

Supporting information

Practical Fluorothiolation and Difluorothiolation of Alkenes using Pyridine-HF and N-thiosuccinimides

Shiwen Liu^{a, b}, Xiaojun Zeng^{b, *}, Bo Xu^{b, *}

^a College of Textiles and Clothing, Yancheng Institute of Technology, Yancheng, 224051, China.

^b Key Laboratory of Science and Technology of Eco-Textiles, Ministry of Education, College of Chemistry, Chemical Engineering and Biotechnology, Donghua University, Shanghai 201620, China.

1. General.....	S2
2. General procedure for the preparation of <i>N</i> -thiosuccinimides	S2
3. General procedure for preparation of products 3 and 4	S2
4. Characterization data for compounds 3 and 4	S3
5. Copies of NMR Spectra.....	S25
6. References.....	S161

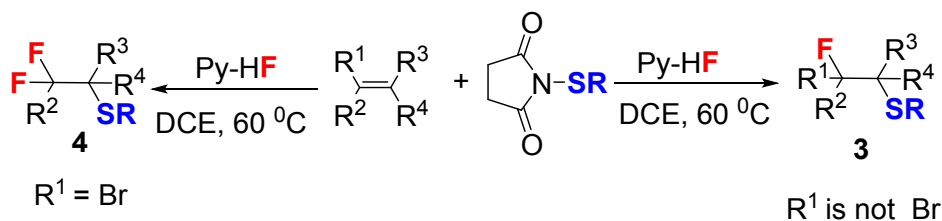
1. General

Commercial reagents and solvents were obtained from the commercial providers and used without further purification. The products were purified using a commercial flash chromatography system or a regular glass column. TLC was developed on silica gel 60 F254 glass plates. ^1H NMR (400 MHz) and ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz) spectra were recorded on a Bruker NMR apparatus. The chemical shifts are reported in δ (ppm) values (^1H and ^{13}C NMR relative to CHCl_3 , δ 7.26 ppm for ^1H NMR and δ 77.0 ppm for ^{13}C NMR). Or alternatively, ^1H NMR chemical shifts were referenced to tetramethylsilane signal (0 ppm). Multiplicities are recorded by s (singlet), d (doublet), t (triplet), m (multiplet) and br (broad). Coupling constants (J), are reported in Hertz (Hz). GC analyses were performed using a Shimadzu GC-2010-ultra gas chromatography-mass spectrometry instrument equipped with a Shimadzu AOC-20s autosampler.

2. General procedure for the preparation of *N*-thiosuccinimides¹

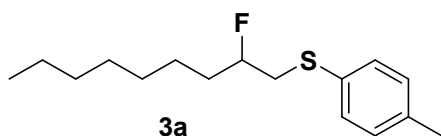
Sulfuryl chloride (1.0 equivalent) was added dropwise to a solution of thiol (1.0 equivalent) and triethylamine (0.1 equivalents) in dichloromethane (1M) at 0 °C. After stirring for 15 minutes, the mixture was warmed to room temperature and stirred for 30 minutes and then cooled to 0 °C. The resulting solution was transferred dropwise via cannula to a solution of succinimide (1.0 equivalent) in dichloromethane (1M) and triethylamine (1.3 equivalents) at 0 °C, and the mixture was then warmed to room temperature over 1 hour. The solution was diluted with water and extracted with an equal volume of dichloromethane before being dried over sodium sulfate. Evaporation of the solvent gave the crude product which could be purified by flash column chromatography.

3. General procedure for preparation of products 3 and 4

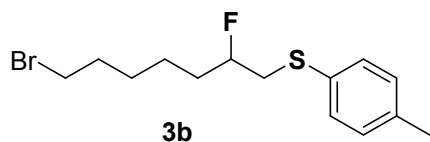


N-thiosuccinimide (0.12 mmol) and alkene (0.1 mmol) were added to a dried polypropylene tube equipped with a magnetic stirring bar. DCE (1 mL) was added and the mixture was stirred for 10 mins. Then, HF-Py (70 wt/wt%, 0.5 mmol) was added into the mixture and stirred for 6-12 h under air at 60 °C. Upon completion, a saturated sodium bicarbonate aqueous solution was added to quench the reaction, and the resulting aqueous mixture was extracted with DCM (3 x 5 mL). The combined organic layers were dried over Na₂SO₄ and concentrated. The crude product was further purified by silica gel column chromatography.

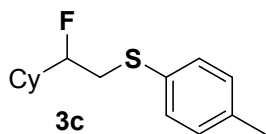
4. Characterization data for compounds 3 and 4



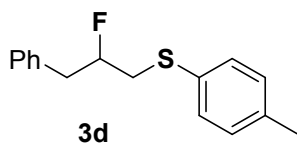
(2-fluorononyl)(p-tolyl)sulfane (3a). Colorless oil (24 mg, 91%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.31 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.11 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 4.67 – 4.47 (m, 1H), 3.21 – 2.94 (m, 2H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 1.79 – 1.63 (m, 2H), 1.48 – 1.23 (m, 12H), 0.88 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H). ¹⁹F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -175.73 – -178.33 (m). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 136.78, 131.98, 130.74, 129.80, 92.65 (d, *J* = 173.1 Hz), 39.26 (d, *J* = 24.2 Hz), 34.15 (d, *J* = 20.2 Hz), 31.85, 29.41, 29.35, 29.20, 24.85 (d, *J* = 3.9 Hz), 22.65, 21.01, 14.09. HRMS (EI) Calculated for C₁₆H₂₅FS (M⁺) 268.1661, found 268.1663.



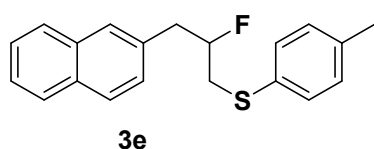
(7-bromo-2-fluoroheptyl)(p-tolyl)sulfane (3b). Colorless oil (26 mg, 83%). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.30 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.11 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 2H), 4.66 – 4.47 (m, 1H), 3.39 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 2H), 3.20 – 2.95 (m, 2H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 1.90 – 1.65 (m, 4H), 1.53 – 1.35 (m, 4H). ^{19}F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -176.63 – -177.39 (m). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 136.91, 131.79, 130.81, 129.85, 92.42 (d, $J = 173.7$ Hz), 39.18 (d, $J = 23.2$ Hz), 33.87 (d, $J = 22.7$ Hz), 33.61, 32.56, 27.87, 24.07 (d, $J = 3.7$ Hz), 21.03. HRMS (EI) Calculated for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{20}\text{BrFS}$ (M^+) 318.0453, found 318.0450.



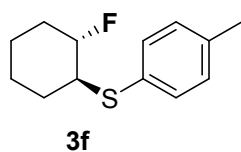
(2-cyclohexyl-2-fluoroethyl)(p-tolyl)sulfane (3c). Colorless oil (18 mg, 72%). ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.32 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.13 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 4.43 – 4.32 (m, 1H), 3.17 – 3.09 (m, 2H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 1.86 – 1.62 (m, 6H), 1.29 – 1.21 (m, 2H), 1.20 – 1.13 (m, 2H), 1.10 – 1.06 (m, 1H). ^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -184.46 – -184.84 (m). ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 136.68, 132.13, 130.64, 129.79, 96.06 (d, $J = 173.6$ Hz), 41.12 (d, $J = 19.4$ Hz), 37.09 (d, $J = 24.1$ Hz), 28.77 (d, $J = 4.6$ Hz), 26.96 (d, $J = 5.2$ Hz), 26.21, 25.96, 25.71, 21.05. HRMS (EI) Calculated for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{21}\text{FS}$ (M^+) 252.1348, found 252.1352.



(2-fluoro-3-phenylpropyl)(p-tolyl)sulfane (3d). Colorless oil (21 mg, 81%). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.25 – 7.09 (m, 7H), 7.01 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 4.81 – 4.60 (m, 1H), 3.10 – 2.87 (m, 4H), 2.24 (s, 3H). ^{19}F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -174.68 – -176.89 (m). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 136.92, 136.45 (d, J = 2.1 Hz), 131.63, 130.79, 129.88, 129.53, 128.52, 126.79, 92.67 (d, J = 176.3 Hz), 40.16 (d, J = 21.3 Hz), 38.49 (d, J = 24.3 Hz), 21.03. HRMS (EI) Calculated for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{17}\text{FS}$ (M^+) 260.1035, found 260.1030.

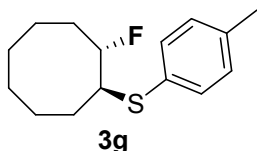


(2-fluoro-3-(naphthalen-2-yl)propyl)(p-tolyl)sulfane (3e). Colorless oil (23 mg, 76%). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.95 – 7.88 (m, 1H), 7.82 – 7.74 (m, 1H), 7.69 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.45 – 7.37 (m, 2H), 7.36 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 7.20 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.99 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 4.97 – 4.78 (m, 1H), 3.61–3.49 (m, 1H), 3.38 – 3.30 (m, 1H), 3.21–2.99 (m, 2H), 2.23 (s, 3H). ^{19}F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -172.47 – -173.28 (m). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 136.91, 133.94, 132.74 (d, J = 4.1 Hz), 132.06, 131.62, 130.67, 129.87, 128.86, 127.92, 127.69, 126.13, 125.64, 125.47, 123.64, 92.31 (d, J = 4.1 Hz), 38.91 (d, J = 23.1 Hz), 37.37 (d, J = 21.1 Hz), 21.02. HRMS (EI) Calculated for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{19}\text{FS}$ (M^+) 310.1191, found 310.1199.

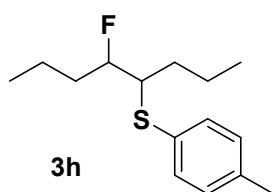


((1S, 2S)-2-fluorocyclohexyl)(p-tolyl)sulfane (3f). Colorless oil (17 mg, 88%). ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.35 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.08 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 4.40 – 4.28 (m, 1H), 3.08–3.03 (m, 1H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 2.15 – 2.01 (m, 2H), 1.73 – 1.60 (m, 2H), 1.43 – 1.23 (m, 4H). ^{19}F NMR (565 MHz,

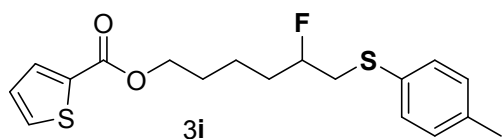
CDCl₃) δ -170.46 – -175.65 (m). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 137.65, 133.71, 129.99, 129.64, 92.54 (d, J = 176.2 Hz), 51.00 (d, J = 18.6 Hz), 31.17, 30.87 (d, J = 21.2 Hz), 24.23, 22.77 (d, J = 8.4 Hz), 21.09. HRMS (EI) Calculated for C₁₃H₁₇FS (M⁺) 224.1035, found 224.1041.



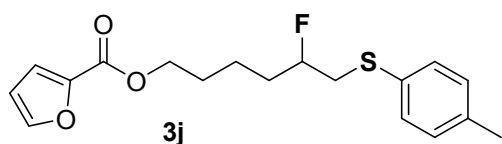
((1S, 2S)-2-fluorocyclooctyl)(p-tolyl)sulfane (3g). Colorless oil (22 mg, 90 %). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.38 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.11 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 4.73 – 4.57 (m, 1H), 3.46 – 3.35 (m, 1H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 2.07 – 1.93 (m, 3H), 1.84 – 1.59 (m, 5H), 1.56 – 1.28 (m, 4H). ¹⁹F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -158.48 – -159.57 (m). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 137.35, 133.22, 131.10, 129.65, 96.66 (d, J = 171.2 Hz), 53.20 (d, J = 21.2 Hz), 31.81 (d, J = 23.1 Hz), 28.60 (d, J = 6.0 Hz), 26.12, 25.42, 25.27, 24.14 (d, J = 6.8 Hz), 21.11. HRMS (EI) Calculated for C₁₅H₂₁FS (M⁺) 252.1348, found 252.1355.



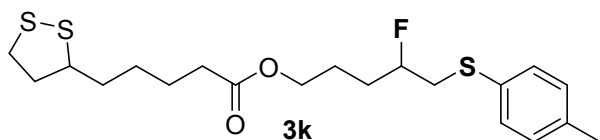
(5-fluorooctan-4-yl)(p-tolyl)sulfane (3h). Colorless oil (21 mg, 84 %). ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.33 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.10 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 4.53 – 4.42 (m, 1H), 3.07 – 3.00 (m, 1H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 1.78 – 1.65 (m, 4H), 1.52 – 1.35 (m, 4H), 0.94 – 0.89 (m, 6H). ¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -182.21 – -182.67 (m). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 137.34, 132.96, 131.31, 129.70, 95.31 (d, J = 175.1 Hz), 53.59 (d, J = 20.1 Hz), 34.50 (d, J = 21.2 Hz), 32.25 (d, J = 5.1 Hz), 21.08, 20.23, 18.61 (d, J = 3.7 Hz), 13.92, 13.83. HRMS (EI) Calculated for C₁₅H₂₃FS (M⁺) 254.1504, found 254.1500.



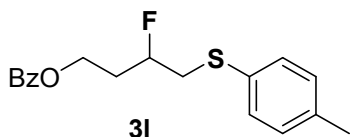
5-fluoro-6-(p-tolylthio)hexyl thiophene-2-carboxylate (3i). Colorless oil (34 mg, 97 %). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.83 – 7.82 (m, 1H), 7.58 – 7.57 (m, 1H), 7.33 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.14 – 7.12 (m, 3H), 4.72 – 4.53 (m, 1H), 4.31 (t, J = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 3.24 – 2.99 (m, 2H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 1.92 – 1.73 (m, 4H), 1.63 – 1.49 (m, 2H). ^{19}F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -176.91 – -177.43 (m). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 162.26, 136.92, 133.94, 133.34, 132.27, 131.75, 130.81, 129.86, 127.73, 93.24 (d, J = 172.8 Hz), 64.81, 39.15 (d, J = 23.2 Hz), 33.67 (d, J = 20.1 Hz), 28.44, 21.53 (d, J = 3.8 Hz), 21.02. HRMS (EI) Calculated for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{21}\text{FO}_2\text{S}_2$ (M^+) 352.0967, found 352.0966.



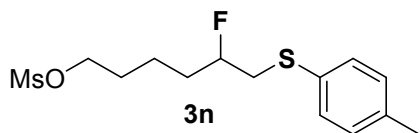
5-fluoro-6-(p-tolylthio)hexyl furan-2-carboxylate (3j). Colorless oil (31 mg, 92 %). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.61 – 7.53 (m, 1H), 7.30 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.17 – 7.16 (m, 1H), 7.11 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.53 – 6.47 (m, 1H), 4.68 – 4.48 (m, 1H), 4.29 (t, J = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 3.20 – 2.96 (m, 2H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 1.85 – 1.69 (m, 4H), 1.67 – 1.59 (m, 1H), 1.54 – 1.45 (m, 1H). ^{19}F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -176.92 – -177.49 (m). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 158.76, 146.25, 144.78, 136.93, 131.73, 130.80, 129.85, 117.83, 111.80, 92.36 (d, J = 172.2 Hz), 64.62, 39.15 (d, J = 23.7 Hz), 33.66 (d, J = 20.1 Hz), 28.43, 21.48 (d, J = 3.7 Hz), 21.02. HRMS (EI) Calculated for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{21}\text{FO}_3\text{S}$ (M^+) 336.1195, found 336.1191.



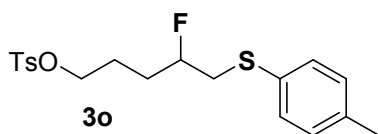
4-fluoro-5-(p-tolylthio)pentyl 5-(1,2-dithiolan-3-yl)pentanoate (3k). Colorless oil (22 mg, 53 %). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.30 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.11 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 4.66–4.51 (m, 1H), 4.14–4.02 (m, 2H), 3.60–3.53 (m, 1H), 3.26–2.92 (m, 4H), 2.50–2.44 (m, 1H), 2.38–2.25 (m, 5H), 1.95–1.86 (m, 1H), 1.86–1.59 (m, 8H), 1.53–1.41 (m, 2H). ^{19}F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -176.49 – -179.92 (m). ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 173.47, 137.01, 131.59, 130.84, 129.89, 92.11 (d, $J = 173.5$ Hz), 63.82, 56.35, 40.24, 39.13 (d, $J = 22.6$ Hz), 38.50, 34.62, 34.05, 30.68 (d, $J = 21.1$ Hz), 28.78, 24.70, 24.30 (d, $J = 3.5$ Hz), 21.05. HRMS (EI) Calculated for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{29}\text{FO}_2\text{S}_3$ (M^+) 416.1314, found 416.1311.



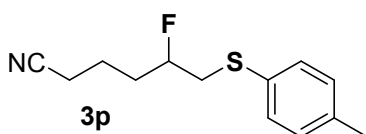
3-fluoro-4-(p-tolylthio)butyl benzoate (3l). Colorless oil (21 mg, 68 %). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.97 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.57–7.53 (m, 1H), 7.43–7.39 (m, 2H), 7.29 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.06 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 4.87–4.67 (m, 1H), 4.52–4.36 (m, 2H), 3.27–3.18 (m, 2H), 2.32–2.03 (m, 5H). ^{19}F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -178.99 – -179.81 (m). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.37, 137.18, 133.02, 131.24, 131.18, 130.08, 129.90, 129.60, 128.37, 89.46 (d, $J = 173.4$ Hz), 60.76 (d, $J = 4.4$ Hz), 39.17 (d, $J = 23.4$ Hz), 33.28 (d, $J = 21.4$ Hz), 21.03. HRMS (EI) Calculated for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{19}\text{FO}_2\text{S}$ (M^+) 318.1090, found 318.1095.



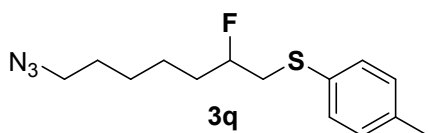
5-fluoro-6-(p-tolylthio)hexyl methanesulfonate (3n). Colorless oil (24 mg, 76 %). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.30 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.11 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 4.65 – 4.59 (m, 1H), 4.21 (t, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 2H), 3.22 – 2.93 (m, 5H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 1.87 – 1.67 (m, 4H), 1.61 – 1.43 (m, 2H). ^{19}F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -176.81 – -177.59 (m). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 137.01, 131.61, 130.83, 129.90, 92.24 (d, $J = 172.4$ Hz), 69.58, 39.19 (d, $J = 24.4$ Hz), 37.40, 33.35 (d, $J = 21.1$ Hz), 28.85, 21.08, 21.04 (d, $J = 3.0$ Hz). HRMS (EI) Calculated for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{21}\text{FO}_3\text{S}_2$ (M^+) 320.0916, found 320.0921.



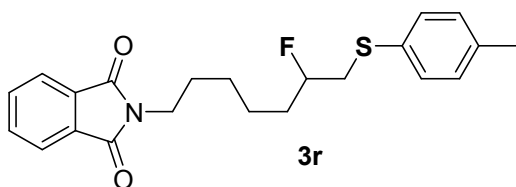
4-fluoro-5-(p-tolylthio)pentyl-4-methylbenzenesulfonate (3o). Colorless oil (23 mg, 61 %). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.77 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.34 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.28 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.11 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 4.59 – 4.41 (m, 1H), 4.14 – 3.96 (m, 2H), 3.16 – 2.89 (m, 2H), 2.45 (s, 3H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 1.87 – 1.63 (m, 4H). ^{19}F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -177.80 – -178.32 (m). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 144.82, 137.08, 133.11, 131.49, 130.89, 129.91, 129.88, 127.89, 91.85 (d, $J = 172.5$ Hz), 69.88, 39.80 (d, $J = 23.5$ Hz), 30.10 (d, $J = 21.1$ Hz), 24.64 (d, $J = 3.5$ Hz), 21.63, 21.02. HRMS (ESI) Calculated for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{23}\text{FO}_3\text{S}_2\text{Na}$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) 405.0970, found 405.0961.



5-fluoro-6-(p-tolylthio)hexanenitrile (3p). Colorless oil (19 mg, 80 %). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.29 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.10 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 4.65 – 4.46 (m, 1H), 3.23 – 2.91 (m, 2H), 2.36 (t, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 2H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 1.97 – 1.69 (m, 4H). ^{19}F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -177.38 – -177.97 (m). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 137.24, 131.28, 131.02, 129.96, 119.16, 91.77 (d, $J = 173.3$ Hz), 39.00 (d, $J = 24.3$ Hz), 32.78 (d, $J = 20.1$ Hz), 21.28 (d, $J = 3.3$ Hz), 21.04, 16.99. HRMS (EI) Calculated for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{16}\text{FN}$ (M $^+$) 237.0987, found 237.0982.

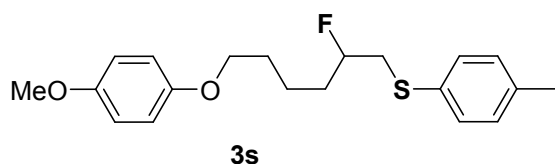


(7-azido-2-fluoroheptyl)(p-tolyl)sulfane (3q). Colorless oil (21 mg, 75 %). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.30 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.11 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 4.66 – 4.47 (m, 1H), 3.25 (t, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 2H), 3.20 – 2.94 (m, 2H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 1.82 – 1.57 (m, 4H), 1.52 – 1.36 (m, 4H). ^{19}F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -176.63 – -177.46 (m). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 136.91, 131.80, 130.80, 129.85, 92.47 (d, $J = 172.3$ Hz), 51.32, 39.17 (d, $J = 24.1$ Hz), 33.89 (d, $J = 21.1$ Hz), 28.69, 26.46, 24.45 (d, $J = 3.7$ Hz), 21.01. HRMS (EI) Calculated for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{20}\text{FN}_3\text{S}$ (M $^+$) 281.1362, found 281.1367.

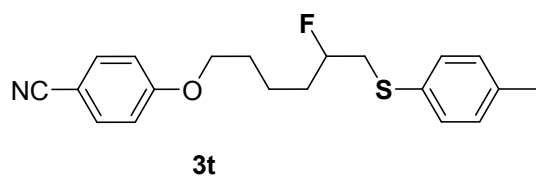


2-(6-fluoro-7-(p-tolylthio)heptyl)isoindoline-1,3-dione (3r). Colorless oil (26 mg, 69 %). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.90 – 7.76 (m, 2H), 7.76 – 7.56 (m, 2H), 7.29 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.10 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 2H), 4.64 – 4.44 (m, 1H), 3.67 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.17 – 2.94 (m, 2H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 1.75 – 1.62 (m, 4H), 1.56 – 1.30 (m, 4H). ^{19}F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -175.52 – -177.29 (m). ^{13}C NMR

(101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 168.43, 136.84, 133.88, 132.18, 131.83, 130.81, 129.82, 123.19, 93.30 (d, J = 172.1 Hz), 91.58, 39.19 (d, J = 24.1 Hz), 37.86, 33.93 (d, J = 20.1 Hz), 28.44, 26.60, 24.46 (d, J = 3.8 Hz), 21.02. HRMS (EI) Calculated for C₂₂H₂₄FNO₂S (M⁺) 385.1512, found 385.1516.

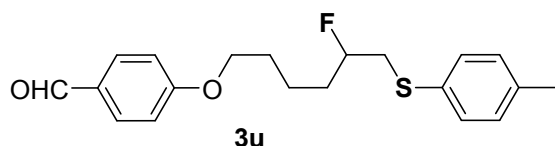


(2-fluoro-6-(4-methoxyphenoxy)hexyl)(p-tolyl)sulfane (3s). Colorless oil (33 mg, 96 %). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.23 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.03 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.77 – 6.75 (m, 4H), 4.61 – 4.43 (m, 1H), 3.82 (t, J = 6.3 Hz, 2H), 3.69 (s, 3H), 3.13 – 2.89 (m, 2H), 2.25 (s, 3H), 1.77 – 1.63 (m, 4H), 1.75 – 1.66 (m, 1H), 1.59 – 1.45 (m, 1H). ¹⁹F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -176.66 – -177.53 (m). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 153.80, 153.18, 136.88, 131.82, 130.79, 129.85, 115.48, 114.68, 92.47 (d, J = 172.1 Hz), 68.28, 55.76, 39.20 (d, J = 23.1 Hz), 33.85 (d, J = 20.0 Hz), 29.10, 21.63 (d, J = 3.8 Hz), 21.03. HRMS (EI) Calculated for C₂₀H₂₅FO₂S (M⁺) 348.1559, found 348.1556.

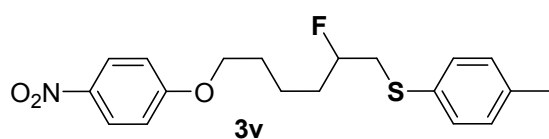


4-((5-fluoro-6-(p-tolylthio)hexyl)oxy)benzonitrile (3t). Colorless oil (32 mg, 95 %). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.57 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.30 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.11 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.91 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 4.69 – 4.50 (m, 1H), 3.99 (t, J = 6.3 Hz, 2H), 3.22 – 3.13 (m, 2H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 1.91 – 1.72 (m, 4H), 1.71 – 1.62 (m, 1H), 1.57 – 1.52 (m, 1H). ¹⁹F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -176.62 – -177.53 (m). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 162.30, 136.95, 133.98, 131.73, 130.76, 129.87, 119.25, 115.19, 103.86, 92.38 (d, J = 172.1 Hz), 68.01, 39.12 (d, J = 23.0 Hz), 33.69 (d, J = 20.0 Hz), 28.71,

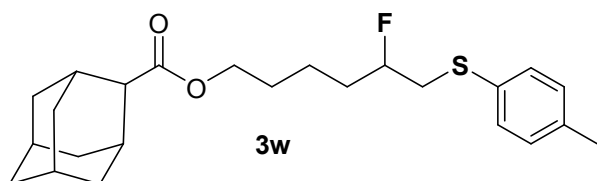
21.55 (d, $J = 3.7$ Hz), 21.03. HRMS (EI) Calculated for $C_{20}H_{22}FNOS$ (M^+) 343.1406, found 343.1410.



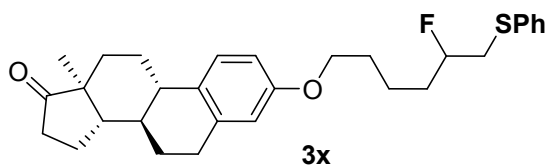
4-((5-fluoro-6-(p-tolylthio)hexyl)oxy)benzaldehyde (3u). Colorless oil (31 mg, 90 %). 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 9.88 (s, 1H), 7.82 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.30 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.11 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.97 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H), 4.70 – 4.50 (m, 1H), 4.03 (t, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 2H), 3.25 – 2.95 (m, 2H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 1.90 – 1.72 (m, 4H), 1.71 – 1.64 (m, 1H), 1.61 – 1.51 (m, 1H). ^{19}F NMR (377 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ -176.60 – -177.54 (m). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 190.78, 164.09, 136.94, 132.00, 131.74, 130.77, 129.91, 129.87, 114.76, 92.80 (d, $J = 172.1$ Hz), 68.01, 39.14 (d, $J = 23.0$ Hz), 33.73 (d, $J = 3.7$ Hz), 28.78, 21.57 (d, $J = 3.7$ Hz), 21.03. HRMS (EI) Calculated for $C_{20}H_{23}FO_2S$ (M^+) 346.1403, found 346.1400.



(2-fluoro-6-(4-nitrophenoxy)hexyl)(p-tolyl)sulfane (3v). Colorless oil (31 mg, 87 %). 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 8.19 (d, $J = 9.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.30 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.11 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.92 (d, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 2H), 4.70 – 4.51 (m, 1H), 4.04 (t, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 2H), 3.25 – 2.96 (m, 2H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 1.91 – 1.58 (m, 6H). ^{19}F NMR (377 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ -176.62 – -178.97 (m). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 164.06, 141.46, 136.97, 131.71, 130.76, 129.87, 125.92, 114.41, 92.37 (d, $J = 172.1$ Hz), 68.48, 39.11 (d, $J = 23.7$ Hz), 33.67 (d, $J = 20.1$ Hz), 28.70, 21.53 (d, $J = 3.7$ Hz), 21.03. HRMS (EI) Calculated for $C_{19}H_{22}FNO_3S$ (M^+) 363.1304, found 363.1310.

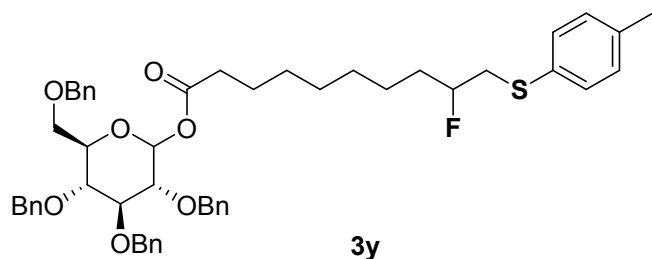


5-fluoro-6-(p-tolylthio)hexyl-adamantane-2-carboxylate (3w). Colorless oil (31 mg, 84 %). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.30 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.11 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 4.67 – 4.45 (m, 1H), 4.04 (t, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 2H), 3.20 – 2.95 (m, 2H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 2.06 (s, 2H), 1.96 (s, 3H), 1.74 – 1.60 (m, 14H), 1.57 – 1.38 (m, 2H). ^{19}F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -176.72 – -177.55 (m). ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.89, 136.89, 131.75, 130.77, 129.86, 92.35 (d, $J = 174.2$ Hz), 63.62, 49.02, 42.43, 39.13 (d, $J = 24.7$ Hz), 36.76, 33.67 (d, $J = 21.1$ Hz), 32.76, 28.63, 28.44, 21.56 (d, $J = 3.7$ Hz), 21.04. HRMS (EI) Calculated for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{33}\text{FO}_2\text{S}$ (M^+) 404.2185, found 404.2187.

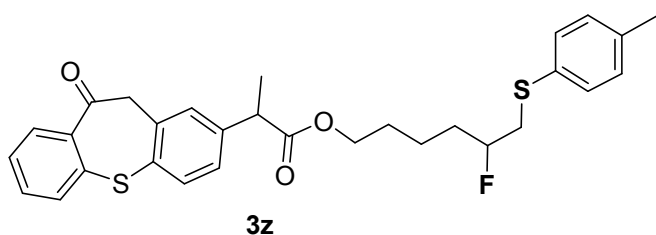


(8R, 9S, 13S, 14S)-3-((5-fluoro-6-(phenylthio)hexyl)oxy)-13-methyl-6,7,8,9,11,12,13,14,15,16-decahydro-17H-cyclopenta[a]phenanthren-17-one (3x). Colorless oil (33 mg, 70 %). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.39 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.30 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.23 – 7.18 (m, 2H), 6.70 (dd, $J = 8.5, 2.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.64 – 6.63 (m, 1H), 4.75 – 4.49 (m, 1H), 3.93 (t, $J = 6.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.26 – 3.03 (m, 2H), 2.91 – 2.87 (m, 2H), 2.54 – 2.47 (m, 1H), 2.44 – 2.34 (m, 1H), 2.27 – 2.22 (m, 1H), 2.20 – 1.92 (m, 4H), 1.90 – 1.73 (m, 4H), 1.68 – 1.57 (m, 4H), 1.56 – 1.43 (m, 4H), 0.91 (s, 3H). ^{19}F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -176.37 – -177.40 (m). ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 157.02, 137.75, 135.63, 132.01, 129.90, 129.08, 126.60, 126.34, 114.57, 112.12, 92.41 (d, $J = 171.1$ Hz), 67.49, 50.43, 48.04, 44.00, 38.56, 38.40, 35.90, 33.95 (d, $J = 19.6$ Hz), 31.61, 29.68, 29.04, 26.58, 25.95, 21.65 (d, $J =$

21.1 Hz), 21.61, 13.88. HRMS (EI) Calculated for $C_{30}H_{37}FO_2SNa$ ($M+Na$) 503.2391, found 503.2388.

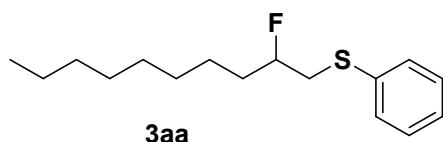


(3R, 4S, 5R, 6R)-3,4,5-tris(benzyloxy)-6-((benzyloxy)methyl)tetrahydro-2H-pyran-2-yl 9-fluoro-10-(p-tolylthio)decanoate (3y). Colorless oil (50 mg, 61 %). 1H NMR (600 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.31 – 7.23 (m, 20H), 7.10 (dd, J = 7.3, 2.0 Hz, 2H), 7.07 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.37 – 6.36 (m, 1H), 4.92 – 4.91 (m, 1H), 4.84 – 4.76 (m, 2H), 4.70 – 4.63 (m, 1H), 4.60 – 4.56 (m, 2H), 4.48 – 4.43 (m, 2H), 3.90 – 3.87 (m, 1H), 3.85 – 3.78 (m, 1H), 3.72 – 3.68 (m, 2H), 3.67 – 3.65 (m, 1H), 3.61 – 3.59 (m, 1H), 3.12 – 2.69 (m, 2H), 2.35 – 2.28 (m, 2H), 2.28 (s, 3H), 1.67 – 1.57 (m, 4H), 1.43 – 1.18 (m, 9H). ^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ -176.37 – -177.71 (m). ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 172.2, 138.6, 138.04, 137.84, 137.67, 136.79, 131.92, 130.71, 129.83, 128.45, 128.43, 128.11, 128.04, 127.97, 127.93, 127.89, 127.85, 127.77, 127.71, 127.68, 92.56(d, J = 172.1 Hz), 89.78, 81.72, 78.99, 76.96, 75.69, 75.34, 73.56, 73.13, 72.88, 68.14, 39.22 (d, J = 22.6 Hz), 34.36, 34.10 (d, J = 21.1 Hz), 29.17, 29.11, 28.90, 24.86, 24.83 (d, J = 4.5 Hz), 21.04. HRMS (ESI) Calculated for $C_{51}H_{59}FO_7SNa$ ($M+Na$) 857.3858, found 857.3853.

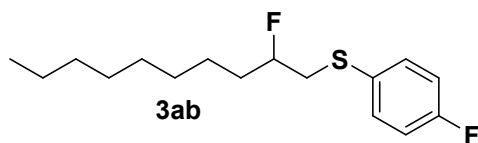


5-fluoro-6-(p-tolylthio)hexyl 2-(10-oxo-10,11-dihydrodibenzo [b, f] thiepin-2-yl)propanoate (3z).

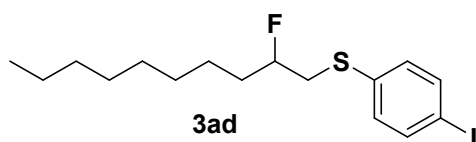
Colorless oil (47 mg, 90 %). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.13 – 8.10 (m, 1H), 7.52 – 7.49 (m, 2H), 7.36 – 7.30 (m, 2H), 7.25 – 7.18 (m, 3H), 7.10 – 6.99 (m, 3H), 4.52 – 4.32 (m, 1H), 4.26 (s, 2H), 3.96 (t, J = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 3.62 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 3.06 – 2.80 (m, 2H), 2.23 (s, 3H), 1.58 – 1.46 (m, 4H), 1.39 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.33 – 1.19 (m, 2H). ^{19}F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -176.97 – -177.48 (m). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 191.30, 173.89, 142.78, 140.24, 137.94, 136.86, 136.18, 133.23, 132.51, 131.81, 131.53, 131.47, 130.85, 130.73, 129.85, 128.64, 126.84, 126.34, 92.27 (d, J = 172.1 Hz), 64.63, 51.05, 45.23, 39.05 (d, J = 23.7 Hz), 33.54 (d, J = 21.0 Hz), 28.22, 21.32 (d, J = 3.7 Hz), 21.02, 18.38. HRMS (ESI) Calculated for $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{31}\text{FO}_3\text{S}_2\text{Na}$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) 545.1591, found 545.1588.



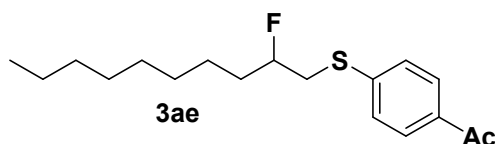
(2-fluorodecyl)(phenyl)sulfane (3aa). Colorless oil (23 mg, 86 %). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.38 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.31 – 7.26 (m, 2H), 7.22 – 7.19 (m, 1H), 4.69 – 4.51 (m, 1H), 3.24 – 3.01 (m, 2H), 1.81 – 1.62 (m, 2H), 1.49 – 1.25 (m, 12H), 0.88 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H). ^{19}F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -176.37 – -177.24 (m). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 135.79, 129.88, 129.02, 126.51, 92.59 (d, J = 172.1 Hz), 38.57 (d, J = 24.1 Hz), 34.20 (d, J = 21.1 Hz), 31.83, 29.40, 29.34, 29.18, 24.84 (d, J = 4.1 Hz), 22.65, 14.08. HRMS (EI) Calculated for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{25}\text{FS}$ (M^+) 268.1661, found 268.1667.



2-fluorodecyl-4-fluorophenyl sulfane (3ab). Colorless oil (23 mg, 80 %). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.53 – 7.31 (m, 2H), 7.02 – 6.98 (m, 2H), 4.65 – 4.47 (m, 1H), 3.16 – 2.96 (m, 2H), 1.76 – 1.60 (m, 2H), 1.48 – 1.25 (m, 12H), 0.88 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3H). ^{19}F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -114.79 – -114.89 (m), -176.09 – -178.74 (m). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 162.09 (d, $J = 246.2$ Hz), 133.06 (d, $J = 8.9$ Hz), 130.67 (d, $J = 3.6$ Hz), 116.25 (d, $J = 22.1$ Hz), 93.44 (d, $J = 172.1$ Hz), 39.91 (d, $J = 24.1$ Hz), 34.15 (d, $J = 21.0$ Hz), 31.83, 29.40, 29.33, 29.18, 24.84 (d, $J = 4.2$ Hz), 22.64, 14.08. HRMS (EI) Calculated for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{24}\text{F}_2\text{S}$ (M^+) 286.1567, found 286.1563.

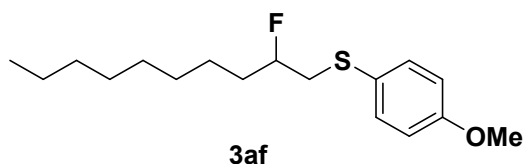


(2-fluorodecyl)(4-iodophenyl)sulfane (3ad). Colorless oil (30 mg, 77 %). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.60 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.12 – 7.10 (m, 2H), 4.67 – 4.49 (m, 1H), 3.20 – 3.00 (m, 2H), 1.77 – 1.60 (m, 2H), 1.49 – 1.25 (m, 12H), 0.88 (t, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 3H). ^{19}F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -176.70 – -177.06 (m). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 137.97, 136.03, 131.36, 91.46 (d, $J = 172.1$ Hz), 91.31, 38.46 (d, $J = 24.0$ Hz), 34.22 (d, $J = 20.0$ Hz), 31.84, 29.40, 29.33, 29.18, 24.85 (d, $J = 4.0$ Hz), 22.65, 14.09. HRMS (EI) Calculated for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{24}\text{FIS}$ (M^+) 394.0627, found 394.0621.

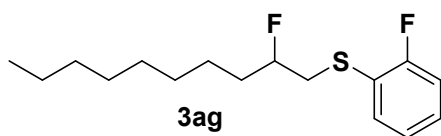


1-(4-((2-fluorodecyl)thio)phenyl)ethan-1-one (3ae). Colorless oil (16 mg, 53 %). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.87 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.36 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H), 4.75 – 4.56 (m, 1H), 3.31 – 3.11 (m, 2H), 2.57 (s, 3H), 1.81 – 1.63 (m, 2H), 1.39 – 1.19 (m, 12H), 0.88 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3H). ^{19}F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -176.38 – -177.19 (m). ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 197.14, 143.38, 134.41,

128.87, 127.11, 92.34 (d, $J = 175.1$ Hz), 36.93 (s), 36.85 (d, $J = 24.1$ Hz), 34.41 (d, $J = 21.0$ Hz), 31.83, 29.40, 29.33, 29.19, 26.47, 24.88 (d, $J = 4.0$ Hz), 22.65, 14.10. HRMS (EI) Calculated for $C_{18}H_{27}FOS$ (M^+) 310.1767, found 310.1763.

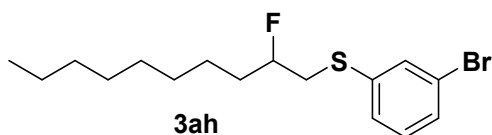


(2-fluorodecyl)(4-methoxyphenyl)sulfane (3af). Colorless oil (25 mg, 83 %). 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.39 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 6.85 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H), 4.63 – 4.44 (m, 1H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.17 – 2.86 (m, 2H), 1.78 – 1.60 (m, 2H), 1.48 – 1.24 (m, 12H), 0.88 (t, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 3H). ^{19}F NMR (377 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ -176.92 – -177.75 (m). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 159.27, 133.77, 125.88, 114.69, 92.67 (d, $J = 172.1$ Hz), 55.34, 40.55 (d, $J = 21.1$ Hz), 34.10 (d, $J = 20.0$ Hz), 31.84, 29.41, 29.36, 29.19, 24.84 (d, $J = 3.8$ Hz), 22.65, 14.08. HRMS (EI) Calculated for $C_{17}H_{27}FOS$ (M^+) 298.1767, found 298.1763.

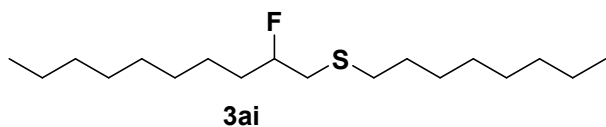


(2-fluorodecyl)(2-fluorophenyl)sulfane (3ag). Colorless oil (23 mg, 82 %). 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.47 – 7.39 (m, 1H), 7.28 – 7.19 (m, 1H), 7.12 – 7.01 (m, 2H), 4.66 – 4.47 (m, 1H), 3.19 – 2.98 (m, 2H), 1.75 – 1.62 (m, 2H), 1.49 – 1.23 (m, 12H), 0.86 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3H). ^{19}F NMR (377 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ -108.57 – -108.89 (m), -176.71 – -177.74 (m). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 162.35 (d, $J = 244.1$ Hz) 133.12, 129.08 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz), 124.52 (d, $J = 4.1$ Hz), 122.41 (d, $J = 18.2$ Hz) 115.97 (d, $J = 23.1$ Hz), 92.73 (d, $J = 171.1$ Hz), 38.13 (d, $J = 24.1$ Hz), 34.15 (d, $J = 21.1$ Hz),

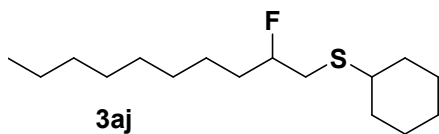
31.83, 29.39, 29.32, 29.18, 24.81 (d, $J = 4.2$ Hz), 22.64, 14.08. HRMS (EI) Calculated for $C_{16}H_{24}F_2S$ (M^+) 286.1567, found 286.1560.



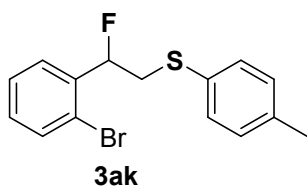
(3-bromophenyl)(2-fluorodecyl)sulfane (3ah). Colorless oil (23 mg, 71 %). 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.50 (s, 1H), 7.34 – 7.28 (m, 2H), 7.17 – 7.13 (m, 1H), 4.70 – 4.52 (m, 1H), 3.23 – 3.03 (m, 2H), 1.77 – 1.64 (m, 2H), 1.49 – 1.26 (m, 12H), 0.88 (t, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 3H). ^{19}F NMR (377 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ -176.66 – -177.02 (m). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 138.38, 131.89, 130.27, 129.43, 127.94, 122.86, 92.41 (d, $J = 172.1$ Hz), 38.34 (d, $J = 24.1$ Hz), 34.22 (d, $J = 21.1$ Hz), 31.83, 29.39, 29.33, 29.18, 24.84 (d, $J = 4.1$ Hz), 22.64, 14.08. HRMS (EI) Calculated for $C_{16}H_{24}BrFS$ (M^+) 346.0766, found 346.0771.



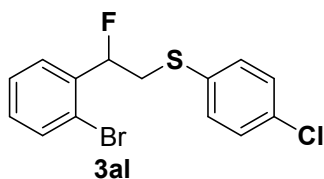
(2-fluorodecyl)(octyl)sulfane (3ai). Colorless oil (20 mg, 67 %). 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 4.69 – 4.49 (m, 1H), 2.82 – 2.51 (m, 4H), 1.74 – 1.42 (m, 6H), 1.39 – 1.24 (m, 20H), 0.88 (t, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 6H). ^{19}F NMR (377 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ -176.02 – -176.76 (m). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 92.05 (d, $J = 170.0$ Hz), 36.51 (d, $J = 23.0$ Hz), 34.29 (d, $J = 20.1$ Hz), 33.12, 31.85, 31.81, 29.68, 29.68, 29.44, 29.40, 29.21, 29.18, 28.84, 24.95 (d, $J = 4.1$ Hz), 22.65, 14.08. HRMS (EI) Calculated for $C_{18}H_{37}FS$ (M^+) 304.2600, found 304.2610.



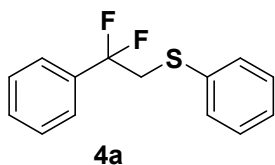
Cyclohexyl(2-fluorodecyl)sulfane (3aj). Colorless oil (20 mg, 62 %). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 4.66 – 4.47 (m, 1H), 2.84 – 2.63 (m, 3H), 2.04 – 1.92 (m, 2H), 1.83 – 1.56 (m, 6H), 1.52 – 1.22 (m, 16H), 0.88 (t, J = 6.7 Hz, 3H). ^{19}F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -175.67 – -176.04 (m). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 92.12 (d, J = 170.2 Hz), 44.21, 34.43 (d, J = 24.2 Hz), 34.31 (d, J = 20.2 Hz), 33.72, 33.68, 31.85, 29.44, 29.39, 29.21, 26.09, 26.05, 25.80, 24.95 (d, J = 4.2 Hz), 22.65, 14.08. HRMS (EI) Calculated for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{31}\text{FS}$ (M^+) 274.2130, found 274.2136.



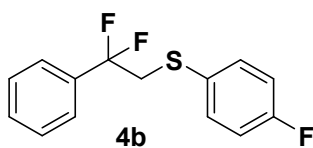
(2-(2-bromophenyl)-2-fluoroethyl)(p-tolyl)sulfane (3ak). Colorless oil (13 mg, 41 %). ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.51 – 7.48 (m, 2H), 7.35 – 7.33 (m, 3H), 7.18 – 7.15 (m, 1H), 7.09 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 5.88 – 5.79 (m, 1H), 3.43 – 3.18 (m, 2H), 2.31 (s, 3H). ^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -180.63 – -180.85 (m). ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 138.10 (d, J = 22.6 Hz), 138.03, 137.12, 132.73, 131.57, 131.39, 129.97 (d, J = 1.6 Hz), 129.75, 127.76, 127.24 (d, J = 9.9 Hz), 120.80 (d, J = 6.0 Hz), 92.12 (d, J = 176.6 Hz), 40.60 (d, J = 25.6 Hz), 21.09. HRMS (EI) Calculated for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{14}\text{BrFS}$ (M^+) 323.9984, found 323.9978.



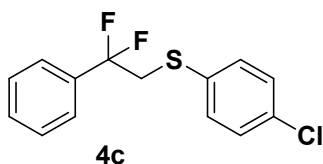
(2-(2-bromophenyl)-2-fluoroethyl)(4-chlorophenyl)sulfane (3al). Colorless oil (14 mg, 42 %). ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.54 – 7.48 (m, 2H), 7.39 – 7.33 (m, 3H), 7.26 – 7.23 (m, 2H), 7.21 – 7.18 (m, 1H), 5.91 – 5.81 (m, 1H), 3.46 – 3.23 (m, 2H). ^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -180.68 – -180.84 (m). ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 137.78 (d, $J = 21.1$ Hz), 133.73, 132.99, 132.75, 132.19, 130.10 (d, $J = 1.0$ Hz), 129.08, 127.81, 127.25 (d, $J = 10.0$ Hz), 120.70 (d, $J = 5.8$ Hz), 91.45 (d, $J = 178.2$ Hz), 40.11 (d, $J = 25.6$ Hz). HRMS (EI) Calculated for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{11}\text{BrClFS}$ (M^+) 343.9437, found 343.9430.



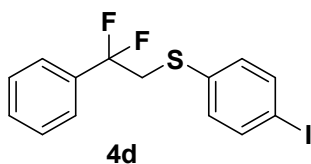
(2, 2-difluoro-2-phenylethyl)(phenyl)sulfane (4a). Colorless oil (14 mg, 51 %). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.51 – 7.46 (m, 2H), 7.44 – 7.37 (m, 3H), 7.34 – 7.30 (m, 2H), 7.25 – 7.16 (m, 3H), 3.57 (t, $J = 14.4$ Hz, 2H). ^{19}F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -94.53 (t, $J = 14.3$ Hz). ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 135.84 (t, $J = 25.6$ Hz), 135.26, 130.80, 130.11, 128.98, 128.41, 127.06, 125.38 (t, $J = 6.1$ Hz), 121.15 (t, $J = 244.6$ Hz), 43.39 (t, $J = 31.7$ Hz). HRMS (EI) Calculated for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{12}\text{F}_2\text{S}$ (M^+) 250.0628, found 250.0633.



(2, 2-difluoro-2-phenylethyl)(4-fluorophenyl)sulfane (4b). Colorless oil (11 mg, 44 %). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.48 – 7.44 (m, 2H), 7.43 – 7.39 (m, 3H), 7.34 – 7.29 (m, 2H), 6.93 (t, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H), 3.50 (t, $J = 14.3$ Hz, 2H). ^{19}F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -94.66 (t, $J = 14.3$ Hz), -113.97 – -114.05 (m). ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 162.35 (d, $J = 249.1$ Hz), 135.76 (t, $J = 26.3$ Hz), 134.06 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz), 130.17 (d, $J = 3.1$ Hz), 130.13 (t, $J = 26.3$ Hz), 128.42, 125.37 (d, $J = 21.1$ Hz), 121.13 (d, $J = 244.6$ Hz), 116.14 (d, $J = 22.6$ Hz), 44.47 (d, $J = 33.2$ Hz). HRMS (EI) Calculated for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{11}\text{F}_3\text{S}$ (M^+) 268.0534, found 268.0533.

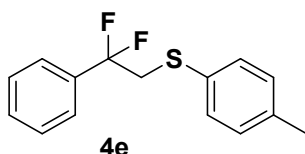


(4-chlorophenyl)(2, 2-difluoro-2-phenylethyl)sulfane (4c). Colorless oil (11 mg, 47 %). ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.46 – 7.44 (m, 2H), 7.42 – 7.38 (m, 3H), 7.24 – 7.22 (m, 2H), 7.21 – 7.18 (m, 2H), 3.51 (t, $J = 14.3$ Hz, 2H). ^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -94.67 (t, $J = 14.3$ Hz). ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 135.66 (t, $J = 27.1$ Hz), 133.69, 133.31, 132.34, 130.19, 129.10, 128.45, 125.34 (t, $J = 6.1$ Hz), 121.04 (t, $J = 244.6$ Hz), 43.61 (t, $J = 244.6$ Hz). HRMS (EI) Calculated for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{11}\text{ClF}_2\text{S}$ (M^+) 284.0238, found 284.0241.

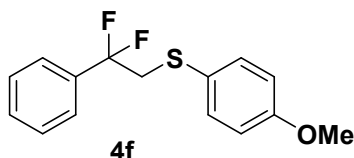


(2, 2-difluoro-2-phenylethyl)(4-iodophenyl)sulfane (4d). Colorless oil (14 mg, 39 %). ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.56 – 7.53 (m, 2H), 7.46 (d, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.44 – 7.38 (m, 3H), 7.05 – 7.02 (m, 2H), 3.53 (t, $J = 14.2$ Hz, 2H). ^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -94.66 (t, $J = 14.3$ Hz). ^{13}C NMR

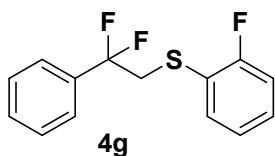
(151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 137.95, 135.30, 132.38, 130.20, 128.47, 125.32 (t, J = 6.3 Hz), 92.30, 43.17 (t, J = 31.7 Hz). HRMS (EI) Calculated for C₁₄H₁₁F₂IS (M⁺) 375.9594, found 375.9602.



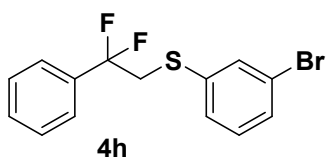
(2, 2-difluoro-2-phenylethyl)(p-tolyl)sulfane (4e). Colorless oil (14 mg, 53 %). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.52 – 7.46 (m, 2H), 7.45 – 7.37 (m, 3H), 7.24 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.06 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 3.52 (t, J = 14.5 Hz, 2H), 2.31 (s, 3H). ¹⁹F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -94.56 (t, J = 14.4 Hz). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 137.33, 135.96 (t, J = 26.1 Hz), 131.64, 131.55, 130.03, 129.74, 128.37, 125.39 (t, J = 6.1 Hz), 123.63, 121.21 (t, J = 242.2 Hz), 44.04 (t, J = 31.2 Hz), 21.04. HRMS (EI) Calculated for C₁₅H₁₄F₂S (M⁺) 264.0784, found 264.0781.



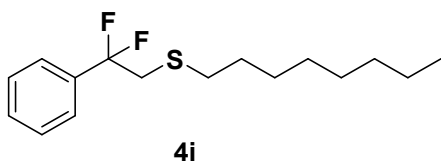
(2, 2-difluoro-2-phenylethyl)(4-methoxyphenyl)sulfane (4f). Colorless oil (11 mg, 41 %). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.52 – 7.35 (m, 5H), 7.32 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 6.84 – 6.71 (m, 2H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 3.46 (t, J = 14.5 Hz, 2H). ¹⁹F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -94.57 (t, J = 14.6 Hz). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 159.52, 136.00 (t, J = 26.2 Hz), 134.44, 130.01, 128.35, 125.66, 125.41 (t, J = 9.1 Hz), 123.70, 118.85 (t, J = 243.1 Hz), 55.34, 45.10 (t, J = 31.1 Hz). HRMS (EI) Calculated for C₁₅H₁₄F₂OS (M⁺) 280.0733, found 280.0771.



(2, 2-difluoro-2-phenylethyl)(2-fluorophenyl)sulfane (4g). Colorless oil (11 mg, 36 %). ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.51 – 7.46 (m, 2H), 7.46 – 7.37 (m, 3H), 7.36 – 7.33 (m, 1H), 7.25 – 7.21 (m, 1H), 7.09 – 7.00 (m, 2H), 3.58 (t, J = 14.2 Hz, 2H). ^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -94.73 (t, J = 14.9 Hz), -108.04 – -108.80 (m). ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 161.98 (d, J = 247.6 Hz), 134.02, 130.10 (t, J = 1.7 Hz), 129.68 (d, J = 8.2 Hz), 128.36, 125.31 (t, J = 6.4 Hz), 124.44 (d, J = 4.1 Hz), 121.63, 121.12, 115.76 (d, J = 22.6 Hz), 42.10 (d, J = 4.0 Hz). HRMS (EI) Calculated for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{11}\text{F}_3\text{S}$ (M^+) 268.0534, found 268.0531.



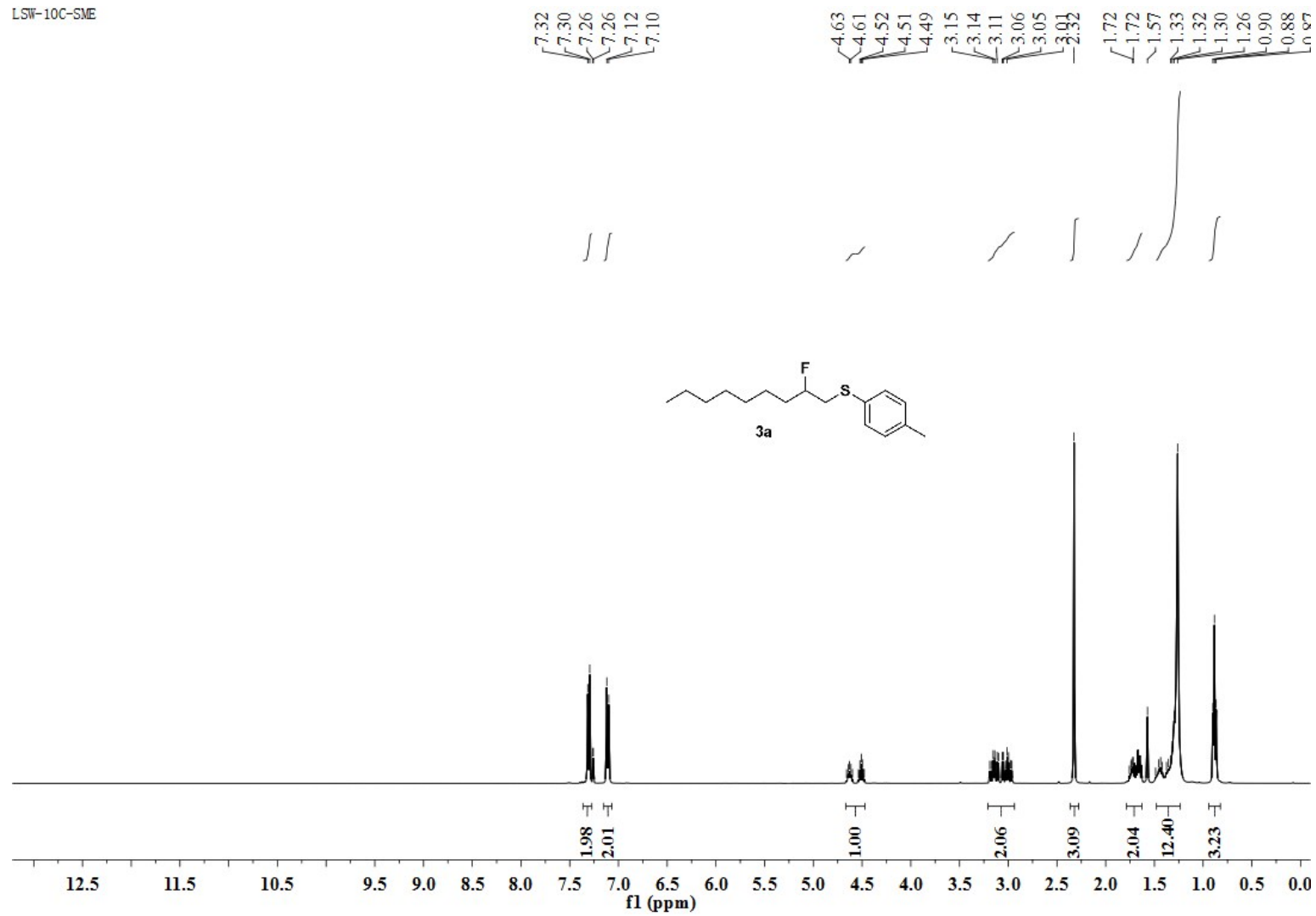
(3-bromophenyl)(2, 2-difluoro-2-phenylethyl)sulfane (4h). Colorless oil (15 mg, 46 %). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.48 – 7.45 (m, 2H), 7.43 – 7.37 (m, 4H), 7.32 – 7.30 (m, 1H), 7.25 – 7.21 (m, 1H), 7.09 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 3.56 (t, J = 14.1 Hz, 2H). ^{19}F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -94.62 (t, J = 14.1 Hz). ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 137.46, 135.51 (t, J = 25.6 Hz), 133.03, 130.28, 130.22, 130.07, 129.04, 128.45, 125.35 (t, J = 6.1 Hz), 122.65, 120.98 (t, J = 246.1 Hz), 43.11 (d, J = 31.7 Hz). HRMS (EI) Calculated for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{11}\text{BrF}_2\text{S}$ (M^+) 327.9733, found 327.9731.



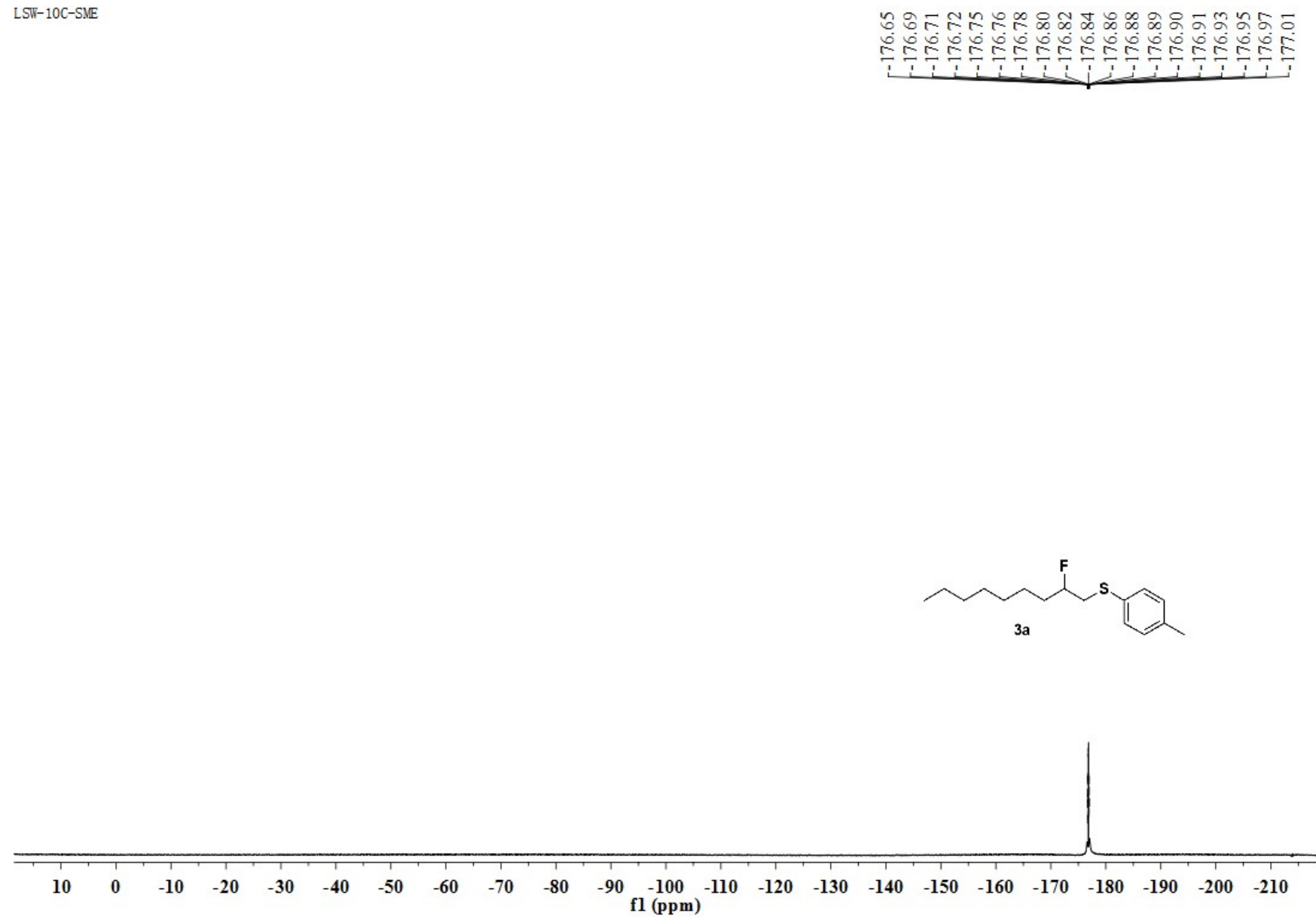
(2, 2-difluoro-2-phenylethyl)(octyl)sulfane (4i). Colorless oil (5 mg, 20 %). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.54 – 7.48 (m, 2H), 7.44 – 7.43 (m, 3H), 3.15 (t, $J = 14.6$ Hz, 2H), 2.47 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 1.54 – 1.48 (m, 2H), 1.36 – 1.26 (m, 6H), 1.23 (s, 4H), 0.88 (t, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 3H). ^{19}F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -94.37 (t, $J = 14.6$ Hz). ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 136.21 (t, $J = 25.6$ Hz), 129.99, 128.36, 125.36 (t, $J = 6.1$ Hz), 121.89 (t, $J = 243.1$ Hz), 40.11 (t, $J = 31.7$ Hz), 33.49, 31.81, 29.29, 29.15, 29.12, 28.70, 22.65, 14.11. HRMS (EI) Calculated for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{24}\text{F}_2\text{S}$ (M^+) 286.1567, found 286.1560.

5. Copies of NMR Spectra

LSW-10C-SME



LSW-10C-SME

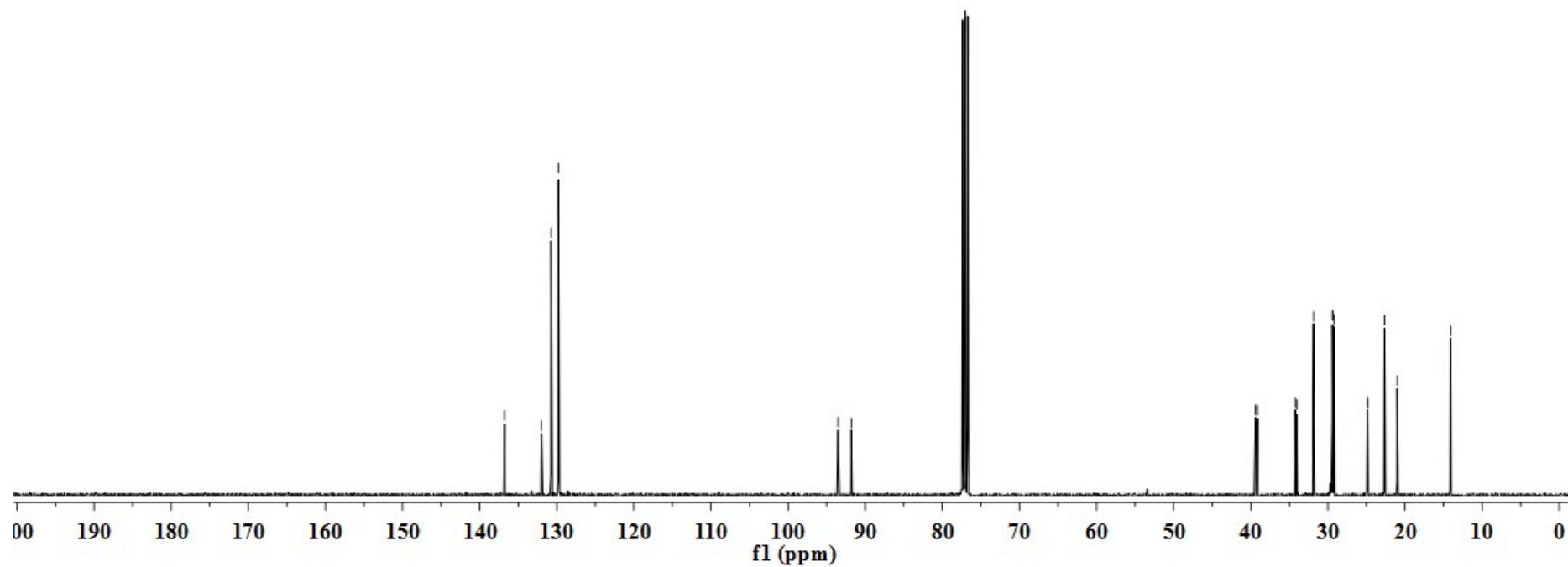
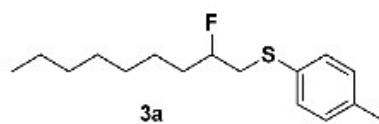


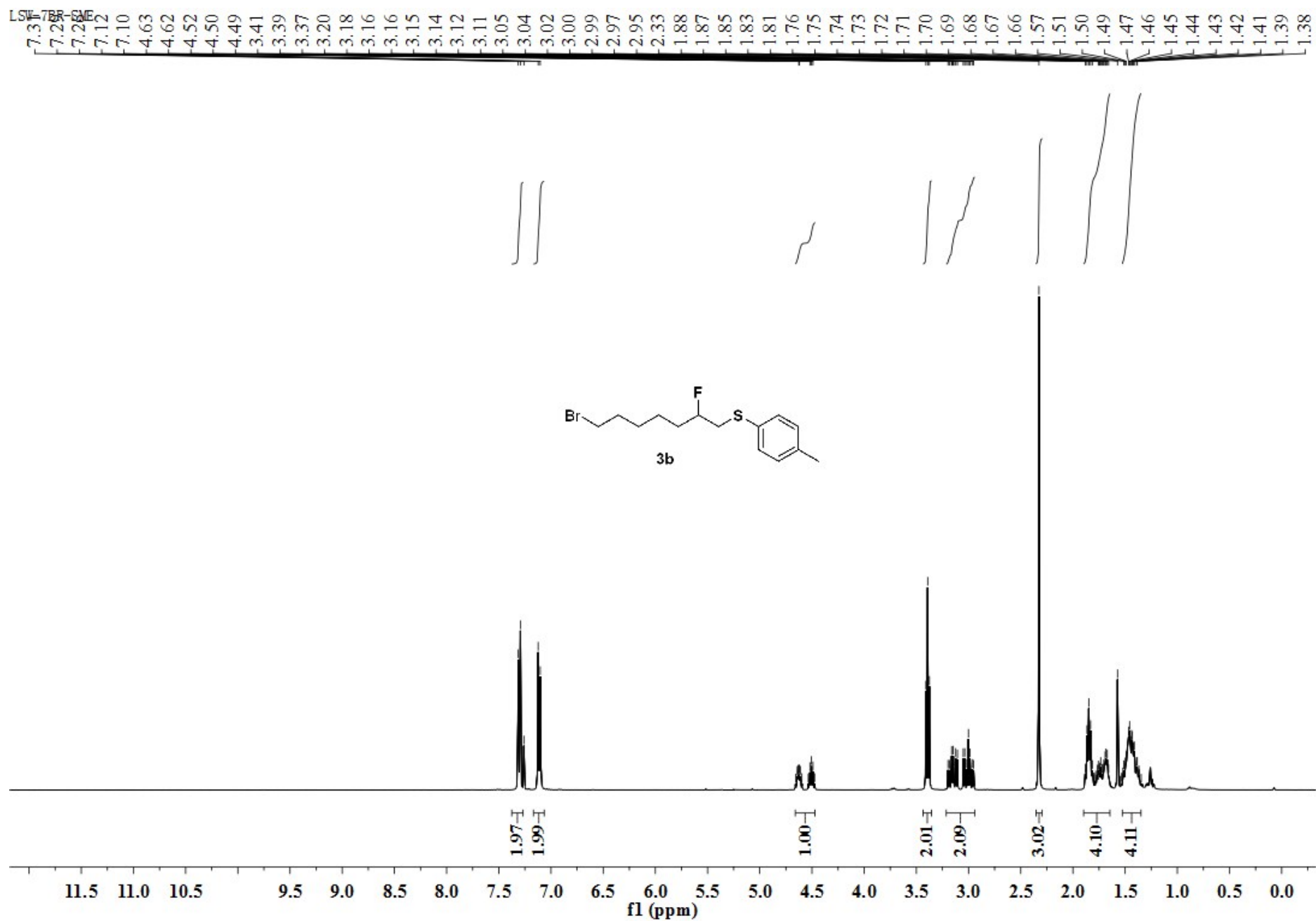
LSW-10C-SME-C

136.78
131.98
130.74
129.80

93.51
91.79

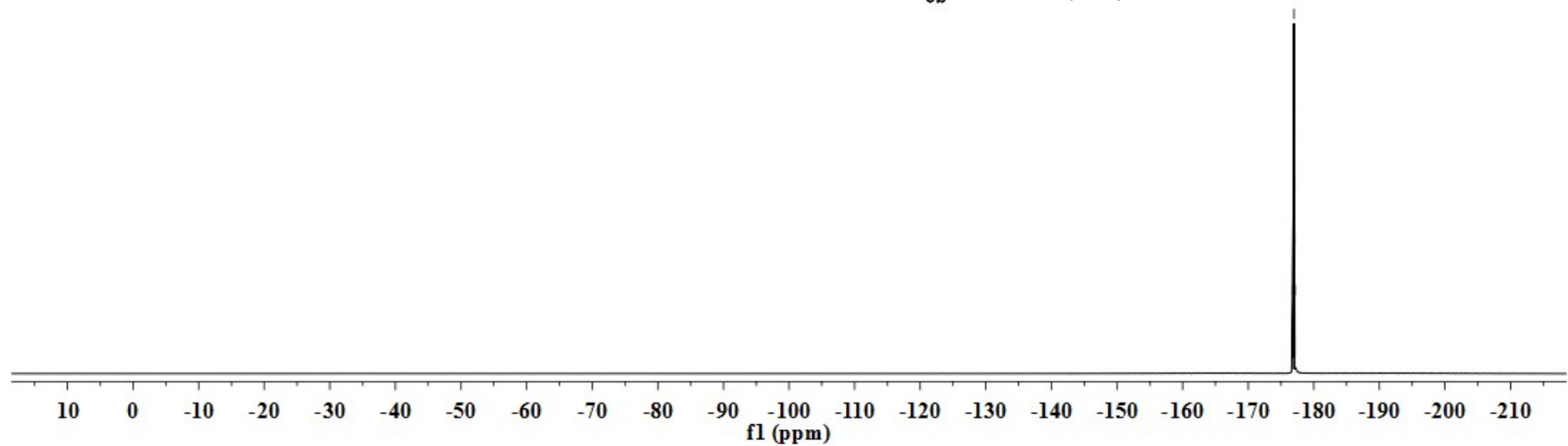
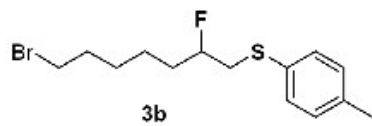
39.38
39.14
34.25
34.05
31.85
29.41
29.35
29.20
24.86
24.83
22.65
21.01
14.09





LSW-7BR-SME

176.81
176.85
176.86
176.88
176.90
176.91
176.93
176.94
176.96
176.98
176.99
177.02
177.03
177.04
177.06
177.07
177.09
177.11
177.12
177.17

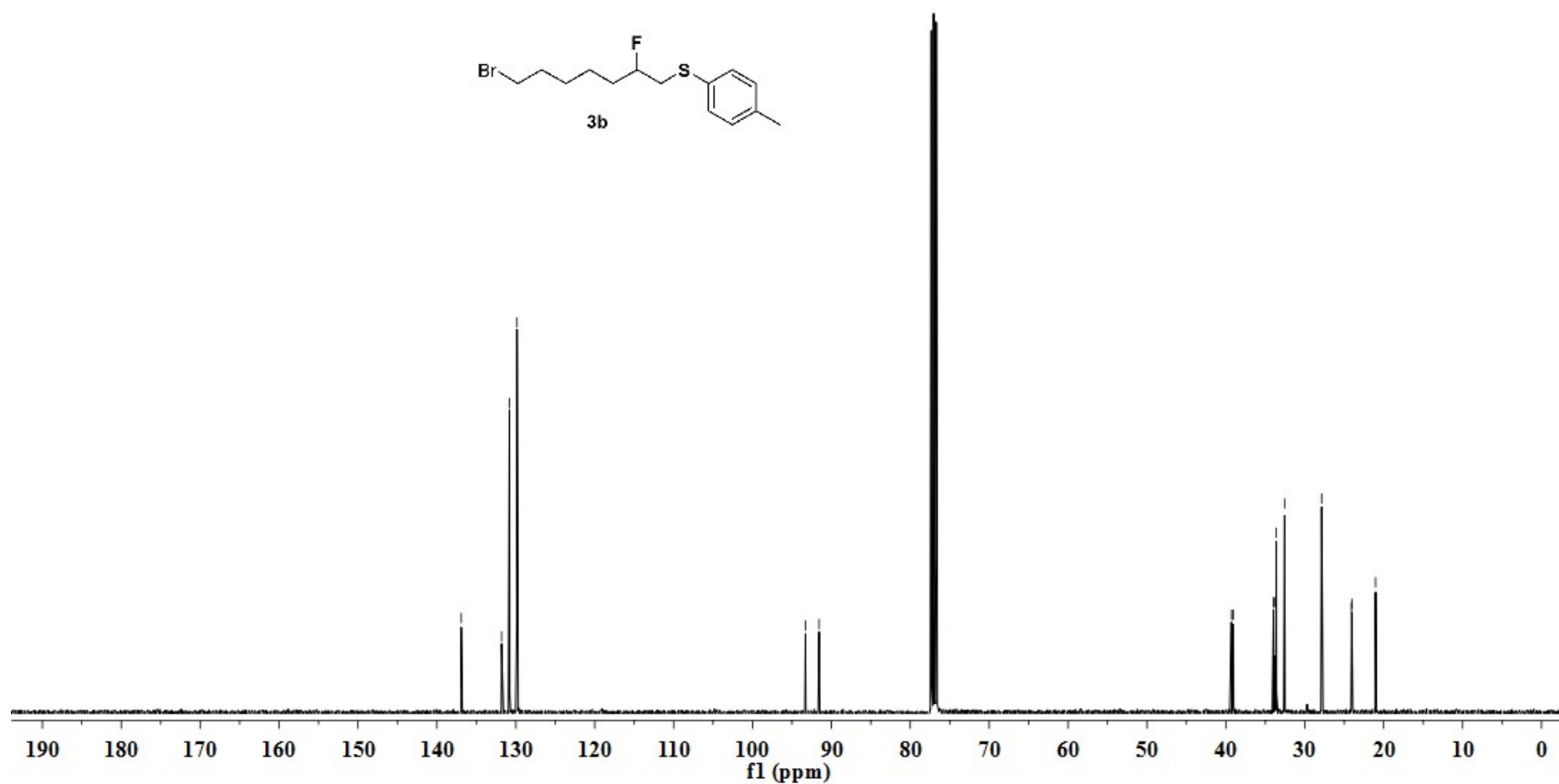
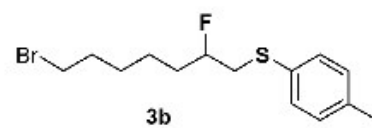


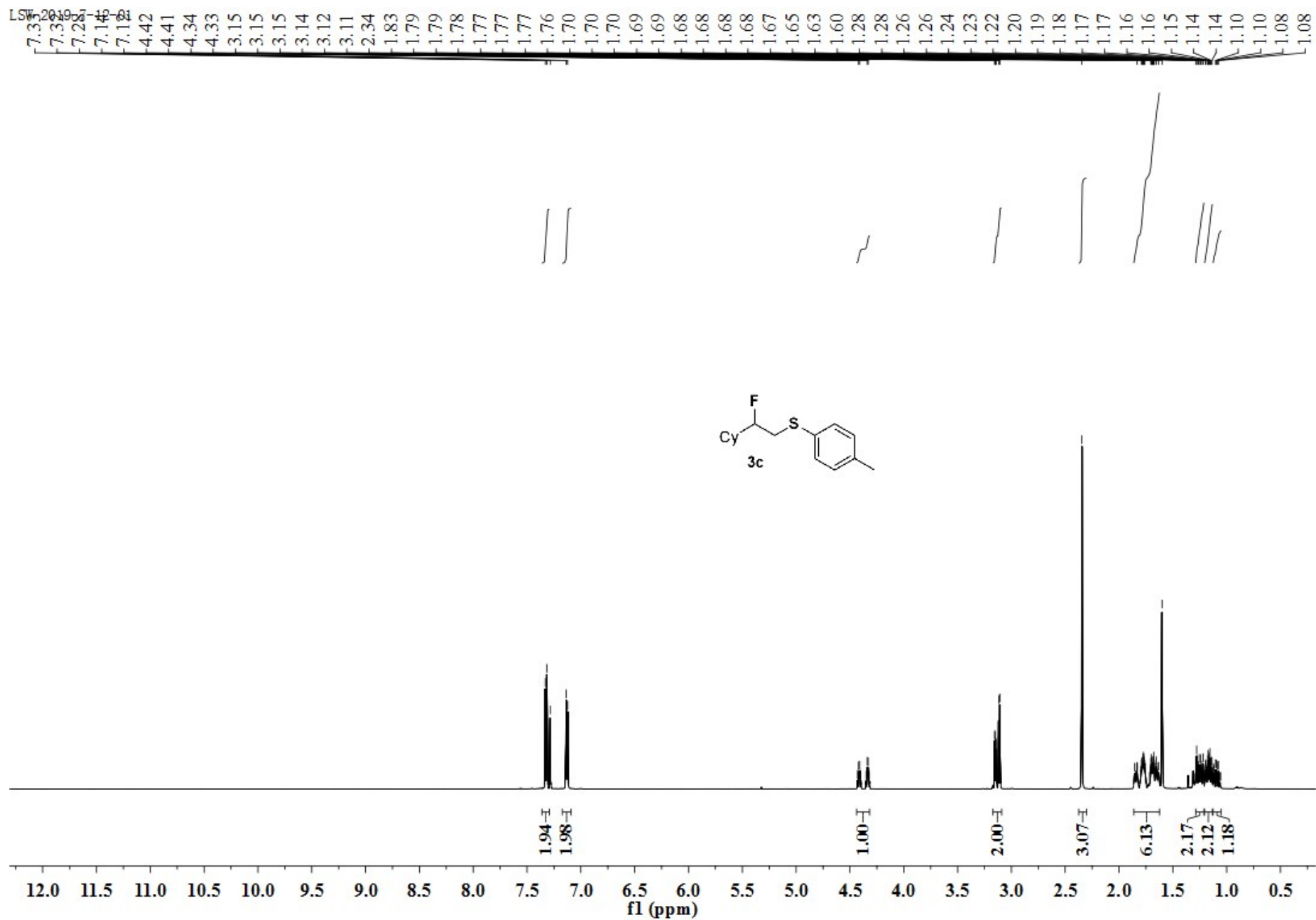
LSW-7BR-SME-C

136.91
131.79
130.81
129.85

93.28
91.56

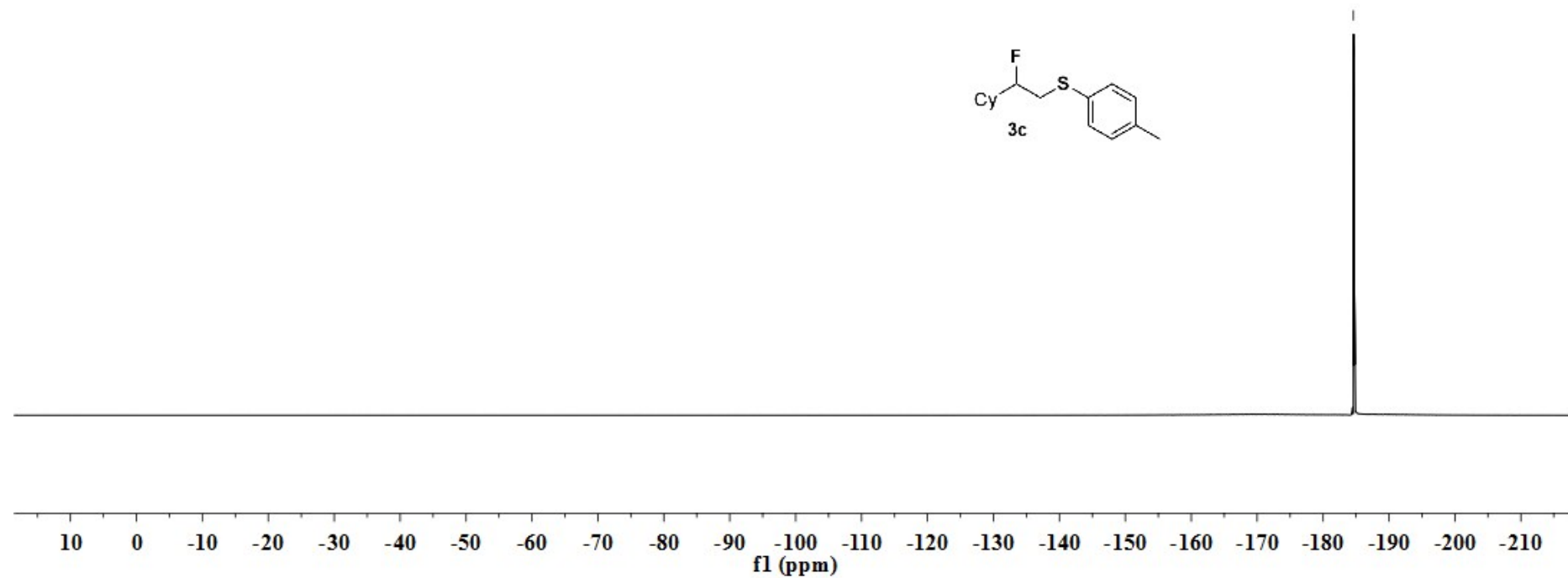
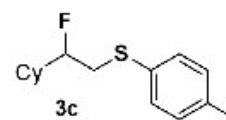
39.29
39.06
33.97
33.76
33.61
32.56
27.87
24.08
24.05
21.03





LSW-2019-7-12-01

184.53
184.56
184.57
184.60
184.61
184.64
184.65
184.66
184.68
184.69
184.73

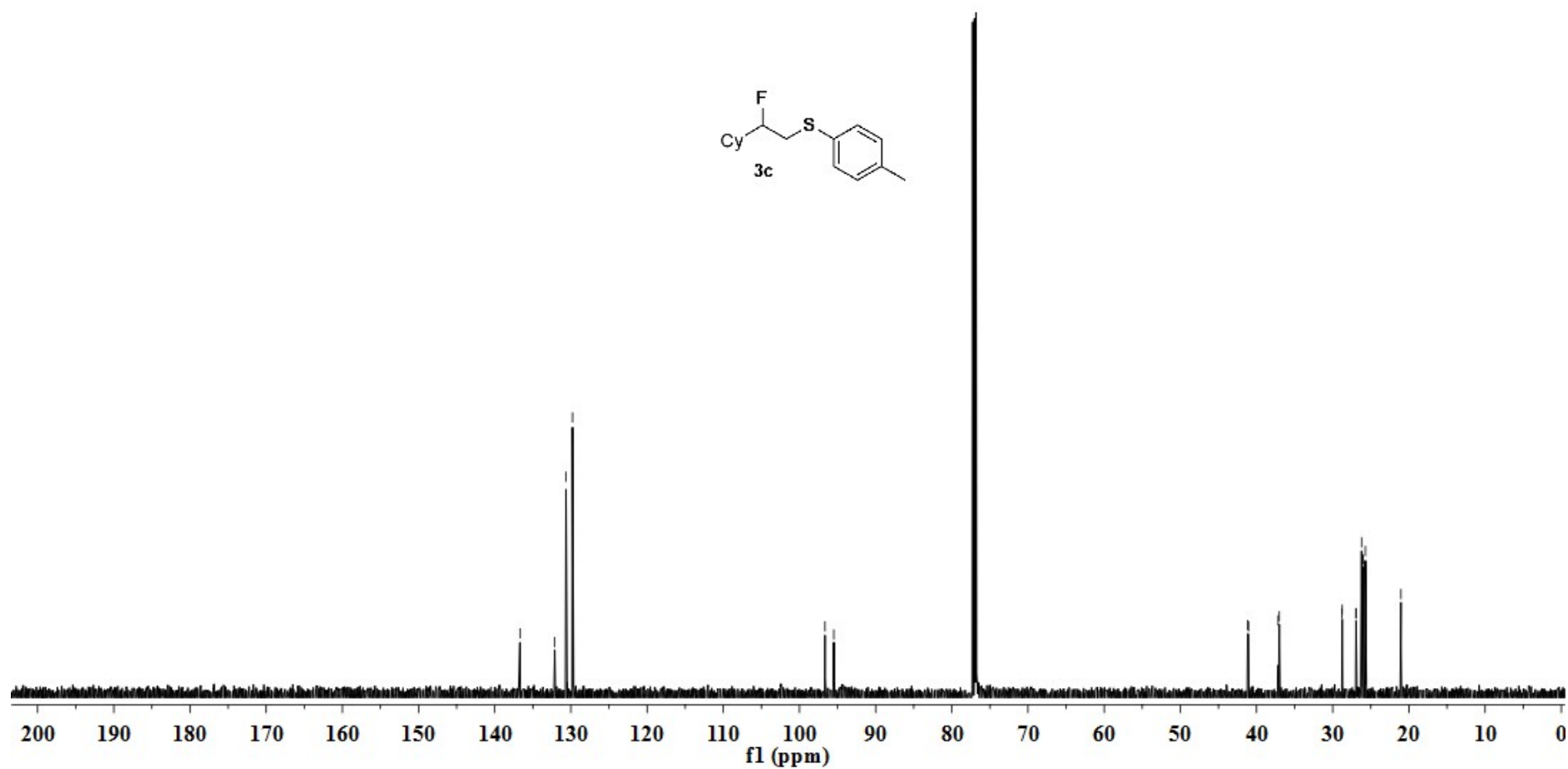
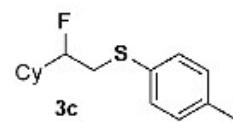


LSW-CY-ENE-SME

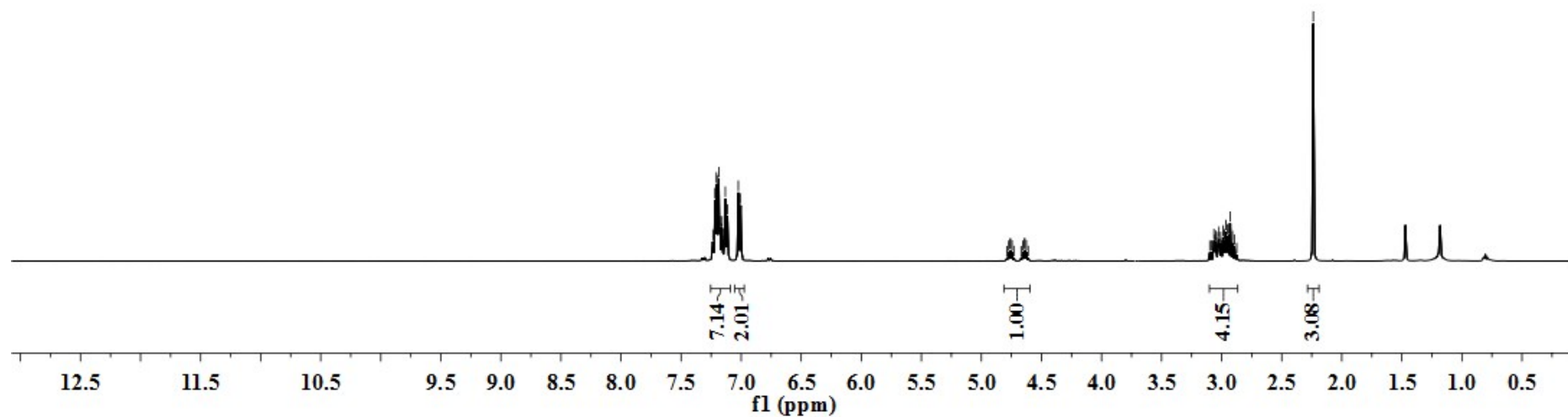
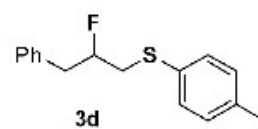
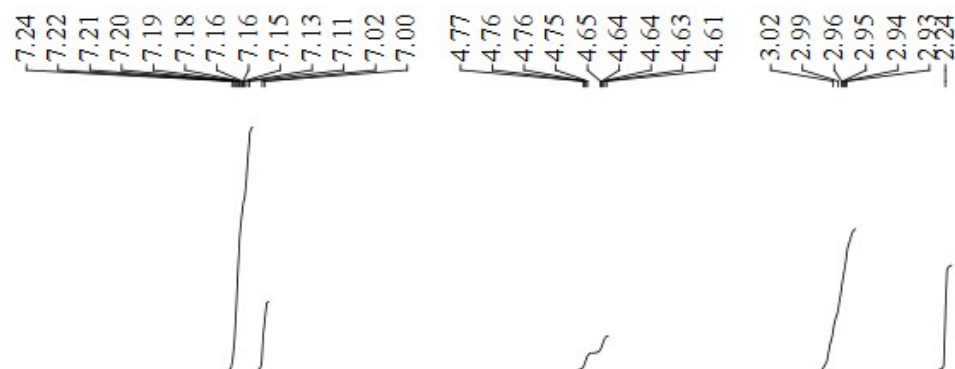
136.68
132.13
130.64
129.79

96.64
95.49

41.18
41.05
37.17
37.01
28.79
28.76
26.98
26.94
26.21
25.96
25.71
21.05

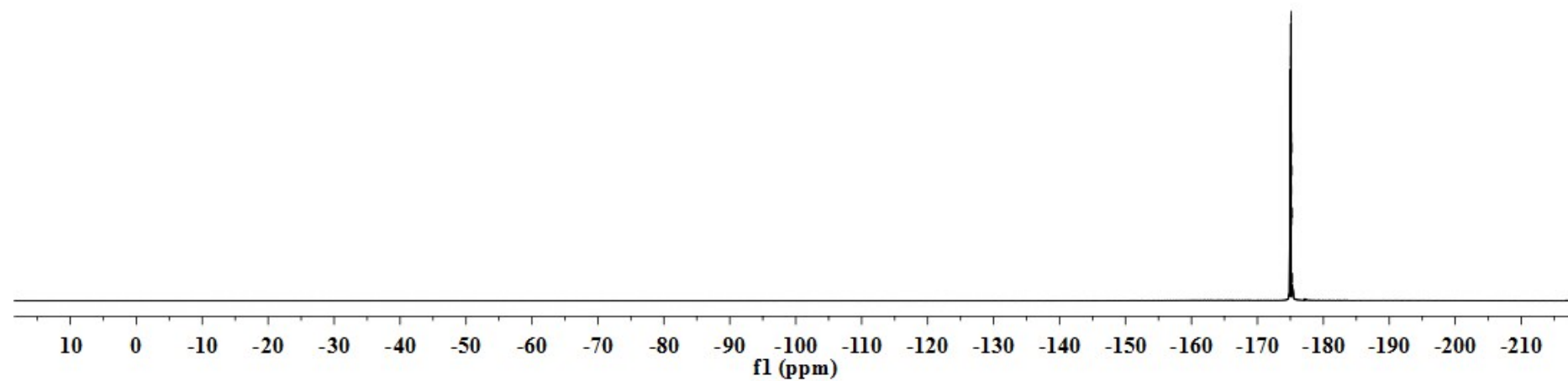
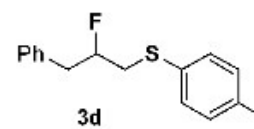


LSW-3PH-ENE-SME



LSW-3PH-ENE-SME

-174.92
-174.97
-174.97
-174.99
-175.02
-175.03
-175.04
-175.05
-175.07
-175.09
-175.10
-175.12
-175.14
-175.16
-175.16
-175.18
-175.20
-175.22
-175.23
-175.27
-175.30



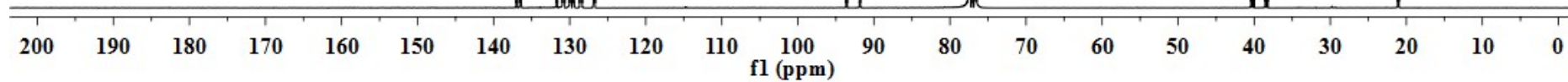
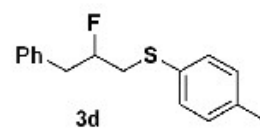
LSW-3PH-ENE-SME

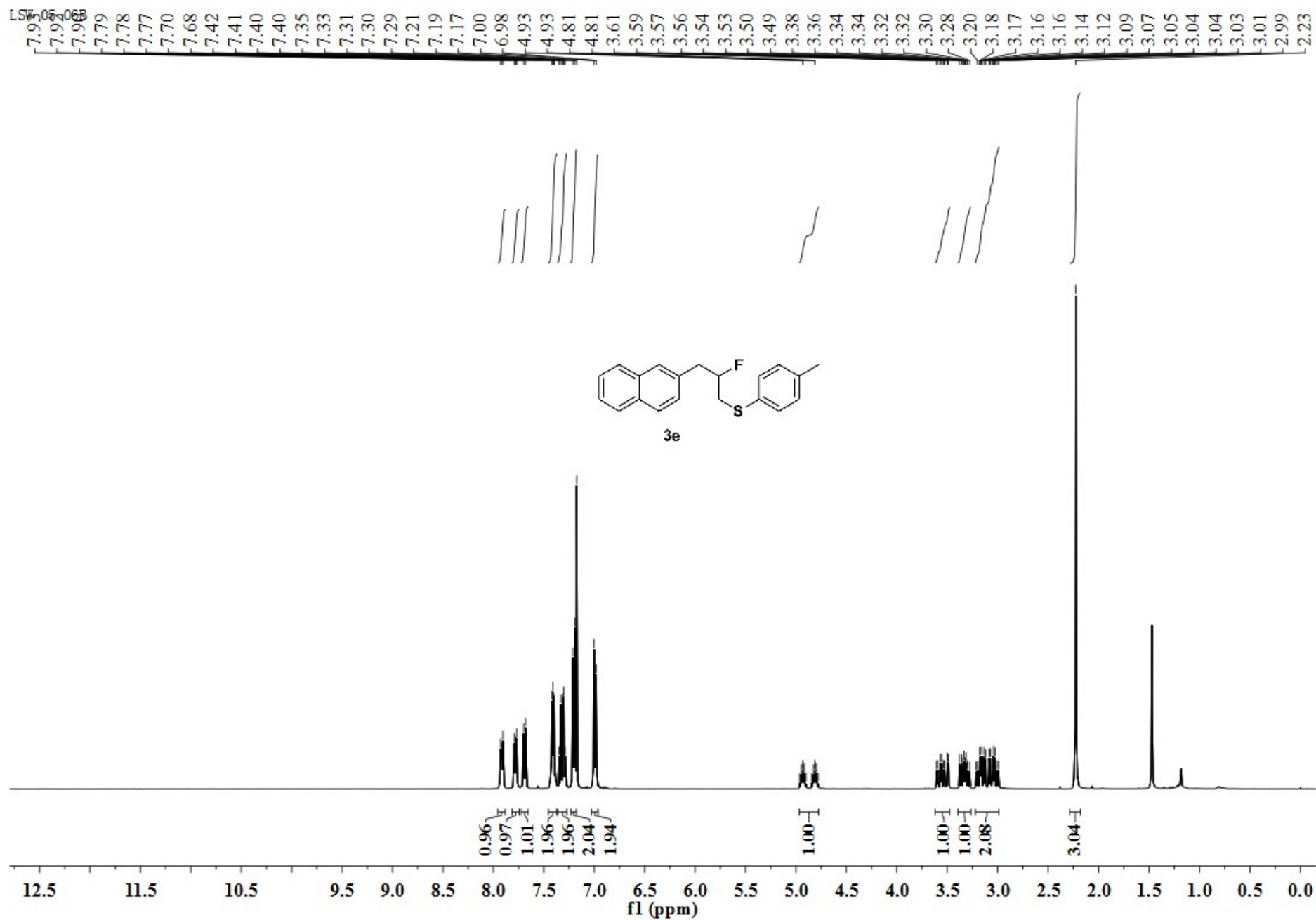
136.92
136.46
136.43
131.63
130.79
129.88
129.53
128.52
126.79

93.55
91.80

40.29
40.08
38.49
38.25

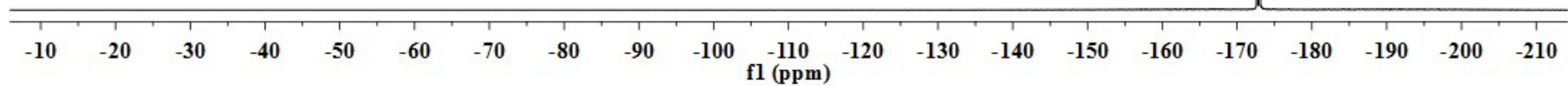
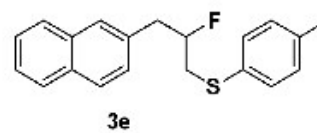
21.03





LSW-05-06B

-172.69
-172.74
-172.76
-172.78
-172.81
-172.82
-172.83
-172.86
-172.86
-172.89
-172.90
-172.91
-172.94
-172.96
-172.98
-173.03



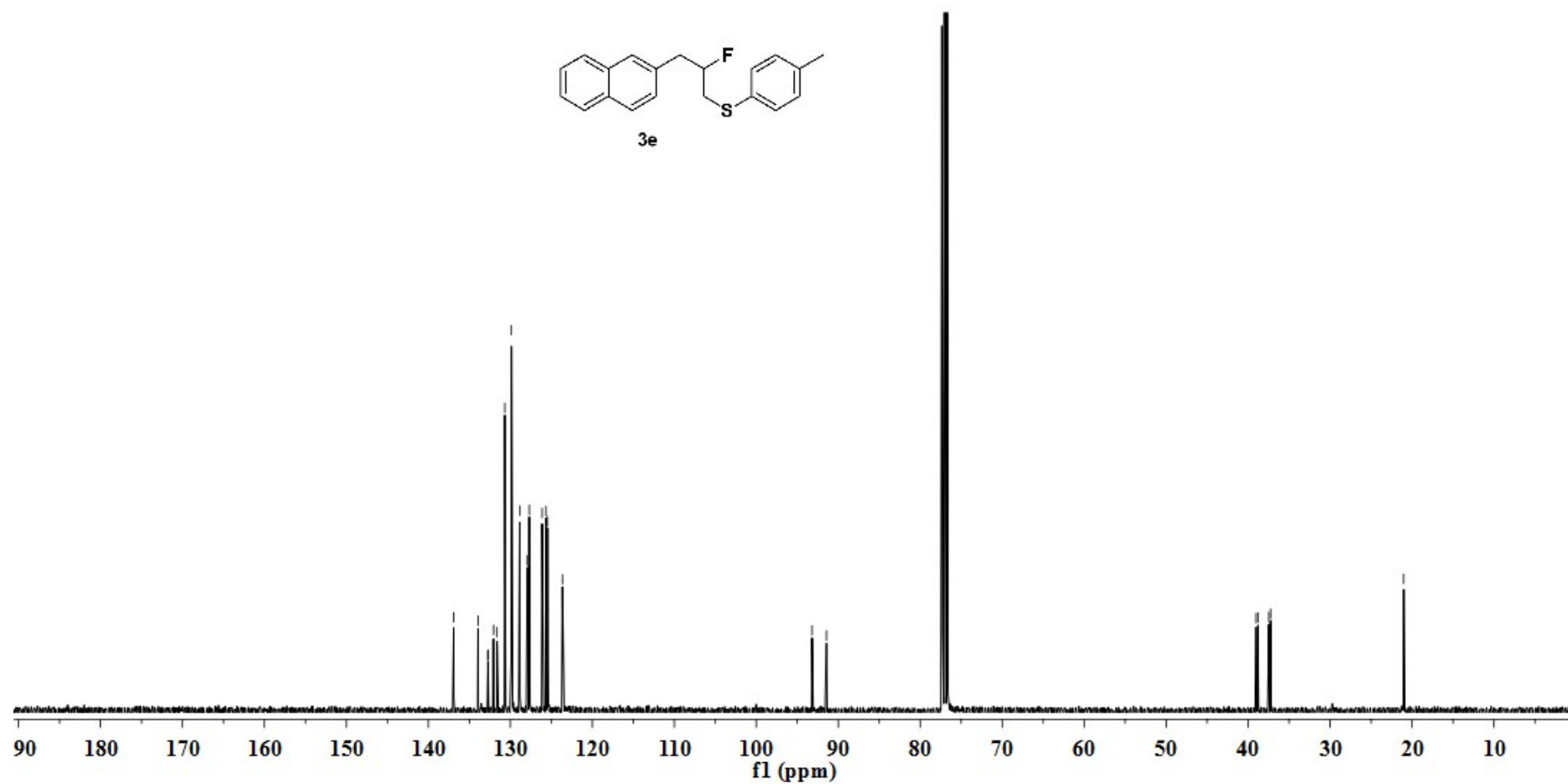
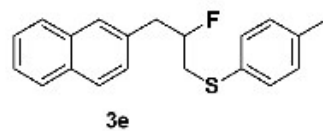
LSW-6B

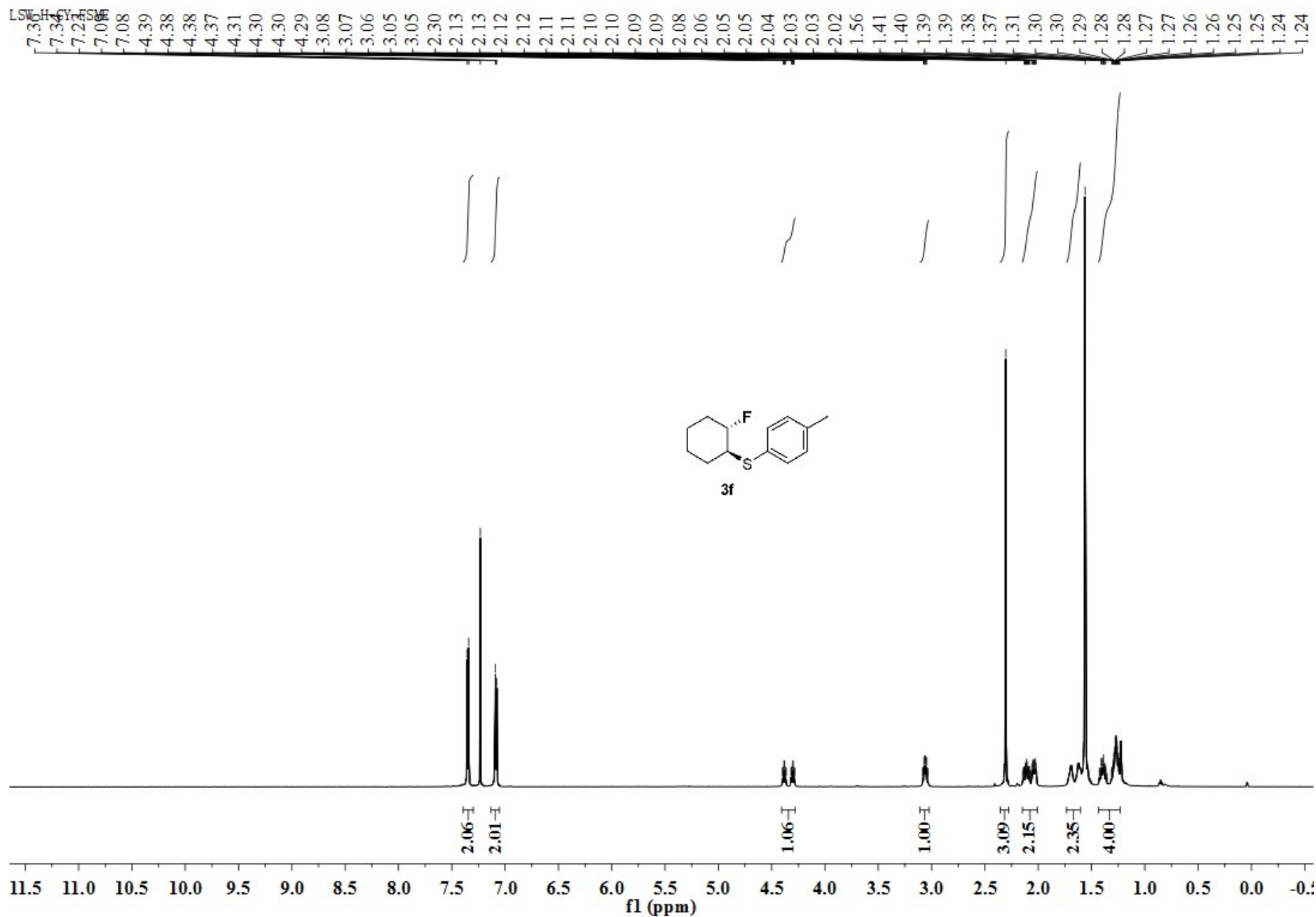
136.91
133.94
132.76
132.72
132.06
131.62
130.67
129.87
128.86
127.92
127.69
126.13
125.64
125.47
123.64

93.19
91.43

39.03
38.80
37.47
37.26

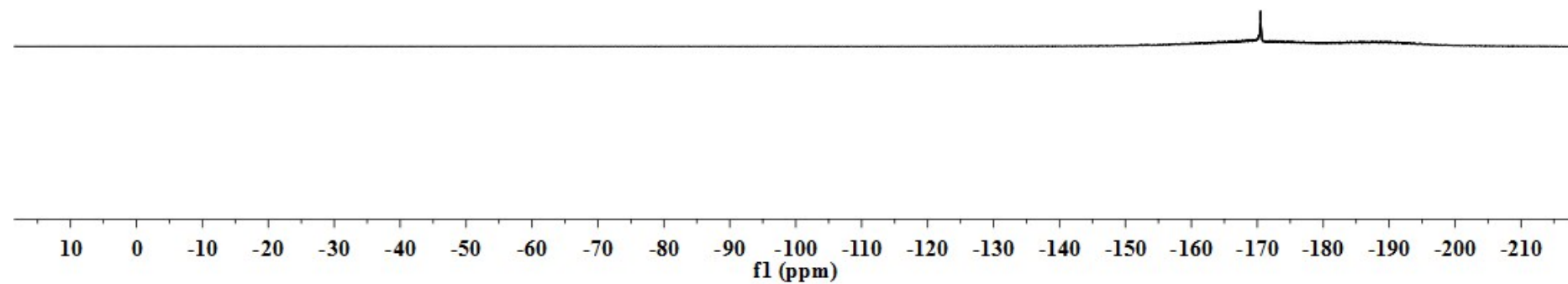
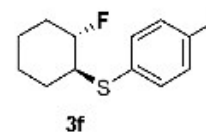
21.02





LSW-H-CY-FSME

170.47
170.49
170.49
170.50
170.50
170.51



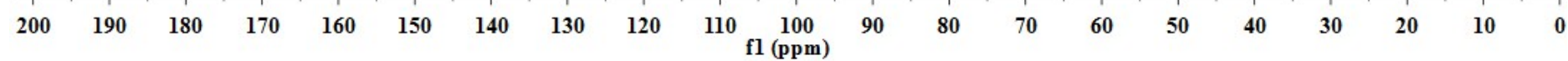
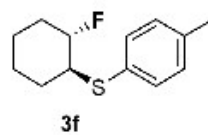
LSW-H-CY-SME-C

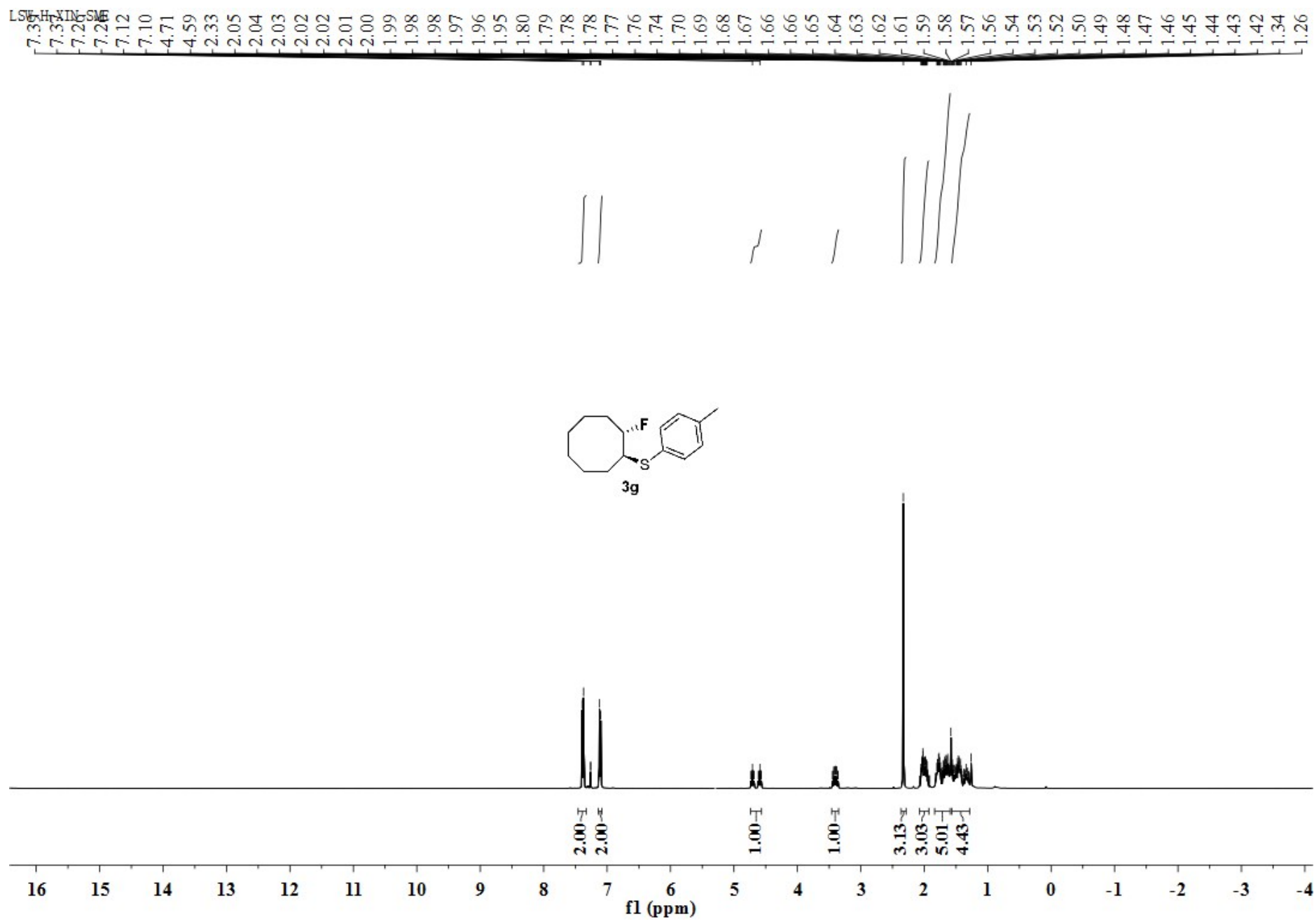
137.65
133.71
129.99
129.64

93.90
92.14

51.09
50.90

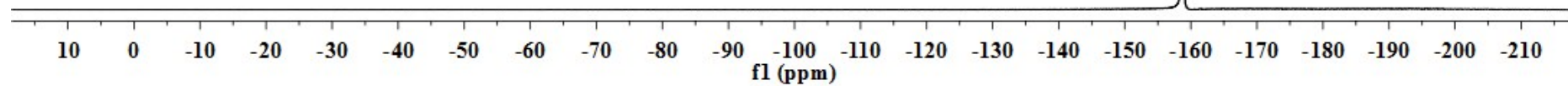
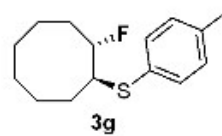
31.17
30.98
30.77
24.23
22.81
22.73
21.09





LSW-H-XIN-SME

158.52
158.53
158.54
158.55
158.61
158.62
158.62
158.63
158.66
158.66
158.69
158.74
158.78
158.79
158.83
158.86
158.89
158.91
158.91



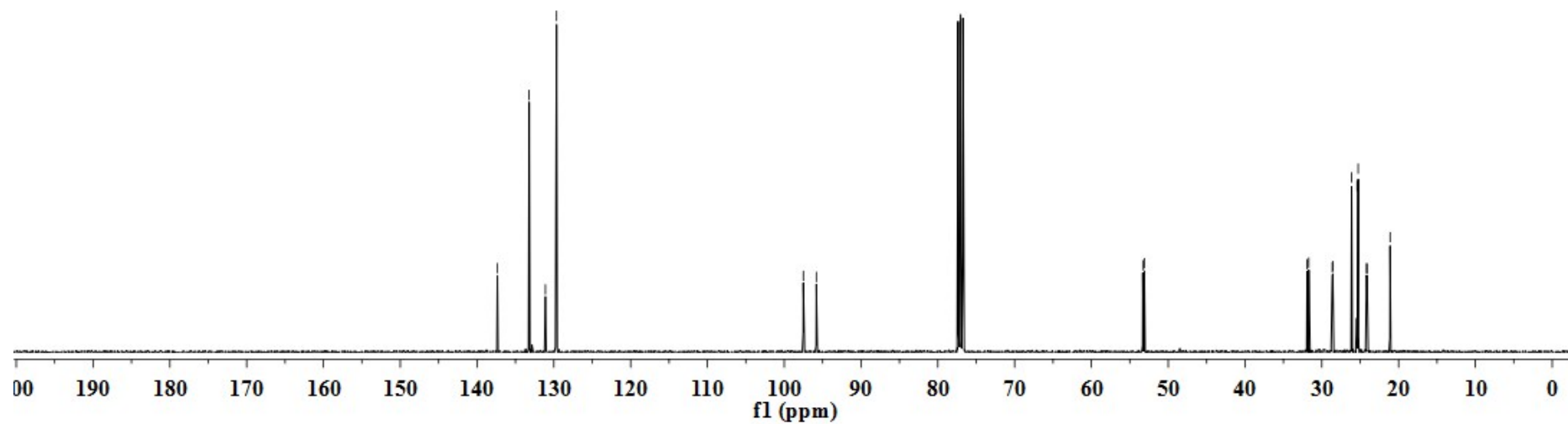
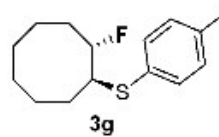
LSW-H-XIN-SME

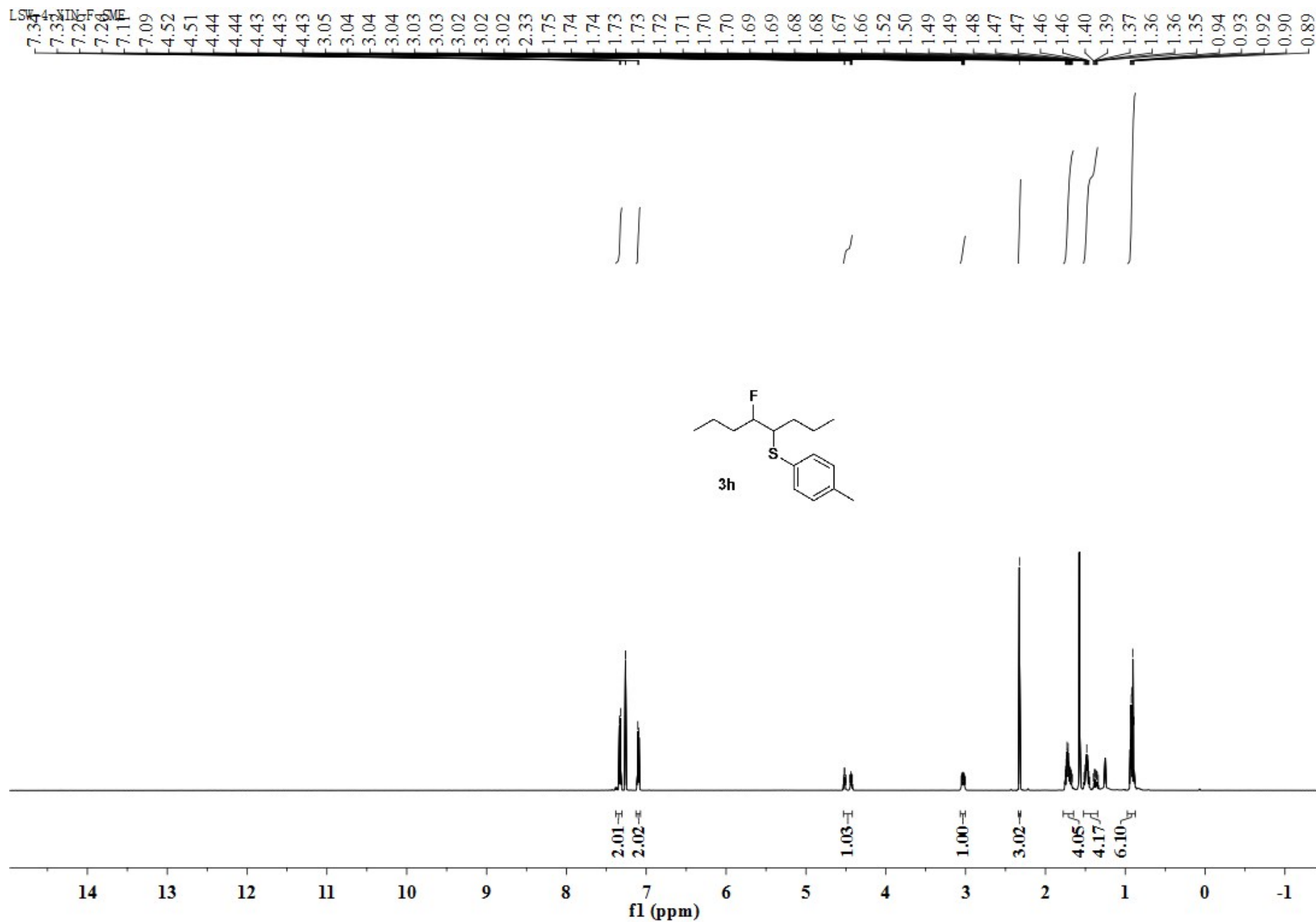
137.35
133.22
131.10
129.65

97.52
95.81

53.31
53.10

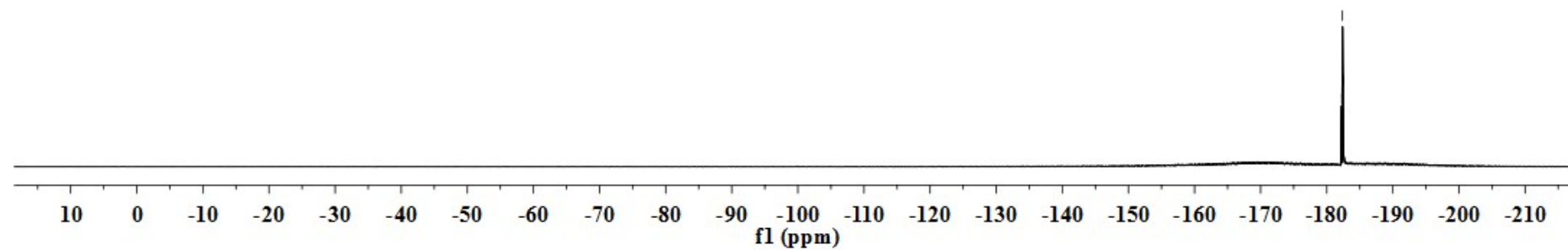
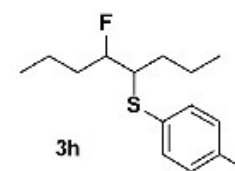
31.92
31.69
28.63
28.57
26.12
25.42
25.27
24.18
24.11
21.11



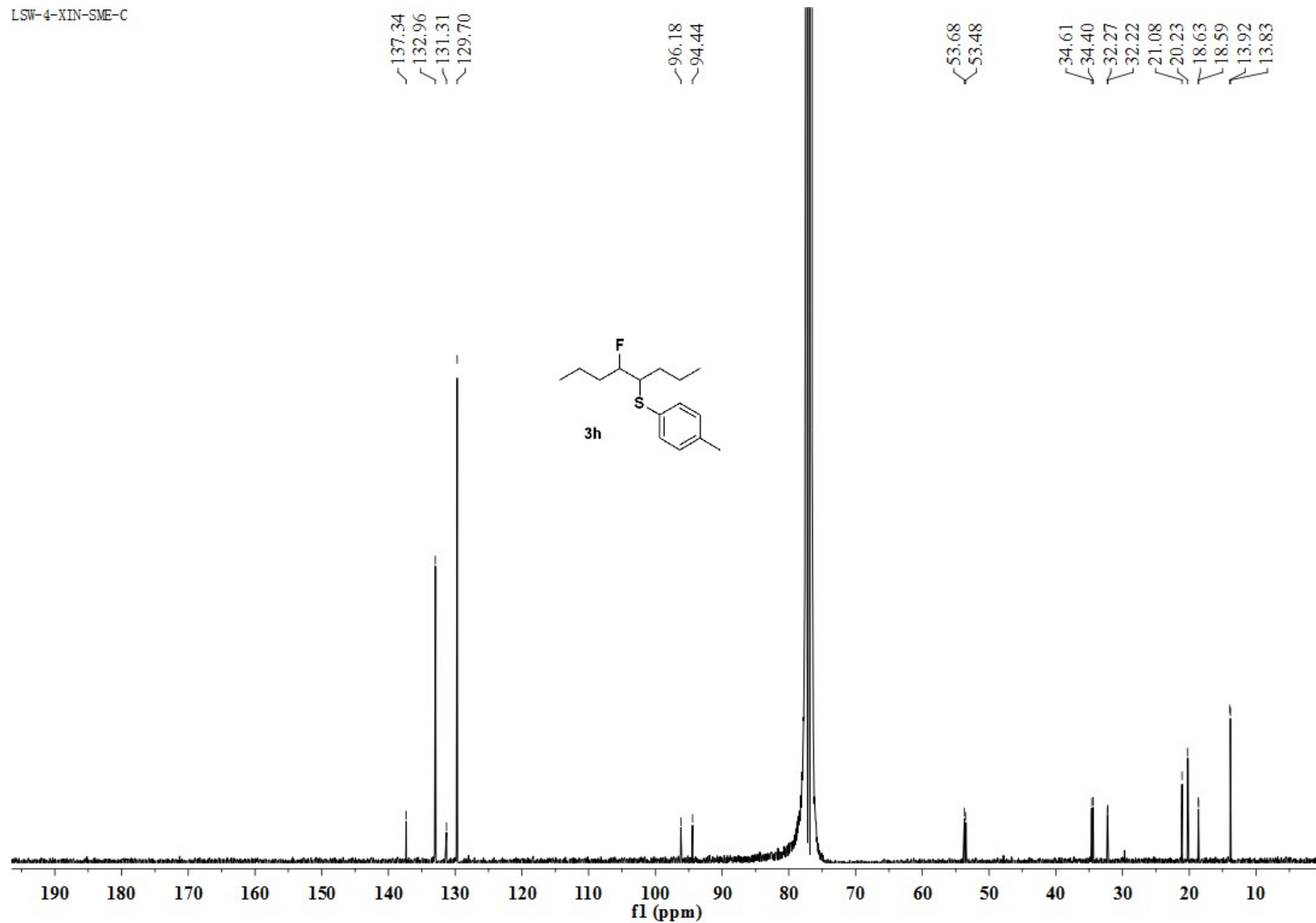


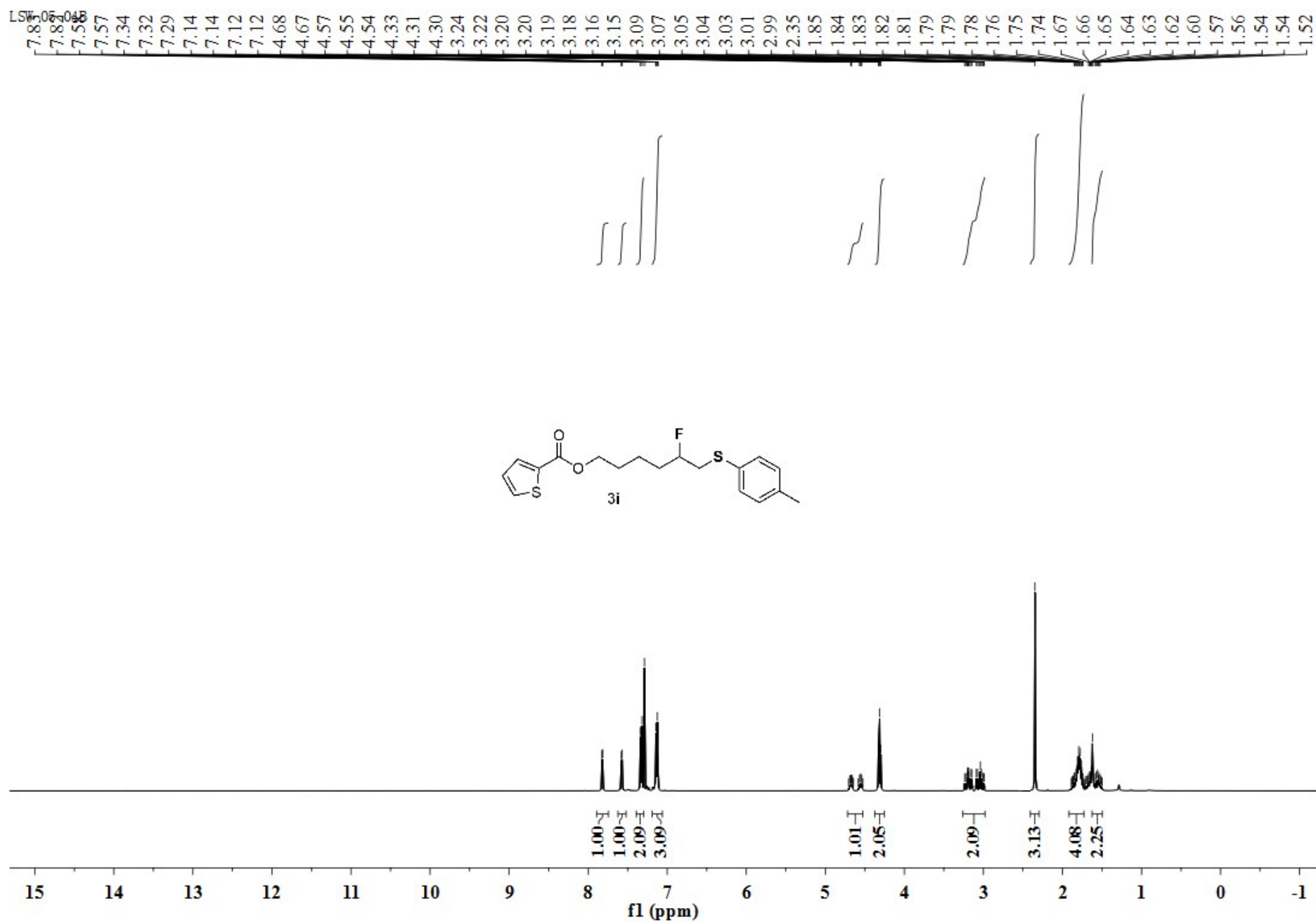
LSW-4-XIN-F-SME

182.28
182.31
182.32
182.34
182.37
182.37
182.39
182.40
182.41
182.42
182.43
182.45
182.46
182.49

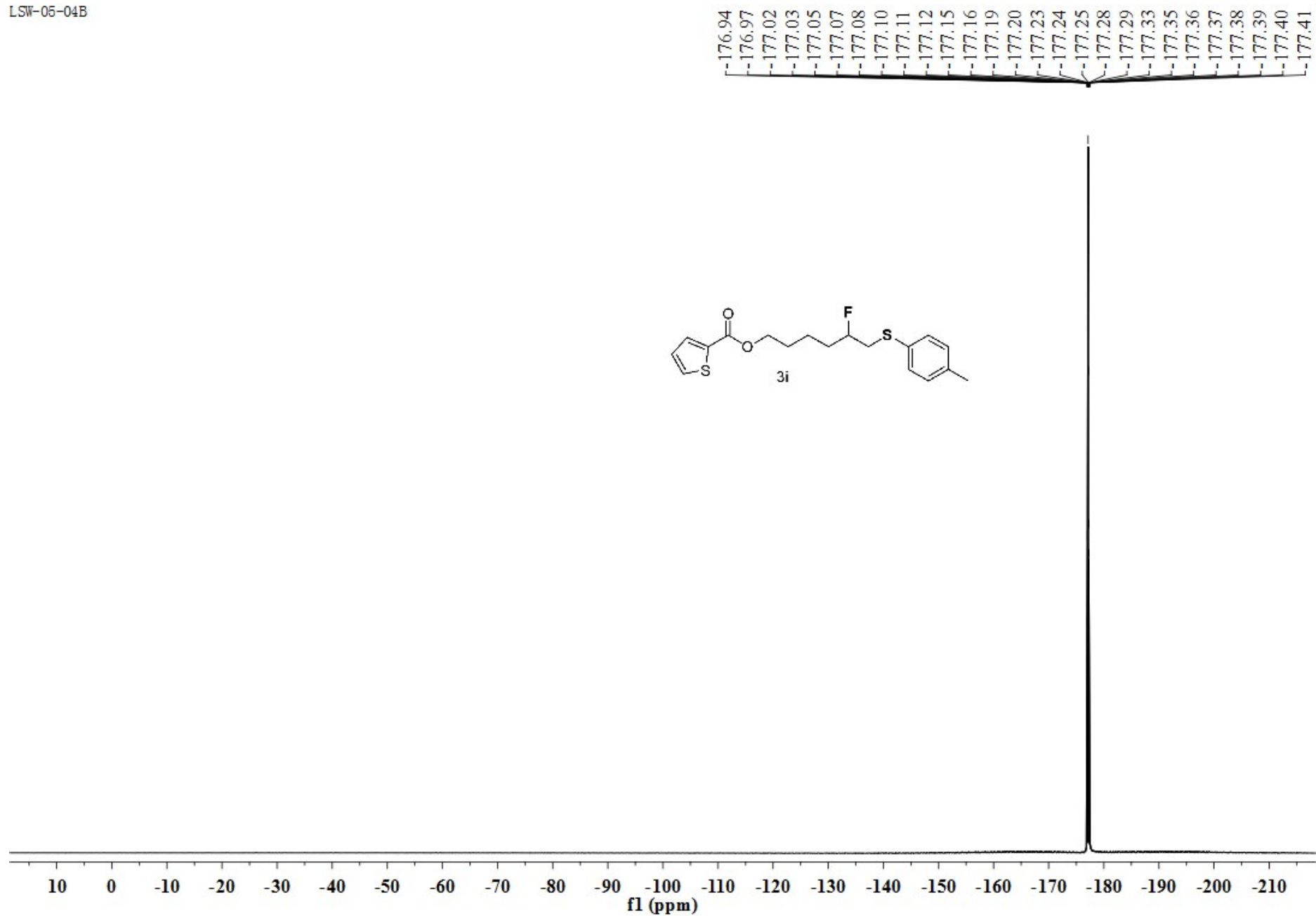
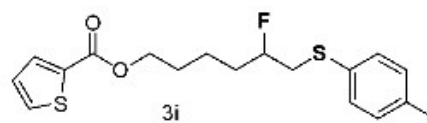


LSW-4-XIN-SME-C

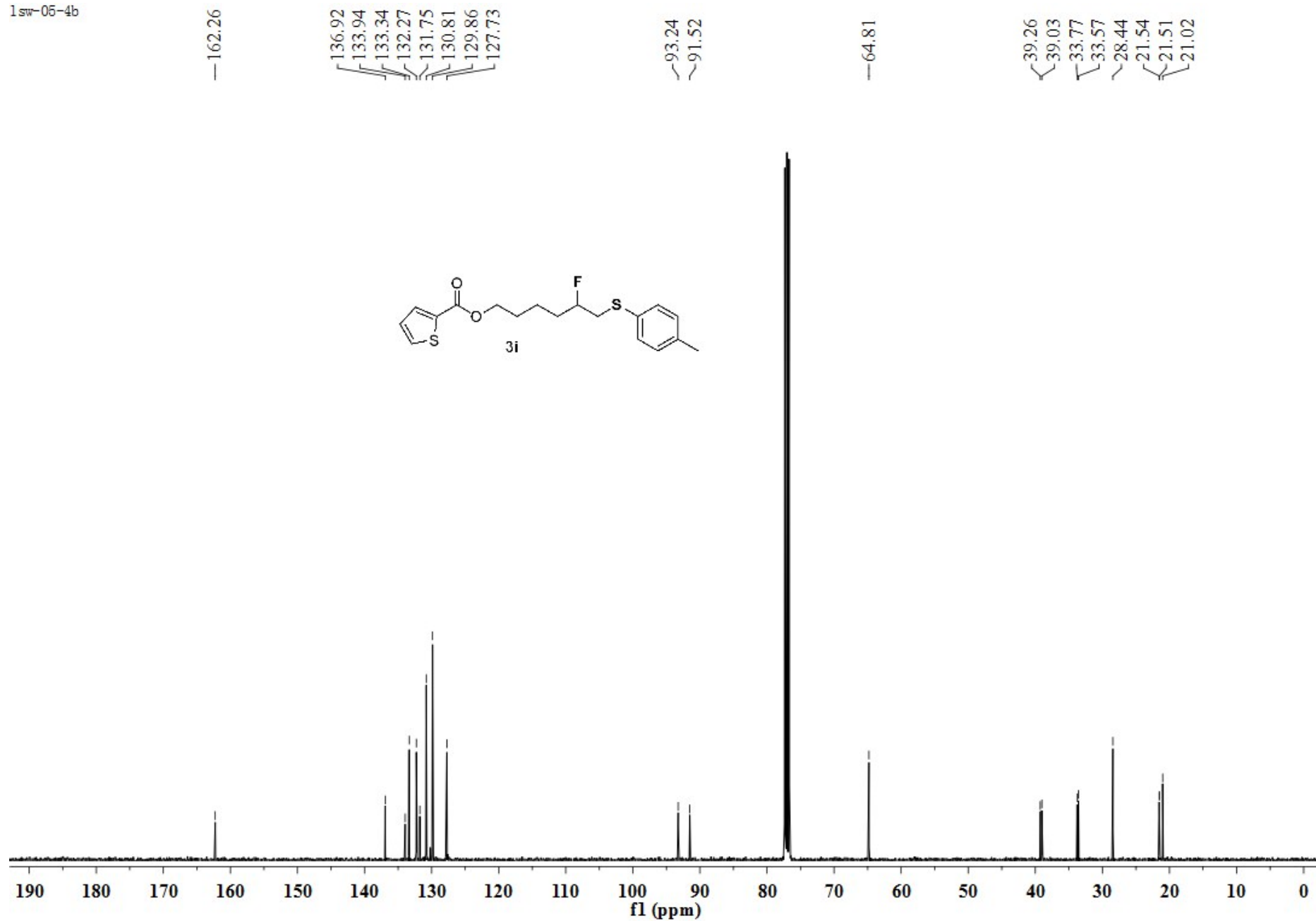


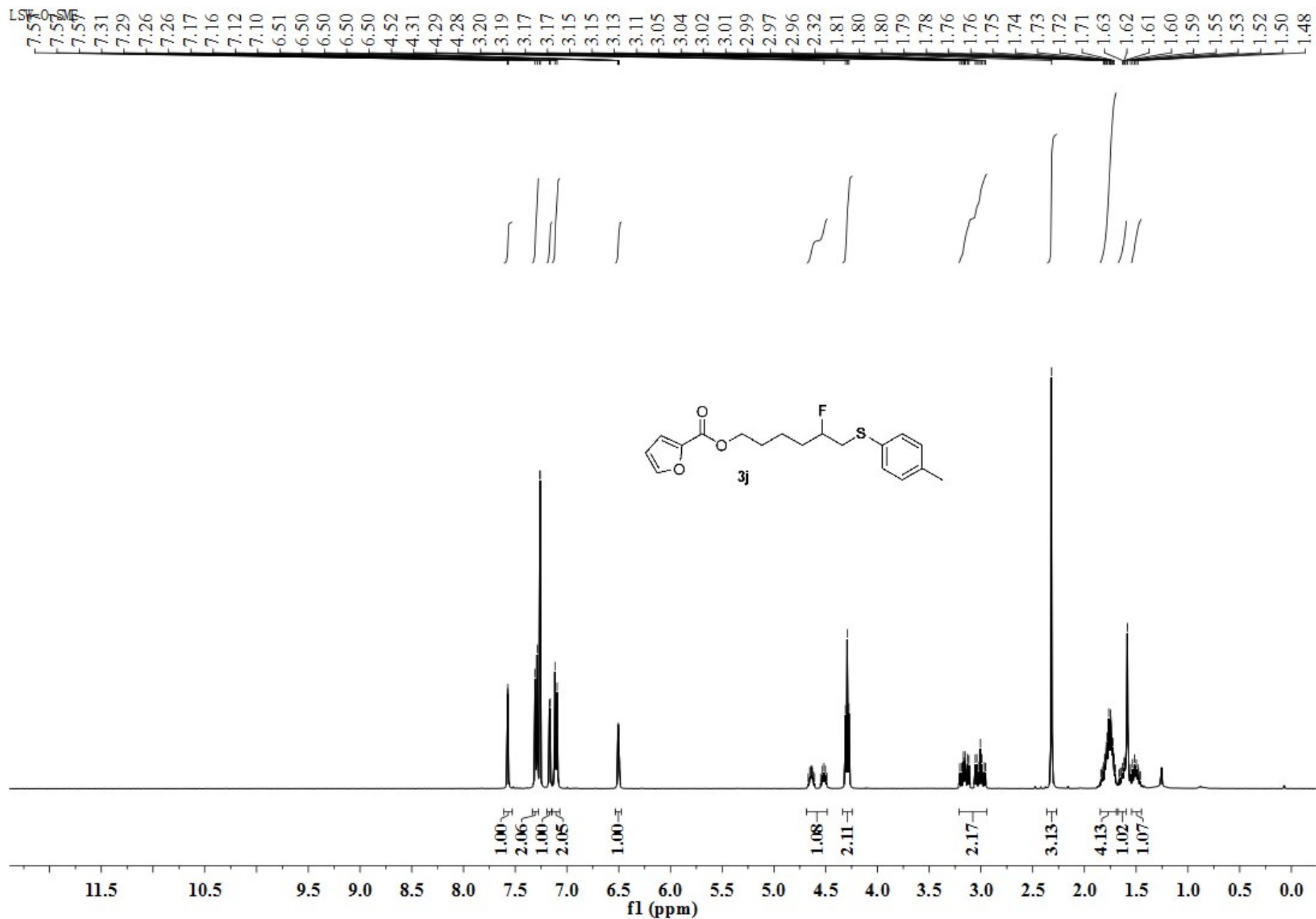


LSW-05-04B



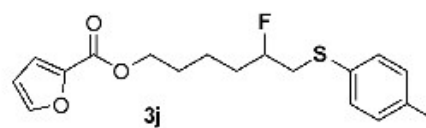
1sw-05-4b





LSW-O-SME

176.95
176.98
177.00
177.04
177.05
177.08
177.09
177.10
177.12
177.13
177.14
177.17
177.18
177.21
177.22
177.25
177.26
177.27
177.30
177.31
177.35
177.38
177.38
177.39
177.40
177.41
177.42
177.42
177.43
177.45
177.46



10 0 -10 -20 -30 -40 -50 -60 -70 -80 -90 -100 -110 -120 -130 -140 -150 -160 -170 -180 -190 -200 -210

f1 (ppm)

LSW-O-SME-C

—158.76

~146.25

~144.78

~136.93

~131.73

~130.80

~129.85

—117.83

—111.80

~93.22

~91.50

—64.62

~39.26

~39.03

~33.76

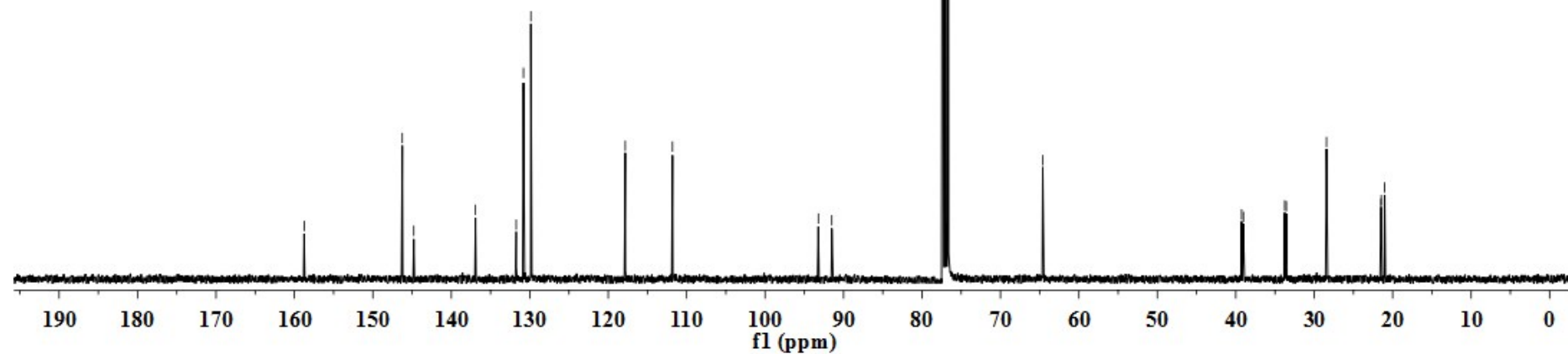
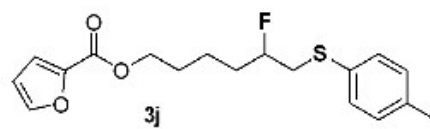
~33.56

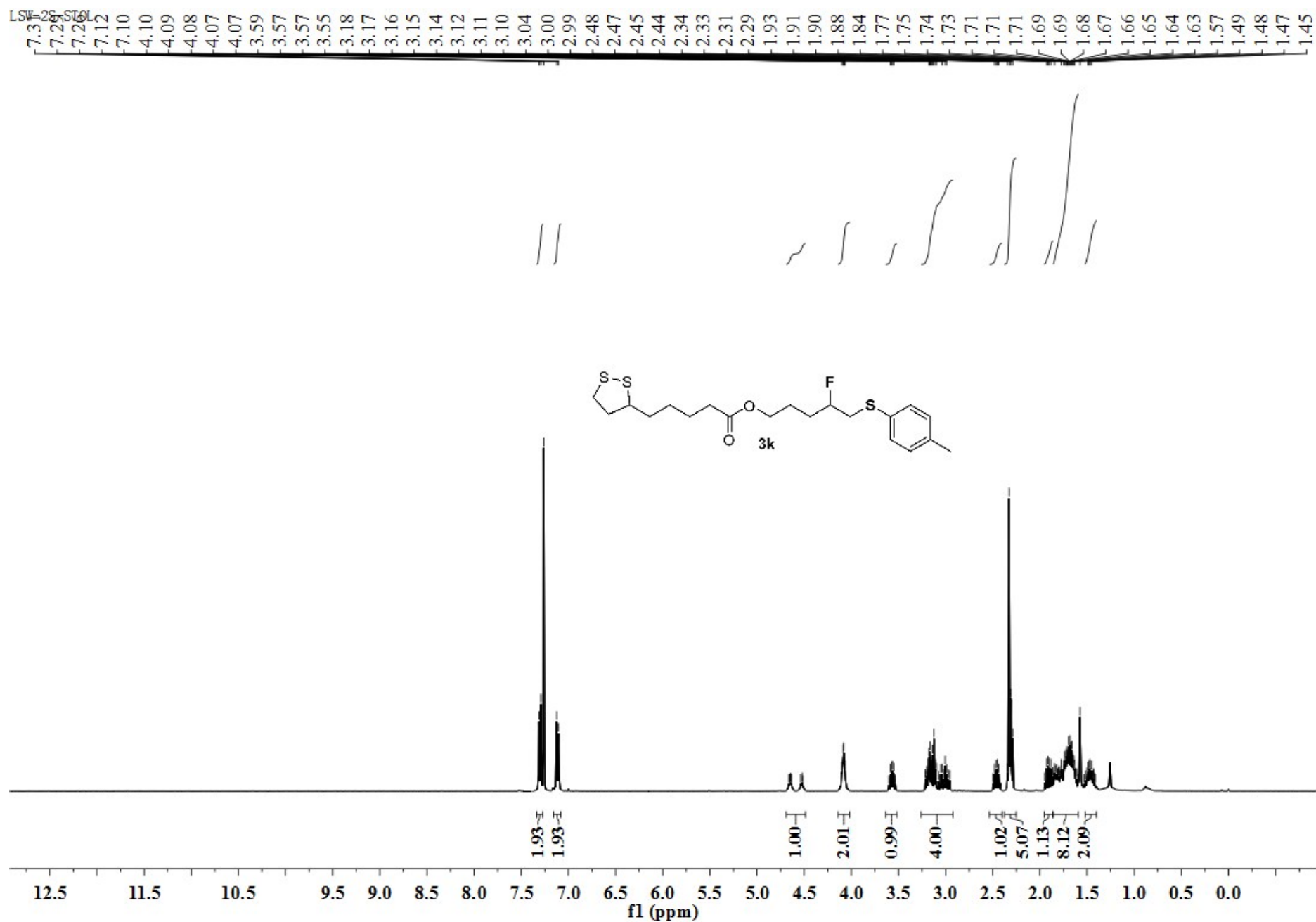
~28.43

~21.49

~21.46

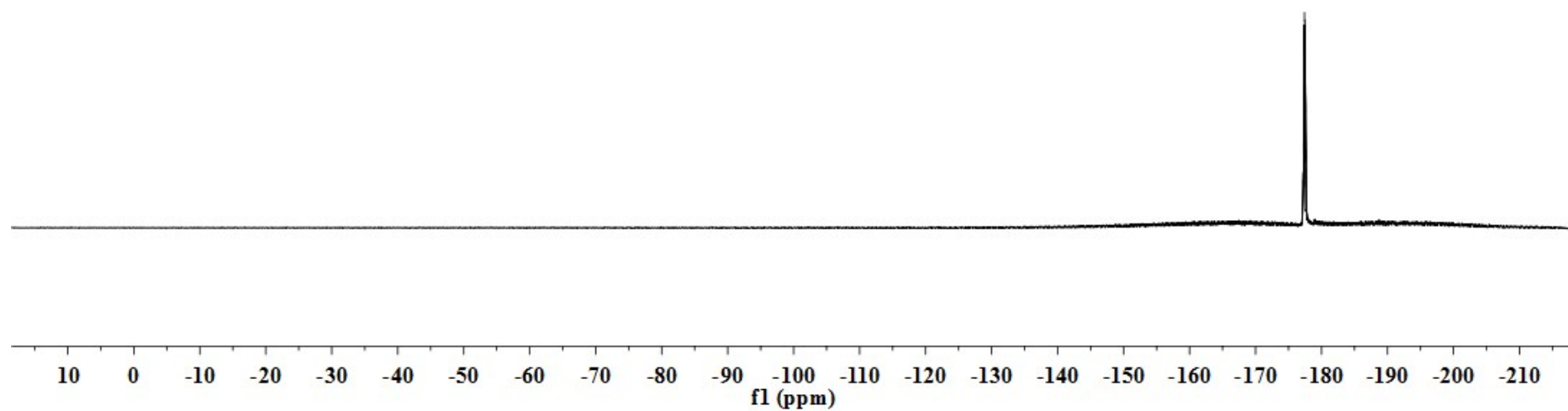
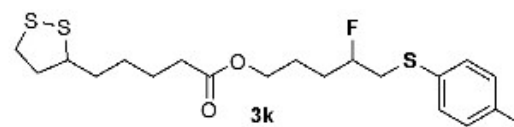
~21.02





LSW-2S-STOL

-177.22
-177.23
-177.24
-177.27
-177.28
-177.29
-177.30
-177.31
-177.32
-177.33
-177.36
-177.38
-177.39
-177.40
-177.41
-177.42
-177.43
-177.43
-177.45
-177.46
-177.47
-177.49
-177.50
-177.51
-177.51
-177.52
-177.53
-177.54
-177.55
-177.56
-177.57
-177.57
-177.58
-177.59
-177.60
-177.61
-177.62
-177.62



LSW-2S-STOL

—173.47

—137.01

—131.59

—130.84

—129.89

—92.68

—91.53

—63.82

—56.35

40.24

39.19

39.04

38.50

34.62

34.05

30.75

30.61

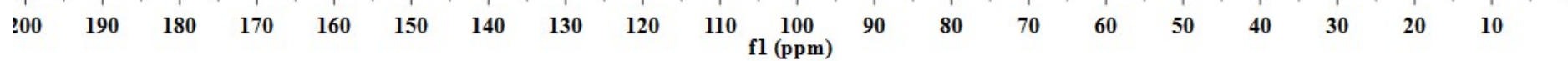
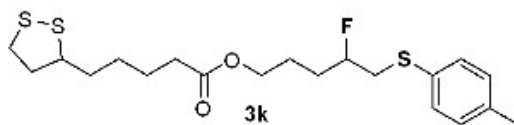
28.78

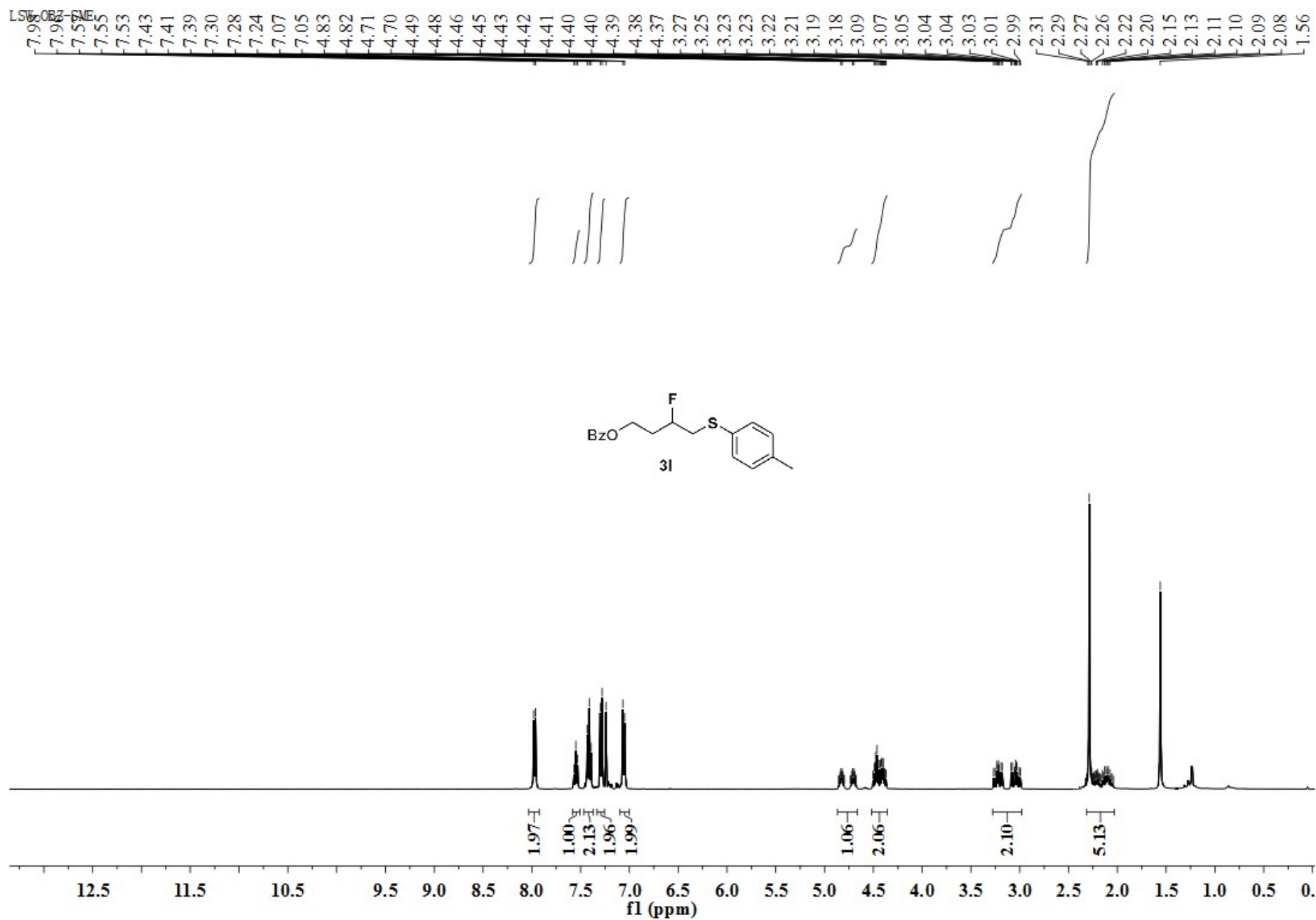
24.70

24.31

24.28

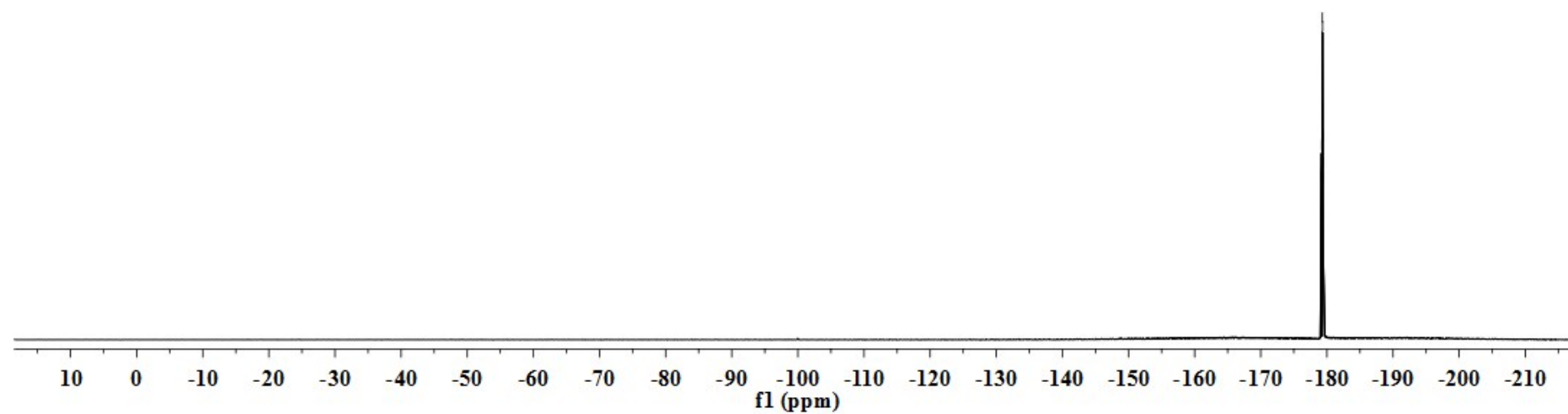
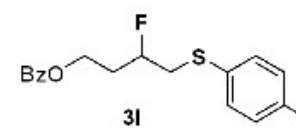
21.05



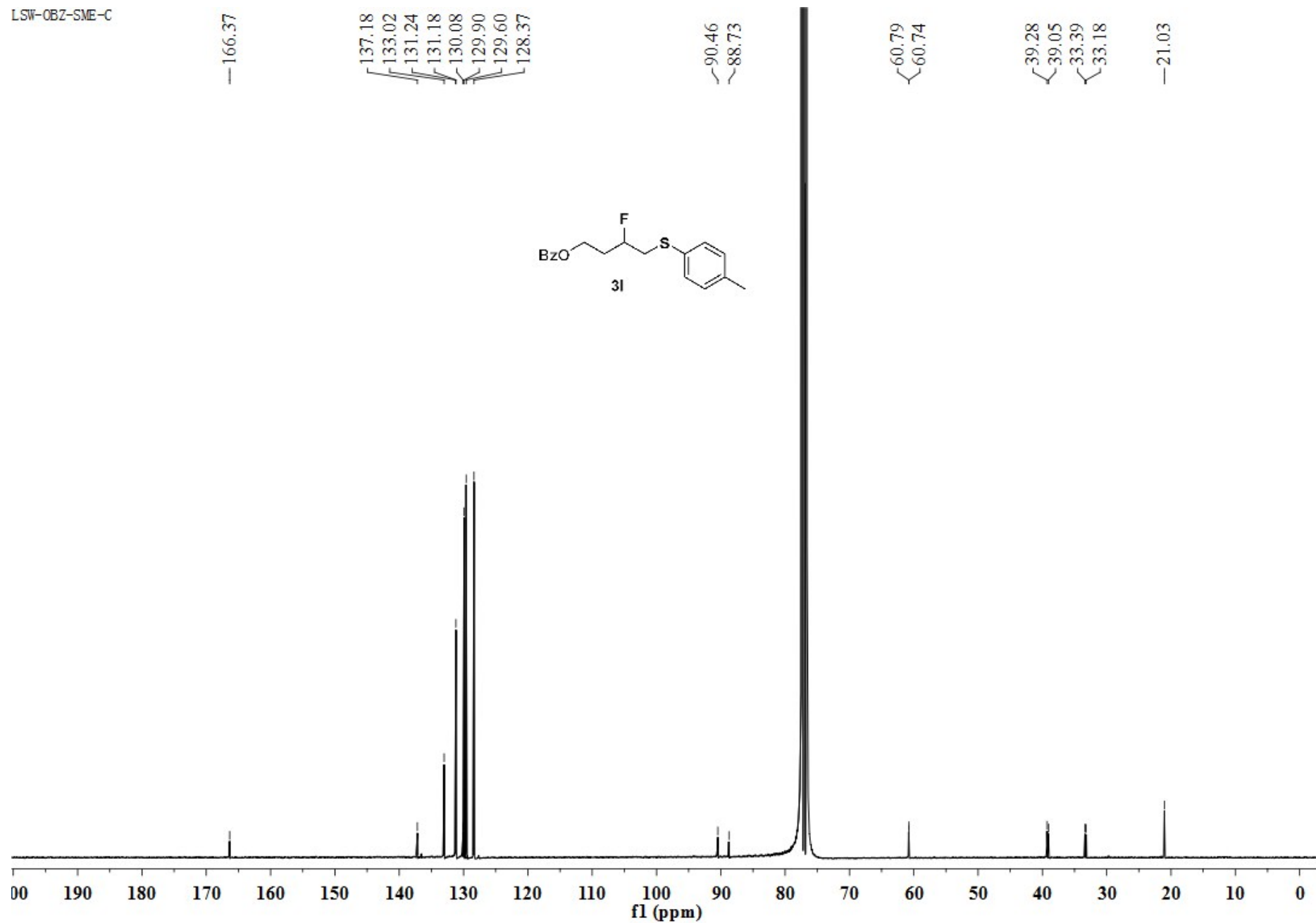


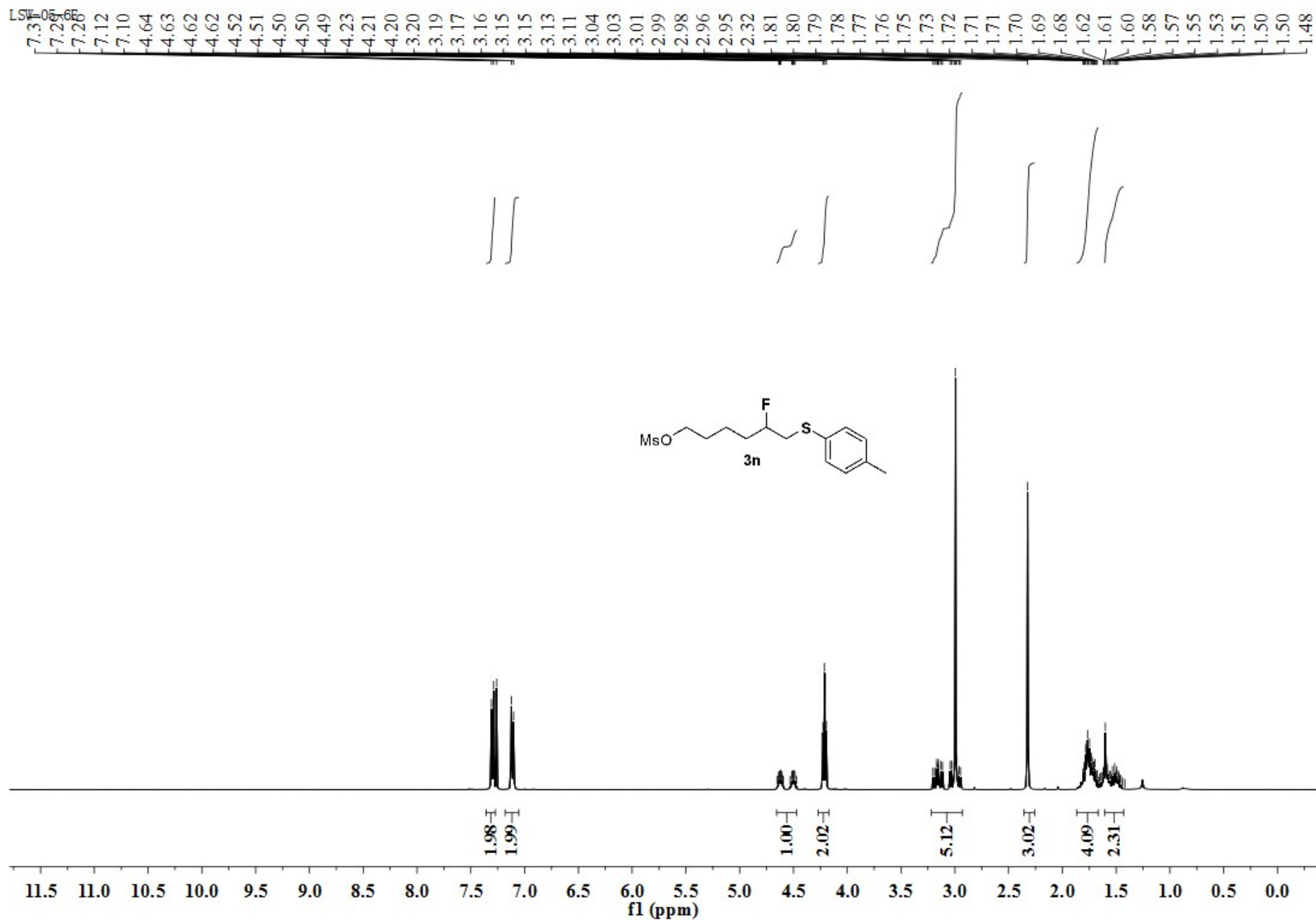
LSW-OBZ-SME

179.13
179.17
179.22
179.22
179.26
179.27
179.30
179.31
179.35
179.35
179.39
179.39
179.44
179.48

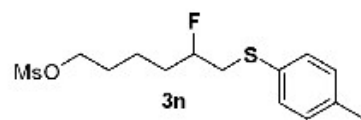


LSW-OBZ-SME-C

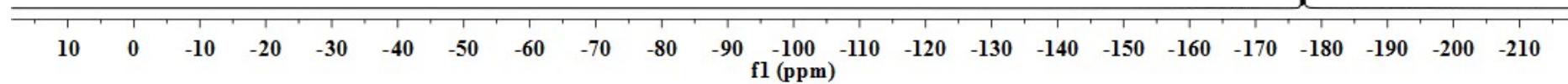




LSW-05-6E



176.99
177.03
177.04
177.07
177.08
177.09
177.12
177.13
177.16
177.20
177.22
177.24
177.25
177.26
177.29
177.30
177.35



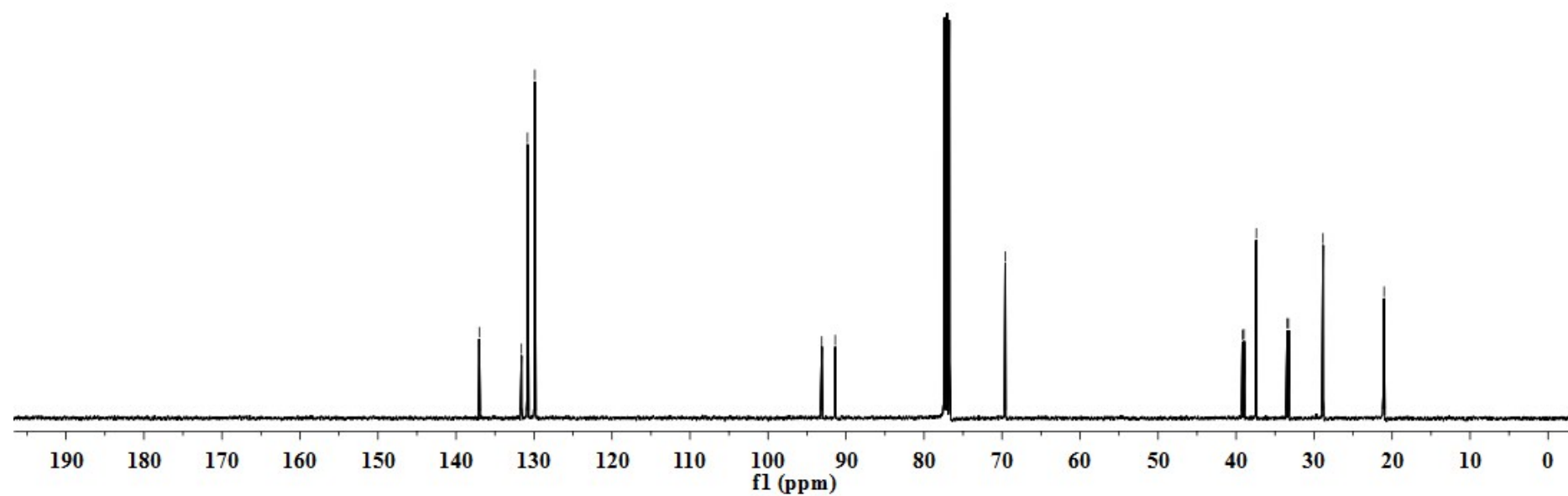
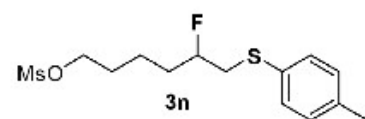
LSW-6E

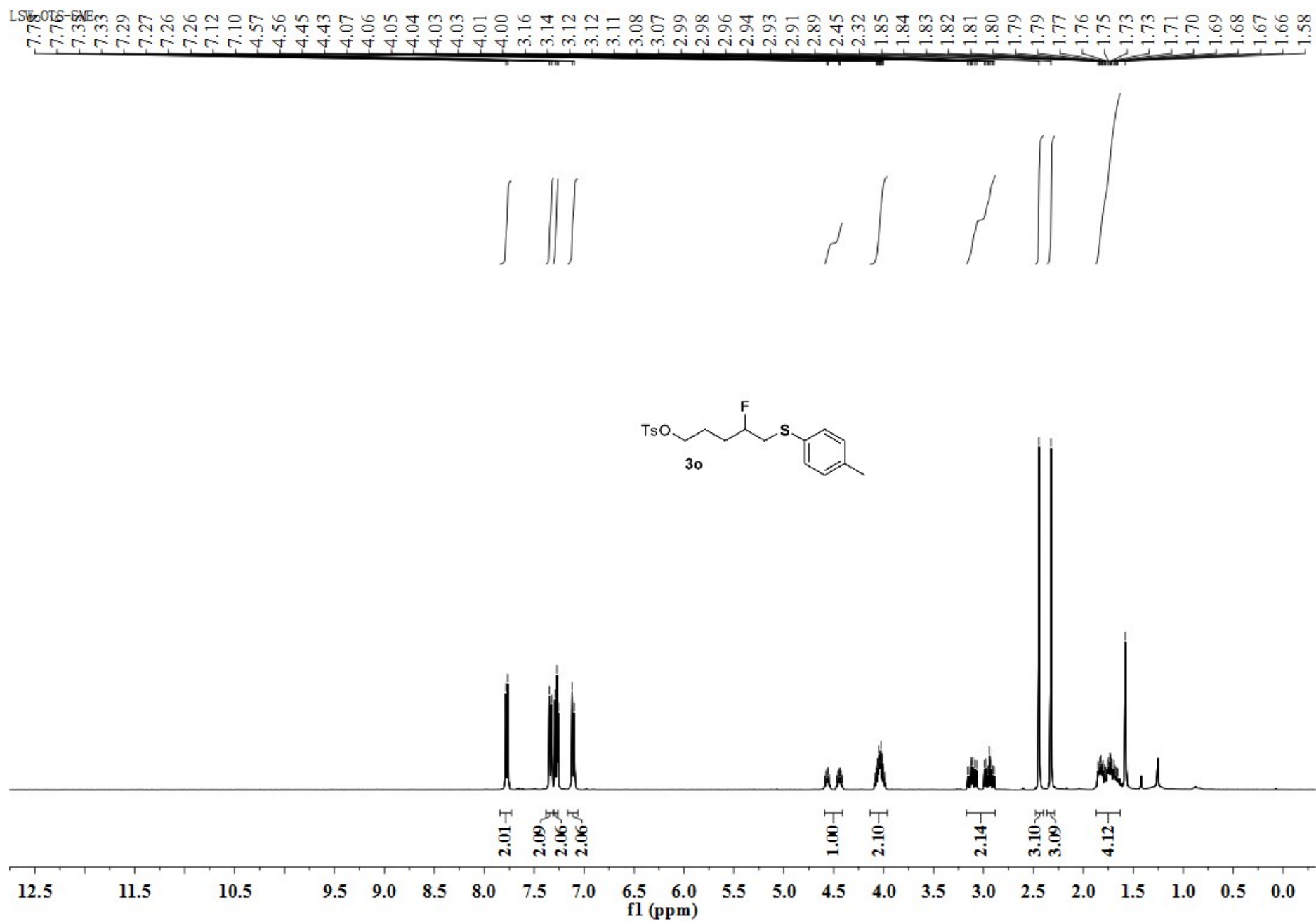
137.01
131.61
130.83
129.90

93.10
91.38

69.58

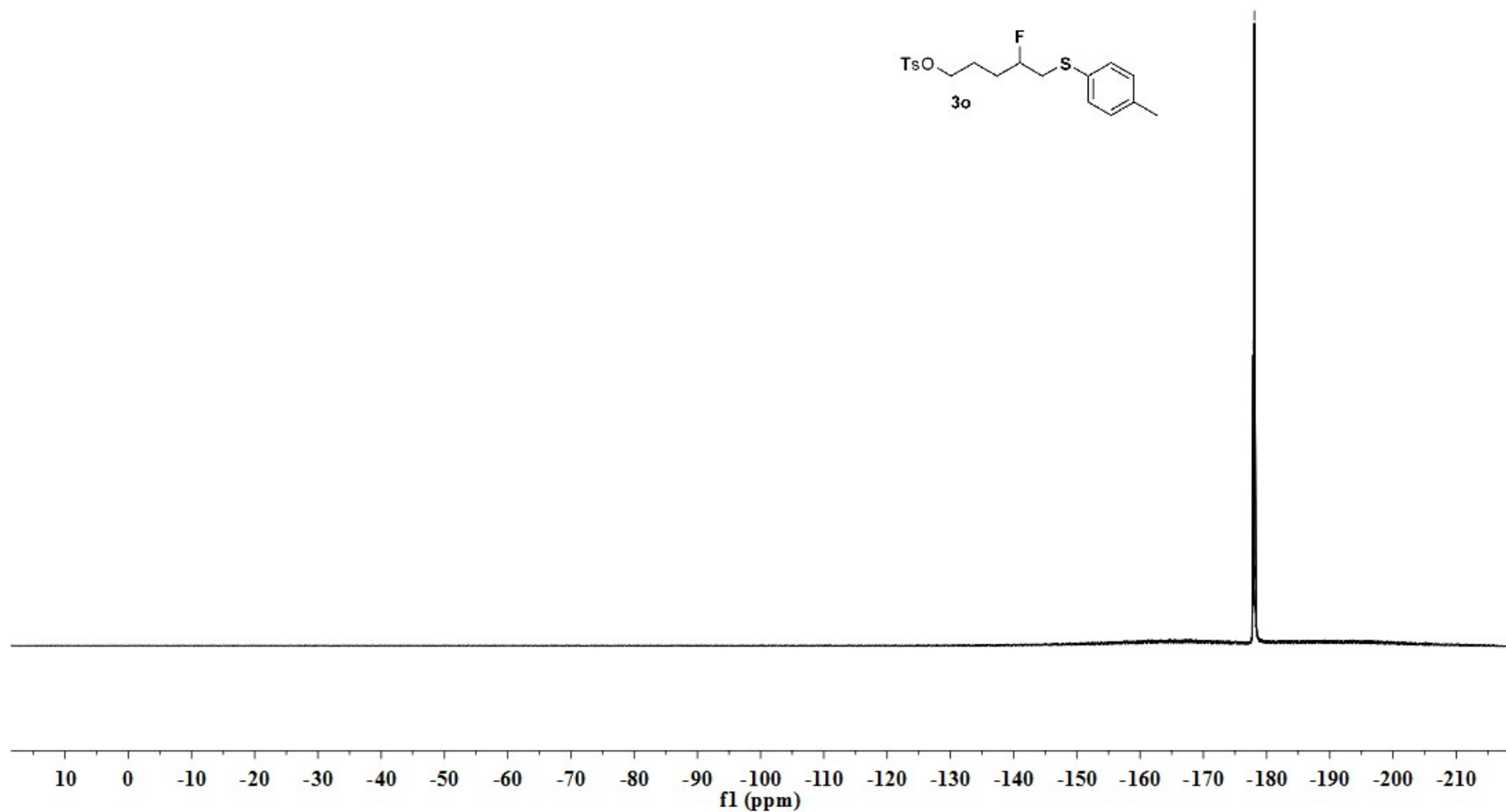
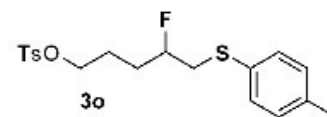
39.19
38.95
37.40
33.45
33.24
28.85
21.08
21.05
21.02





LSW-OTS-SME

177.82
177.83
177.84
177.86
177.86
177.90
177.91
177.93
177.95
177.96
177.99
178.03
178.04
178.06
178.07
178.08
178.09
178.11
178.12
178.13
178.17
178.18
178.20
178.22
178.24
178.26
178.27
178.28
178.28
178.29



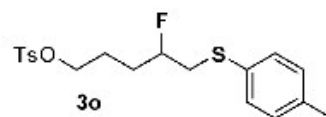
LSW-OTS-SME-C

144.82
137.08
133.11
131.49
130.89
129.91
129.88
127.89

92.71
90.99

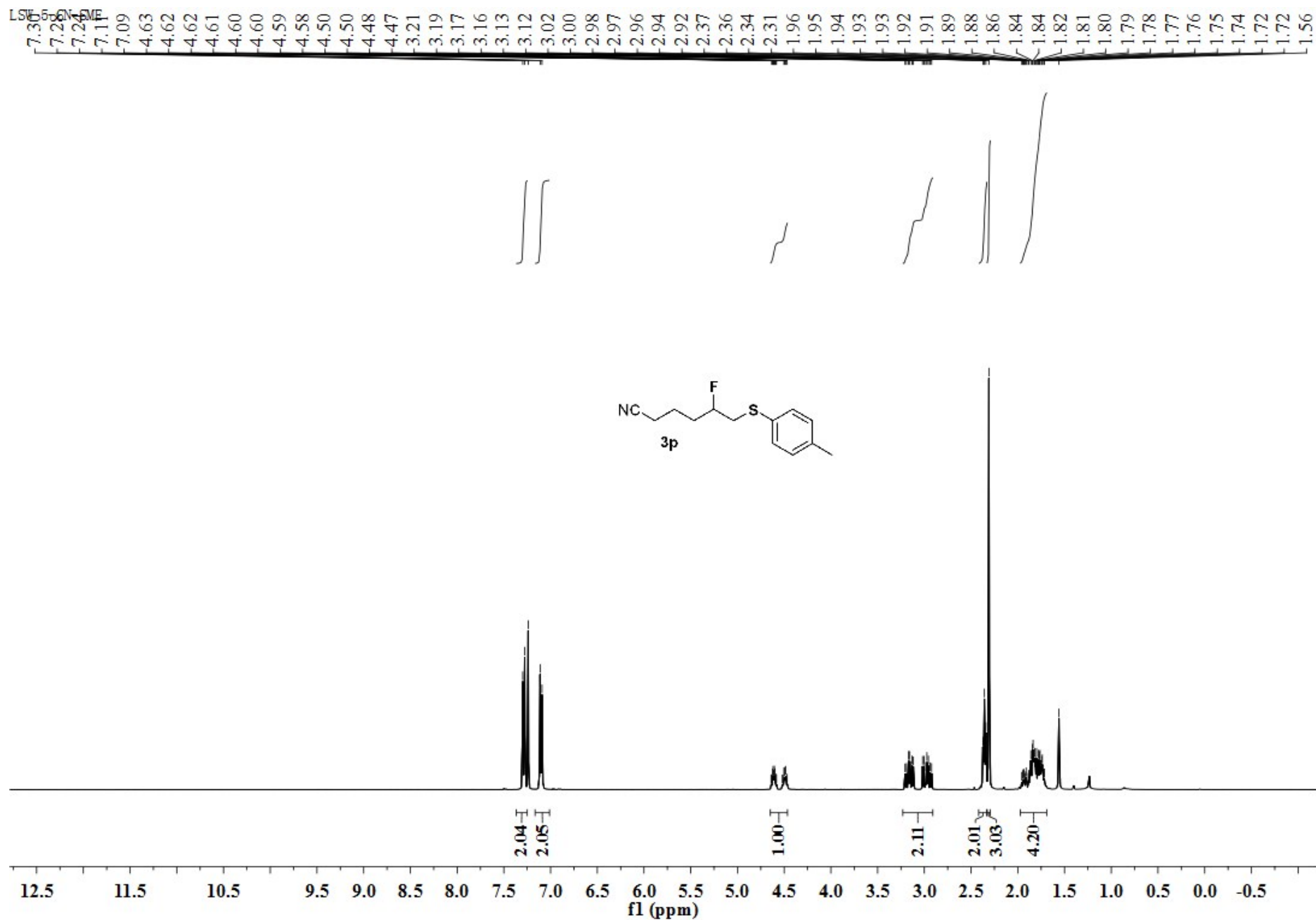
69.88

39.20
38.97
30.20
29.99
24.66
24.62
21.63
21.02



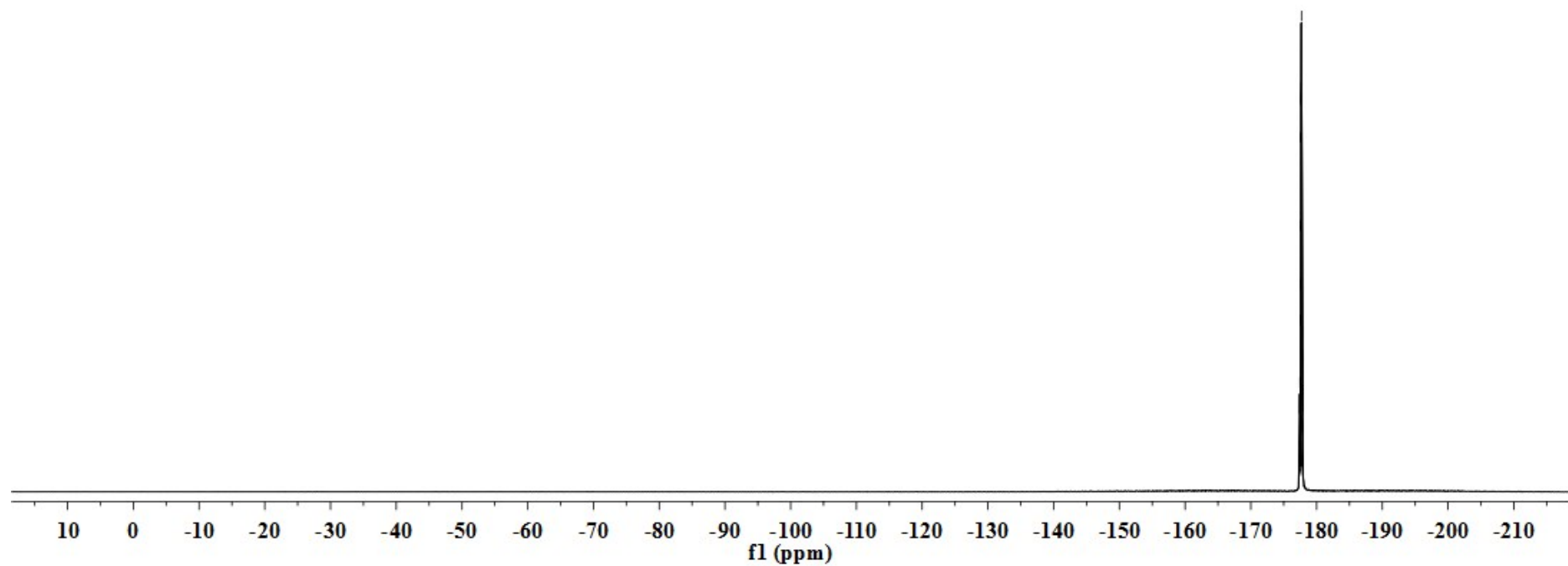
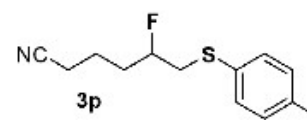
200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0

f1 (ppm)



LSW-5-CN-SME

177.41
177.42
177.42
177.42
177.44
177.46
177.48
177.49
177.52
177.53
177.55
177.56
177.57
177.61
177.64
177.65
177.66
177.69
177.69
177.70
177.73
177.74
177.75
177.78
177.79
177.80
177.81
177.83
177.84
177.87
177.89
177.89
177.90
177.90
177.91
177.91
177.93
177.93
177.94



LSW-CN-SME-C

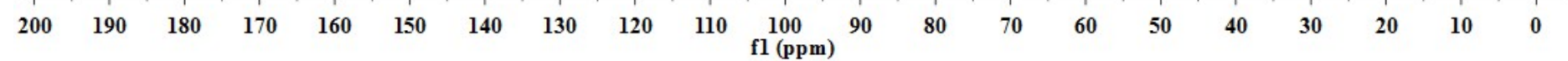
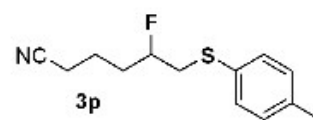
137.24
131.28
131.02
129.96

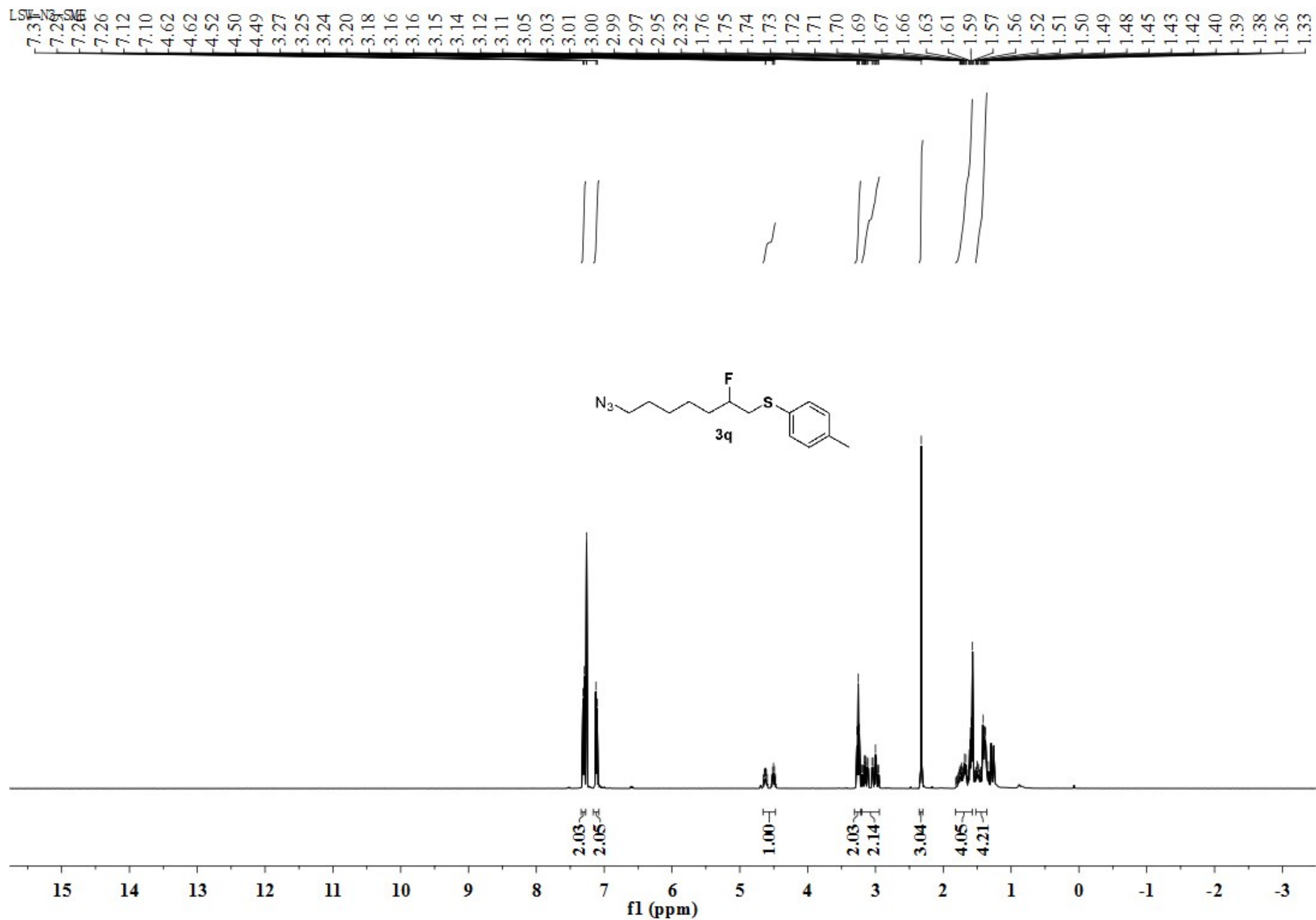
119.16

92.63
90.90

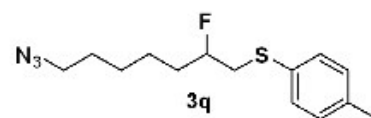
39.12
38.88
32.88
32.68

21.30
21.26
21.04
16.99

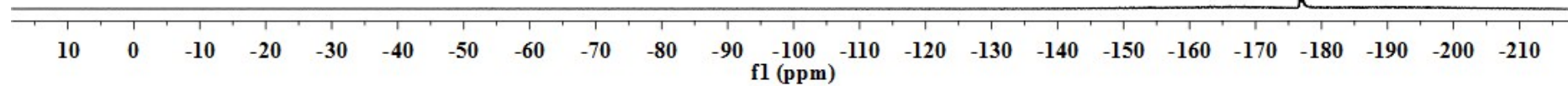




LSW-N3-SME



176.79
176.83
176.84
176.87
176.88
176.90
176.91
176.92
176.94
176.96
176.97
177.00
177.01
177.02
177.04
177.05
177.07
177.09
177.10
177.15



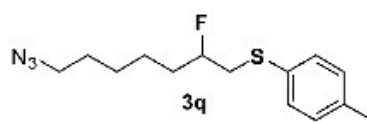
LSW-N3-SME-C

136.91
131.80
130.80
129.85

93.28
91.56

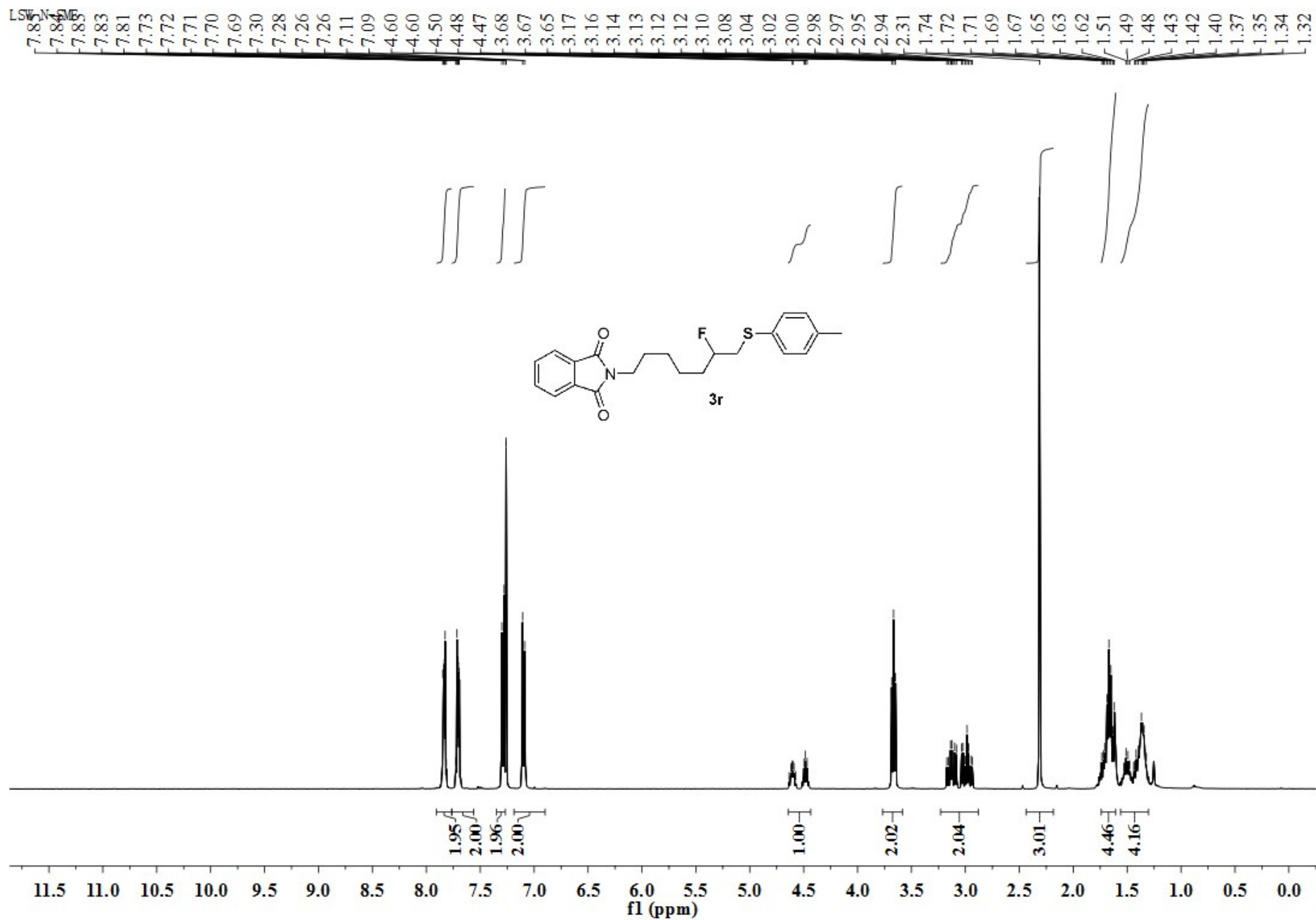
51.32

39.29
39.05
34.00
33.79
28.69
26.46
24.47
24.43
21.01

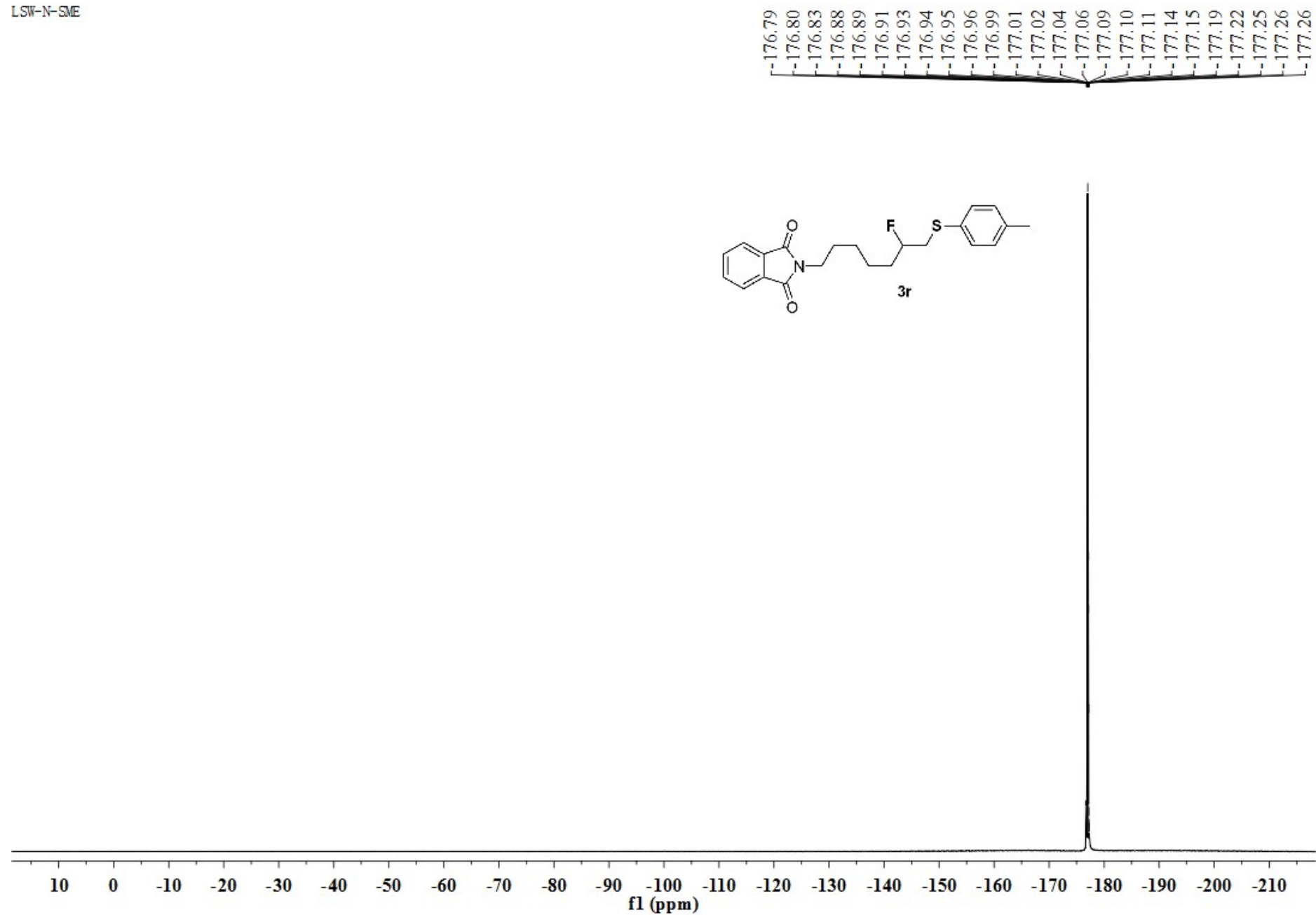
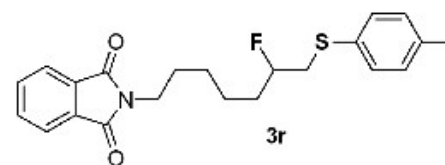


190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0

f1 (ppm)



LSW-N-SME



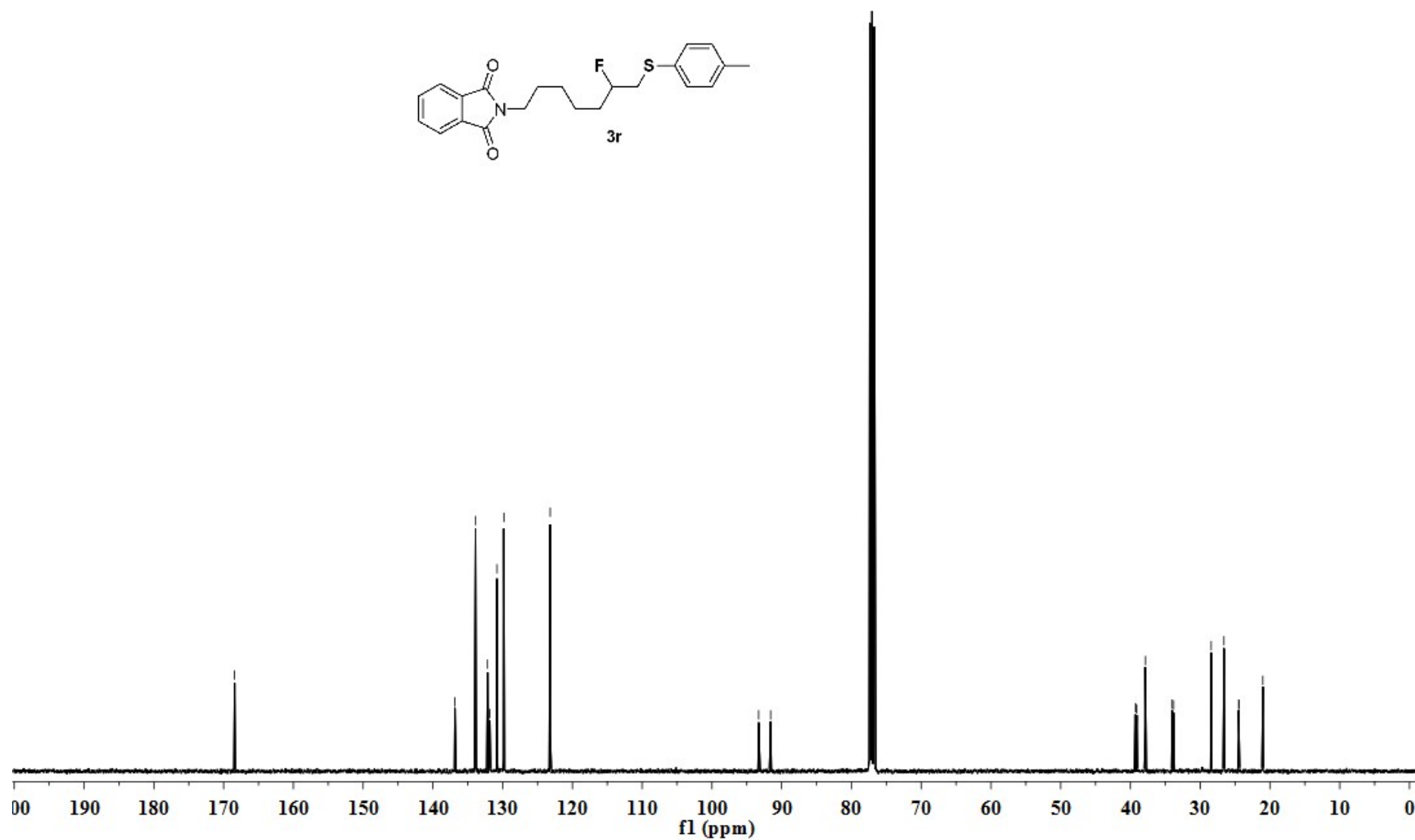
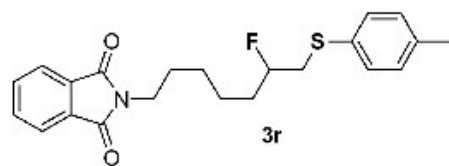
LSW-N-SME-C

—168.43

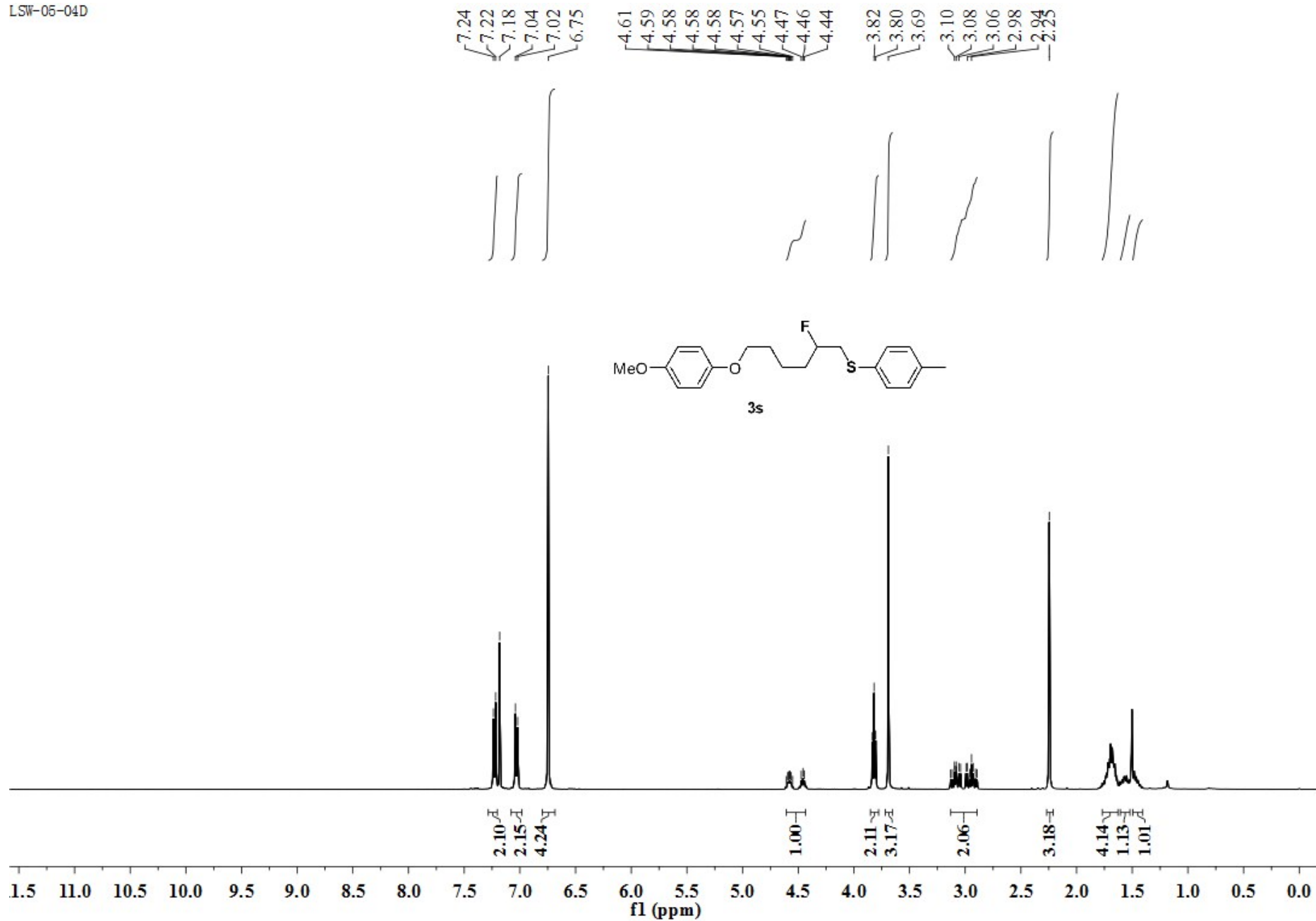
136.84
133.88
132.18
131.83
130.81
129.82
123.19

~93.30
~91.58

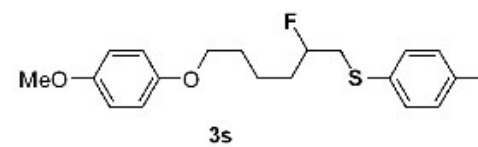
$\int$ 39.31
 $\int$ 39.07
 $\int$ 37.86
 $\int$ 34.03
 $\int$ 33.83
 $\int$ 28.44
 $\int$ 26.60
 $\int$ 24.48
 $\int$ 24.45
 $\int$ 21.02



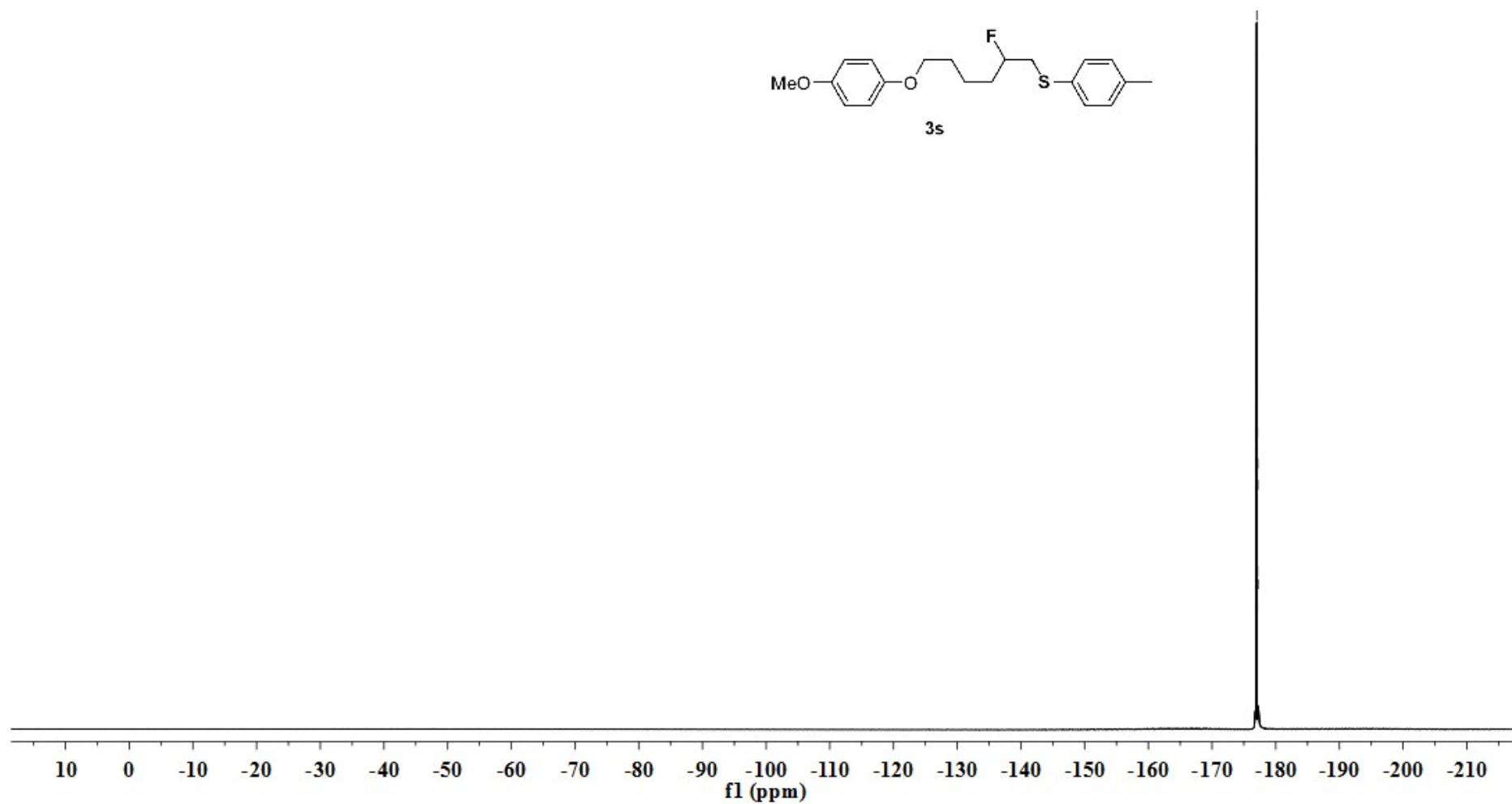
LSW-05-04D



LSW-05-04D



176.86
176.91
176.92
176.94
176.96
176.97
176.99
177.00
177.01
177.04
177.05
177.07
177.09
177.12
177.13
177.14
177.17
177.18
177.22



LSW-05-4D

153.80
153.18

136.88
131.82
130.79
129.85

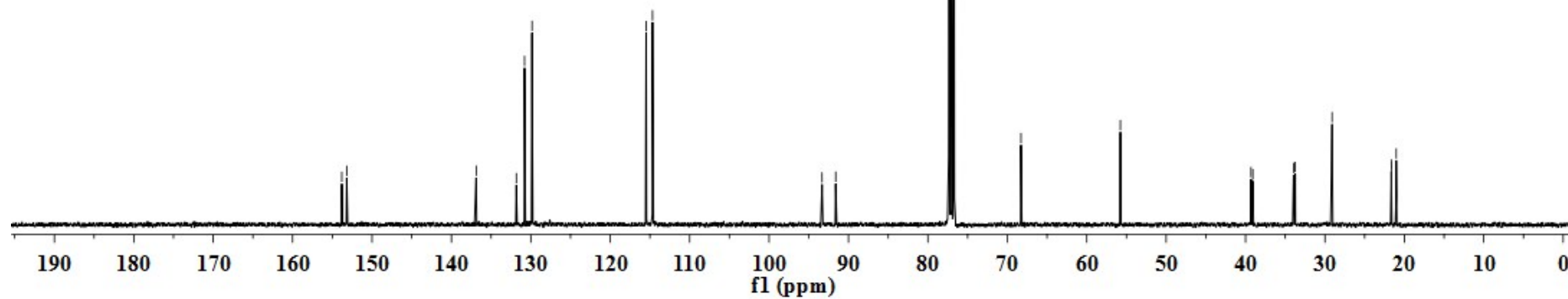
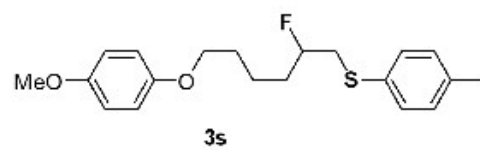
115.48
114.68

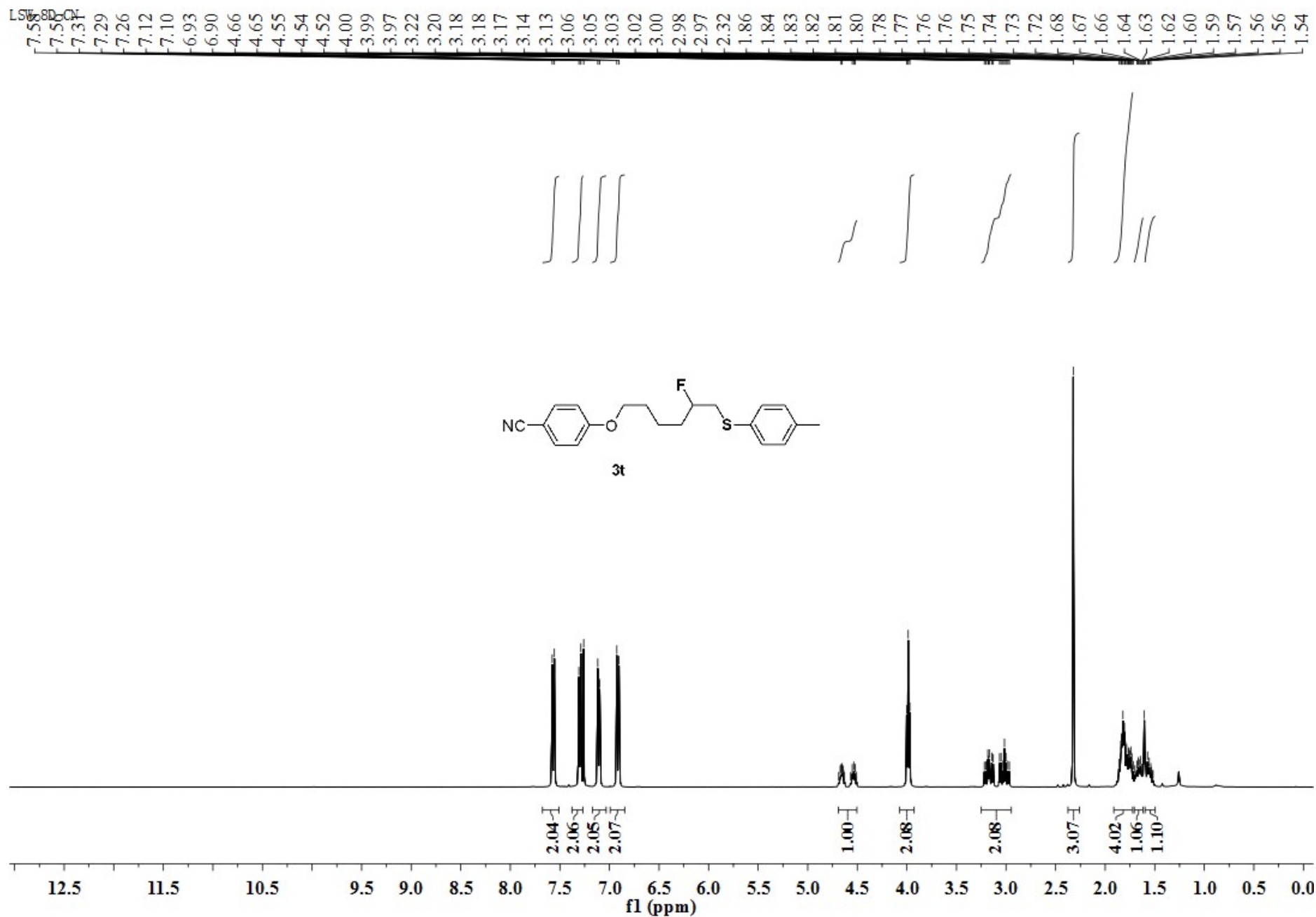
93.33
91.61

68.28

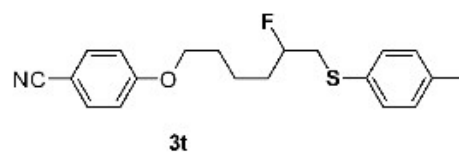
55.76

39.31
39.08
33.95
33.75
29.10
21.64
21.61
21.03

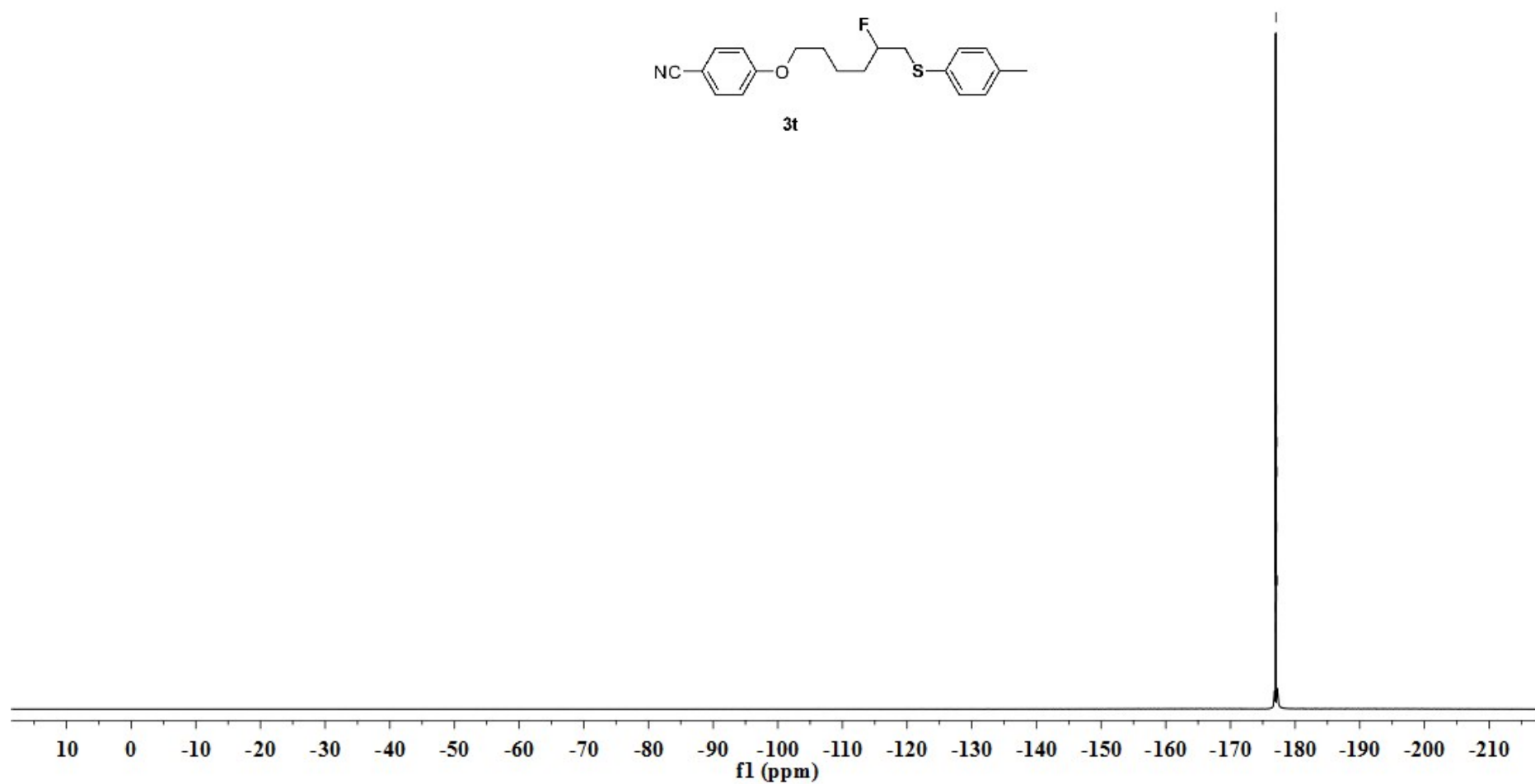




LSW-8D-CN



176.87
176.91
176.92
176.95
176.96
176.97
177.00
177.01
177.04
177.05
177.08
177.09
177.12
177.13
177.14
177.17
177.18
177.22



LSW-8D

—162.30

136.95

133.98

131.73

130.76

129.87

119.25

115.19

103.86

93.24

91.52

68.01

39.23

39.00

33.79

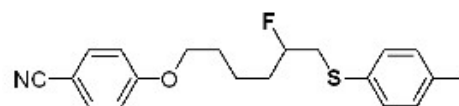
33.59

28.71

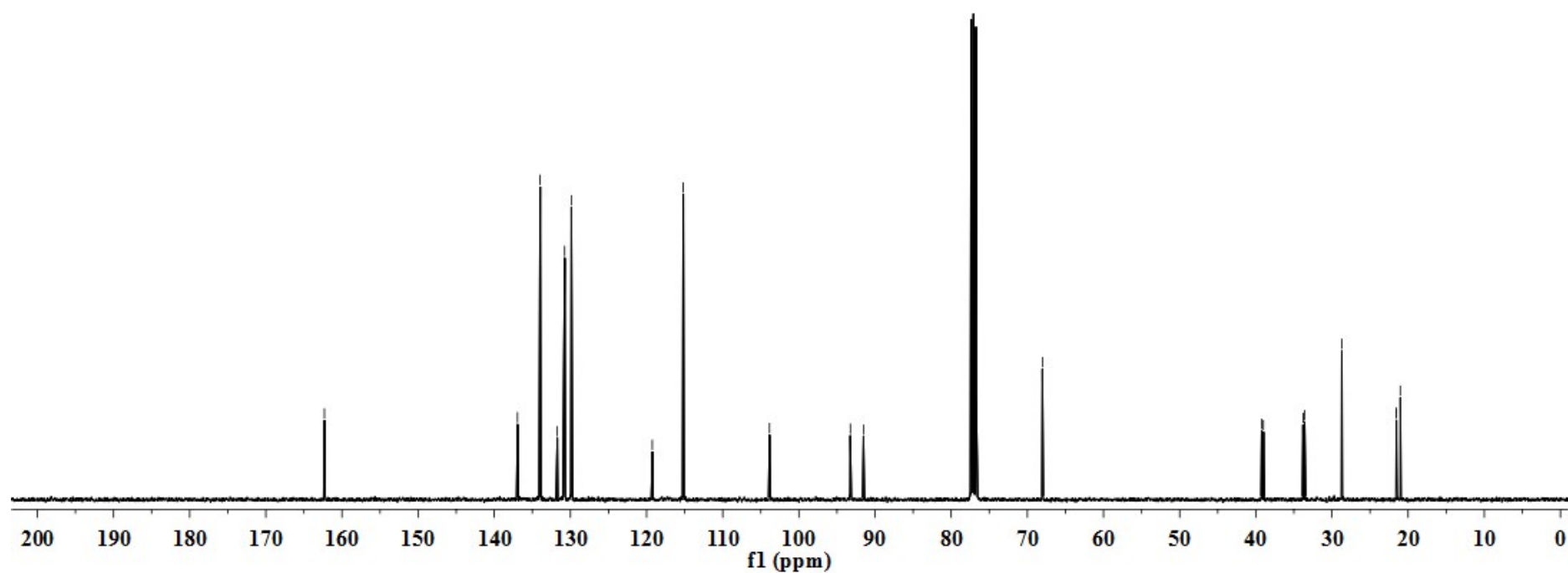
21.56

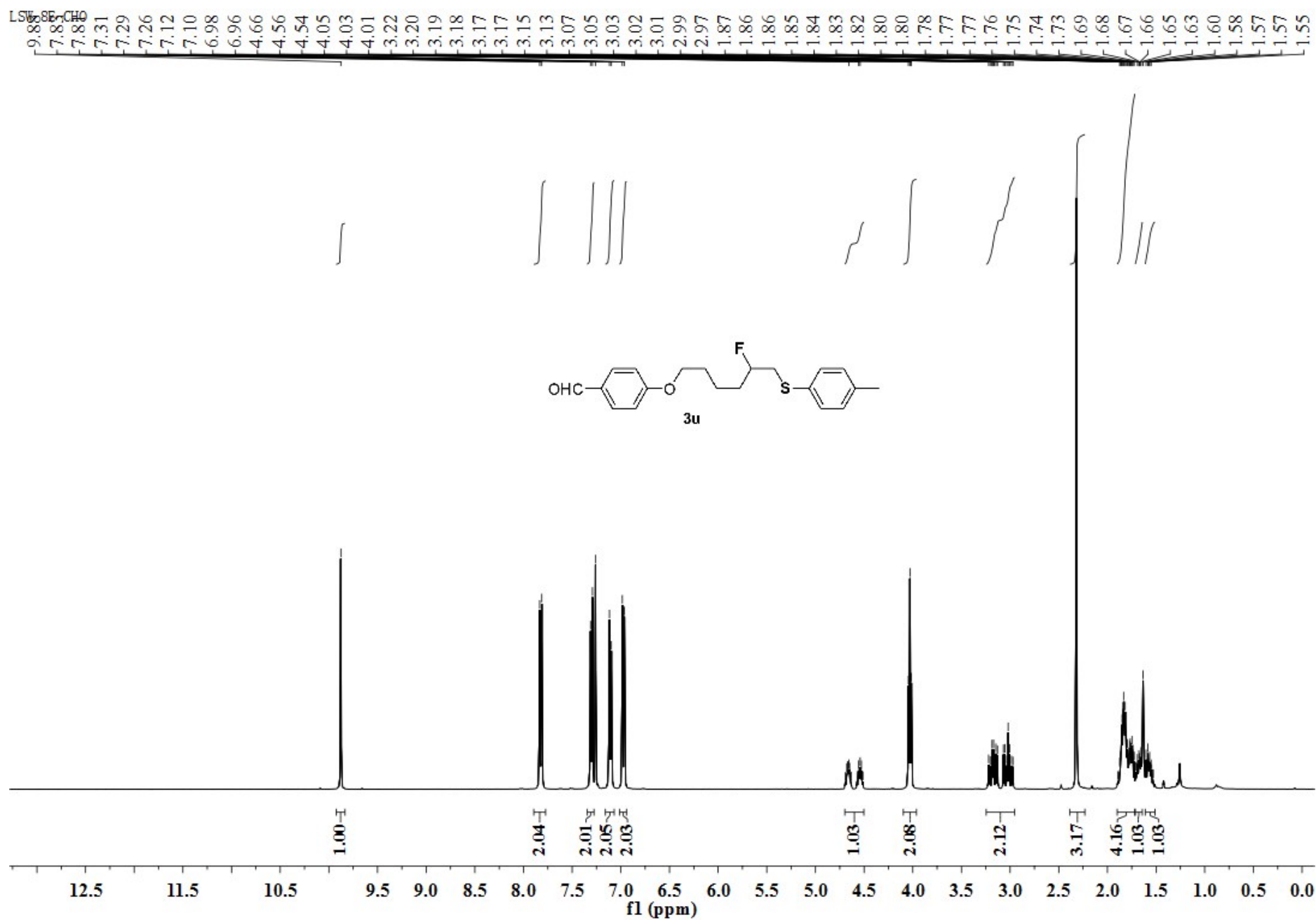
21.53

21.03

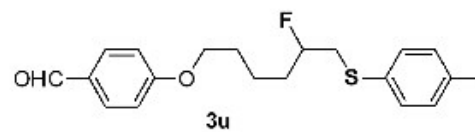


3t

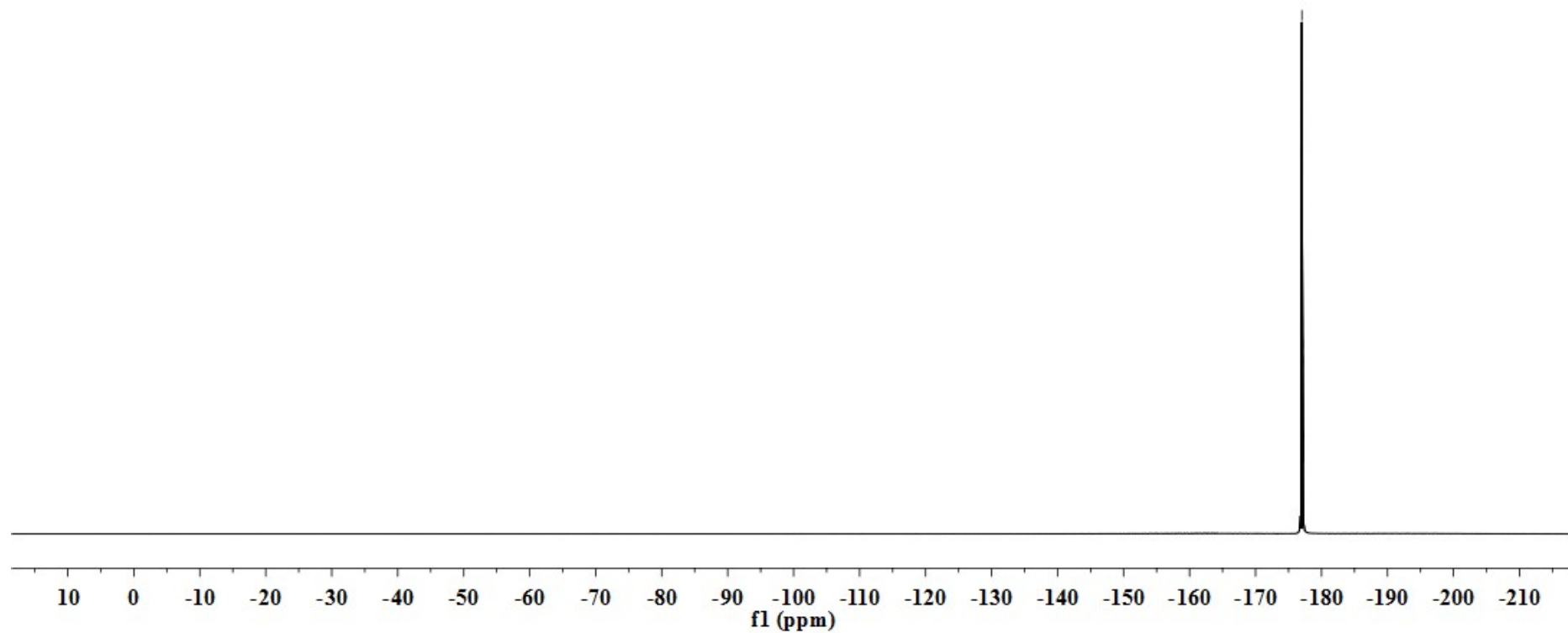




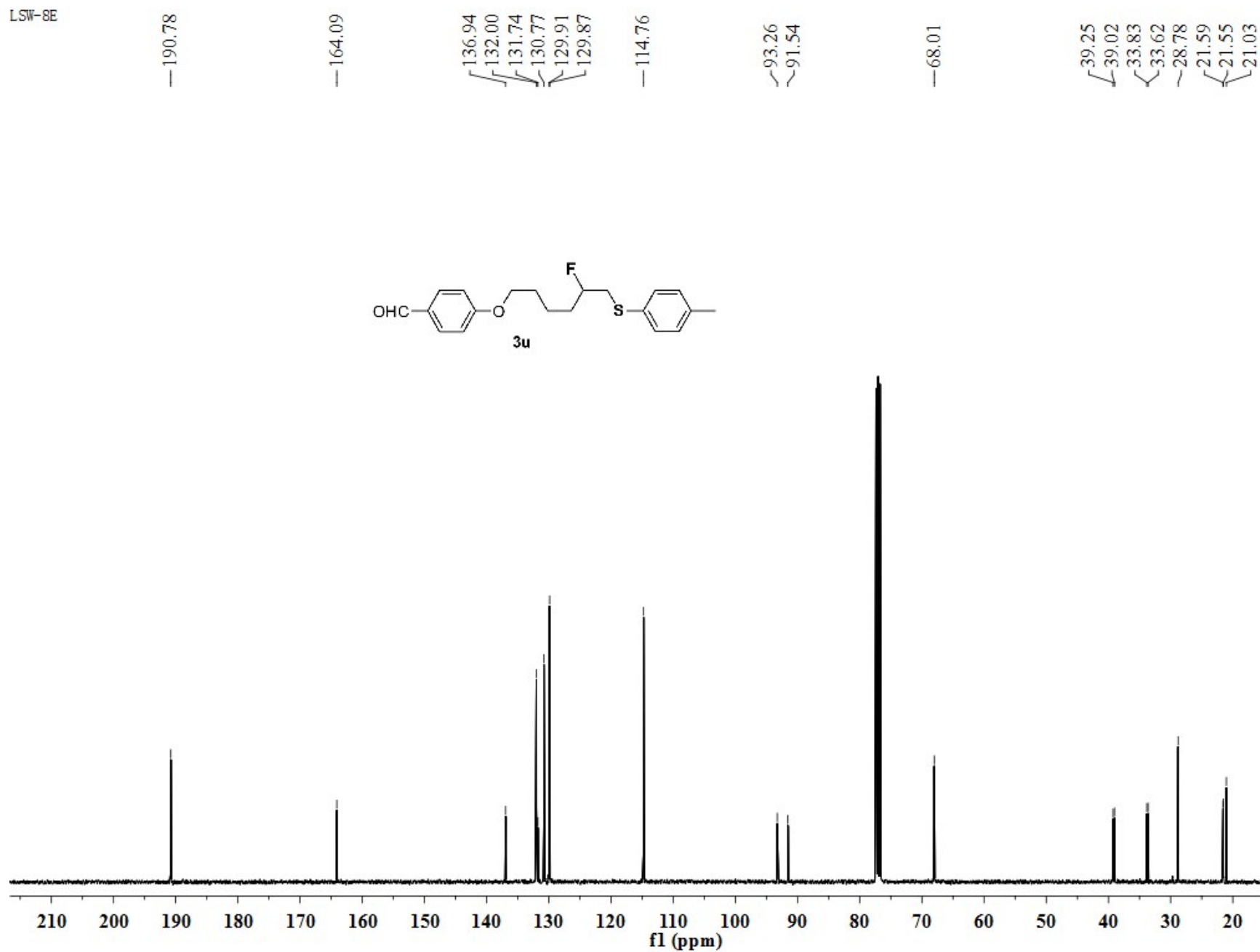
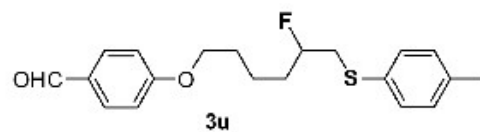
LSW-8E-CHO

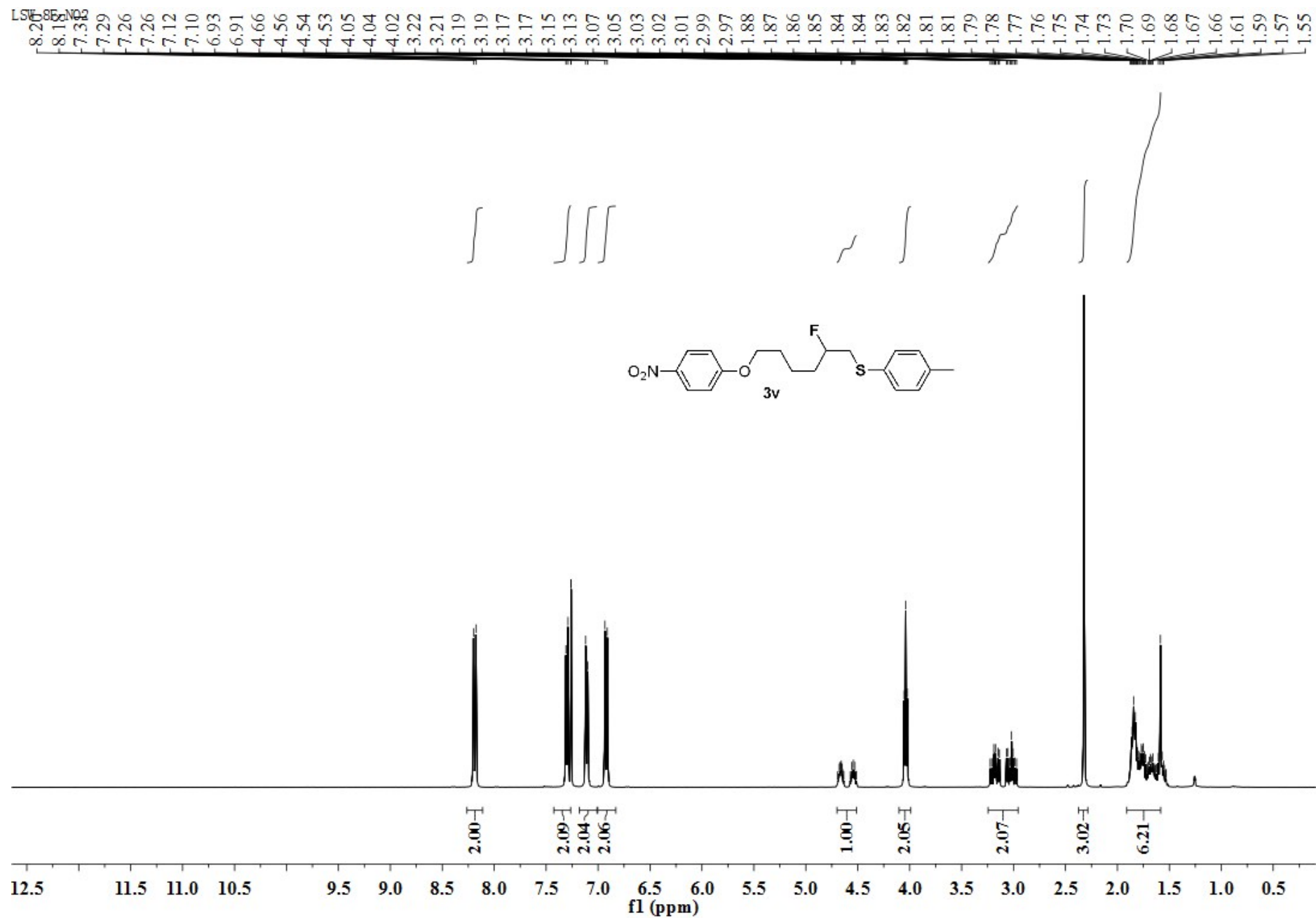


176.85
176.89
176.90
176.93
176.94
176.95
176.97
176.98
177.00
177.02
177.03
177.06
177.07
177.10
177.11
177.12
177.15
177.16
177.21

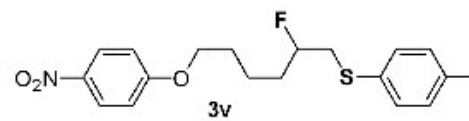


LSW-8E

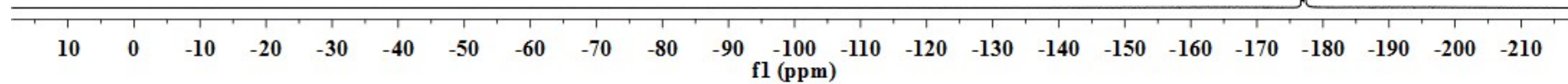




LSW-8F-NO2



176.86
176.90
176.91
176.94
176.96
176.96
176.99
177.01
177.04
177.04
177.07
177.09
177.13
177.14
177.17
177.18
177.22
177.24



LSW-8F

—164.06

~141.46

~136.97

~131.71

~130.76

~129.87

~125.92

—114.41

~93.23

~91.51

—68.48

~39.22

~38.99

~33.78

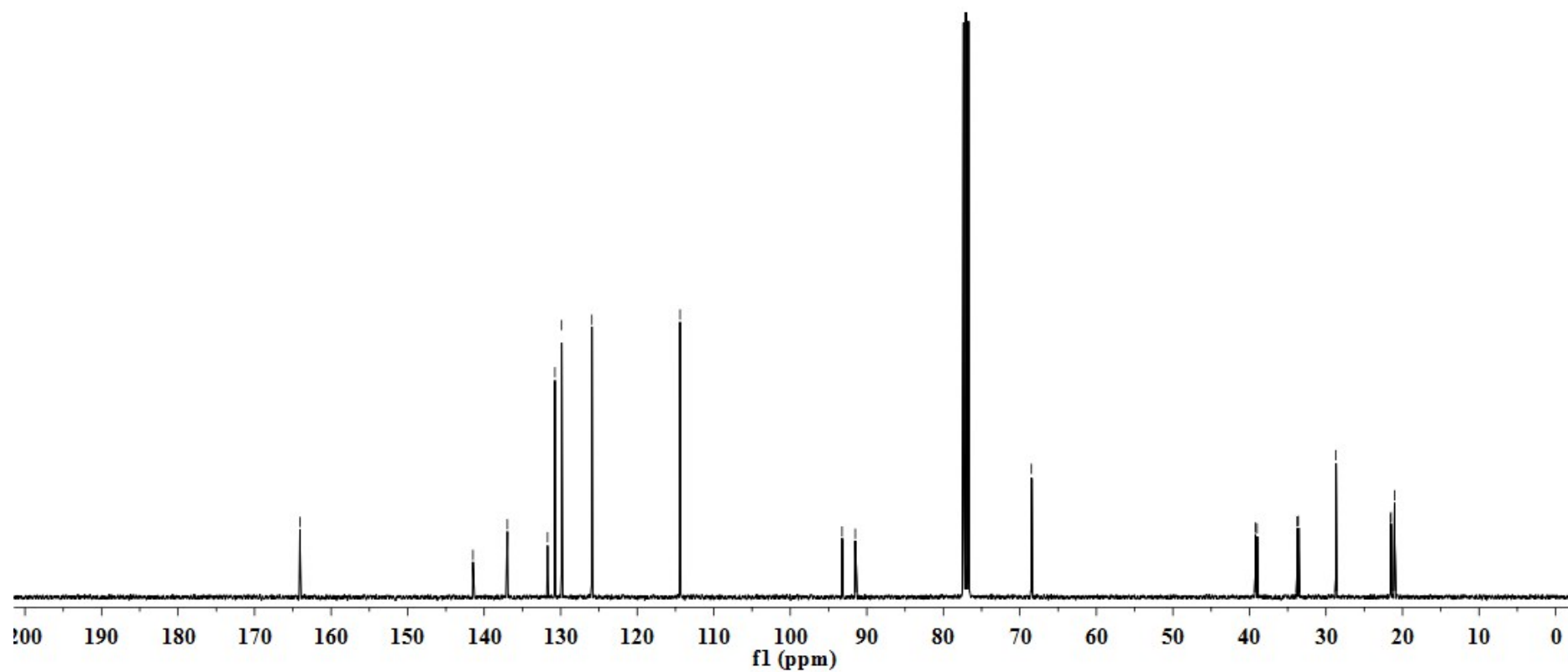
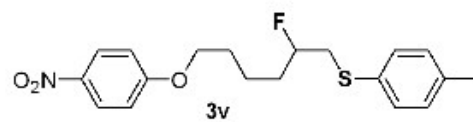
~33.57

~28.70

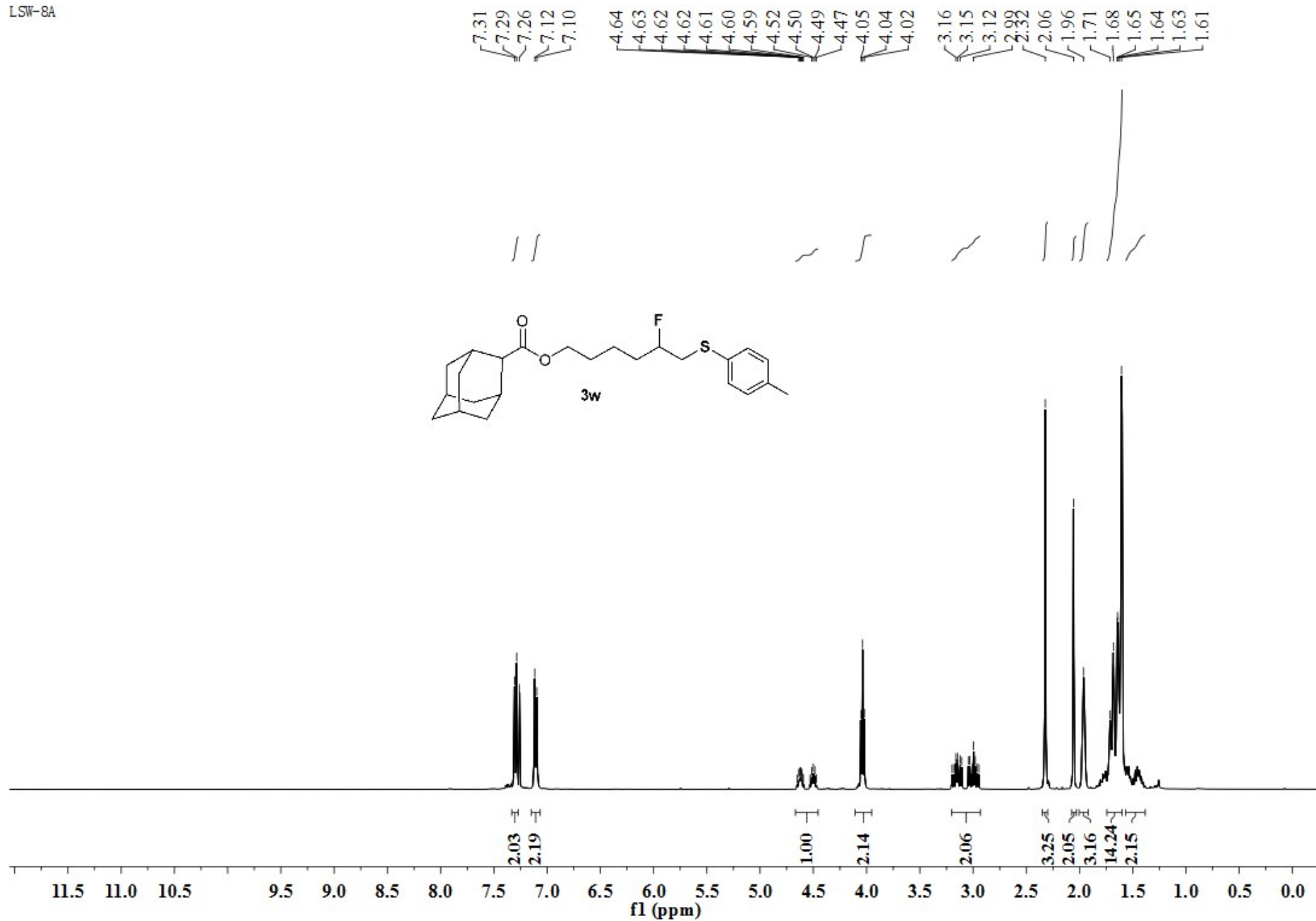
~21.55

~21.52

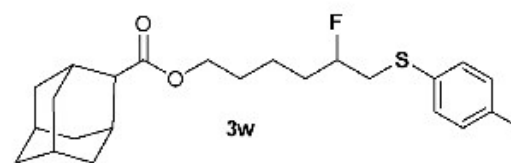
~21.03



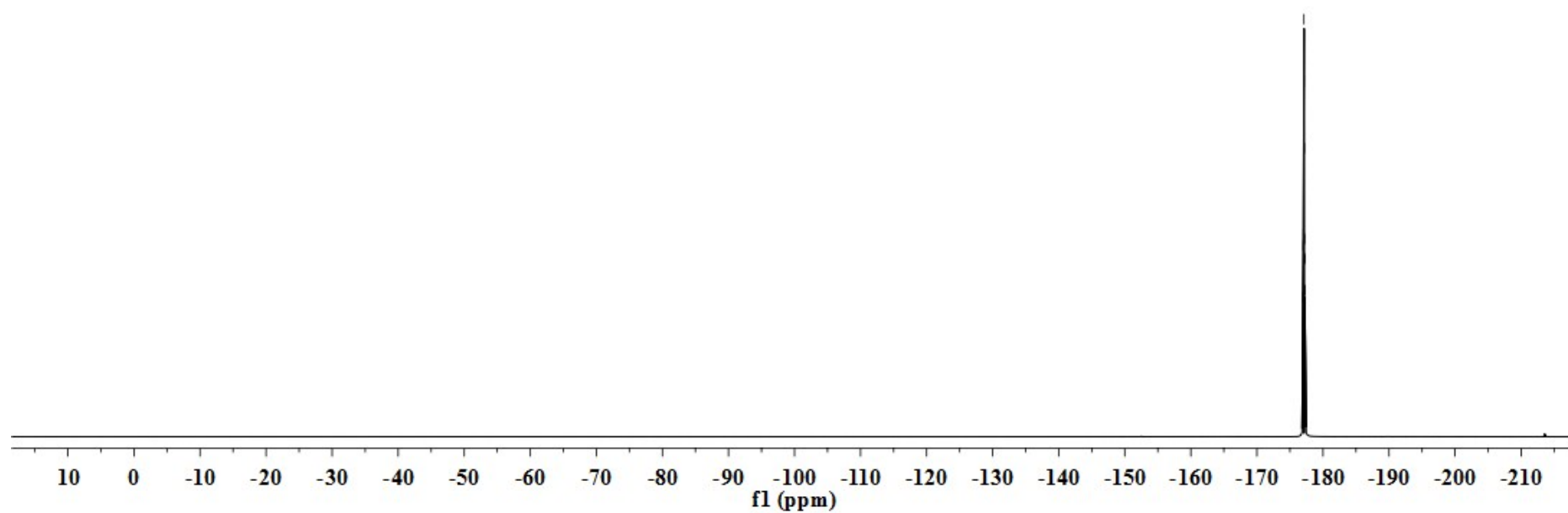
LSW-8A



LSW-8A



176.95
176.99
177.00
177.02
177.04
177.05
177.07
177.08
177.09
177.12
177.13
177.16
177.17
177.20
177.21
177.22
177.25
177.26
177.30



LSW-8B-JIN

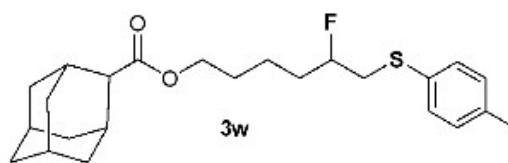
—171.89

136.89
131.75
130.77
129.86

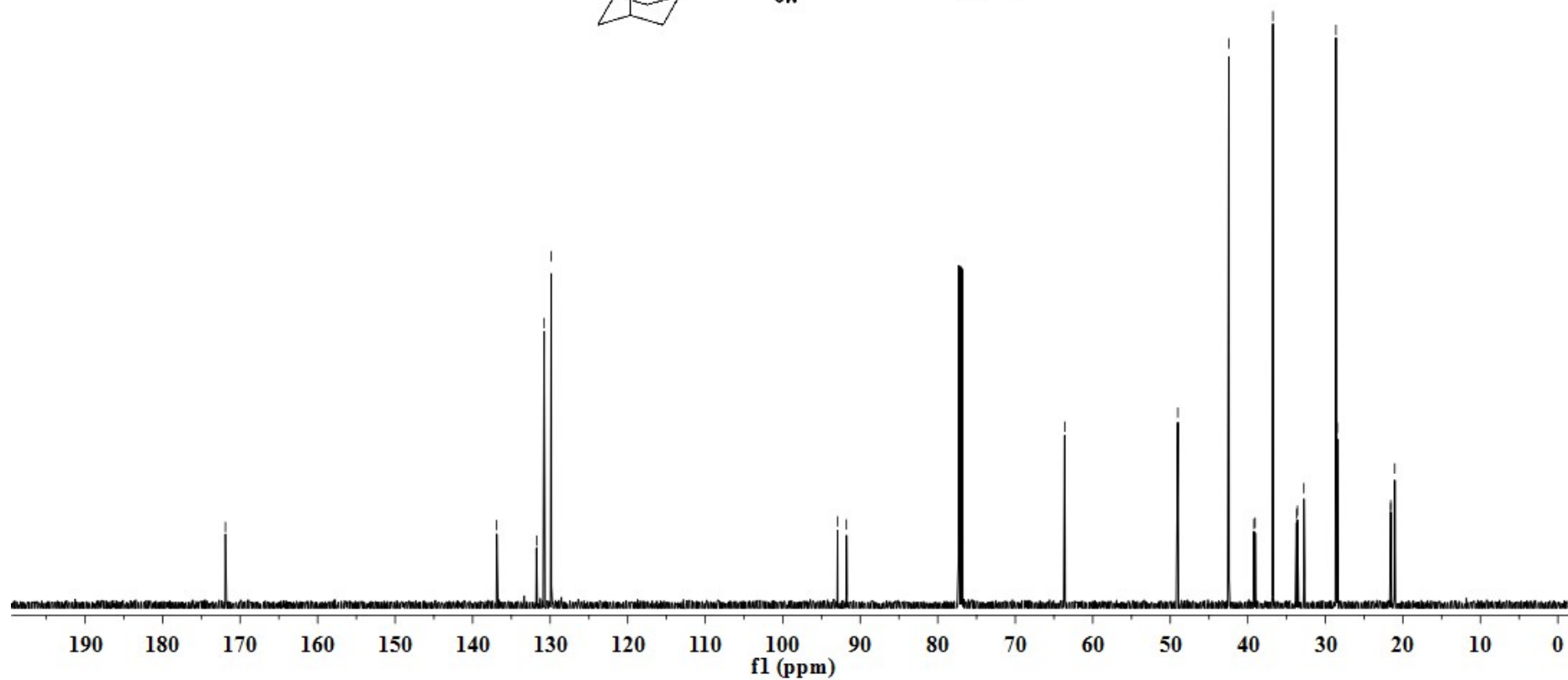
92.92
91.78

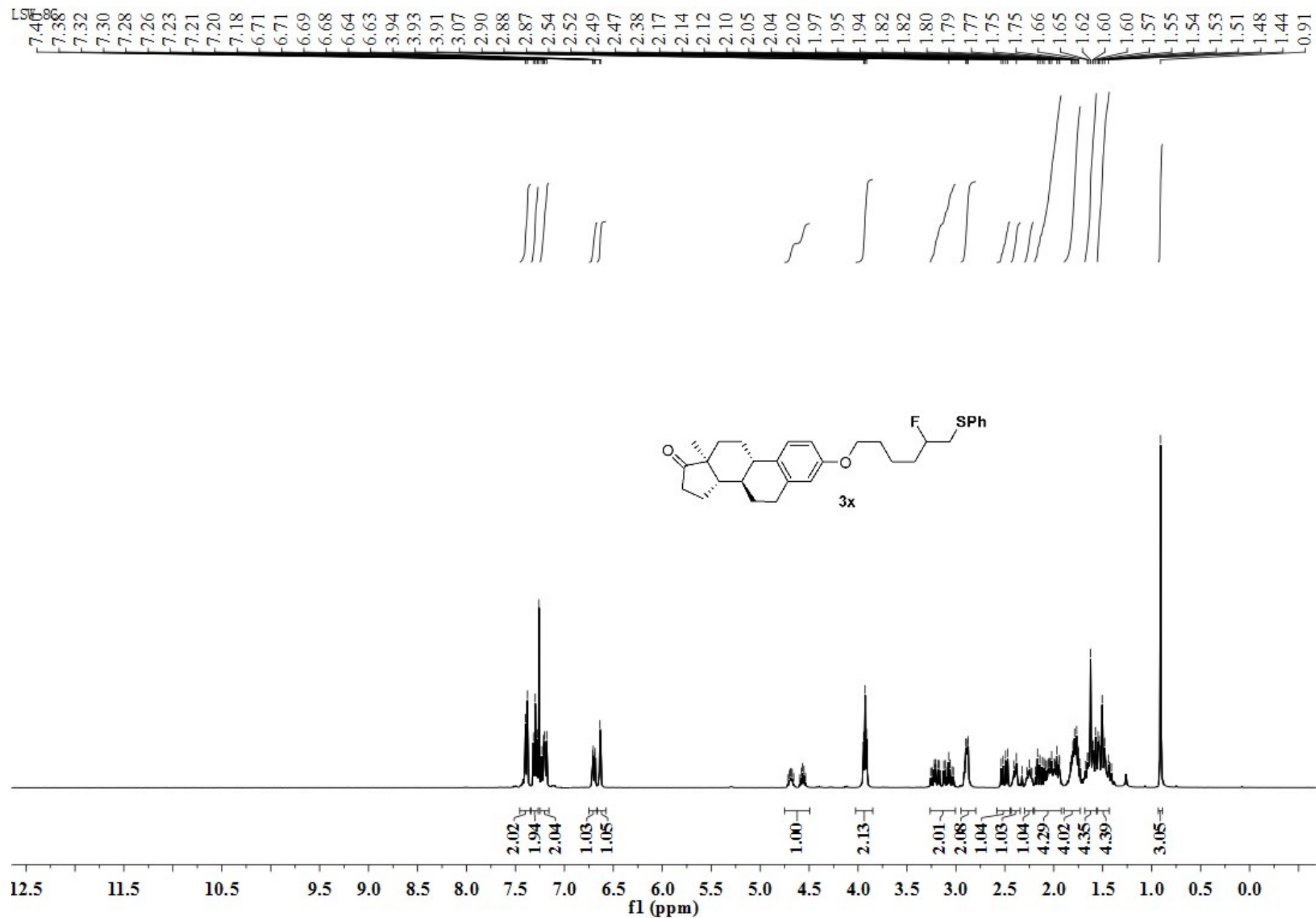
—63.62

49.02
42.43
39.21
39.05
36.76
33.74
33.60
32.76
28.63
28.44
21.57
21.55
21.04



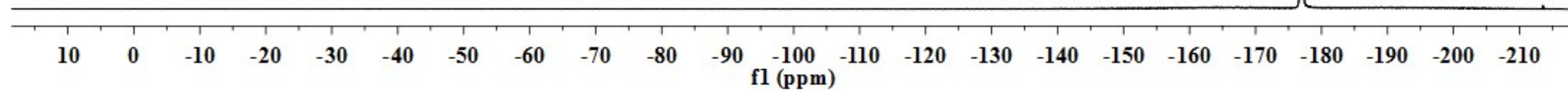
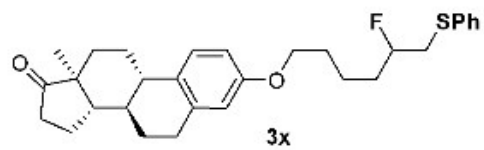
3w



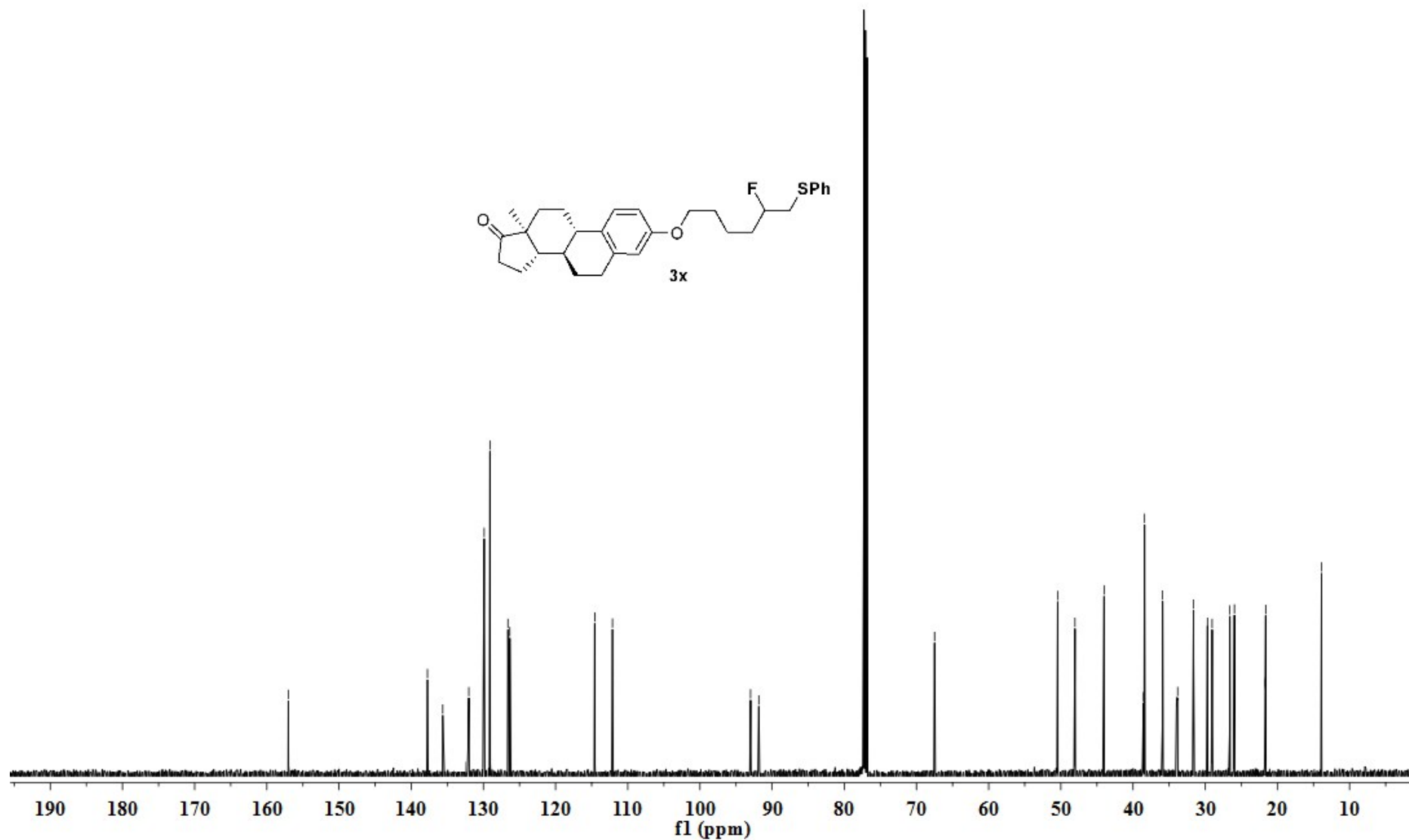


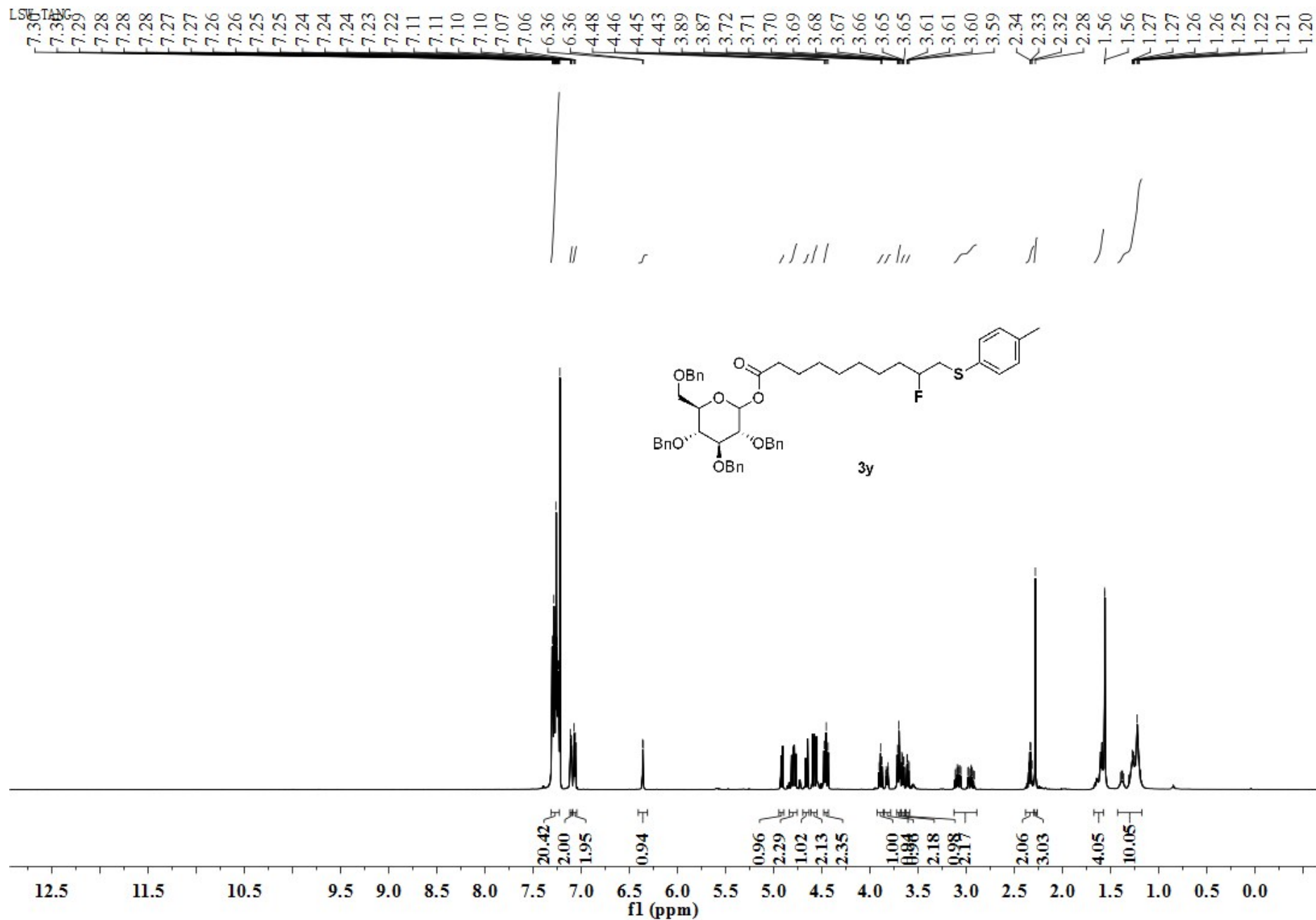
LSW-8C

176.70
176.75
176.76
176.78
176.80
176.81
176.82
176.84
176.86
176.88
176.89
176.91
176.93
176.96
176.97
176.99
177.01
177.02
177.06

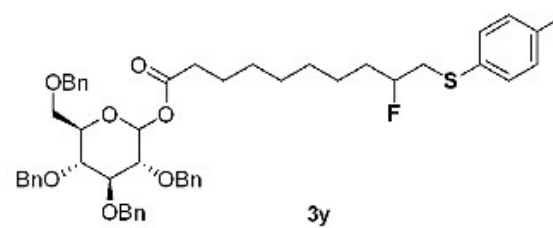


LSW-CI

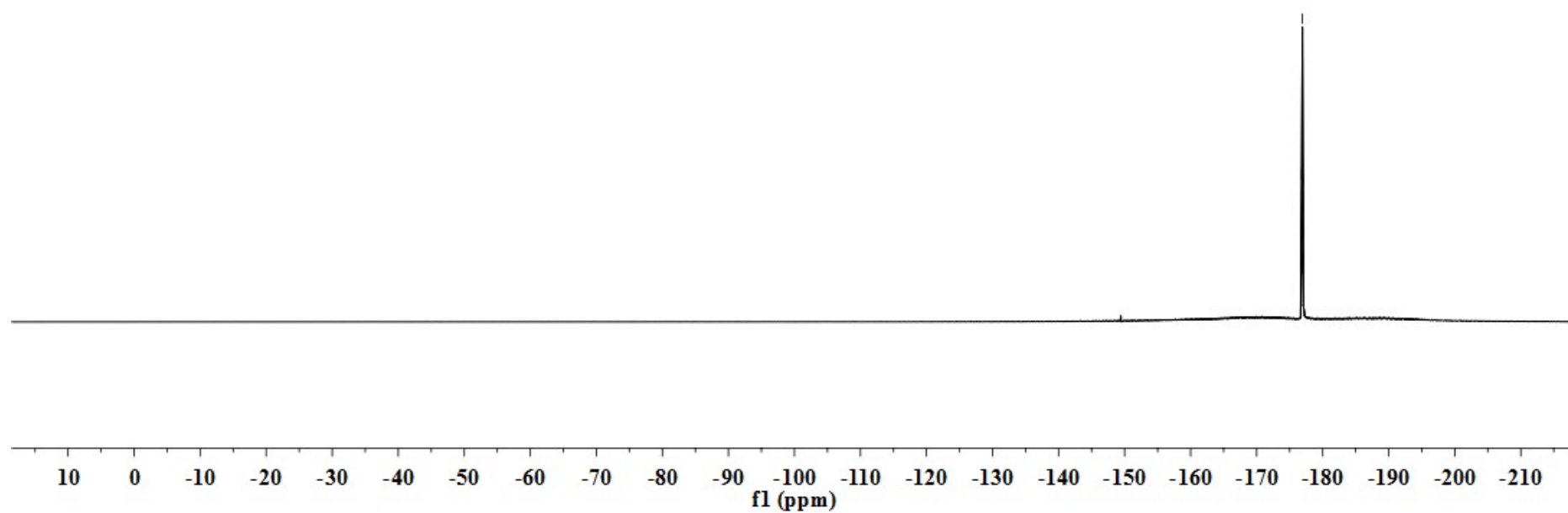




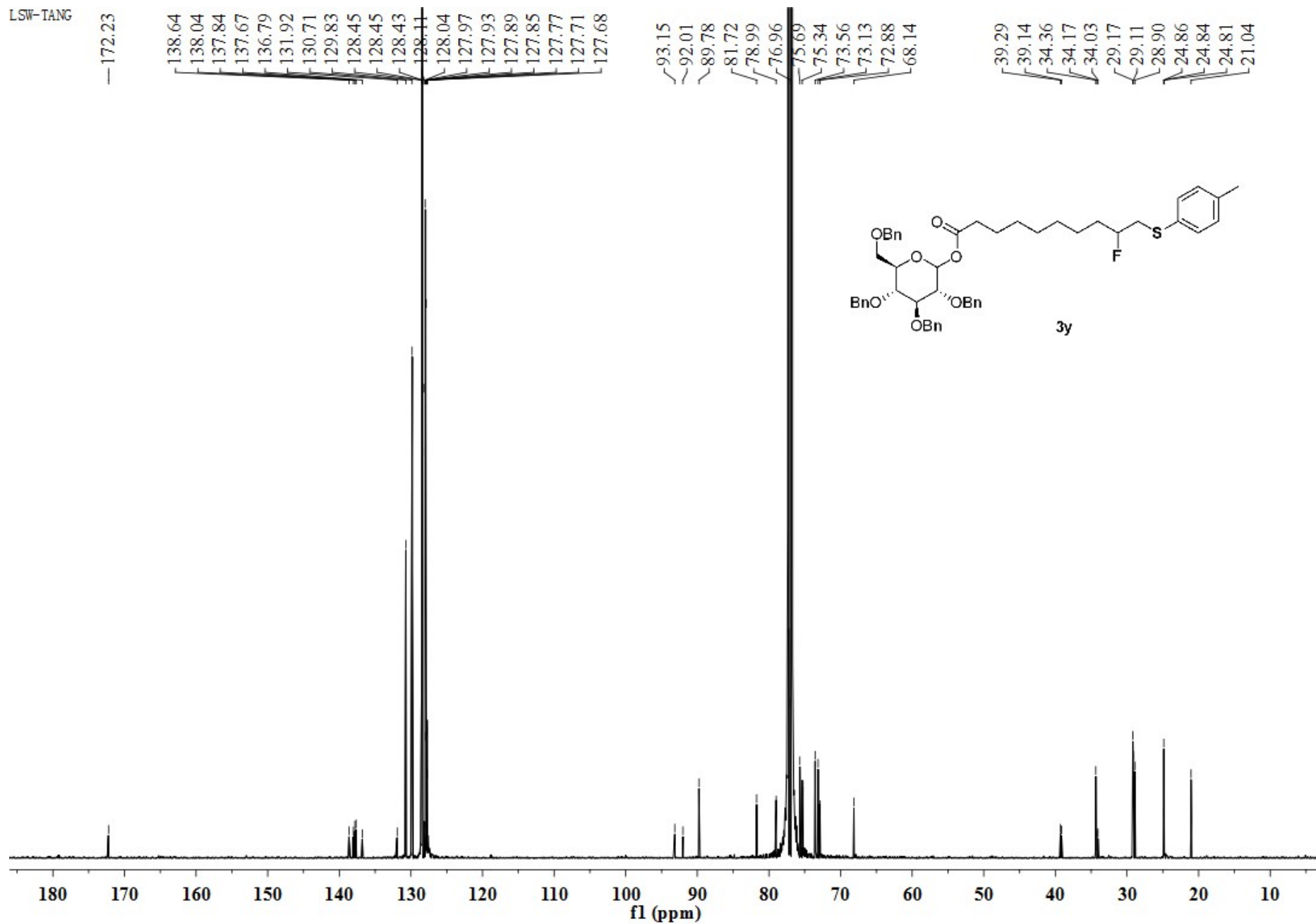
LSW-TANG

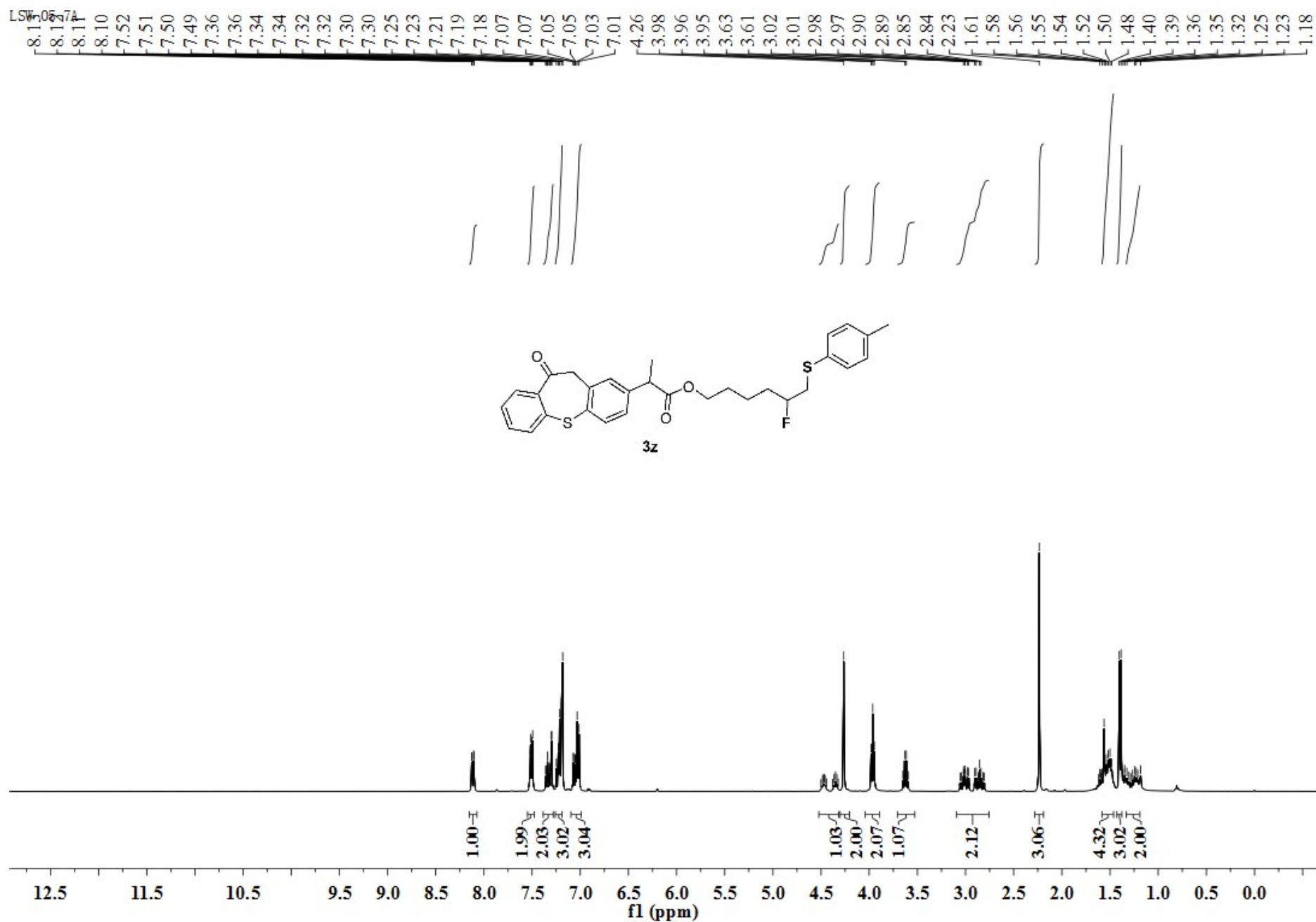


176.80
176.81
176.83
176.83
176.84
176.86
176.87
176.88
176.89
176.91
176.92
176.93
176.95
176.96
176.96
176.97
176.98
176.99
177.00
177.01
177.02
177.04
177.05

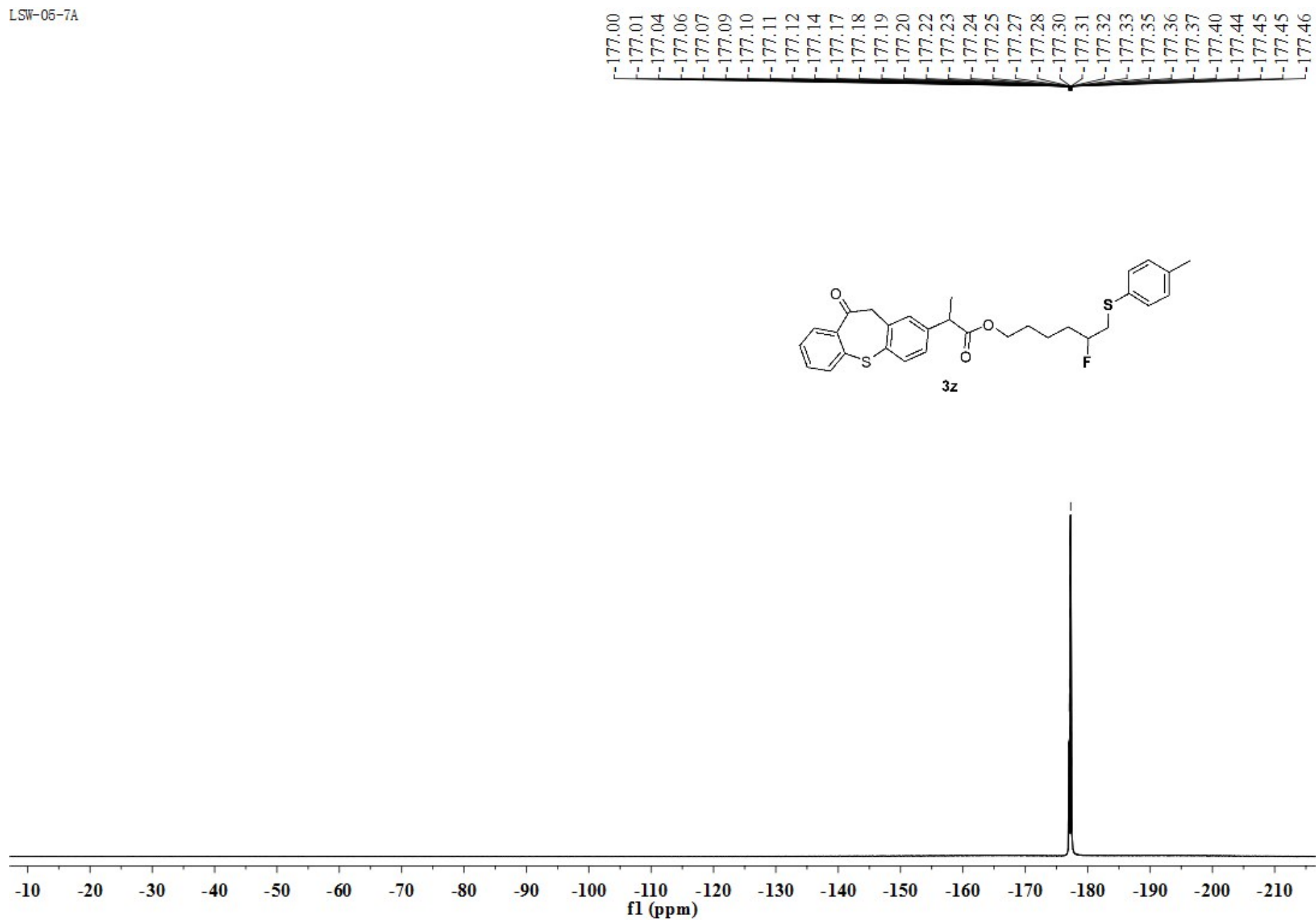


LSW-TANG





LSW-05-7A



LW-7A

—191.30

—173.89

142.78

140.24

137.94

136.86

136.18

133.23

132.51

131.81

131.53

131.47

130.85

130.73

129.85

128.64

126.84

126.34

~93.14

~91.42

—64.63

~51.05

~45.23

~39.17

~38.94

~33.64

~33.43

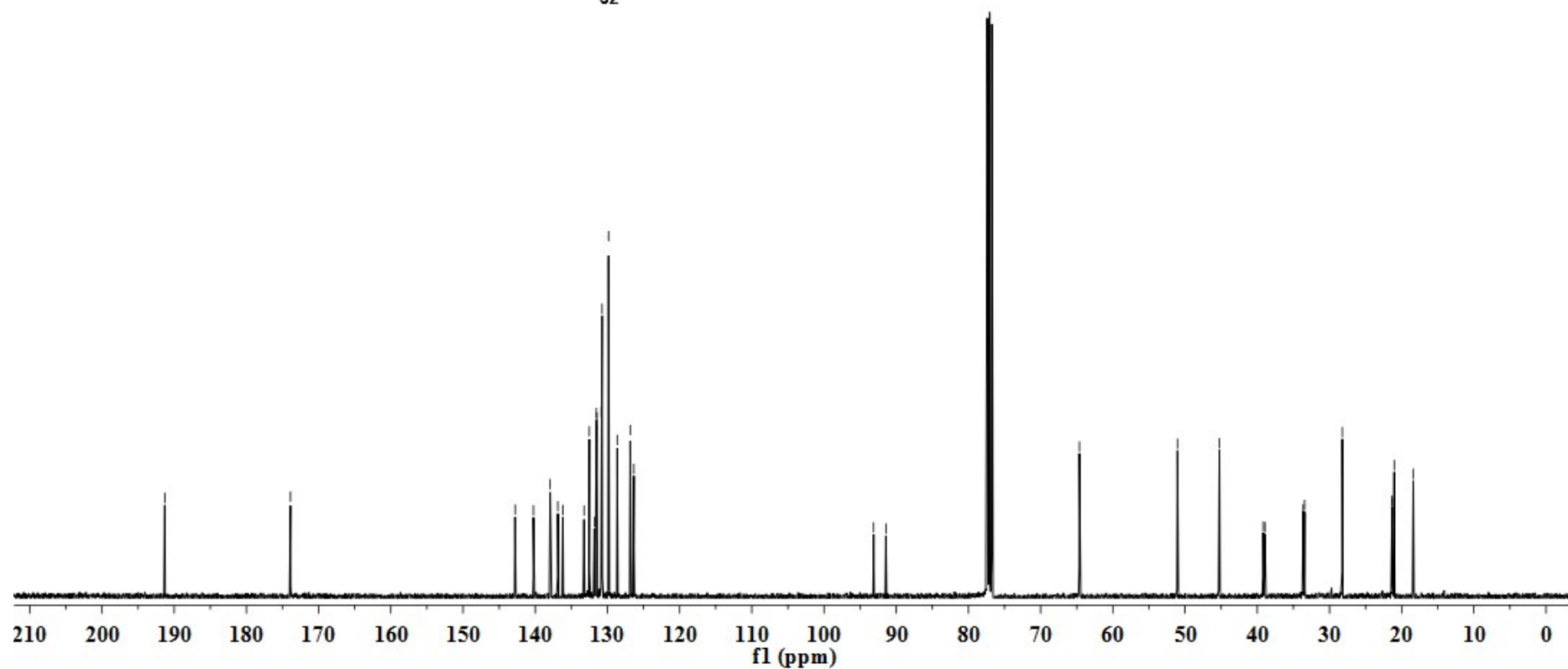
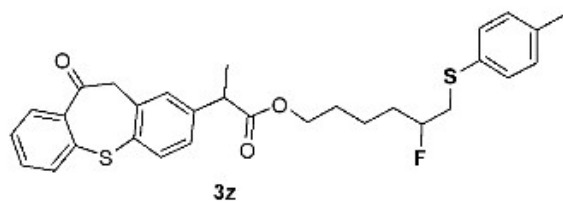
~28.22

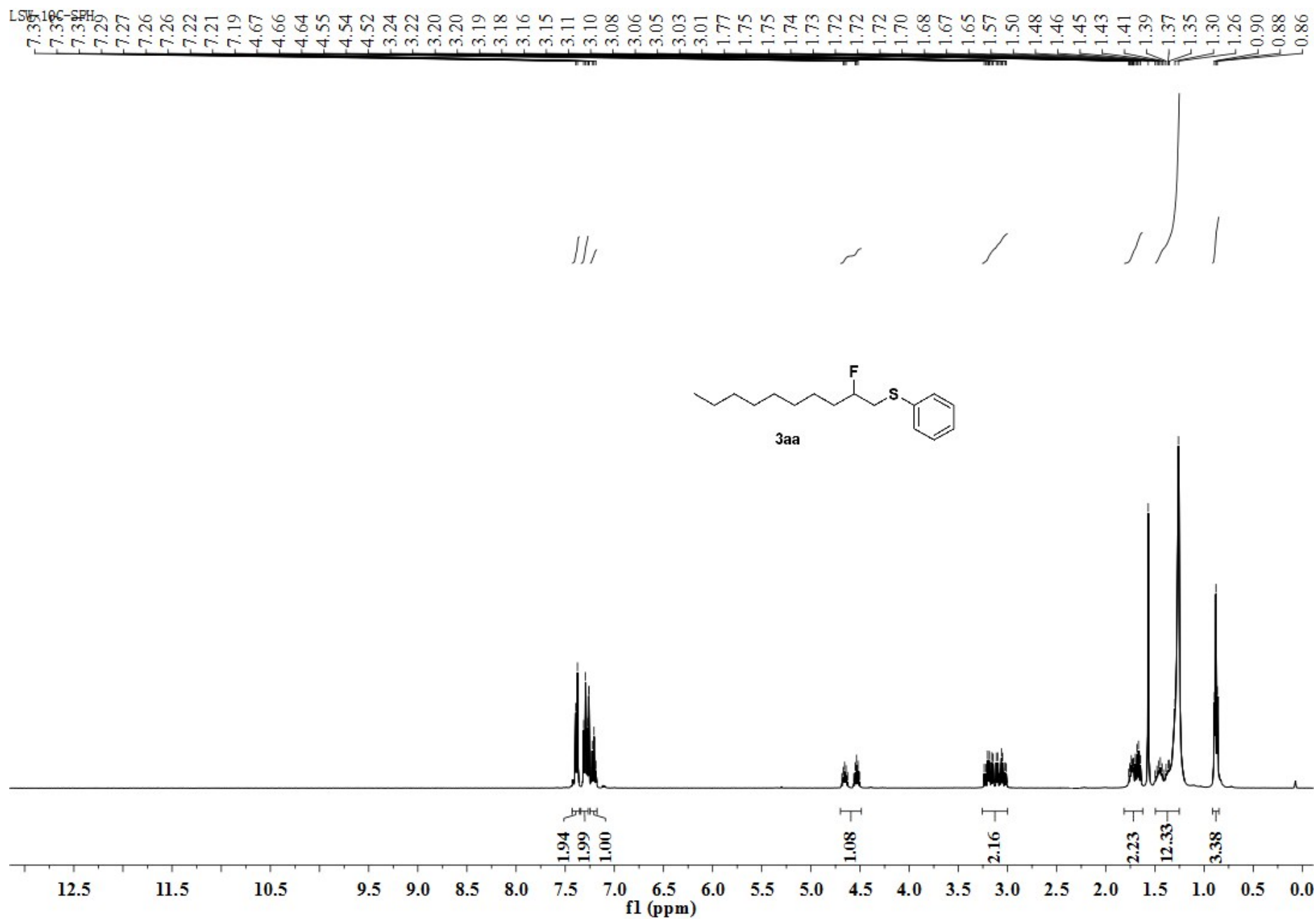
~21.33

~21.30

~21.02

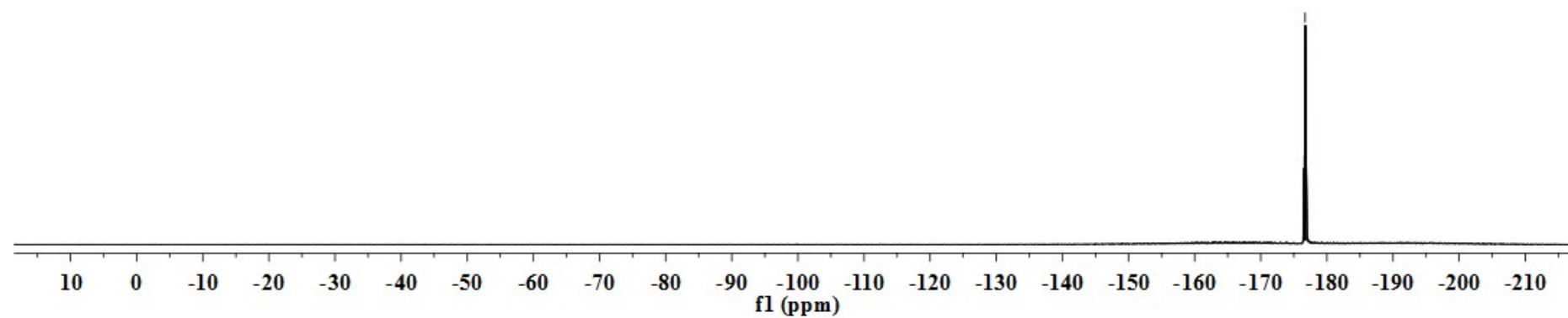
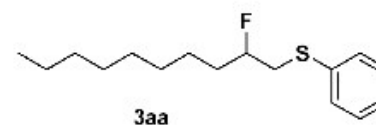
~18.38





LSW-10C-SPH

176.53
176.57
176.58
176.59
176.62
176.64
176.66
176.70
176.71
176.73
176.75
176.77
176.77
176.79
176.81
176.83
176.84
176.89

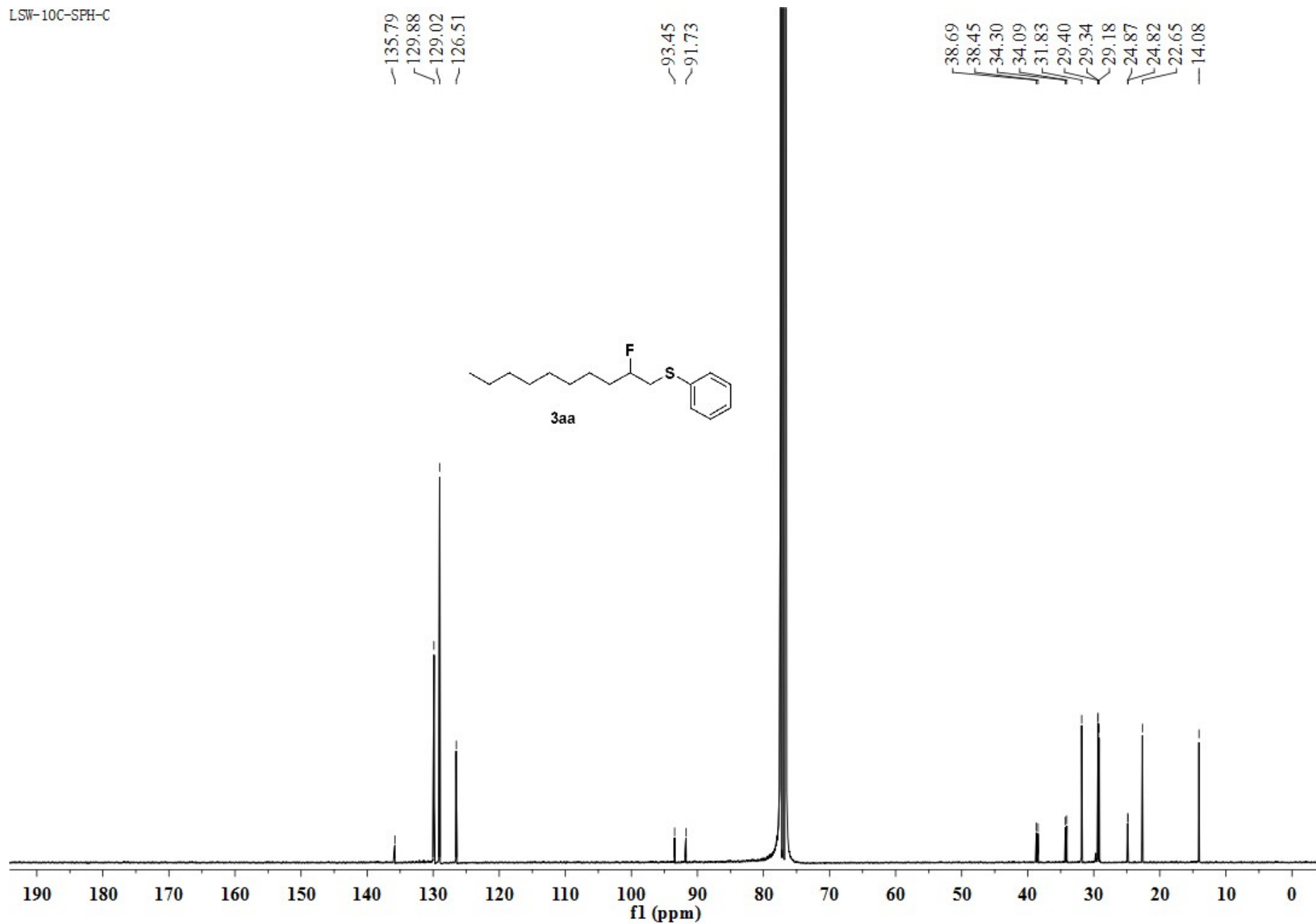
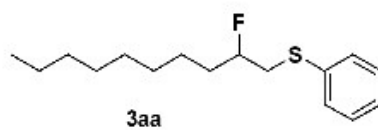


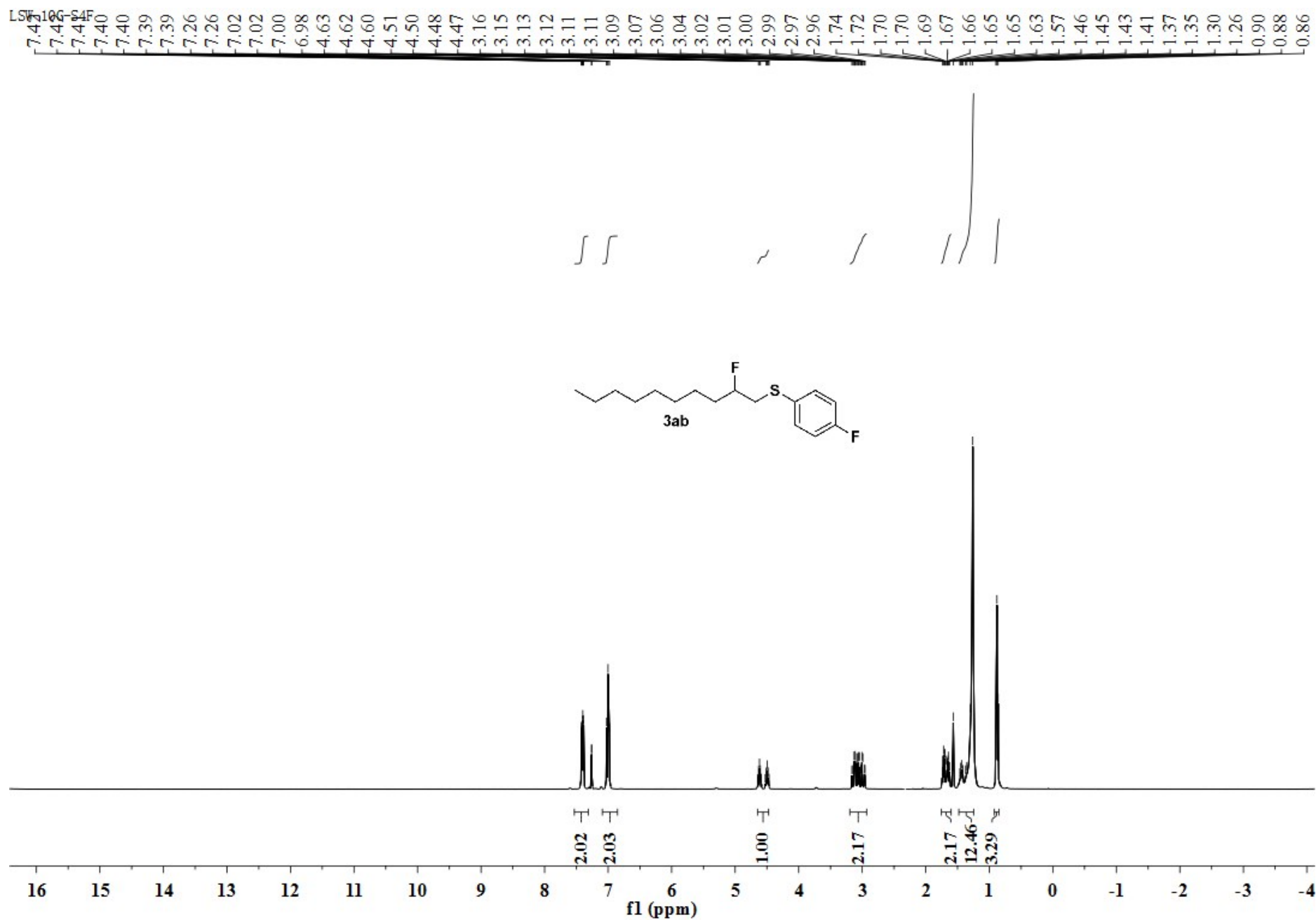
LSW-10C-SPH-C

~135.79
~129.88
~129.02
~126.51

~93.45
~91.73

38.69
38.45
34.30
34.09
31.83
29.40
29.34
29.18
24.87
24.82
22.65
14.08

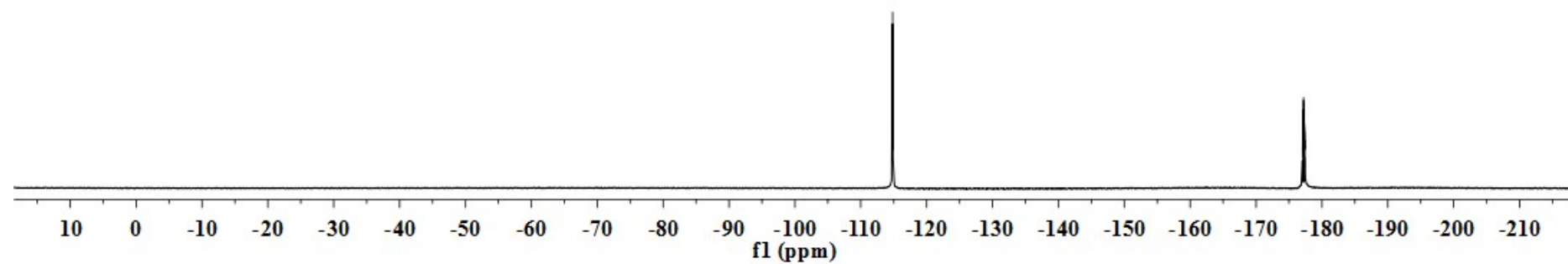
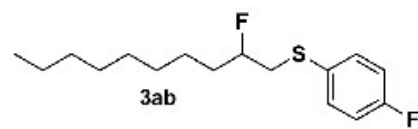




LSW-10C-S4F

-114.82
-114.83
-114.84
-114.85
-114.86

-177.05
-177.09
-177.10
-177.15
-177.16
-177.17
-177.22
-177.23
-177.25
-177.28
-177.30
-177.33
-177.34
-177.35
-177.36
-177.38
-177.40



LSW-10C-S4F-C

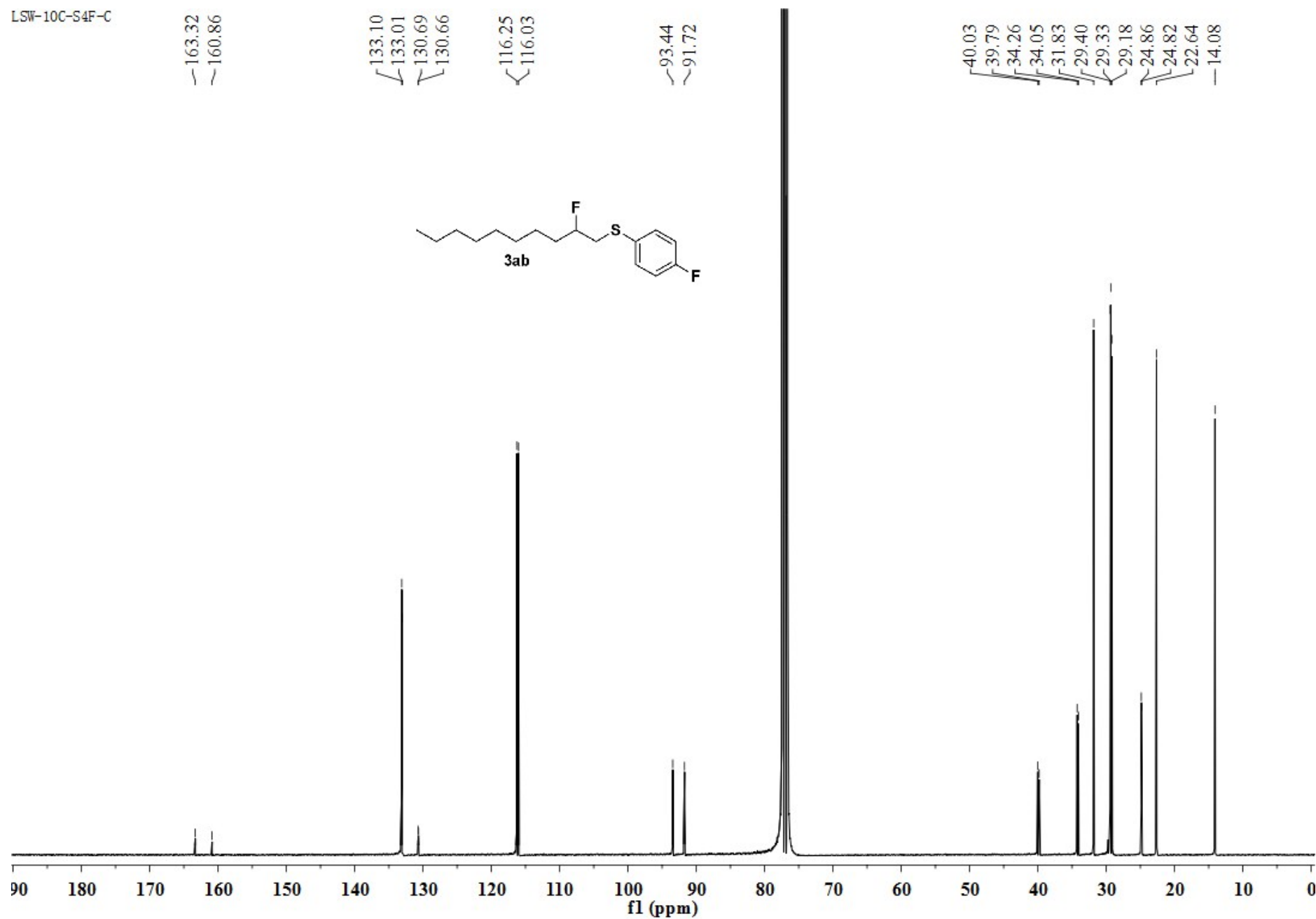
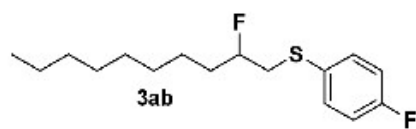
~163.32
~160.86

133.10
133.01
130.69
130.66

116.25
116.03

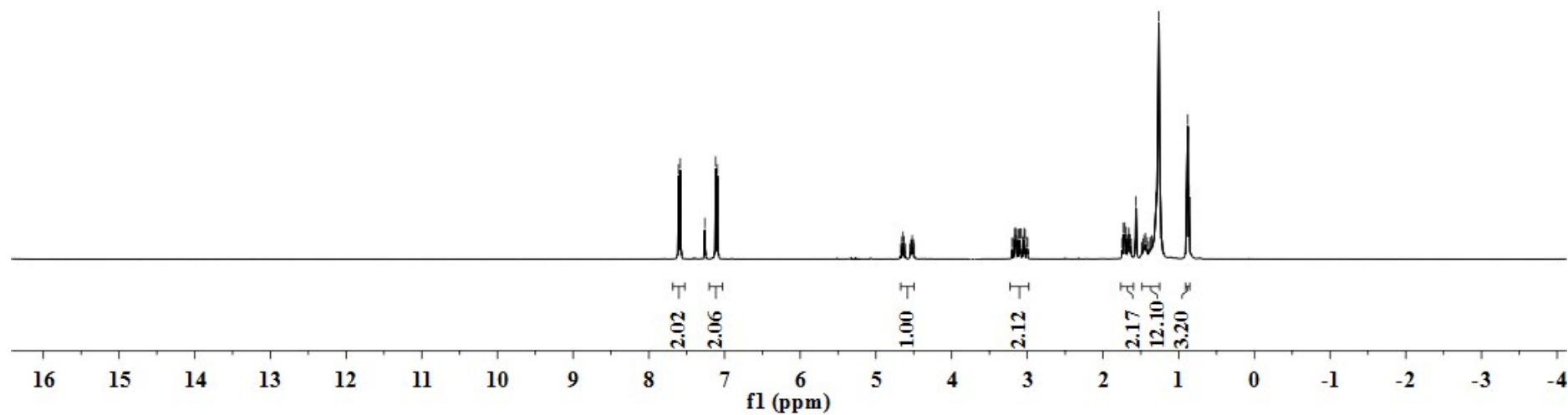
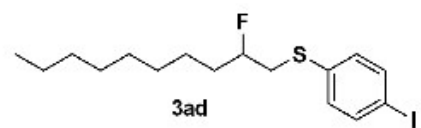
~93.44
~91.72

40.03
39.79
34.26
34.05
31.83
29.40
29.33
29.18
24.86
24.82
22.64
14.08



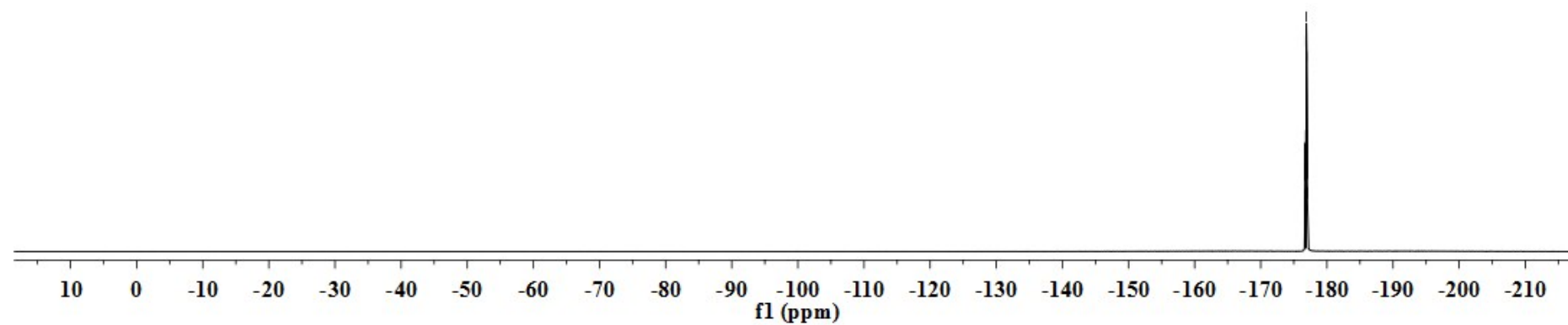
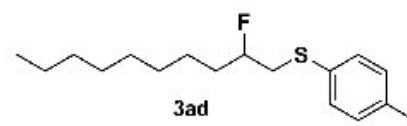
LSW-10C-S4I

7.61
7.59
7.26
7.12
7.10
4.66
4.64
4.63
4.52
4.51
4.51
3.17
3.15
3.10
3.04
1.73
1.71
1.69
1.67
1.66
1.66
1.64
1.56
1.46
1.44
1.42
1.36
1.30
1.26
1.23
0.90
0.88
0.86



LSW-10C-S4I

176.70
176.74
176.76
176.77
176.80
176.82
176.83
176.86
176.87
176.89
176.93
176.95
176.96
177.00
177.02
177.06

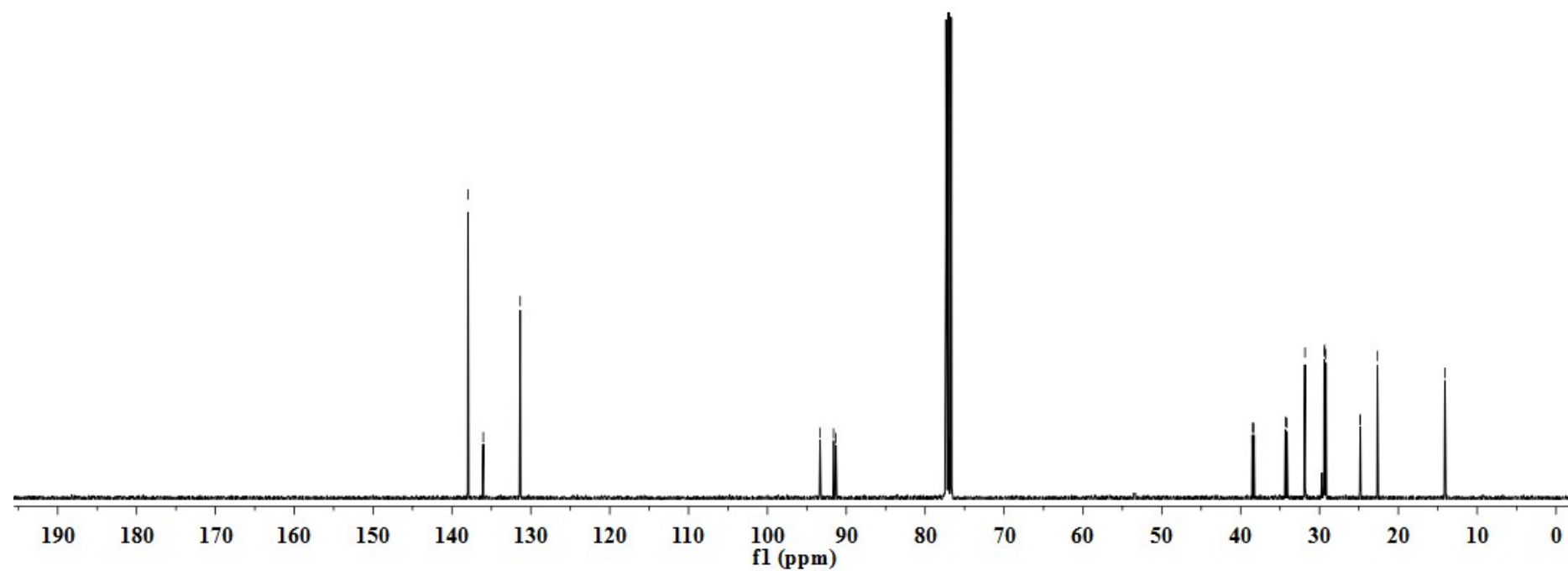
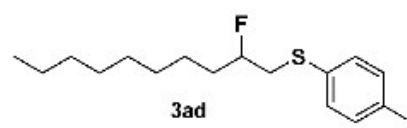


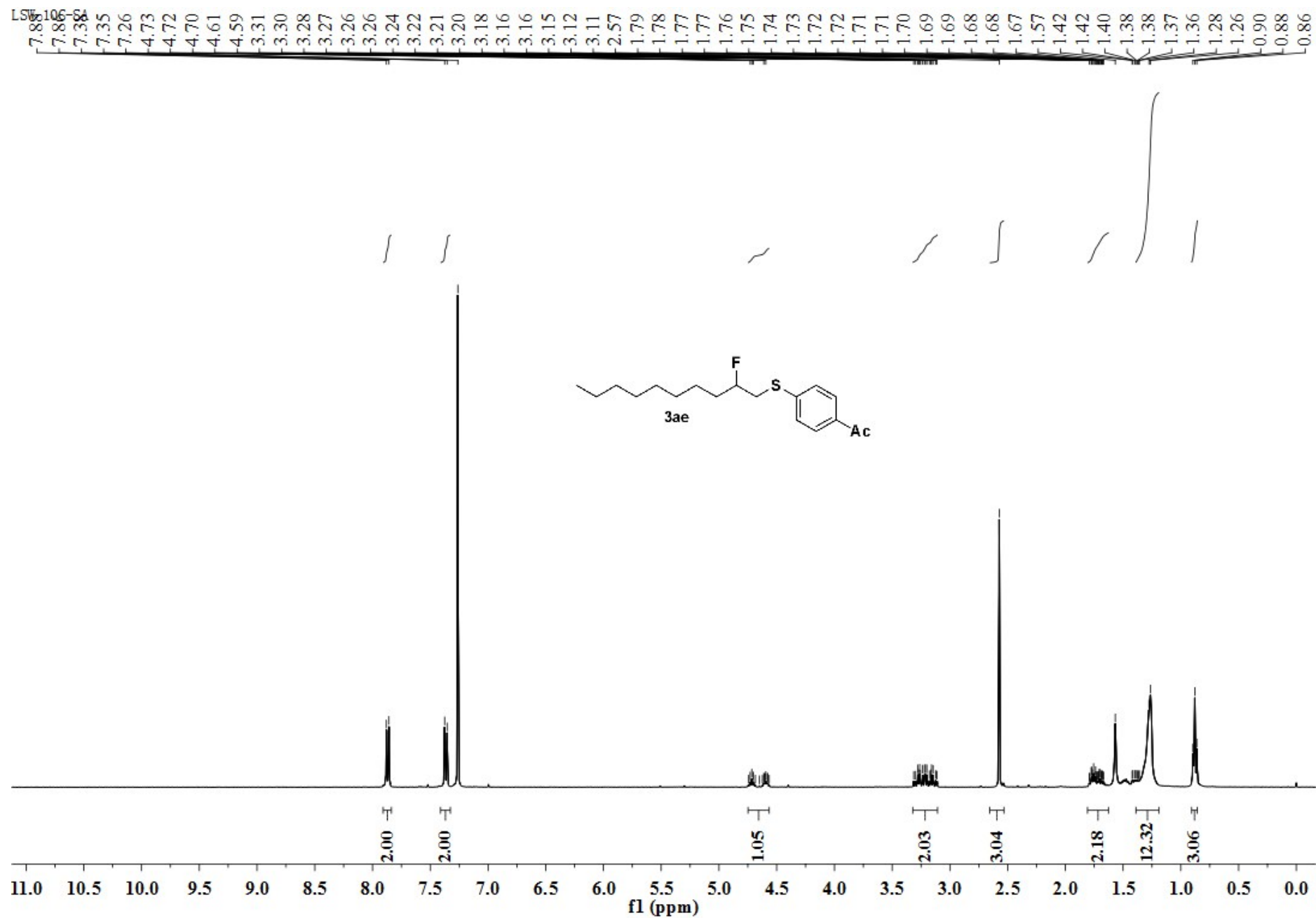
LSW-10C-S4I-C

137.97
136.03
131.36

93.32
91.60
91.31

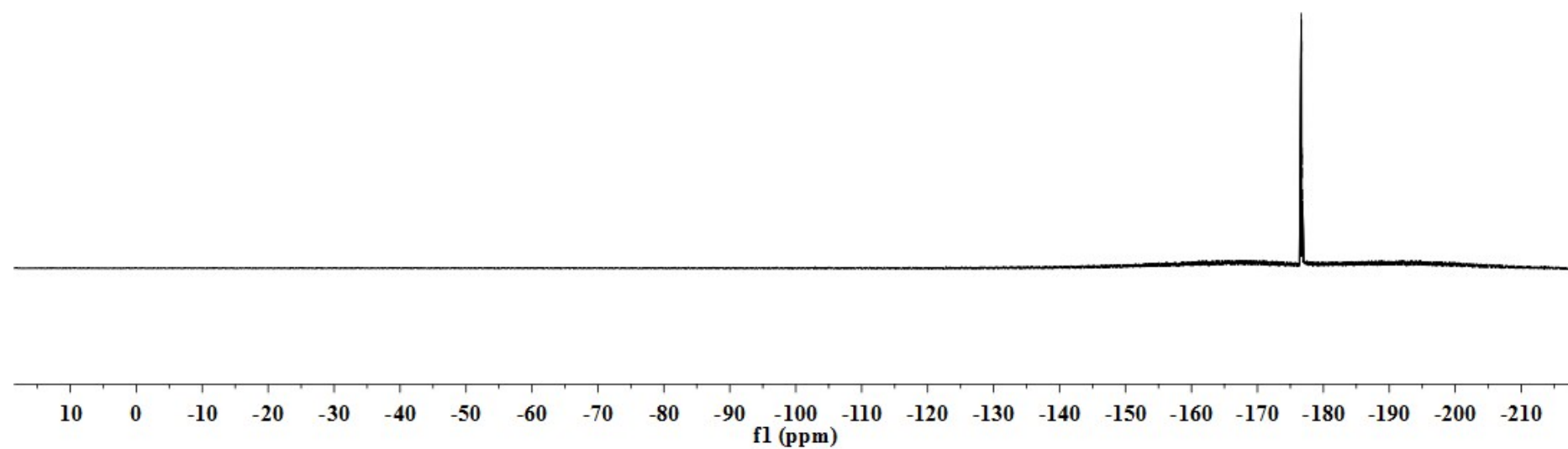
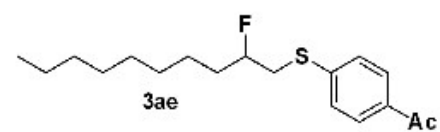
38.53
38.29
34.32
34.12
31.84
29.40
29.33
29.18
24.86
24.83
22.65
14.09





LSW-10C-SA

176.47
176.52
176.53
176.55
176.57
176.58
176.60
176.63
176.65
176.66
176.68
176.70
176.71
176.73
176.76
176.77
176.79
176.83



1sw-10c-sac
—197.14

—143.38

—134.41

—128.87

—127.11

—92.92

—91.77

36.93

36.77

34.41

34.27

31.83

29.40

29.33

29.19

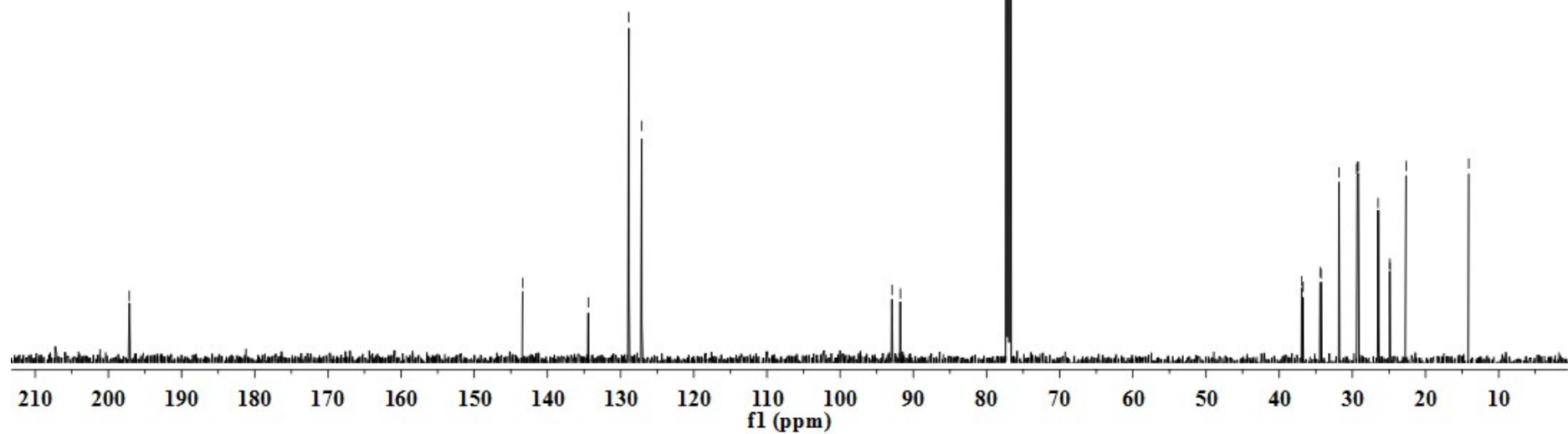
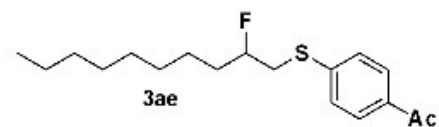
26.47

24.89

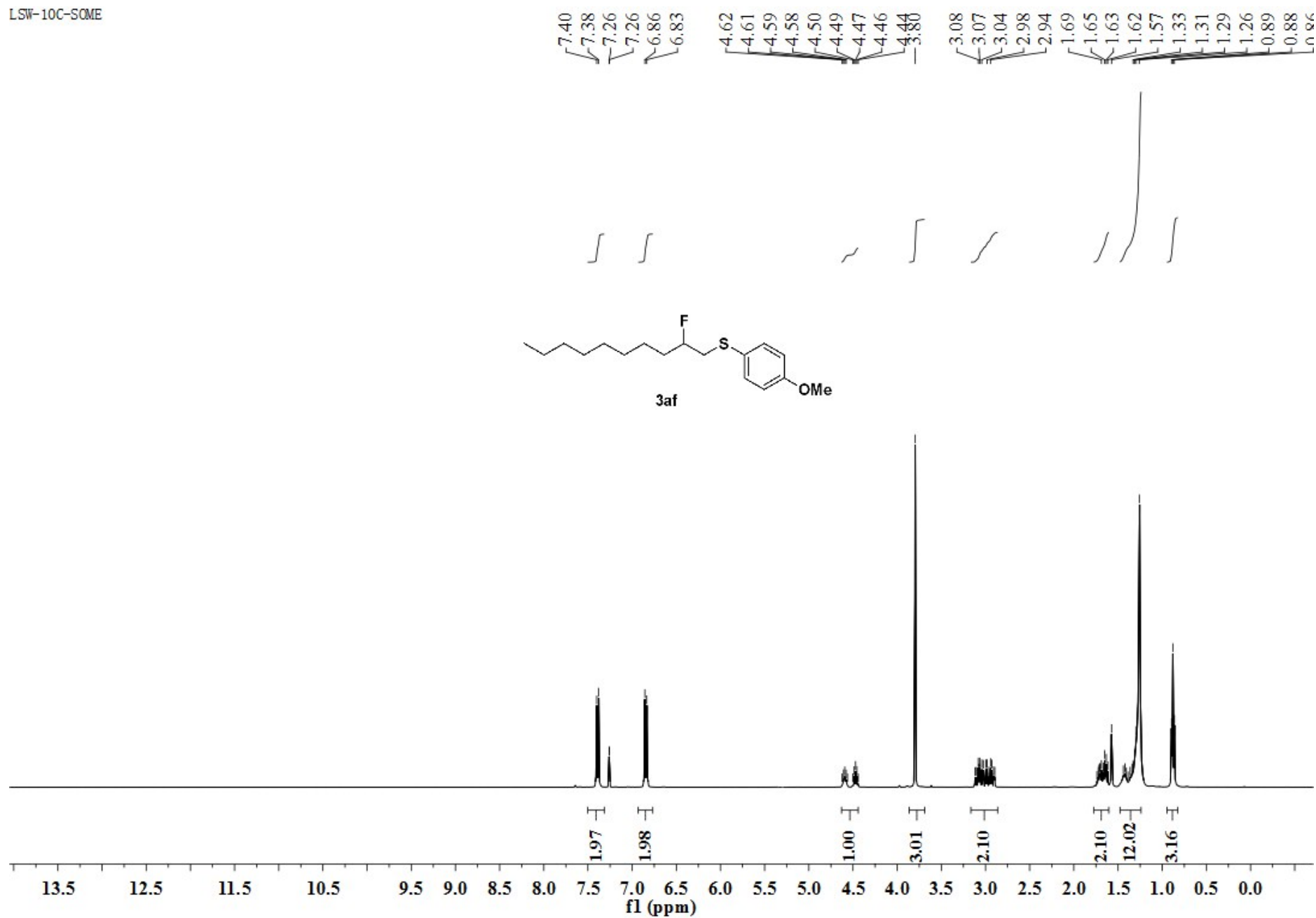
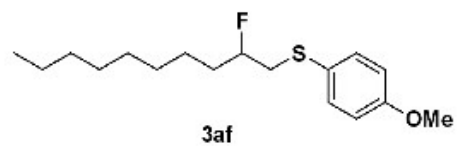
24.86

22.65

—14.10

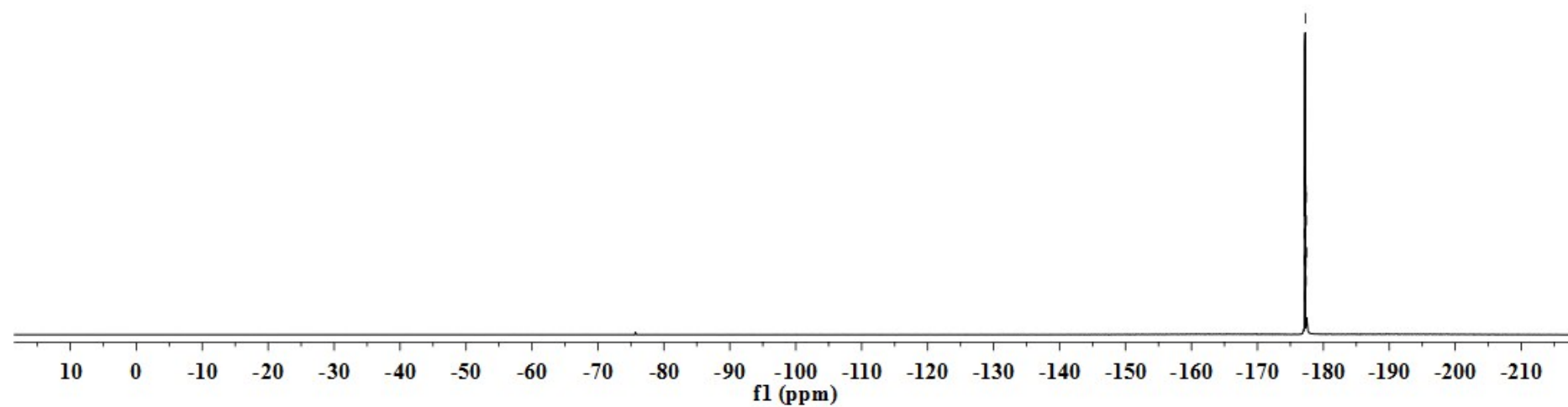
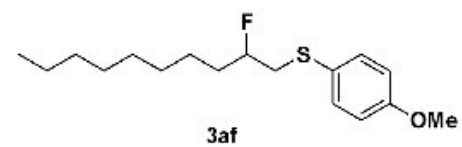


LSW-10C-SOME



LSW-10C-SOME

-177.10
-177.14
-177.15
-177.17
-177.20
-177.21
-177.23
-177.25
-177.27
-177.29
-177.31
-177.33
-177.34
-177.35
-177.36
-177.38
-177.40
-177.42
-177.46



LSW-10C-SOME-C

—159.27

—133.77

—125.88

—114.69

~93.53

~91.81

—55.34

40.67

34.20

34.00

31.84

29.41

29.36

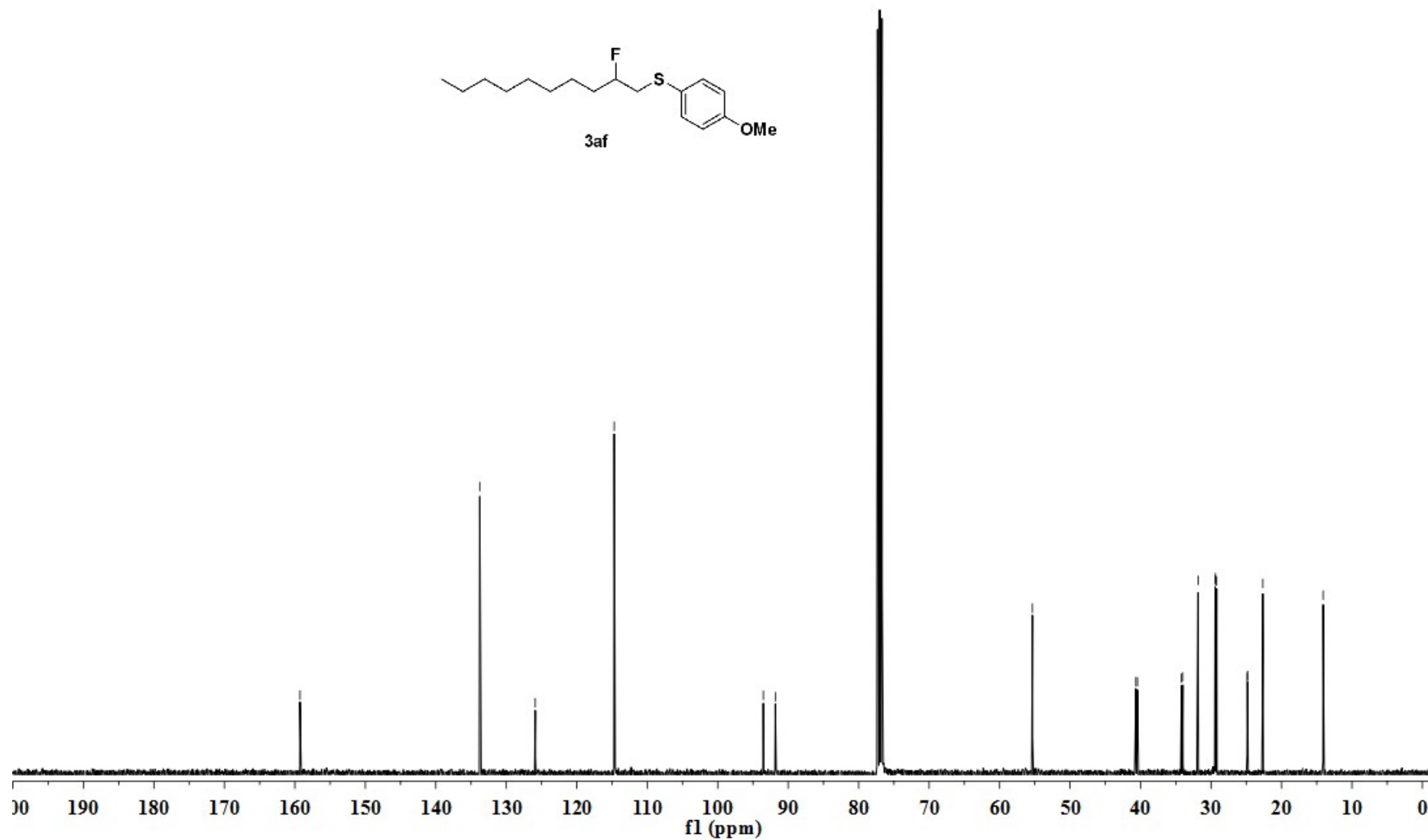
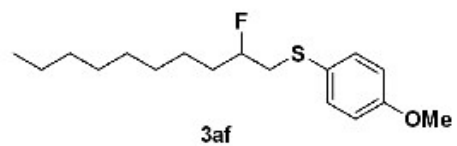
29.19

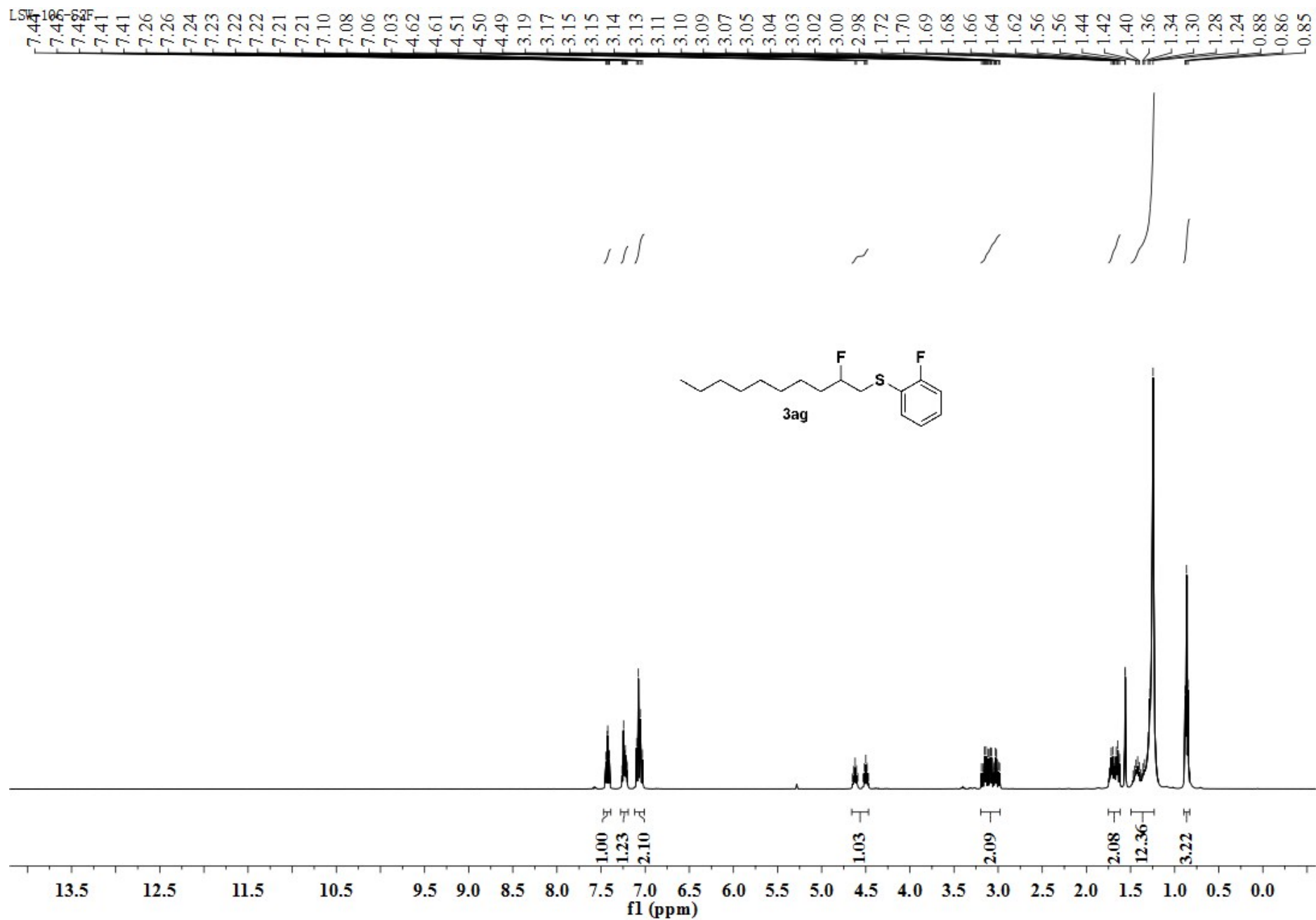
24.86

24.83

22.65

14.88

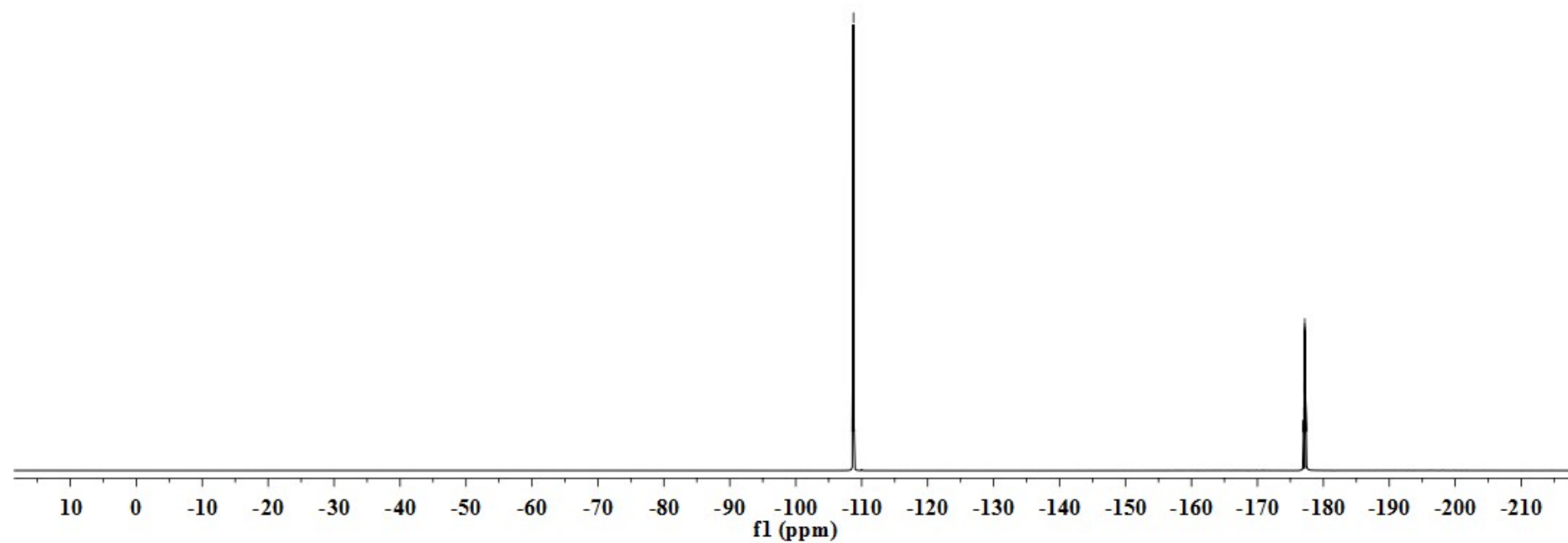
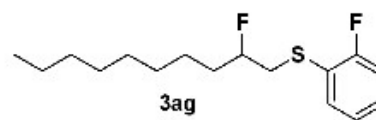




LSW-10C-S2F

108.71
108.72
108.74
108.75
108.75
108.77

177.00
177.04
177.06
177.10
177.13
177.17
177.19
177.23
177.24
177.26
177.30
177.32
177.36



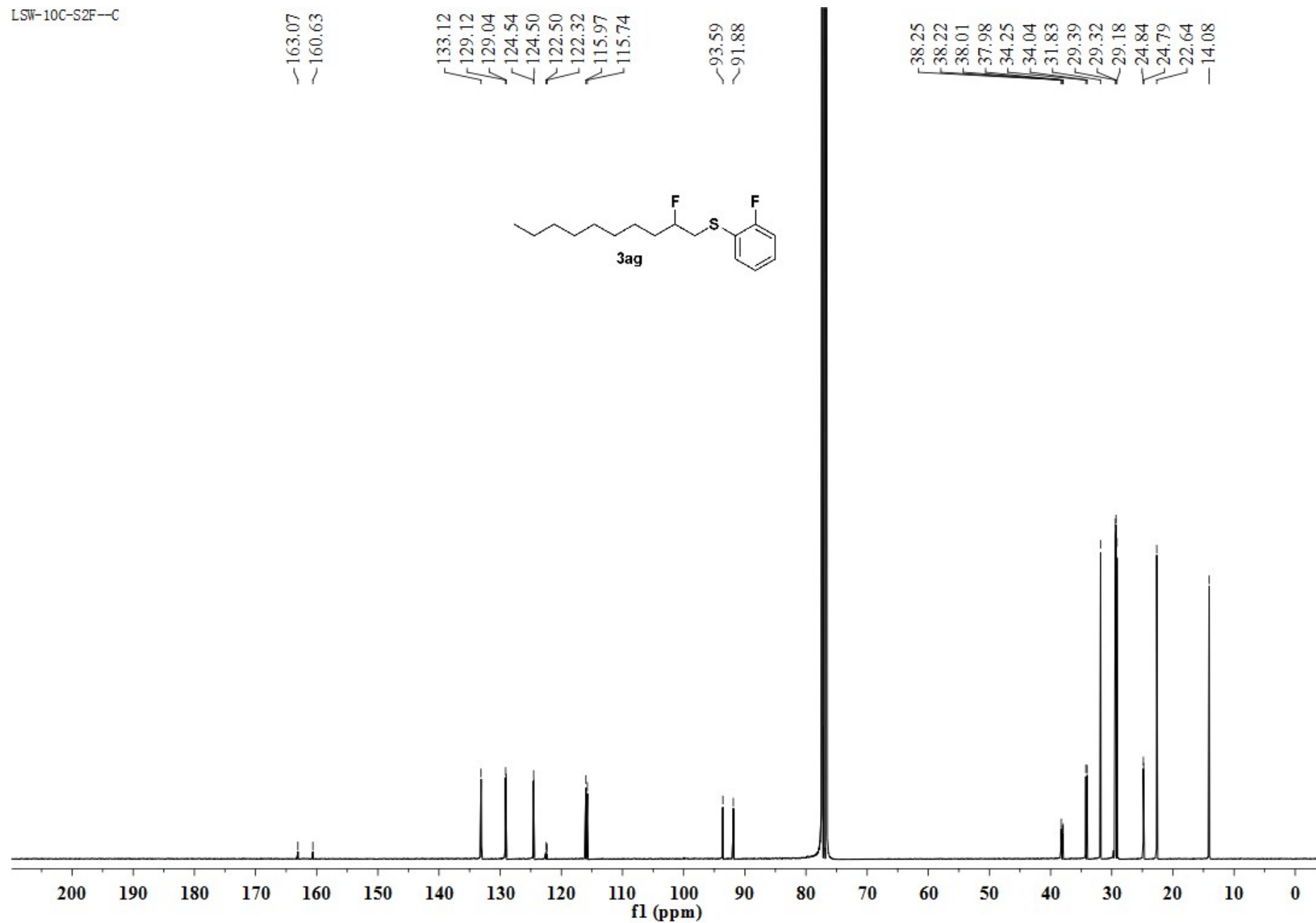
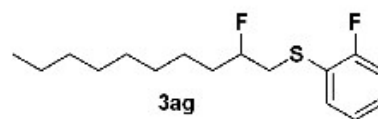
LSW-10C-S2F--C

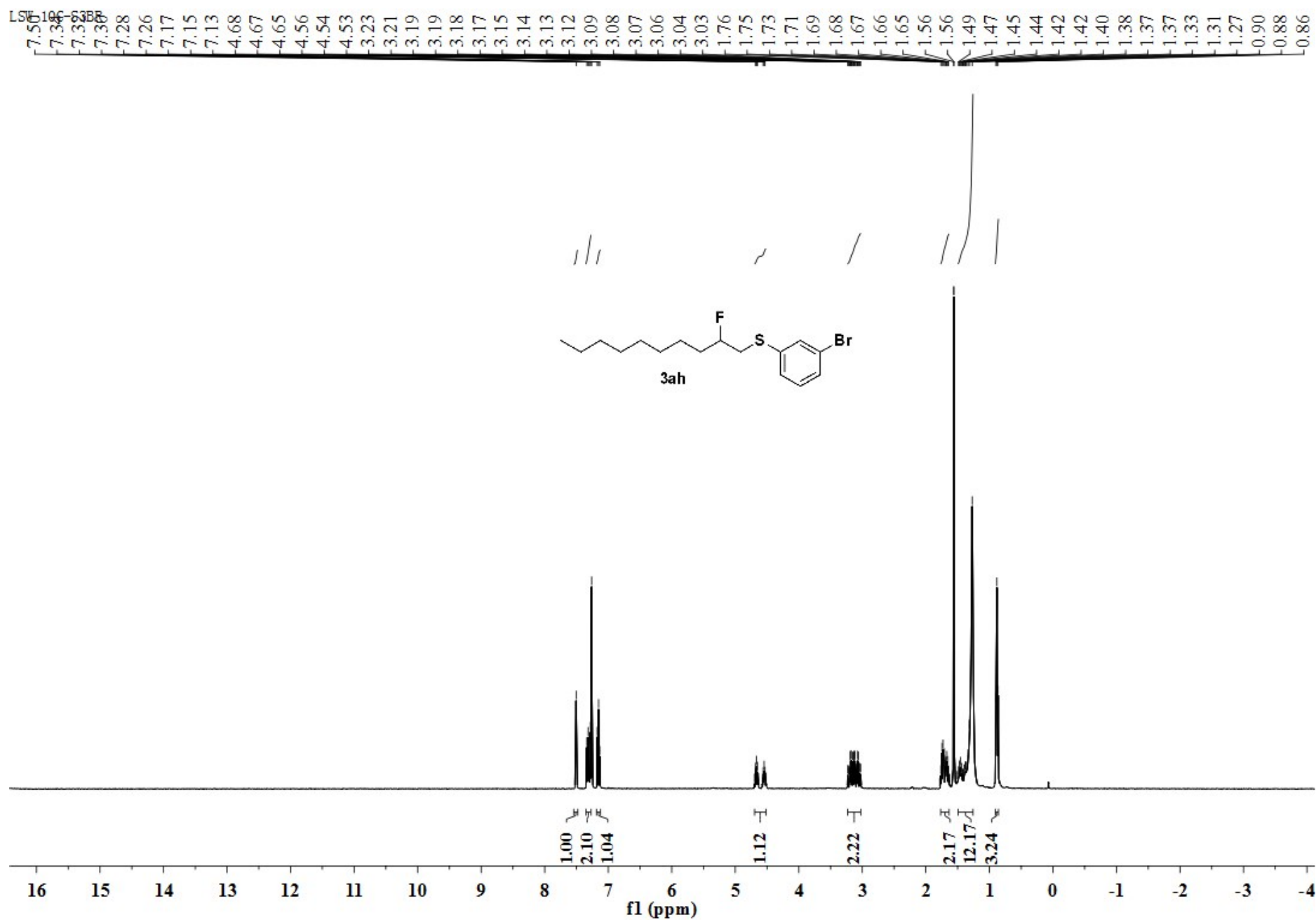
~163.07
~160.63

133.12
129.12
129.04
124.54
124.50
122.50
122.32
115.97
115.74

~93.59
~91.88

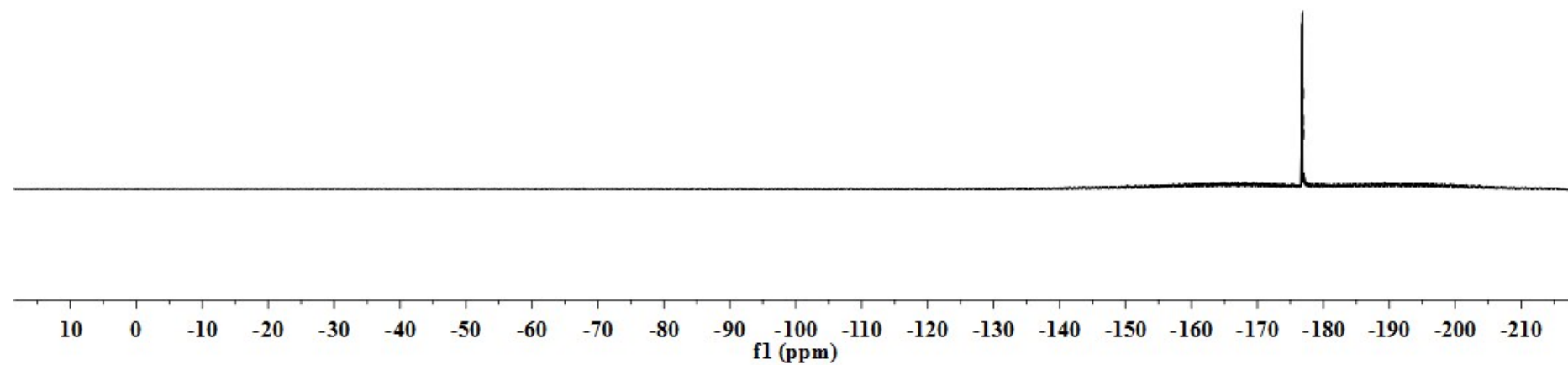
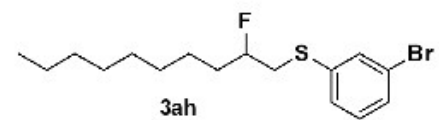
38.25
38.22
38.01
37.98
34.25
34.04
31.83
29.39
29.32
29.18
24.84
24.79
22.64
14.08





LSW-10C-S3BR

176.66
176.71
176.72
176.76
176.78
176.79
176.82
176.84
176.85
176.89
176.91
176.91
176.92
176.97
176.98
177.02

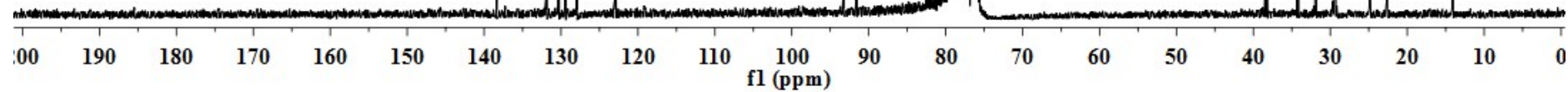
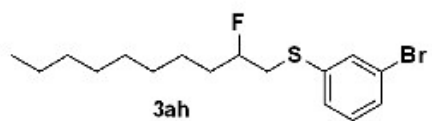


LSW-10C-S3BR-C

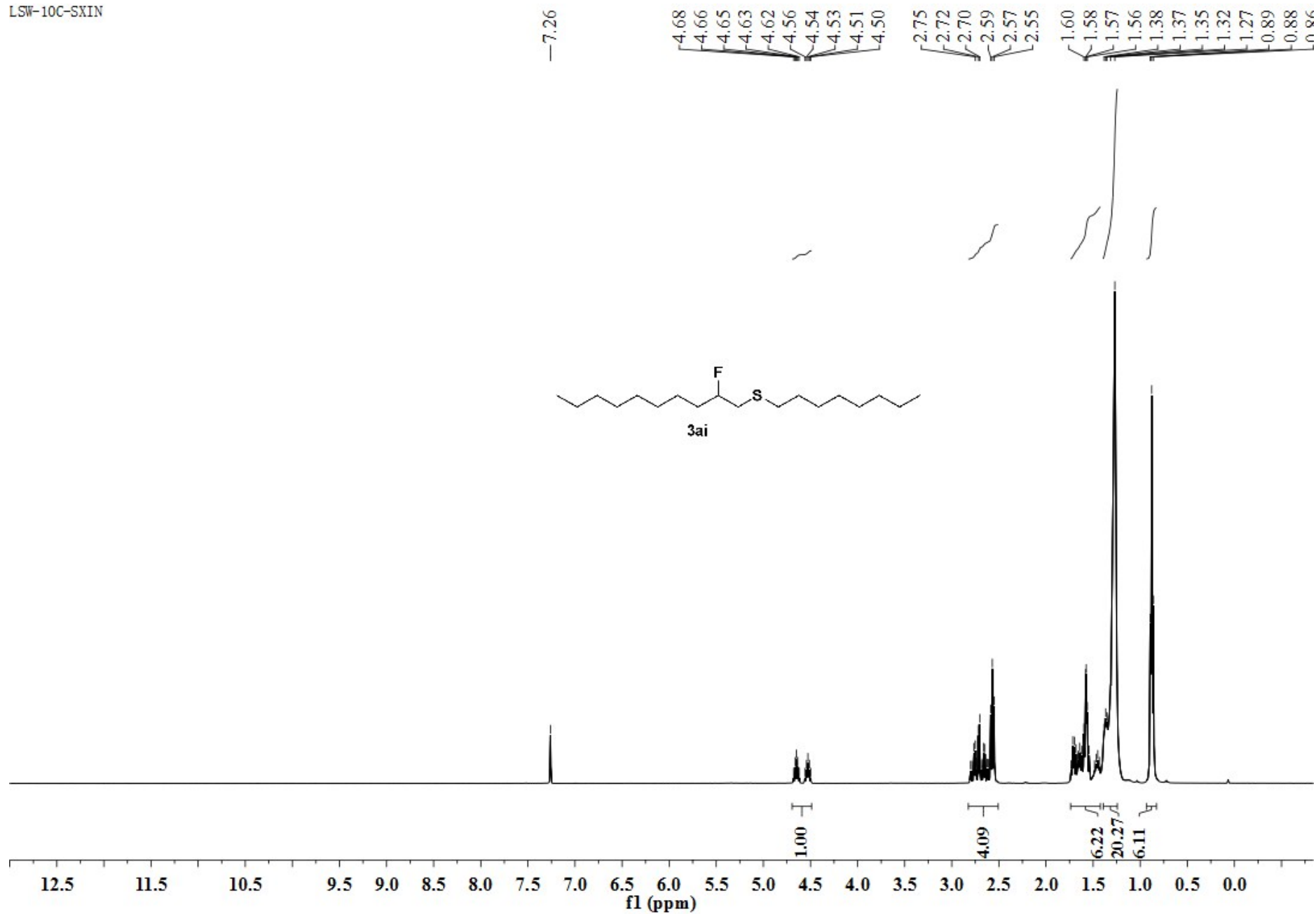
138.38
131.89
130.27
129.43
127.94
122.86

93.27
91.55

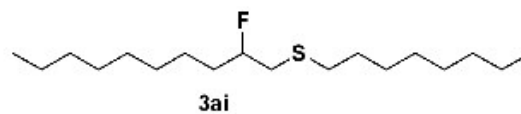
38.46
38.22
34.33
34.12
31.83
29.39
29.33
29.18
24.86
24.81
22.64
14.08



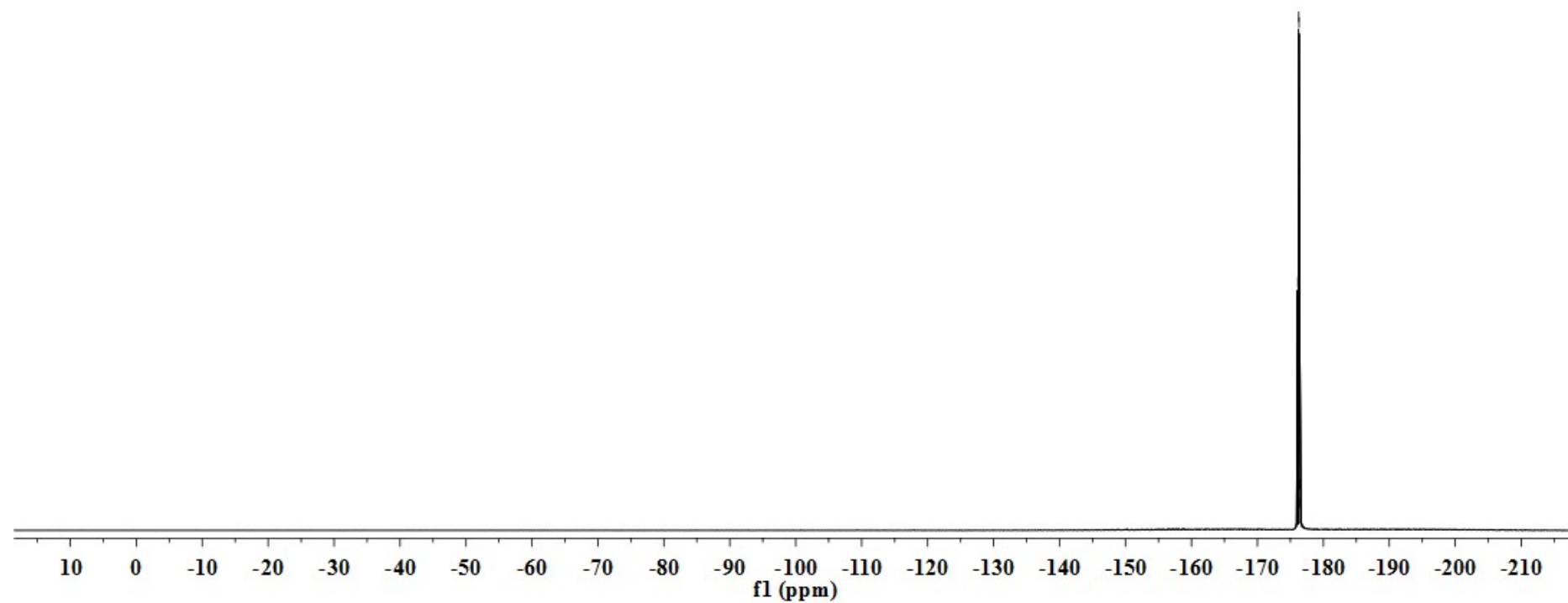
LSW-10C-SXIN



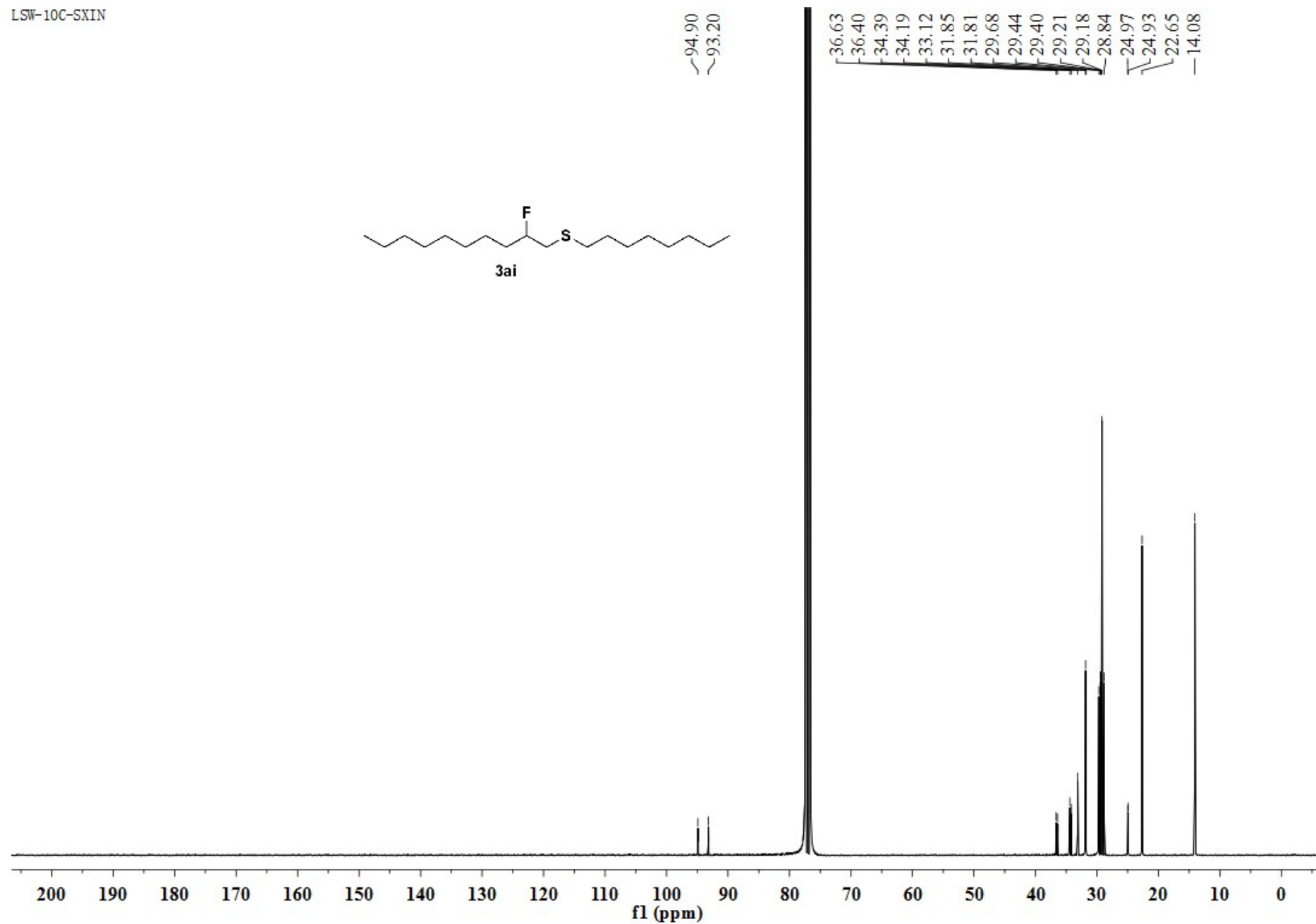
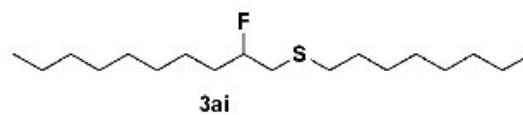
LSW-10C-SXIN



176.05
176.08
176.10
176.13
176.14
176.18
176.20
176.21
176.25
176.27
176.31
176.34
176.36
176.38
176.40
176.42
176.44

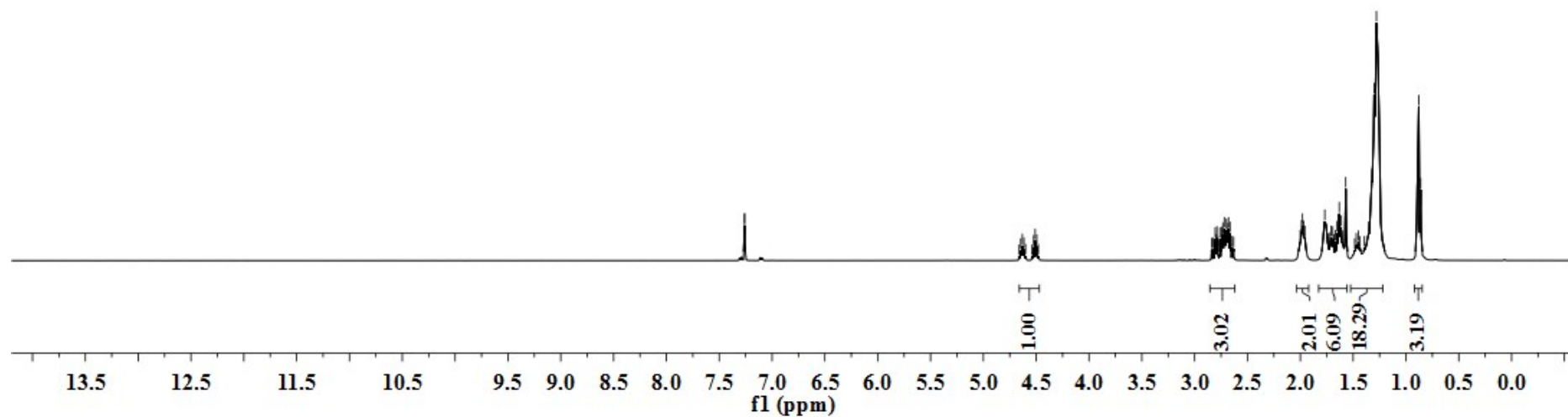
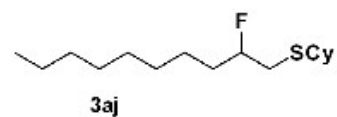


LSW-10C-SXIN

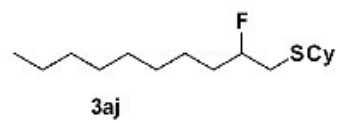


LSW-10C-SCY

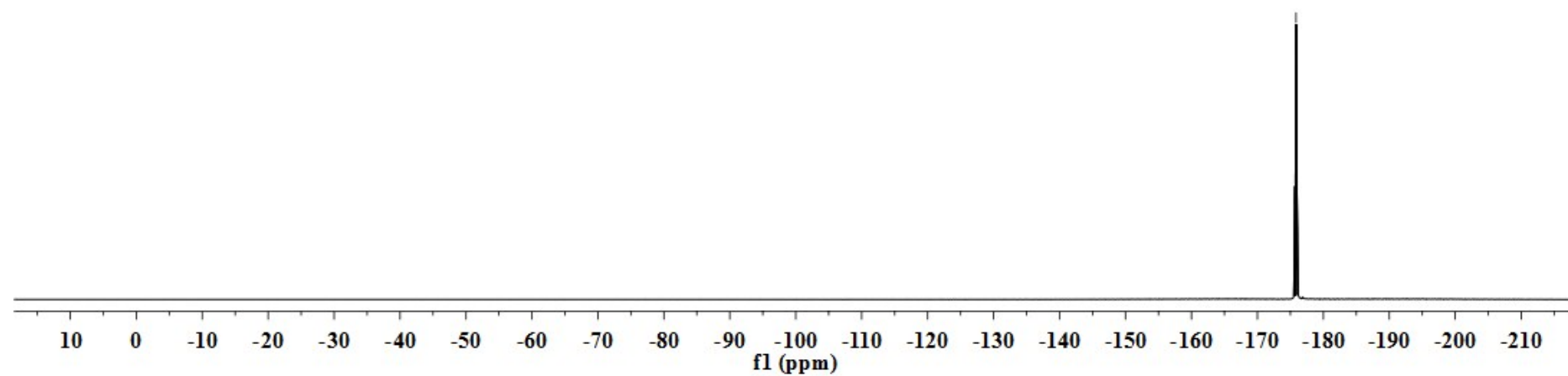
7.26
7.26
4.66
4.65
4.63
4.62
4.60
4.54
4.52
4.51
4.49
4.48
2.73
2.72
2.70
2.68
2.67
1.98
1.77
1.63
1.57
1.32
1.30
1.28
1.27
0.89
0.88
0.86



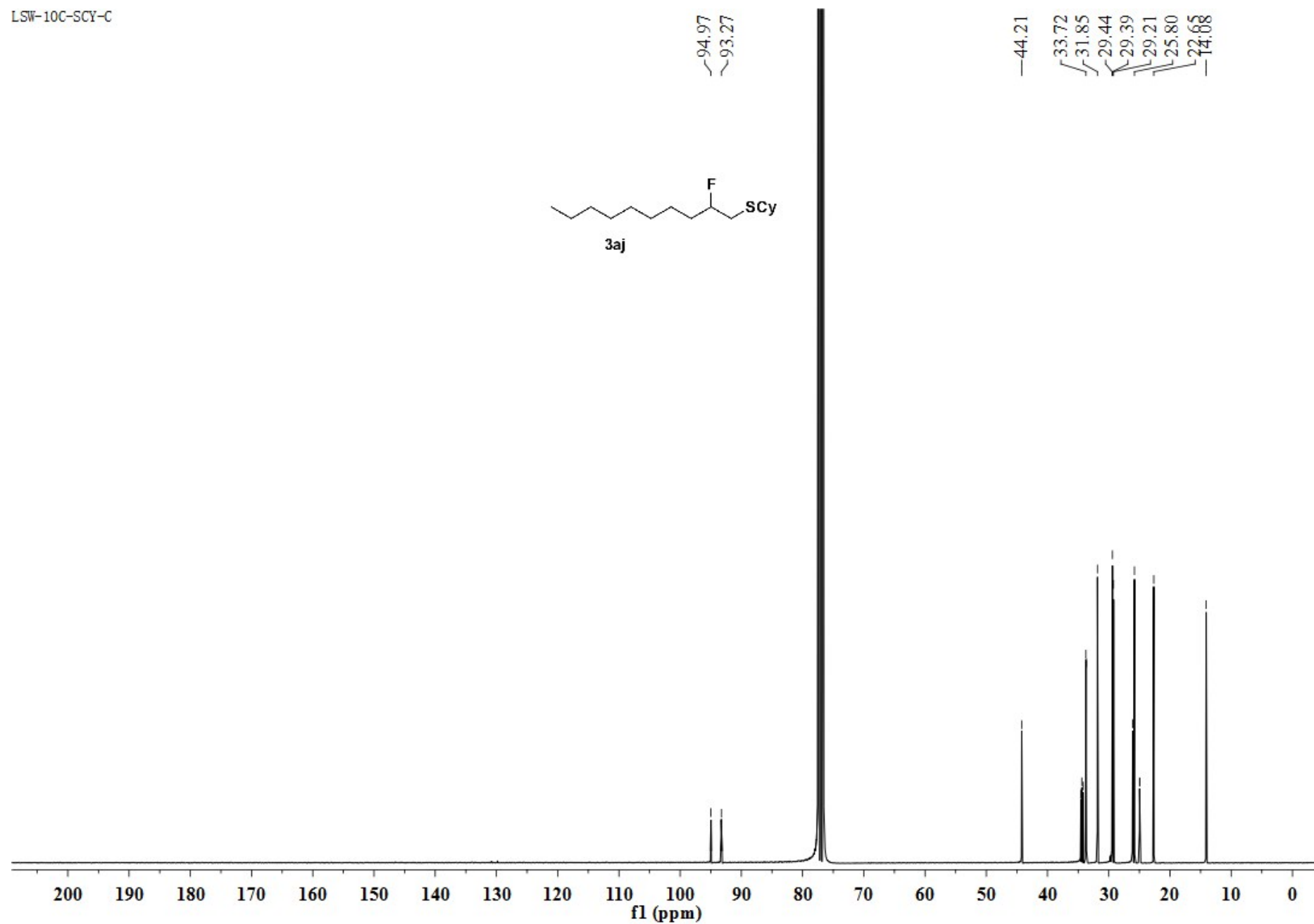
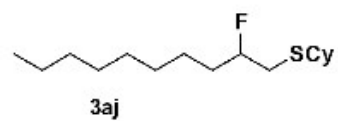
LSW-10C-SCY



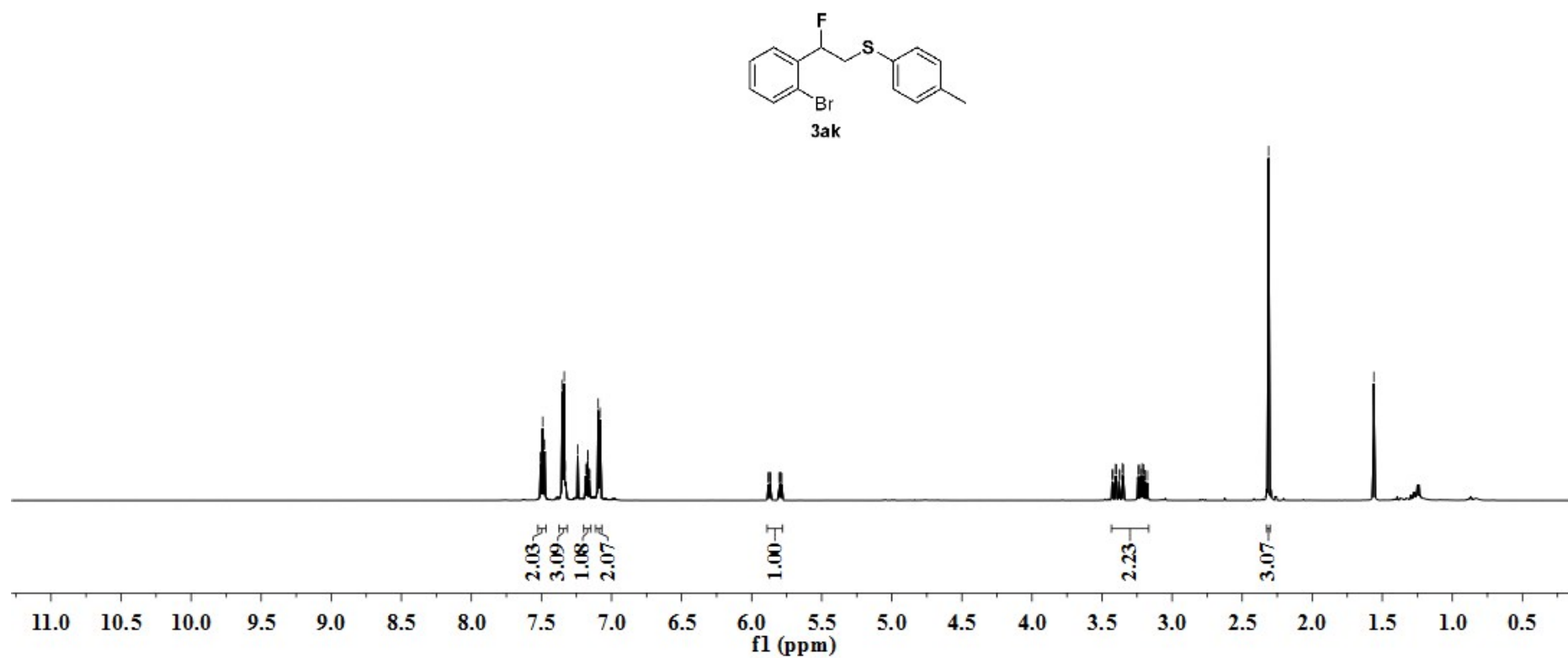
-175.67
-175.72
-175.73
-175.77
-175.79
-175.80
-175.85
-175.86
-175.87
-175.90
-175.92
-175.93
-175.96
-175.98
-175.99
-176.04



LSW-10C-SCY-C

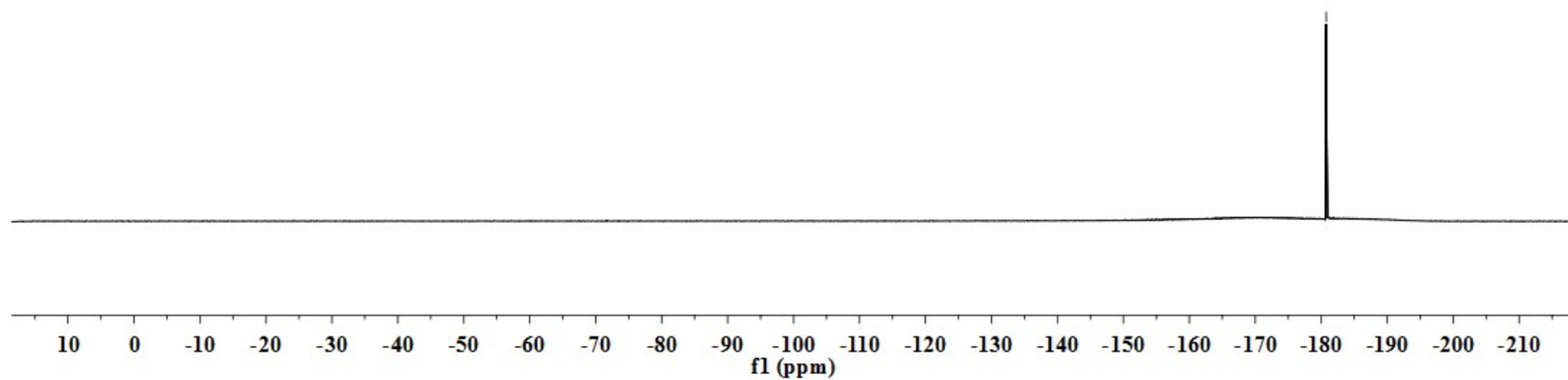
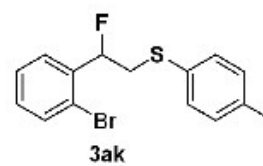


1sw-2br-sme



1sw-2br-sme

180.66
180.69
180.71
180.74
180.77
180.80
180.83



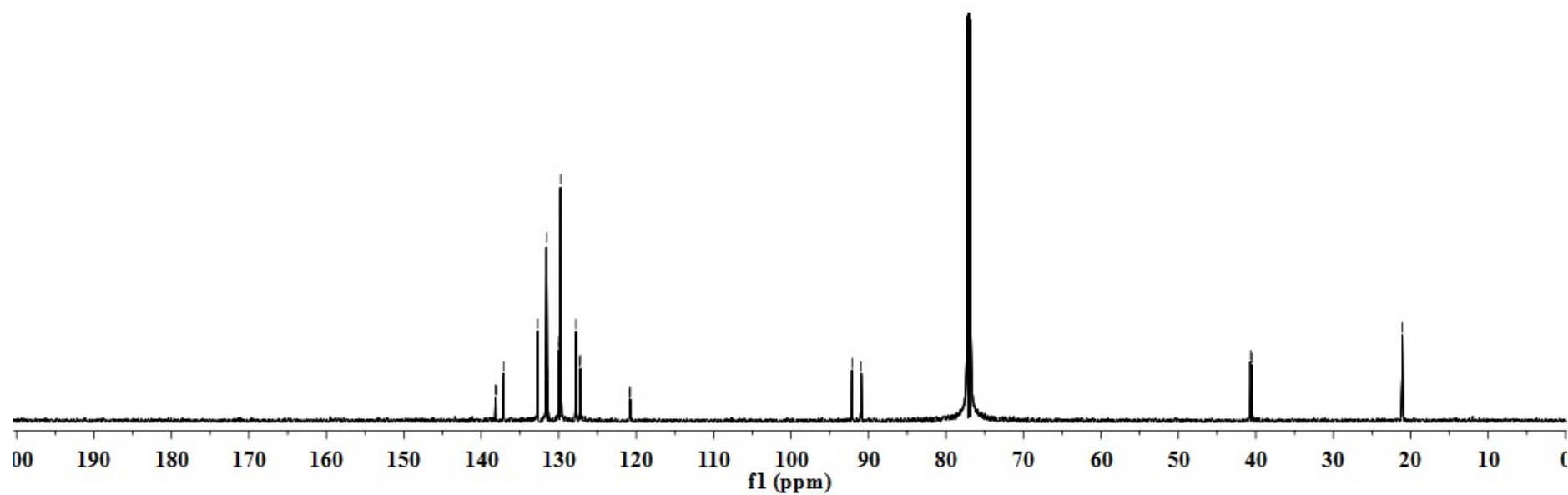
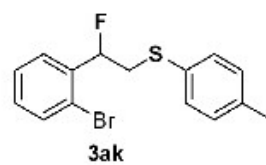
1sw-2br-sme

138.18
138.03
137.12
132.73
131.57
131.39
129.97
129.96
129.75
127.76
127.27
127.21
120.82
120.78

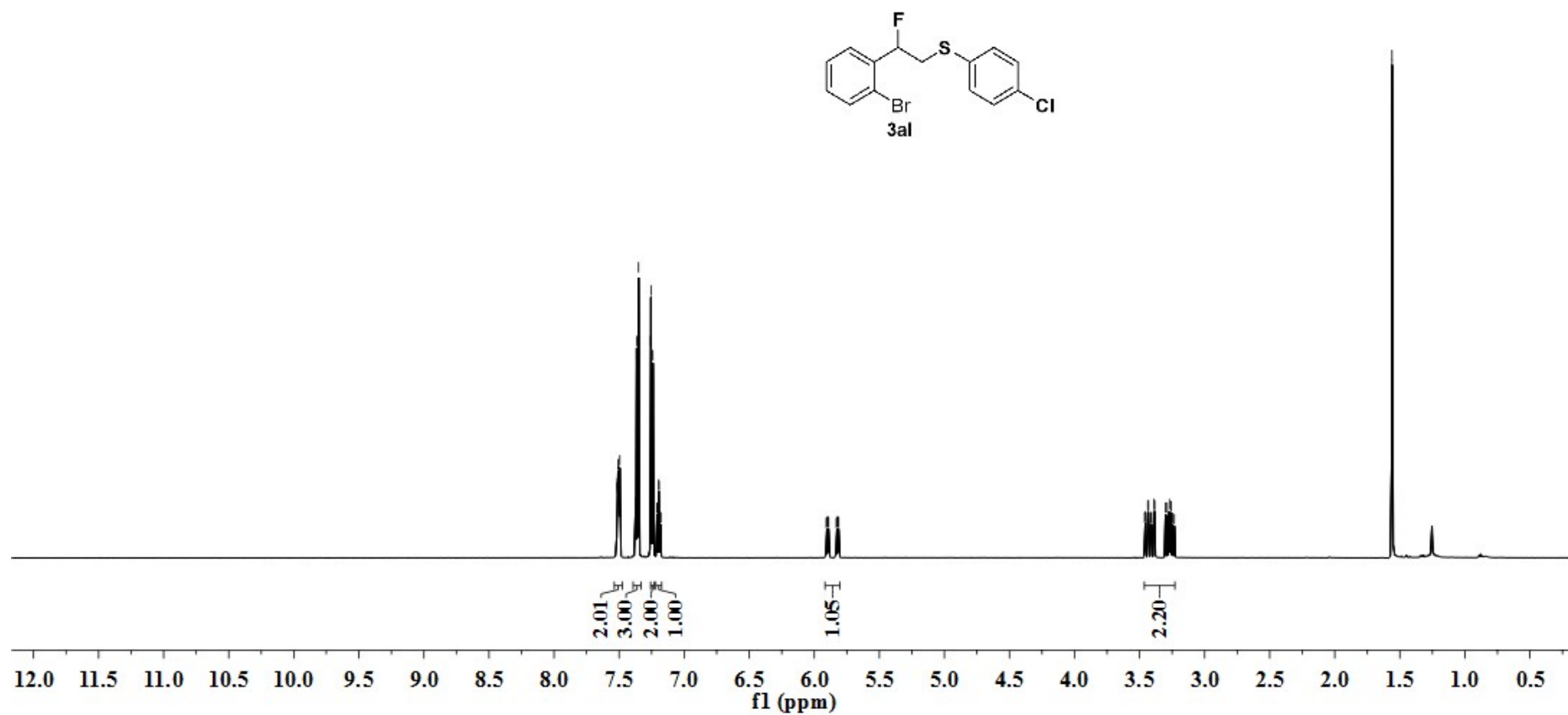
92.12
90.95

40.68
40.51

21.09

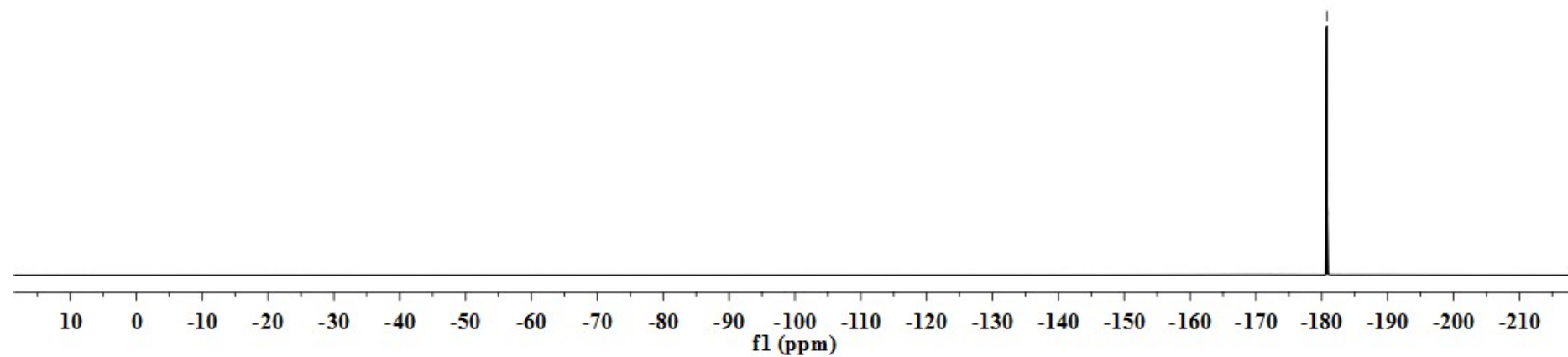
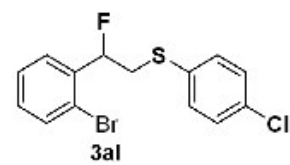


LSW-03-01



LSW-03-01

180.68
180.71
180.73
180.76
180.79
180.81
180.84

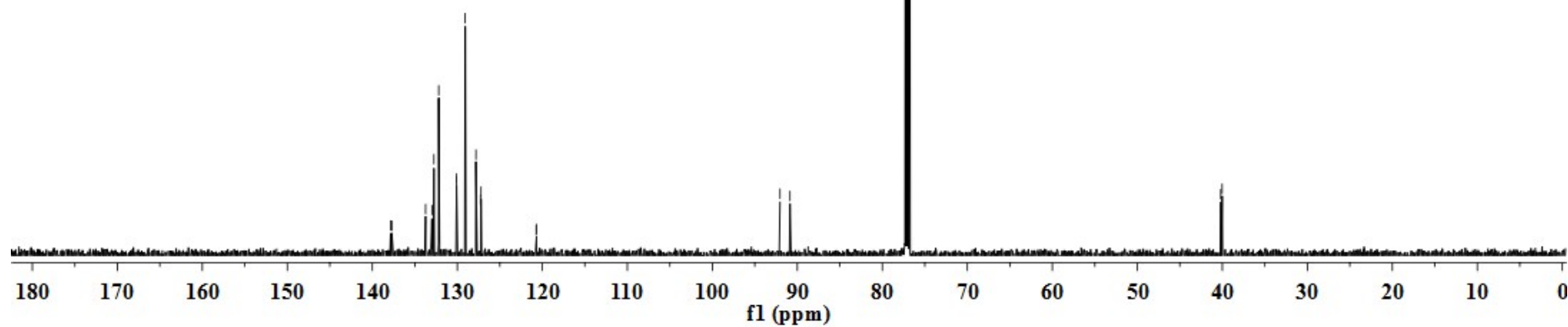
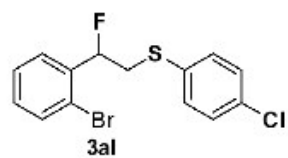


LSW-03-01

137.85
137.71
133.73
132.99
132.75
132.19
130.10
130.09
129.08
127.81
127.28
127.21
120.72
120.68

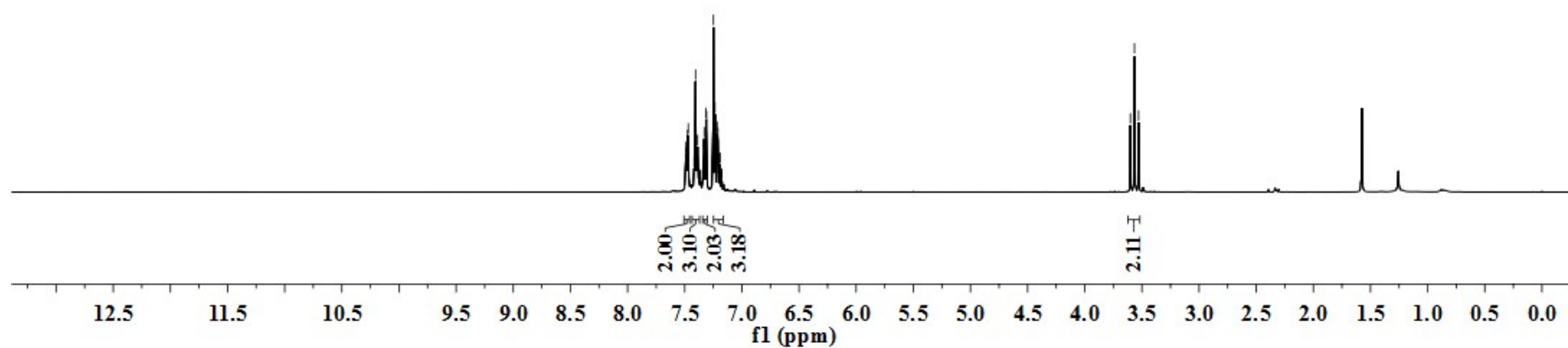
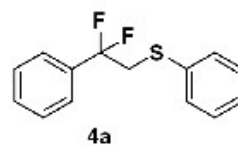
92.04
90.86

40.19
40.02



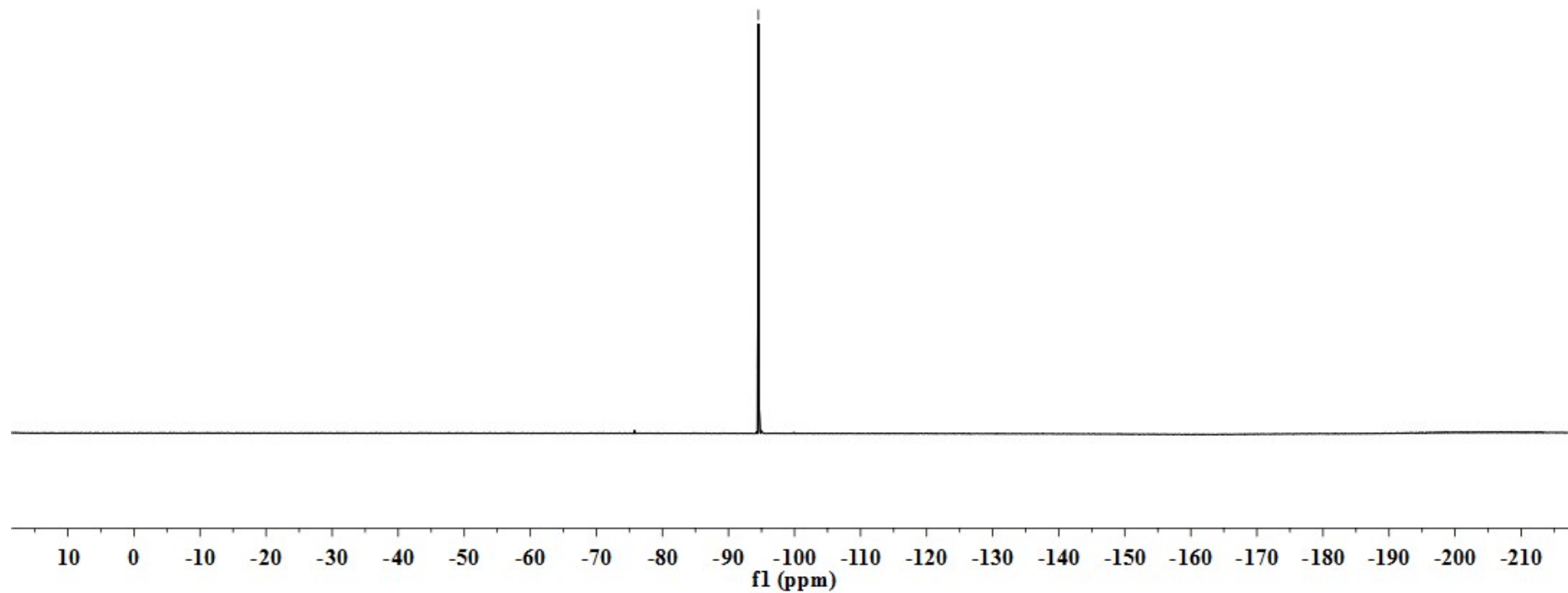
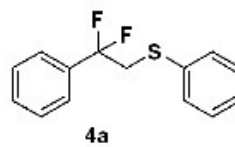
LSW-13-A-BR-SPI

7.46
7.46
7.48
7.48
7.47
7.42
7.41
7.41
7.39
7.38
7.37
7.37
7.37
7.36
7.34
7.33
7.33
7.32
7.32
7.31
7.31
7.30
7.26
7.25
7.24
7.24
7.23
7.22
7.22
7.21
7.21
7.20
7.19
7.19
7.18
7.18
7.17
3.60
3.57
3.53



LSW-13-A-BR-SPH

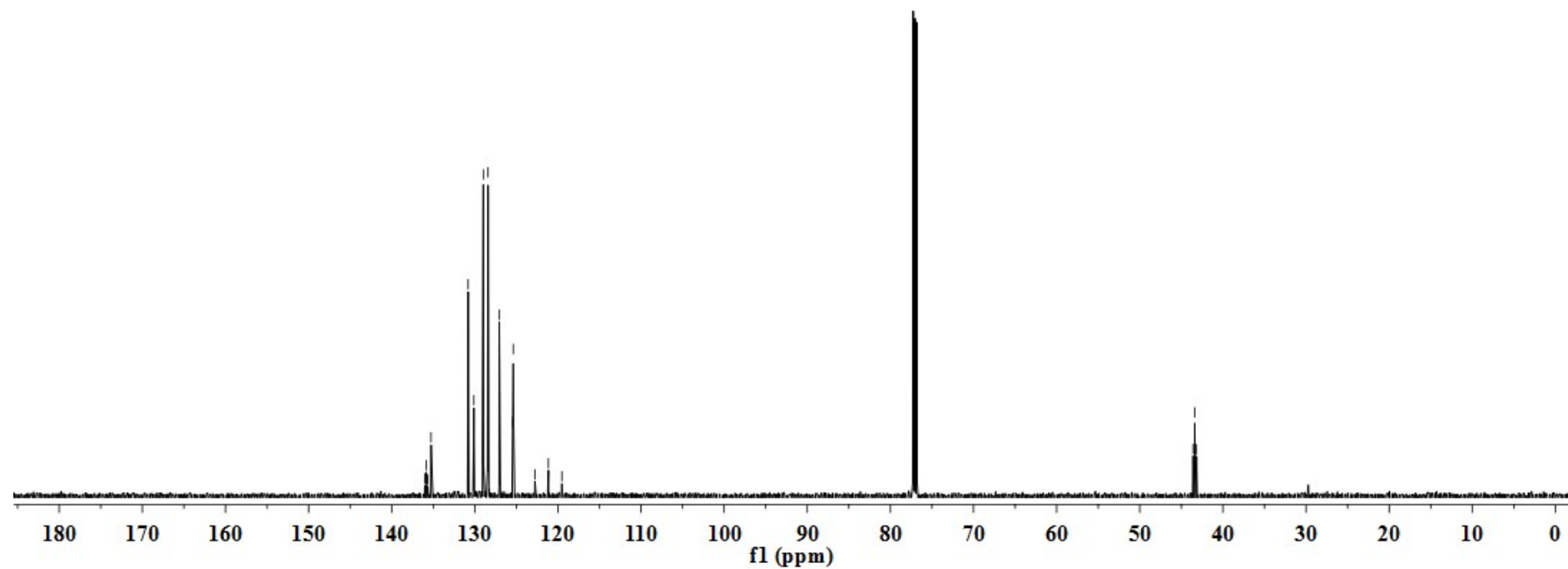
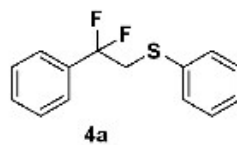
{-94.49
-94.53
-94.56



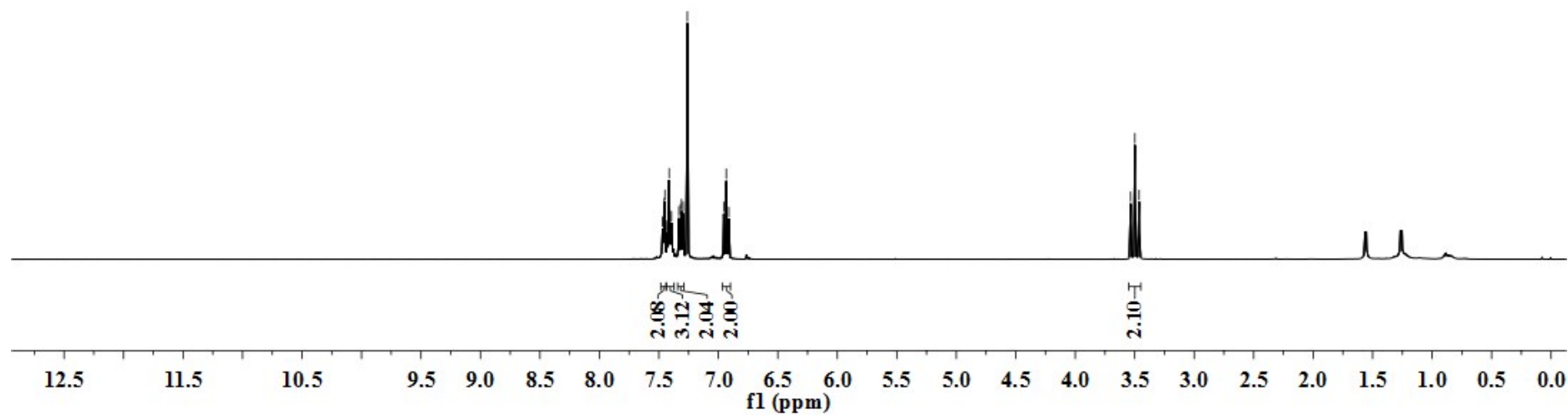
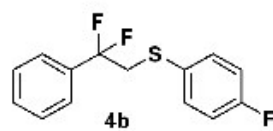
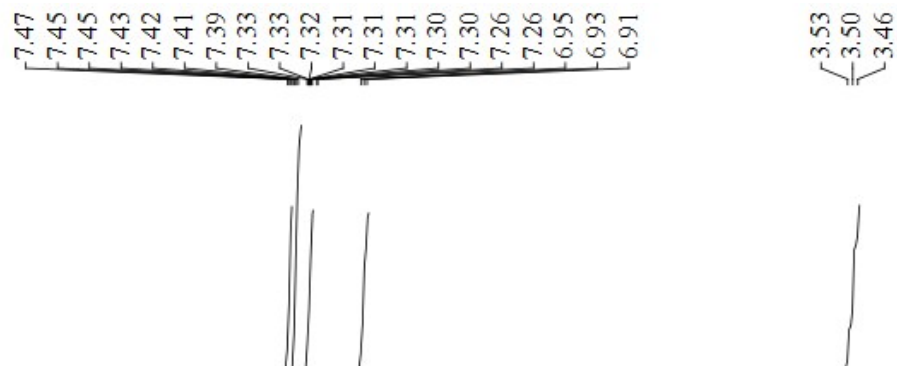
LSW-11-D

136.01
135.84
135.67
135.26
130.80
130.11
128.98
128.41
127.06
125.42
125.38
125.34
122.77
121.15
119.53

43.60
43.39
43.18

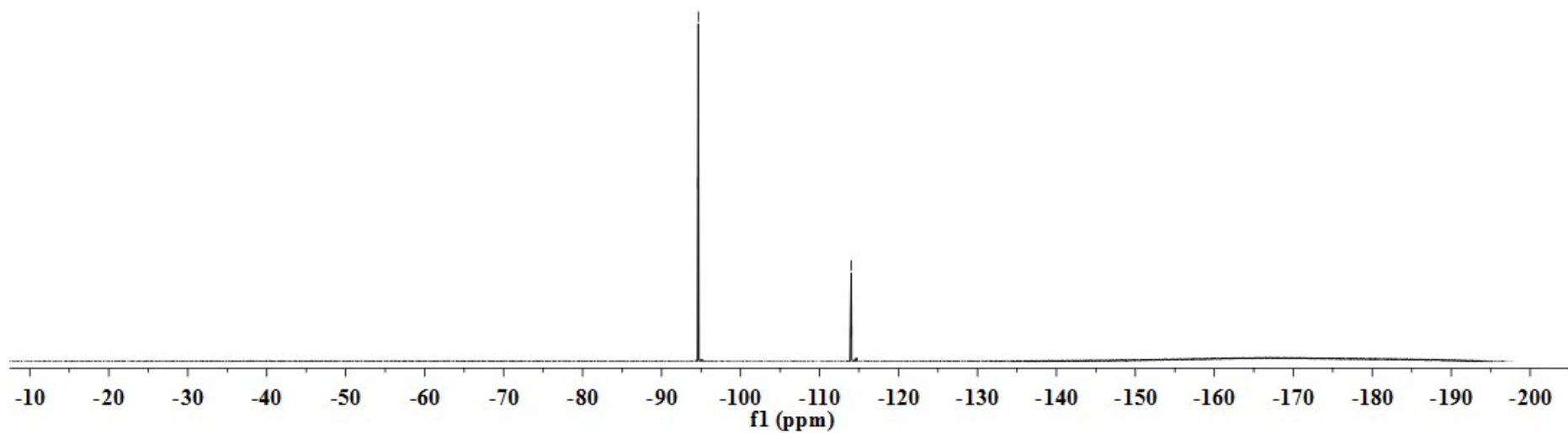
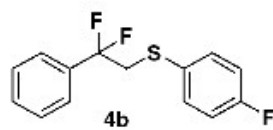


LSW-12-A-A-BR-4F

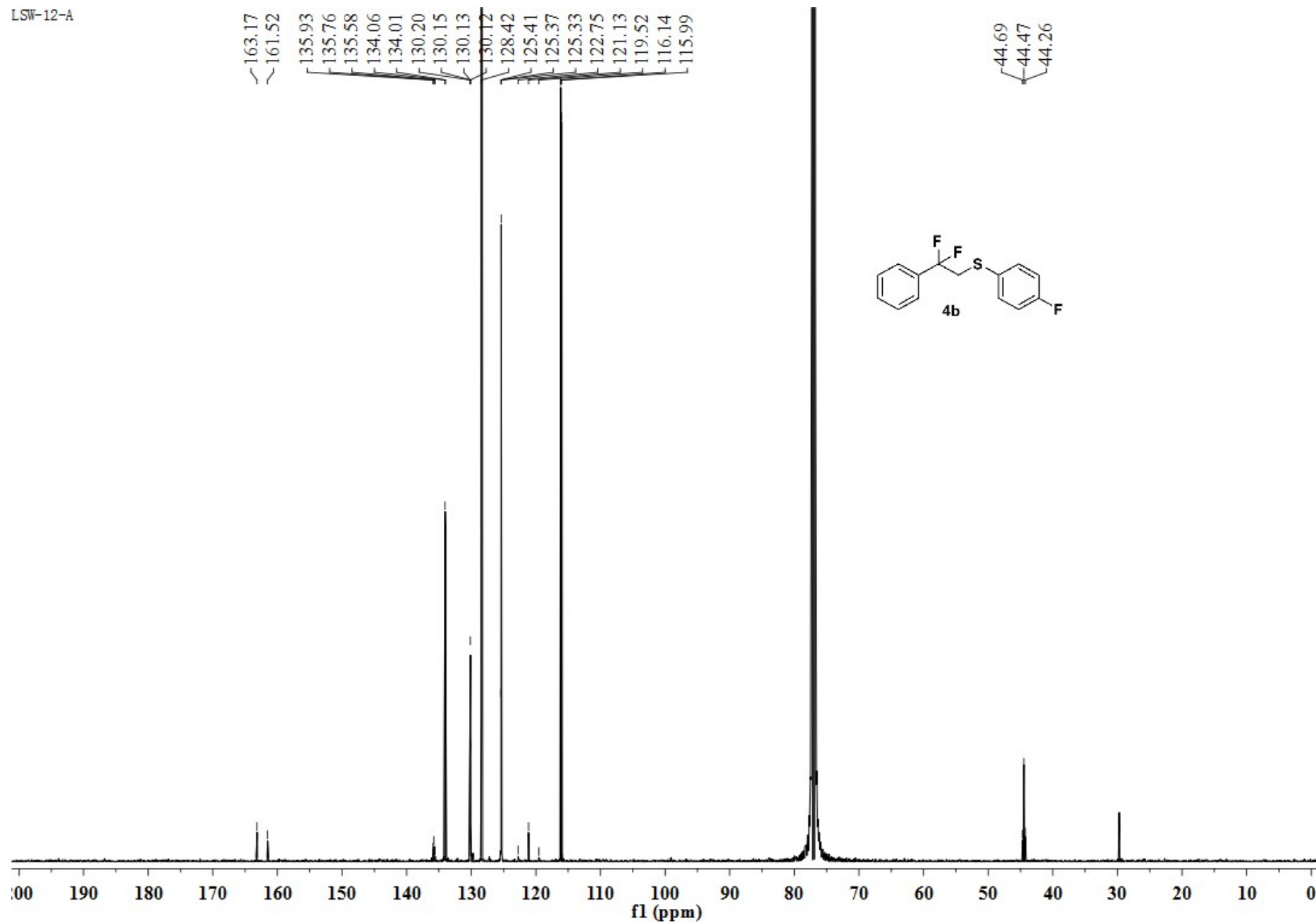


LSW-12-A-A-BR-4F

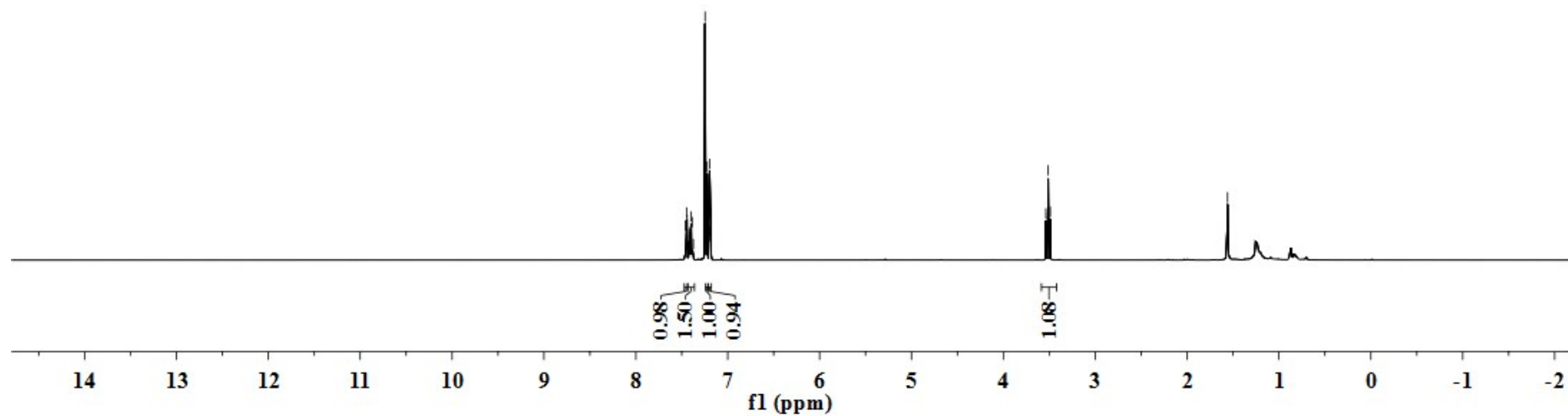
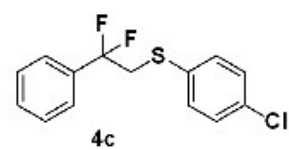
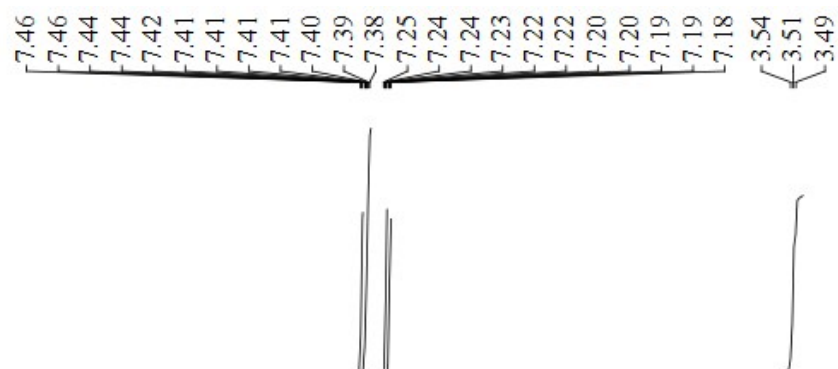
94.62
94.65
94.69
113.97
113.99
114.00
114.00
114.01
114.02
114.03
114.03
114.05



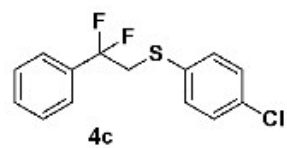
LSW-12-A



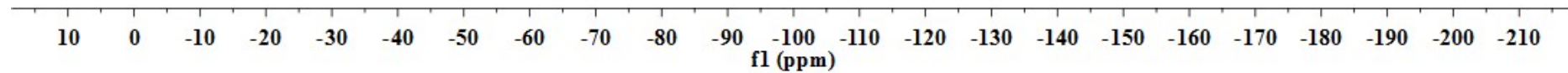
LSW-9D



LSW-9D



{-94.65
-94.67
-94.70}

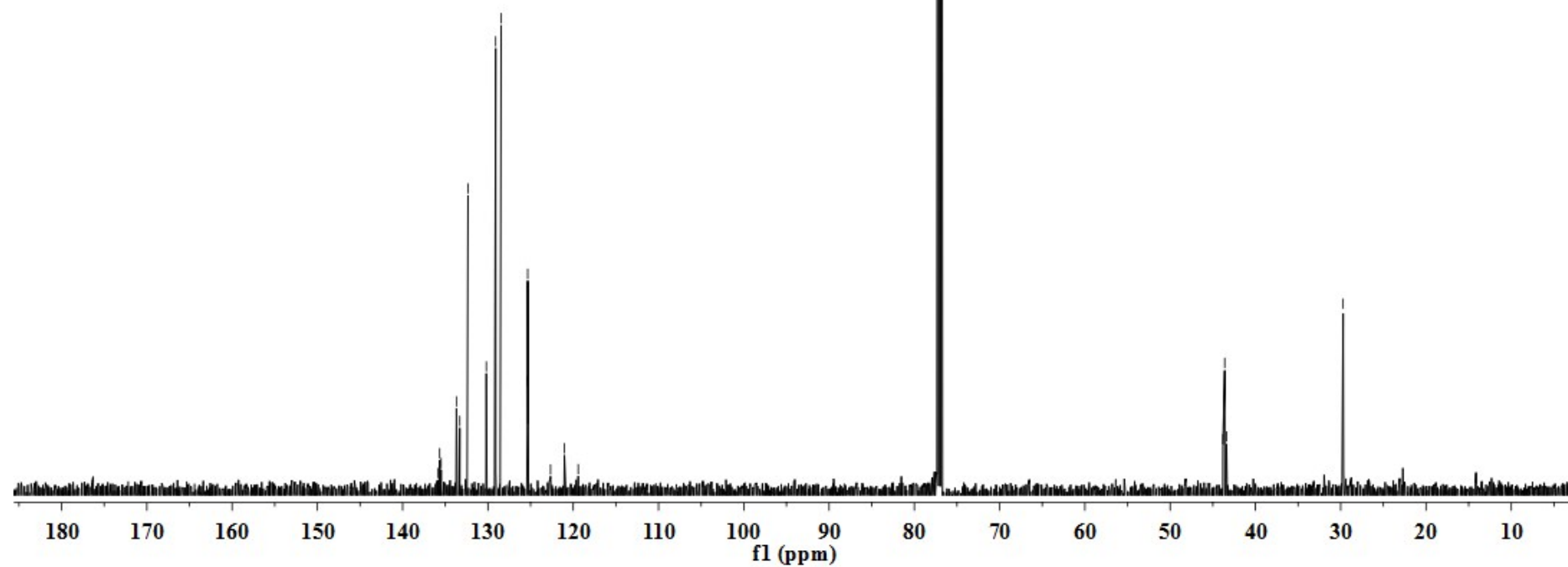
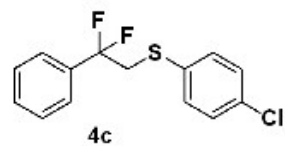


LSW-9D-c1

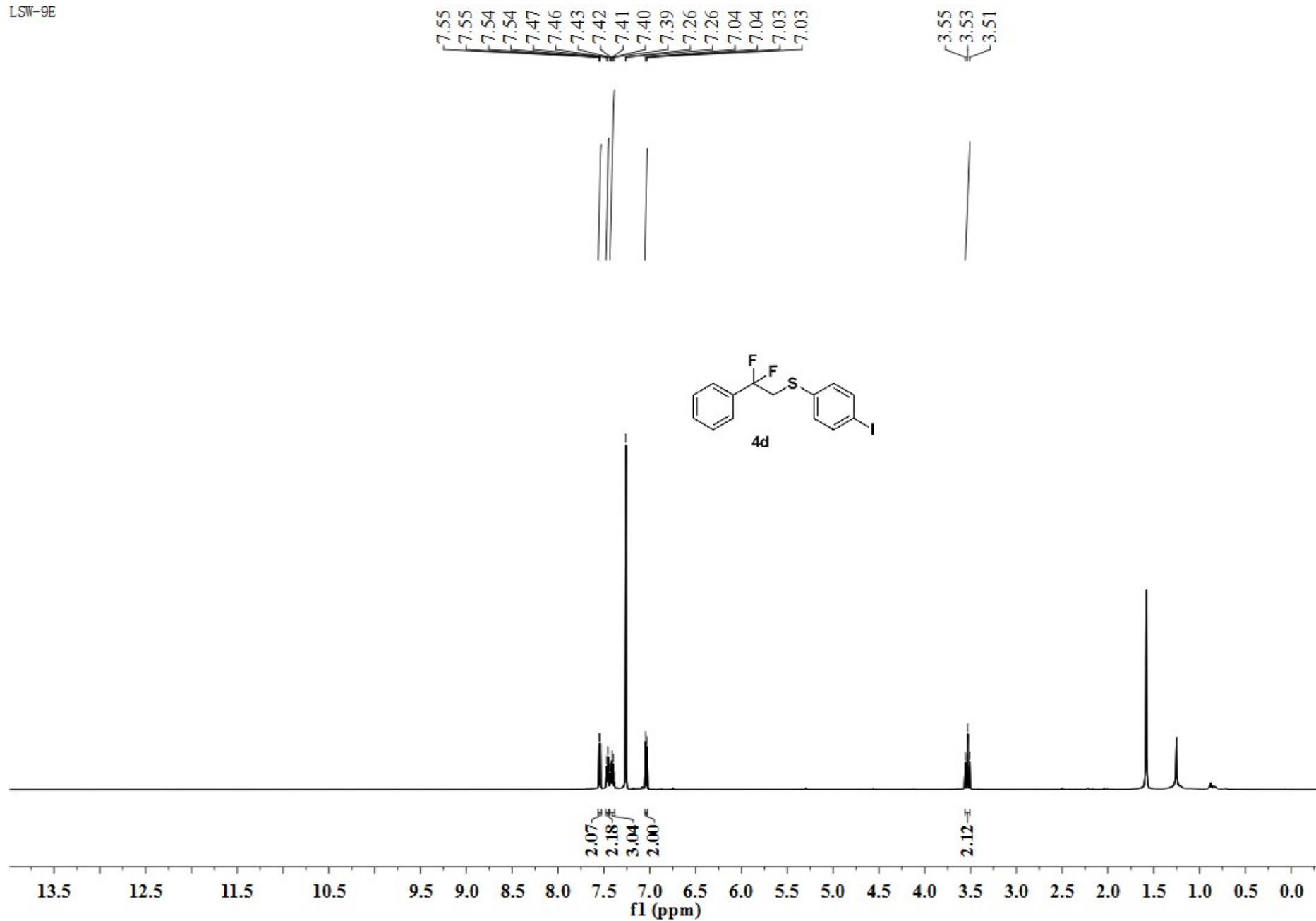
135.84
135.66
135.49
133.69
133.31
132.34
130.19
129.10
128.45
125.38
125.34
125.30
122.66
121.04
119.42

43.82
43.61
43.39

29.72

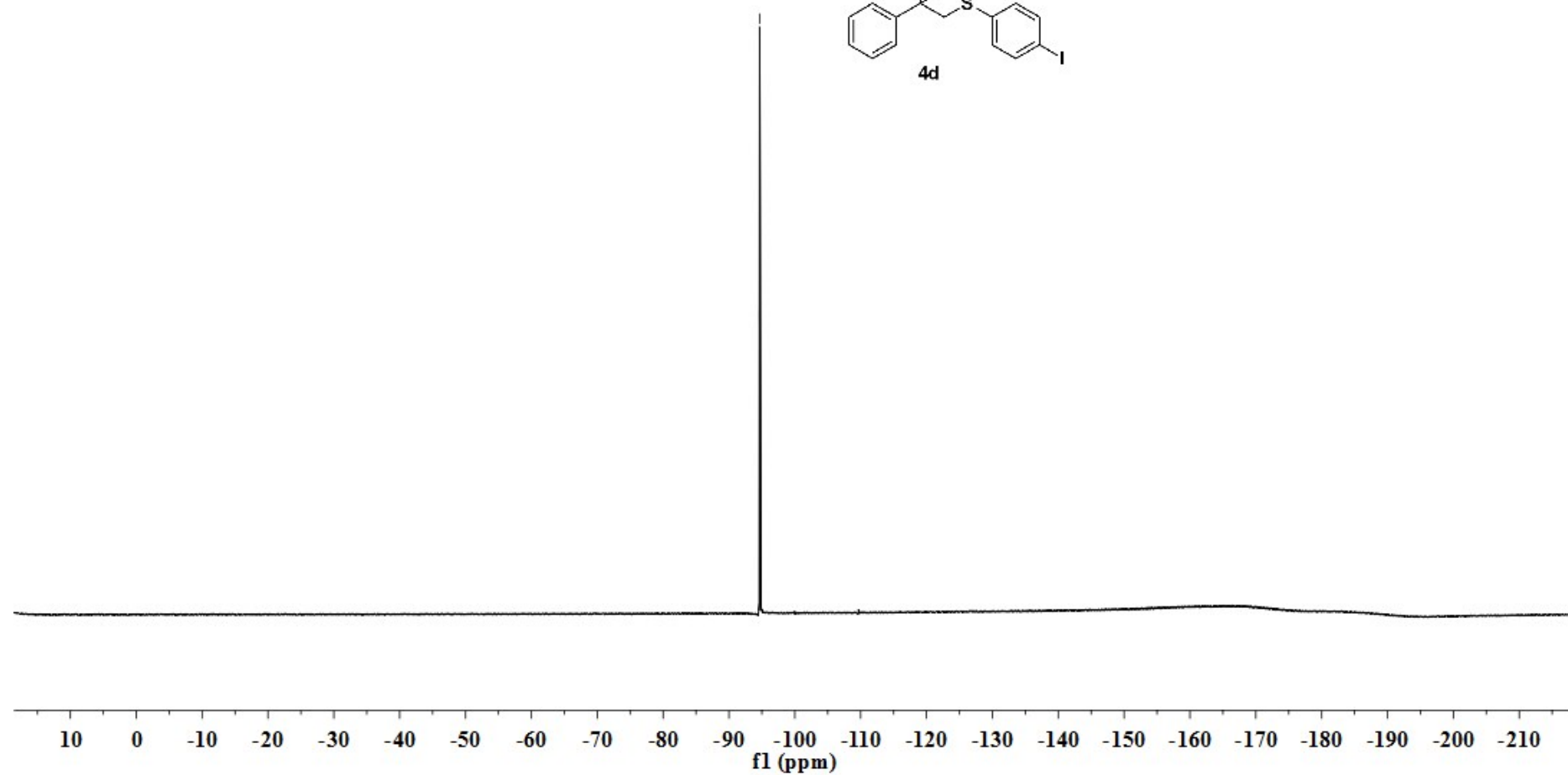
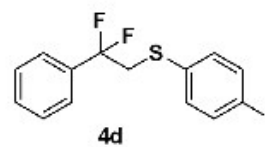


LSW-9E

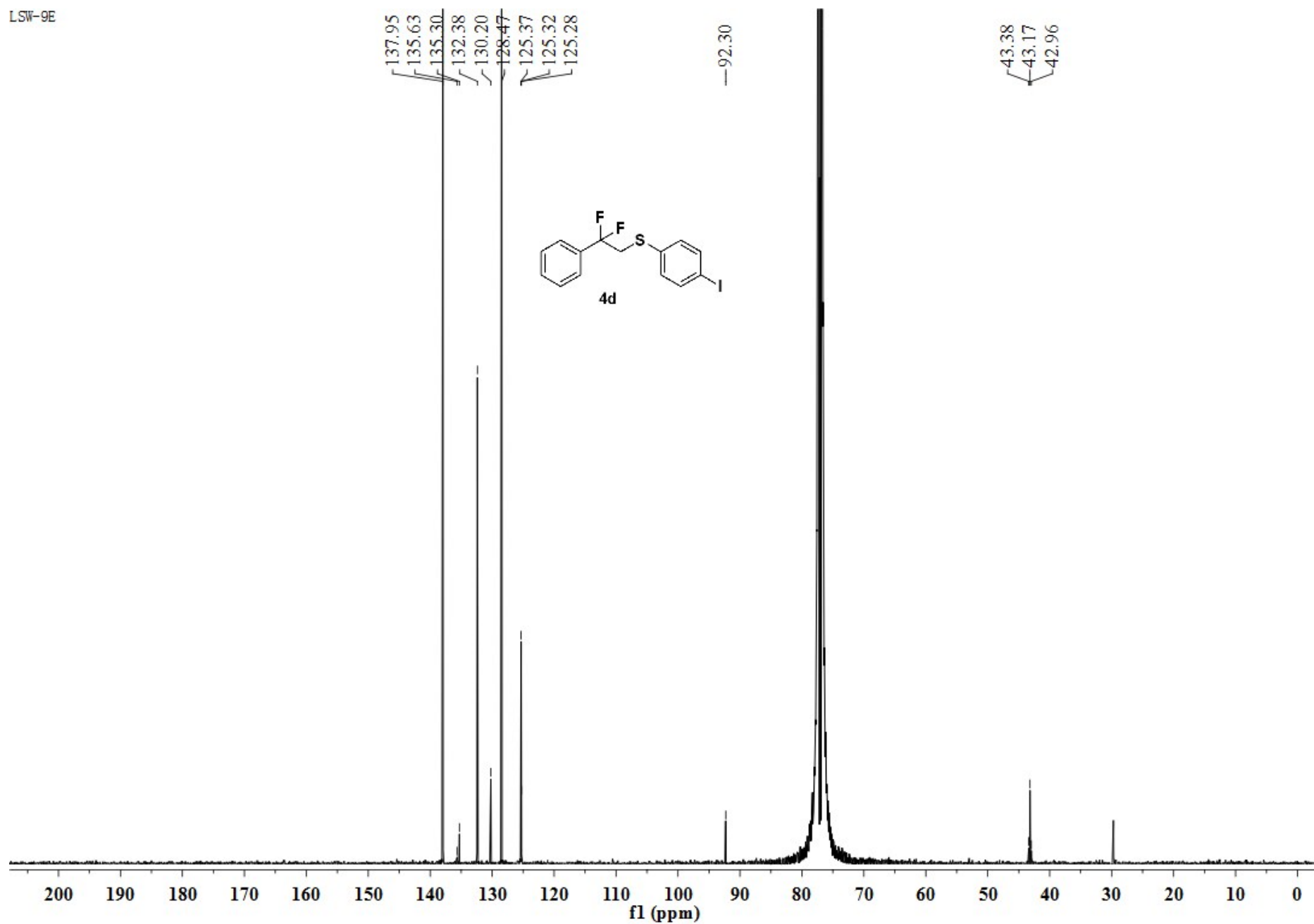


LSW-9E

-94.63
-94.66
-94.68



LSW-9E

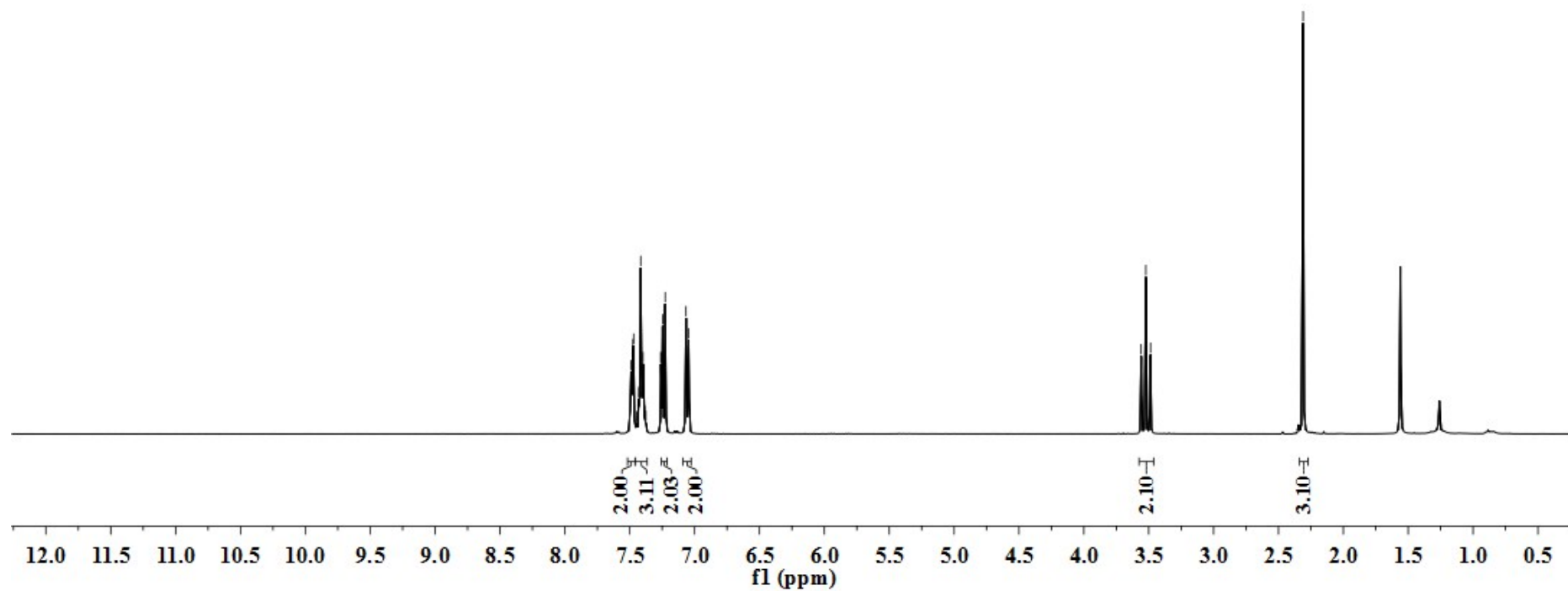
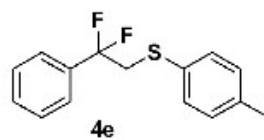


LSW-A-BR-SME

7.49
7.48
7.47
7.44
7.43
7.42
7.40
7.38
7.38
7.26
7.26
7.25
7.23
7.07
7.05

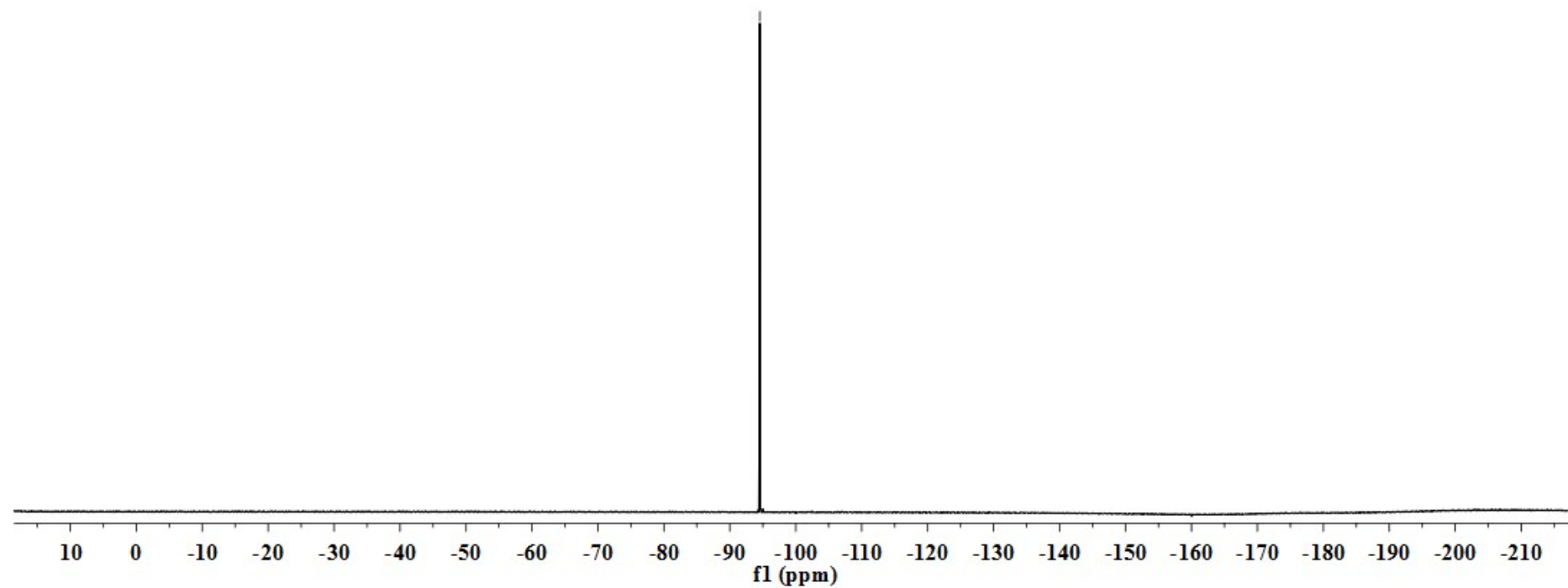
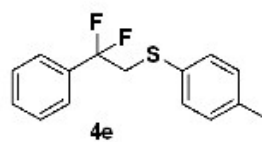
3.56
3.52
3.49

2.31



LSW-A-BR-SME

94.52
94.56
94.60

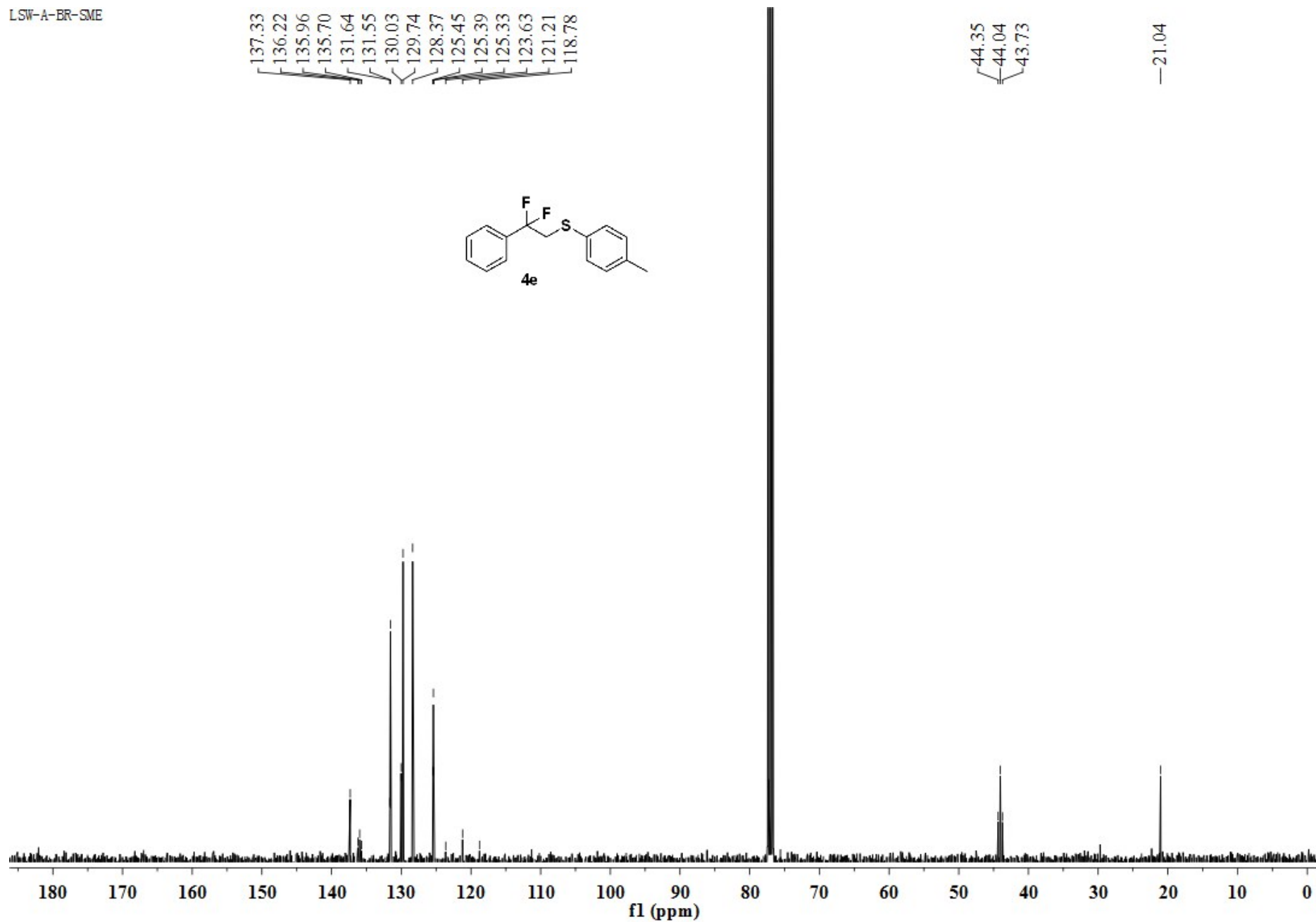
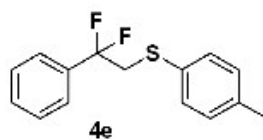


LSW-A-BR-SME

137.33
136.22
135.96
135.70
131.64
131.55
130.03
129.74
128.37
125.45
125.39
125.33
123.63
121.21
118.78

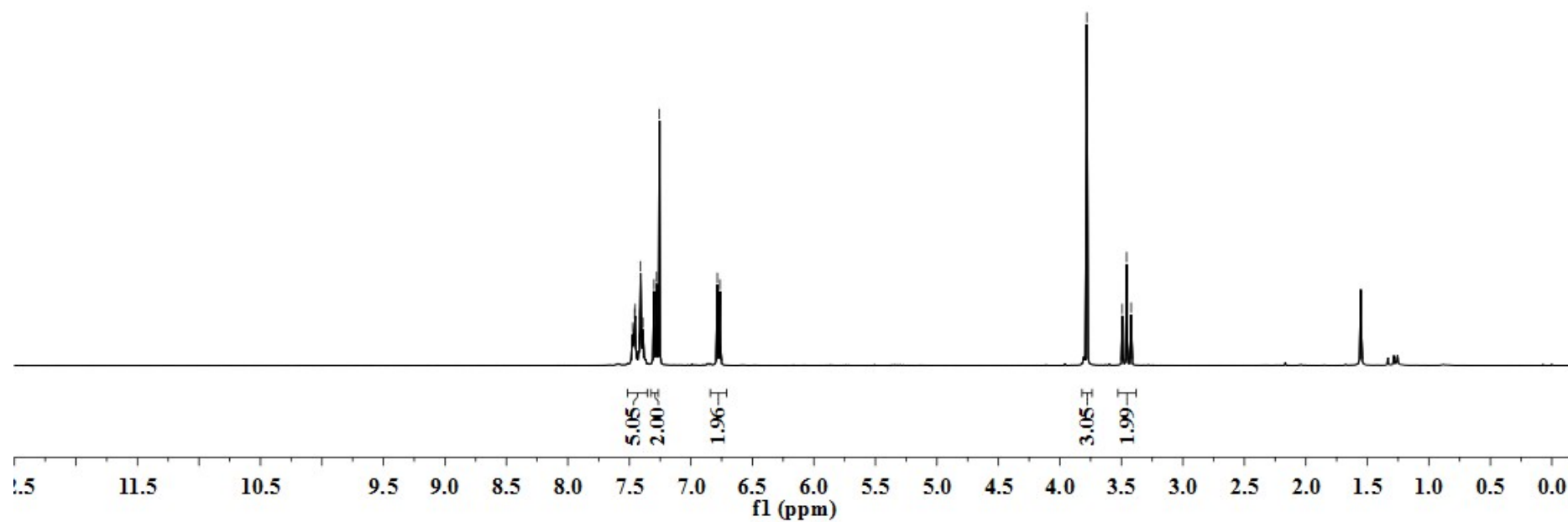
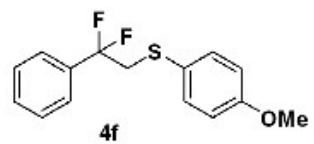
44.35
44.04
43.73

21.04



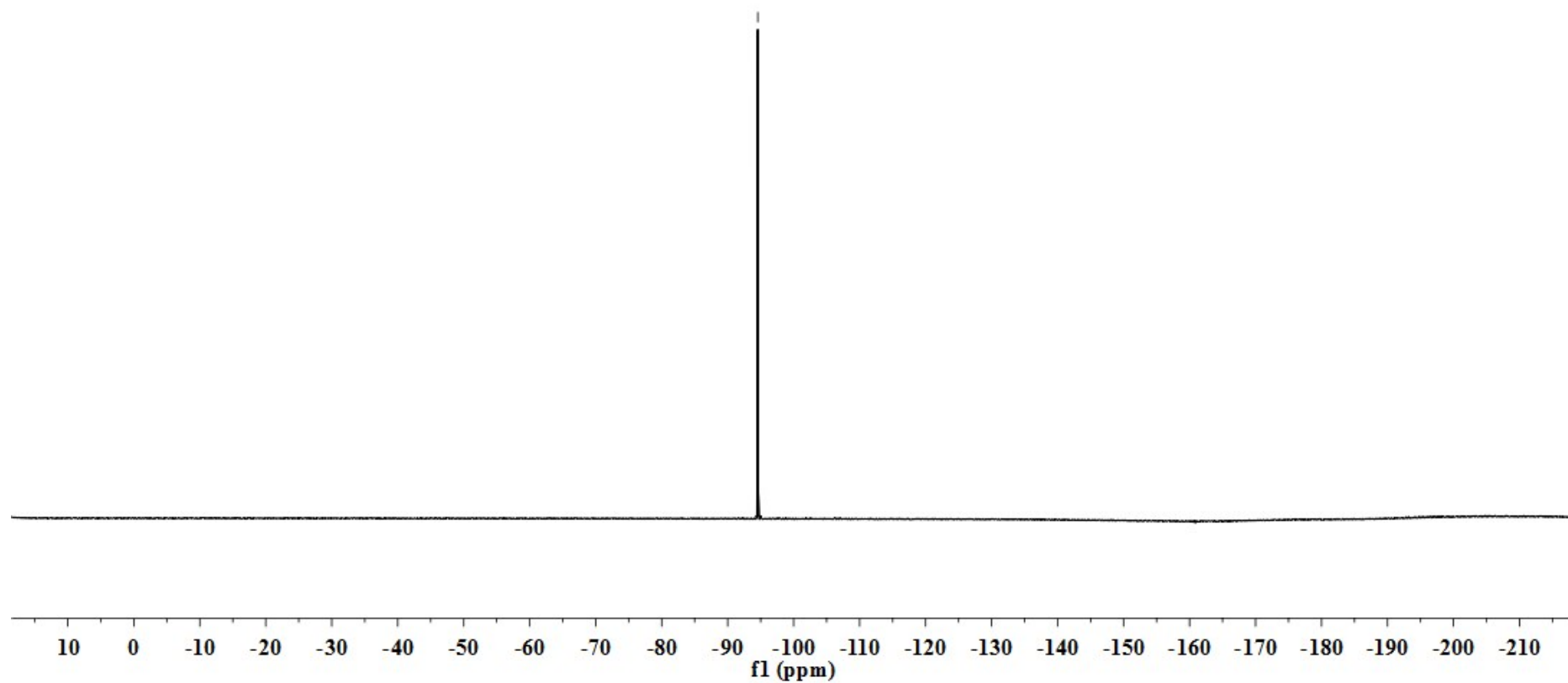
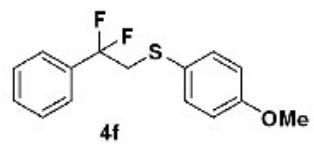
1sw-a-br-ome

7.47
7.46
7.45
7.42
7.41
7.41
7.39
7.30
7.29
7.28
7.28
7.27
7.26
6.79
6.79
6.78
6.77
6.76
6.76
3.78
3.49
3.46
3.42

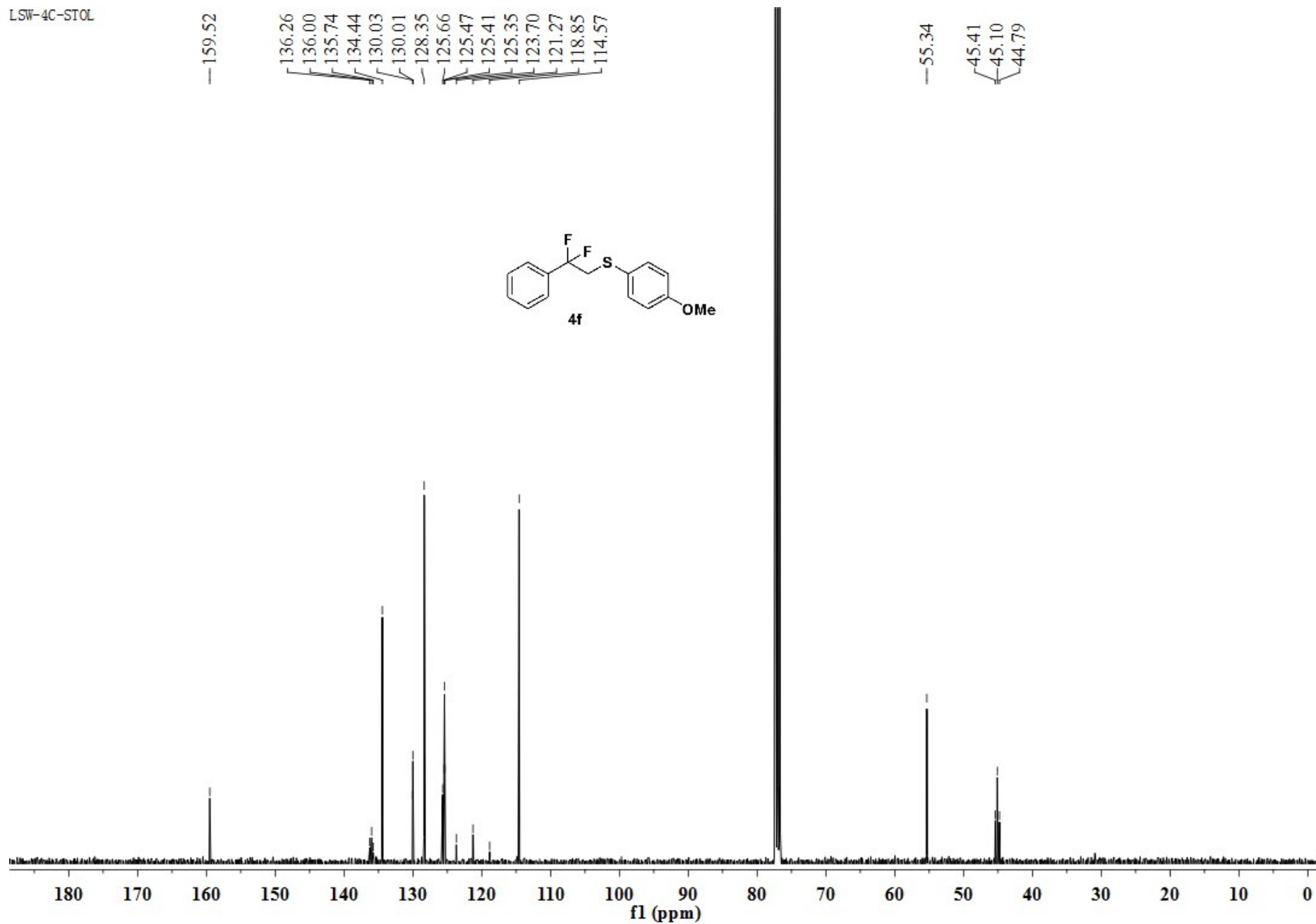


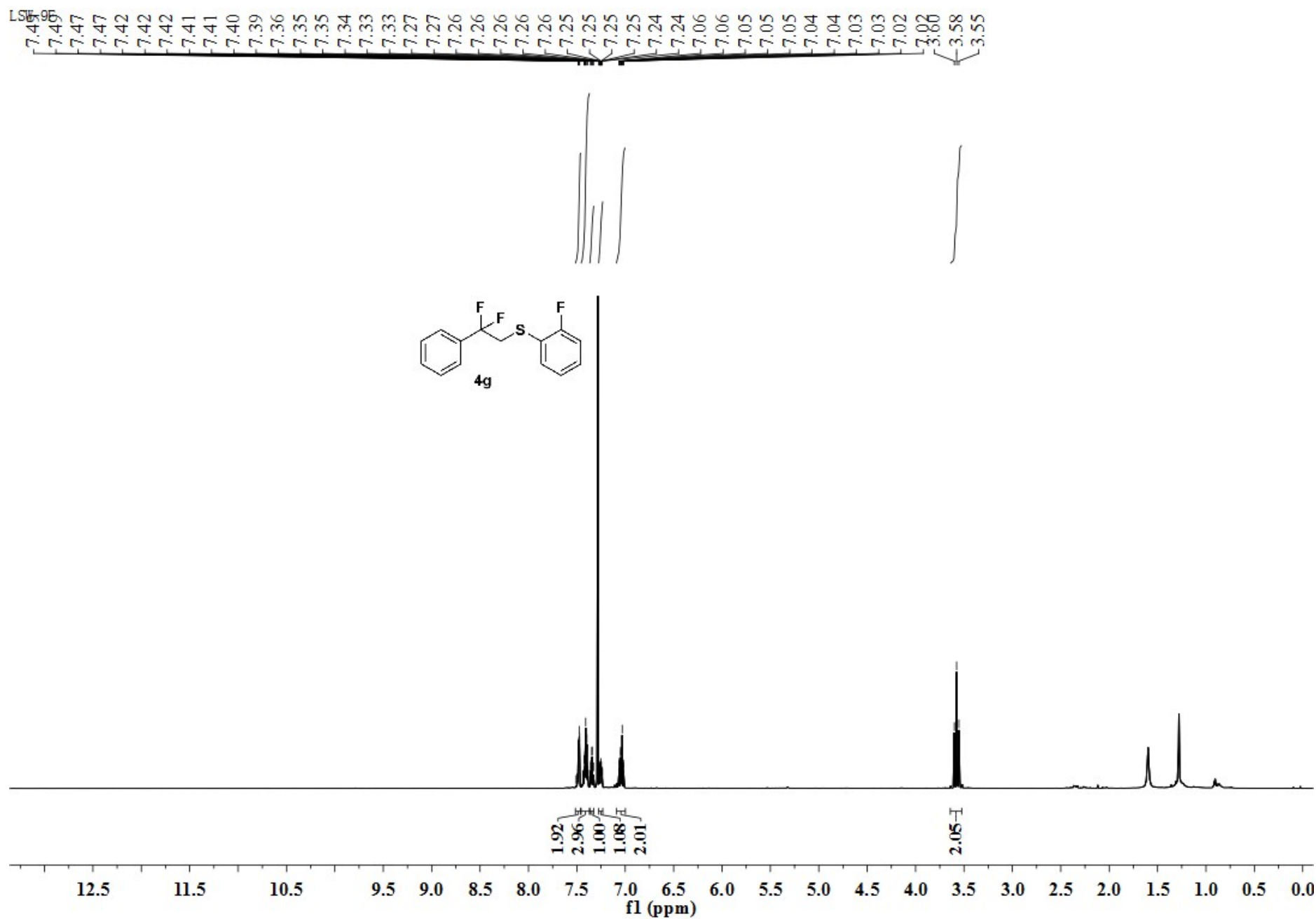
1sw-a-br-ome

{-94.53
-94.57
-94.61



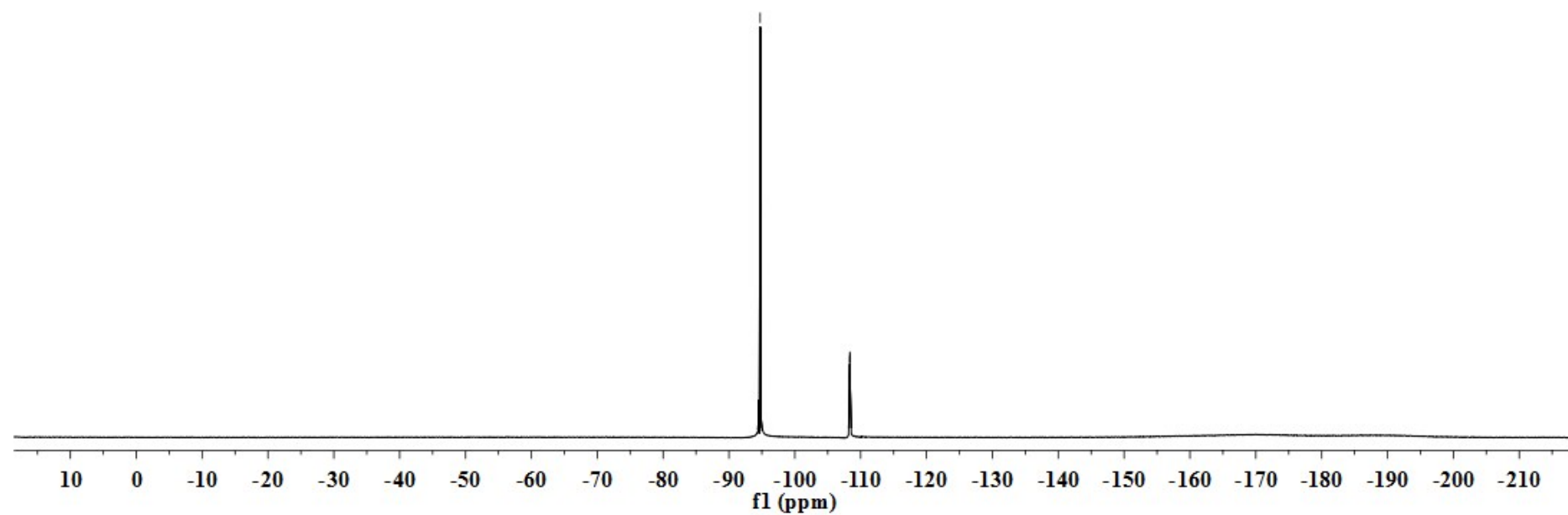
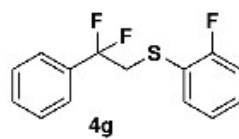
LSW-4C-STOL



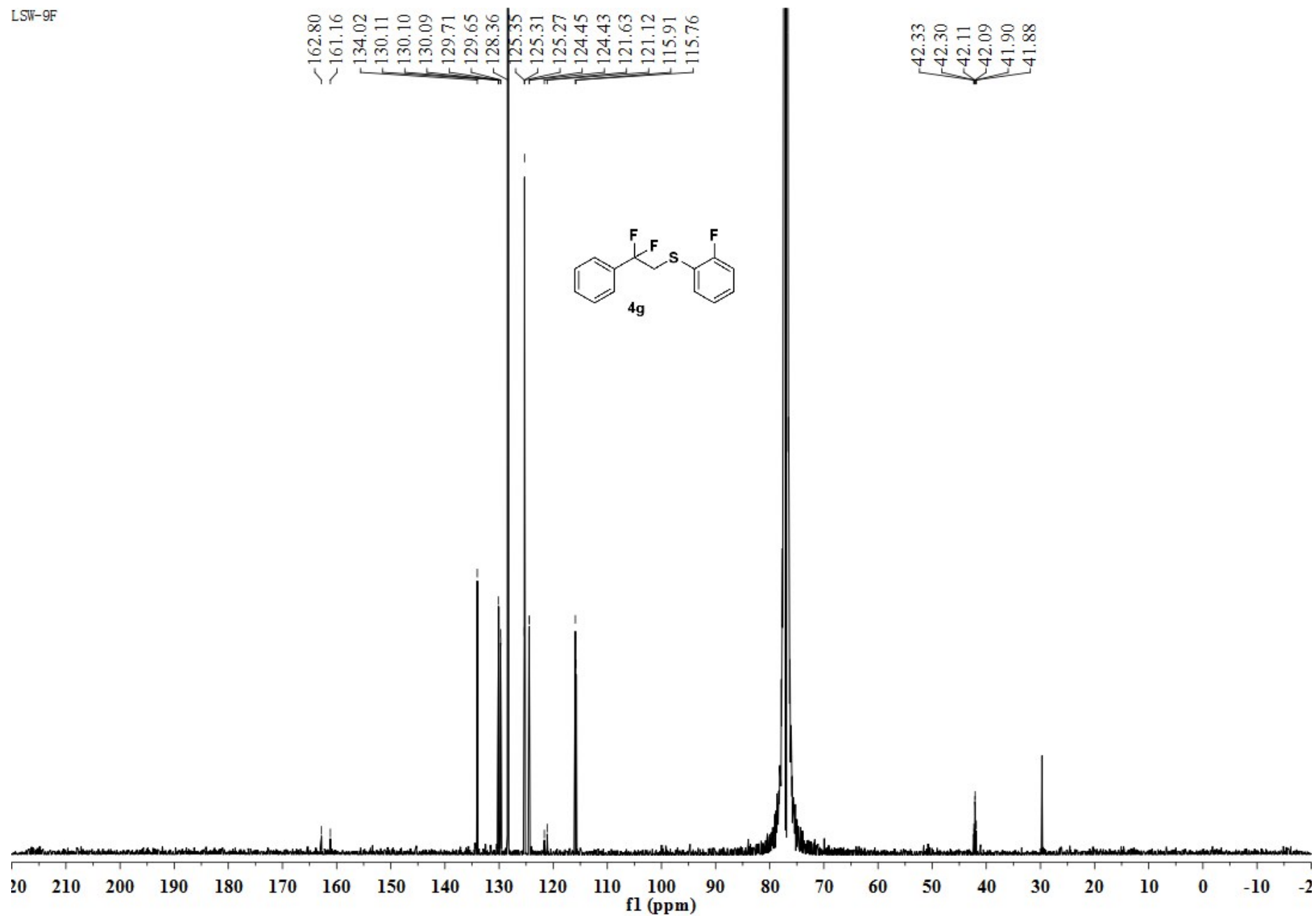


LSW-9F

-94.71
-94.73
-94.76
-108.35
-108.35
-108.36
-108.37
-108.38



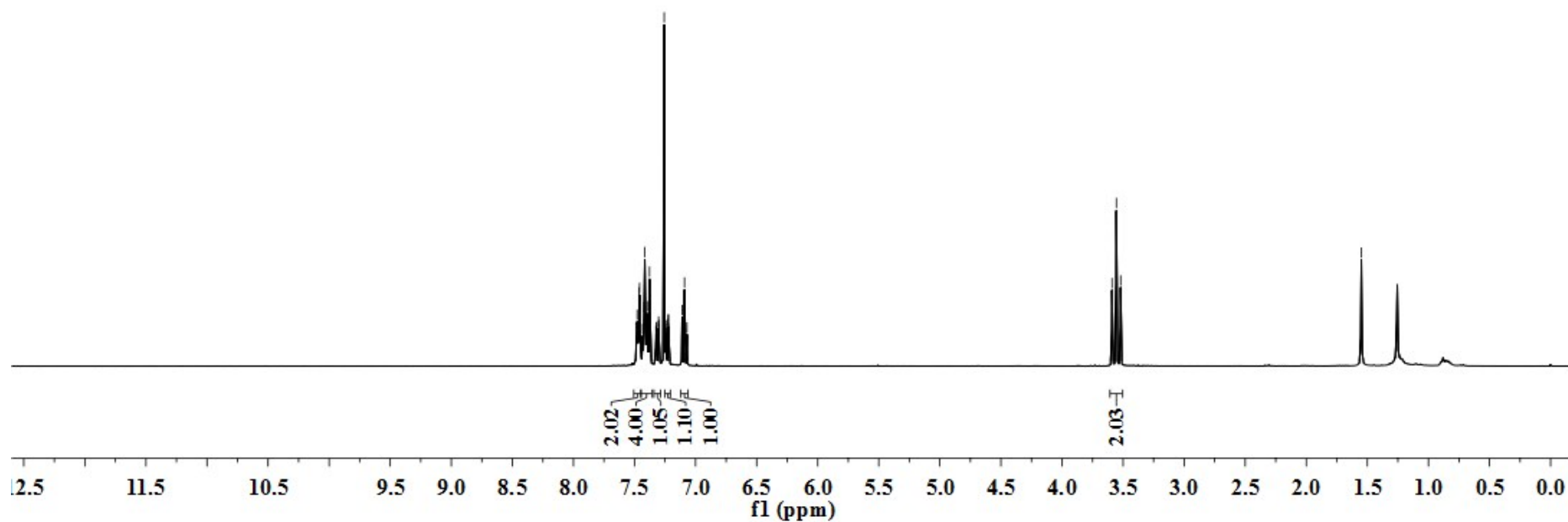
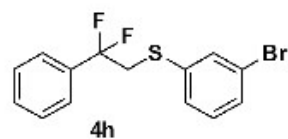
LSW-9F



LSW-12-B--BR-S3BR

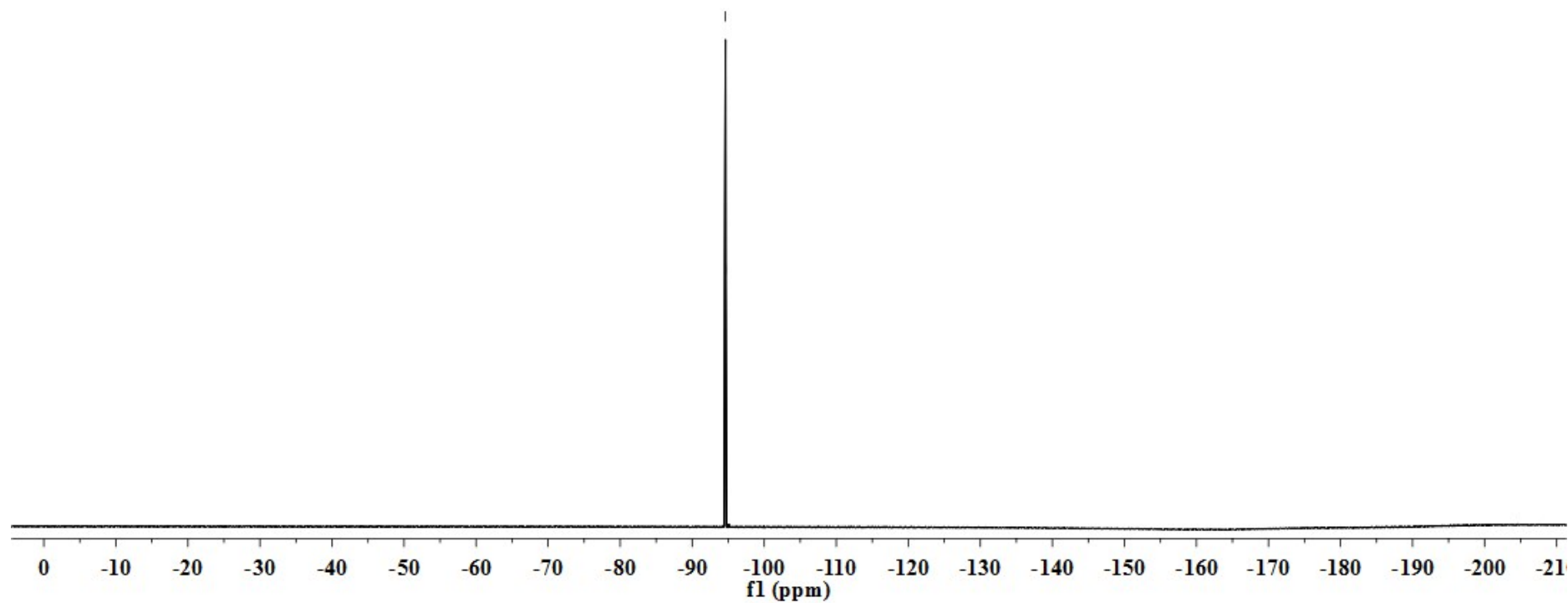
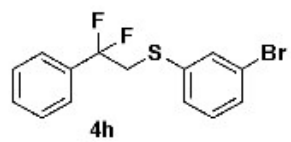
7.48
7.47
7.46
7.46
7.45
7.43
7.42
7.42
7.40
7.38
7.38
7.37
7.32
7.32
7.32
7.32
7.30
7.30
7.30
7.30
7.26
7.25
7.24
7.24
7.23
7.22
7.22
7.22
7.11
7.09
7.07
3.59
3.56
3.52

—1.55

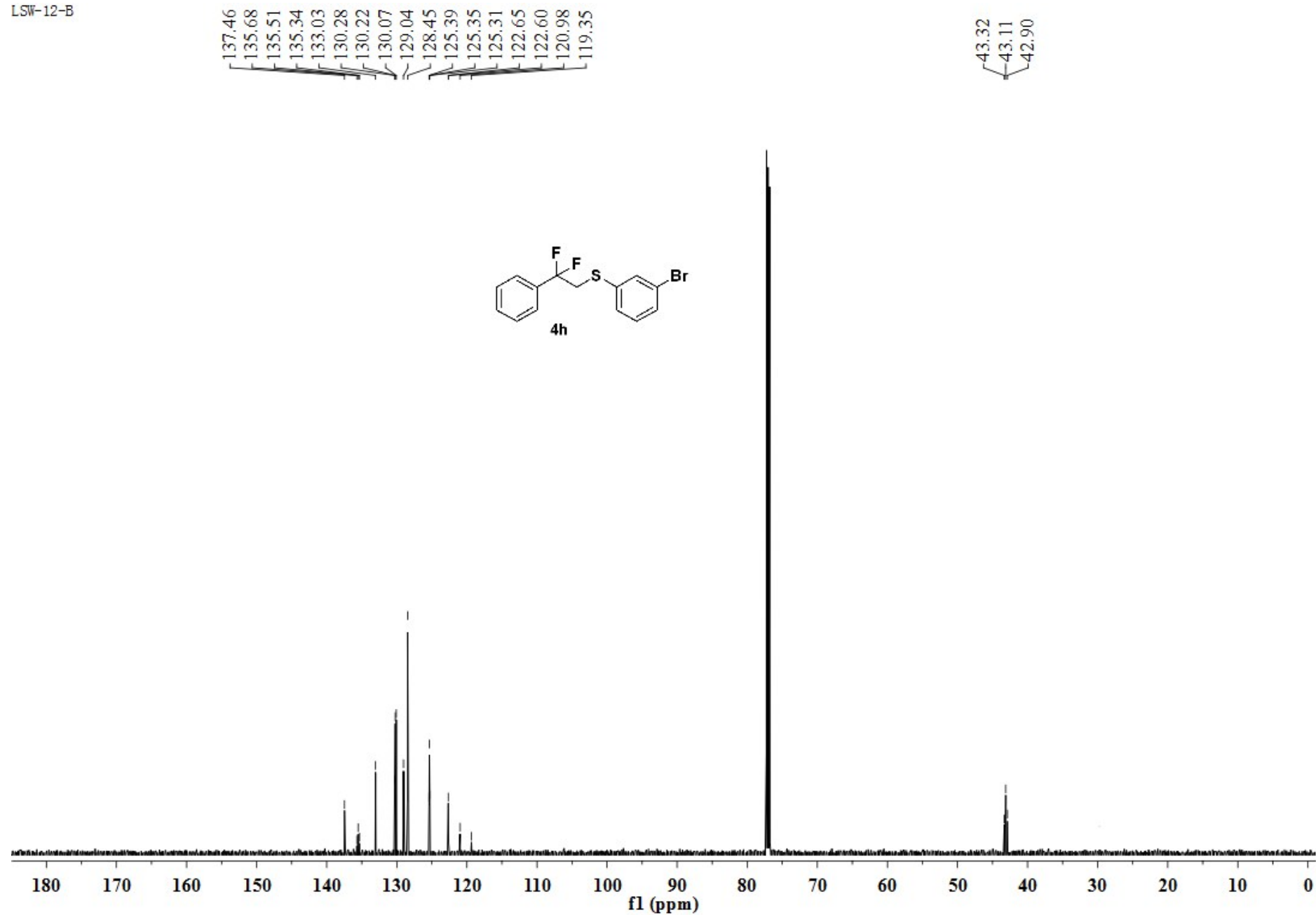


LSW-12-B--BR-S3BR

-94.58
-94.62
-94.65



LSW-12-B

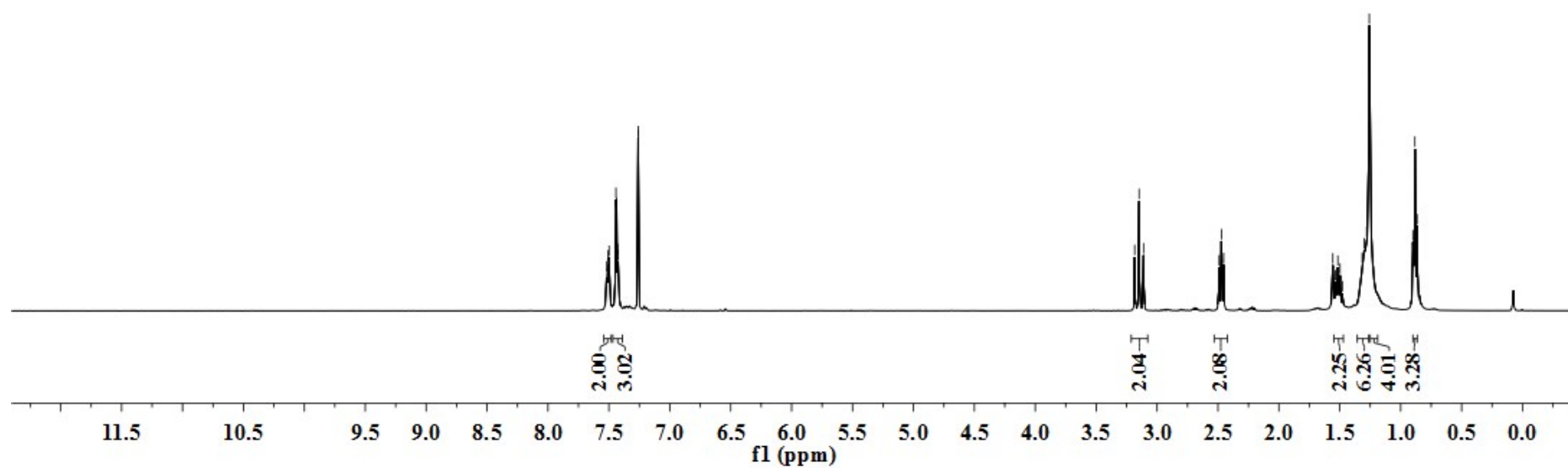
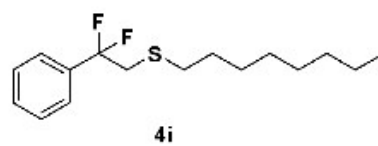


1sw-12-c-a-br-s8c

7.52
7.51
7.50
7.44
7.44
7.43
7.43
7.26
7.26

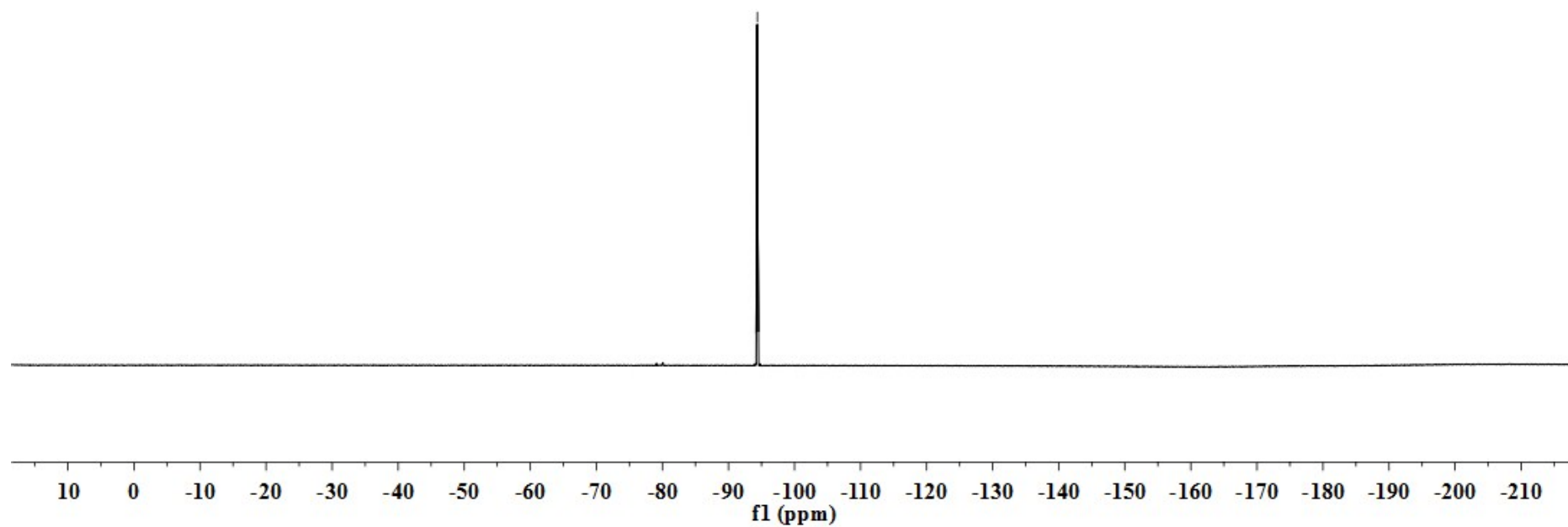
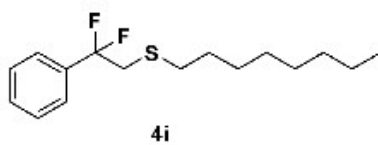
3.18
3.15
3.11
2.49
2.47
2.45

1.56
1.52
1.50
1.32
1.30
1.28
1.26
1.23
0.90
0.88
0.87



1sw-12-c-a-br-s8c

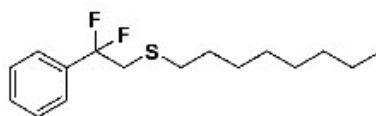
-94.33
-94.37
-94.40



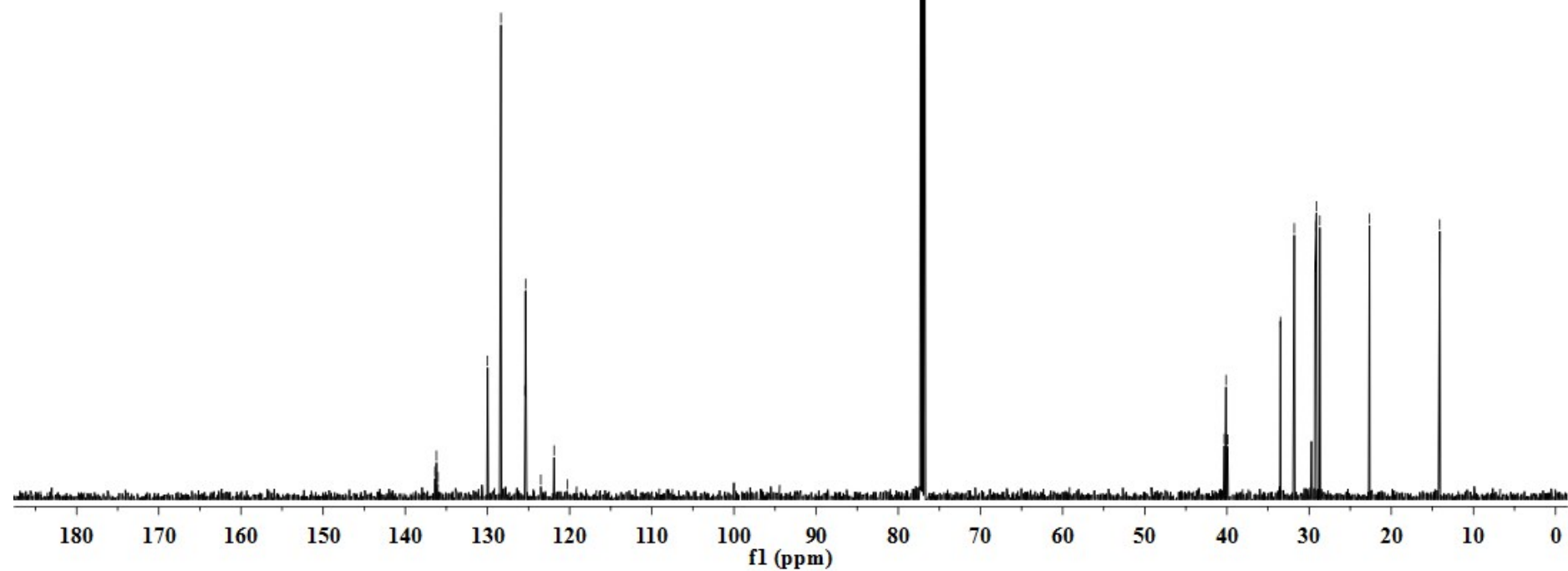
LSW-12-C

136.38
136.21
136.03
129.99
128.36
125.40
125.36
125.32
123.50
121.89
120.27

40.32
40.11
39.90
33.49
31.81
29.29
29.15
29.12
28.70
22.65
14.11



4i



6. References

1. Nalbandian, C. J.; Miller, E. M.; Toenjes, S. T.; Gustafson, J. L. *Chem. Commun.* **2017**, 53, 1494-1497.