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(b)



(c)

(d)

Figure The swelling structure of Aquivion polymer at a hydration level of (a) $\lambda=3$ (b) $\lambda=6$ (c) $\lambda=9$, and (d) $\lambda=14$ (\blacksquare C, \blacksquare F, \blacksquare O (between C atoms in side chain), \blacksquare S, \blacksquare O (SO₃⁻), \blacksquare H(H₃O⁺), \blacksquare O(H₂O), \blacksquare H(H₂O)).

The results of this paper can provide a mechanism explanation for swelling and mechanical behavior of PFSA polymer membranes