

Supplementary Information for

Copper-catalyzed [4 + 2] annulation reaction of β -enaminones and aryl diazonium salts without external oxidant: access to highly functionalized 3*H*-1,2,4-triazines via homogeneous or heterogenous strategy.

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Experimental procedures and analytical data

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1. General considerations

^1H and $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker DRX-400 spectrometer and all chemical shift values refer to $\delta_{\text{TMS}} = 0.00$ ppm, CDCl_3 ($\delta(^1\text{H})$, 7.26 ppm; $\delta(^{13}\text{C})$, 77.16 ppm). The HRMS (EI) analysis was obtained on a Waters GC-TOF CA156 mass spectrometer. Analytical TLC plates, Sigma-Aldrich silica gel 60F200 were viewed by UV light (254 nm). Column chromatographic purifications were performed on SDZF silica gel 160. The valence states of elements in the copper catalyst were determined by X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy (XPS) using Thermo K-Alpha XPS. All the chemical reagents were purchased from commercial sources and used as received unless otherwise indicated. Compounds **1a-1c**, **1e**,¹ **1k**,² **1m**,³ **1n**,⁴ **2a-2j**,⁵ are known and their spectroscopic feature is in good agreement with that reported in the literature.

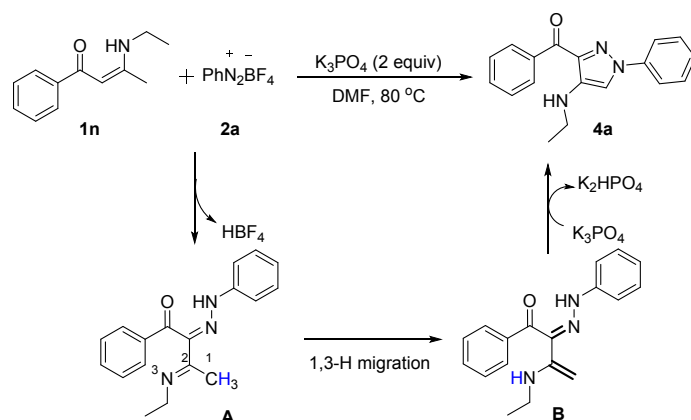
2. Supplementary Reference

- (1) M. Z. Wu, Y. Jiang, Z. Y. An, Z. J. Qi and R. L. Yan, Iron-catalyzed synthesis of substituted thiazoles from enamines and elemental sulfur through C-S bond formation, *Adv. Synth. Catal.*, 2018, **360**, 4236.
- (2) D. H. Lee, S. Park, K. Cho, Y. Kim, T. Athar and I. Lee, Highly efficient microwave-accelerated preparation of β -ketoimines, *Tetrahedron Lett.*, 2007, **48**, 8281.
- (3) M. J. Kim, M. J. Jung, Y. J. Kim, H. K. Sung, J. Y. Lee, S. J. Ham and C. P. Park, Sublimable bis(β -iminoenolate)palladium(II) complexes and their application as catalysts in Suzuki-Miyaura reactions, *Tetrahedron Lett.*, 2018, **59**, 2989.
- (4) A. P. Venkov and P. A. Angelov, Synthesis of unsymmetrical β -enamino ketones, *Synthesis*, 2003, **14**, 2221.
- (5) Q. Y. Liu, B. Q. Sun, Z. Liu, Y. Kao, B. W. Dong, S. D. Jiang, F. Li, G. Q. Liu, Y. Yang and F. Y. Mo, A general electrochemical strategy for the Sandmeyer reaction, *Chem. Sci.*, 2018, **9**, 8731.

3. Experimental procedures

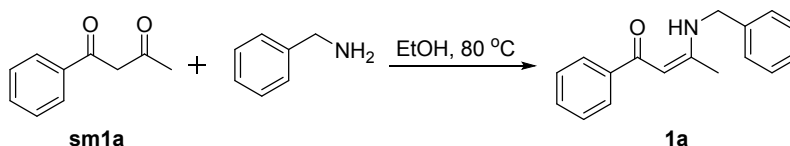
3.1 Pathway for the synthesis of pyrazole products

According to the formation of intermediate **5** for the 3*H*-1,2,4-triazine synthesis, the intermediate **A** could be formed (Scheme S1). Such imine **A** could be transformed to secondary amine **B** with conjugated structure through 1,3-H migration. Finally under the promotion of K₃PO₄, the C-N bond could be formed and the pyrazole product **4a** was formed.



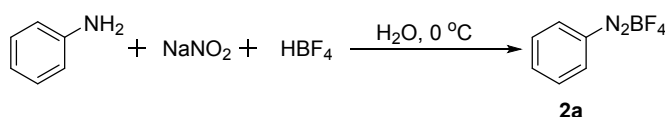
Scheme S1 Pathway for the synthesis of pyrazole products

3.2 Preparation of β -enaminones **1**



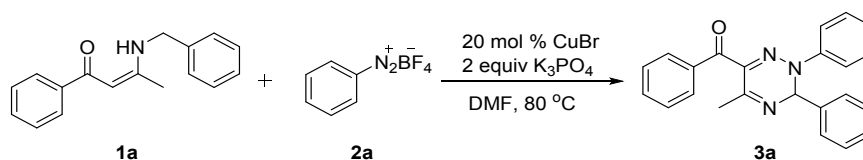
A typical procedure for the synthesis of β -enaminones (1a-1n) – Synthesis of **1a:** A mixture of 1-phenyl-1,3-butanedione **sm1a** (324 mg, 2 mmol) and benzylamine (437 μ L, 4 mmol) in EtOH (10 mL) were stirred at 80 °C overnight. After 1-phenyl-1,3-butanedione **sm1a** was completely consumed by TLC monitoring on silica gel, the resultant mixture was cooled to ambient temperature and evaporated all the volatiles under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (eluent: petroleum ether (60-90 °C)/AcOEt = 30:1, v/v), affording **1a** (427 mg, 85%) as a yellow solid.

3.3 Preparation of diazonium salts **2**



A typical procedure for the synthesis of diazonium salts (2a-2j) – *Synthesis of 2a*: The diazonium salt **2a** was prepared according to literature procedure.⁵ Appropriate aniline (25 mmol) was dissolved in water (10 mL) and hydrofluoroboric acid (48% w/w in water, 10.5 mL, 2.0 equiv). After the reaction mixture was cooled to 0 °C, sodium nitrile solution (1.73 g, 25 mmol in 6 mL water) was added dropwise. The reaction mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 40 min. The resulting precipitate was collected by filtration. The crude product was dissolved into acetone, and the solution was gently heated, then diethyl ether was added until the recrystallized product precipitated completely. The diazonium salt **2a** (white solid, 3.70 g, 77%) was collected by filtration, washed several times by cold diethyl ether and dried under vacuum.

3.4 Typical procedures for the synthesis of 3H-1,2,4-triazine (3)



A typical procedure for the synthesis of 3H-1,2,4-triazine (3) – *Synthesis of 3a*: a mixture of β -enaminone **1a** (126 mg, 0.5 mmol), diazonium salt **2a** (144 mg, 0.75 mmol), CuBr (14 mg, 0.1 mmol), and K₃PO₄ (212 mg, 1.0 mmol) in 5 mL DMF was stirred at 80 °C for 1.0 h. The reaction mixture was cooled to ambient temperature, filtered through a short pad of celite, rinsed with 20 mL of ethyl acetate, and evaporated all the volatiles under reduced pressure. The resultant residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (eluent: petroleum ether (60-90 °C)/AcOEt = 15:1, v/v), affording **3a** as a yellow liquid (135 mg, 76%).

3.5 Preparation of polyhedron Cu₂O

0.159 g of Cu(OAc)₂·H₂O was dissolved in 40 mL of deionized water in a beaker and stirred with a magnetic stirrer to give a clear solution. 8.0 mL of N₂H₄·H₂O (0.1 mol/L) solution was quickly added into the mixture under vigorous stirring. The mixture was further stirred for 30 min to complete the reaction. Then, the precipitates were separated by centrifugation, washed with deionized water and absolute ethanol several times each, and dried in an oven at 60 °C for 4 h.

3.6 Typical procedures for the synthesis of 3*H*-1,2,4-triazine by polyhedron Cu₂O

A typical procedure for the synthesis of 3*H*-1,2,4-triazine (**3**) – *Synthesis of 3a*: a mixture of β -enaminone **1a** (126 mg, 0.5 mmol), diazonium salt **2a** (144 mg, 0.75 mmol), polyhedron Cu₂O (14 mg, 0.1 mmol), and K₃PO₄ (212 mg, 1.0 mmol) in 5 mL DMF was stirred at 80 °C for 1.0 h. The reaction mixture was cooled to ambient temperature, filtered through a short pad of celite, rinsed with 20 mL of ethyl acetate, and evaporated all the volatiles under reduced pressure. The resultant residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (eluent: petroleum ether (60-90 °C)/AcOEt = 15:1, v/v), affording **3a** as a yellow liquid (115 mg, 65%).

3.7 X-Ray crystallographic studies

Single crystals for the X-ray diffraction studies for compounds **3k** was carried out on a SMART APEX diffractometer with graphite-monochromated Mo radiation ($\lambda = 0.71073$ Å). Cell parameters were obtained by global refinement of the positions of all collected reflections. Intensities were corrected for Lorentz and polarization effects and empirical absorption. The structures were solved by direct methods and refined by full-matrix least squares on F^2 . All non-hydrogen atoms were refined anisotropically. All hydrogen atoms were placed in calculated positions. Structure solution and refinement were performed by using the SHELXL-97 package. The X-ray crystallographic files, in CIF format, are available from the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre on quoting the deposition numbers CCDC 1917695 for **3k**. Copies of this information may be obtained free of charge from The Director, CCDC, 12 Union Road, Cambridge CB2 IEZ, UK (Fax: +44-1223-336033; e-mail: deposit@ccdc.cam.ac.uk or www: <http://www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk>).

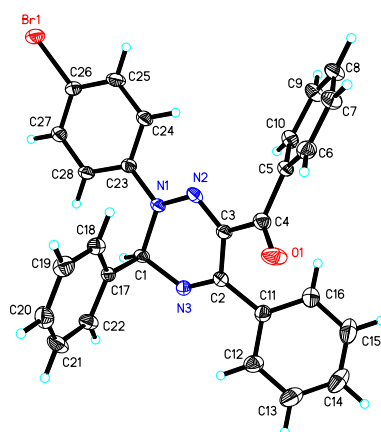
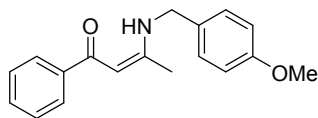


Figure 1. Molecular structure of compound **3k**.

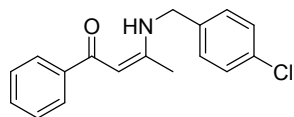
Table S2. Crystal data and structure refinement for **3k**.

Empirical formula	C ₂₈ H ₂₀ BrN ₃ O
Formula weight	494.38
Temperature	193(2) K
Wavelength	0.71073 Å
Crystal system, space group	Orthorhombic
Unit cell dimensions	a = 15.2746(6) Å □ α = 90° b = 18.9300(6) Å □ β = 90° c = 8.0164(3) Å □ γ = 90°
Volume	2317.93(15) Å ³
Z, Calculated density	4, 1.417 Mg/m ³
Absorption coefficient	1.799 mm ⁻¹
F(000)	1008.0
Crystal size	0.200 x 0.170 x 0.120 mm ³
Theta range for data collection	2.532 to 26.000°
Index ranges	-18 ≤ h ≤ 14, -20 ≤ k ≤ 23, -9 ≤ l ≤ 9
Reflections collected/unique	10978
Completeness to theta = 25.242	99.4 %
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents
Max. and min. transmission	0.7456 and 0.4664
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²
Data/restraints/parameters	4468 / 0 / 299
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.011
Final R indices [I > 2 sigma(I)]	R1 = 0.0296, wR2 = 0.0645
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0372, wR2 = 0.0677
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.241 and -0.242 e.Å ⁻³

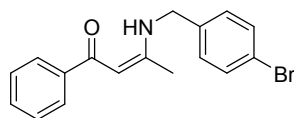
4. Analytical data for new compounds



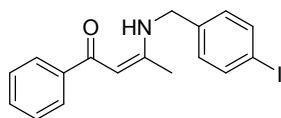
(Z)-3-((4-methoxybenzyl)amino)-1-phenylbut-2-en-1-one (1d): 506 mg, yield 90%, yellow solid, m.p.: 104-106 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 11.69 (s, 1H), 7.87 (dd, $J = 7.7, 1.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.47-7.35 (m, 3H), 7.23 (dd, $J = 8.3, 0.5$ Hz, 2H), 6.98-6.81 (m, 2H), 5.74 (s, 1H), 4.47 (d, $J = 6.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 2.07 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 188.04, 164.91, 159.14, 140.41, 130.61, 129.78, 128.36, 128.26, 127.02, 114.37, 92.59, 55.41, 46.66, 19.64. HRMS (EI) calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 282.1494; Found: 282.1484.



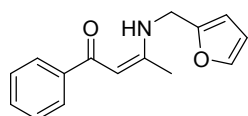
(Z)-3-((4-chlorobenzyl)amino)-1-phenylbut-2-en-1-one (1f): 456 mg, yield 80%, white solid, m.p.: 122-124 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 11.74 (s, 1H), 7.88 (dd, $J = 7.8, 1.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.46-7.37 (m, 3H), 7.35-7.29 (m, 2H), 7.23 (d, $J = 8.5$, 2H), 5.77 (s, 1H), 4.49 (d, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 2H), 2.04 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 188.34, 164.78, 140.19, 136.40, 133.41, 130.75, 129.09, 128.28, 127.02, 92.89, 46.41, 19.53. HRMS (EI) calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{16}\text{ClNO}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 286.0999; Found: 286.1002.



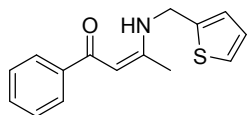
(Z)-3-((4-bromobenzyl)amino)-1-phenylbut-2-en-1-one (1g): 579 mg, yield 88%, yellow solid, m.p.: 118-120 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 11.74 (s, 1H), 7.87 (dd, $J = 7.9, 1.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.48 (dd, $J = 8.4, 0.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.44-7.37 (m, 3H), 7.18 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 5.77 (s, 1H), 4.49 (d, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 2H), 2.05 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 188.45, 164.81, 140.22, 136.98, 132.10, 130.80, 128.65, 128.33, 127.07, 121.53, 92.98, 46.51, 19.59. HRMS (EI) calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{16}\text{BrNO}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 330.0494; Found: 330.0499.



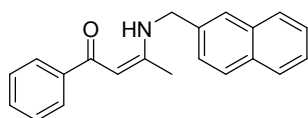
(Z)-3-((4-iodobenzyl)amino)-1-phenylbut-2-en-1-one (1h): 543 mg, yield 72%, white solid, m.p.: 101-103 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 11.73 (s, 1H), 7.87 (dd, *J* = 7.9, 1.7 Hz, 2H), 7.68 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 1.8 Hz, 2H), 7.47-7.34 (m, 3H), 7.06 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 5.76 (s, 1H), 4.48 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 2H), 2.04 (s, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 188.44, 164.81, 140.22, 138.06, 137.69, 130.80, 128.89, 128.33, 127.08, 93.02, 92.98, 46.60, 19.59. HRMS (EI) calcd for C₁₇H₁₆INO [M+H]⁺: 378.0355; Found: 378.0355.



(Z)-3-((furan-2-ylmethyl)amino)-1-phenylbut-2-en-1-one (1i): 405 mg, yield 84%, yellow solid, m.p.: 50-52 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 11.59 (s, 1H), 7.86 (dd, *J* = 7.9, 1.7 Hz, 2H), 7.46-7.35 (m, 4H), 6.33 (t, *J* = 3.2 Hz, 1H), 6.26 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz, 1H), 5.74 (s, 1H), 4.49 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 2.16 (s, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 188.31, 164.53, 150.97, 142.57, 140.28, 130.69, 128.26, 127.04, 110.53, 107.53, 92.94, 40.36, 19.47. HRMS (EI) calcd for C₁₅H₁₅NO₂ [M+H]⁺: 242.1181; Found: 242.1183.

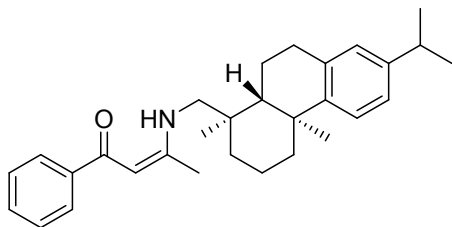


(Z)-1-phenyl-3-((thiophen-2-ylmethyl)amino)but-2-en-1-one (1j): 460 mg, yield 89%, yellow solid, m.p.: 61-63 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 11.69 (s, 1H), 7.88 (dd, *J* = 7.9, 1.7 Hz, 2H), 7.44-7.36 (m, 3H), 7.23-7.20 (m, 1H), 7.06-6.92 (m, 2H), 5.75 (s, 1H), 4.68 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 2.12 (s, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 188.35, 164.23, 140.82, 140.26, 130.71, 128.26, 127.17, 127.06, 125.45, 125.16, 92.95, 42.25, 19.49. HRMS (EI) calcd for C₁₅H₁₅NOS [M+H]⁺: 258.0953; Found: 258.0953.

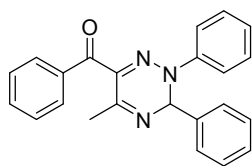


(Z)-3-((naphthalen-2-ylmethyl)amino)-1-phenylbut-2-en-1-one (1l): 542 mg, yield 90%, white solid, m.p.: 109-111 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 11.88 (s, 1H), 7.96-7.89 (m, 2H), 7.88-7.80 (m, 3H), 7.75 (s, 1H), 7.51-7.47 (m, 2H), 7.46-7.36 (m,

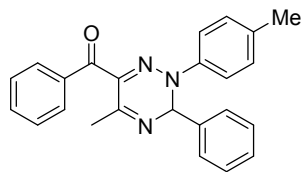
4H), 5.80 (s, 1H), 4.70 (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 2H), 2.09 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 188.28, 165.09, 140.39, 135.38, 133.54, 132.89, 130.69, 128.87, 128.30, 127.93, 127.81, 127.08, 126.47, 126.10, 125.53, 125.03, 92.85, 47.27, 19.62. HRMS (EI) calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 302.1545; Found: 302.1546.



(Z)-3-((((1R,4aS,10aR)-7-isopropyl-1,4a-dimethyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9,10,10a-octahydrophenanthren-1-yl)methyl)amino)-1-phenylbut-2-en-1-one (1o): 483 mg, yield 56%, white solid, m.p.: 147-149 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 11.76 (t, $J = 5.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.90-7.81 (m, 2H), 7.43-7.34 (m, 3H), 7.18 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.00 (dd, $J = 8.1, 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.91 (s, 1H), 5.66 (s, 1H), 3.35-3.28 (m, 1H), 3.14-3.08 (m, 1H), 2.96 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 2H), 2.87-2.79 (m, 1H), 2.35-2.27 (m, 1H), 2.07 (s, 3H), 1.88-1.70 (m, 5H), 1.58-1.54 (m, 1H), 1.50-1.35 (m, 2H), 1.27-1.22 (m, 9H), 1.05 (s, 3H). $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 187.77, 165.18, 147.08, 145.78, 140.67, 134.58, 130.42, 128.21, 127.03, 126.95, 124.43, 124.09, 92.57, 55.40, 46.71, 38.36, 37.92, 37.16, 36.49, 33.58, 30.35, 25.54, 24.11, 19.78, 19.49, 18.73, 18.27. HRMS (EI) calcd for $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{39}\text{NO}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 430.3110; Found: 430.3120.

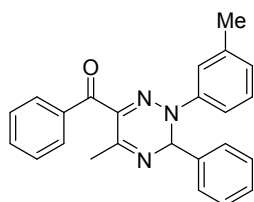


(5-methyl-2,3-diphenyl-2,3-dihydro-1,2,4-triazin-6-yl)(phenyl)methanone (3a): 135 mg, yield 76%, yellow liquid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.94-7.88 (m, 2H), 7.59-7.55 (m, 1H), 7.49 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.36-7.28 (m, 9H), 7.18-7.14 (m, 1H), 6.99 (s, 1H), 2.42 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 189.57, 156.89, 143.41, 137.92, 137.54, 137.39, 132.32, 130.39, 129.56, 129.18, 128.98, 128.12, 126.15, 125.49, 117.65, 72.65, 23.15. HRMS (EI) calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{19}\text{N}_3\text{O}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 354.1606; Found: 354.1610.



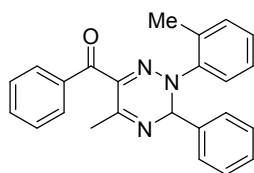
(5-methyl-3-phenyl-2-(p-tolyl)-2,3-dihydro-1,2,4-triazin-6-yl)(phenyl)methanone

(3b): 130 mg, yield 71%, yellow liquid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.97-7.87 (m, 2H), 7.60-7.52 (m, 1H), 7.48 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.39-7.29 (m, 5H), 7.21 (dd, $J = 8.5$, 0.3 Hz, 2H), 7.13 (dd, $J = 8.9$, 0.4 Hz, 2H), 6.97 (s, 1H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 2.32 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 189.58, 156.77, 141.24, 138.13, 137.78, 137.23, 135.24, 132.05, 130.34, 130.02, 129.04, 128.75, 127.98, 126.11, 117.57, 73.06, 23.36, 20.88. HRMS (EI) calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{21}\text{N}_3\text{O}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 368.1763; Found: 368.1767.



(5-methyl-3-phenyl-2-(m-tolyl)-2,3-dihydro-1,2,4-triazin-6-yl)(phenyl)methanone

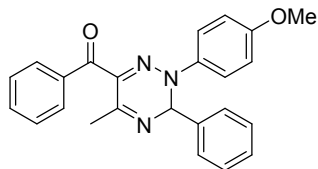
(3c): 162 mg, yield 88%, yellow liquid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.96-7.87 (m, 2H), 7.61-7.53 (m, 1H), 7.52-7.45 (m, 2H), 7.37-7.31 (m, 5H), 7.23-7.14 (m, 2H), 7.09-7.06 (m, 1H), 6.99 (s, 1H), 6.98 (s, 1H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 2.32 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 189.65, 156.80, 143.53, 139.53, 138.05, 137.80, 137.61, 132.20, 130.44, 129.31, 129.08, 128.79, 128.01, 126.18, 126.15, 118.31, 114.69, 72.90, 23.33, 21.80. HRMS (EI) calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{21}\text{N}_3\text{O}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 368.1763; Found: 368.1768.



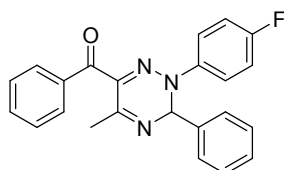
(5-methyl-3-phenyl-2-(o-tolyl)-2,3-dihydro-1,2,4-triazin-6-yl)(phenyl)methanone

(3d): 117 mg, yield 64%, yellow liquid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.21-8.13 (m, 2H), 8.11 (s, 1H), 7.66 (dd, $J = 8.3$, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 7.54 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.48-7.37 (m, 5H), 7.05 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.98 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.79 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.10 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 2.10 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3)

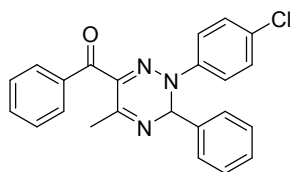
δ 187.38, 149.94, 146.32, 145.09, 138.52, 132.94, 130.79, 130.11, 129.23, 128.74, 128.70, 128.60, 128.33, 127.19, 127.18, 123.93, 122.14, 111.75, 17.07, 16.59. HRMS (EI) calcd for $C_{24}H_{21}N_3O$ $[M+H]^+$: 368.1763; Found: 368.1768.



(2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-5-methyl-3-phenyl-2,3-dihydro-1,2,4-triazin-6-yl)(phenyl)methanone (3e): 135 mg, yield 70%, yellow liquid. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 8.02-7.75 (m, 2H), 7.59-7.51 (m, 1H), 7.50-7.43 (m, 2H), 7.40-7.29 (m, 5H), 7.23 (dd, $J = 7.1, 2.2$ Hz, 2H), 6.92 (s, 1H), 6.85 (dd, $J = 7.0, 2.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 2.43 (s, 3H); $^{13}C\{^1H\}$ NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 189.56, 157.56, 156.71, 138.25, 137.80, 137.16, 136.98, 131.95, 130.27, 129.06, 128.78, 127.96, 126.08, 119.22, 114.64, 73.53, 55.60, 23.35. HRMS (EI) calcd for $C_{24}H_{21}N_3O_2$ $[M+H]^+$: 384.1712; Found: 384.1720.

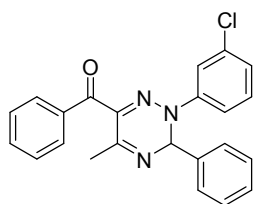


(2-(4-fluorophenyl)-5-methyl-3-phenyl-2,3-dihydro-1,2,4-triazin-6-yl)(phenyl)methanone (3f): 136 mg, yield 73%, yellow liquid. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.94-7.82 (m, 2H), 7.60-7.54 (m, 1H), 7.52-7.45 (m, 2H), 7.39-7.30 (m, 5H), 7.25-7.21 (m, 2H), 7.06-6.98 (m, 2H), 6.91 (s, 1H), 2.40 (s, 3H); $^{13}C\{^1H\}$ NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 189.62, 160.33 (d, $J = 247$ Hz), 156.56, 139.84 (d, $J = 2.5$ Hz), 137.96, 137.56, 137.49, 132.32, 130.33, 129.23, 129.01, 128.13, 126.10, 119.18 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz), 116.32 (d, $J = 22.9$ Hz), 73.36, 23.34. HRMS (EI) calcd for $C_{23}H_{18}FN_3O$ $[M+H]^+$: 372.1512; Found: 372.1521.



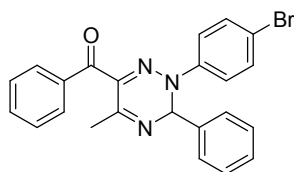
(2-(4-chlorophenyl)-5-methyl-3-phenyl-2,3-dihydro-1,2,4-triazin-6-

yl)(phenyl)methanone (3g): 130 mg, yield 67%, yellow liquid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.86 (dd, $J = 8.3, 1.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.59-7.51 (m, 1H), 7.48-7.43 (m, 2H), 7.35-7.27 (m, 5H), 7.25-7.23 (m, 2 H), 7.17 (dd, $J = 7.0, 2.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.90 (s, 1H), 2.37 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 189.59, 156.53, 142.06, 137.80, 137.55, 137.44, 132.45, 130.62, 130.35, 129.57, 129.25, 129.05, 128.16, 126.09, 118.54, 72.92, 23.35. HRMS (EI) calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{18}\text{ClN}_3\text{O}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 388.1217; Found: 388.1227.



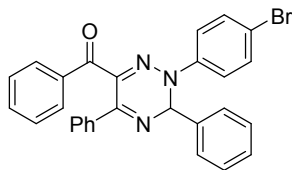
(2-(3-chlorophenyl)-5-methyl-3-phenyl-2,3-dihydro-1,2,4-triazin-6-

yl)(phenyl)methanone (3h): 93 mg, yield 48%, orange solid, m.p.: 72-74 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.07-7.75 (m, 2H), 7.65-7.55 (m, 1H), 7.54-7.47 (m, 2H), 7.36-7.32 (m, 6H), 7.23 (t, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.12-7.09 (m, 2H), 6.93 (s, 1H), 2.40 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 189.54, 156.45, 144.55, 137.82, 137.57, 137.35, 135.50, 132.59, 130.47, 130.40, 129.24, 129.04, 128.18, 126.07, 124.94, 117.68, 115.05, 72.74, 23.27. HRMS (EI) calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{18}\text{ClN}_3\text{O}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 388.1217; Found: 388.1226.



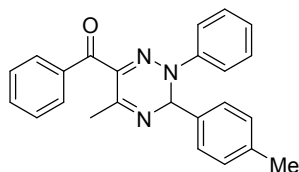
(2-(4-bromophenyl)-5-methyl-3-phenyl-2,3-dihydro-1,2,4-triazin-6-

yl)(phenyl)methanone (3j): 125 mg, yield 58%, yellow liquid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.89 (dd, $J = 8.3, 1.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.63-7.55 (m, 1H), 7.50-7.46 (m, 2H), 7.45-7.40 (m, 2H), 7.36-7.30 (m, 5H), 7.14 (dd, $J = 7.0, 2.1$ Hz, 2H), 6.92 (s, 1H), 2.40 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 189.59, 156.52, 142.54, 137.77, 137.56, 137.41, 132.50, 132.47, 130.36, 129.26, 129.06, 128.17, 126.08, 118.84, 118.29, 72.83, 23.37. HRMS (EI) calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{18}\text{BrN}_3\text{O}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 432.0711; Found: 432.0706.



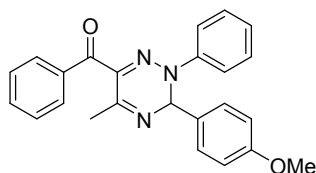
(3-(4-bromophenyl)-3,5-diphenyl-2,3-dihydro-1,2,4-triazin-6-

yl)(phenyl)methanone (3k): 128 mg, yield 52%, yellow solid, m.p.: 193-195 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.97 (dd, J = 8.1, 0.9 Hz, 2H), 7.51-7.39 (m, 6H), 7.38-7.27 (m, 8H), 7.26-7.22 (m, 2H), 7.20 (s, 1H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 188.09, 157.87, 142.63, 139.72, 136.62, 136.30, 136.26, 133.03, 132.57, 130.44, 130.21, 129.18, 129.05, 128.43, 128.35, 128.10, 126.33, 119.09, 118.33, 73.02. HRMS (EI) calcd for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{20}\text{BrN}_3\text{O}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 494.0868; Found: 494.0869.



(5-methyl-2-phenyl-3-(p-tolyl)-2,3-dihydro-1,2,4-triazin-6-yl)(phenyl)methanone

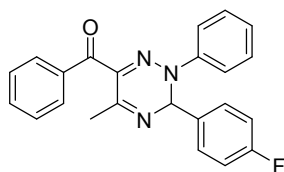
(3l): 142 mg, yield 77%, yellow liquid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.95 (dd, J = 8.3, 1.3 Hz, 2H), 7.62-7.55 (m, 1H), 7.54-7.47 (m, 2H), 7.38-7.31 (m, 4H), 7.28 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 2H), 7.18-7.14 (m, 3H), 6.98 (s, 1H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 2.35 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 189.62, 156.43, 143.47, 138.70, 138.01, 137.38, 134.83, 132.16, 130.36, 129.76, 129.43, 128.03, 126.03, 125.15, 117.50, 72.85, 23.36, 21.24. HRMS (EI) calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{21}\text{N}_3\text{O}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 368.1763; Found: 368.1770.



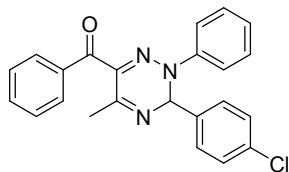
(3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-5-methyl-2-phenyl-2,3-dihydro-1,2,4-triazin-6-

yl)(phenyl)methanone (3m): 135 mg, yield 70%, yellow liquid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.92 (dd, J = 8.3, 1.3 Hz, 2H), 7.63-7.53 (m, 1H), 7.51-7.46 (m, 2H), 7.35-7.28 (m, 5H), 7.27-7.26 (m, 1H), 7.18-7.12 (m, 1H), 6.93 (s, 1H), 6.86 (dd, J = 7.5, 2.0 Hz, 2H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 2.42 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 189.64, 159.98, 156.38, 143.47, 137.99, 137.33, 132.19, 130.38, 129.95, 129.46,

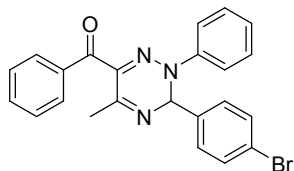
128.05, 127.48, 125.17, 117.53, 114.47, 72.59, 55.38, 23.35. HRMS (EI) calcd for $C_{24}H_{21}N_3O_2$ $[M+H]^+$: 384.1712; Found: 384.1720.



(3-(4-fluorophenyl)-5-methyl-2-phenyl-2,3-dihydro-1,2,4-triazin-6-yl)(phenyl)methanone (3n): 117 mg, yield 63%, yellow liquid. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.92 (dd, J = 8.4, 1.3 Hz, 2H), 7.63-7.54 (m, 1H), 7.51-7.46 (m, 2H), 7.36-7.27 (m, 6H), 7.19-7.15 (m, 1H), 7.05-6.99 (m, 2H), 6.96 (s, 1H), 2.41 (s, 3H); $^{13}C\{^1H\}$ NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 189.55, 162.94 (d, J = 248 Hz), 156.92, 143.36, 137.79, 133.77, 133.51 (d, J = 3.4 Hz), 132.36, 130.39, 129.58, 128.13, 128.05 (d, J = 8.5 Hz), 125.36, 117.48, 116.11 (d, J = 21.7 Hz), 72.22, 23.26. HRMS (EI) calcd for $C_{23}H_{18}FN_3O$ $[M+H]^+$: 372.1512; Found: 372.1520.

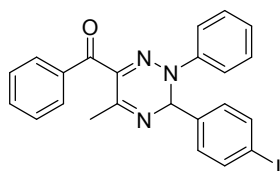


(3-(4-chlorophenyl)-5-methyl-2-phenyl-2,3-dihydro-1,2,4-triazin-6-yl)(phenyl)methanone (3o): 95 mg, yield 49%, yellow liquid. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.92 (dd, J = 8.4, 1.3 Hz, 2H), 7.60-7.55 (m, 1H), 7.51-7.47 (m, 2H), 7.37-7.26 (m, 8H), 7.20-7.15 (m, 1H), 6.96 (s, 1H), 2.41 (s, 3H); $^{13}C\{^1H\}$ NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 189.47, 157.09, 143.30, 137.85, 137.74, 136.11, 134.80, 132.37, 130.37, 129.58, 129.31, 128.12, 127.62, 125.39, 117.45, 72.20, 23.24. HRMS (EI) calcd for $C_{23}H_{18}ClN_3O$ $[M+H]^+$: 388.1217; Found: 388.1227.



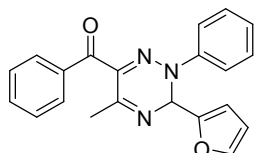
(3-(4-bromophenyl)-5-methyl-2-phenyl-2,3-dihydro-1,2,4-triazin-6-yl)(phenyl)methanone (3p): 128 mg, yield 59%, yellow liquid. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.91 (dd, J = 8.3, 1.3 Hz, 2H), 7.62-7.54 (m, 1H), 7.53-7.44 (m, 4H),

7.37-7.32 (m, 2H), 7.30-7.26 (m, 2H), 7.23-7.19 (m, 2H), 7.18-7.15 (m, 1H), 6.93 (s, 1H), 2.40 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 189.50, 157.16, 143.31, 137.89, 137.74, 136.62, 132.41, 132.29, 130.39, 129.61, 128.15, 127.93, 125.43, 123.00, 117.47, 72.28, 23.26. HRMS (EI) calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{18}\text{BrN}_3\text{O}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 432.0711; Found: 432.0706.



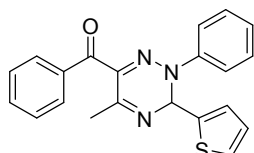
(3-(4-iodophenyl)-5-methyl-2-phenyl-2,3-dihydro-1,2,4-triazin-6-

yl)(phenyl)methanone (3q): 126 mg, yield 53%, red liquid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.91 (dd, $J = 8.3, 1.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.69-7.65 (m, 2H), 7.60-7.55 (m, 1H), 7.51-7.47 (m, 2H), 7.35-7.30 (m, 2H), 7.28 (d, $J = 1.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.19-7.15 (m, 1H), 7.08 (dd, $J = 8.7, 0.5$ Hz, 2H), 6.92 (s, 1H), 2.40 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 189.47, 157.14, 143.29, 138.22, 137.86, 137.73, 137.28, 132.38, 130.38, 129.59, 128.14, 128.07, 125.41, 117.45, 94.74, 72.35, 23.25. HRMS (EI) calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{18}\text{IN}_3\text{O}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 480.0573; Found: 480.0583.



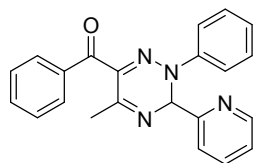
(3-(furan-2-yl)-5-methyl-2-phenyl-2,3-dihydro-1,2,4-triazin-6-

yl)(phenyl)methanone (3r): 104 mg, yield 61%, yellow solid, m.p.: 144-146 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.91 (dd, $J = 8.4, 1.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.58-7.52 (m, 1H), 7.51-7.43 (m, 4H), 7.42-7.33 (m, 3H), 7.20 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.04 (s, 1H), 6.31 (d, $J = 1.2$ Hz, 2H), 2.52 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 189.69, 159.07, 149.13, 143.79, 143.21, 138.81, 137.76, 132.32, 130.41, 129.48, 128.08, 125.43, 118.15, 110.96, 110.61, 66.68, 23.13. HRMS (EI) calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{17}\text{N}_3\text{O}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 344.1399; Found: 344.1408.



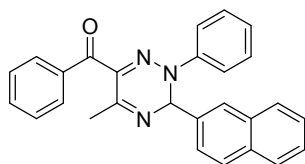
(5-methyl-2-phenyl-3-(thiophen-2-yl)-2,3-dihydro-1,2,4-triazin-6-

yl)(phenyl)methanone (3s): 105 mg, yield 58%, red solid, m.p.: 157-159 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.89 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 1.3 Hz, 2H), 7.58-7.53 (m, 1H), 7.50-7.43 (m, 2H), 7.42-7.35 (m, 4H), 7.27-7.25 (m, 1H), 7.21 (s, 1H), 7.21-7.16 (m, 1H), 6.99 (d, *J* = 3.5 Hz, 1H), 6.93 (t, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 2.49 (s, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 189.67, 158.26, 143.03, 139.76, 138.42, 137.82, 132.34, 130.41, 129.62, 128.08, 126.82, 126.65, 126.52, 125.43, 117.76, 68.73, 23.20. HRMS (EI) calcd for C₂₁H₁₇N₃OS [M+H]⁺: 360.1171; Found: 360.1180.



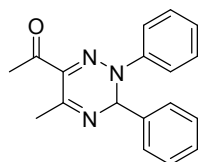
(5-methyl-2-phenyl-3-(pyridin-2-yl)-2,3-dihydro-1,2,4-triazin-6-

yl)(phenyl)methanone (3t): 99 mg, yield 56%, yellow liquid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.63-8.54 (m, 1H), 7.94 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 1.3 Hz, 2H), 7.70-7.64 (m, 1H), 7.58-7.52 (m, 1H), 7.50-7.44 (m, 2H), 7.42-7.37 (m, 3H), 7.34-7.29 (m, 2H), 7.25-7.21 (m, 1H), 7.17-7.10 (m, 1H), 7.05 (s, 1H), 2.47 (s, 3H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 189.75, 157.47, 156.74, 150.02, 143.49, 137.99, 137.26, 136.97, 132.21, 130.47, 129.32, 128.02, 125.20, 123.76, 121.51, 117.84, 74.12, 23.42. HRMS (EI) calcd for C₂₂H₁₈N₄O [M+H]⁺: 355.1559; Found: 355.1569.

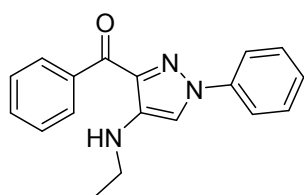


(5-methyl-3-(naphthalen-2-yl)-2-phenyl-2,3-dihydro-1,2,4-triazin-6-

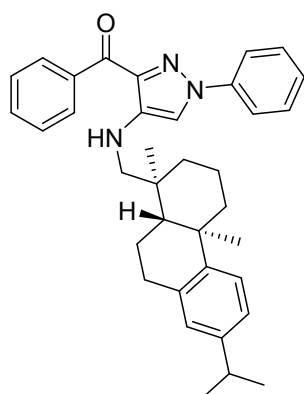
yl)(phenyl)methanone (3u): 134 mg, yield 66%, orange liquid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.89 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 1.3 Hz, 2H), 7.58-7.53 (m, 1H), 7.50-7.43 (m, 2H), 7.42-7.35 (m, 4H), 7.27-7.25 (m, 1H), 7.21 (s, 1H), 7.21-7.16 (m, 1H), 6.99 (d, *J* = 3.5 Hz, 1H), 6.93 (t, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 2.49 (s, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 189.67, 158.26, 143.03, 139.76, 138.42, 137.82, 132.34, 130.41, 129.62, 128.08, 126.82, 126.65, 126.52, 125.43, 117.76, 68.73, 23.20. HRMS (EI) calcd for C₂₇H₂₁N₃O [M+H]⁺: 404.1763; Found: 404.1773.



1-(5-methyl-2,3-diphenyl-2,3-dihydro-1,2,4-triazin-6-yl)ethan-1-one (3v): 111 mg, yield 76%, yellow liquid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.45-7.37 (m, 4H), 7.36-7.27 (m, 5H), 7.24-7.21 (m, 1H), 6.91 (s, 1H), 2.49 (s, 3H), 2.38 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 194.99, 156.27, 143.51, 138.23, 137.51, 129.53, 129.07, 128.81, 126.08, 125.62, 117.84, 73.22, 25.71, 23.96. HRMS (EI) calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{17}\text{N}_3\text{O}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 292.1450; Found: 292.1455.

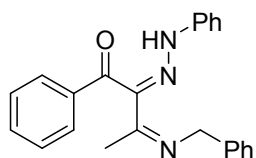


(3-(ethylamino)-1-phenyl-1H-pyrazol-3-yl)(phenyl)methanone (4a): 53 mg, yield 36%, yellow liquid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.39 (dd, J = 8.4, 1.3 Hz, 2H), 7.75 (dd, J = 8.6, 1.1 Hz, 2H), 7.60-7.54 (m, 1H), 7.52-7.44 (m, 4H), 7.40 (s, 1H), 7.35-7.30 (m, 1H), 5.81 (t, J = 4.88 Hz, 1H), 3.19 (q, J = 5.52 Hz, 2H), 1.35 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 189.36, 141.50, 140.21, 138.24, 138.04, 132.26, 130.54, 129.56, 128.17, 127.14, 119.29, 108.98, 40.99, 14.90. HRMS (EI) calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{17}\text{N}_3\text{O}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 292.1450; Found: 292.1454.



(3-(((1S,4aR,10aS)-7-isopropyl-1,4a-dimethyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9,10,10a-octahydrophenanthren-1-yl)methyl)amino)-1-phenyl-1H-pyrazol-3-yl)(phenyl)methanone (4b): 101 mg, yield 38%, yellow liquid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.36 (dd, J = 8.4, 1.3 Hz, 2H), 7.75 (dd, J = 8.5, 1.0 Hz, 2H), 7.58-

7.53 (m, 1H), 7.52-7.45 (m, 4H), 7.39 (s, 1H), 7.33 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.19 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.99 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.89 (s, 1H), 6.14 (t, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.10-3.05 (m, 1H), 2.97-2.88 (m, 3H), 2.86-2.78 (m, 1H), 2.35-2.27 (m, 1H), 2.01-1.75 (m, 3H), 1.74-1.65 (m, 2H), 1.64-1.61 (m, 1H), 1.58 (s, 2H), 1.26 (s, 3H), 1.24-1.20 (m, 6H), 1.06 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 189.47, 147.33, 145.66, 142.79, 140.22, 138.26, 137.89, 134.82, 132.21, 130.51, 129.55, 128.14, 127.13, 126.98, 124.50, 124.02, 119.30, 108.57, 58.71, 46.06, 38.51, 37.96, 37.73, 36.59, 33.59, 30.55, 25.60, 24.13, 19.36, 18.97, 18.93. HRMS (EI) calcd for $\text{C}_{36}\text{H}_{41}\text{N}_3\text{O}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 532.3328; Found: 532.3338.

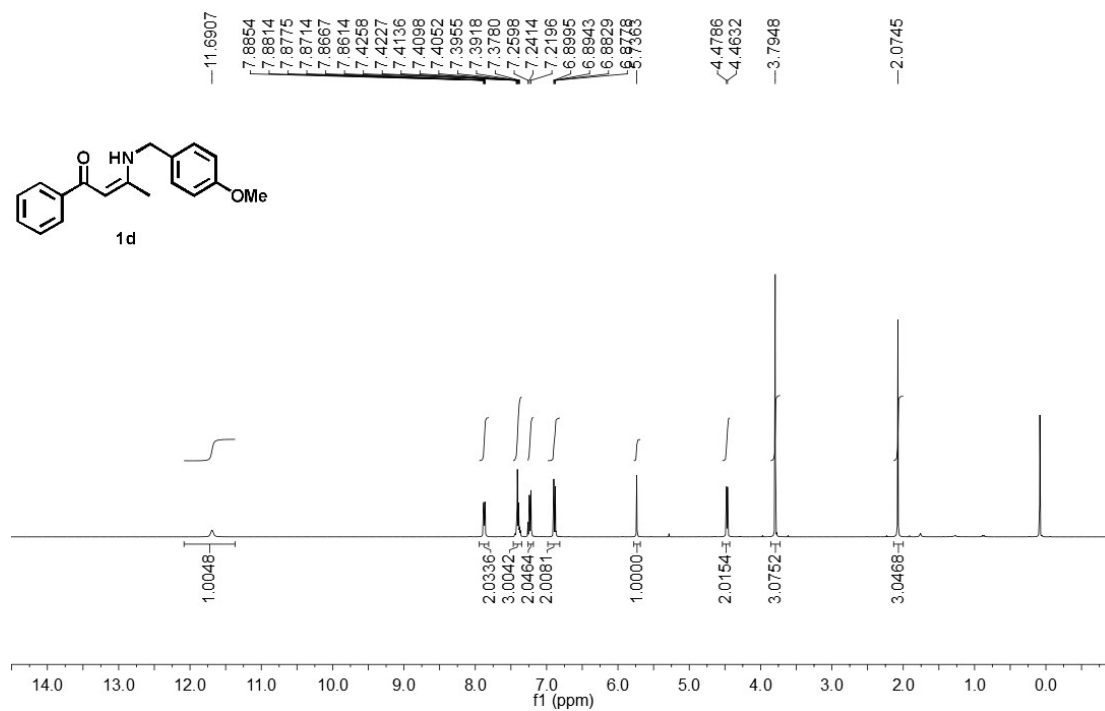


3-(benzylimino)-1-phenyl-2-(2-phenylhydrazono)butan-1-one (5): 169 mg, yield 95%, yellow liquid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 15.81 (s, 1H), 7.89 (dd, $J = 7.6, 1.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.56-7.38 (m, 8H), 7.23 (dd, $J = 8.1, 0.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.10-7.04 (m, 3H), 4.75 (s, 2H), 2.53 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 193.53, 164.83, 146.93, 140.16, 138.16, 131.57, 131.24, 130.56, 129.26, 129.07, 127.83, 127.78, 127.60, 125.17, 117.64, 51.87, 17.72. HRMS (EI) calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{21}\text{N}_3\text{O}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 356.1763; Found: 356.1769.

5. Copies of NMR spectra for compounds

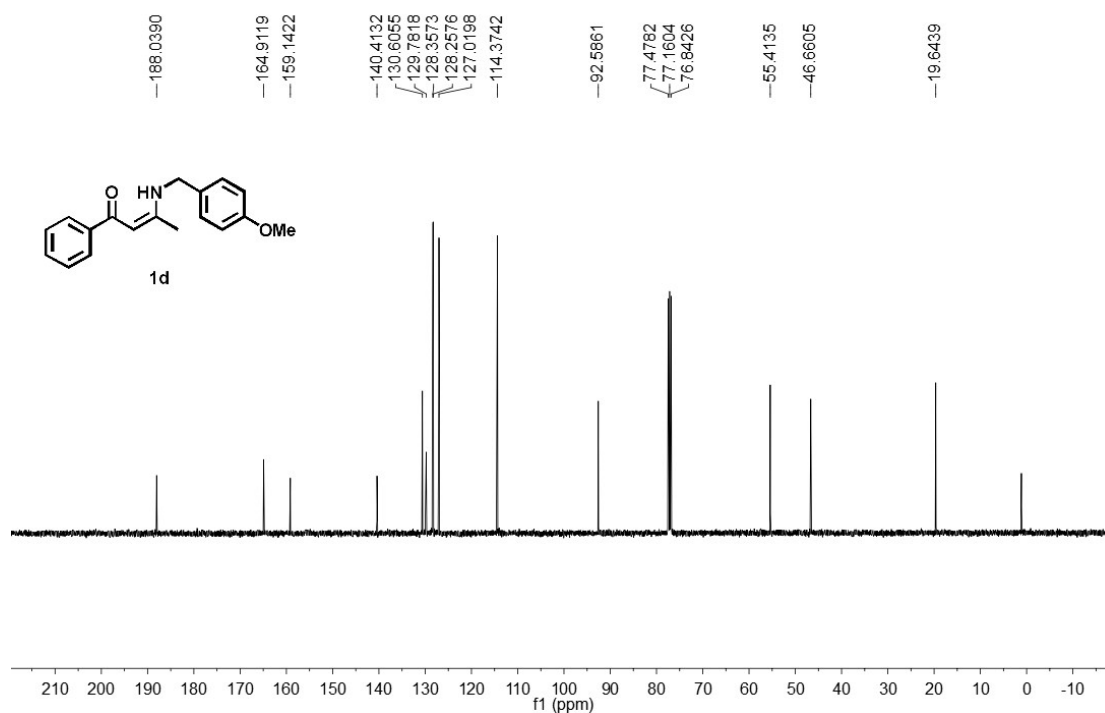
20190524

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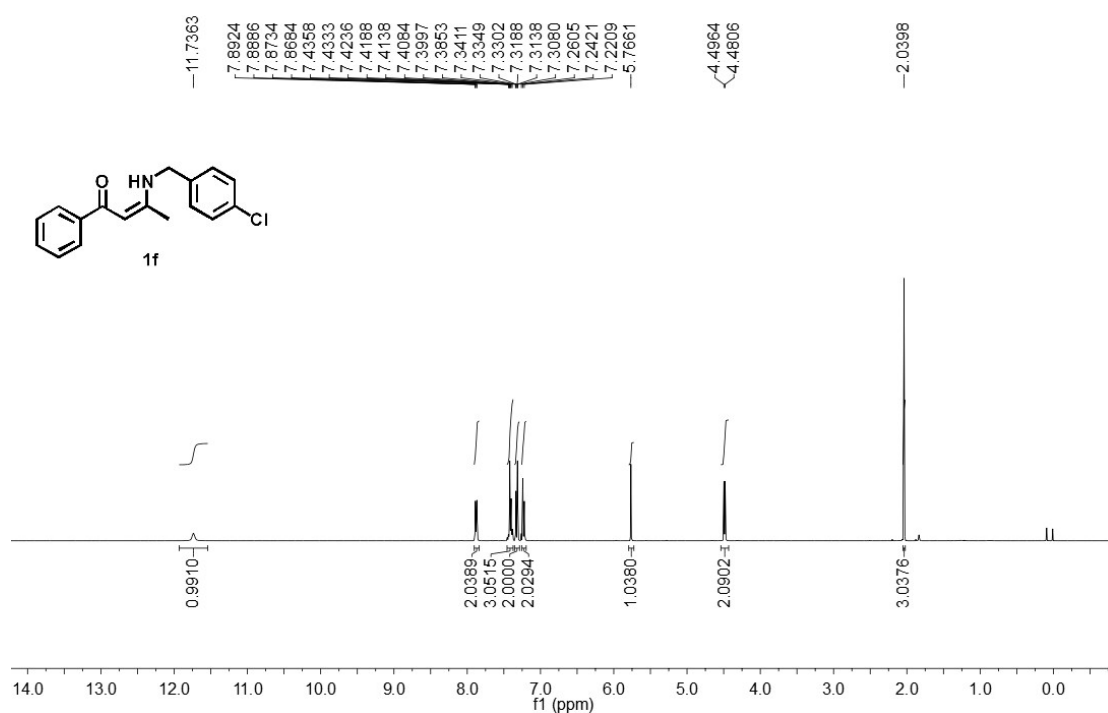


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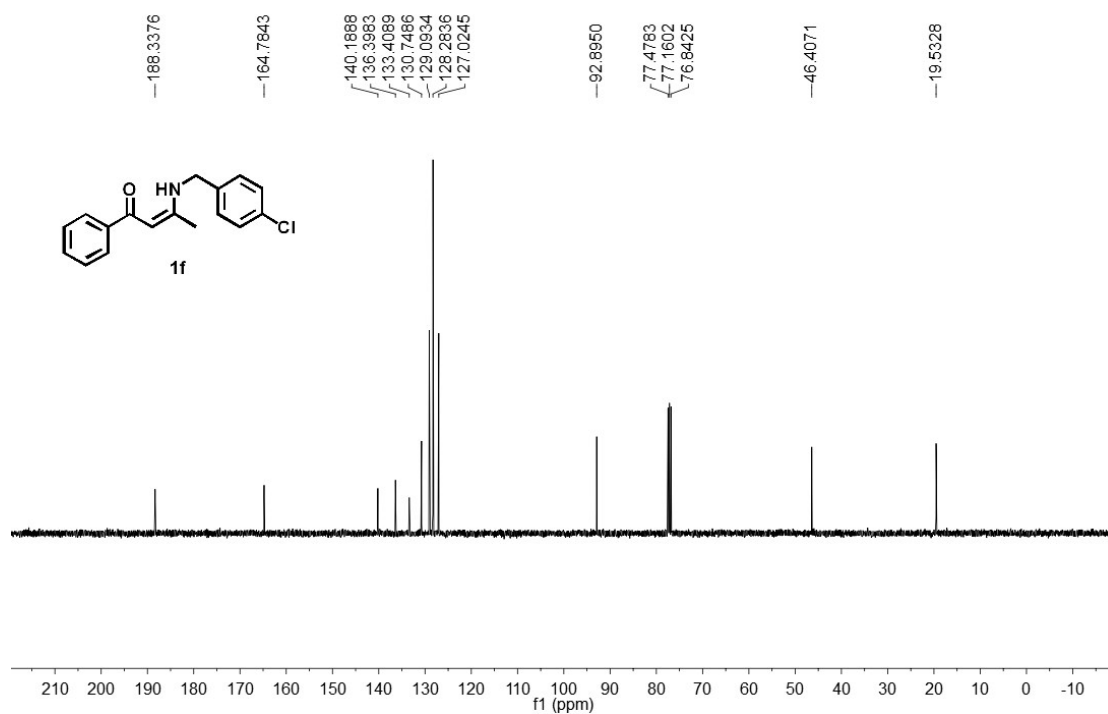
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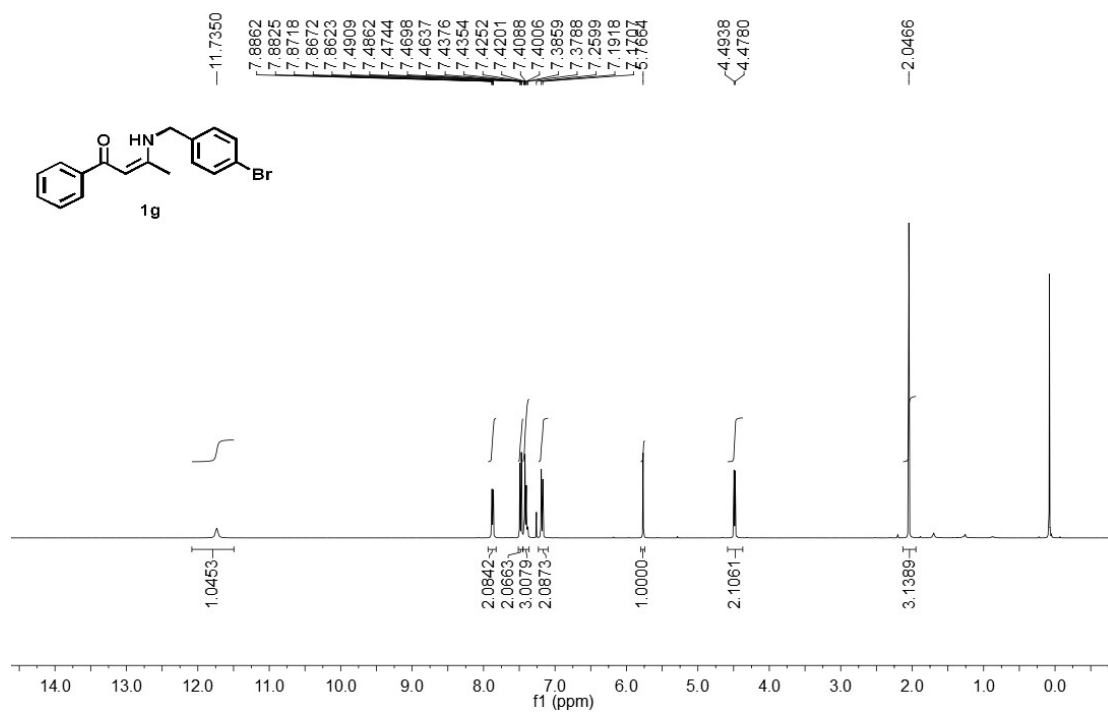
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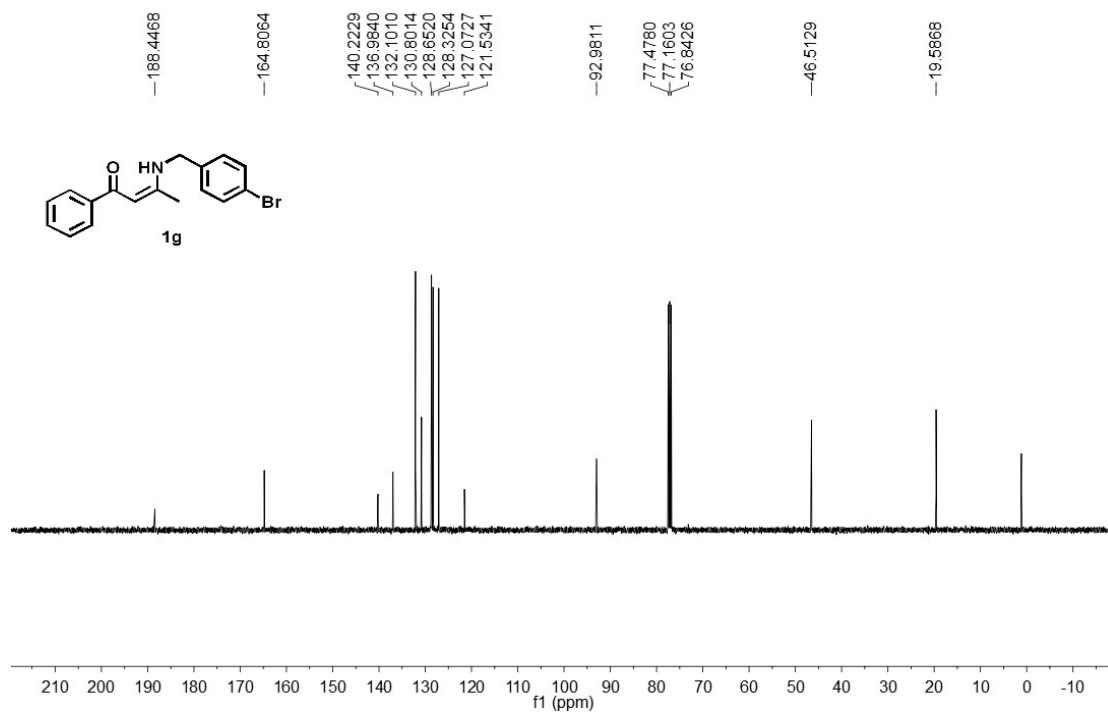
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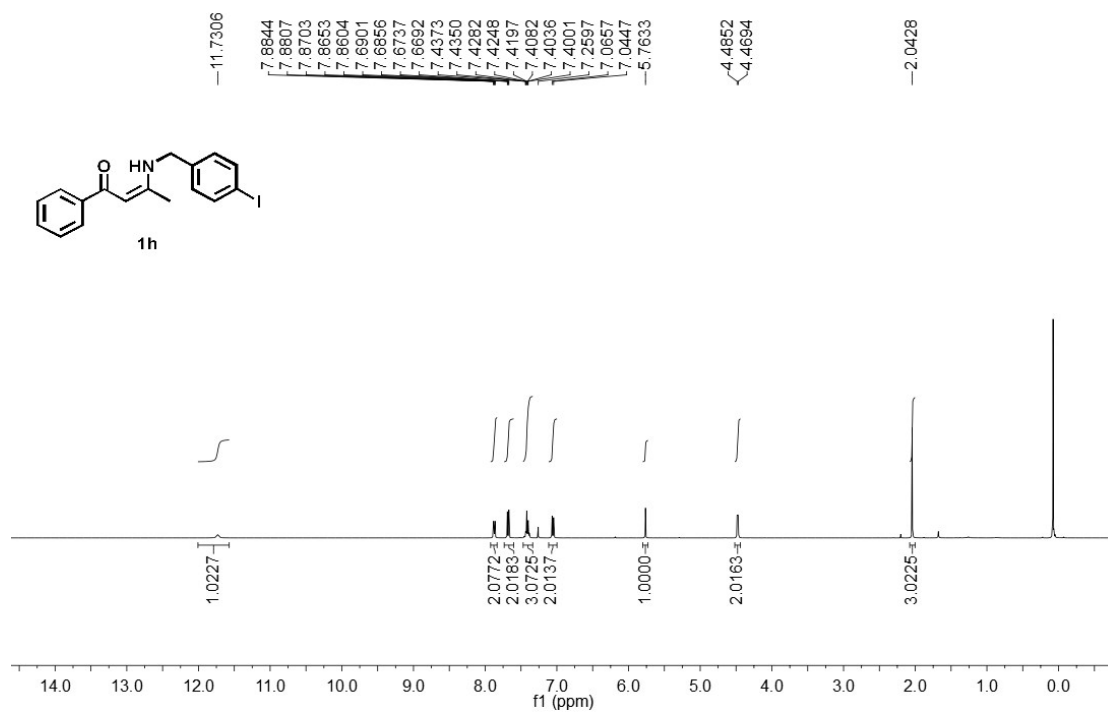
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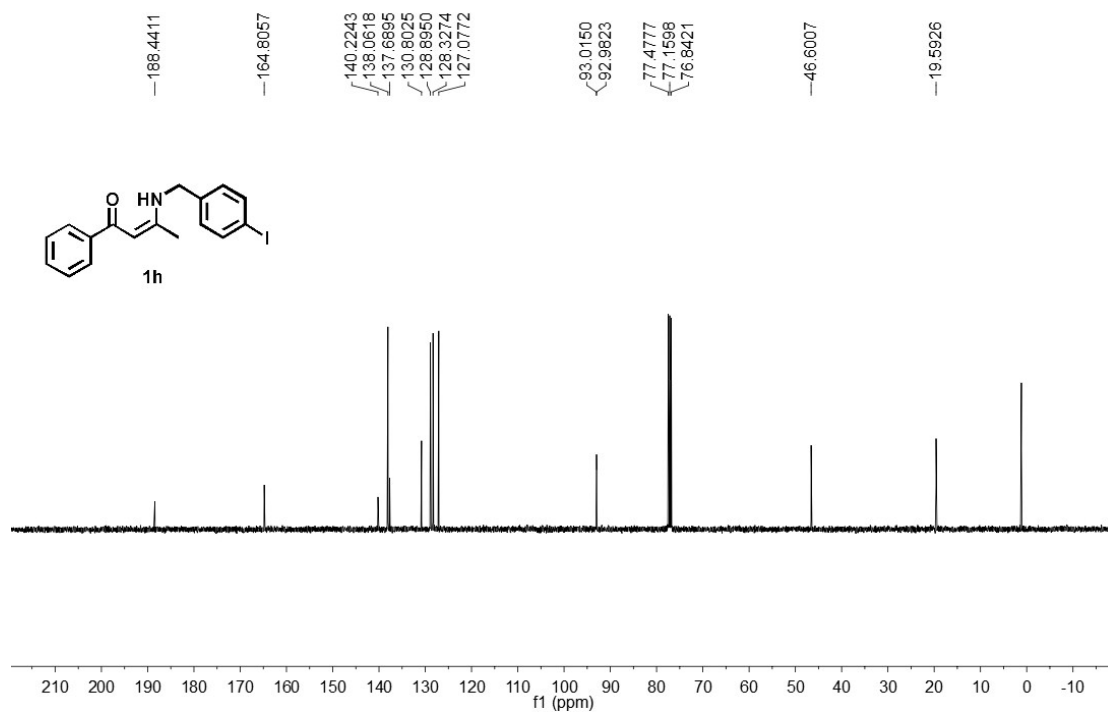
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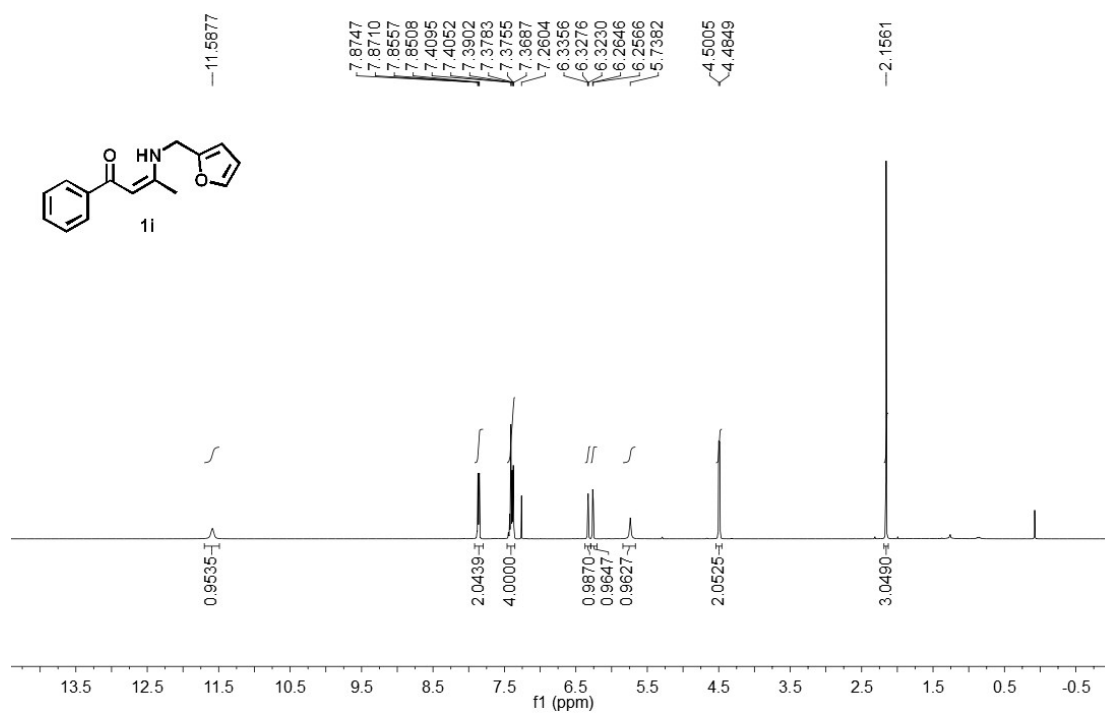
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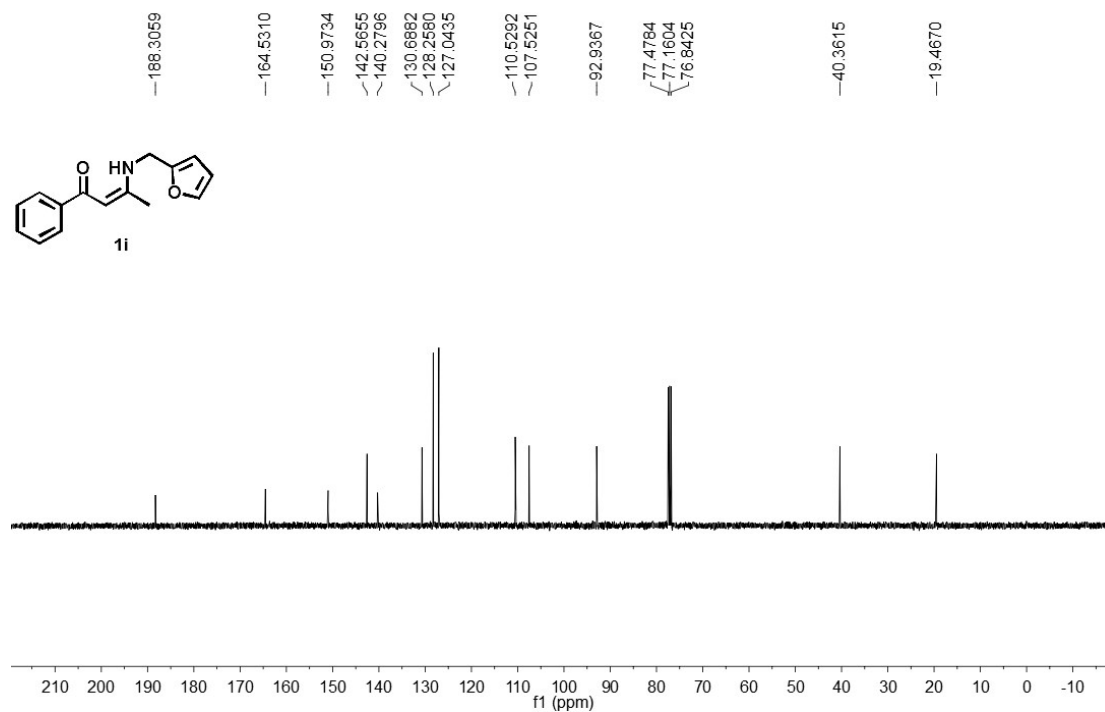
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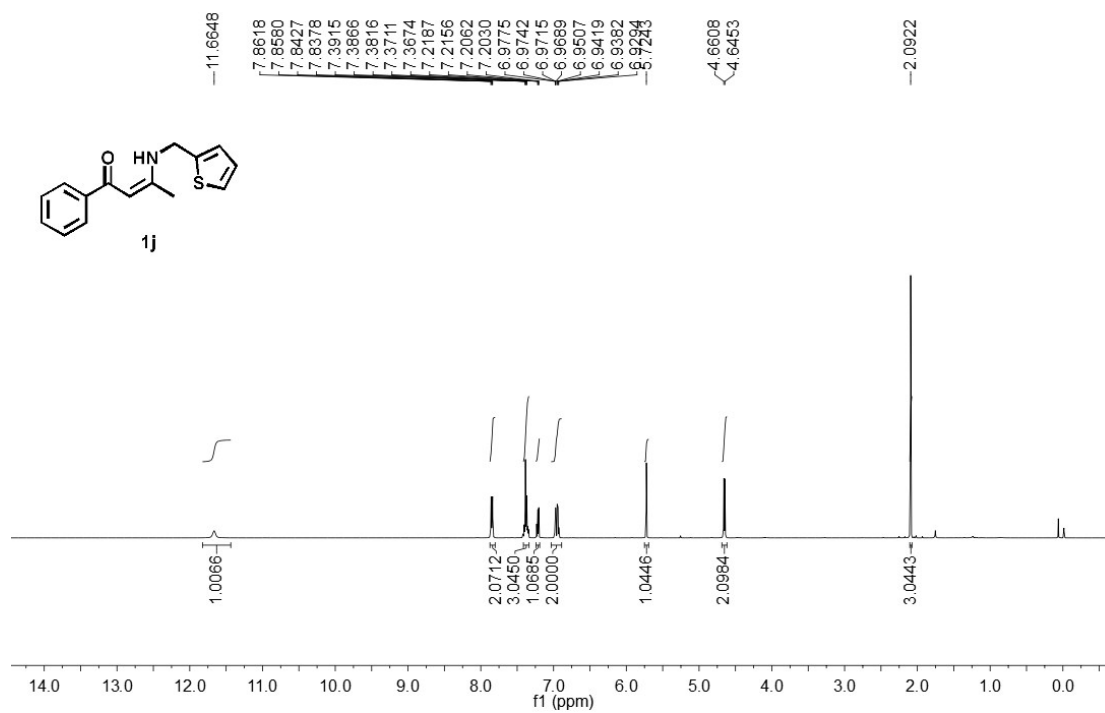
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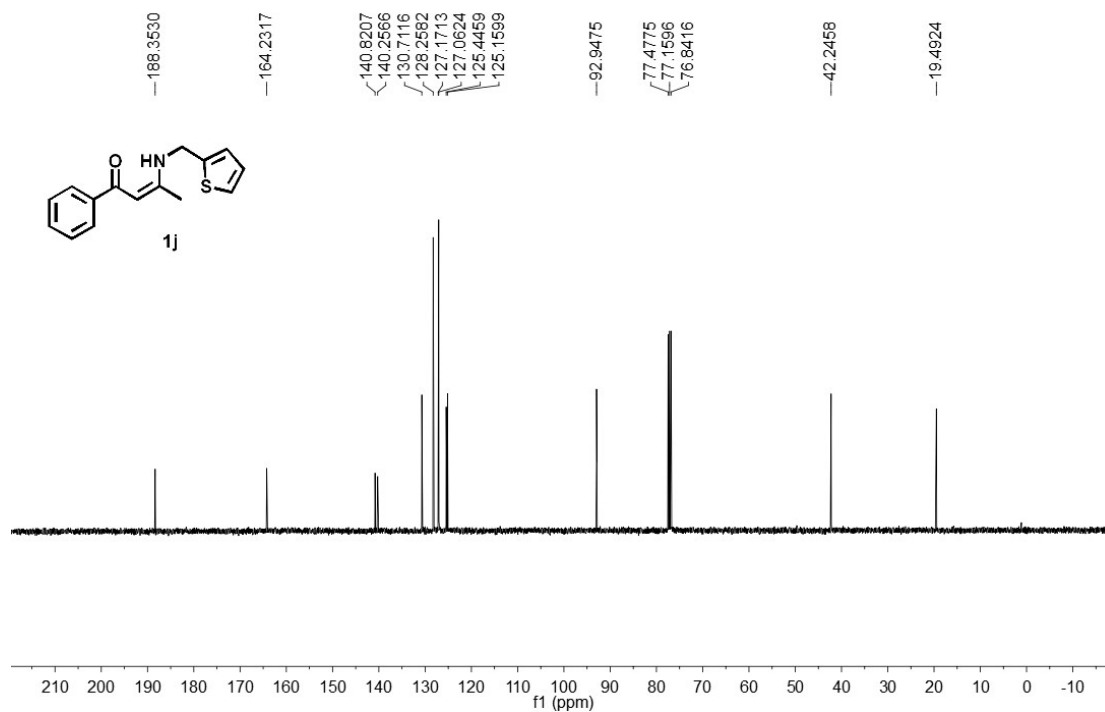
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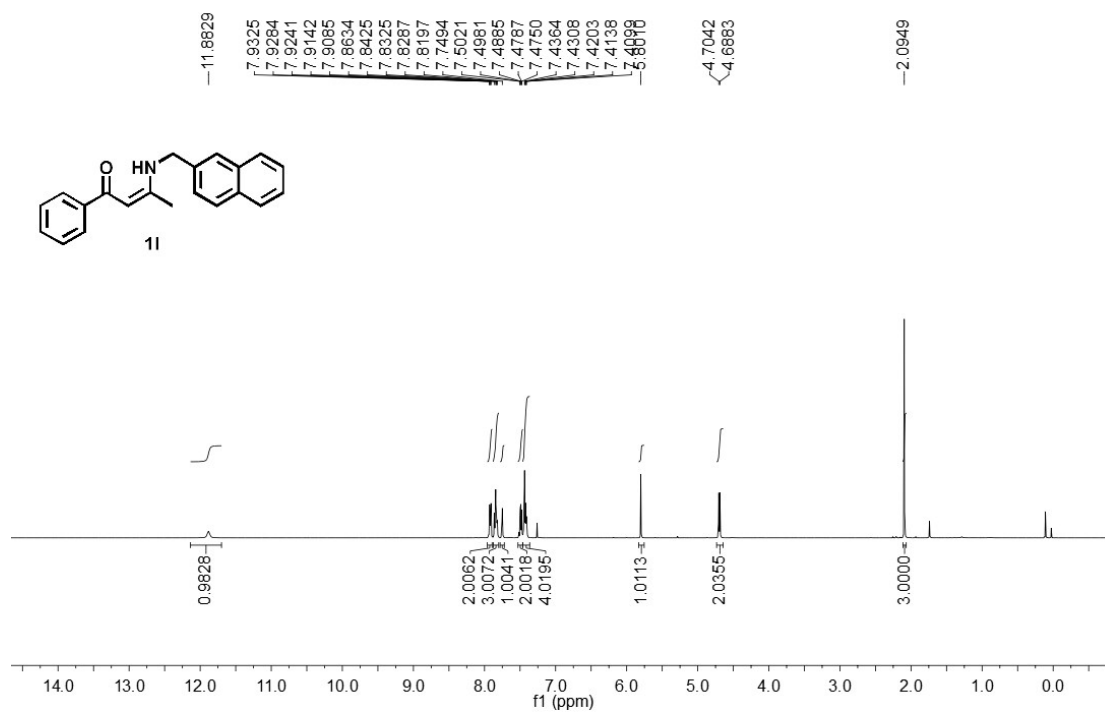
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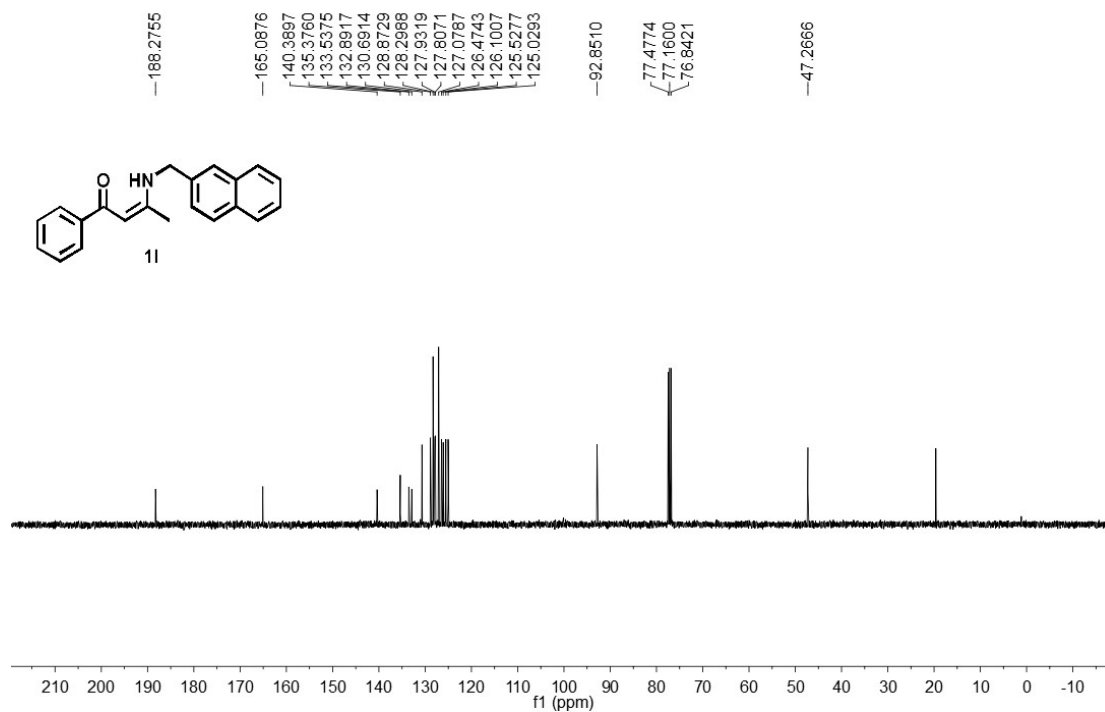
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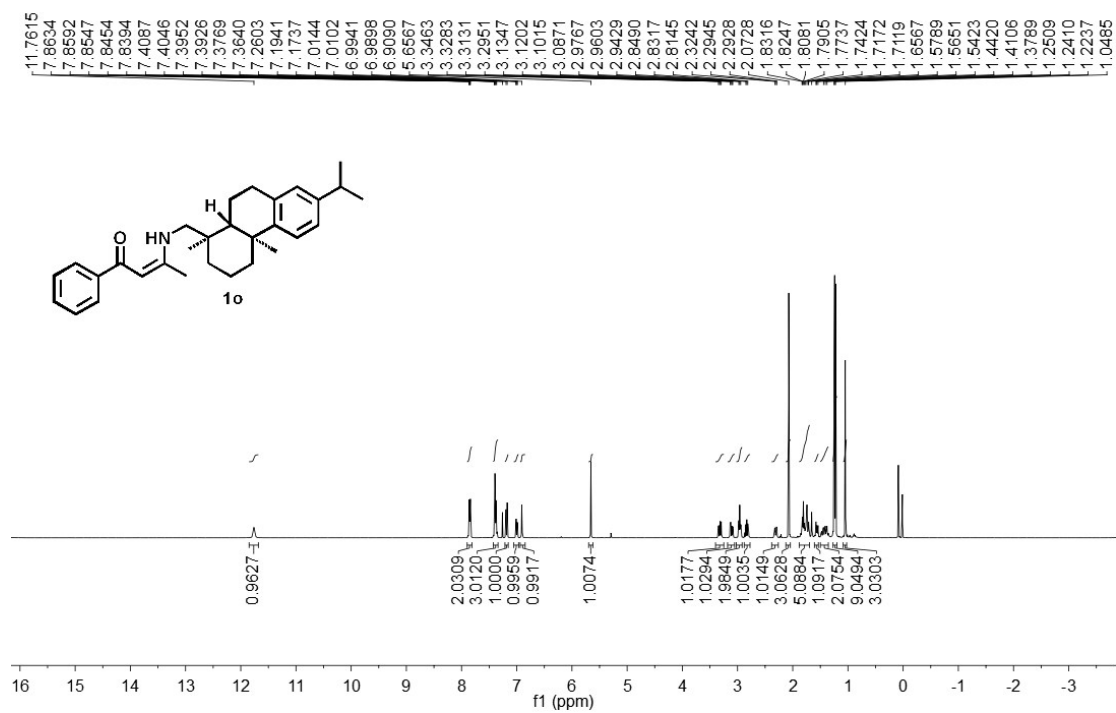
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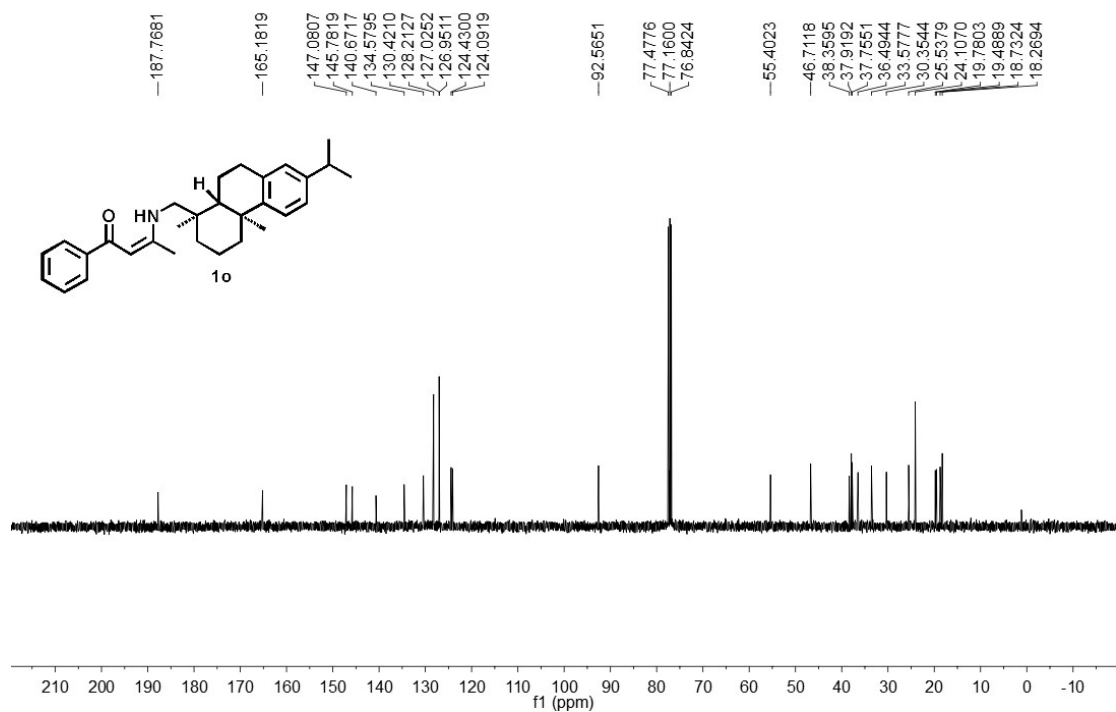
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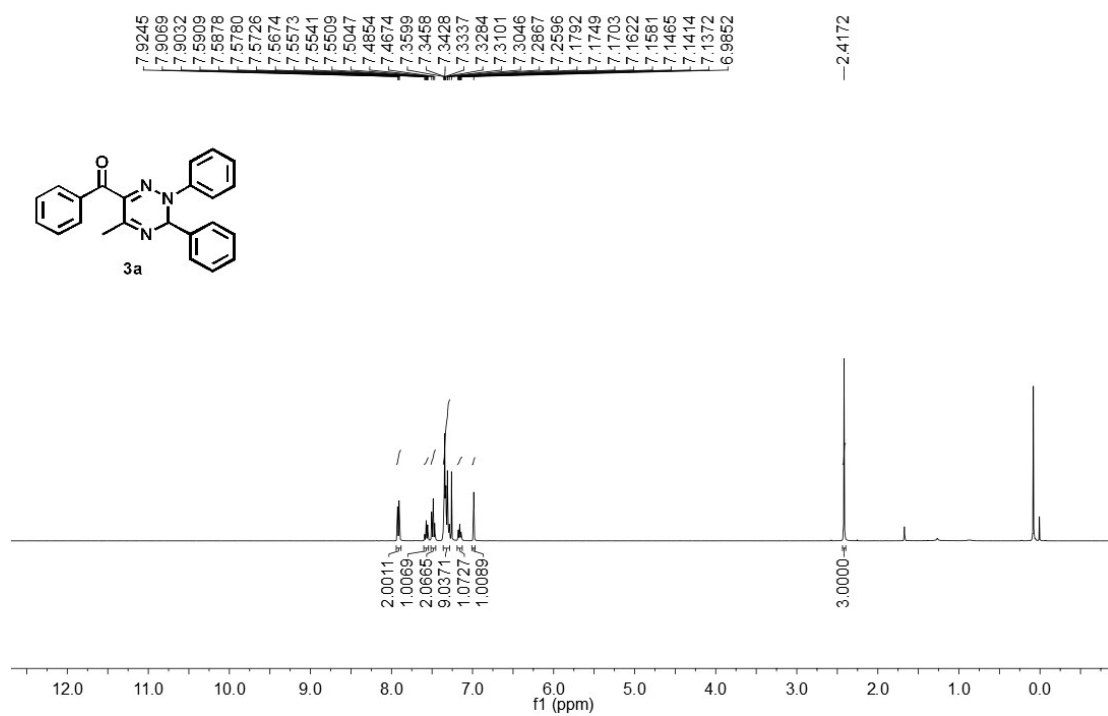
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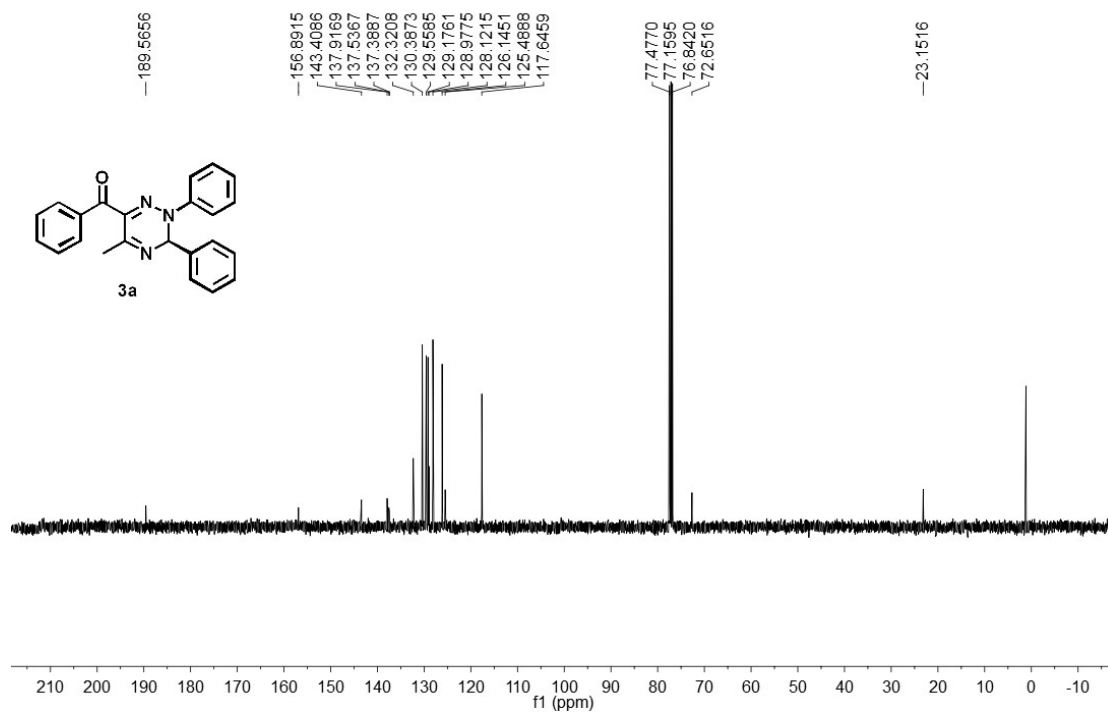
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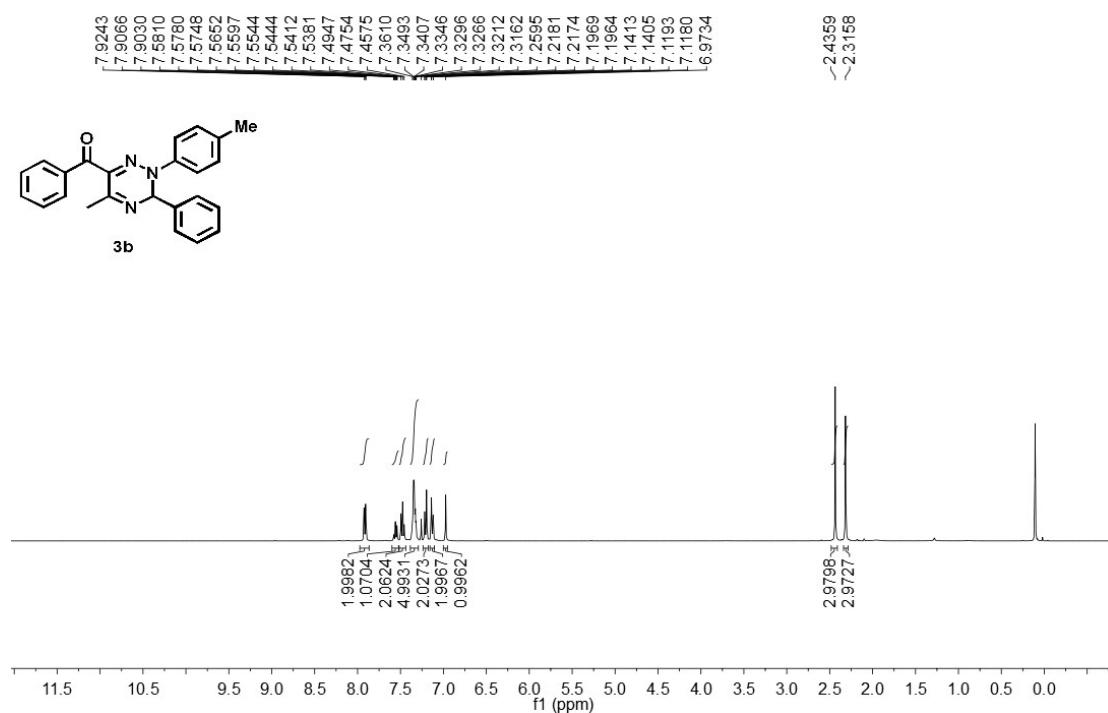
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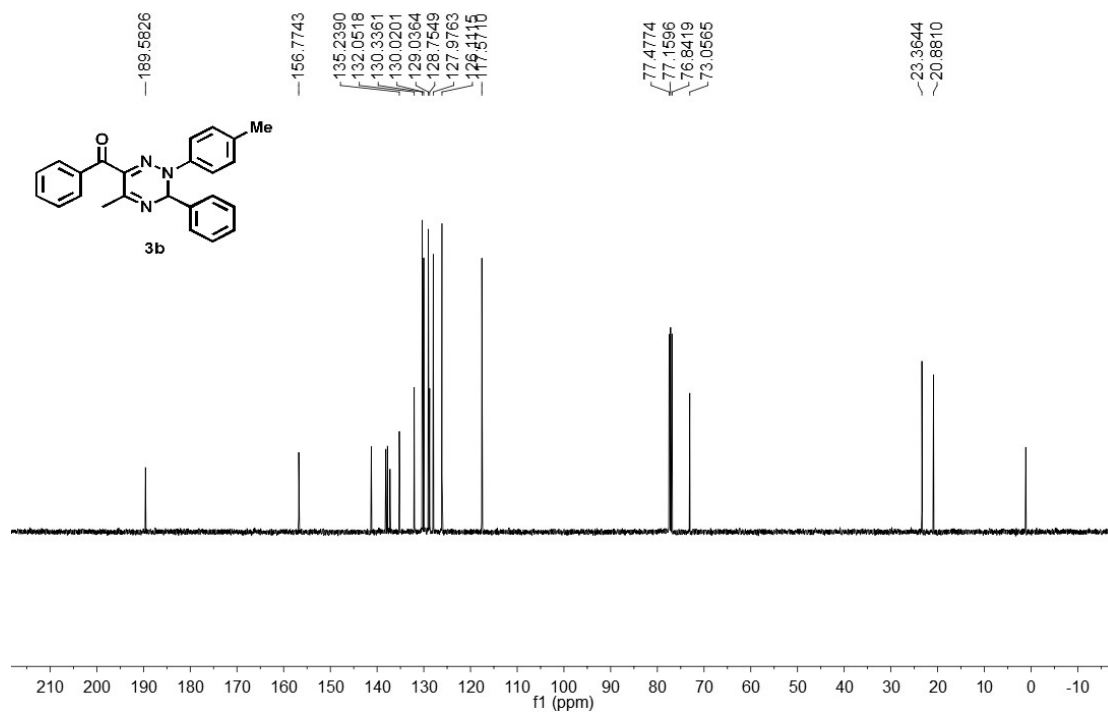
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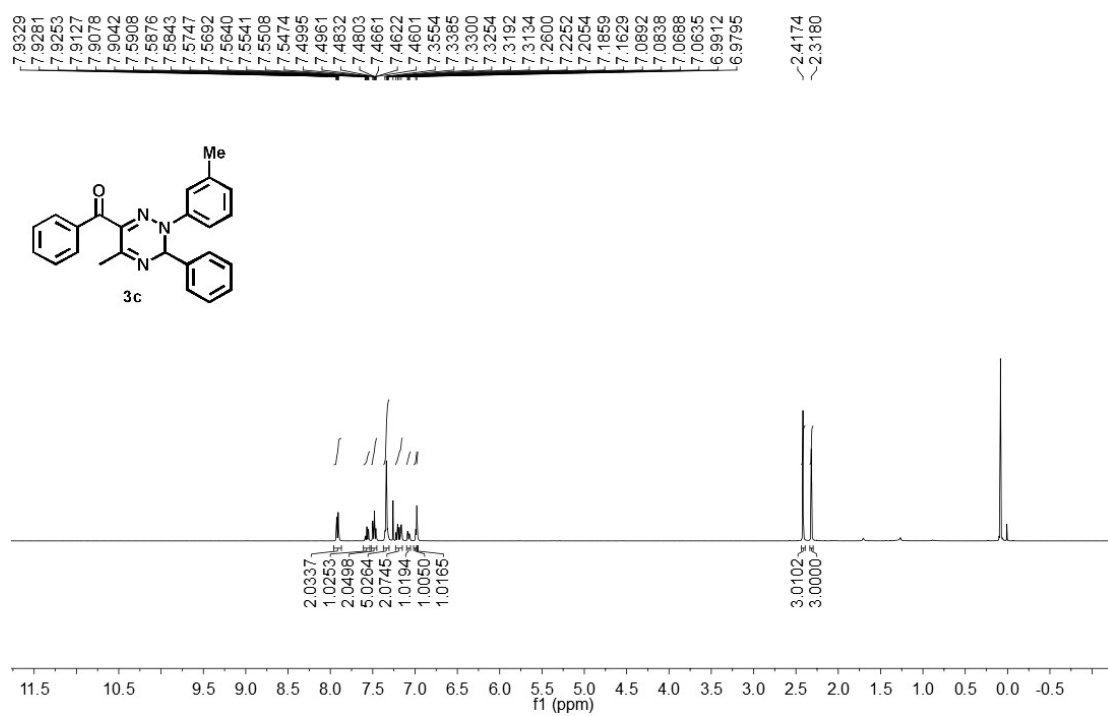
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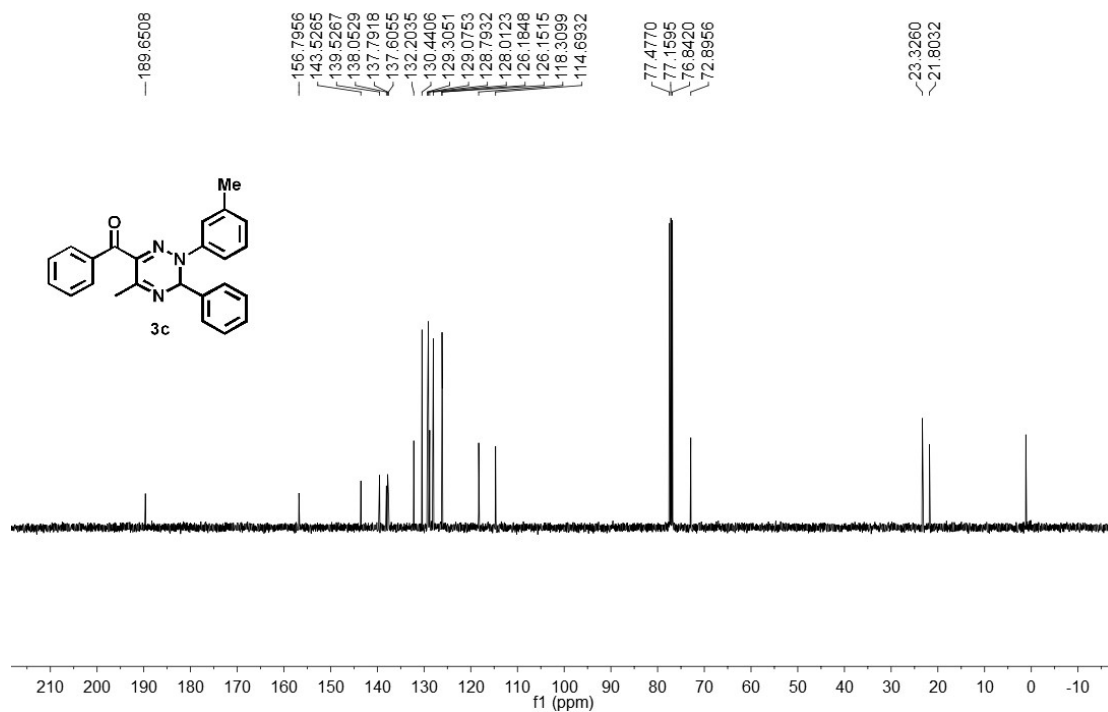
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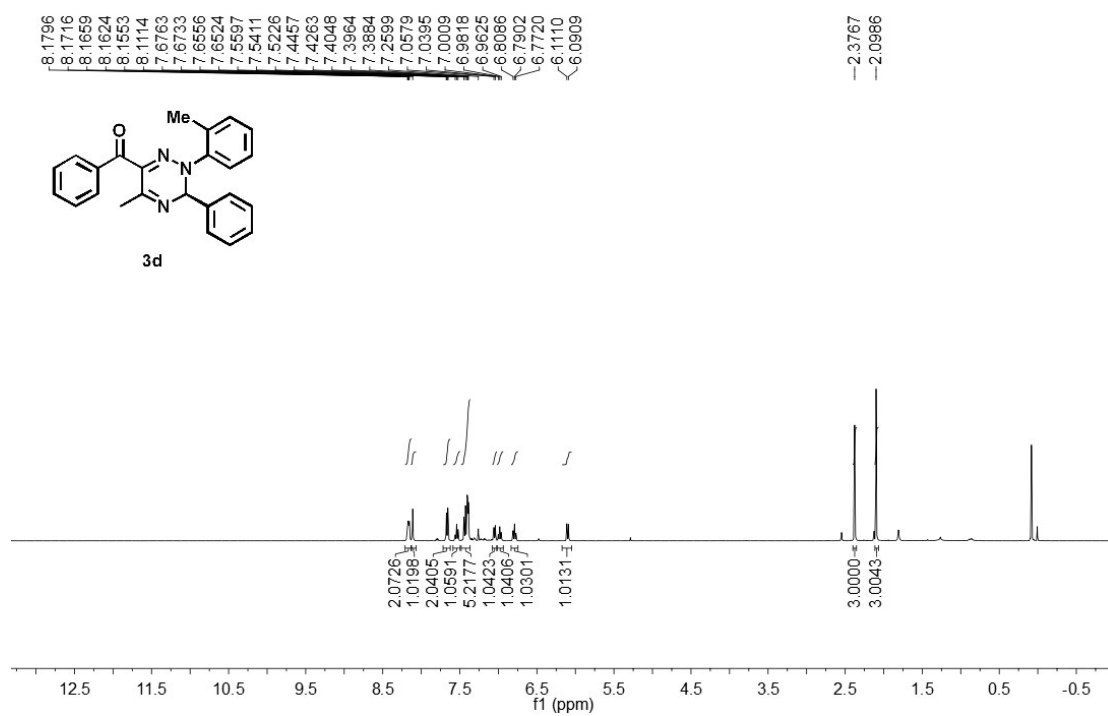
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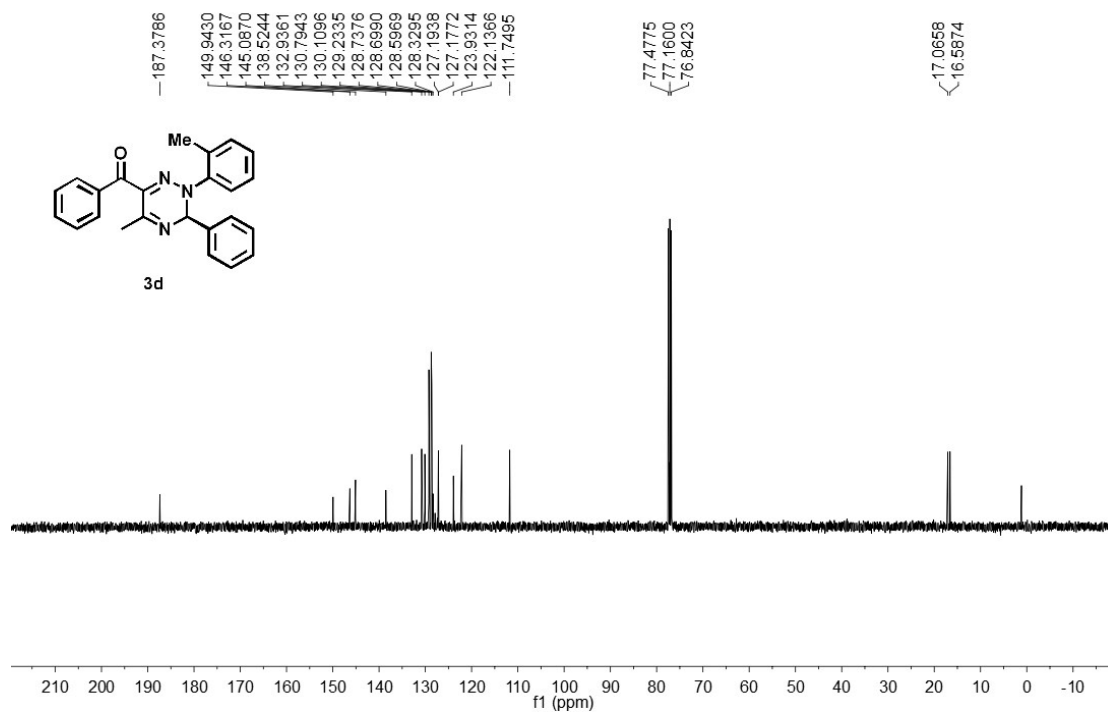
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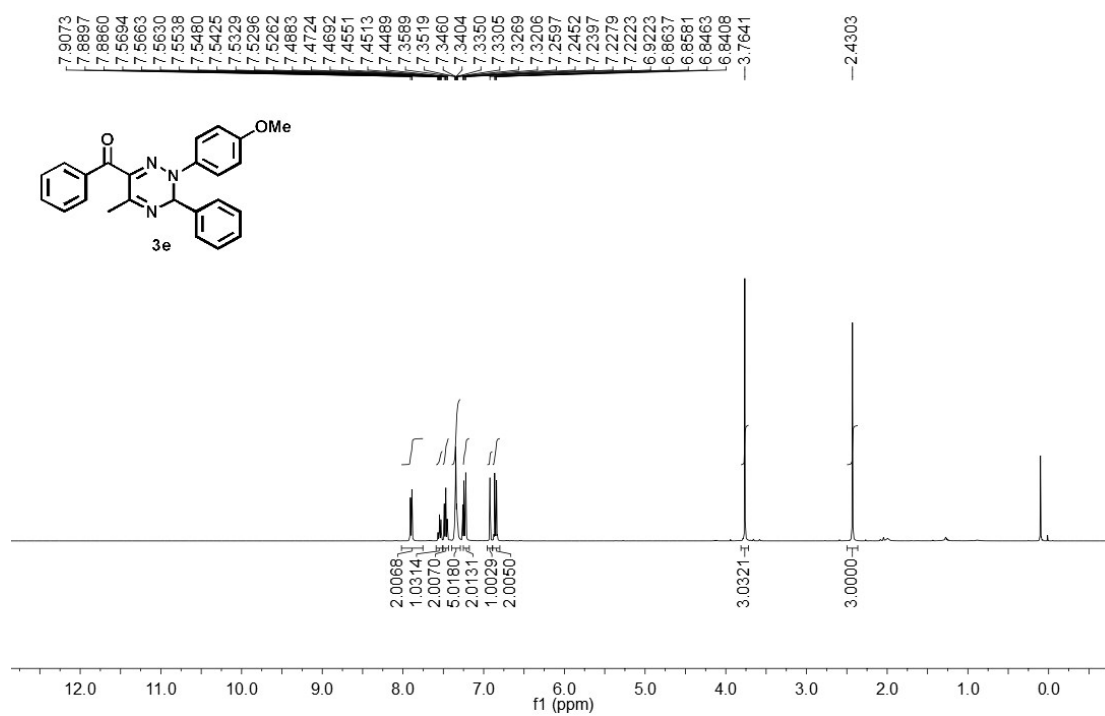
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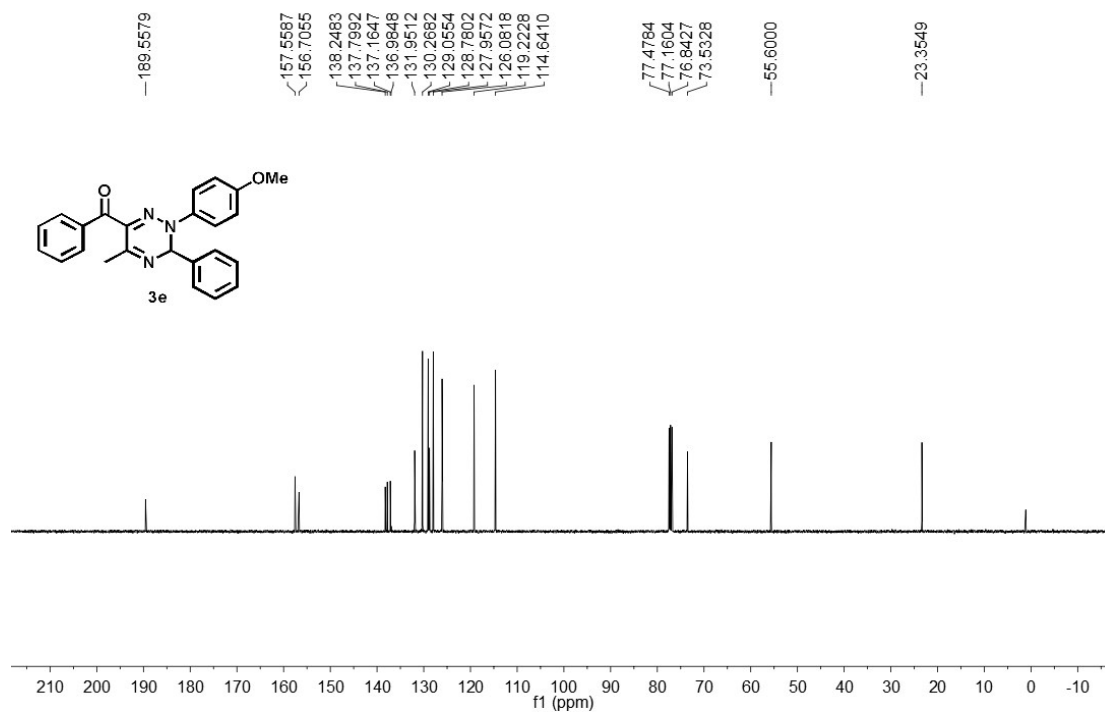
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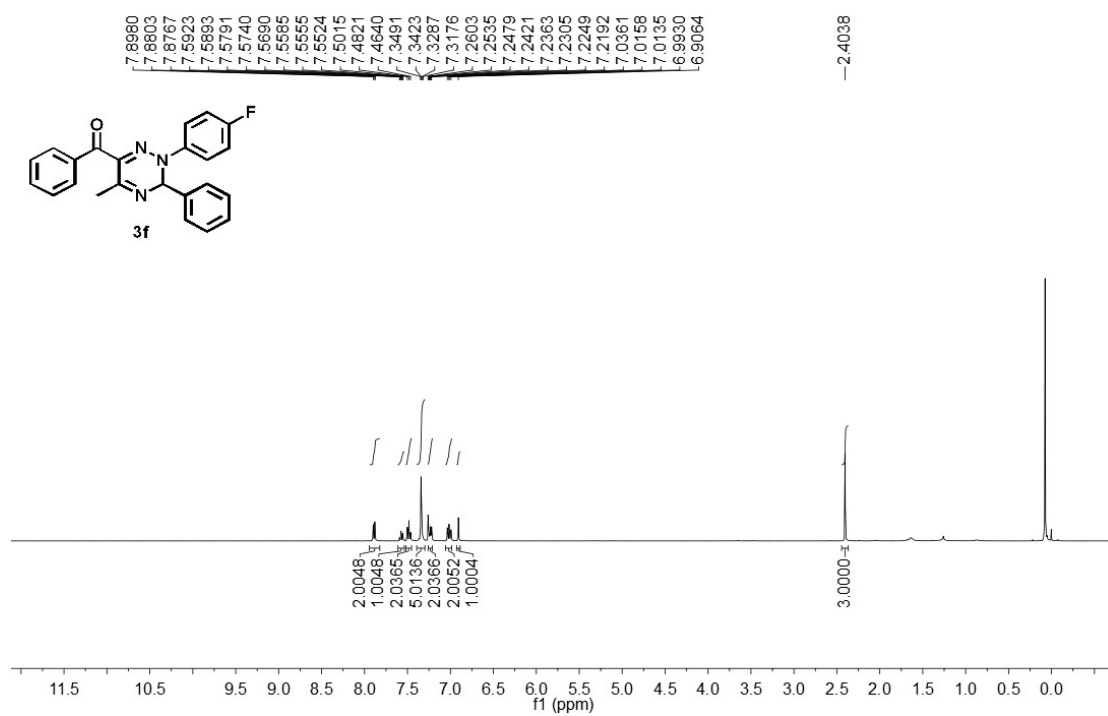
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D230-2

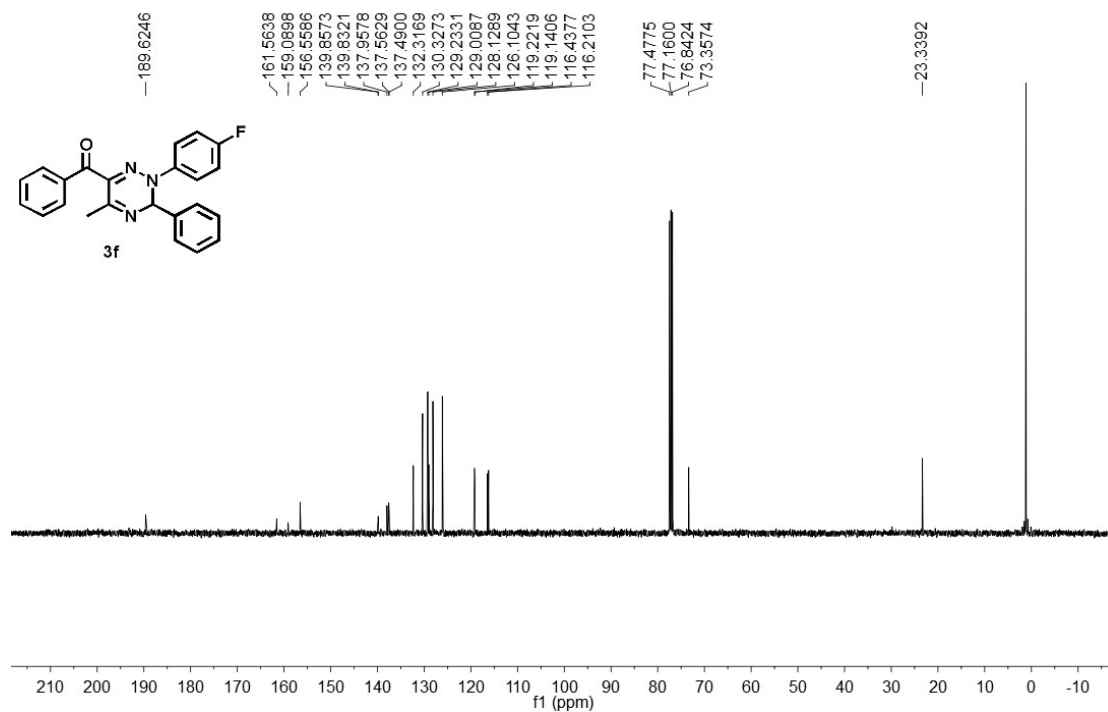


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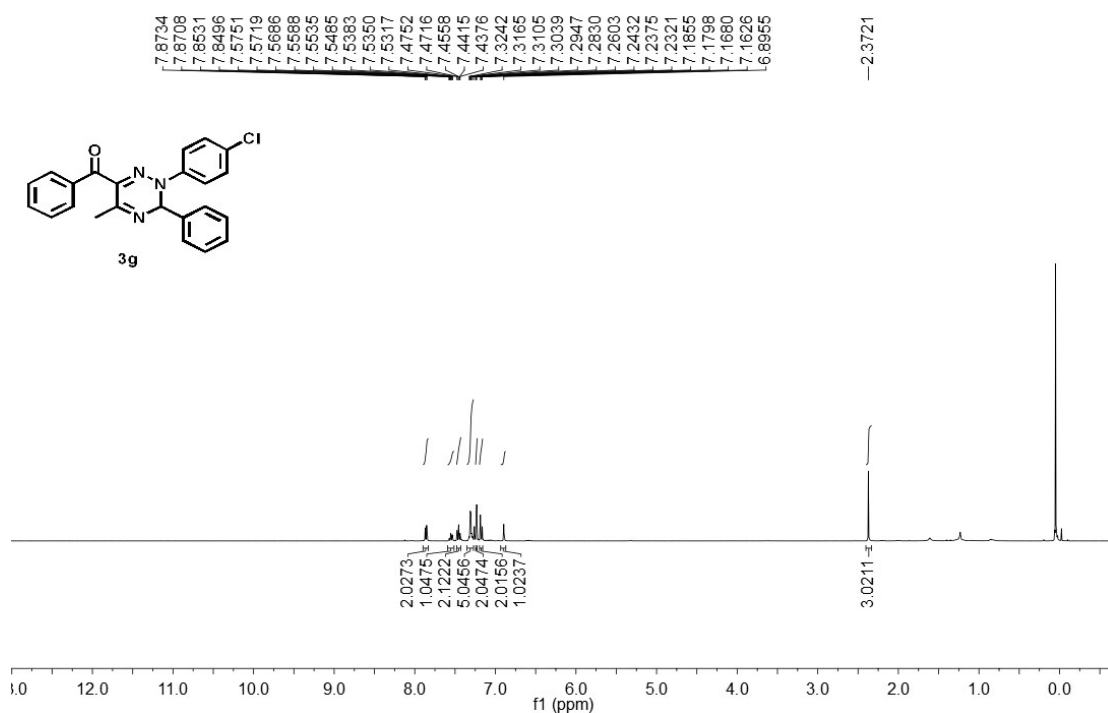


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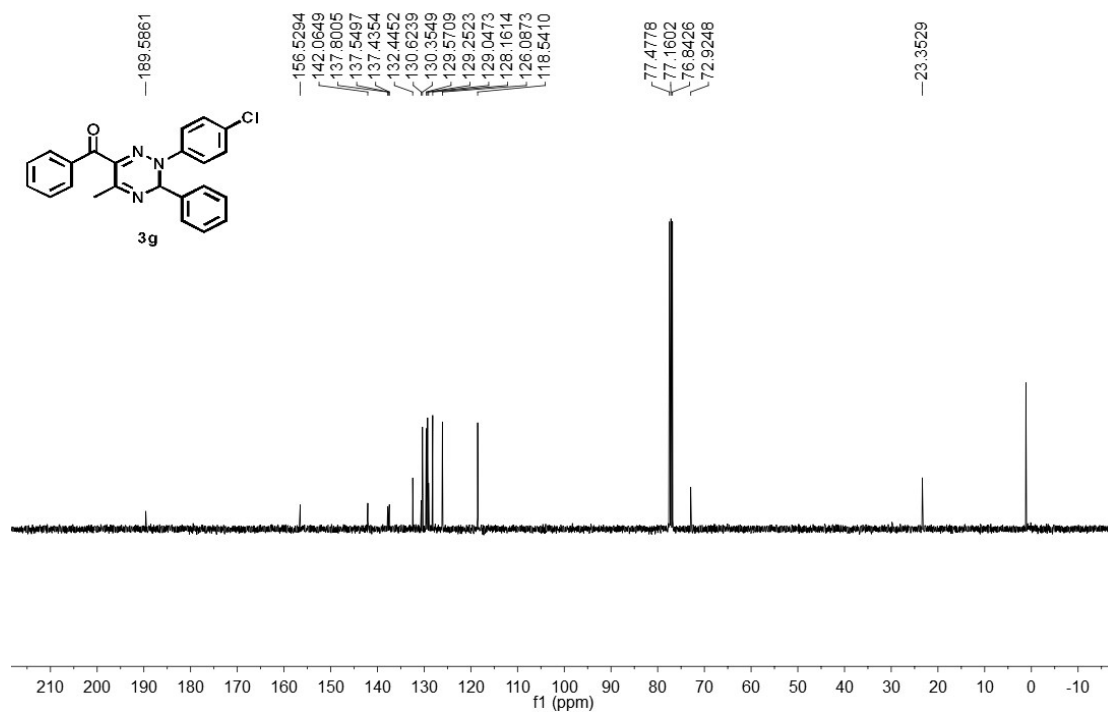
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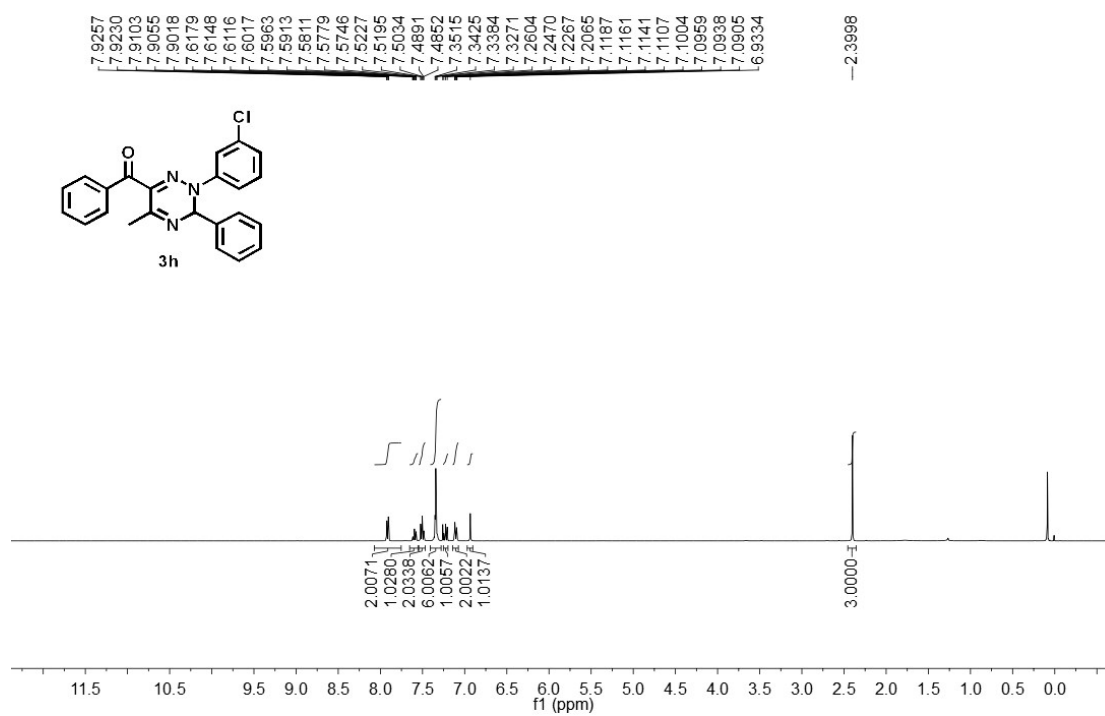
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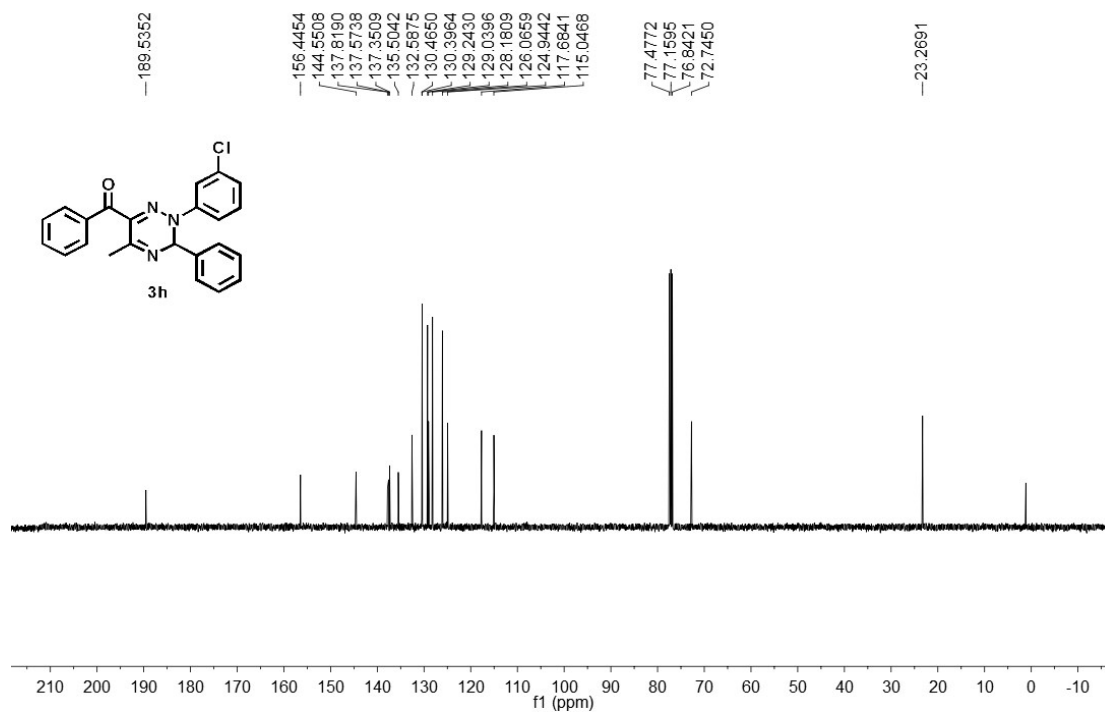
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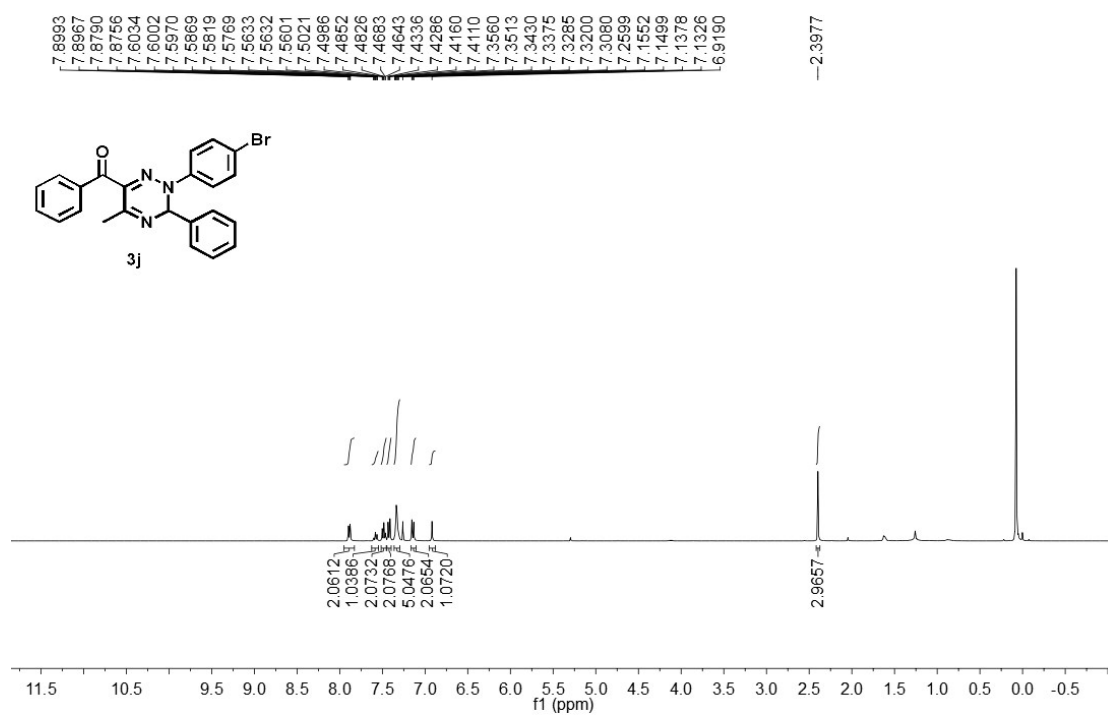
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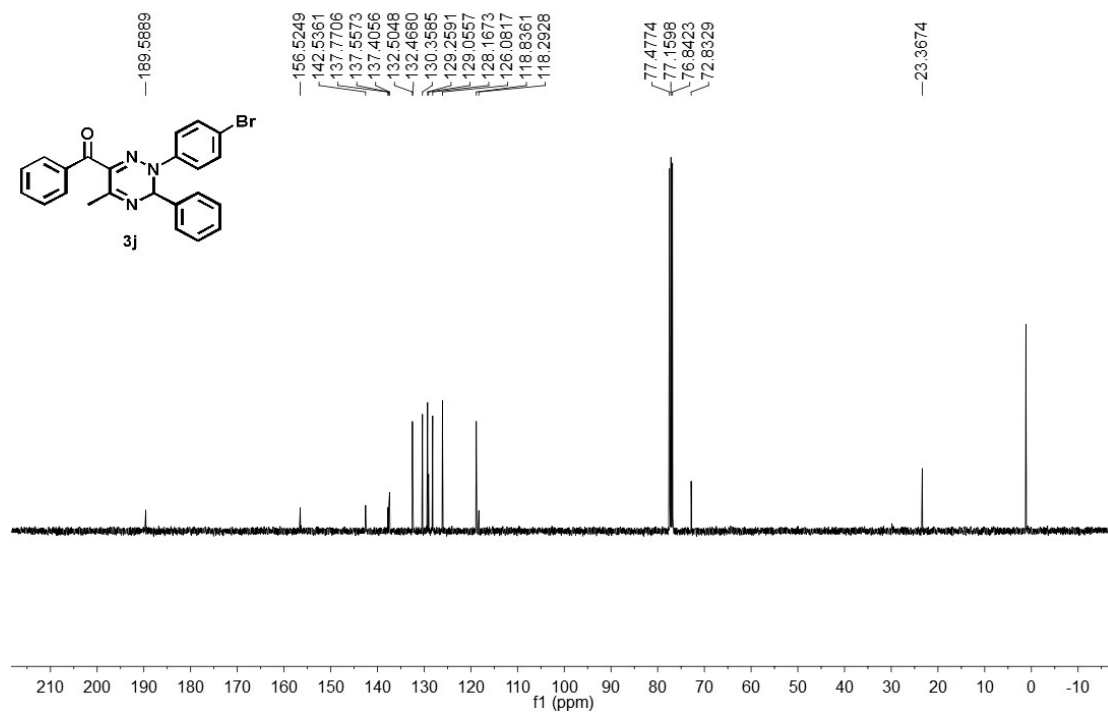
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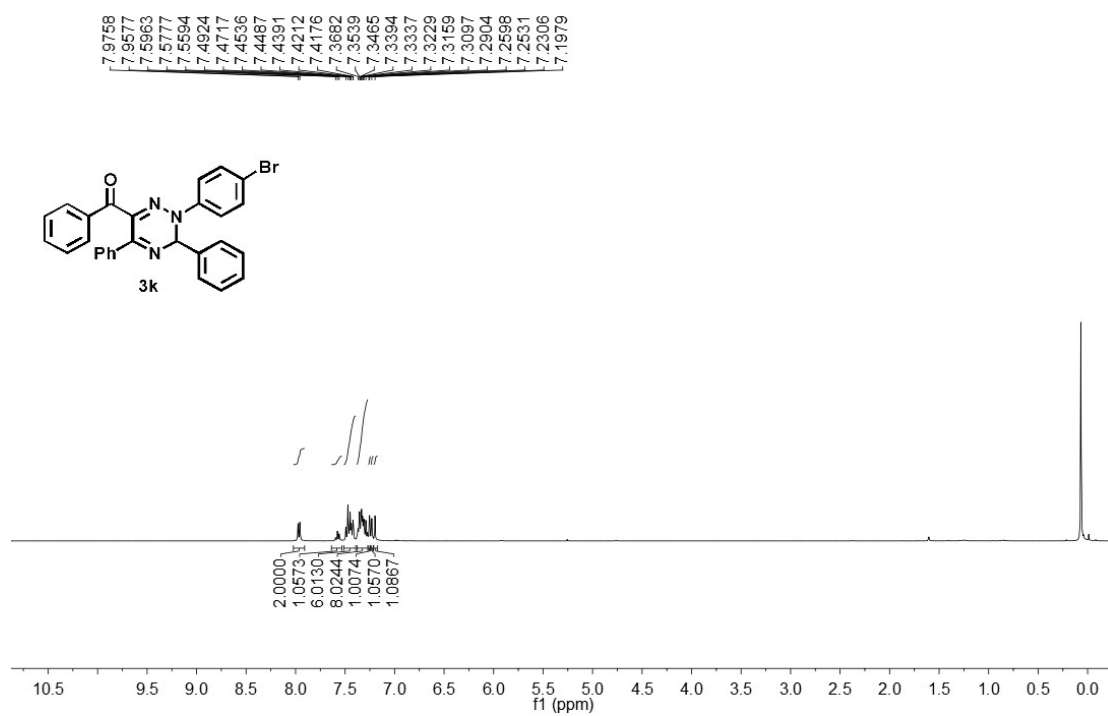
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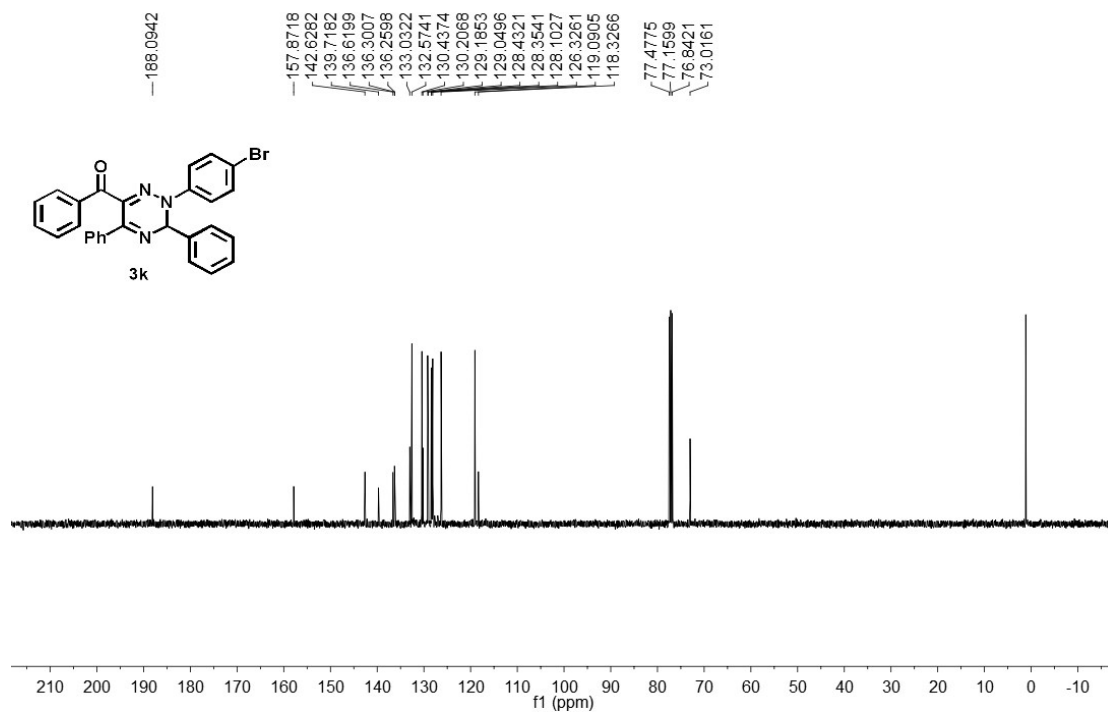
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D156



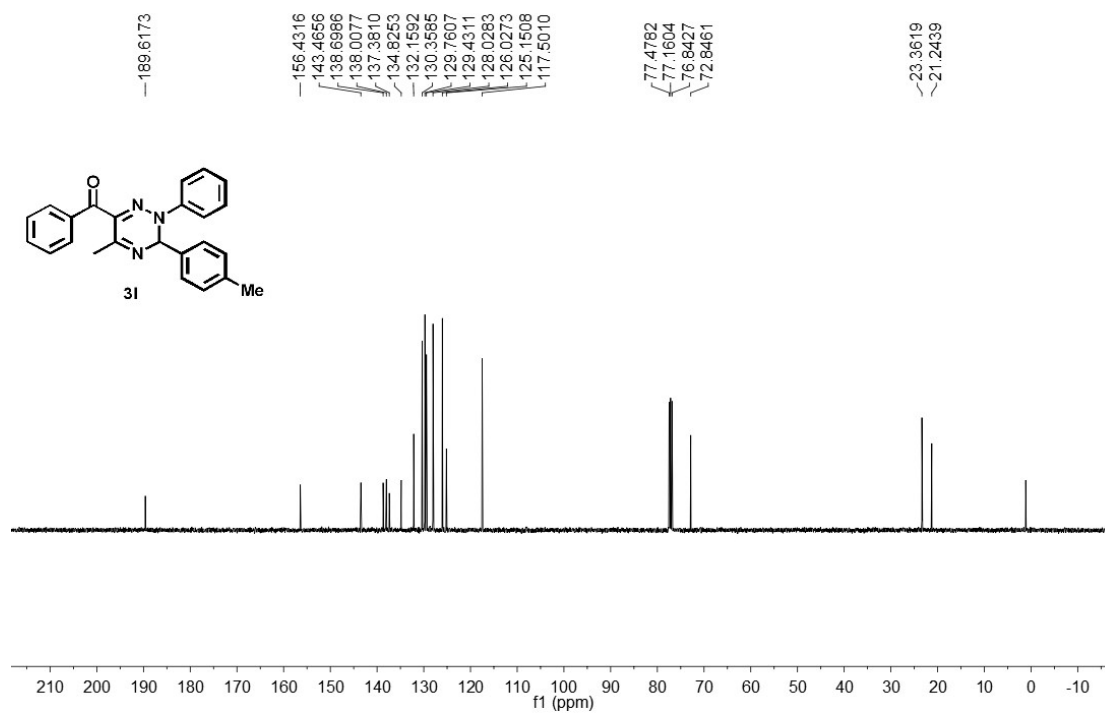
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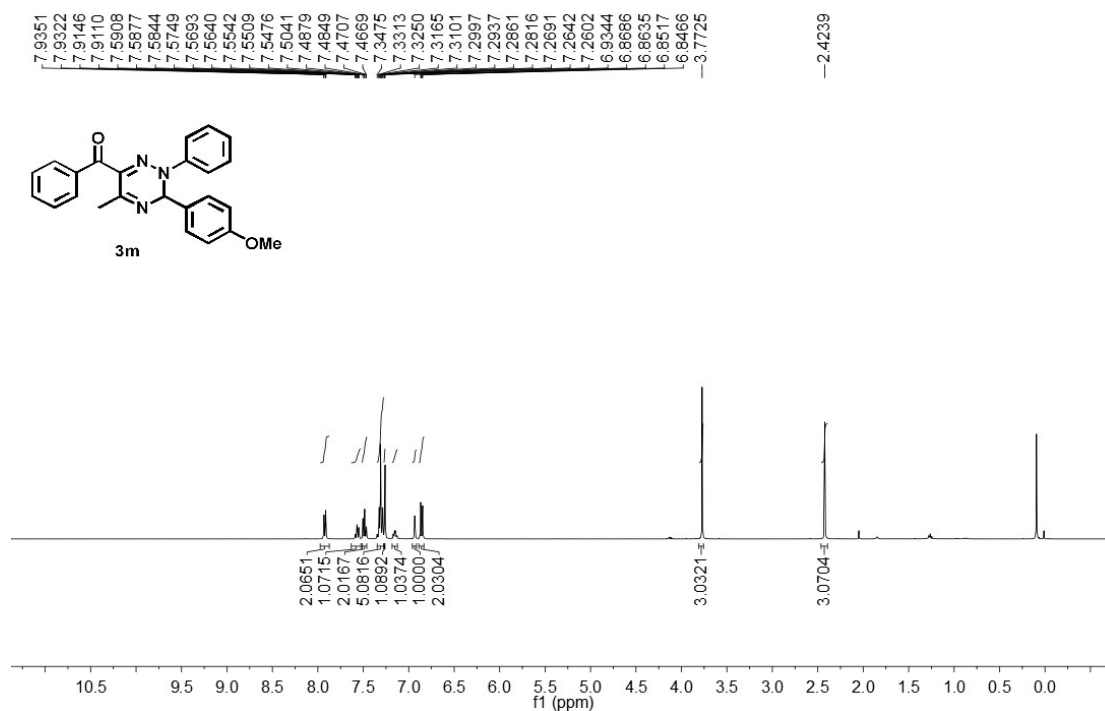
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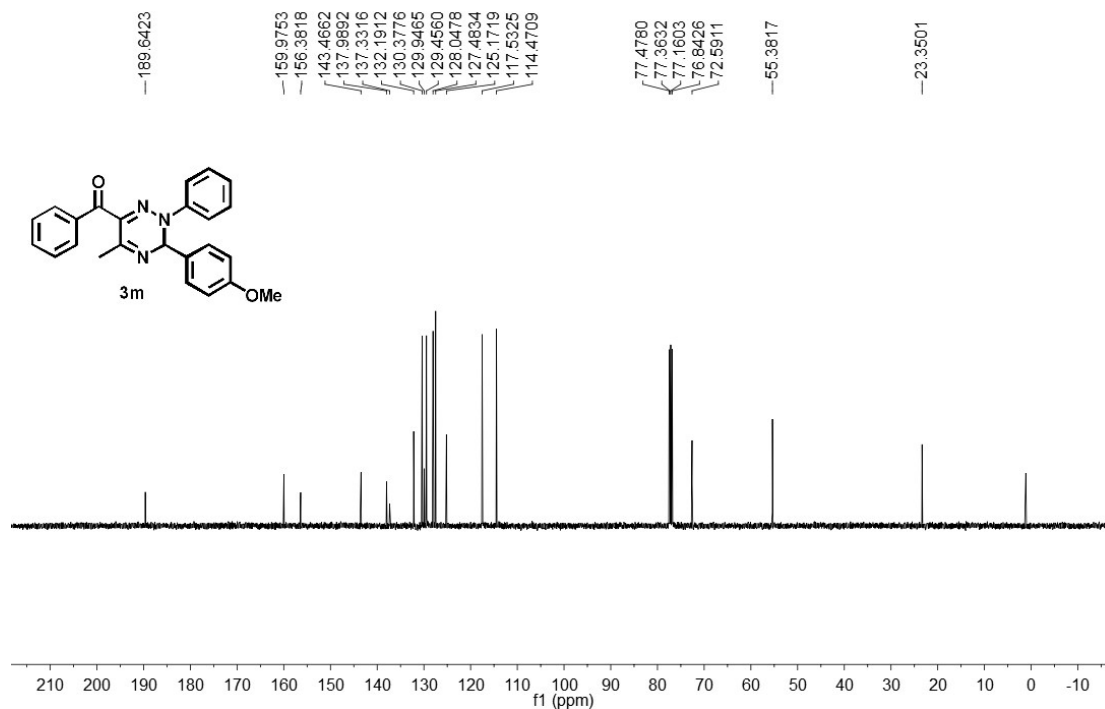
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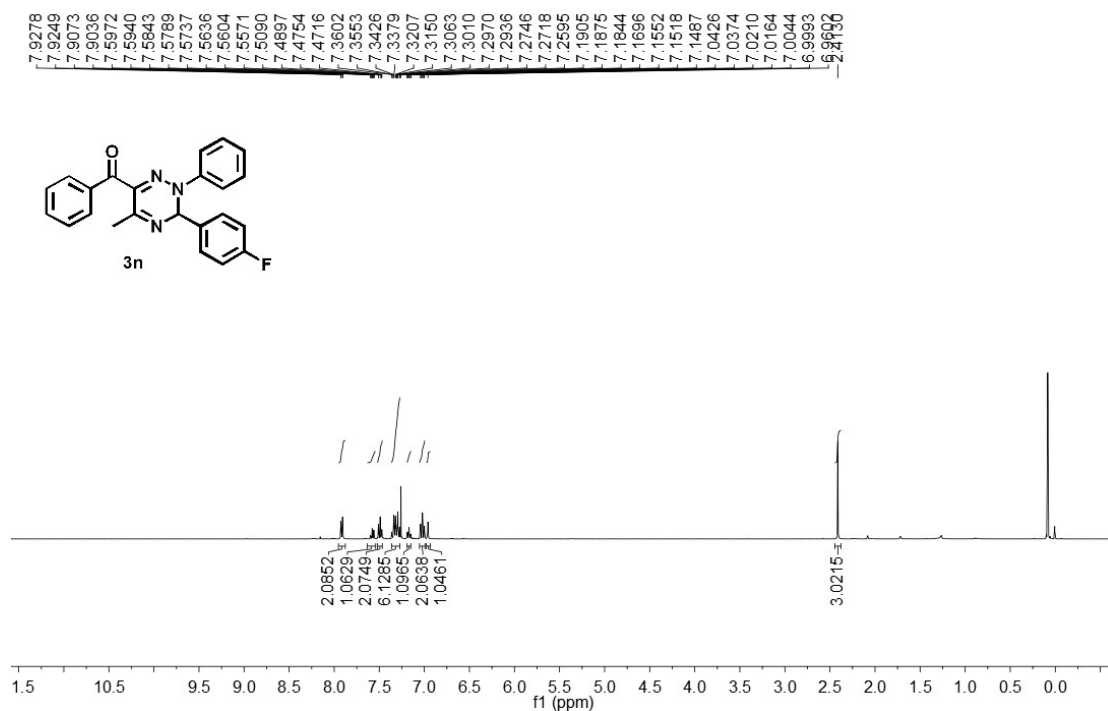
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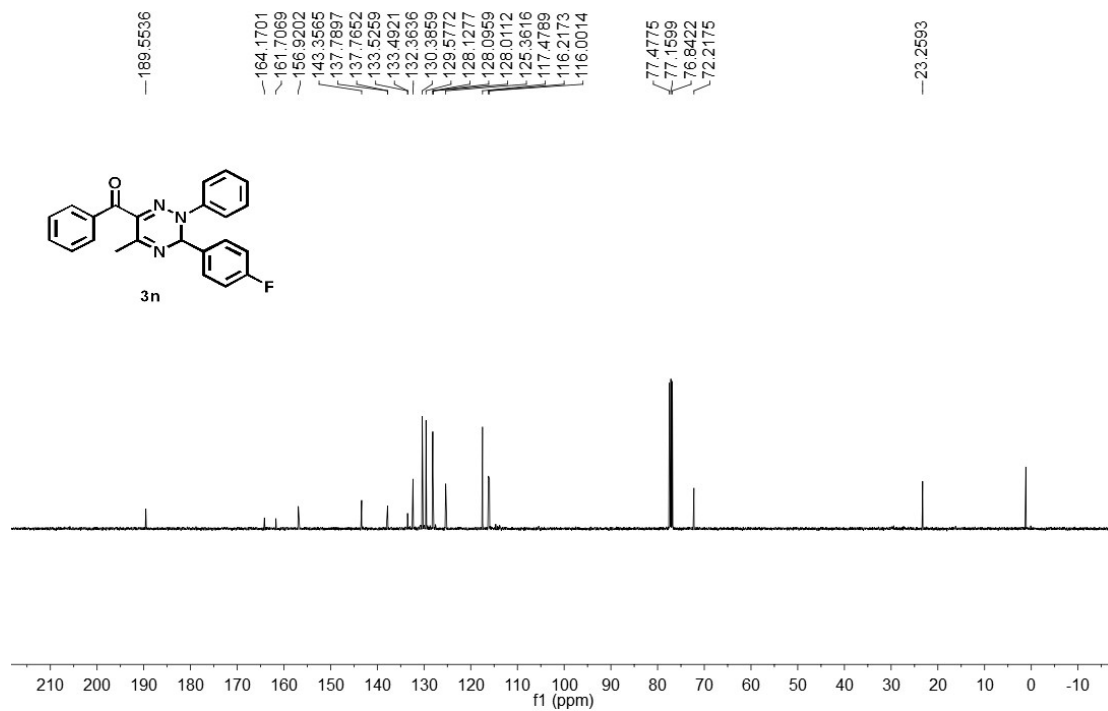
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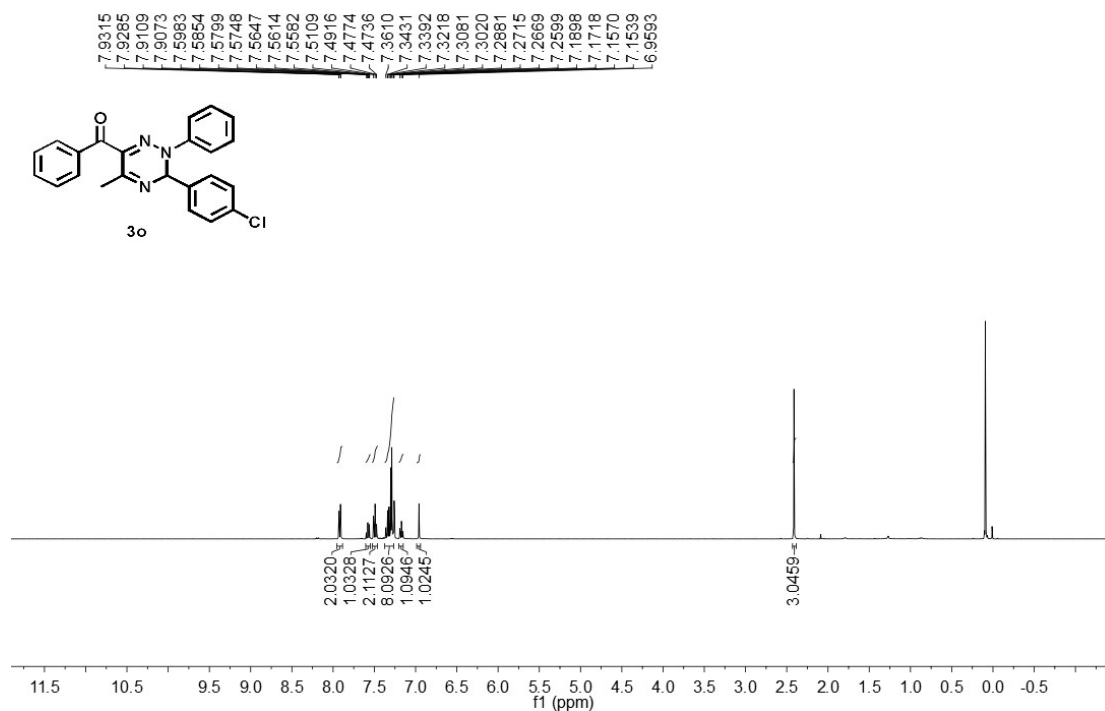
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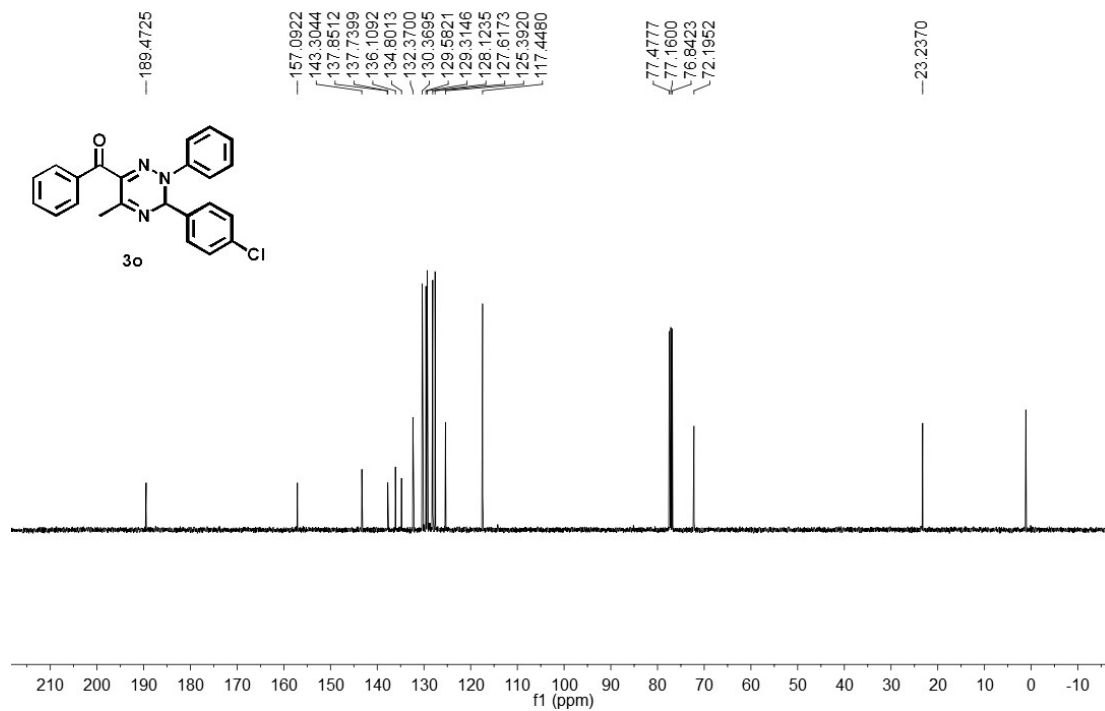
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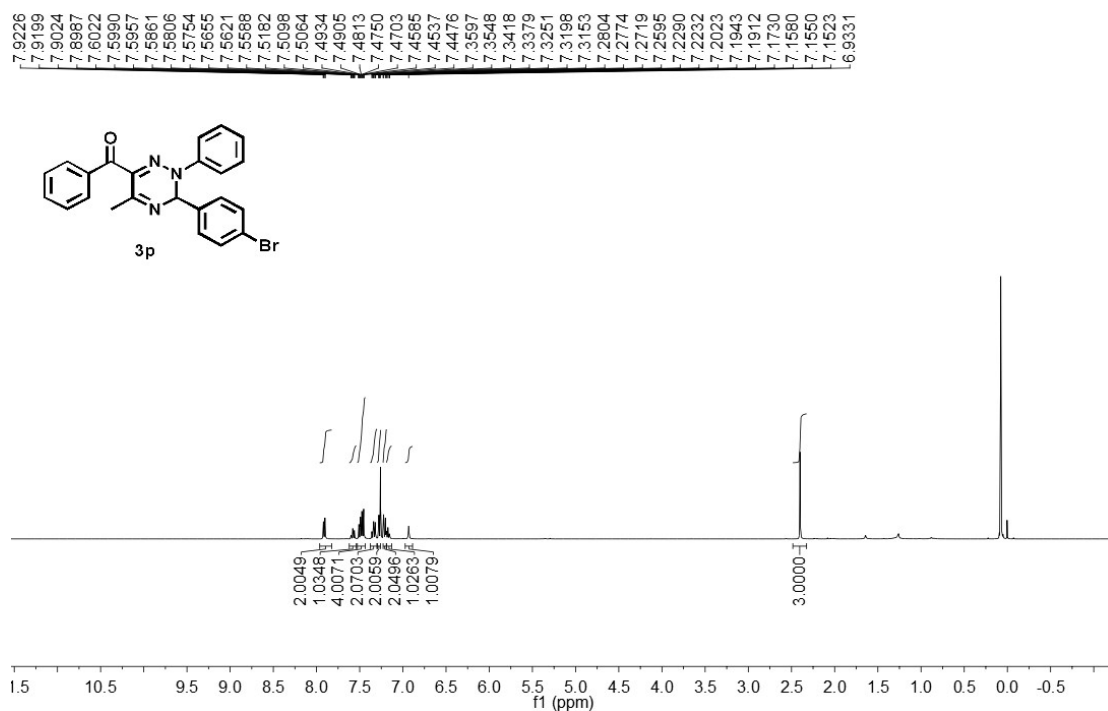
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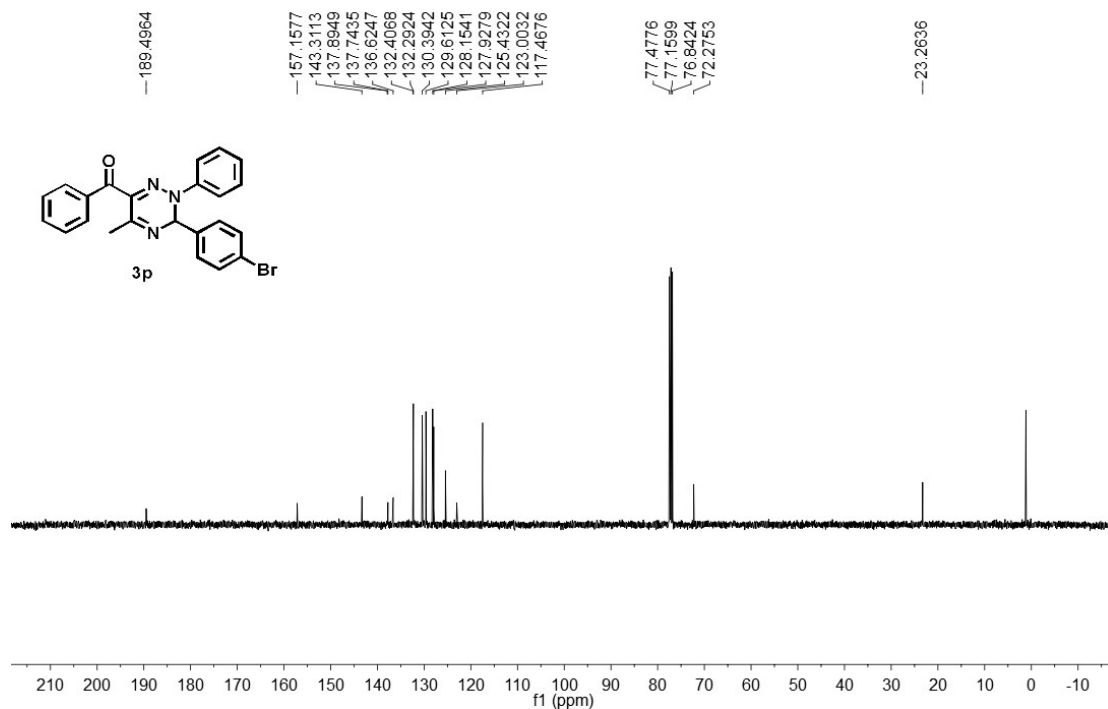
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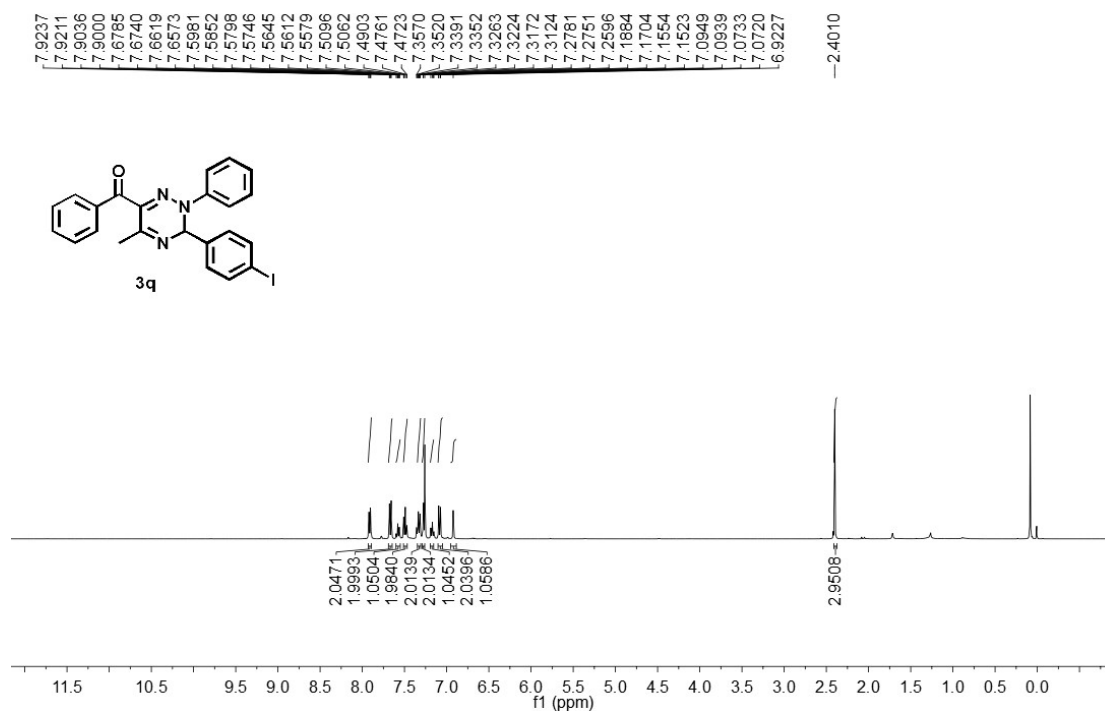
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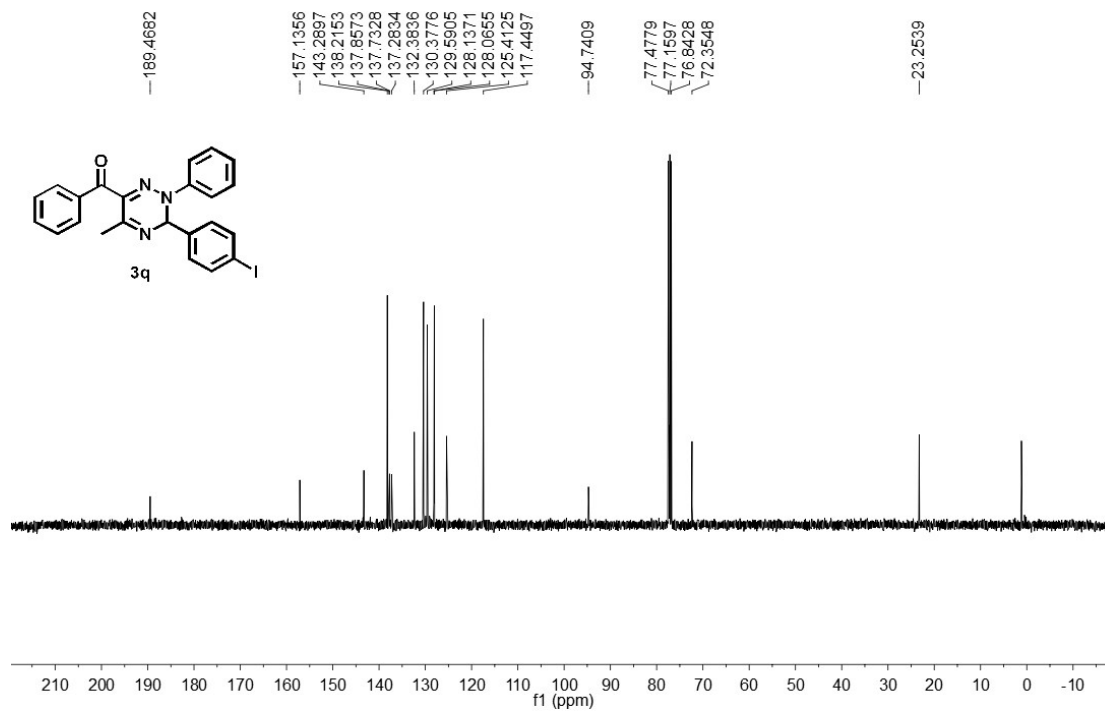
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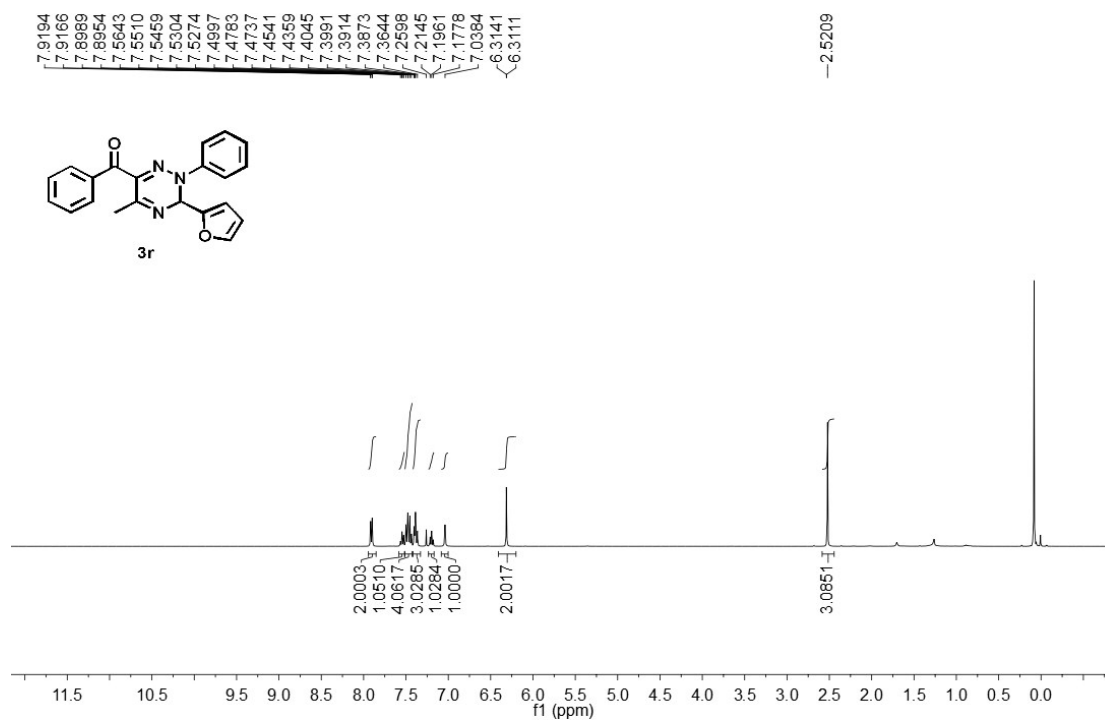
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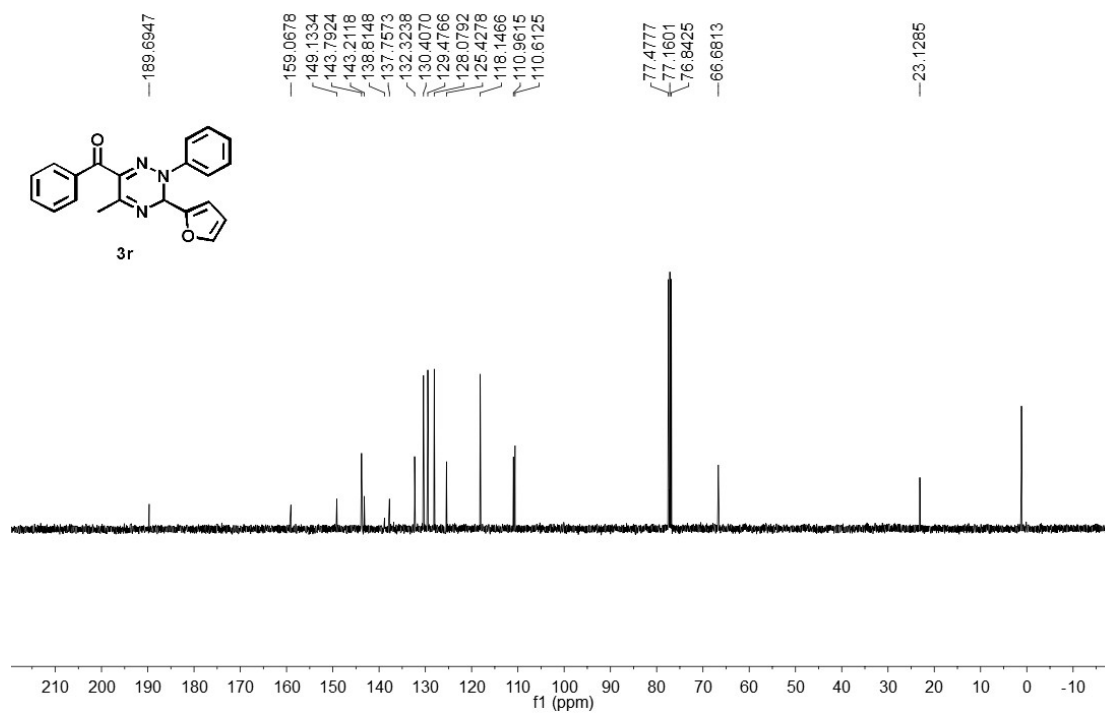
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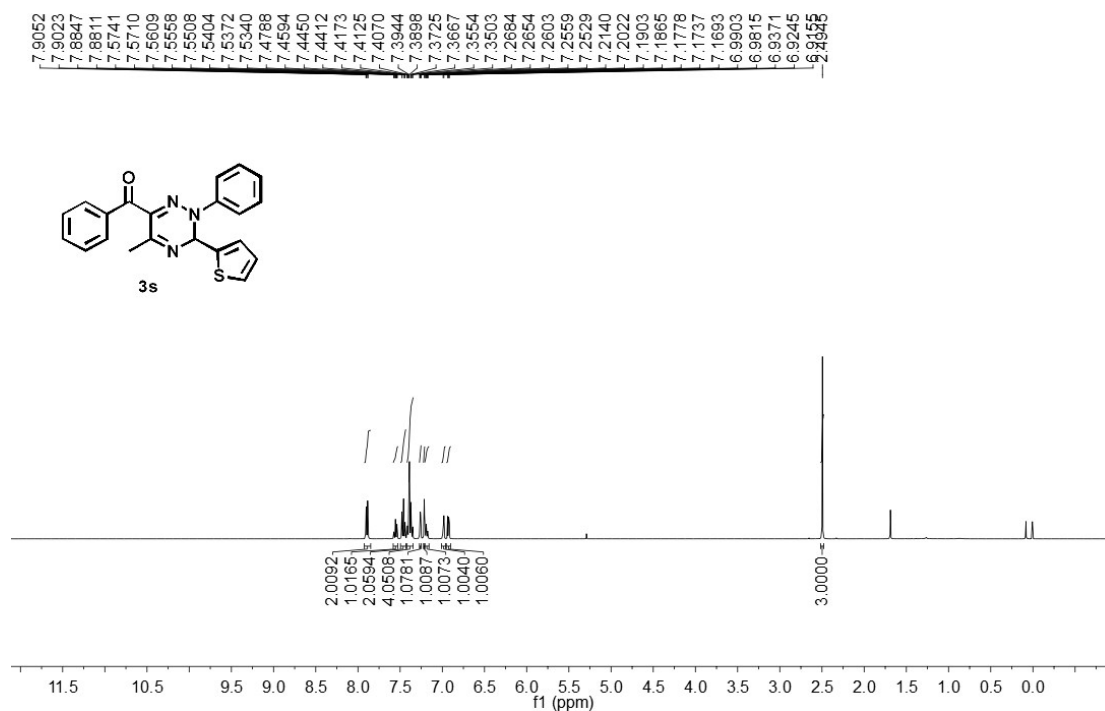
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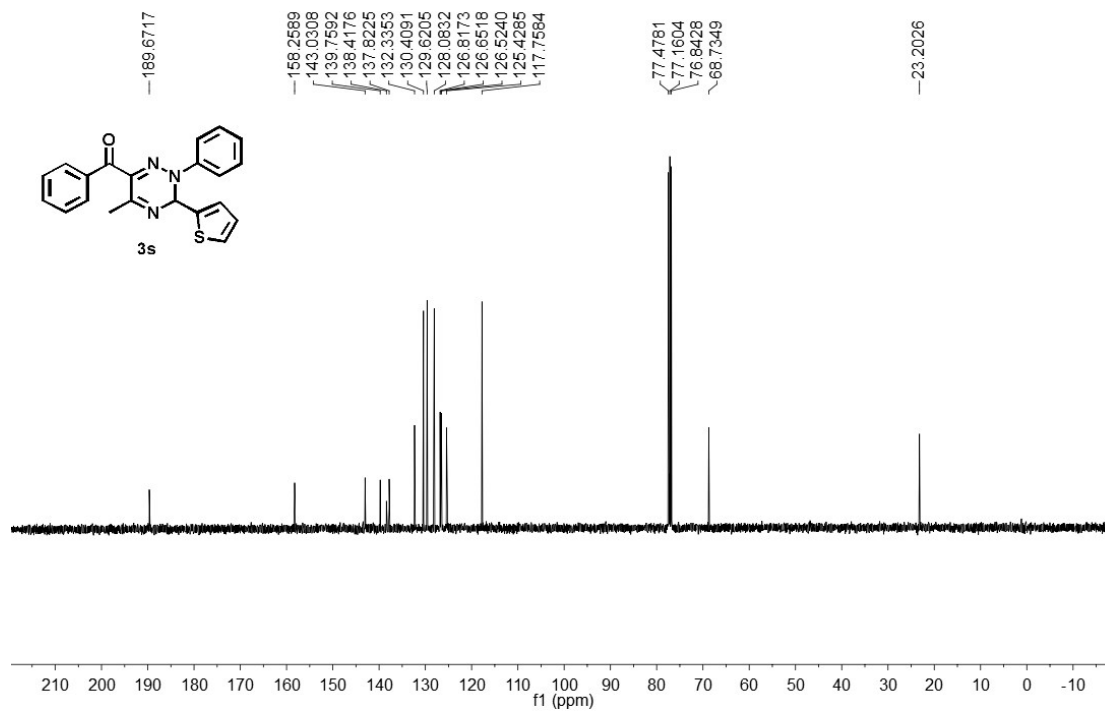
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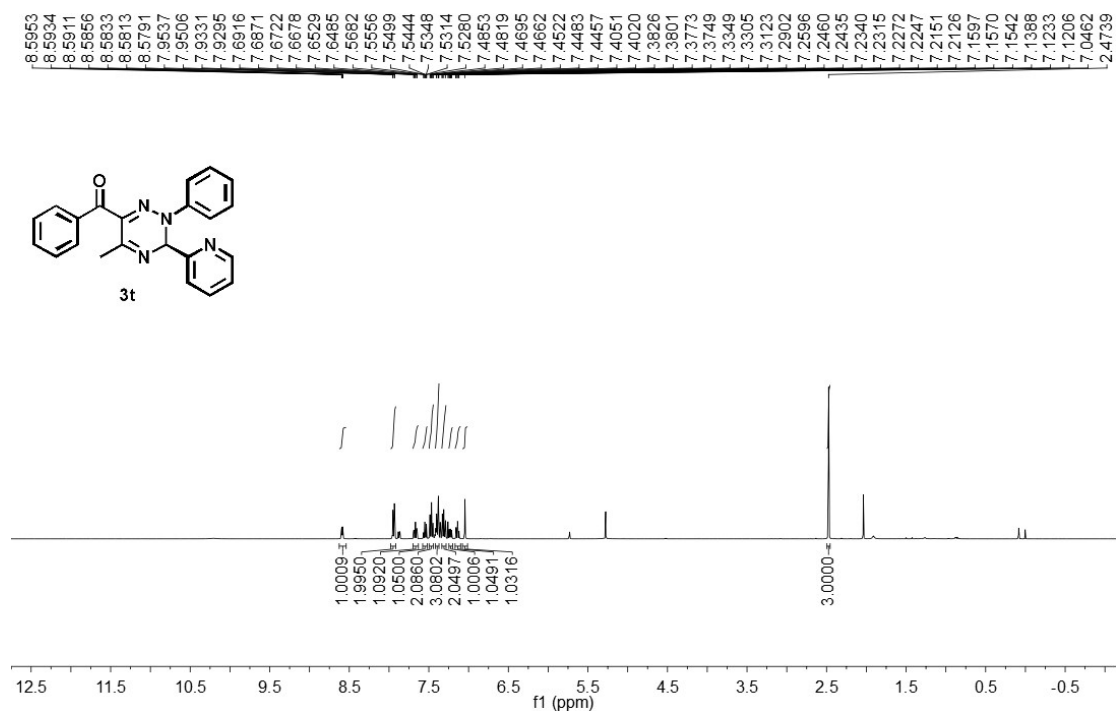
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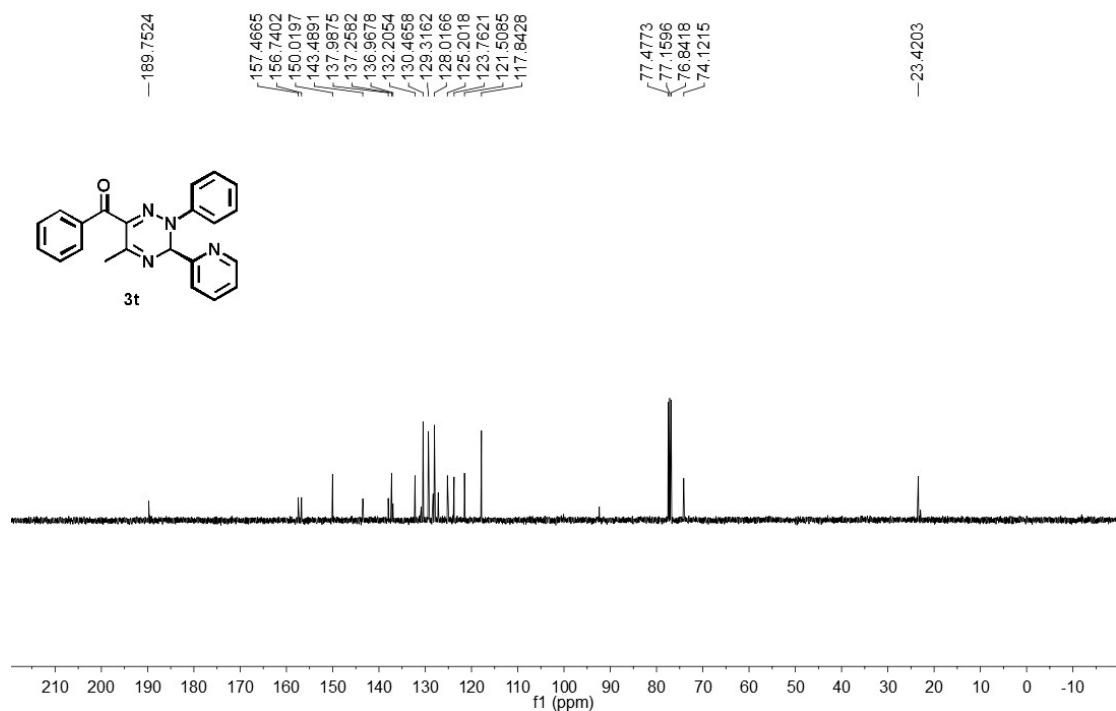
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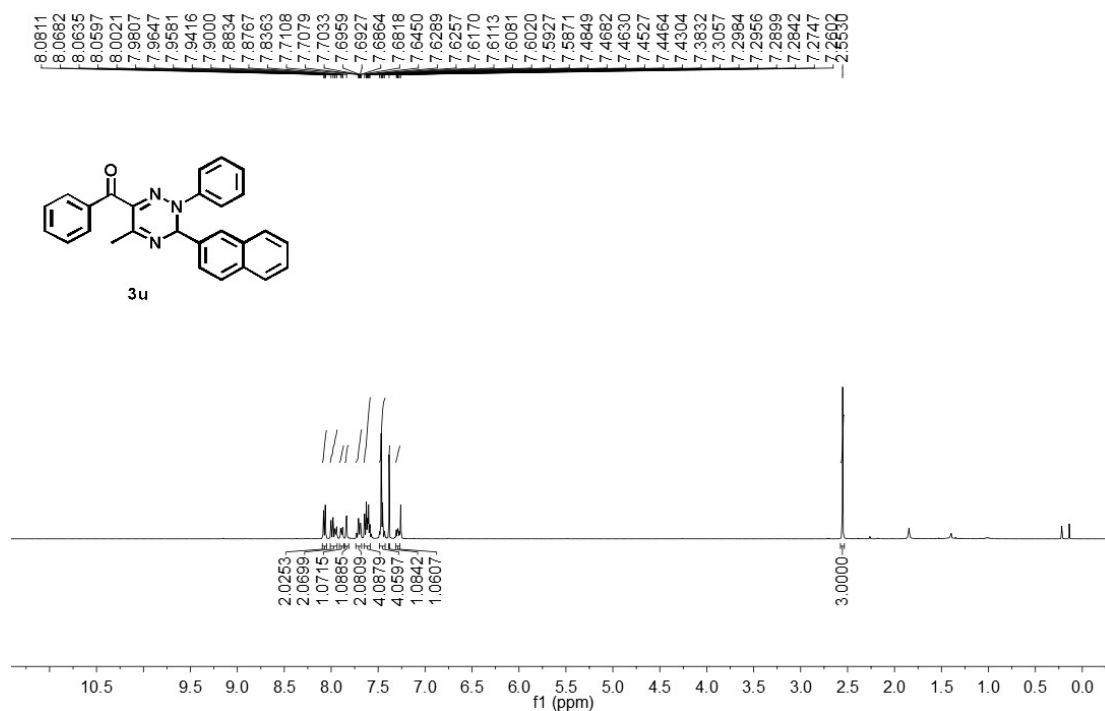
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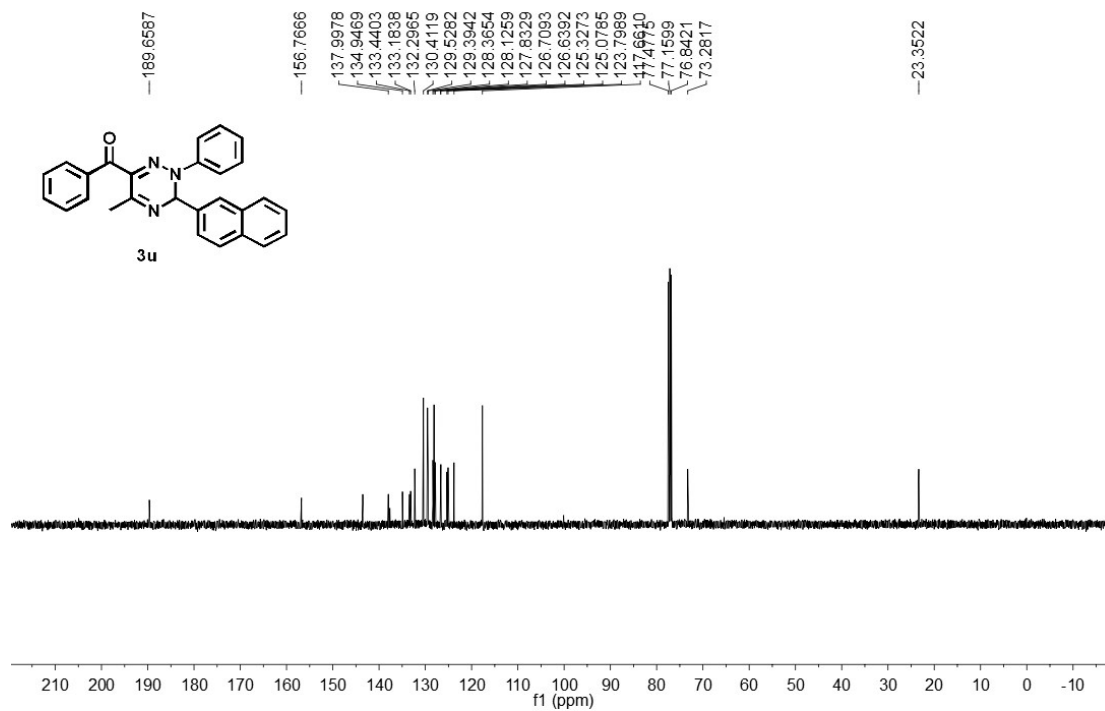
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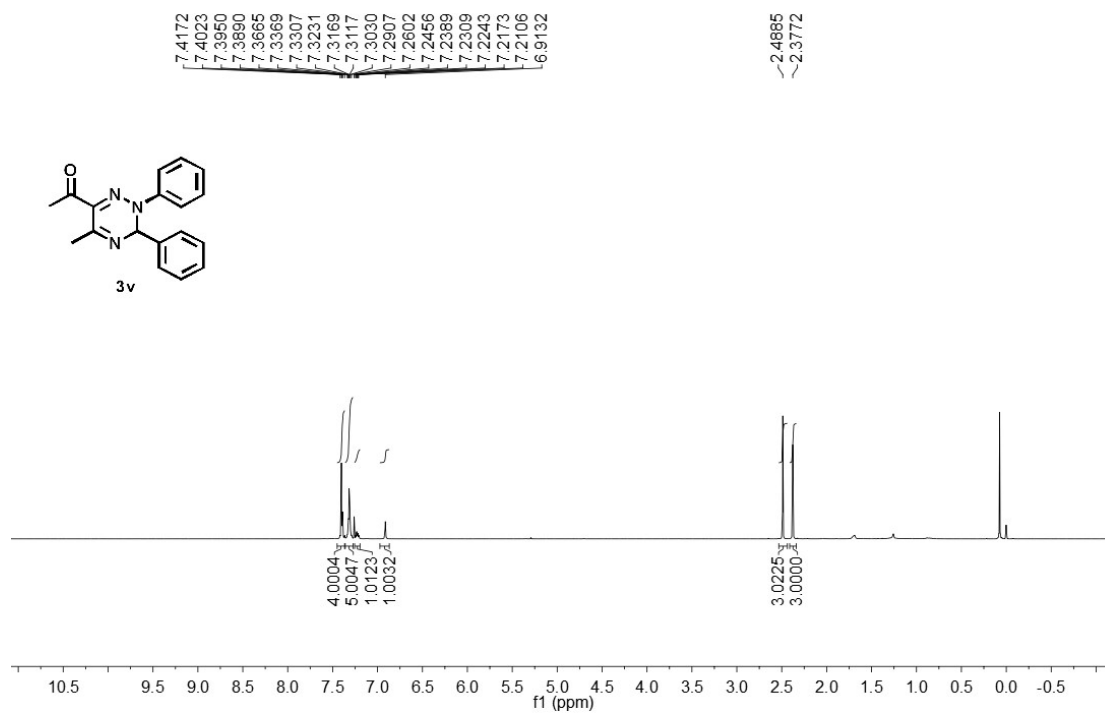
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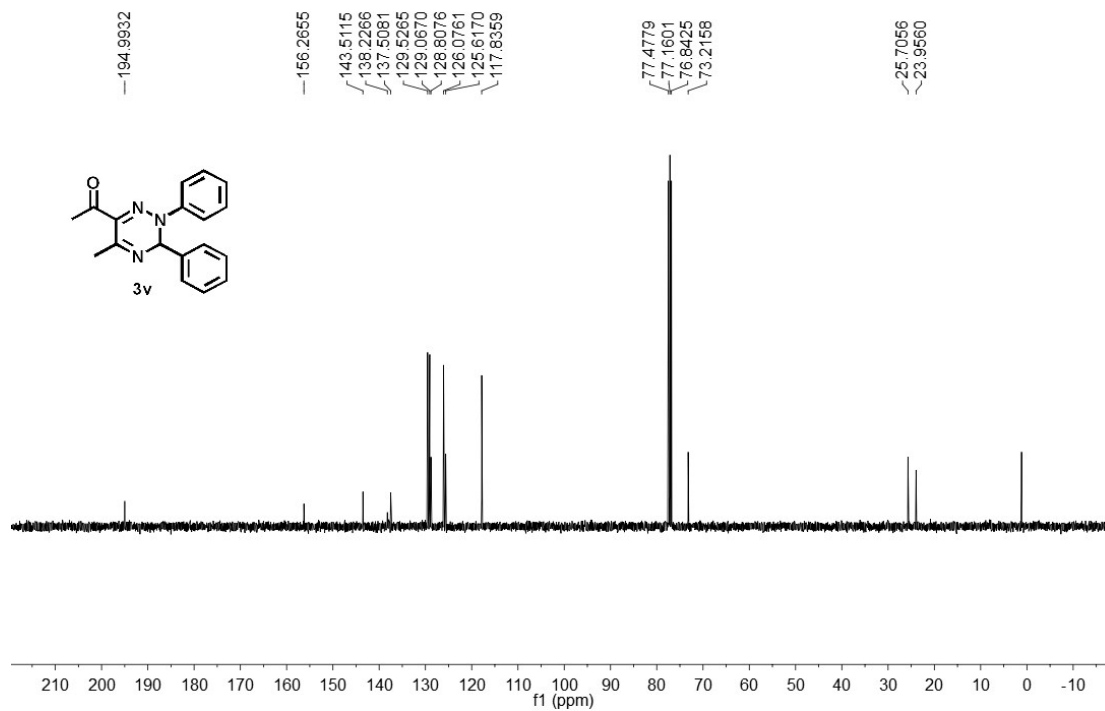
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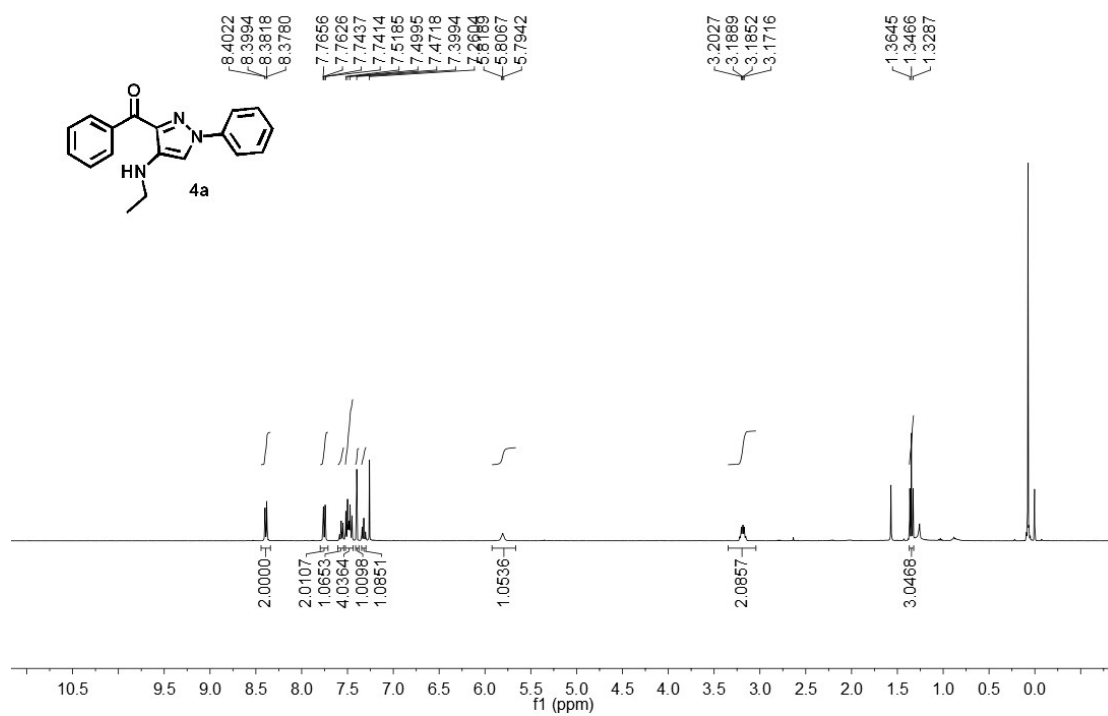
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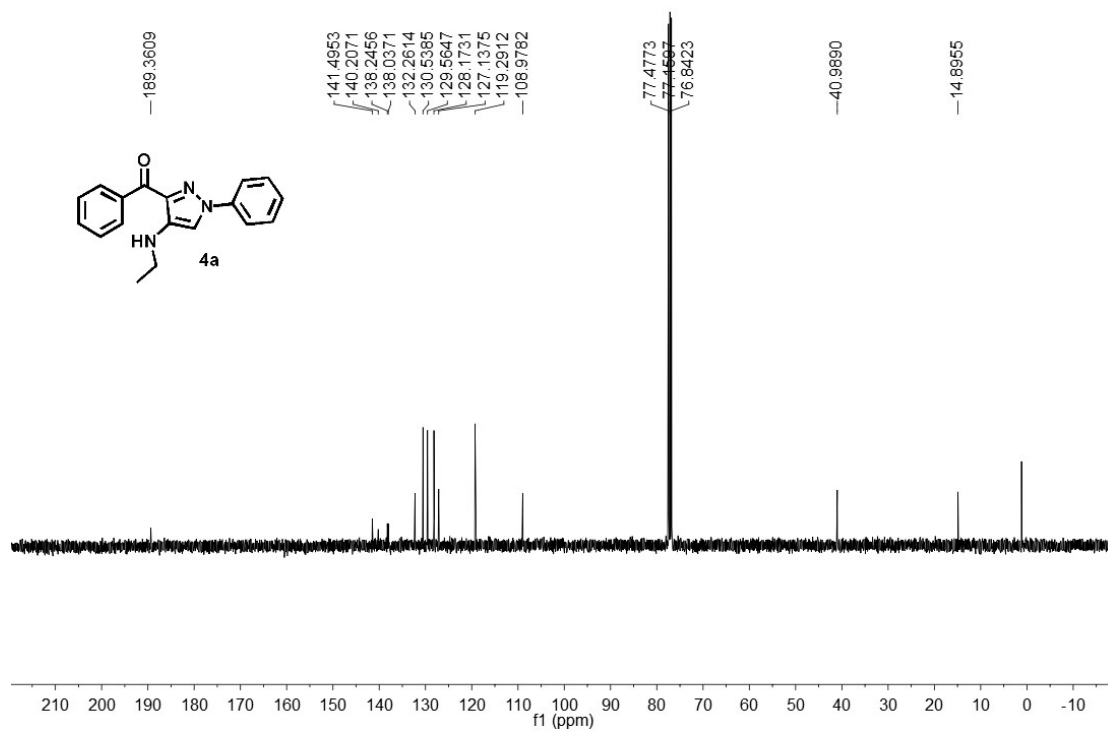
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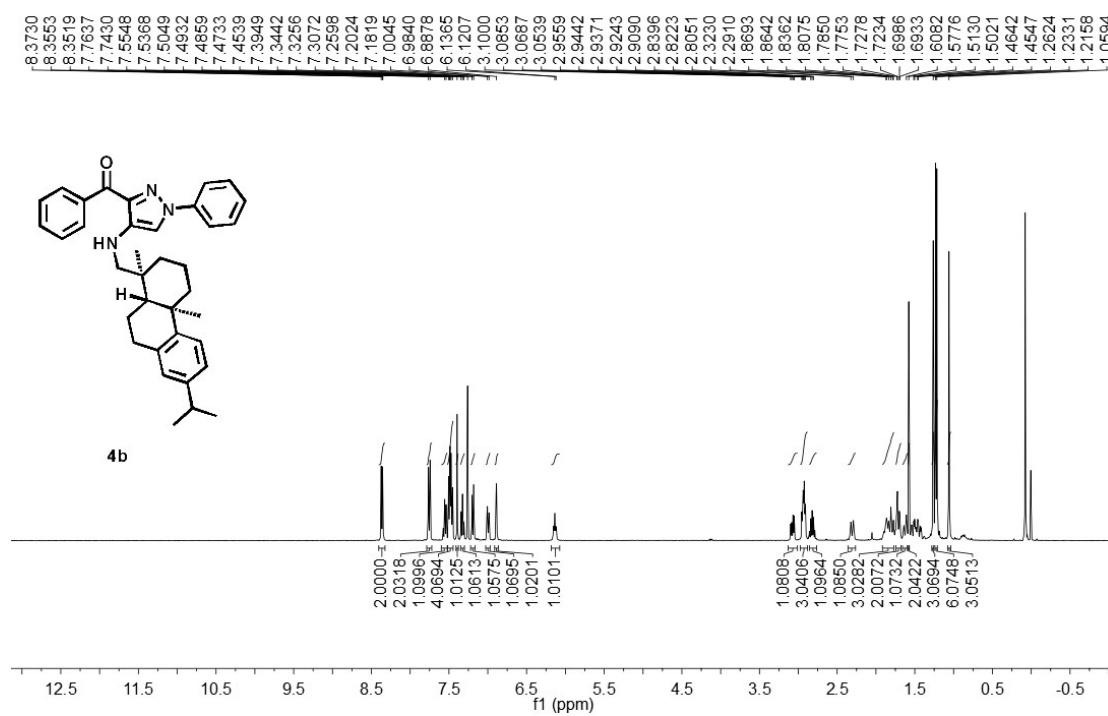
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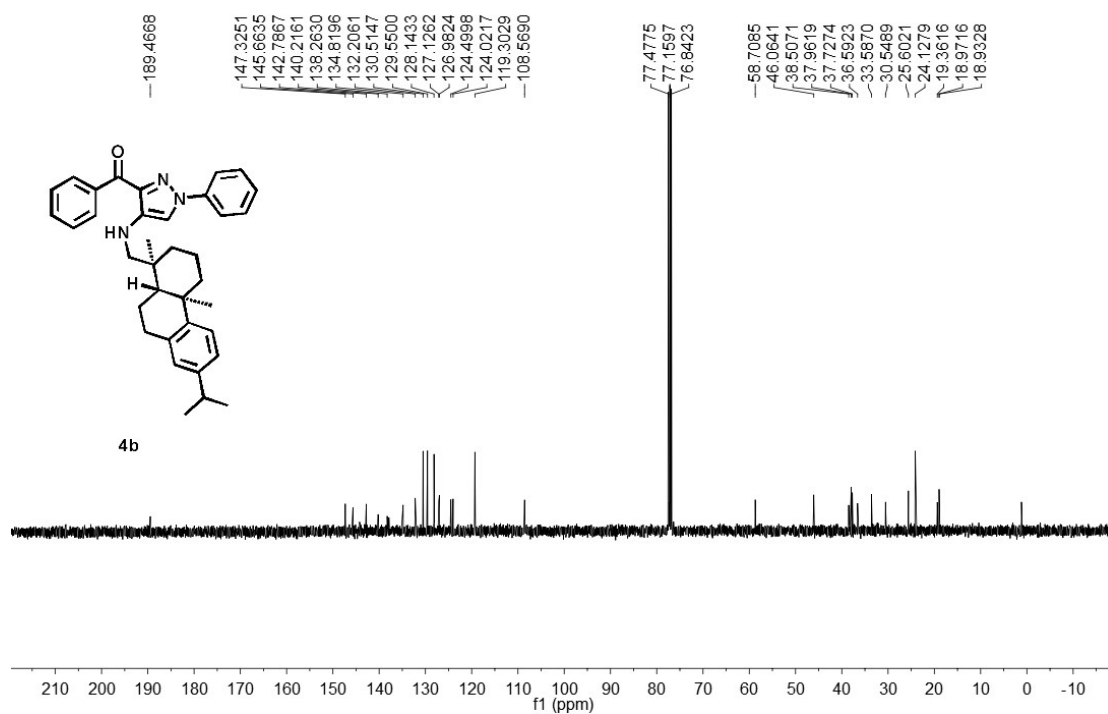
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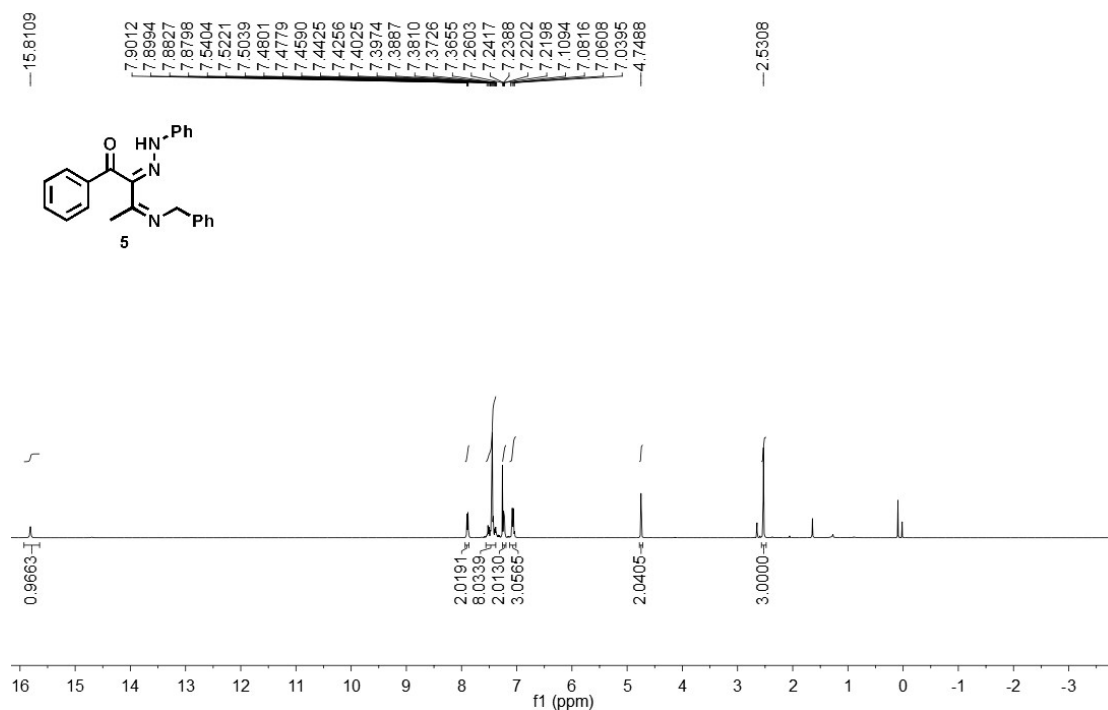
D281



D281



DQF-INTERMEDIATE



DQF-INTERMEDIATE

