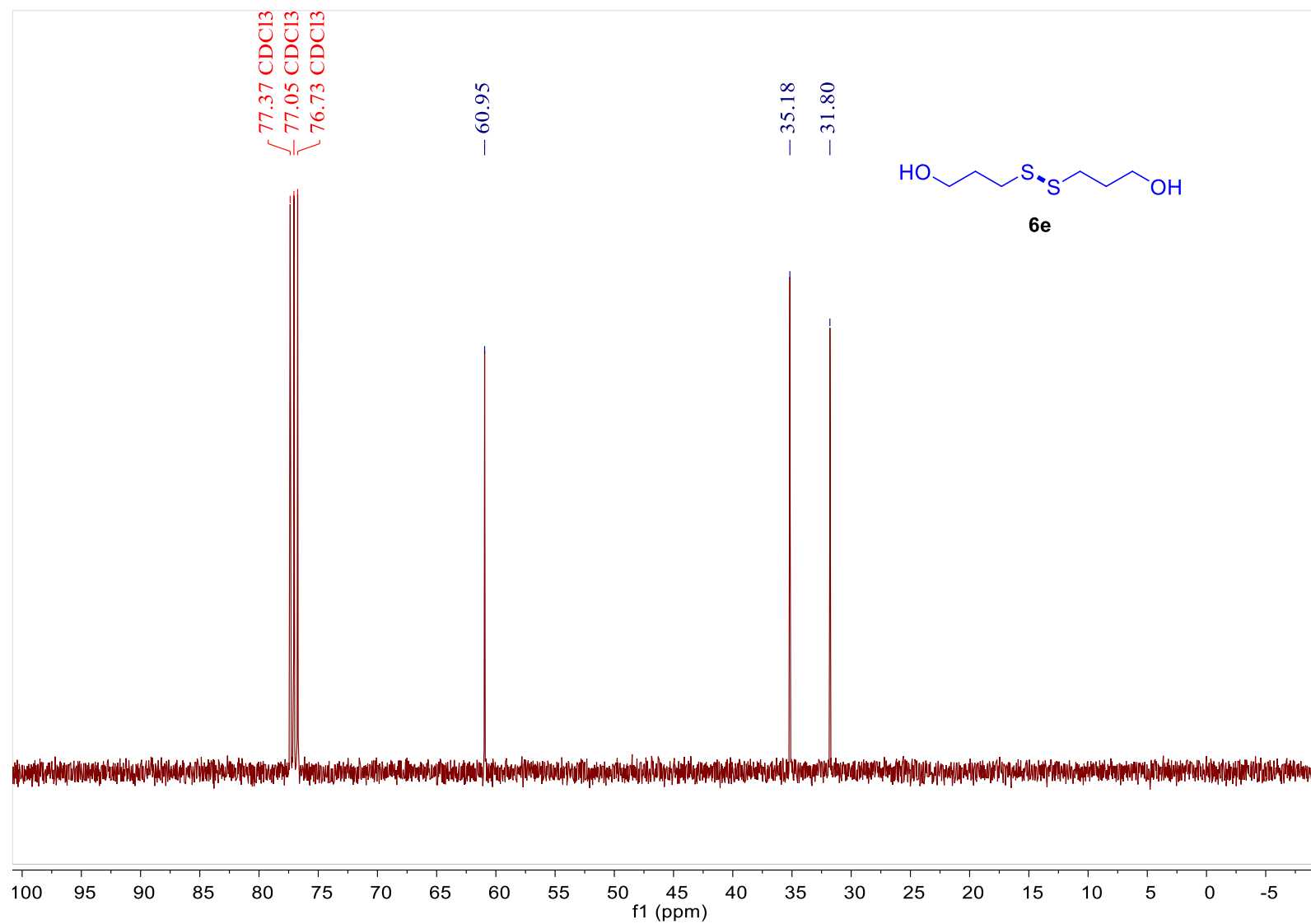
S157

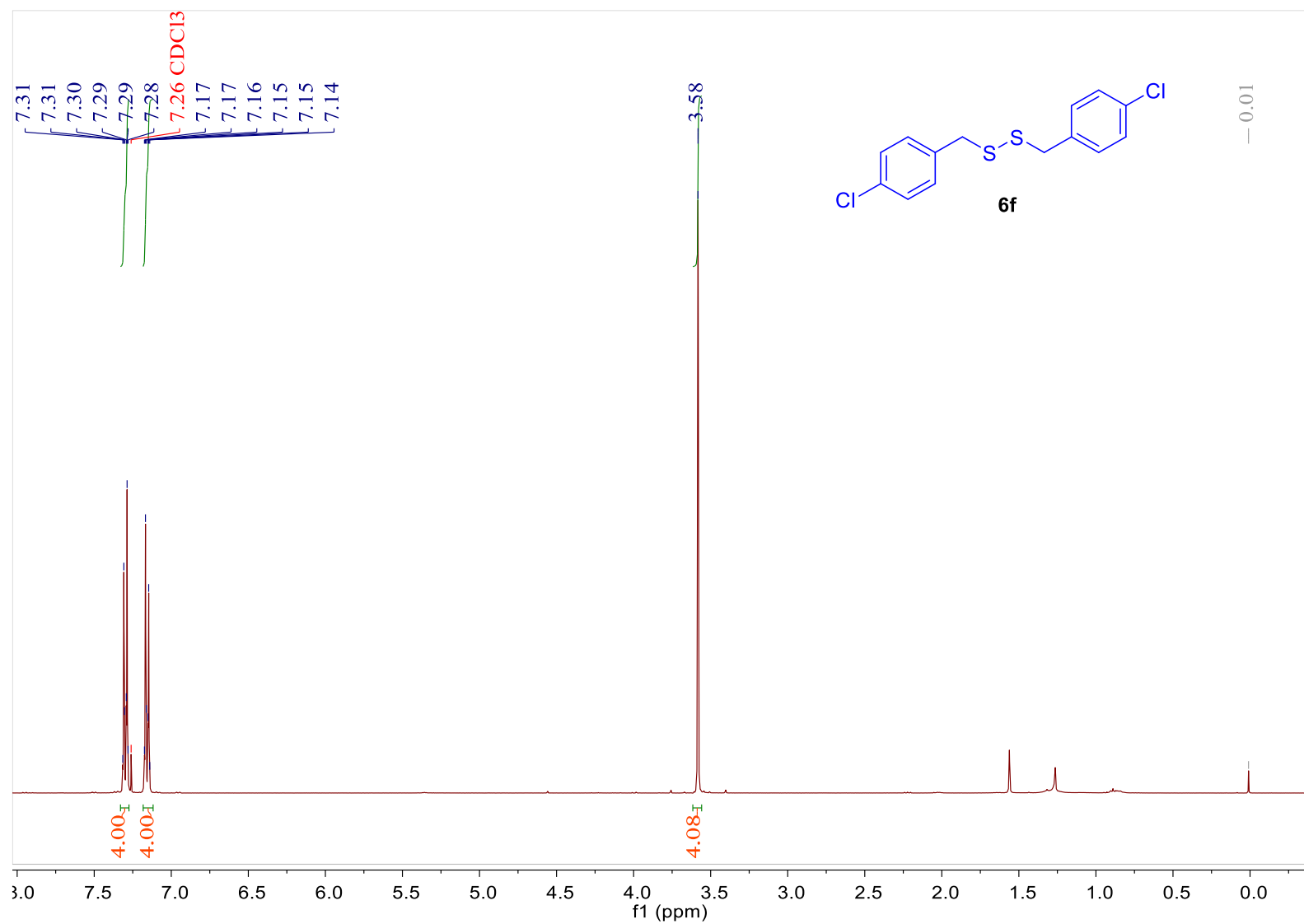


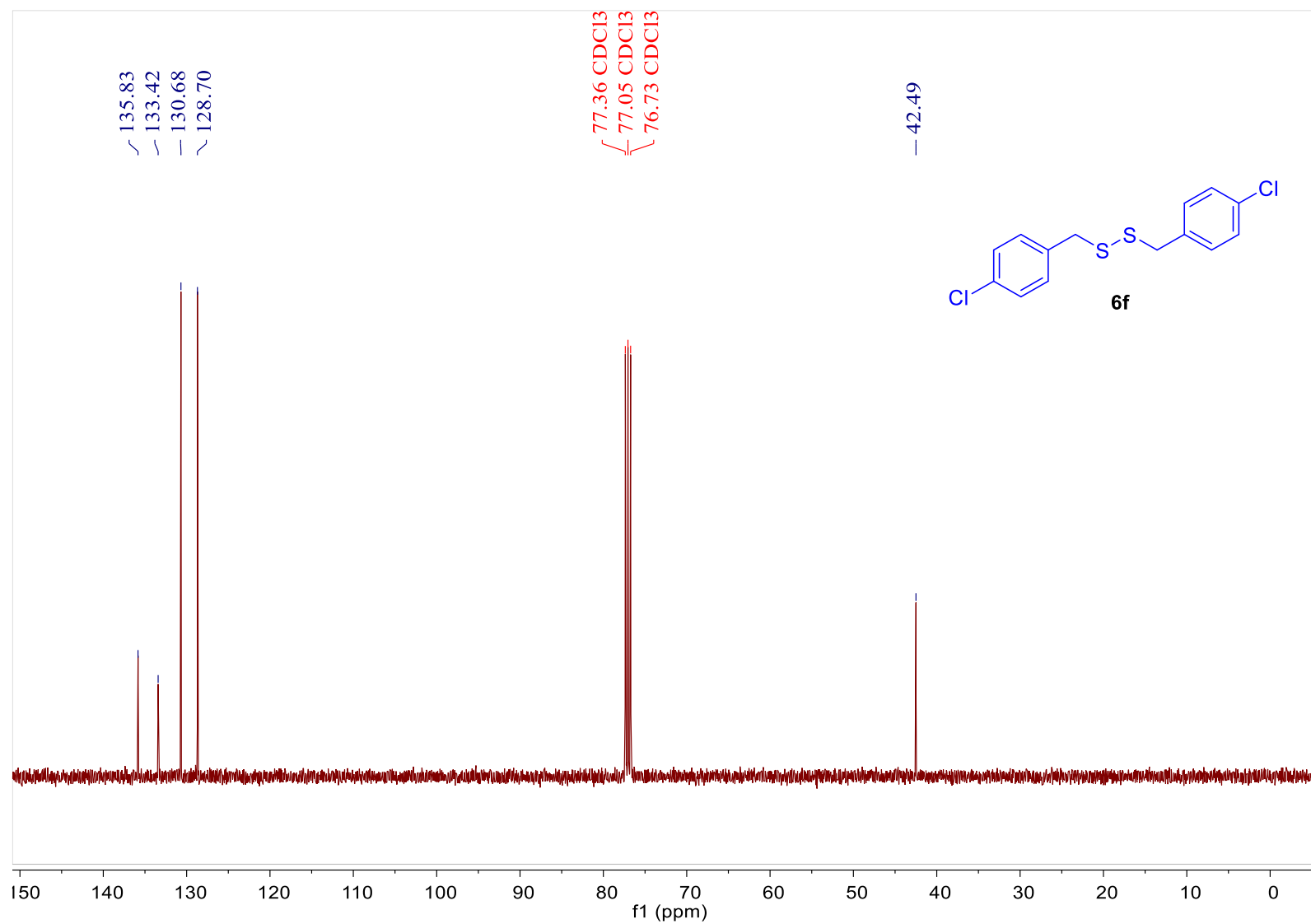
S158

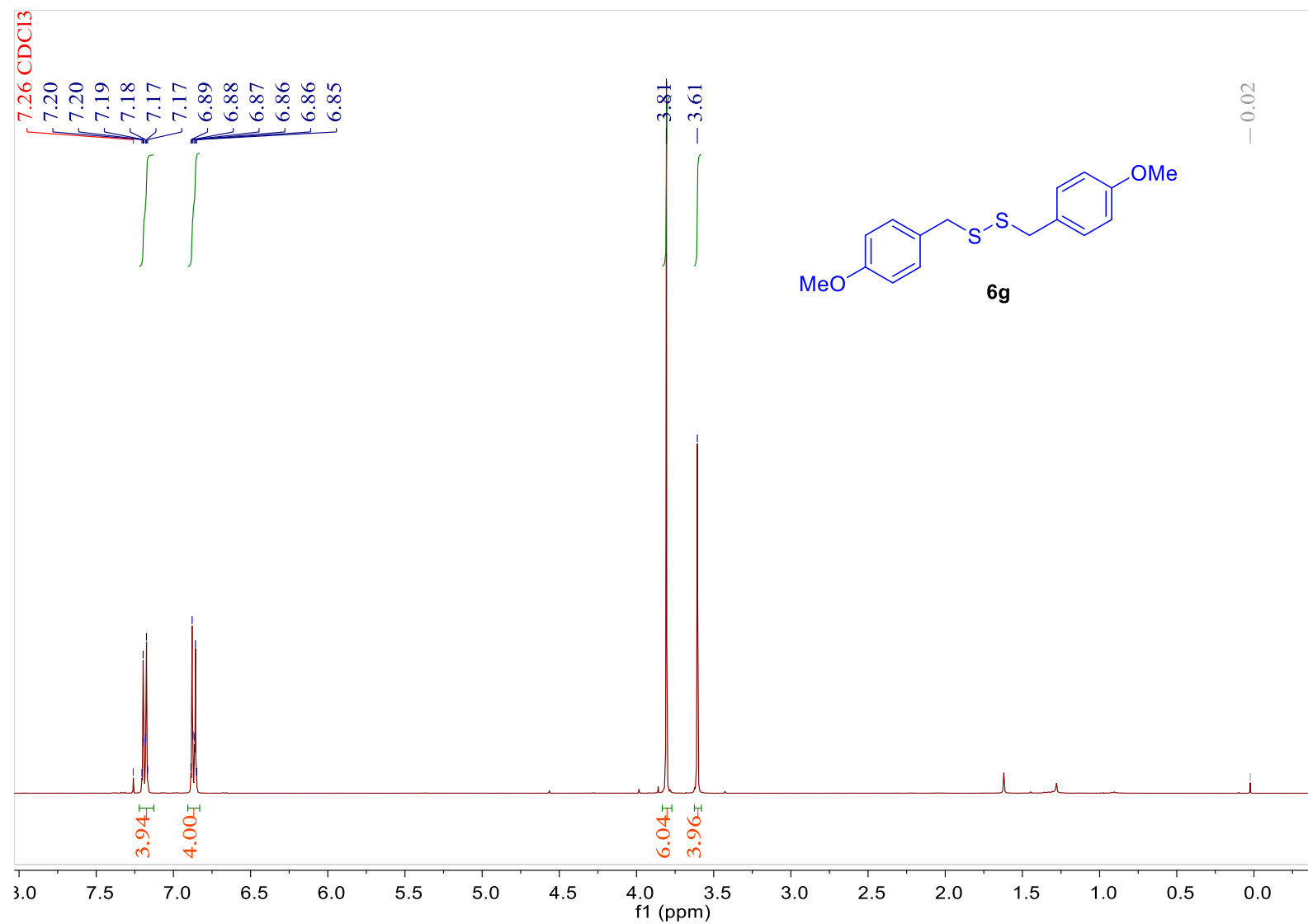


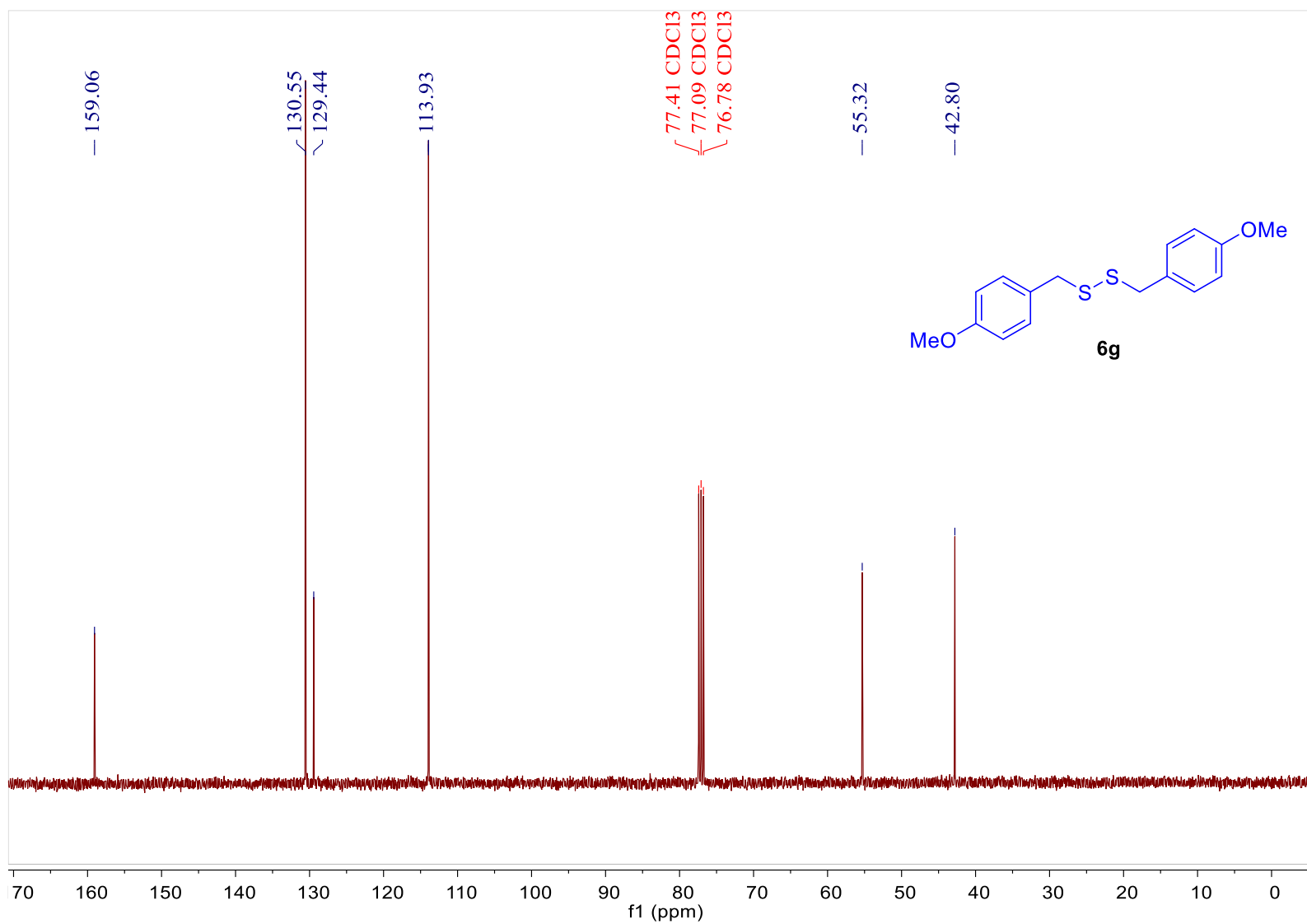
S159

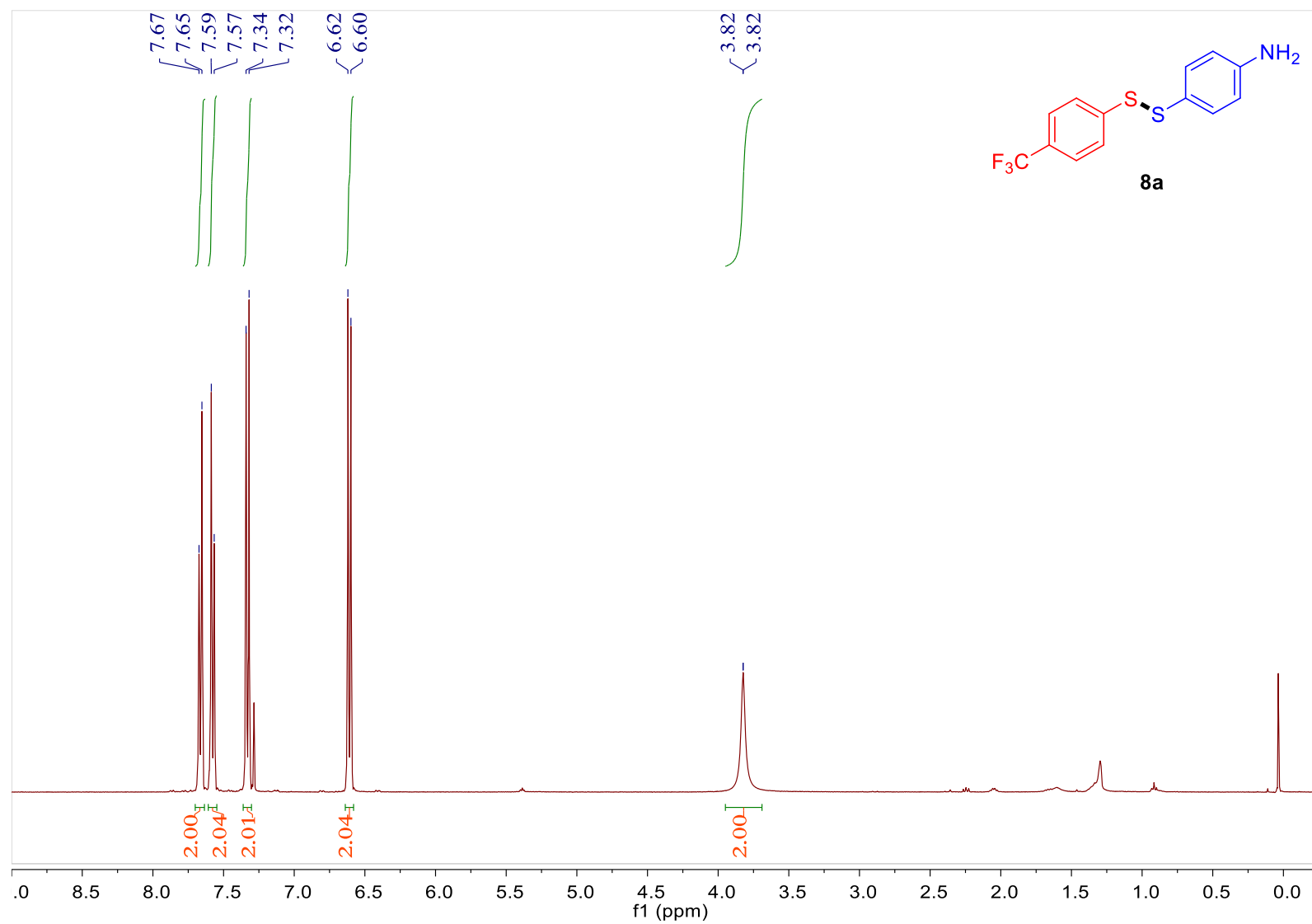


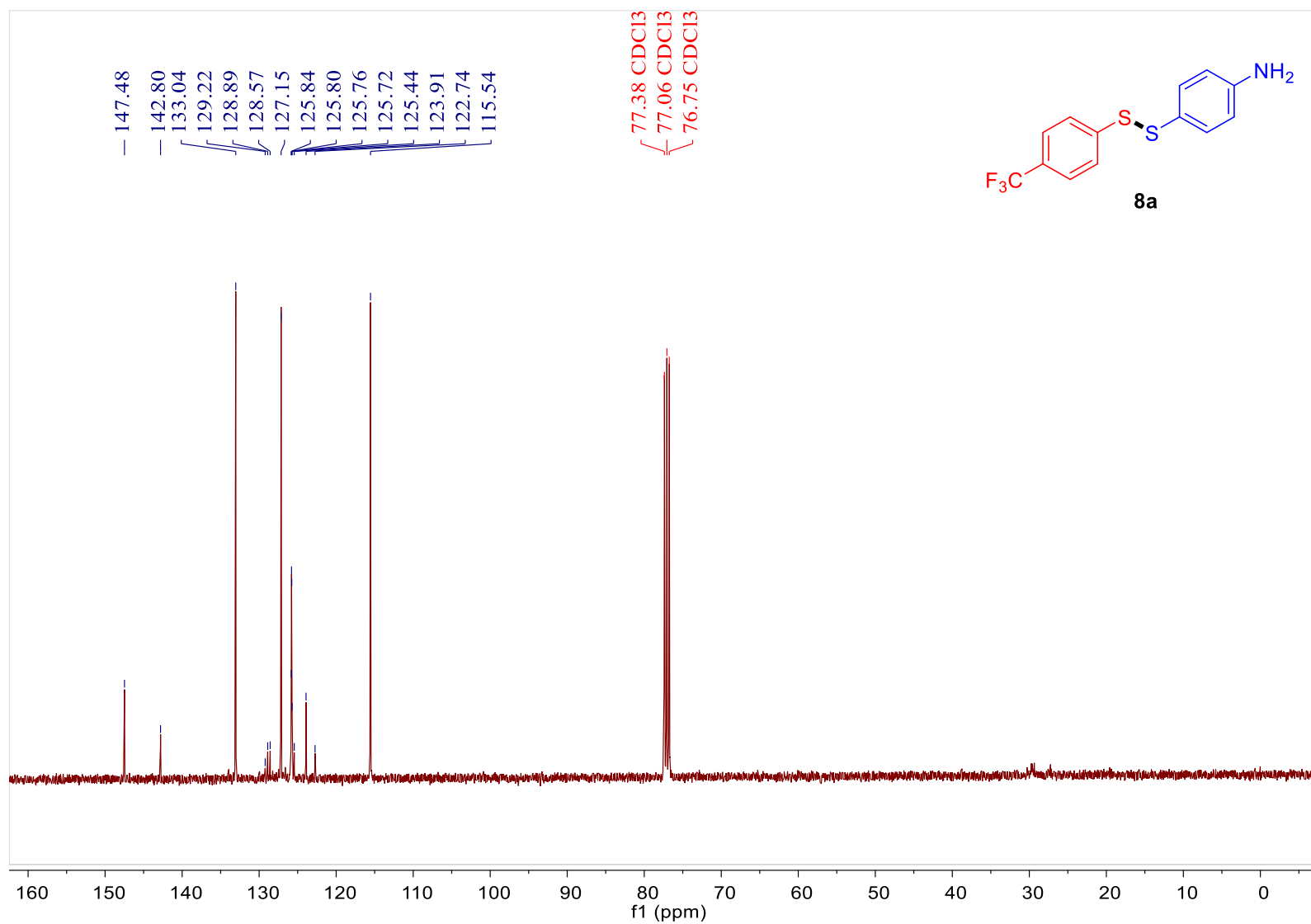


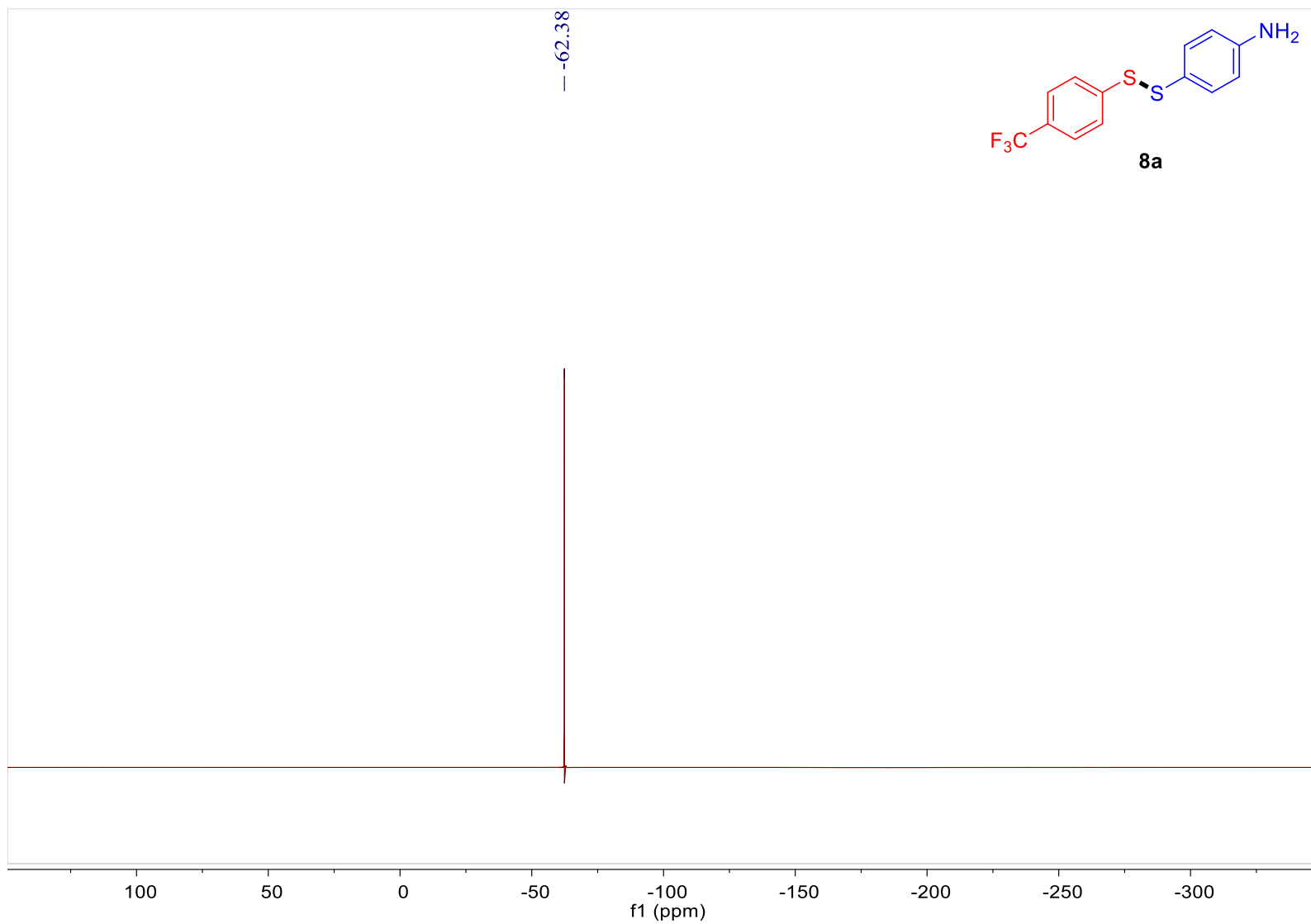












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