

Modifying morphology and defects of low-Dimensional, semi-transparent perovskite thin films *via* solvent type

Jitprabhat Ponchai¹, Paphada Kaewurai¹, Chirapa Boonthum¹, Kusuma Pinsuwan¹, Thidarat Supasai², Somboon Sahasithiwat³, Pongsakorn Kanjanaboos^{1,4*}

¹ *School of Materials Science and Innovation, Faculty of Science, Mahidol University, Bangkok 10400, Thailand.*

² *Department of Materials Science, Faculty of Science, Kasetsart University, Bangkok 10900, Thailand.*

³ *National Metal and Materials Technology Center (MTEC), Pathum Thani 12120, Thailand.*

⁴ *Center of Excellence for Innovation in Chemistry (PERCH-CIC), Office of Higher Education Commission, Ministry of Education (OHEC), Bangkok 10400, Thailand.*

**corresponding author email: Pongsakorn.kan@mahidol.edu*

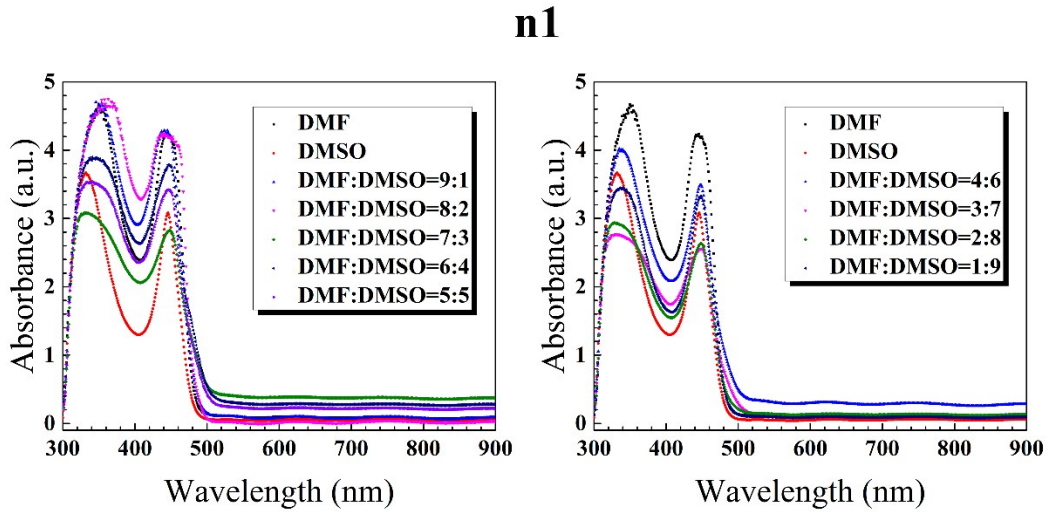


Fig. S1. UV absorption spectra of $(\text{PEA})_2\text{PbI}_2\text{Br}_2$ films using different ratios of DMF and DMSO.

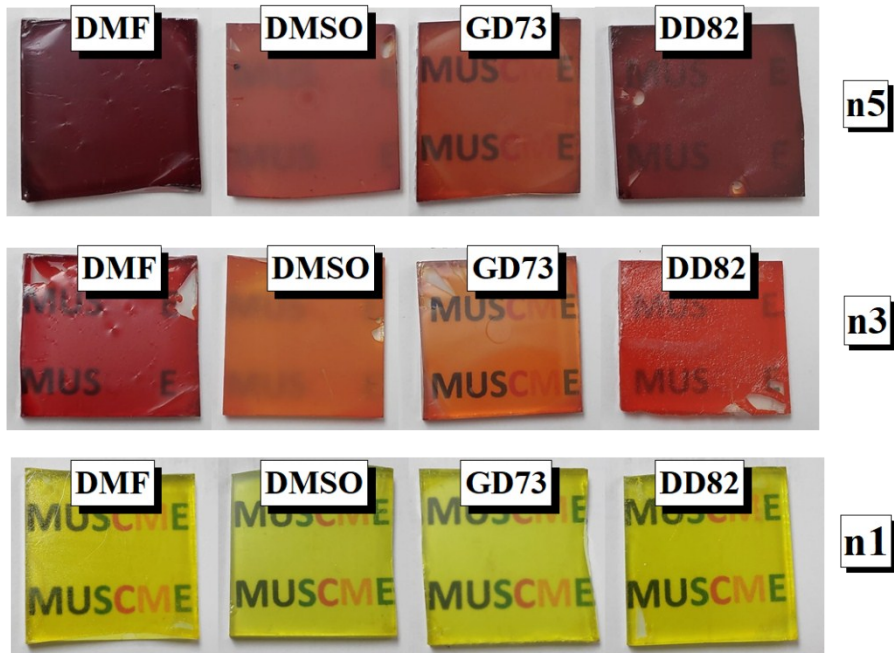


Fig. S2. The optical images of low dimensional mixed halide perovskite $(\text{PEA})_2(\text{MA})_{n-1}\text{Pb}_n\text{I}_{n+1}\text{Br}_{2n}$ prepared in different solvents.

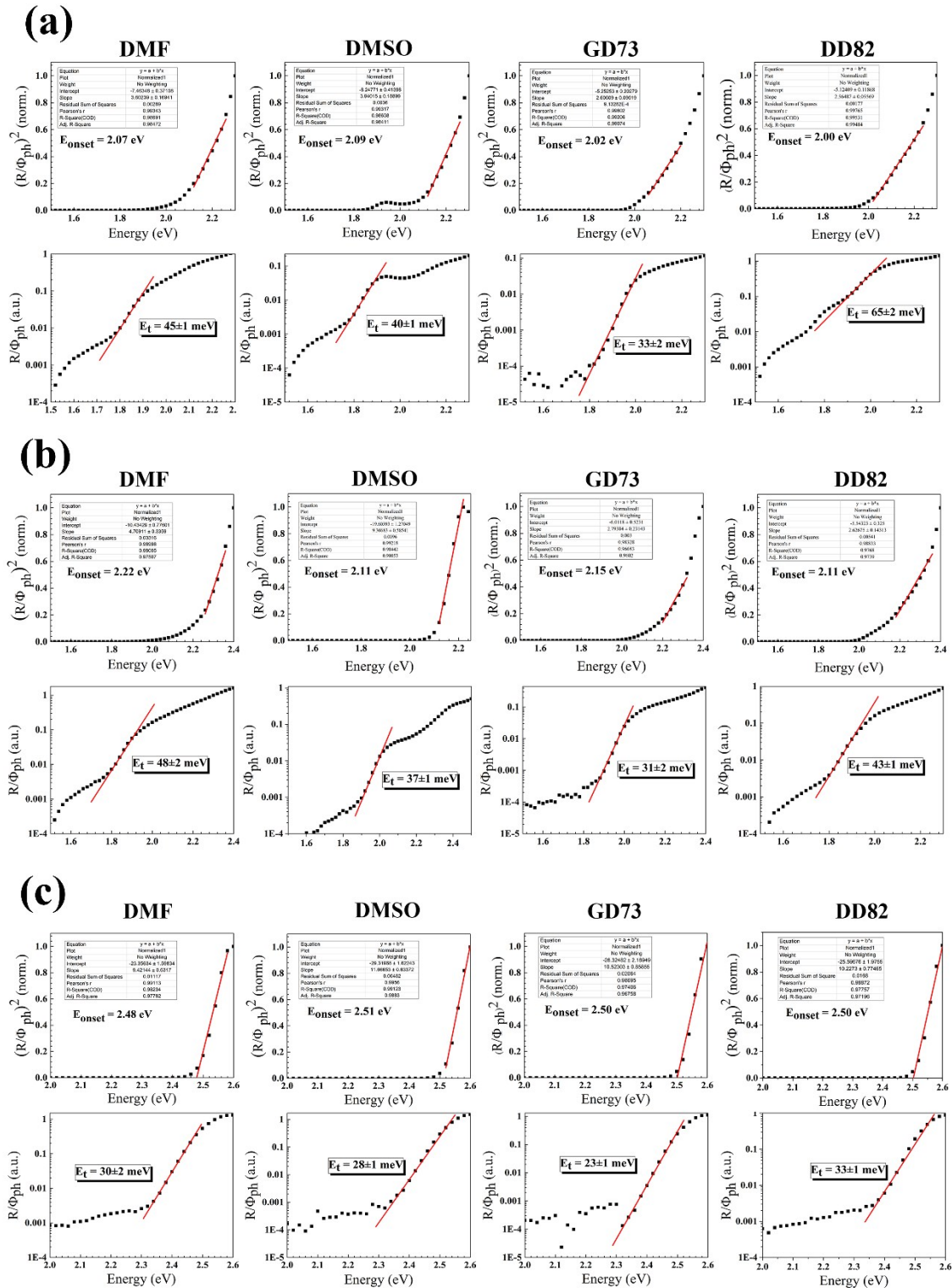


Fig. S3. Calculation of E_t and E_{onset} for $(PEA)_2(MA)_{n-1}Pb_nI_{n+1}Br_{2n}$ perovskite thin films; (a) n5 (b) n3 (c) n1 from different types of solvent; DMF, DMSO, GBL:DMSO = 7:3, and DMF:DMSO = 8:2 from SPV spectra.

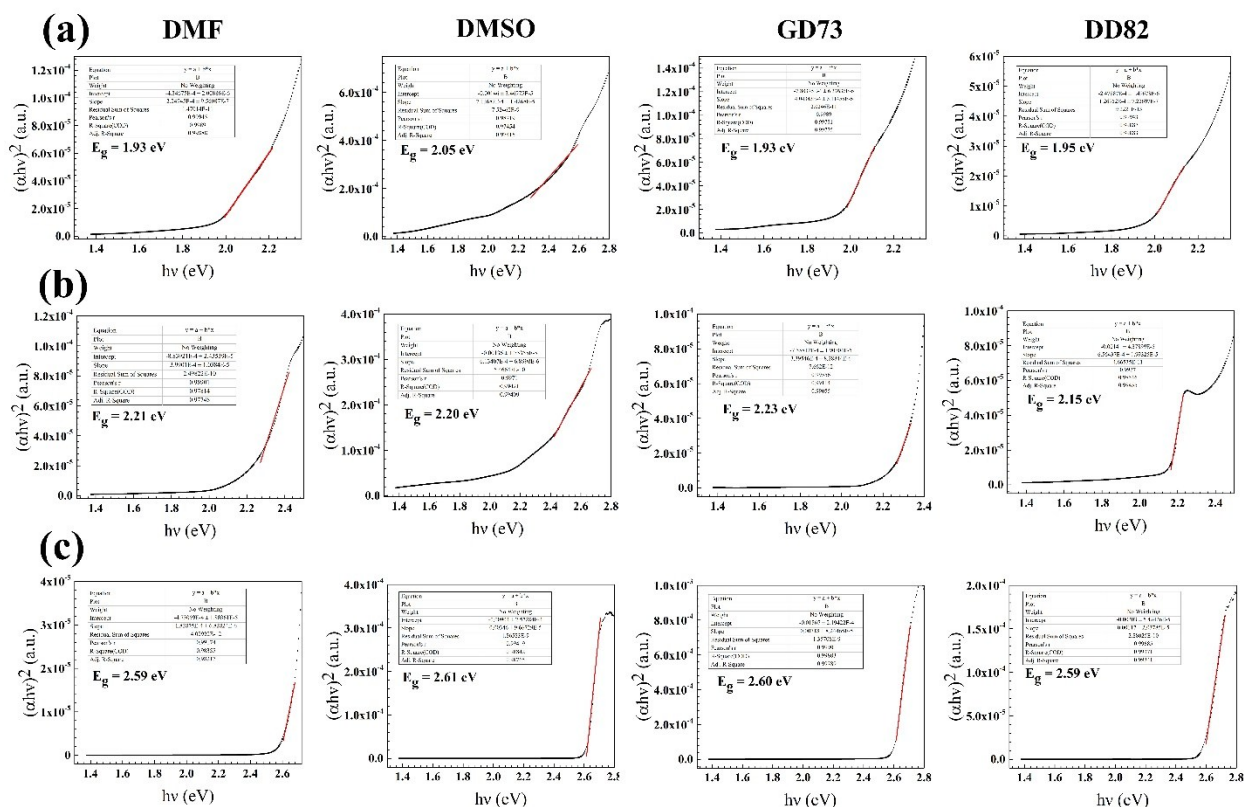


Fig. S4. Calculation of E_g for $(\text{PEA})_2(\text{MA})_{n-1}\text{Pb}_n\text{I}_{n+1}\text{Br}_{2n}$ perovskite thin films; (a) n5 (b) n3 (c) n1 from different types of solvent; DMF, DMSO, GBL:DMSO = 7:3, and DMF:DMSO = 8:2 from UV absorption spectra.

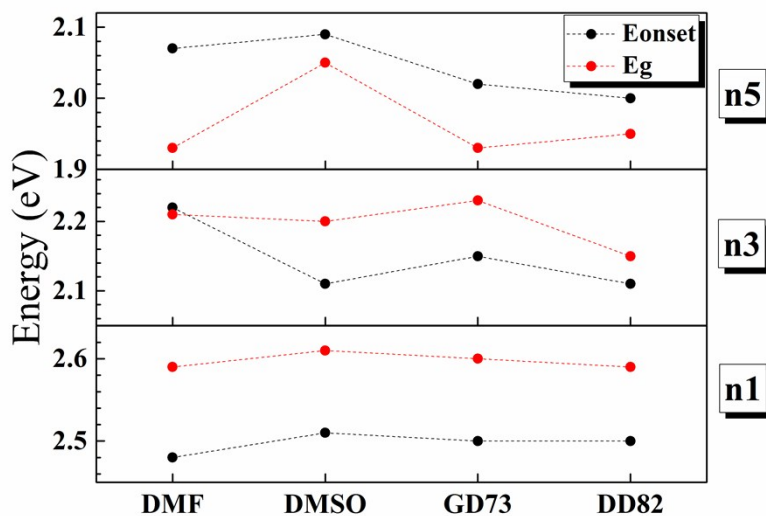


Fig. S5. Correlation between the optical band gap energy and onset energy for $(\text{PEA})_2(\text{MA})_{n-1}\text{Pb}_n\text{I}_{n+1}\text{Br}_{2n}$ perovskite thin films from different types of solvent; DMF, DMSO, GBL:DMSO = 7:3, and DMF:DMSO = 8:2.

	n5 thickness (nm)	n3 thickness (nm)	n1 thickness (nm)
DMF	1695 ± 52	1825 ± 77	3604 ± 23
DMSO	629 ± 66	1050 ± 70	1400 ± 71
GBL:DMSO = 7:3	358 ± 22	503 ± 24	790 ± 34
DMF:DMSO = 8:2	1562 ± 45	1572 ± 75	2042 ± 73

Table S1. Thicknesses of $(\text{PEA})_2(\text{MA})_{n-1}\text{Pb}_n\text{I}_{n+1}\text{Br}_{2n}$ perovskite films prepared in different solvents.