

## Supplementary Information

### Xylopins A–F, six rare guaiane dimers with three different connecting mode from *Xylophia vielana*

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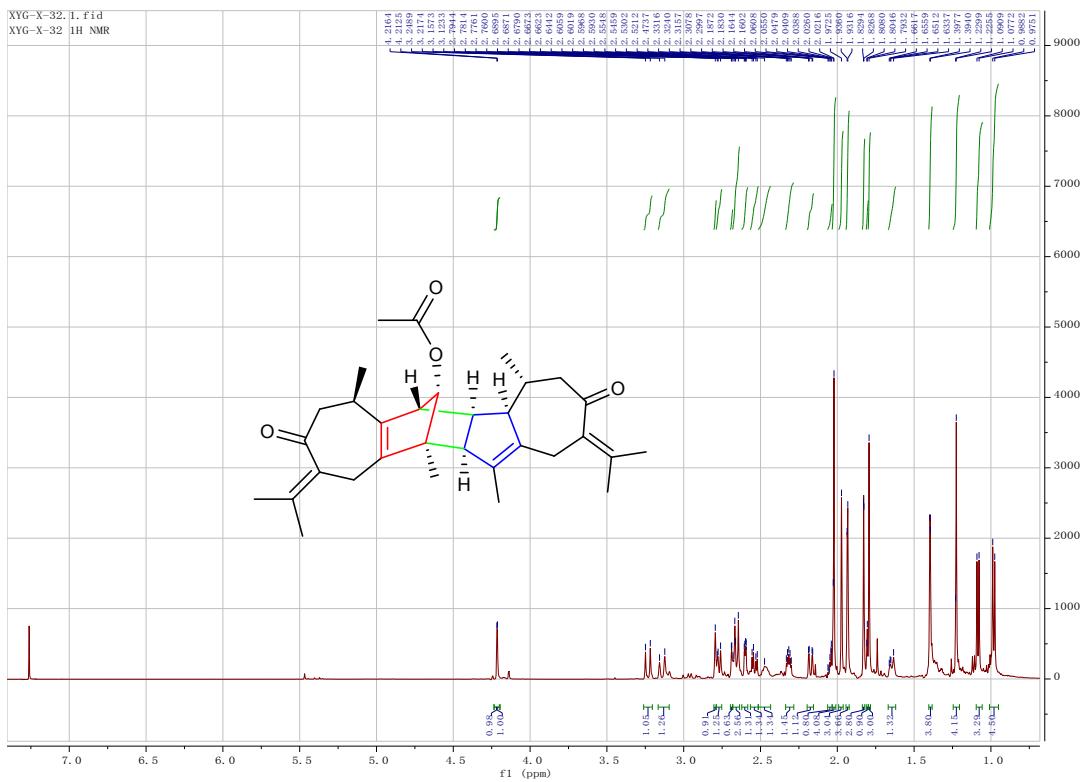
**Fig. S48** HR-ESI-MS spectrum of compound **6**

**Fig. S49** CD spectrum of compounds **3** and **4**

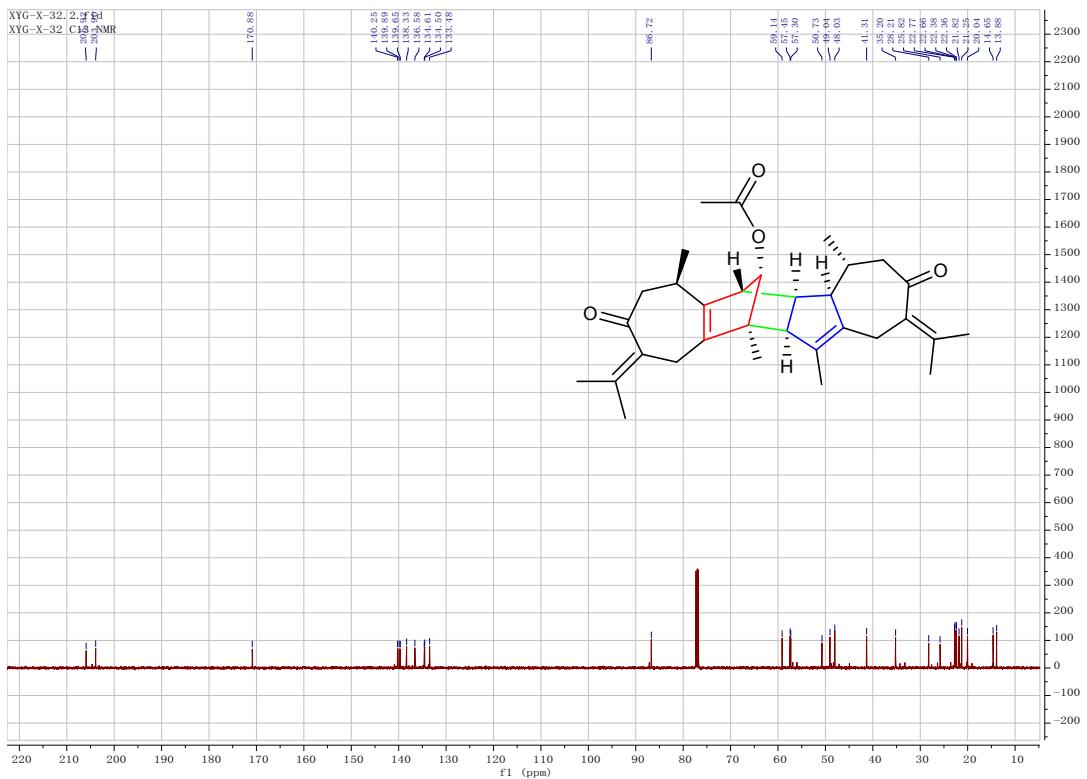
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**Fig. S51** CD spectrum of compound **6**

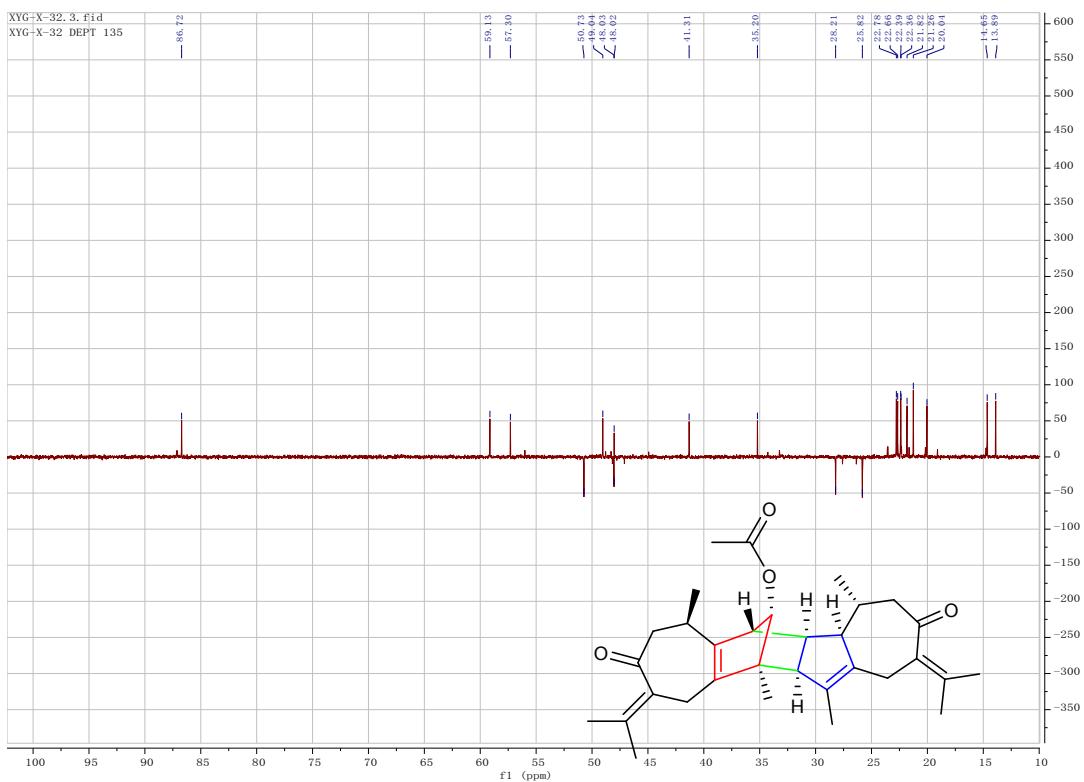
Table S1 6BIO rescue the eyeless phenotype assay



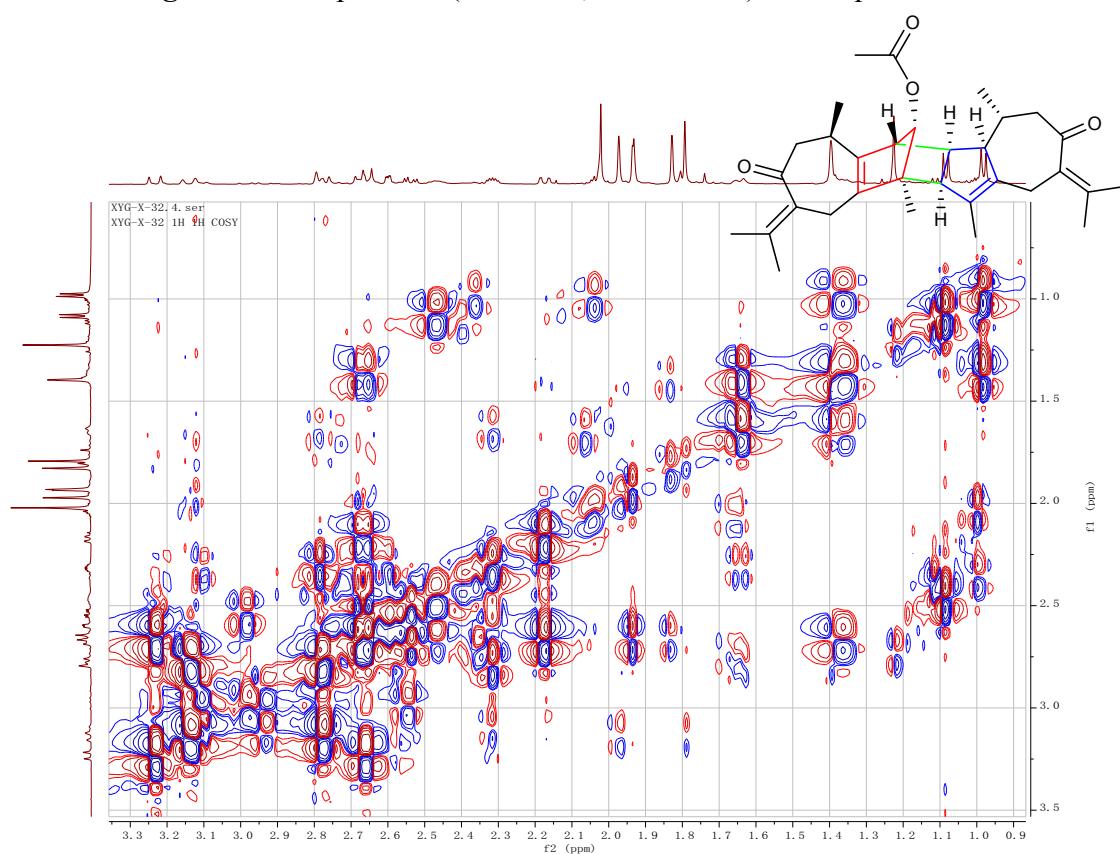
**Fig. S1**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) of compound 1



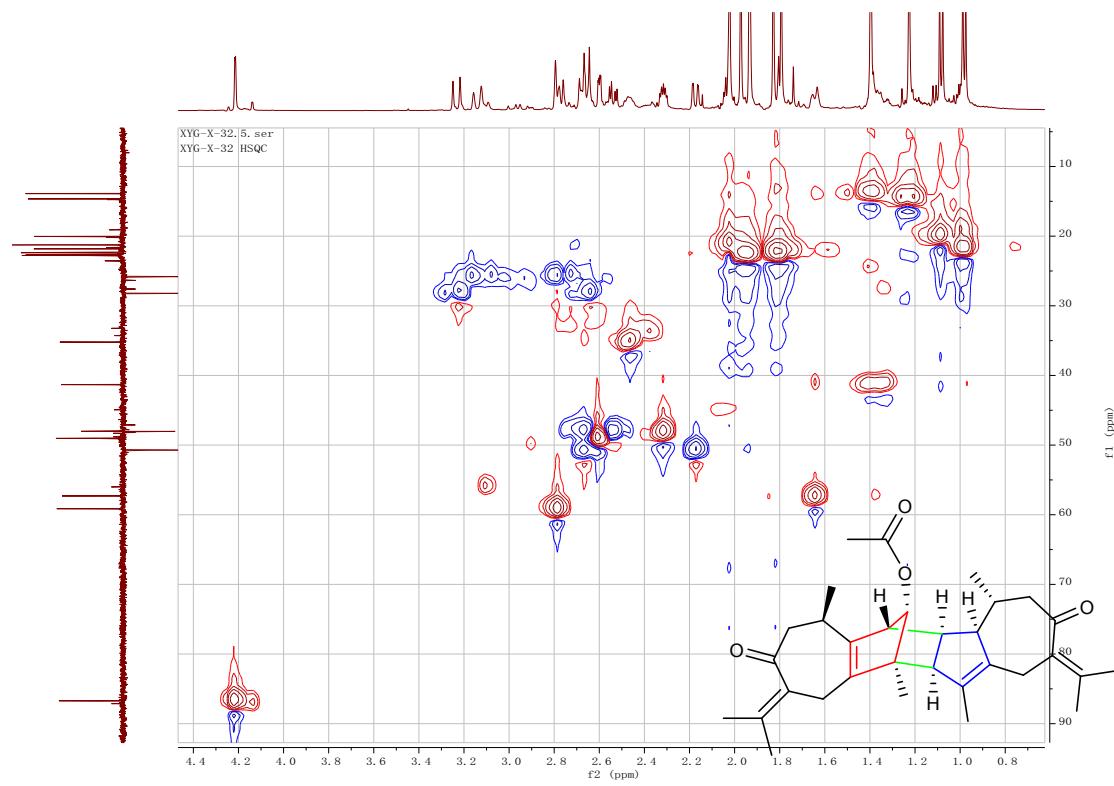
**Fig. S2**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum (125 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) of compound 1



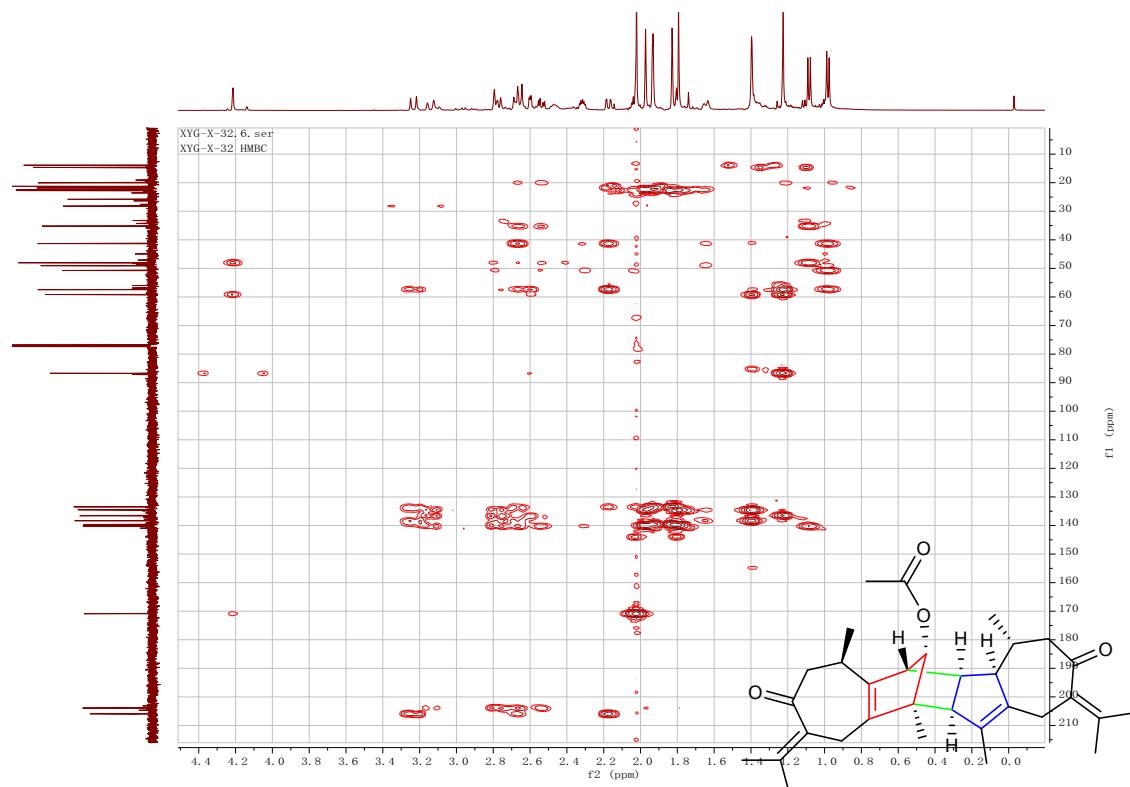
**Fig. S3** DEPT spectrum (125 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) of compound 1



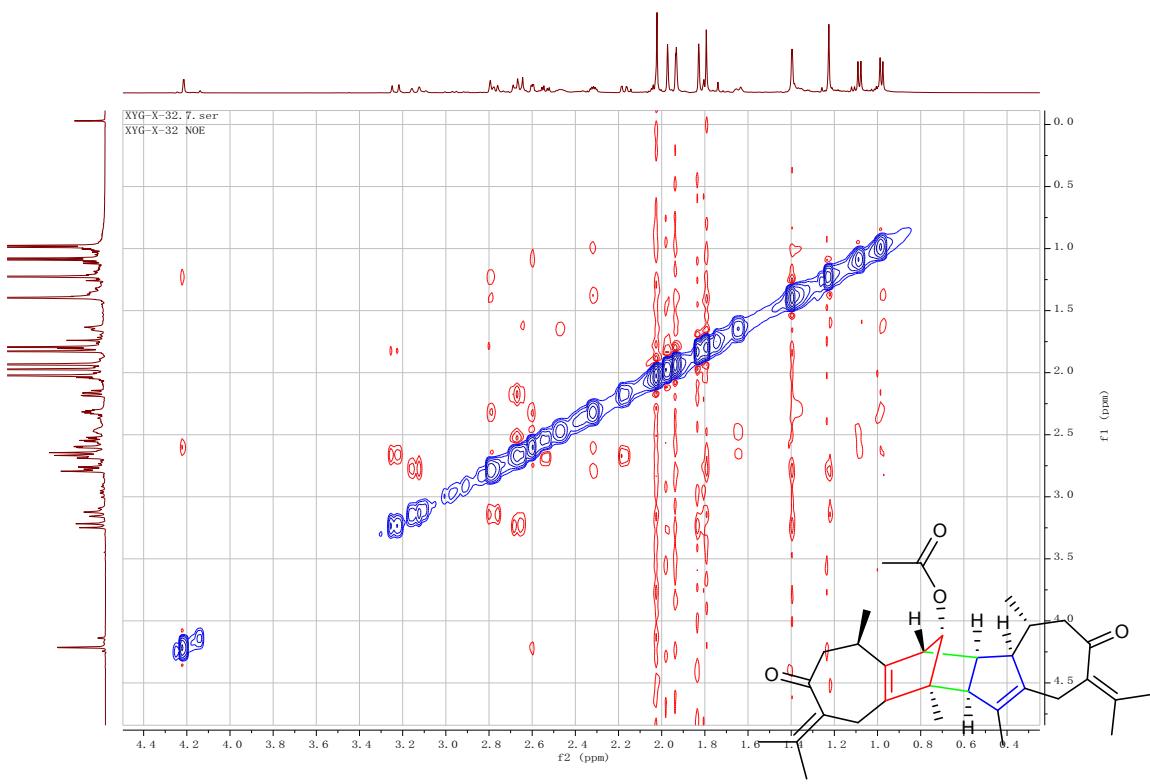
**Fig. S4**  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY spectrum (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) of compound 1



**Fig. S5** HSQC spectrum (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) of compound **1**



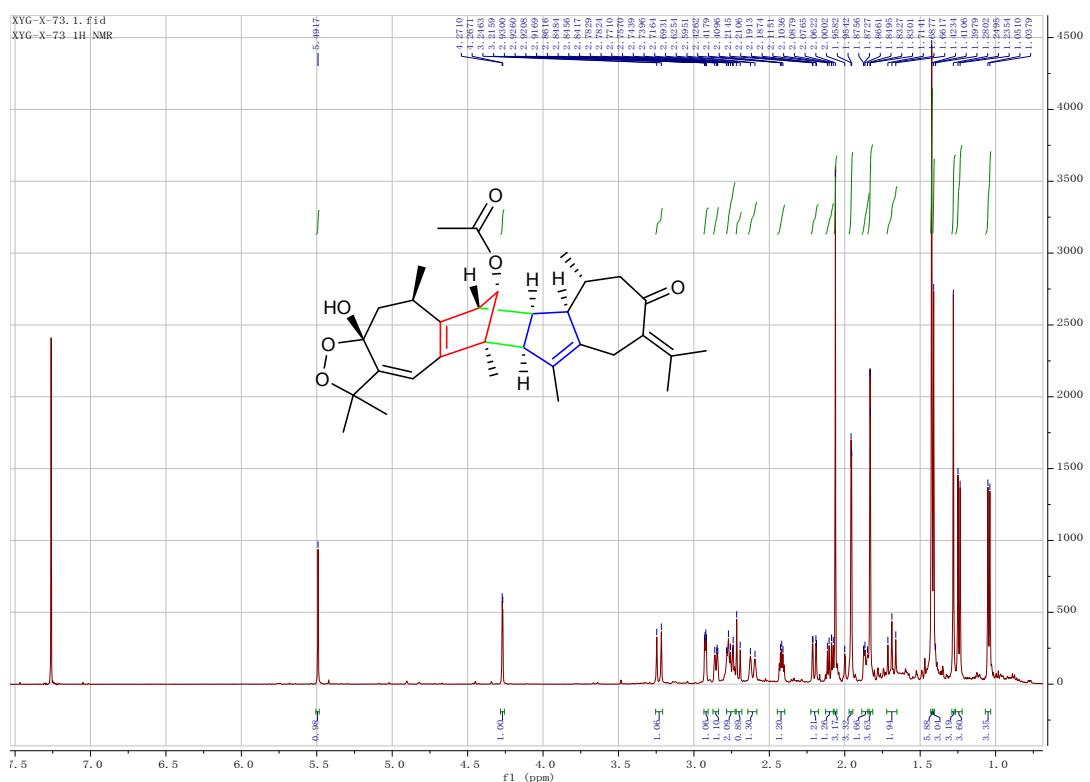
**Fig. S6** HMBC spectrum (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) of compound **1**



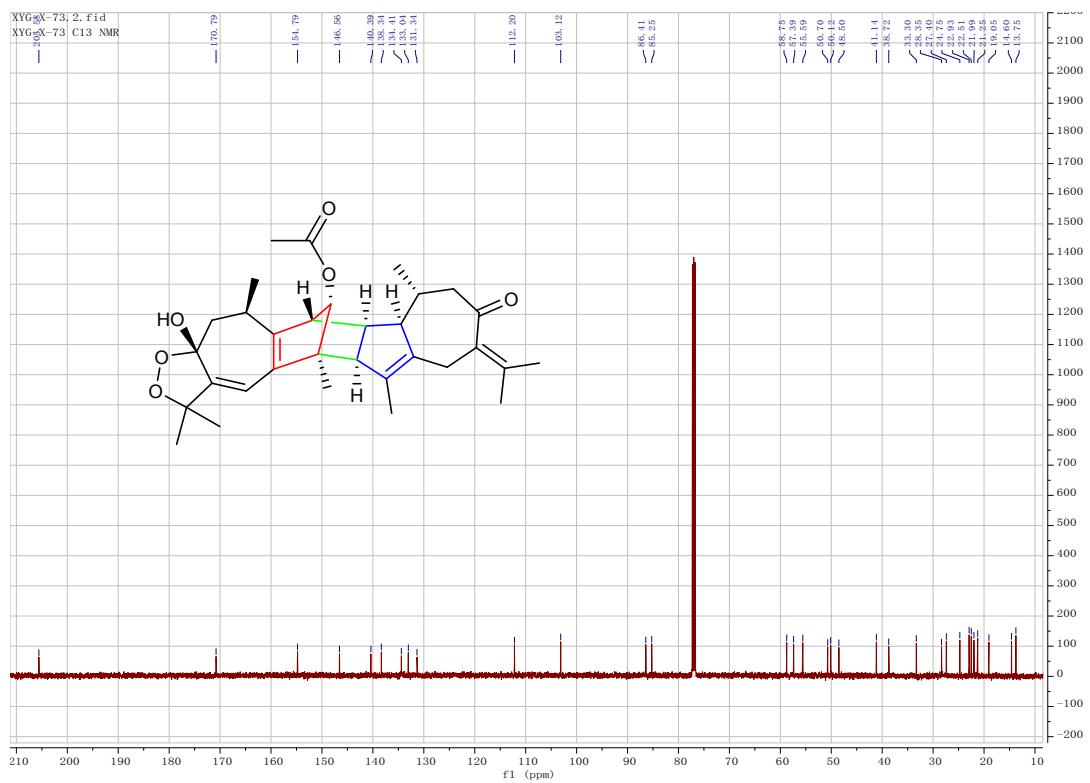
**Fig. S7** NOESY spectrum (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) of compound 1



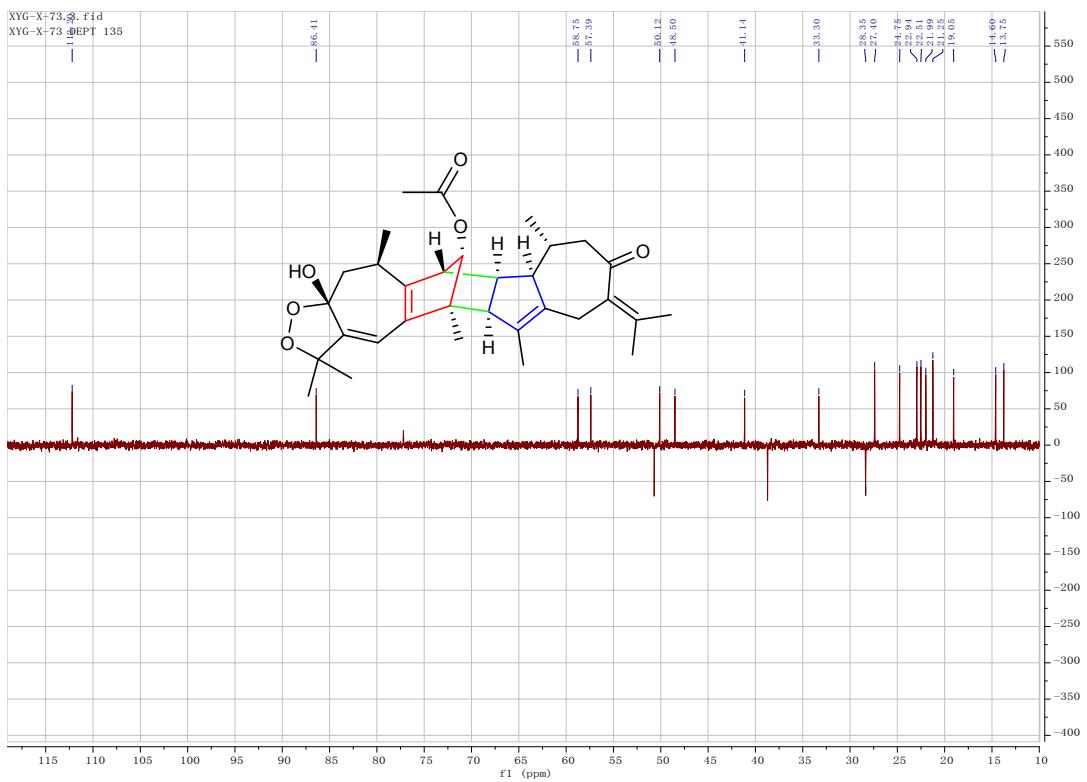
**Fig. S8** HR-ESI-MS spectrum of compound 1



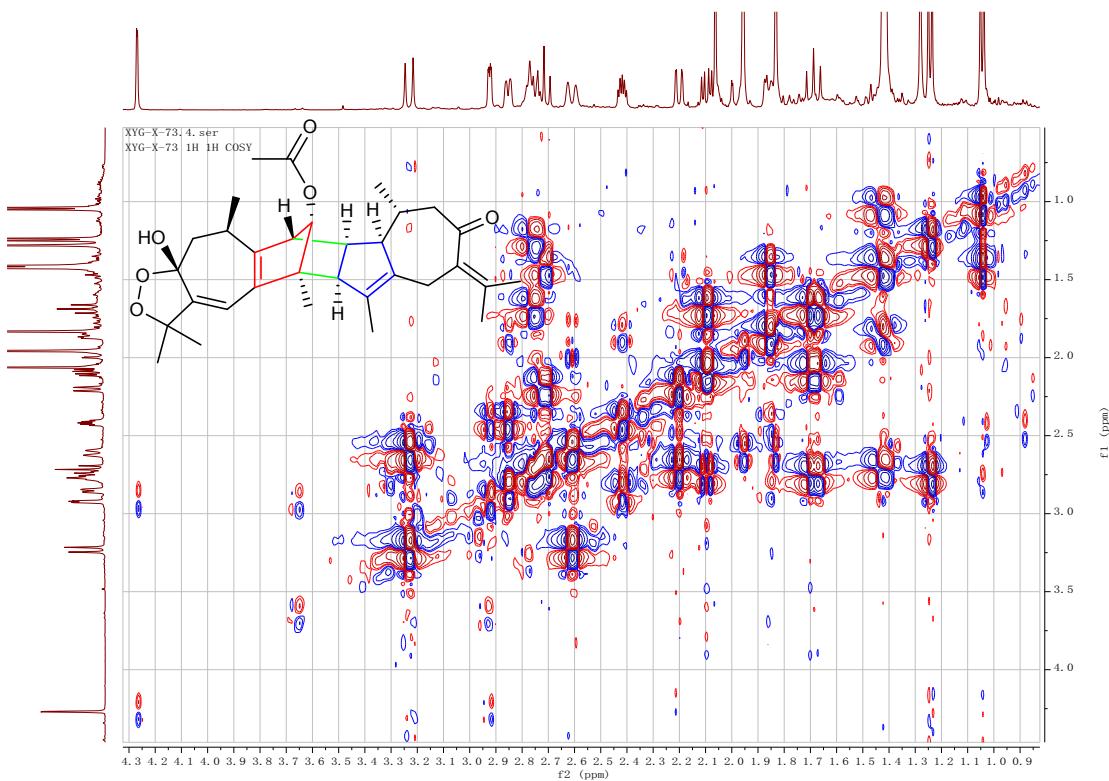
**Fig. S9**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) of compound 2



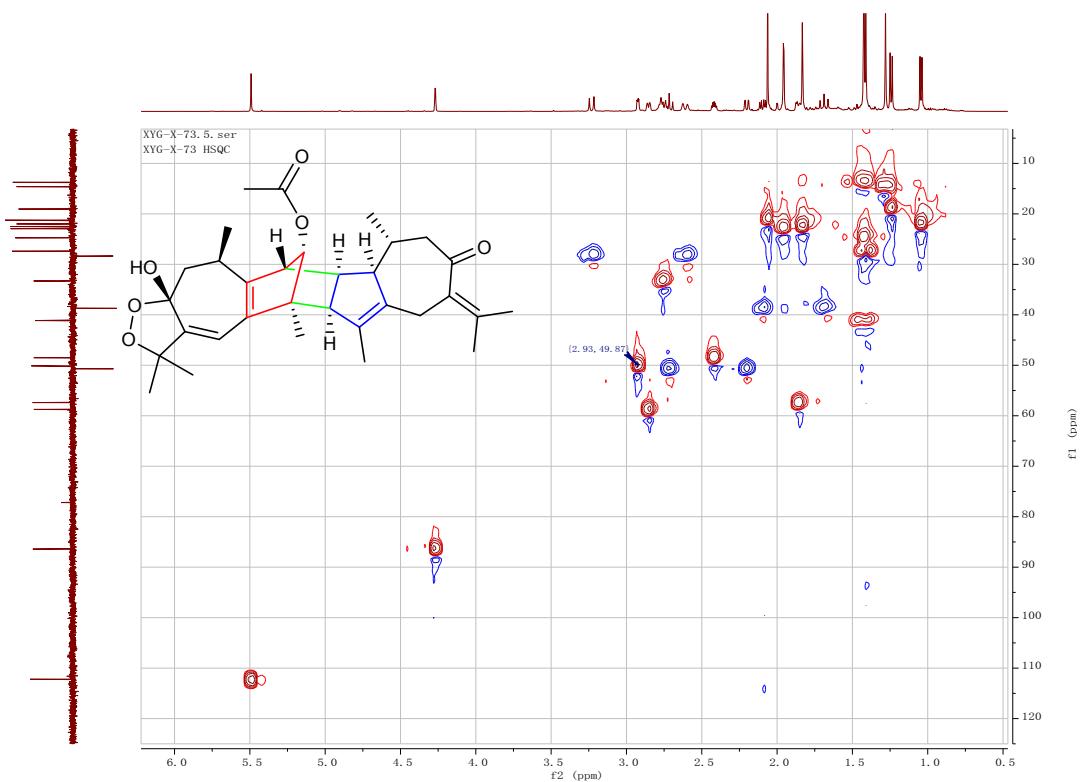
**Fig. S10**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum (125 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) of compound **2**



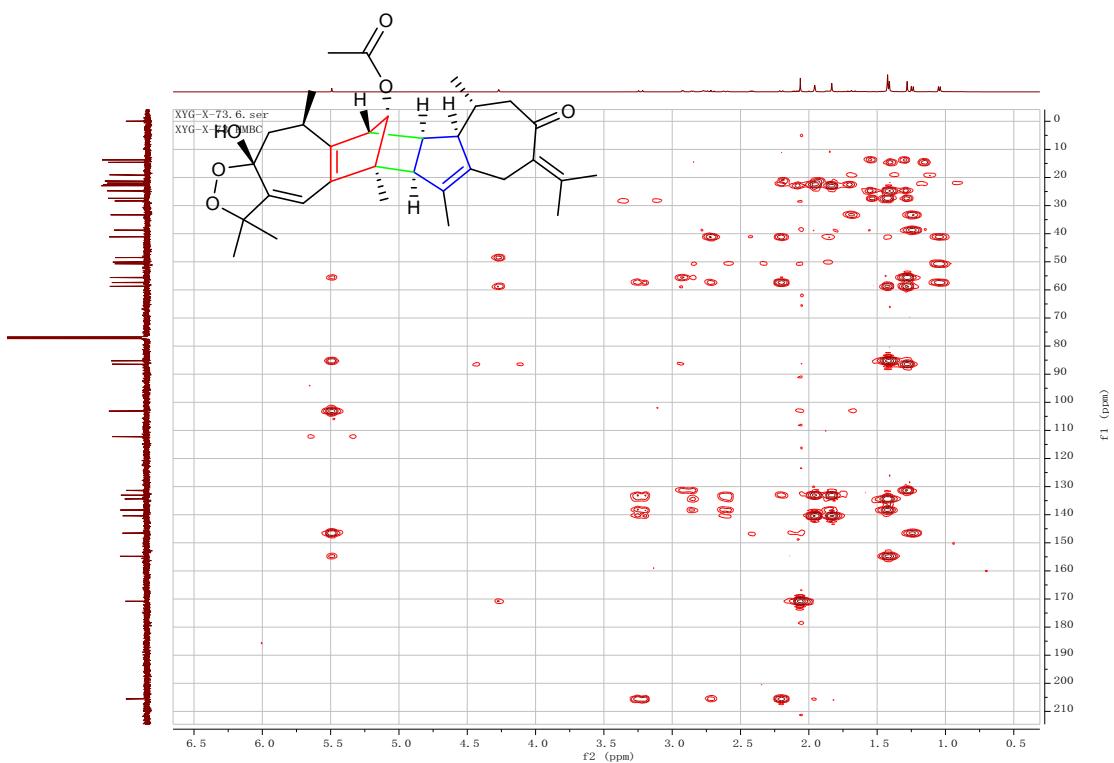
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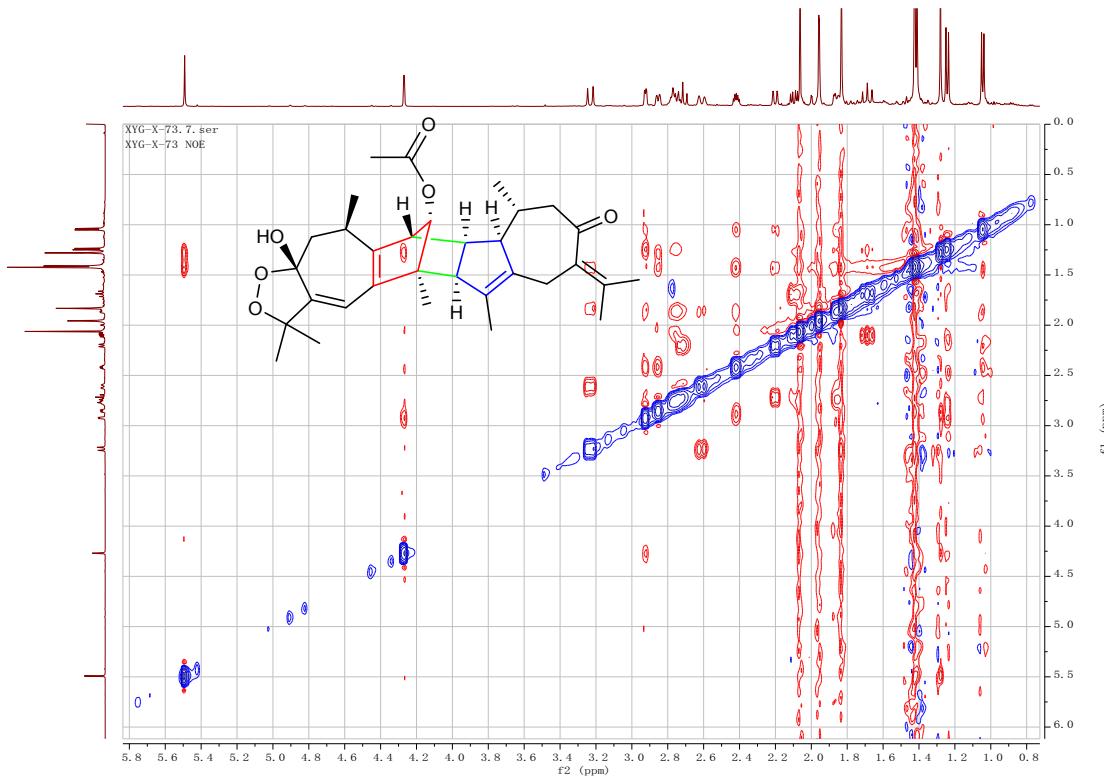
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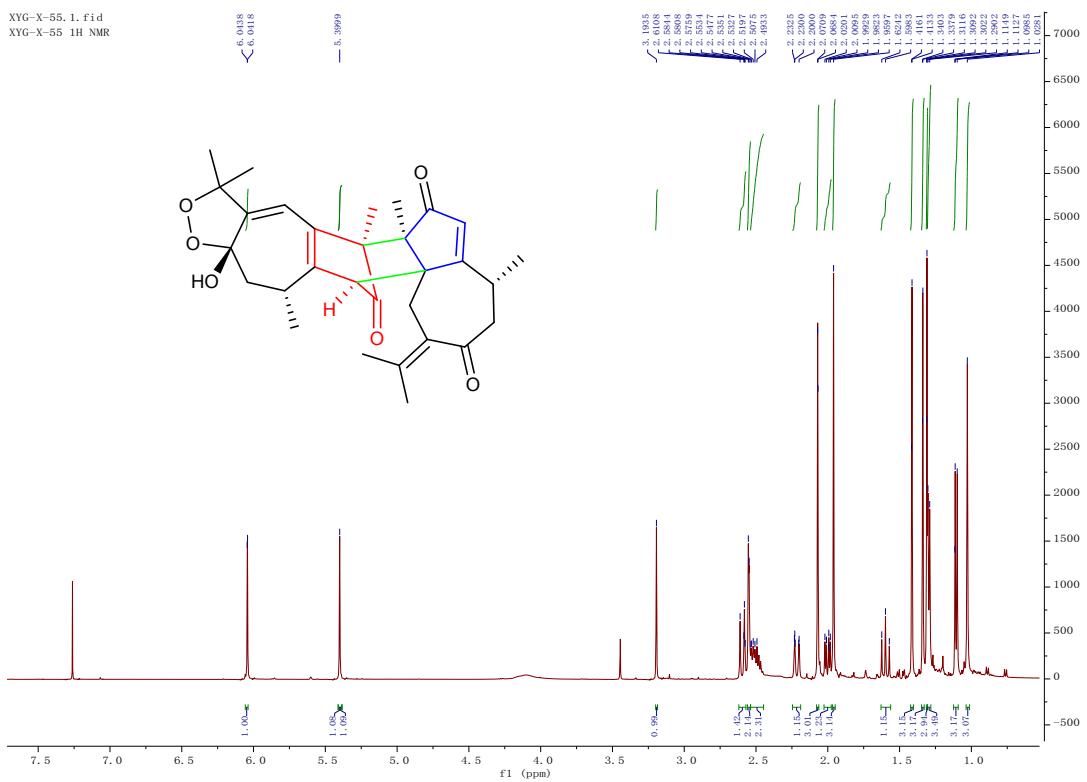
**Fig. S14** HMBC spectrum (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) of compound 2



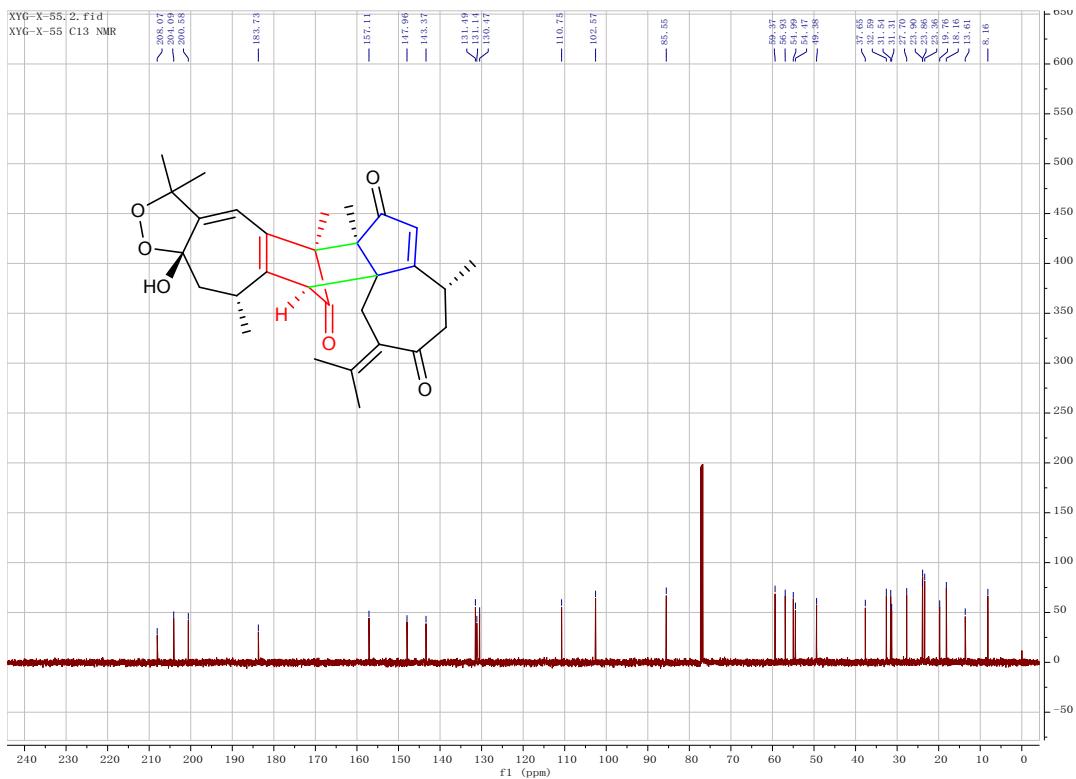
**Fig. S15** NOESY spectrum of compound 2



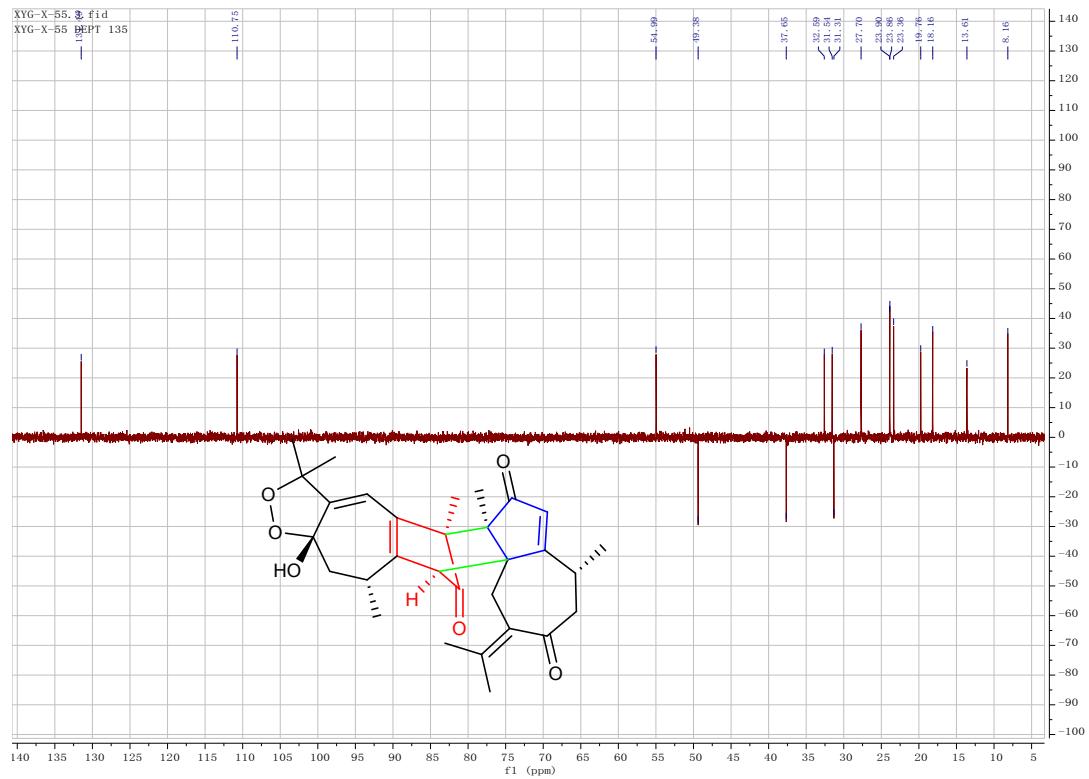
**Fig. S16** HR-ESI-MS spectrum of compound 2



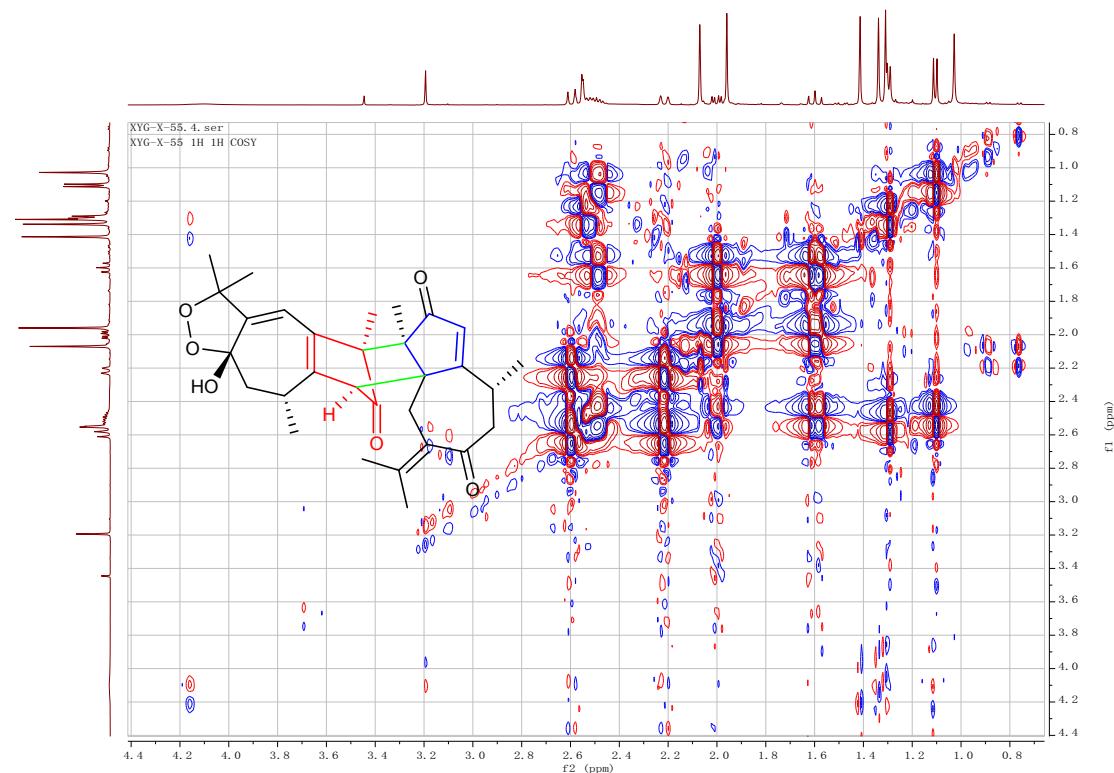
**Fig. S17**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) of compound **3**



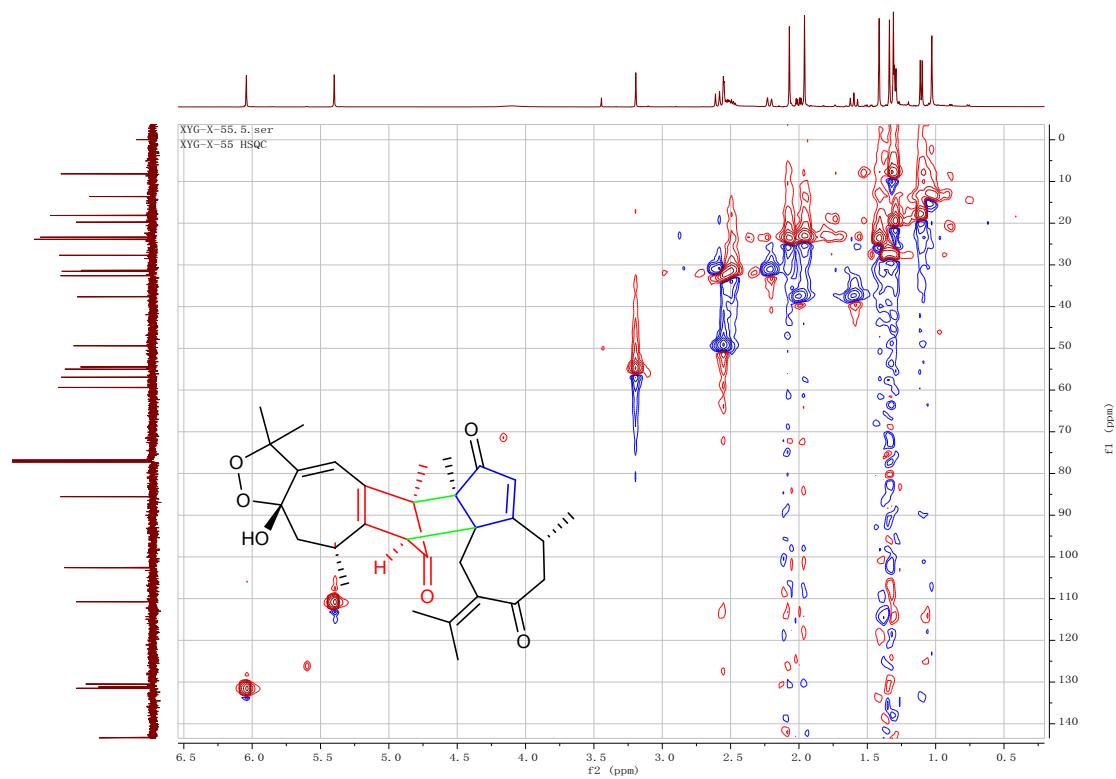
**Fig. S18**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum (125 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) of compound 3



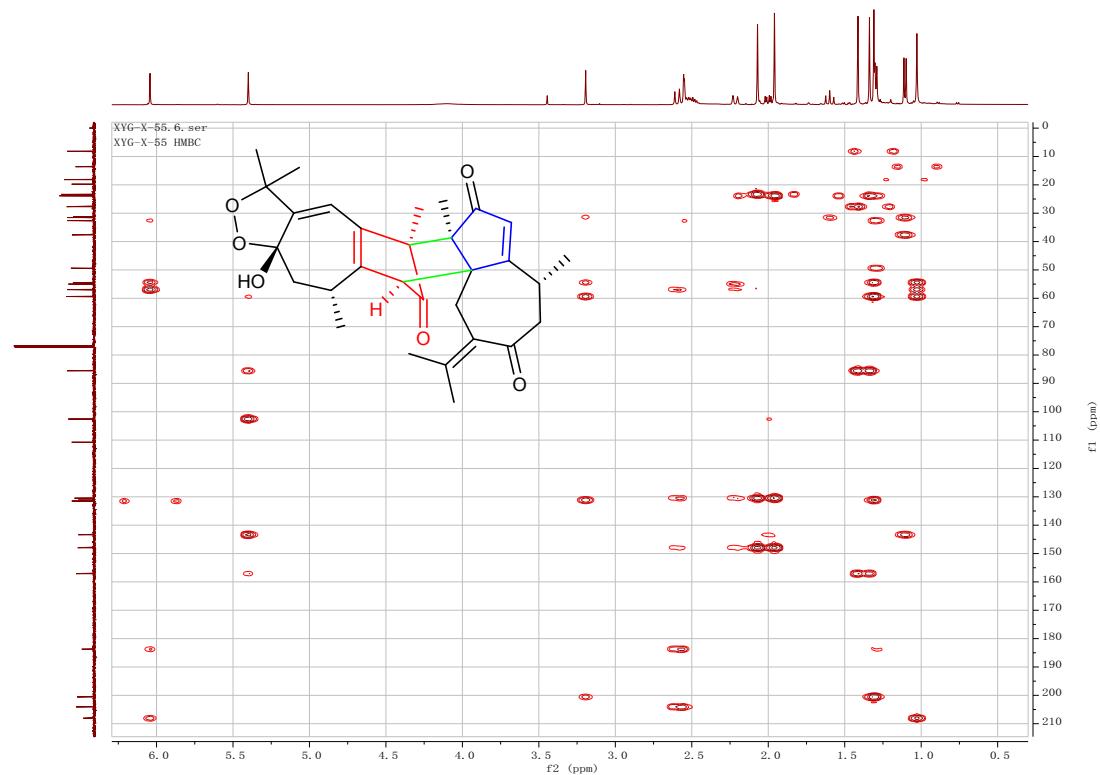
**Fig. S19** DEPT spectrum (125 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) of compound 3



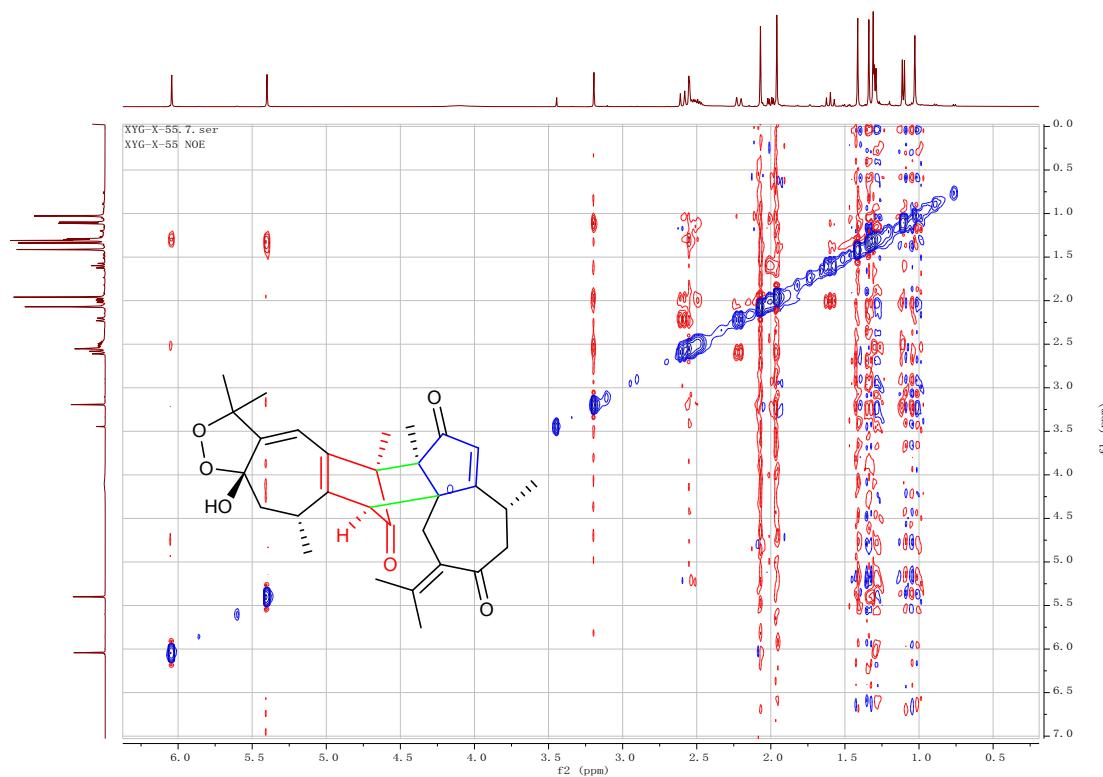
**Fig. S20** <sup>1</sup>H-<sup>1</sup>H COSY spectrum (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) of compound 3



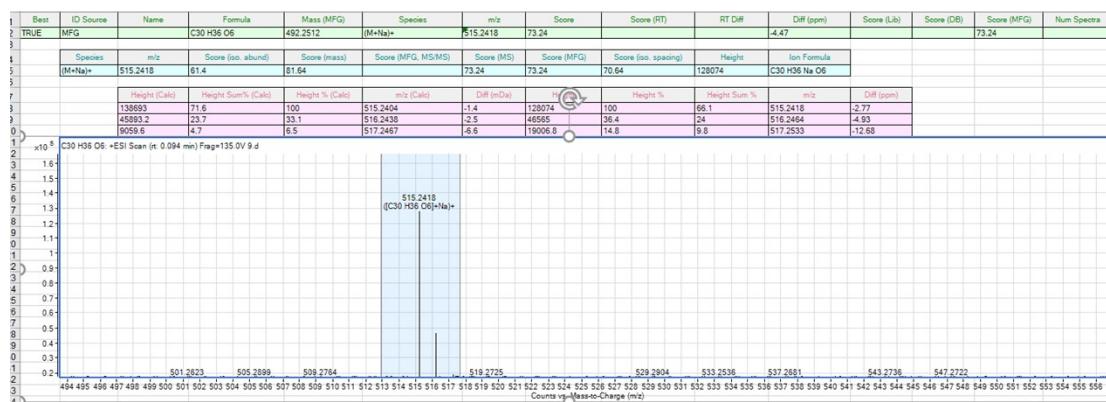
**Fig. S21** HSQC spectrum (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) of compound 3



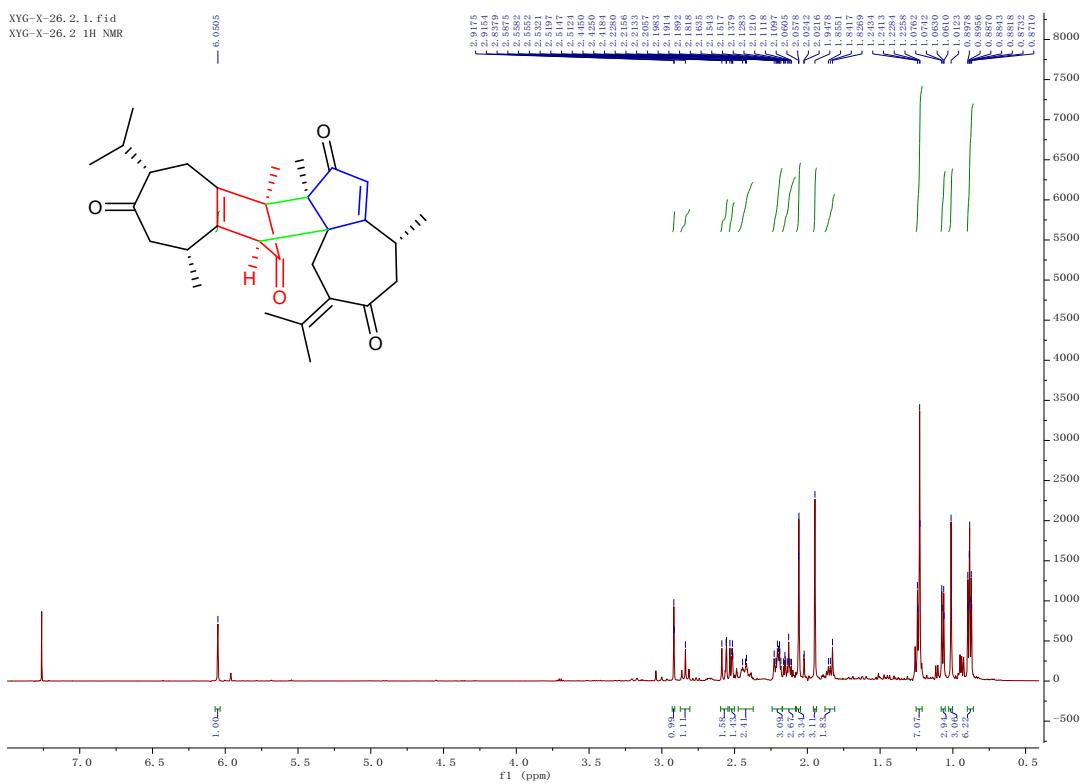
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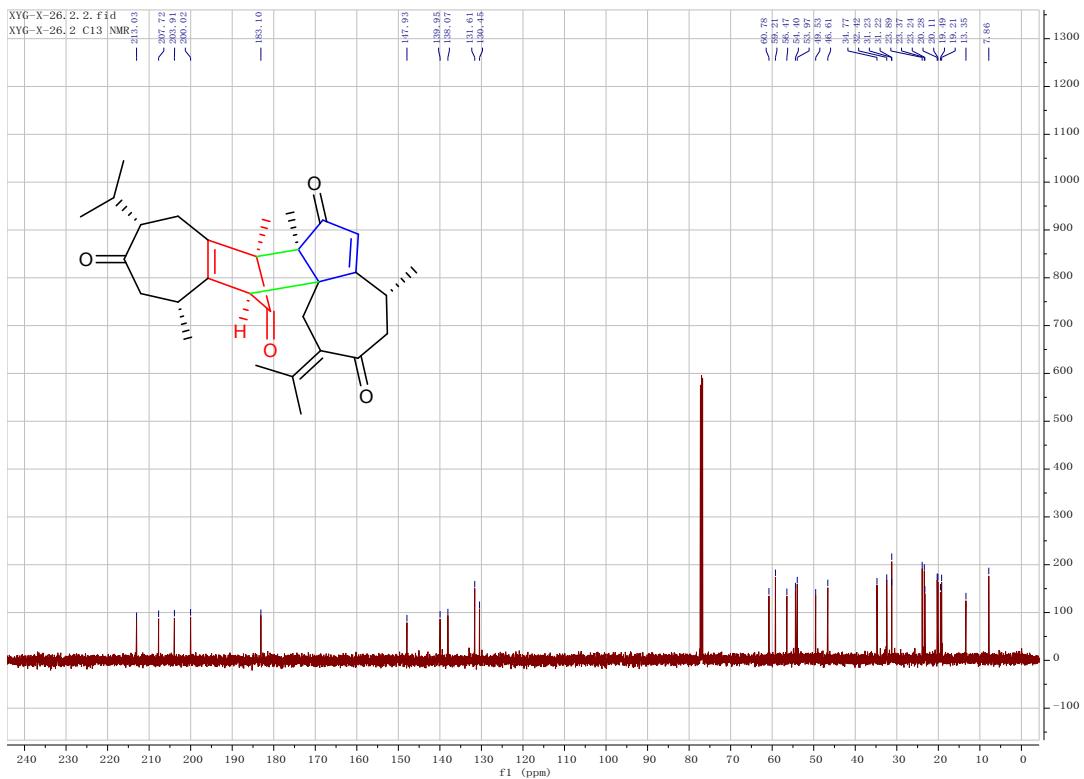
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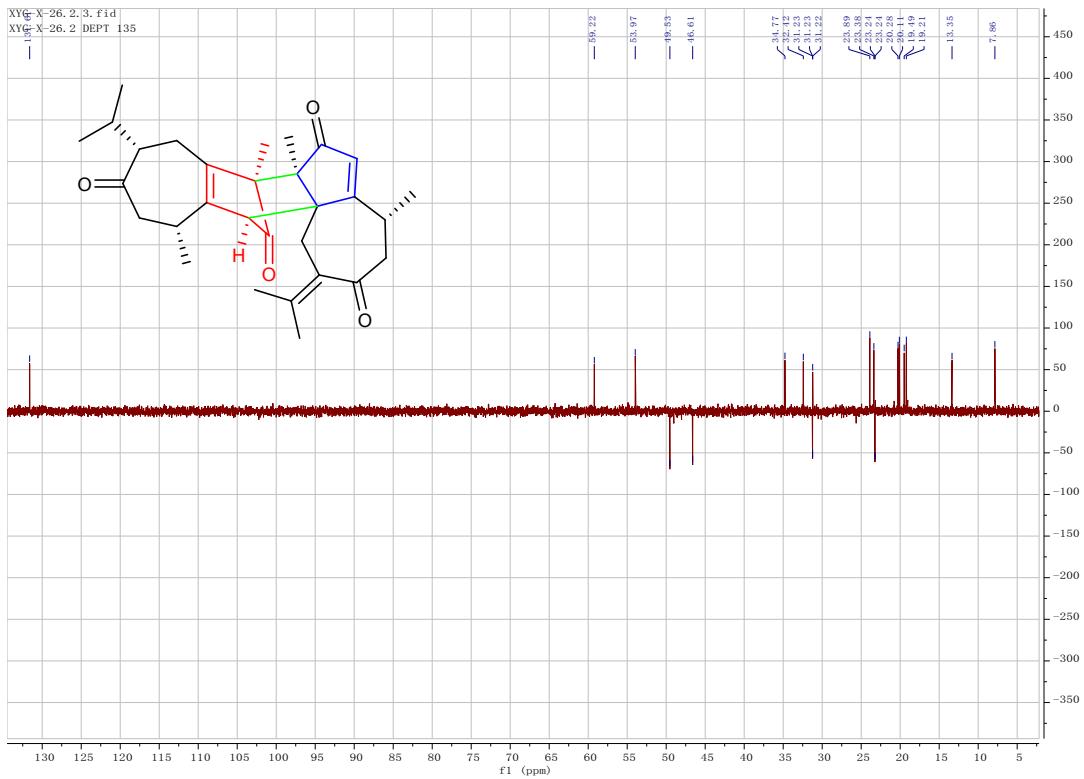
**Fig. S24** HR-ESI-MS spectrum of compound 3



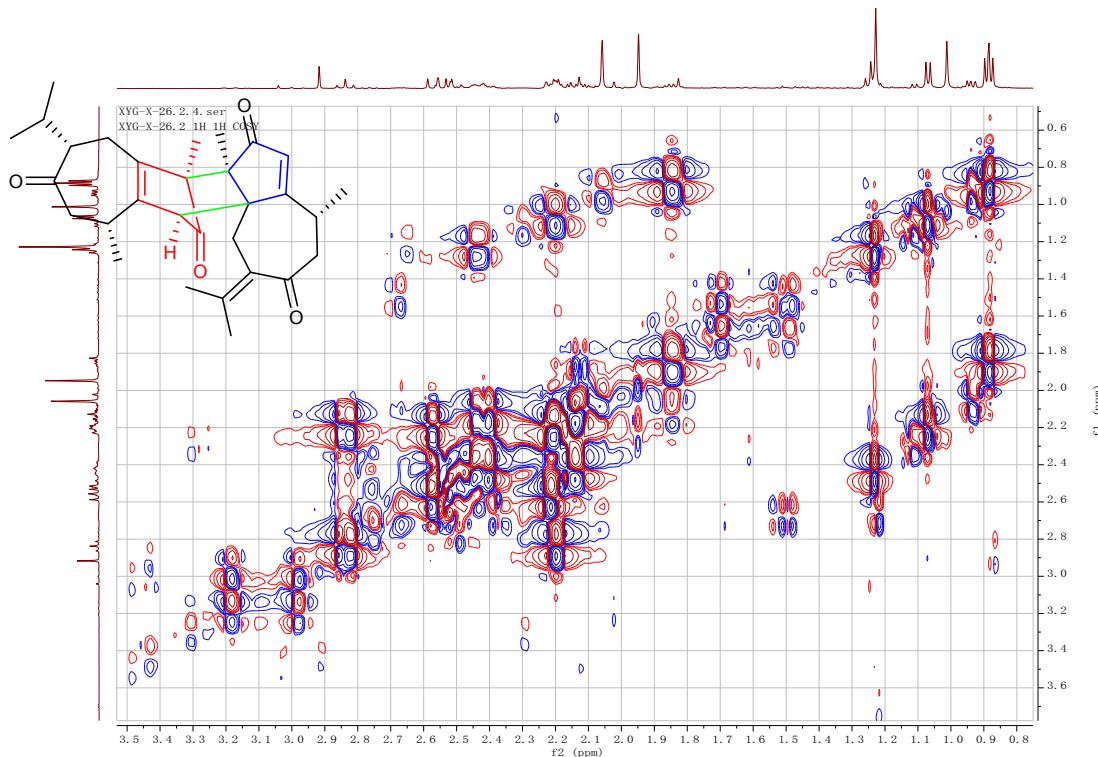
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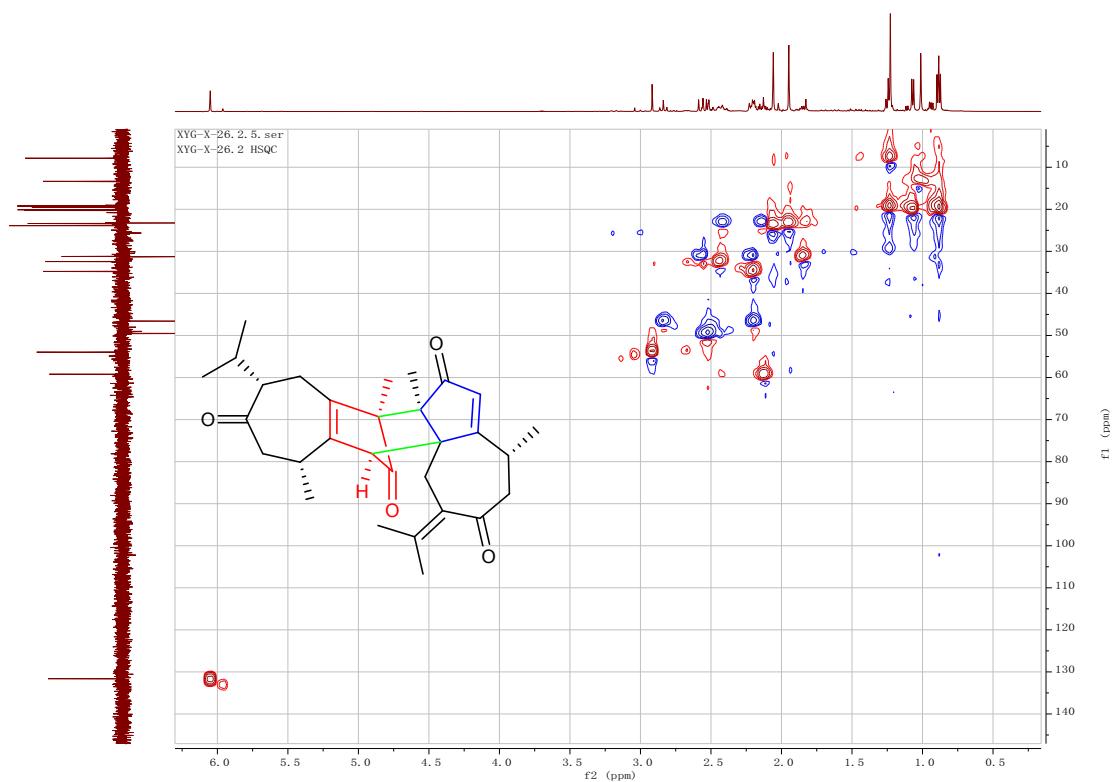
**Fig. S26**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum (125 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) of compound 4



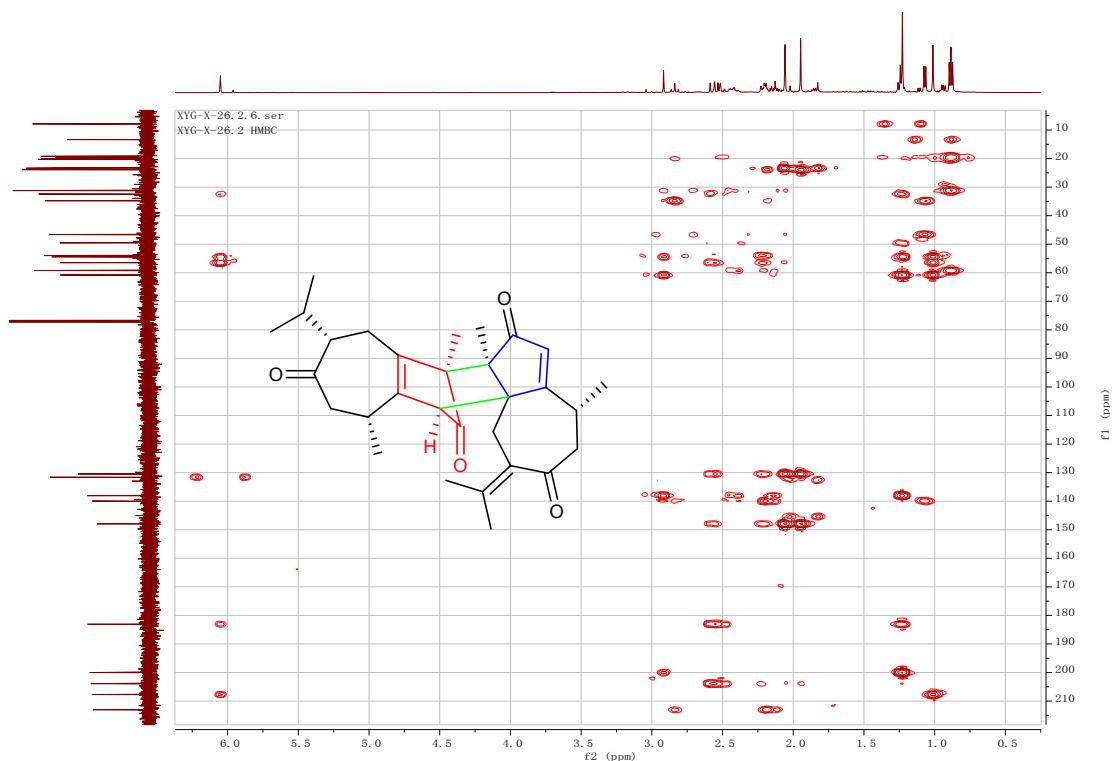
**Fig. S27** DEPT spectrum (125 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) of compound 4



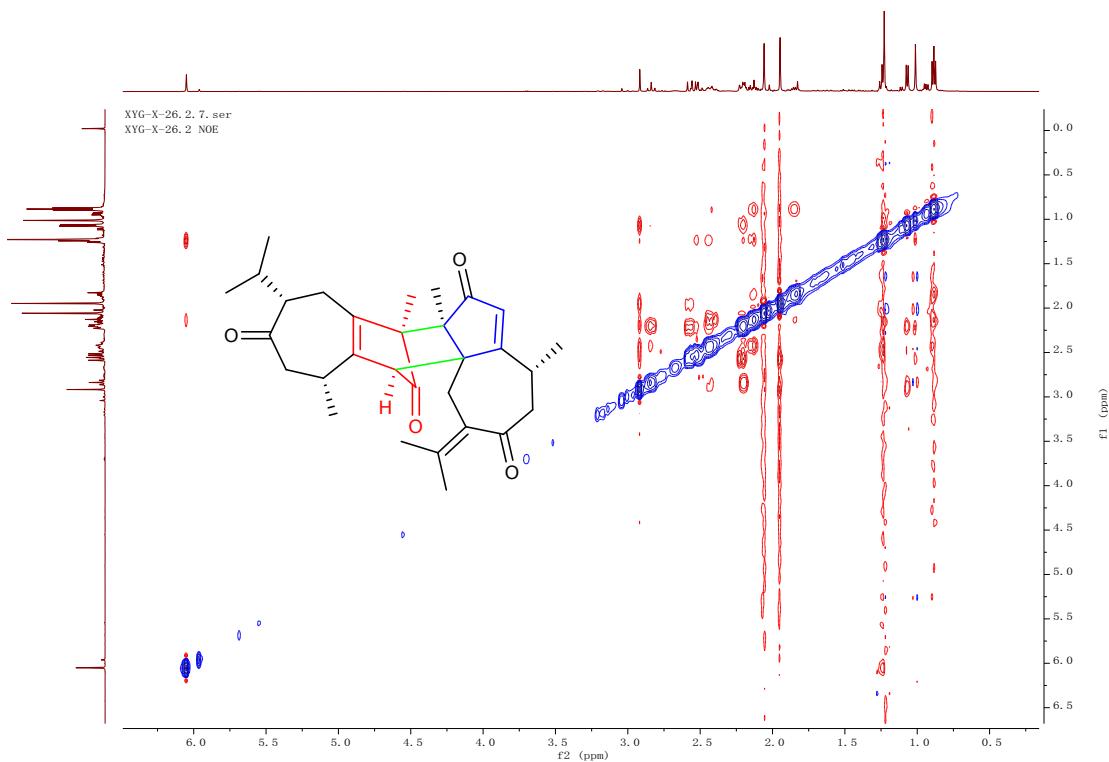
**Fig. S28**  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY spectrum (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) of compound 4



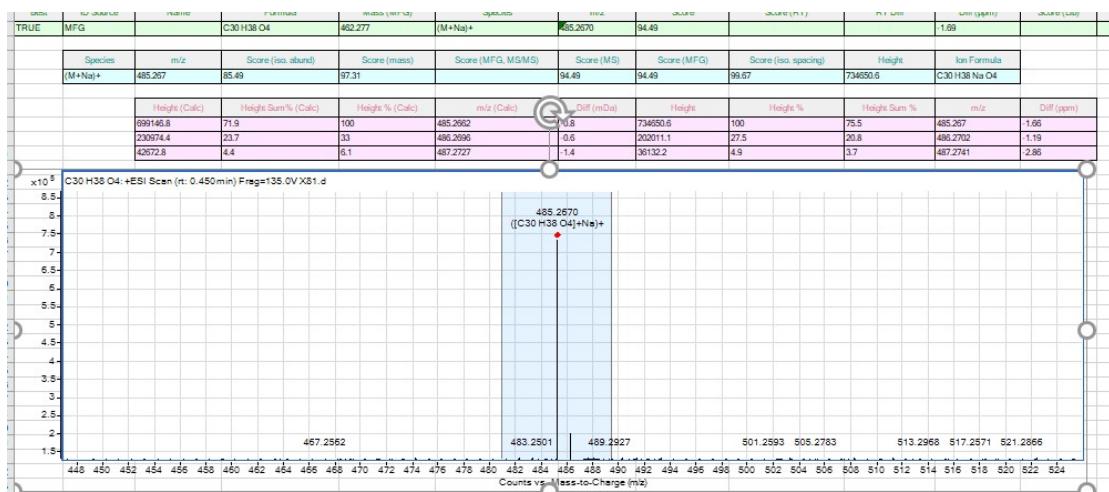
**Fig. S29** HSQC spectrum (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) of compound 4



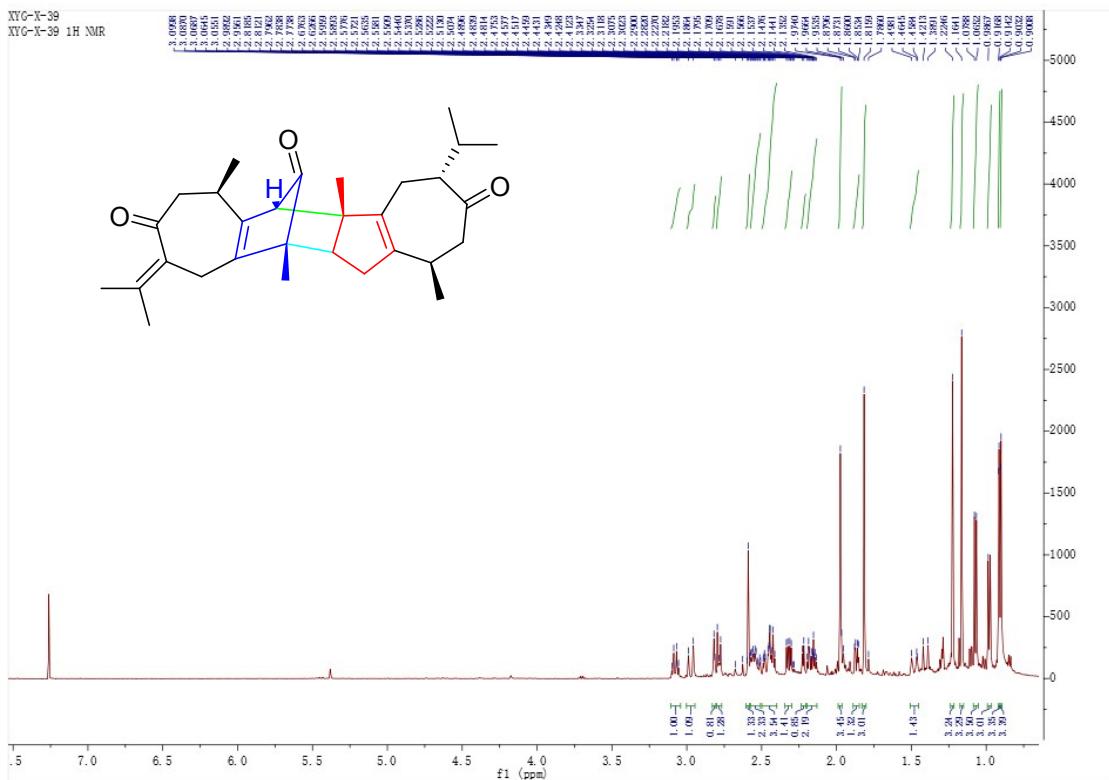
**Fig. S30** HMBC spectrum (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) of compound 4



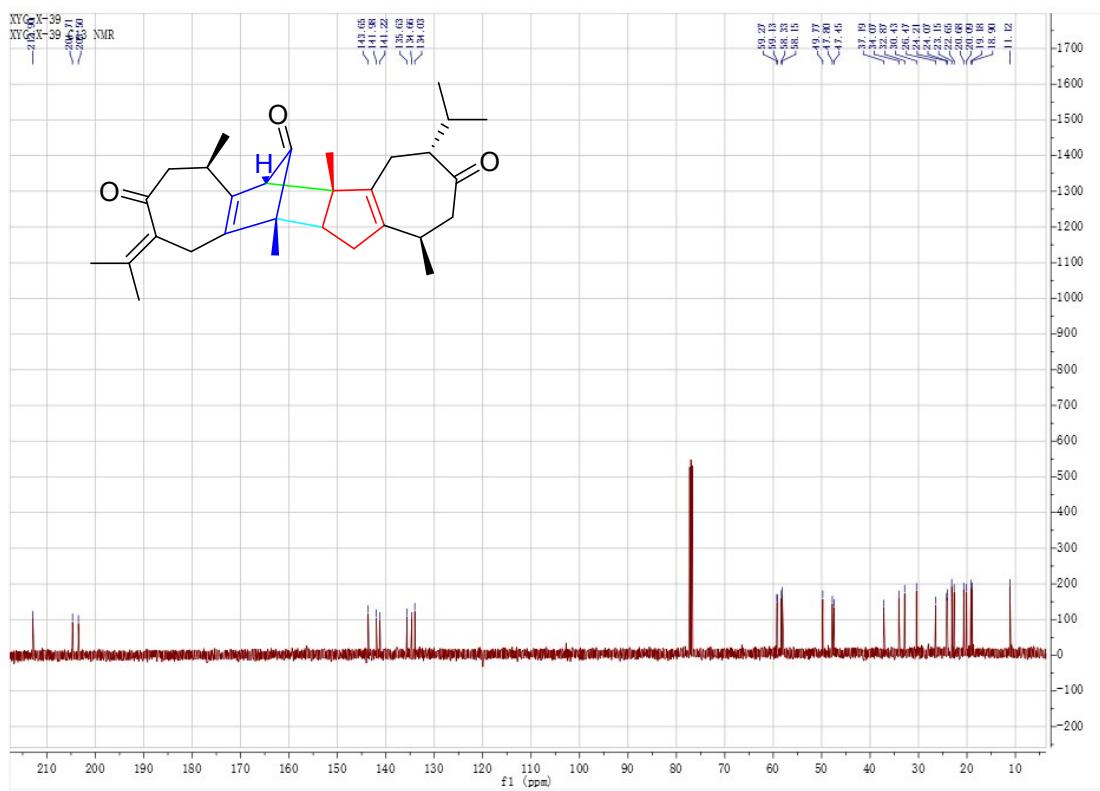
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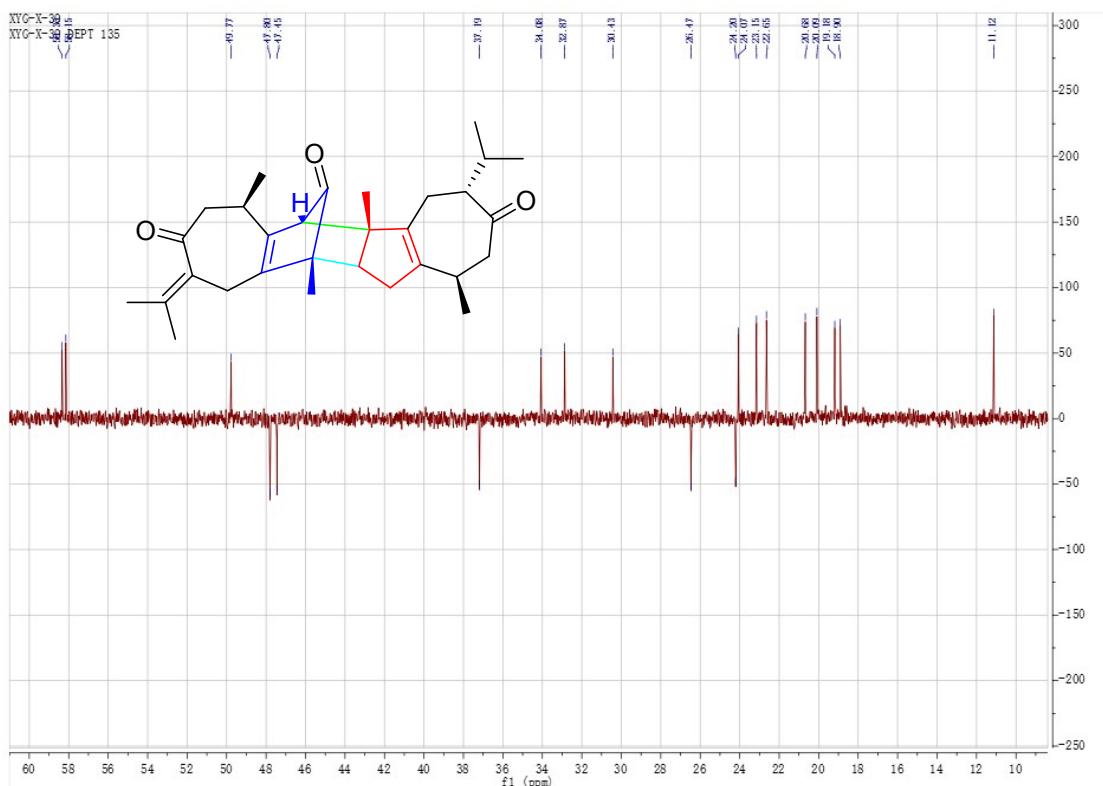
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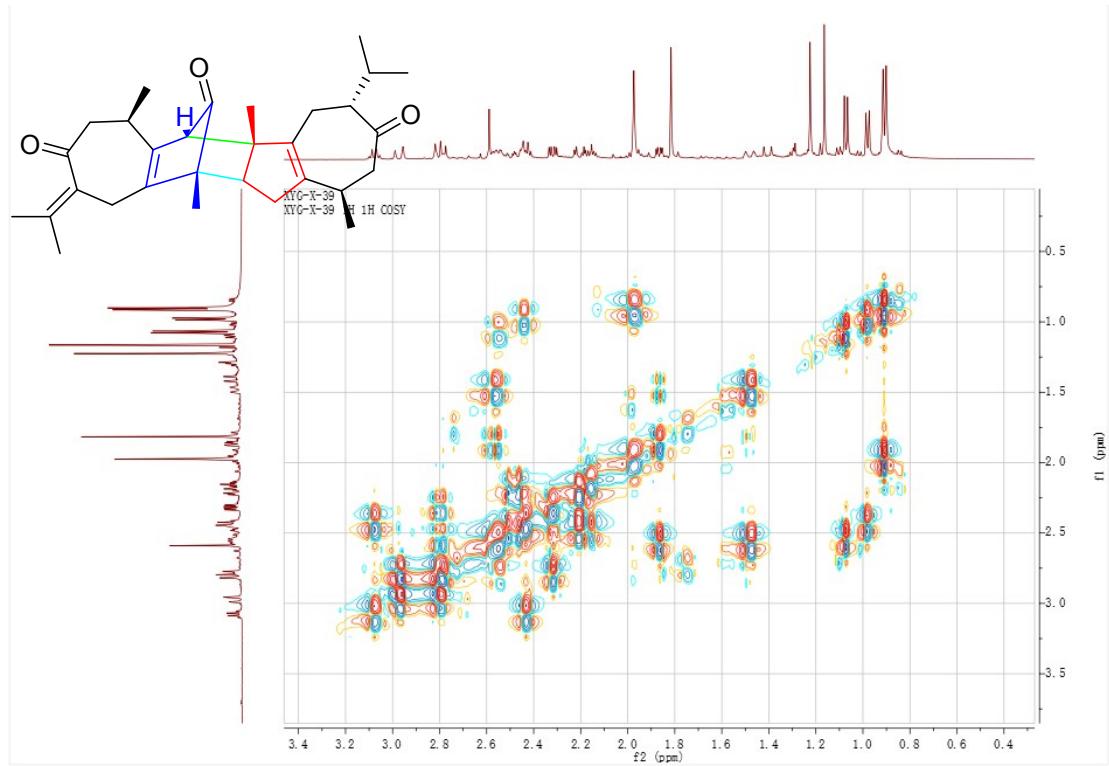
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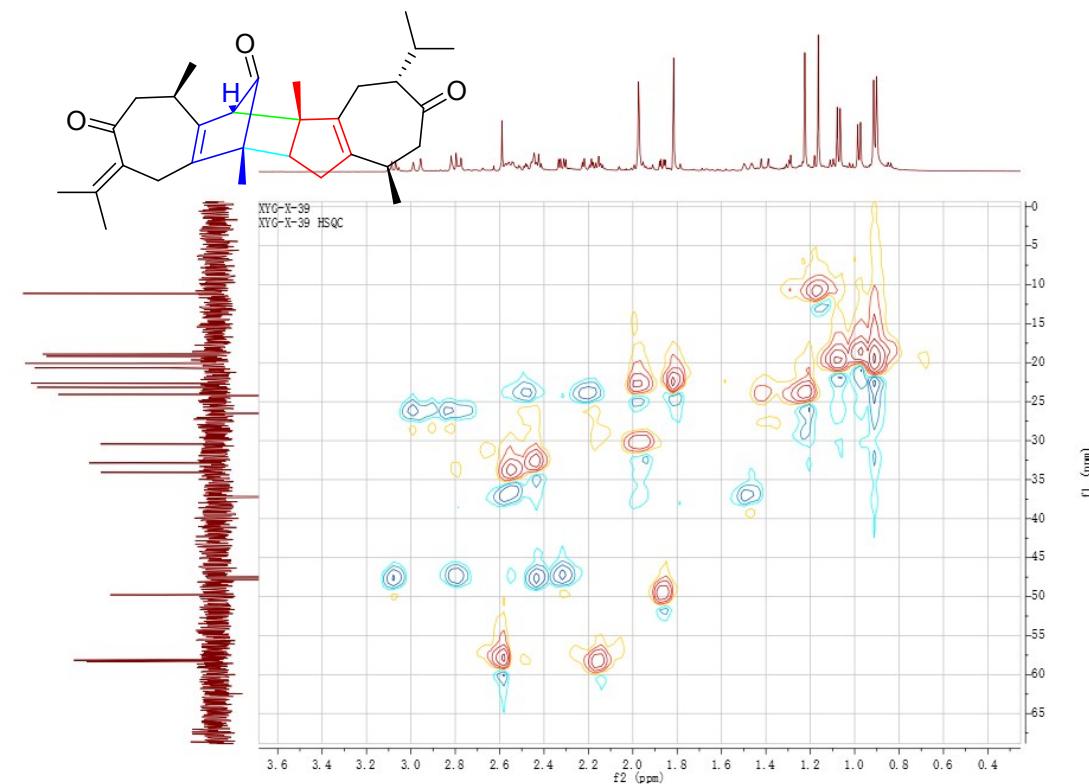
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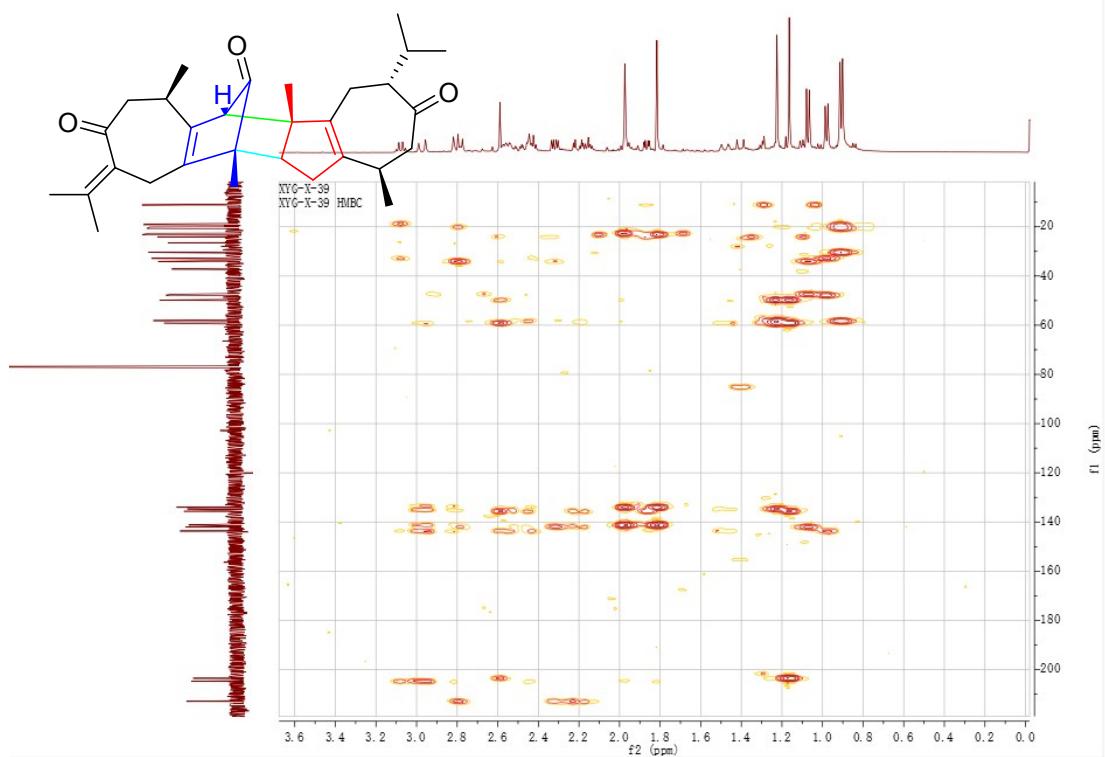
**Fig. S35** DEPT spectrum (125 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) of compound 6



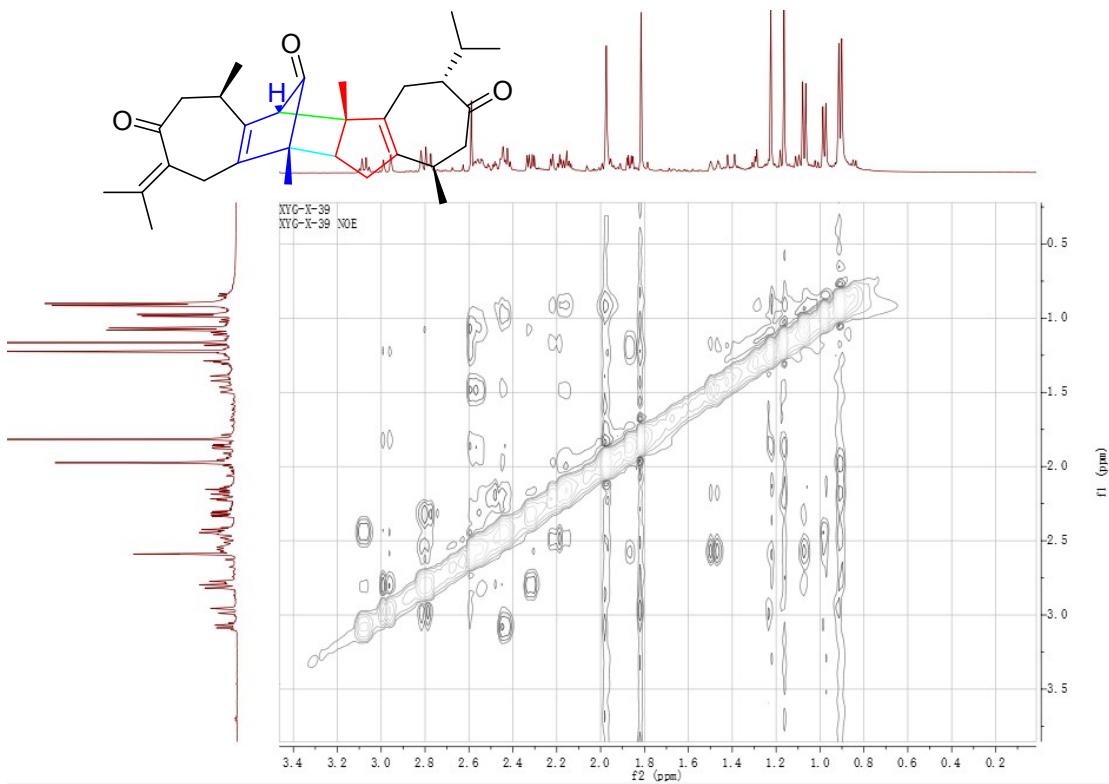
**Fig. S36** <sup>1</sup>H-<sup>1</sup>H COSY spectrum (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) of compound 5



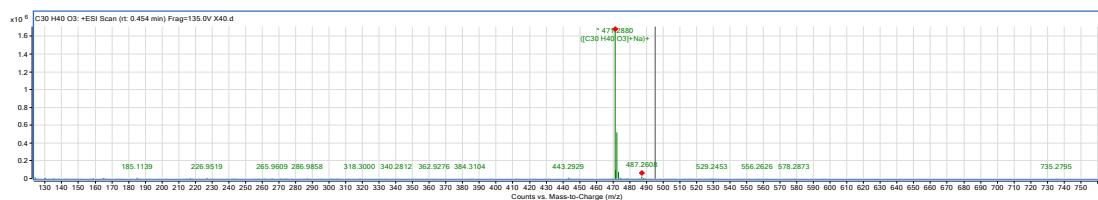
**Fig. S37** HSQC spectrum (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) of compound 5



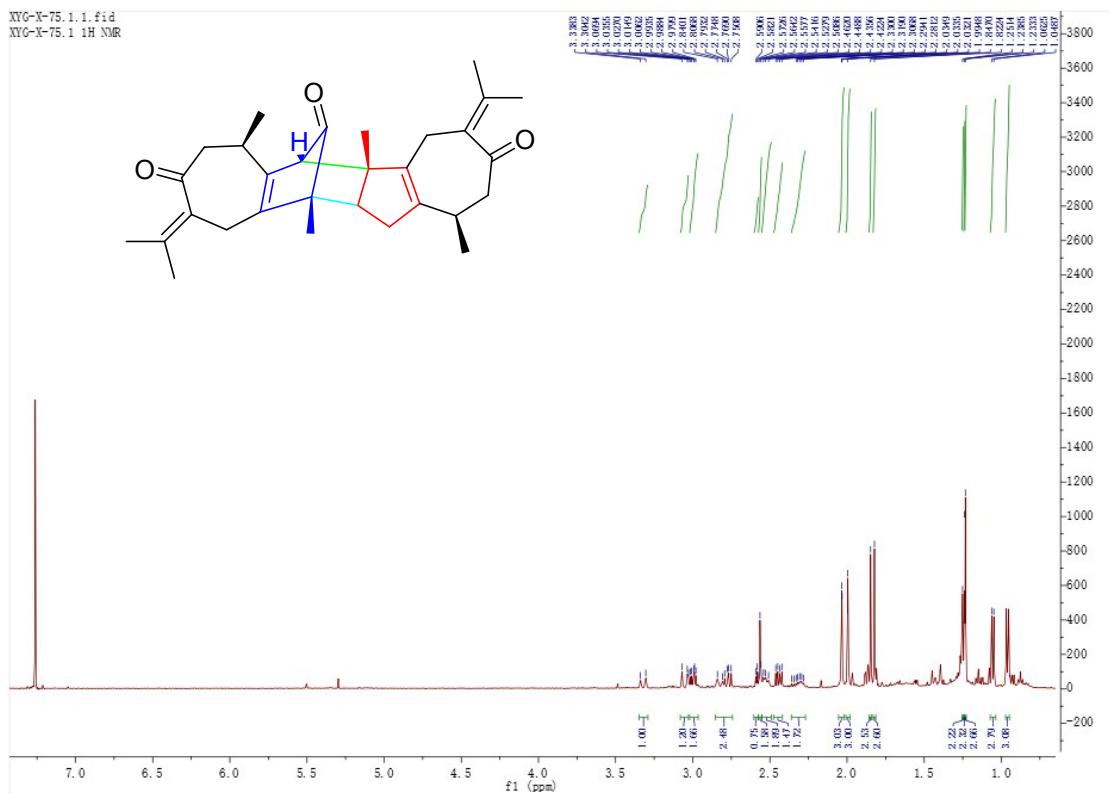
**Fig. S38** HMBC spectrum (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) of compound 5



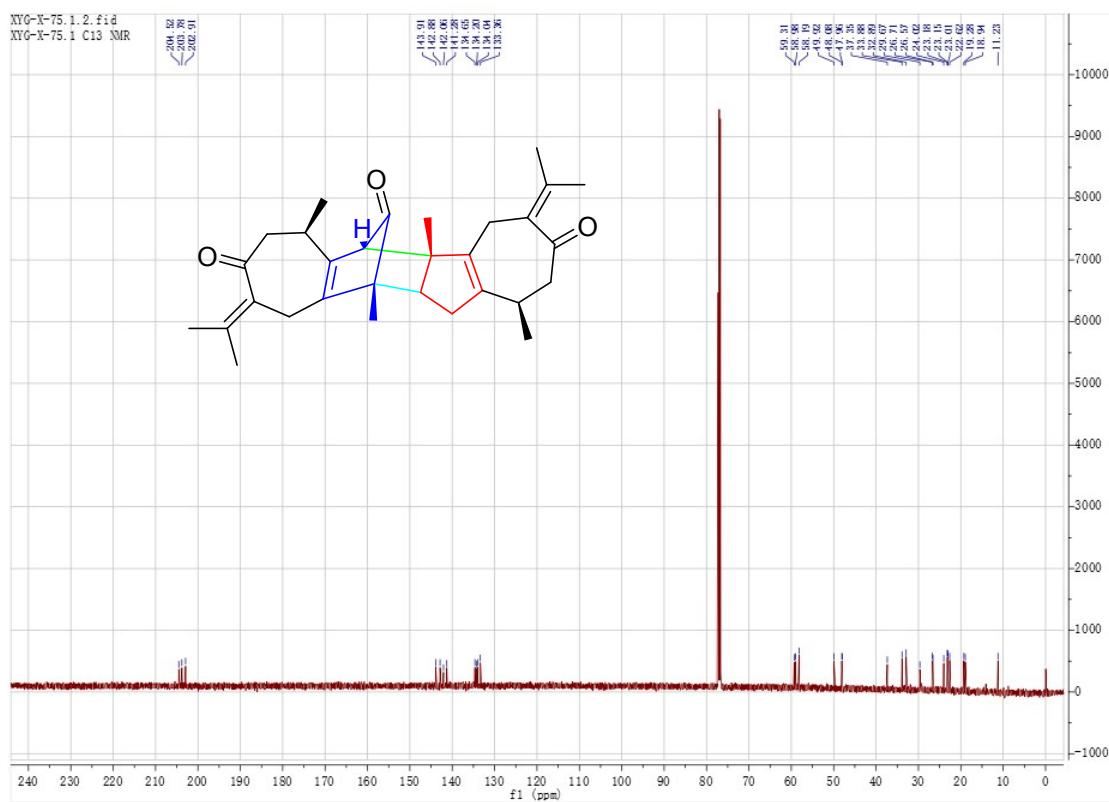
**Fig. S39** NOESY spectrum (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) of compound 5



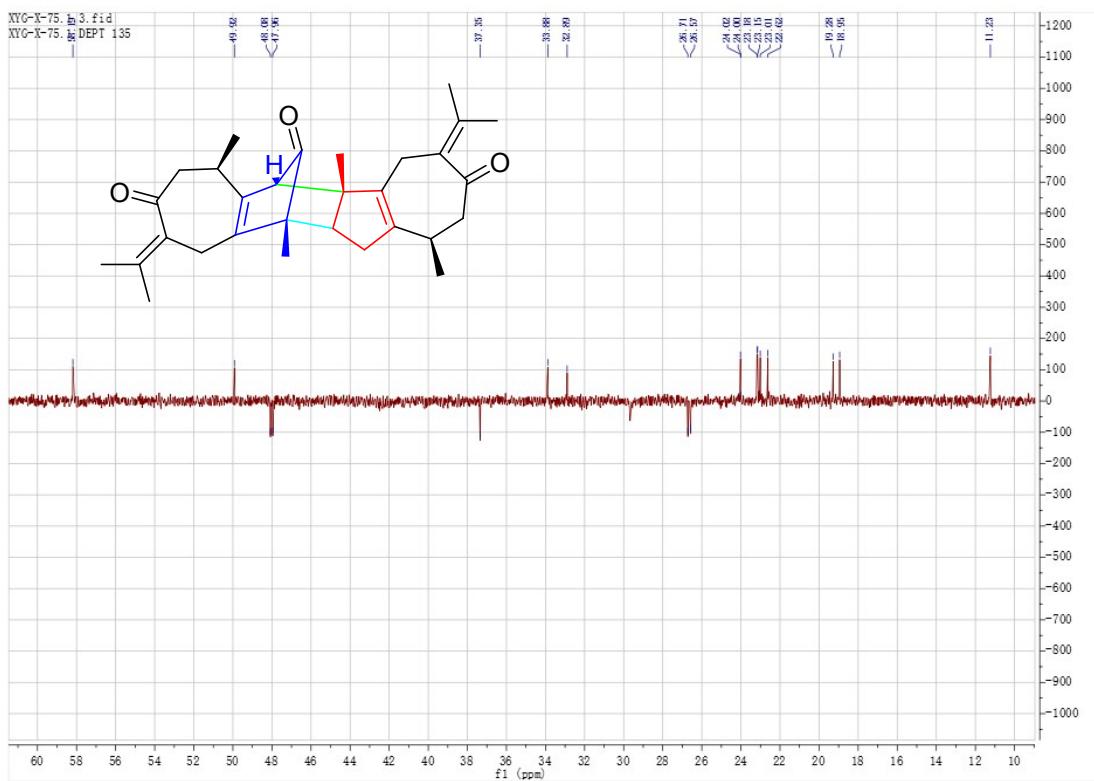
**Fig. S40** HR-ESI-MS spectrum of compound 5



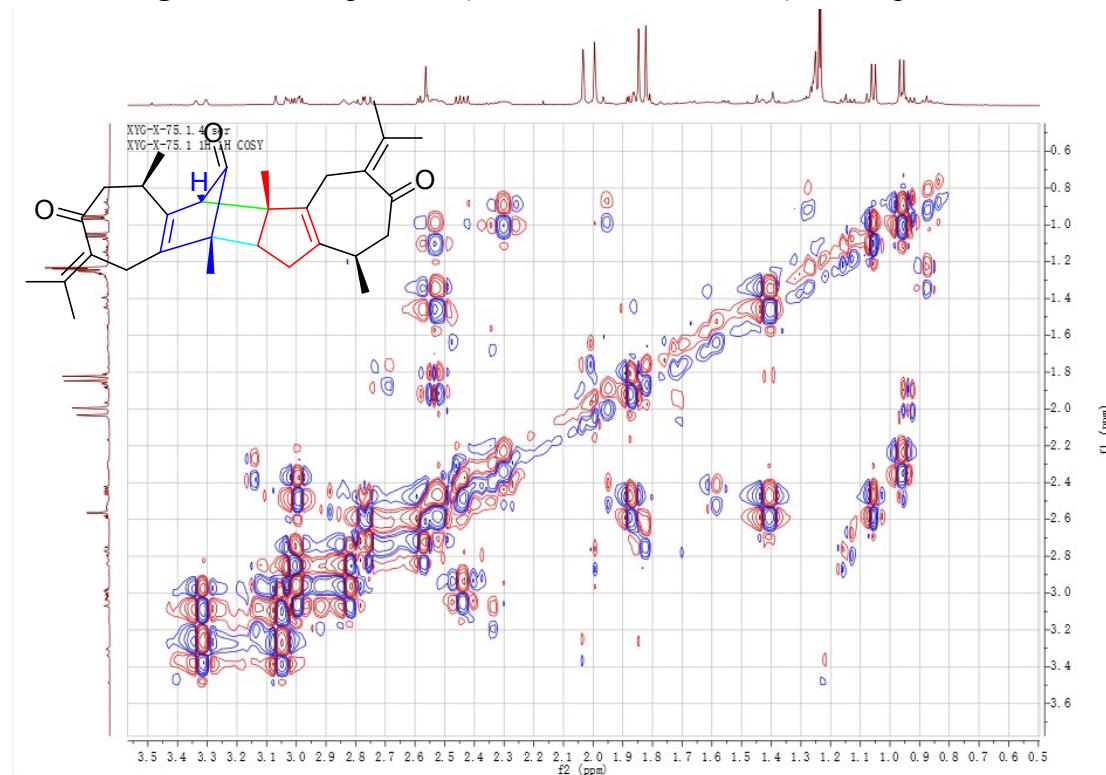
**Fig. S41**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) of compound **6**



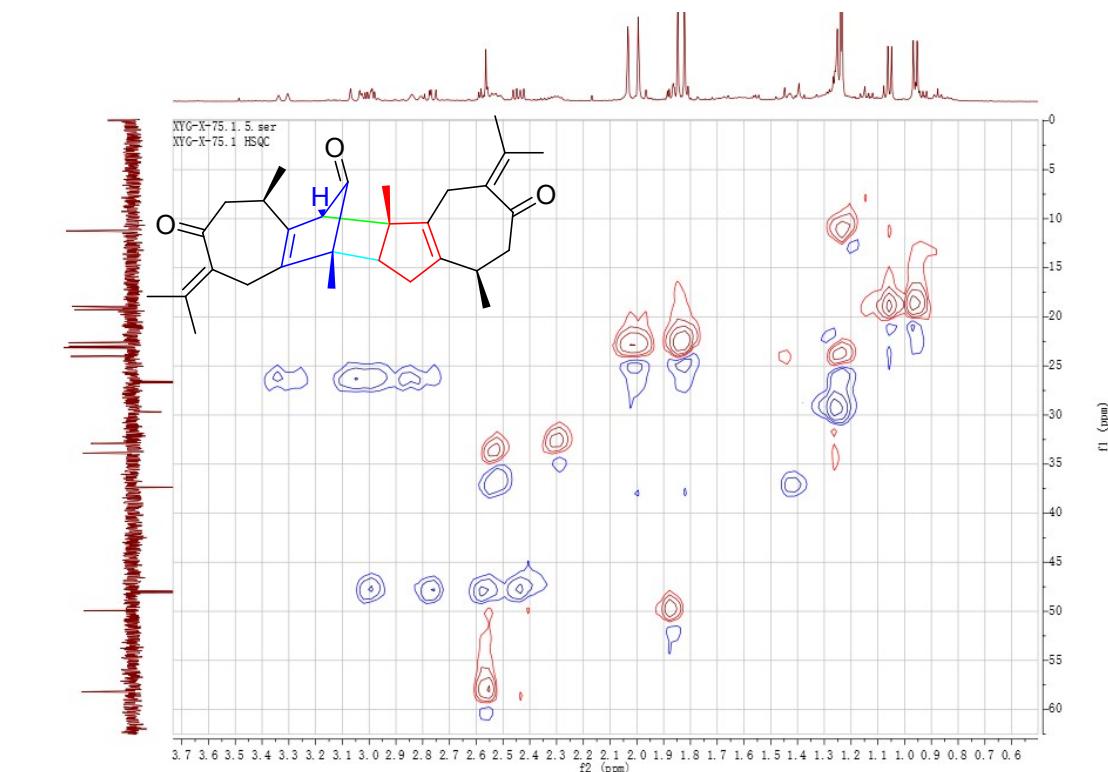
**Fig. S42**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum (125 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) of compound **6**



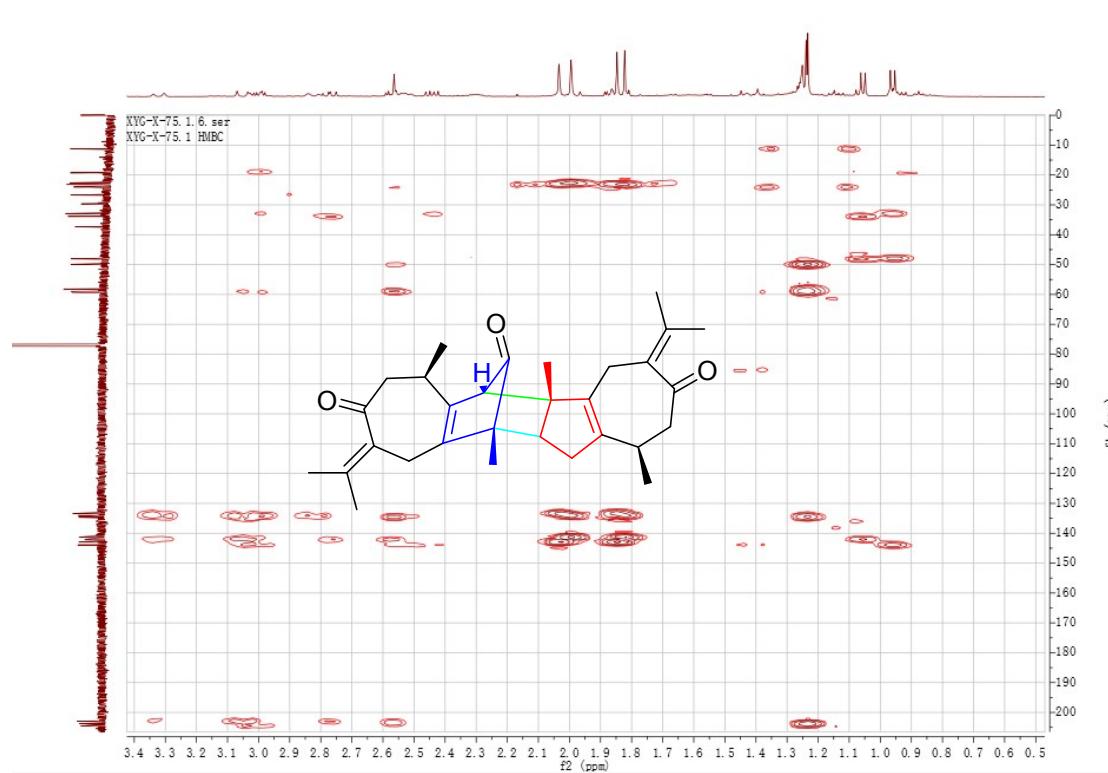
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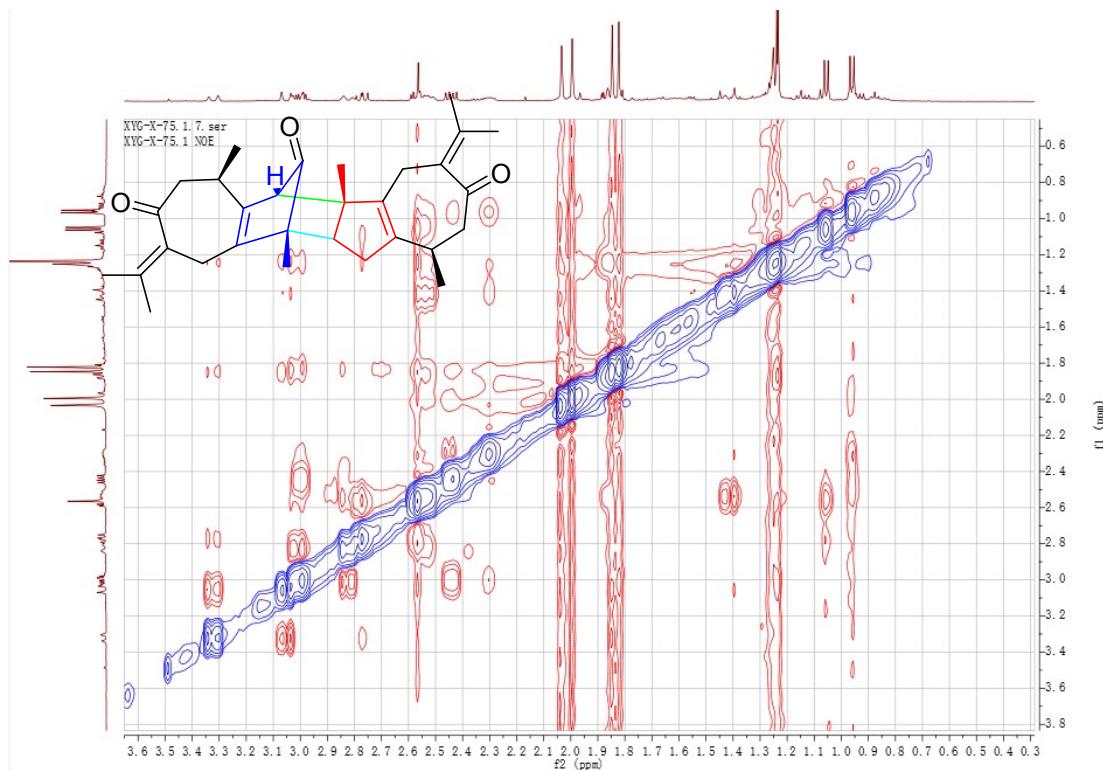
**Fig. S44** <sup>1</sup>H-<sup>1</sup>H COSY spectrum (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) of compound 6



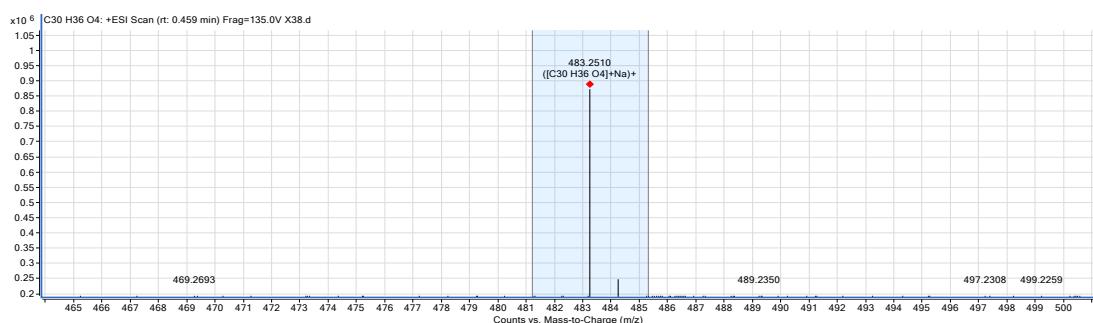
**Fig. S45** HSQC spectrum (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) of compound **6**



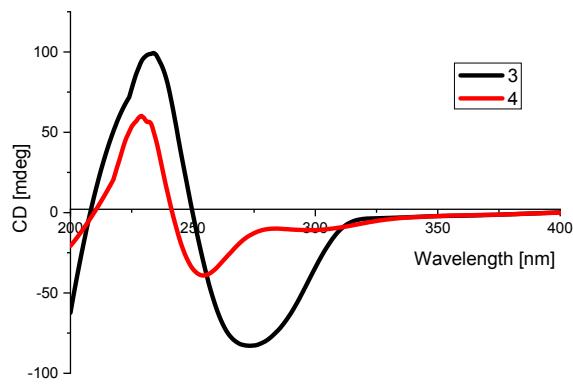
**Fig. S46** HMBC spectrum (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) of compound **6**



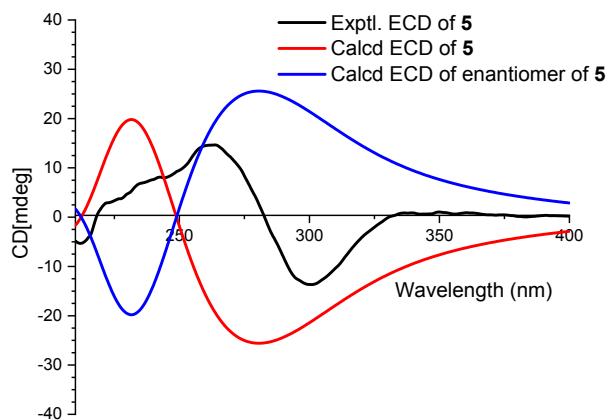
**Fig. S47** NOESY spectrum (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) of compound 6



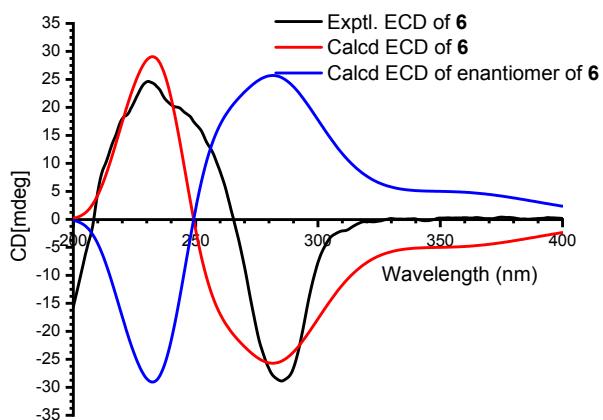
**Fig. S48** HR-ESI-MS spectrum of compound 6



**Fig. S49** CD spectrum of compounds **3** and **4**



**Fig. S50** CD spectrum of compound **5**



**Fig. S51** CD spectrum of compound **6**

Table S1 6BIO rescue the eyeless phenotype assay

| Group                                      | Number of embryos |         |          |      |       | Rescue rate |
|--|-------------------|---------|----------|------|-------|-------------|
|  | No eyes           | One eye | Two eyes | Died | Total |             |
| DMSO                                       | 0                 | 0       | 10       | 0    | 10    | 100%        |
| 6BIO (1 $\mu$ M)                           | 9                 | 0       | 0        | 1    | 10    | 0%          |
| 6BIO (1 $\mu$ M) + compound 7 (5 $\mu$ M)  | 6                 | 0       | 0        | 4    | 10    | 0%          |
| 6BIO (1 $\mu$ M) + compound 7 (10 $\mu$ M) | 8                 | 0       | 0        | 2    | 10    | 0%          |
| 6BIO (1 $\mu$ M) + compound 7 (20 $\mu$ M) | 4                 | 0       | 4        | 2    | 10    | 40%         |