

Electronic Supplementary Information (ESI)

Green Electrochemical Strategy for One-step Synthesis of New Catechol Derivatives

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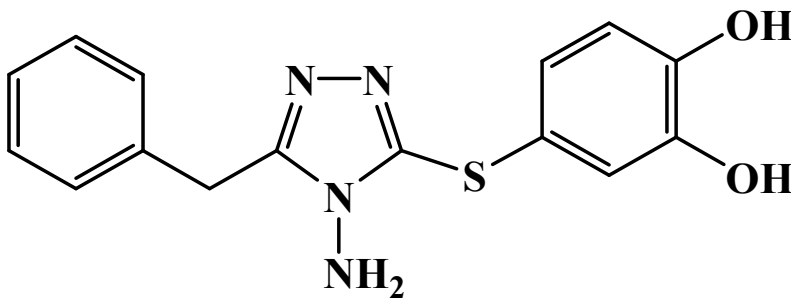
Spectroscopic characterizations of the electro- synthesized products (6, 7, and 8):

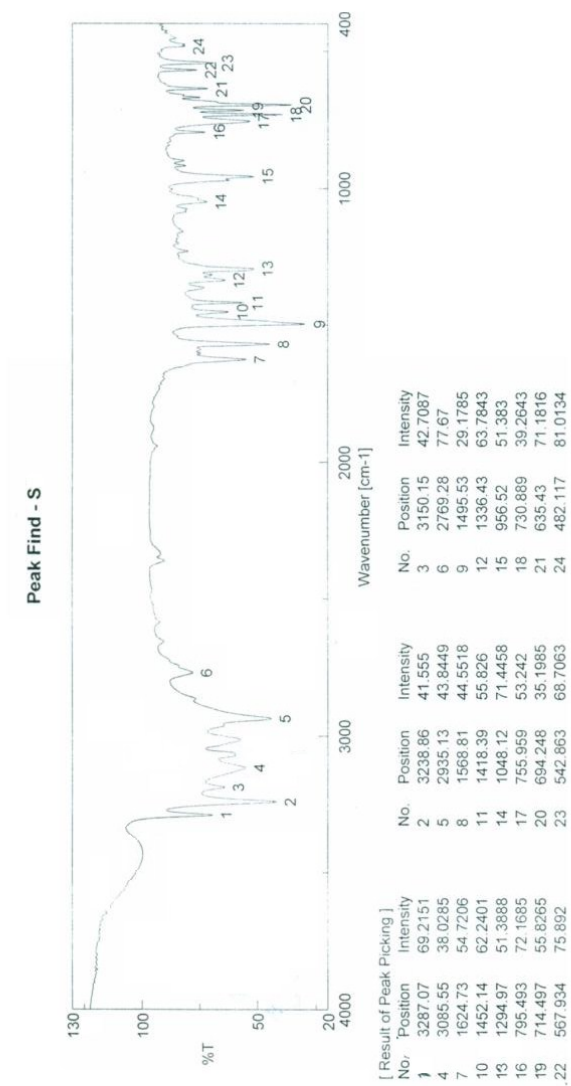
After purifications, all the electrochemical synthesized organic products were characterized by using FT-IR (Shimadzu FT-IR 8101 PC). ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded in DMSO-d₆ at 25 °C using a 300 MHz and 75 MHz Varian Mercury VX “NMR300” spectrometer, respectively. All chemical shifts for NMR spectra were measured in form of ppm with δ units relative to TMS in DMSO-d₆ as an internal standard. Electron impact mass spectra were obtained at 70 eV using a GCMS-QP 1000 EX Shimadzu spectrometer. Both elemental analysis using elemental C,H,N,S Analyzer- Vario EL III Germany, mass (MS) and NMR spectra were carried out at the Microanalytical Center of Cairo University. Melting points (uncorrected) were recorded on melting point apparatus SMP 10. The results indicate that the formed electro-synthesized organic products are mainly depending on the nature of the nucleophilic reagent (3, 4, or 5) used. The spectroscopic data of the electrosynthesized products 6, 7 or 8 via Michael addition reaction are summarized as the following:

Product number 6:

Name: 4-(4-Amino-5-benzyl-4H-[1,2,4]triazol-3-ylsulfanyl)-benzene-1,2-diol

Data: Yellowish white crystals Yield: 0.26 g, 82.8 %, mp: 159 oC. IR spectrum (KBr) , ν , cm^{-1} : 3400 (br. OH), 3287, 3238 (NH_2), 3085 (CH-aromatic), 2935 (CH_2), 1624 ($\text{C}=\text{N}$); ^1H NMR (DMSO-d_6) (δ ppm): 9.4 (br.s, 1H, OH), 9.1 (s, 1H, OH), 7.36-7.21 (m, 8H, Ar'H), 5.54 (s, 2H, NH_2), 4.02 (s, 2H, CH_2); ^{13}C NMR spectrum (75 MHz, DMSO-d_6) (δ , ppm): 28.55 (CH_2), 115.27, 120.72, 127.05, 127.19, 128.58, 128.88, 134.00, 134.12 (Ar-C), 144.01 (Ar-OH), 146.95 (Ar-OH), 151.53 ($\text{C}=\text{N}$), 160.91 ($\text{C}=\text{N}$); Ms: m/z 314 (M^+). Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_4\text{O}_2\text{S}$; C, 57.31; H, 4.49; N, 17.82; S, 10.20. Found: C, 57.92; H, 4.71; N, 17.16; S, 10.03.





FT-IR results for the product number 6.

Cairo University Micro Analytical Center

DI Analysis Shimadzu Qp-2010 Plus



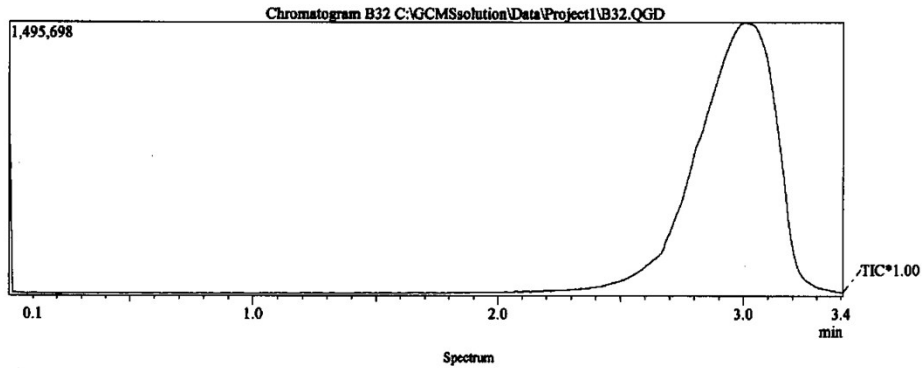
Sample Information

Analyzed by : Mai Younis
 Analyzed : 10/09/2014 04:47:44
 Sample Name : S1
 Sample ID :
 Customer Name : Dr. Ahmed Mohamed Abo Bakr - El-wadi South
 Data File : C:\GCMSolution\Data\Project1\B32.QGD
 Org Data File : C:\GCMSolution\Data\Project1\B32.QGD
 Method File : C:\GCMSolution\Data\Project1\A.GABR.qgm
 Org Method File : C:\GCMSolution\Data\Project1\A.GABR.qgm
 Report File :
 Tuning File : C:\GCMSolution\System\Tune1_default1.qgt
 SEndiTS Modified by : Mai Younis
 Modified : 10/09/2014 04:51:12

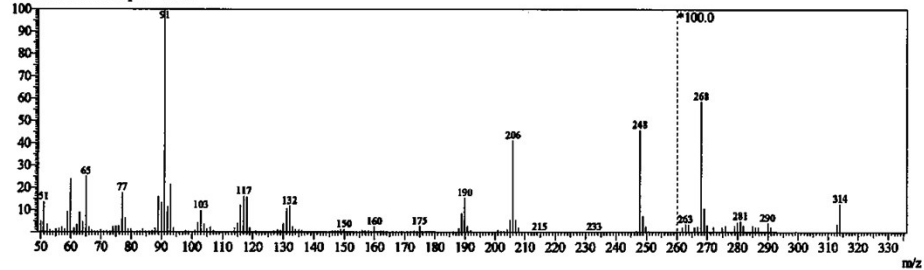
Method

Analytical Line 1
 IonSourceTemp : 250.00 °C
 [MS Table]
 -Group 1 - Event 1-
 Start Time : 0.00min
 End Time : 10.00min
 ACQ Mode : Scan
 Event Time : 0.50sec
 Scan Speed : 1428
 Start m/z : 50.00
 End m/z : 700.00
 Electron Voltage : 70 eV
 Ionization Mode : EI

C:\GCMSolution\Data\Project1\B32.QGD



Line#:1 R.Time:3.0(Scan#:364)
 MassPeaks:225
 RawMode:Single 3.0(364) BasePeak:91(246006)
 BG Mode:None Group 1 - Event 1



Mass Table

Line#:1 R.Time:3.0(Scan#:364)

MassPeaks:225

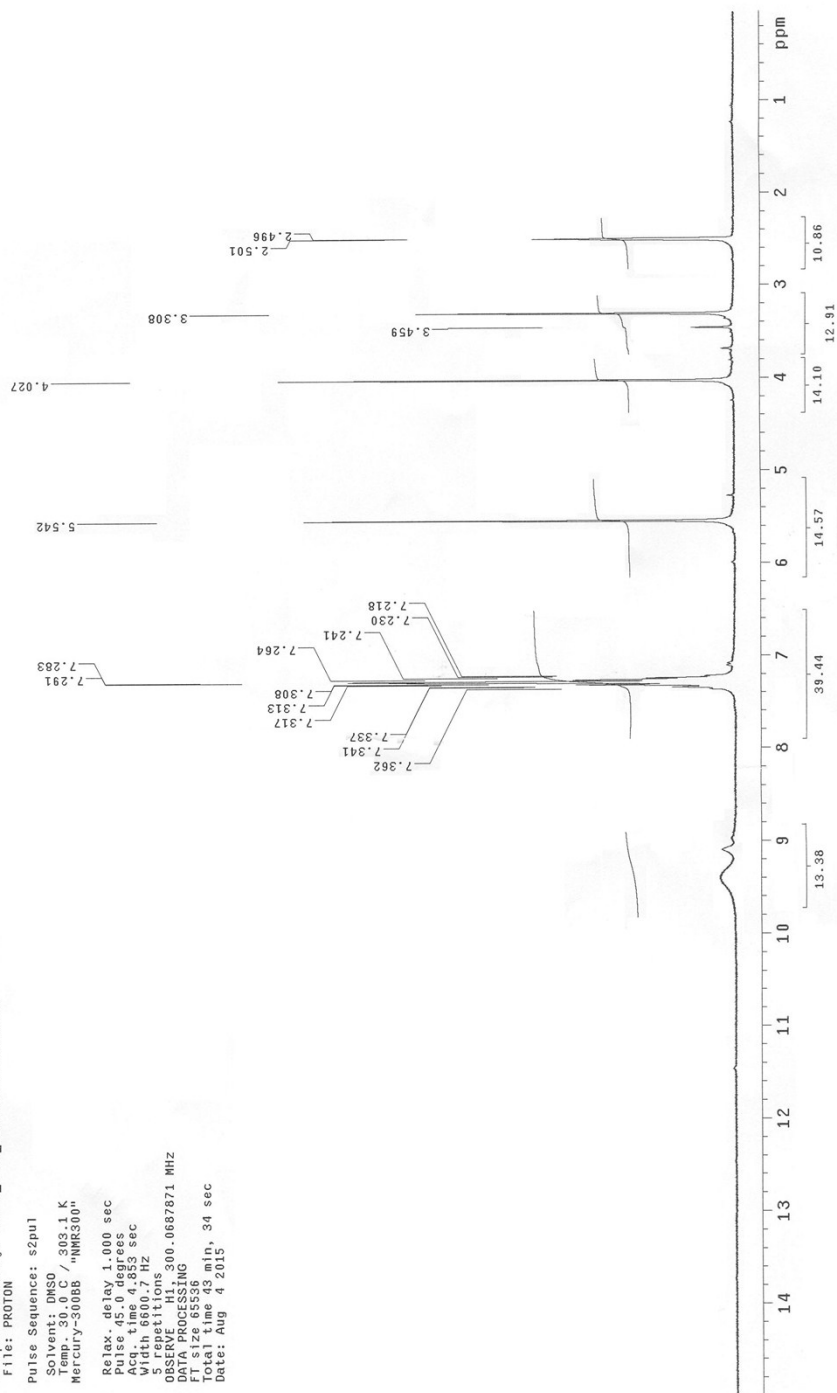
RawMode:Single 3.0(364) BasePeak:91(246006)

BG Mode:None Group 1 - Event 1

#	m/z	Abs. In	Rel. Int.	#	m/z	Abs. In	Rel. Int.	#	m/z	Abs. In	Rel. Int.
1	50.00	12151	4.94	4	53.00	2575	1.05	7	56.00	3956	1.61
2	50.95	33376	13.57	5	54.00	791	0.32	8	56.95	5393	2.19
3	52.00	8281	3.37	6	55.00	3945	1.60	9	57.95	3636	1.48

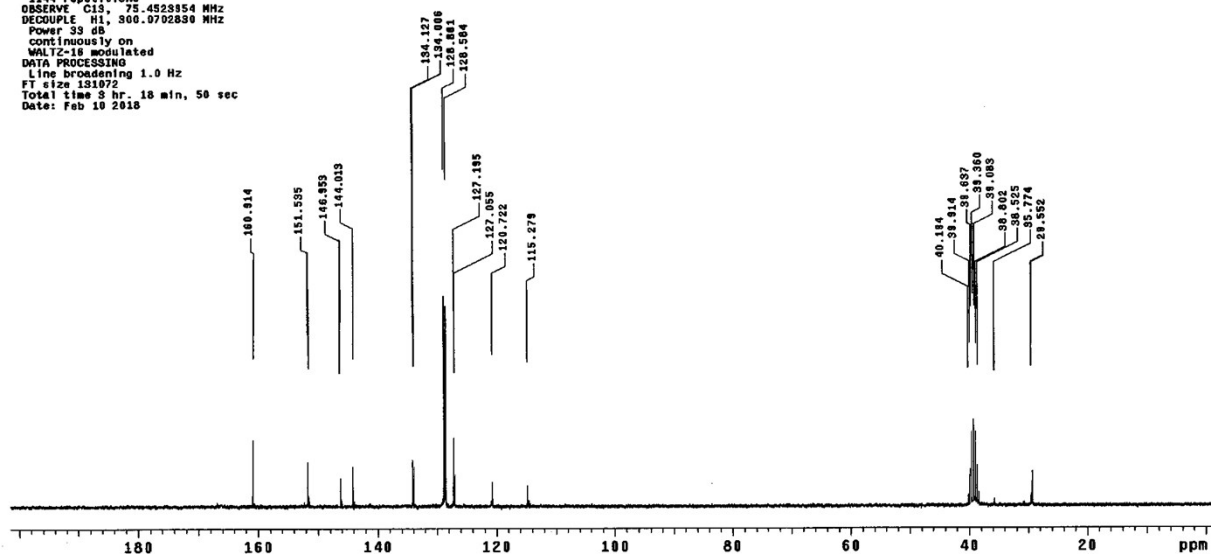
MS results for the product number 6.

AhmadAbubakr-1-DMSO-H
 Archive directory: /export/home/vnmr1/vnmrSYS/data
 Sample directory: DD5mm_test_12Mar2014-21:34:40
 File: PROTON
 Pulse Sequence: s2pul
 Solvent: DMSO
 Temp: 30.0 C / 303.1 K
 Mercury-300BB "NMR300"
 Relax. delay 1.000 sec
 Acq. time 0.455 sec
 Width 6600.7 Hz
 5 repetitions
 OBSERVED F1 300.0637871 MHz
 UNPROCESSED F1 300.0637871 MHz
 F1 size 65536
 Total time 43 min, 34 sec
 Date: Aug 4 2015



^1H NMR results for the product number 6.

AhmadAboBakra-S1-DMSO-13C
 Archive directory: /export/home/vnmr1/vnmrsys/data
 Sample directory: D05ma_test_10Feb2018-21:34:40
 Pulse Sequence: s2pul1
 Solvent: DMSO
 Temp. 30.0 C / 303.1 K
 File:
 Mercury-300BB "NMR300"
 Pulse 45.0 degrees
 Acq. time 1.815 sec
 Width 18761.7 Hz
 1144 repetitions
 OBSERVE C13, 75.4523854 MHz
 DECOUPLE H1, 300.0702830 MHz
 Power 33 dB
 continuously on
 WALTZ-16 modulated
 DATA PROCESSING
 Line broadening 1.0 Hz
 FT size 131072
 Total time 8 hr. 18 min. 50 sec
 Date: Feb 10 2018

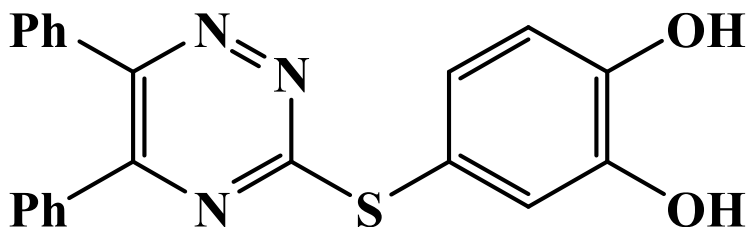


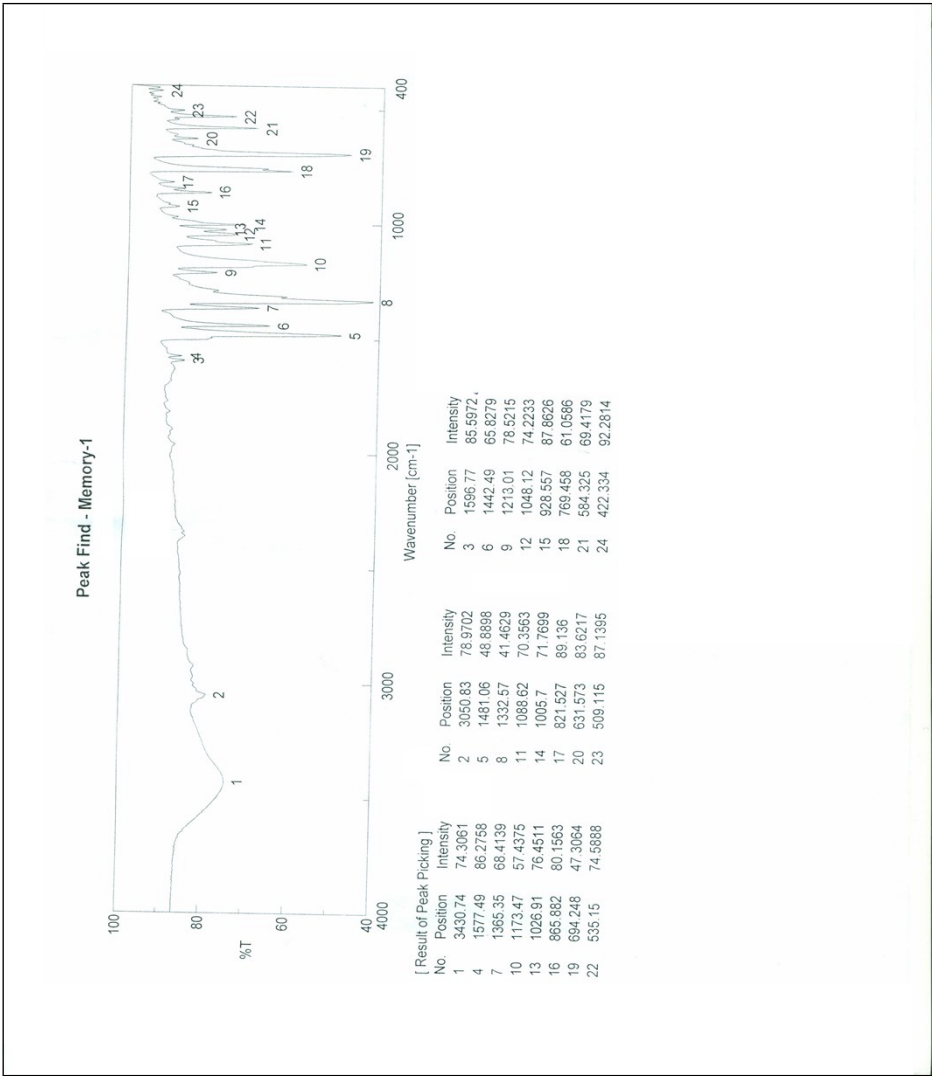
^{13}C NMR results for the product number 6.

Product number 7:

Name: 5,6-(Diphenyl-[1,2,4]triazin-3-ylsulfanyl)-benzene-1,2-diol

Data: Pale yellow crystals, Yield: 0.23 g, 61.6 %, mp: 175 oC. IR spectrum (KBr) , ν , cm^{-1} : 3430 (br. OH), 3050 (CH-aromatic), 1596 (C=N); ^1H NMR (DMSO- d_6) (δ ppm): 9.04 (br.s, 2H, 2OH), 7.46-7.29 (m, 13H, Ar'H); ^{13}C NMR spectrum (75 MHz, DMSO- d_6) (δ , ppm): 113.88, 120.52, 121.00, 126.86, 128.47, 128.67, 132.12, 135.05 (Ar-C), 144.38 (Ar-OH), 147.17 (Ar-OH), 153.18 (C=N), 153.83 (C=N), 157.84 (N=C-S); Ms: m/z 373 (M^+). Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{15}\text{N}_3\text{O}_2\text{S}$; C, 67.54; H, 4.05; N, 11.25; S, 8.59. Found: C, 67.17; H, 4.86; N, 11.34; S, 8.06.





FT-IR results for the product number 7.

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DI Analysis Shimadzu Qp-2010 Plus

Sample Information
Analyzed by : A.GABR
Analyzed : 05/03/2014 05:37:45
Sample Name : S2
Sample ID :
Customer Name : احمد محمد ابو بكر - حارم كا
Data File : C:\GCMSolution\Data\Project\VB8.QGD
Log Data File : C:\GCMSolution\Data\Project\VB8.QGD
Method File : C:\GCMSolution\Data\Project\VA.GABR.qgm
Org Method File : C:\GCMSolution\Data\Project\VA.GABR.qgm
Report File : C:\GCMSolution\SystemTune\1_default1.qst
Tuning File : A.GABR
\$Eqz\$Modified by : A.GABR
Modified : 05/03/2014 05:40:04

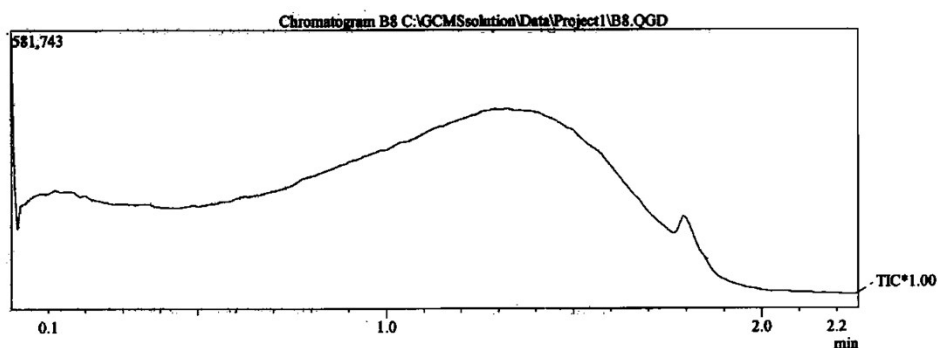
Method

Analytical Line 1
IonSourceTemp : 250.00 °C
[MS Table]
-Group 1 - Event 1-
Start Time : 0.00min
End Time : 10.00min
ACQ Mode : Scan
Event Time : 0.50sec
Scan Speed : 769
Start m/z : 50.00
End m/z : 400.00

Electron Voltage : 70 eV
Ionization Mode : EI



C:\GCMSolution\Data\Project\VB8.QGD

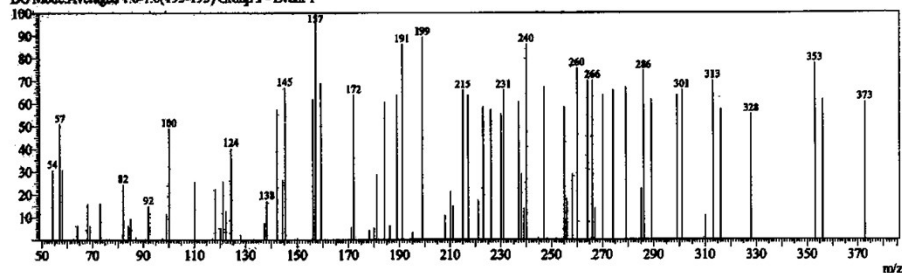


Line#:1 R.Time:1.6(Scan#:197)

MassPeaks:79

RawMode:Single 1.6(197) BasePeak:157(94)

BG Mode:Averaged 1.6-1.6(195-195) Group 1 - Event 1



Mass Table

Line#:1 R.Time:1.6(Scan#:197)

MassPeaks:79

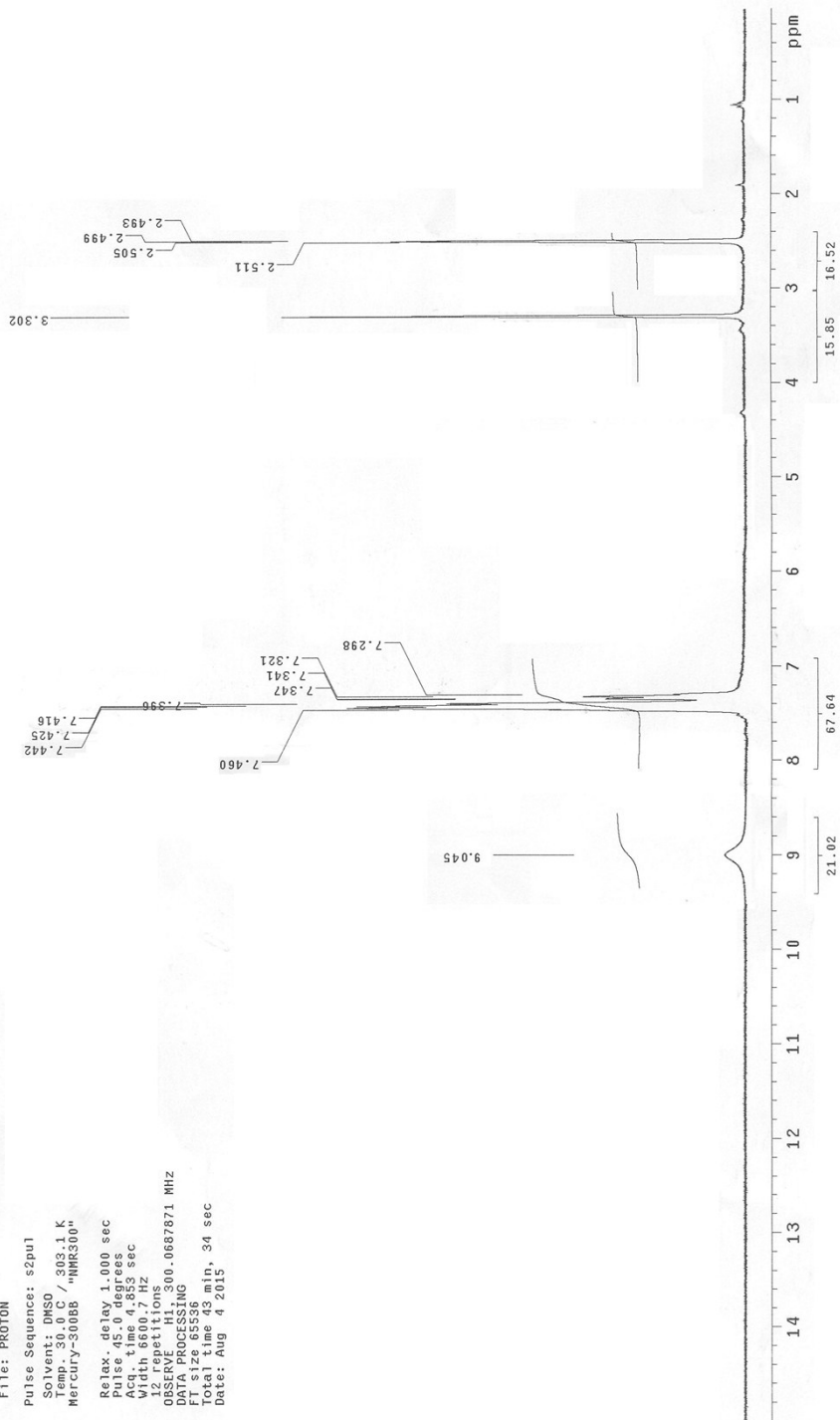
RawMode:Single 1.6(197) BasePeak:157(94)

BG Mode:Averaged 1.6-1.6(195-195) Group 1 - Event 1

#	m/z	Abs. In	Rel. Int.	#	m/z	Abs. In	Rel. Int.	#	m/z	Abs. In	Rel. Int.
1	54.15	29	30.85	4	64.10	6	6.38	7	73.05	15	15.96
2	57.10	48	51.06	5	68.10	15	15.96	8	82.15	23	24.47
3	58.05	29	30.85	6	69.10	6	6.38	9	84.10	6	6.38

MS results for the product number 7.

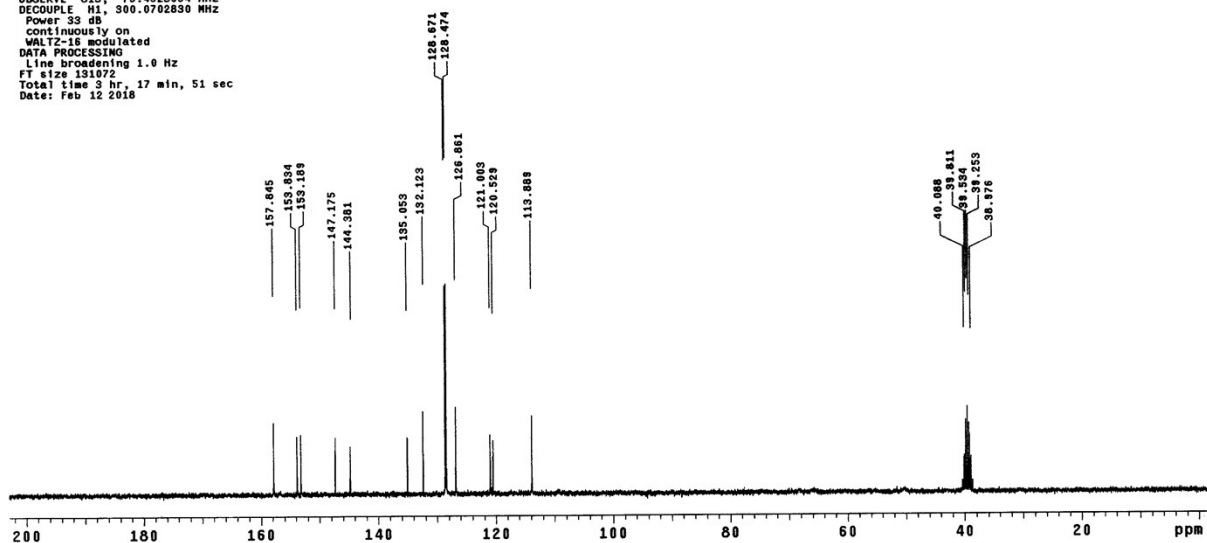
AhmadAbubakar-2-DMSO-H
 Archive directory: /export/home/vmar1/vnmrsys/data
 Sample directory: D05mm_test_12Mar2014-21:54:40
 File: PROT0N
 Pulse Sequence: s2pu1
 Solvent: DMSO
 Temp: 30.0 C / 303.1 K
 Mercury-300BB "NMR300"
 Relax delay 1.000 sec
 Pulse delay 0.000 sec
 Acq. time 4.853 sec
 Width 6600.7 Hz
 12 repetitions
 OBSERVED F3 300.0637871 MHz
 DATA PROCESSING
 FT size 65536
 Total time 43 min, 34 sec
 Date: Aug 4 2015



¹H NMR results for the product number 7.

AhmadAbuBakre-S2-DMSO-13C
Archive directory: /export/home/vnmr1/vnmrsys/data
Sample directory: D05mm_test_12Feb2018-22:43:40
Pulse Sequence: s2pul
Solvent: DMSO
Temp: 38.8 C / 303.1 K
File:
Mercury-30088 "NMR300"

Pulse 45.0 degrees
Acq. time 1.815 sec
Width 18761.7 Hz
720 repetitions
OBSERVE C13, 75.4523854 MHz
DECOUPLE H1, 300.0702830 MHz
Power 33 db
continuously on
WALTZ-16 modulated
DATA PROCESSING
Line broadening 1.0 Hz
FT size 131072
Total time 3 hr, 17 min, 51 sec
Date: Feb 12 2018

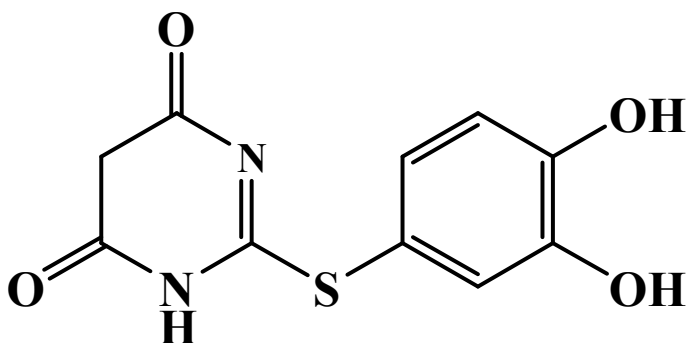


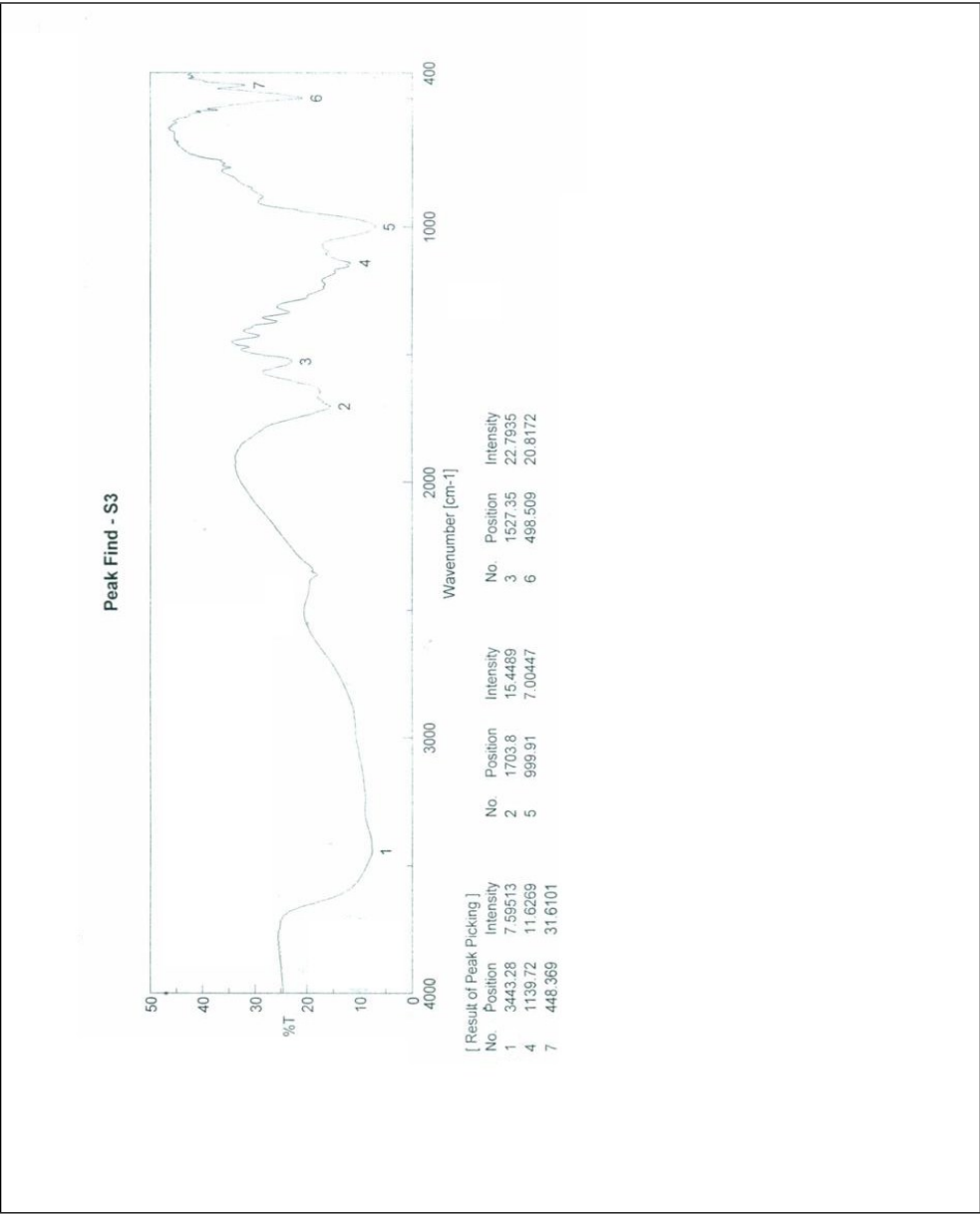
^{13}C NMR results for the product number 7.

Product number 8:

Name: 6-(3,4-Dihydroxy-phenylsulfanyl)-1H-pyrimidine-2,4-dione

Data: Brown crystals Yield: 0.2 g, 79.3 %, mp: 193 oC. IR spectrum (KBr) , ν , cm^{-1} : 3443 (br. OH), 1703 (C=O); ^1H NMR (DMSO- d_6) (δ ppm): 11.71 (br.s, 2H, 2OH), 11.08 (s, 1H, NH), 6.96-6.55 (m, 3H, Ar'H), 1.90 (s, 2H, CH_2); ^{13}C NMR spectrum (75 MHz, DMSO- d_6) (δ , ppm): 31.83 (CH_2), 116.20, 120.72, 122.33, 127.69 (Ar-C), 145.32 (Ar-OH), 147.65 (Ar-OH), 162.36 (S-C=N)), 166.55 (C=O), 167.98 (C=O); Ms: m/z 252 (M^+). Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_8\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{S}$; C, 47.61; H, 3.20; N, 11.11; S, 12.71. Found: C, 47.56; H, 3.13; N, 11.45; S, 12.49.





FT-IR results for the product number **8**.

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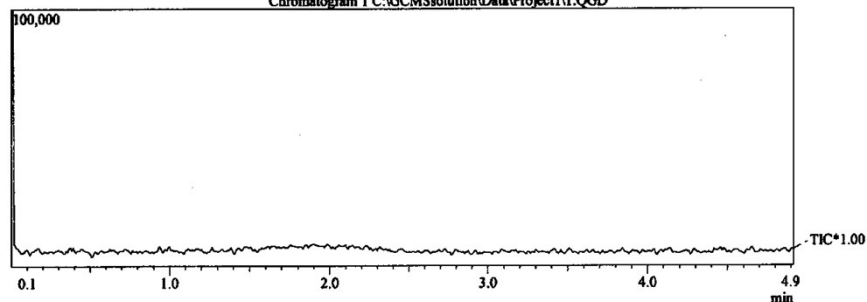
Sample Information
Analyzed by : A.GABR
Analyzed : 02/01/2014 11:33:10
Sample Name : S3
Sample ID :
Customer Name : أحمد محمد أبو بكر - جامعة جازان
Data File : C:\GCMSolution\Data\Project\1\1.QGD
Org Data File : C:\GCMSolution\Data\Project\1\1.QGD
Method File : C:\GCMSolution\Data\Project\1\A.GABR.qgm
Org Method File : C:\GCMSolution\Data\Project\1\A.GABR.qgm
Report File :
Tuning File : C:\GCMSolution\System\Tune\1_default1.qgt
\$EndIS Modified by : A.GABR
Modified : 02/01/2014 11:38:14

Method
Analytical Line 1
IonSourceTemp : 250.00 °C
[MS Table]
-Group 1 - Event 1-
Start Time : 0.00min
End Time : 10.00min
ACQ Mode : Scan
Event Time : 0.50sec
Scan Speed : 625
Start m/z : 50.00
End m/z : 350.00

Electron Voltage : 70 eV
Ionization Mode : EI

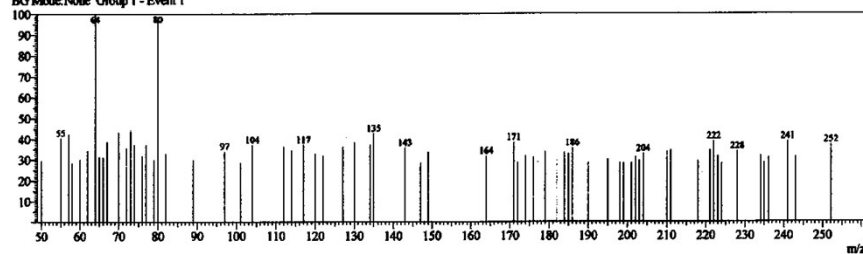
C:\GCMSolution\Data\Project\1\1.QGD

Chromatogram 1 C:\GCMSolution\Data\Project\1\1.QGD



Spectrum

Line#1 R.Time:3.5(Scan#:423)
MassPeaks:69
RawMode:Single 3.5(423) BasePeak:64(183)
BG Mode:None Group 1 - Event 1



Mass Table

Line#1 R.Time:3.5(Scan#:423)

MassPeaks:69

RawMode:Single 3.5(423) BasePeak:64(183)

BG Mode:None Group 1 - Event 1

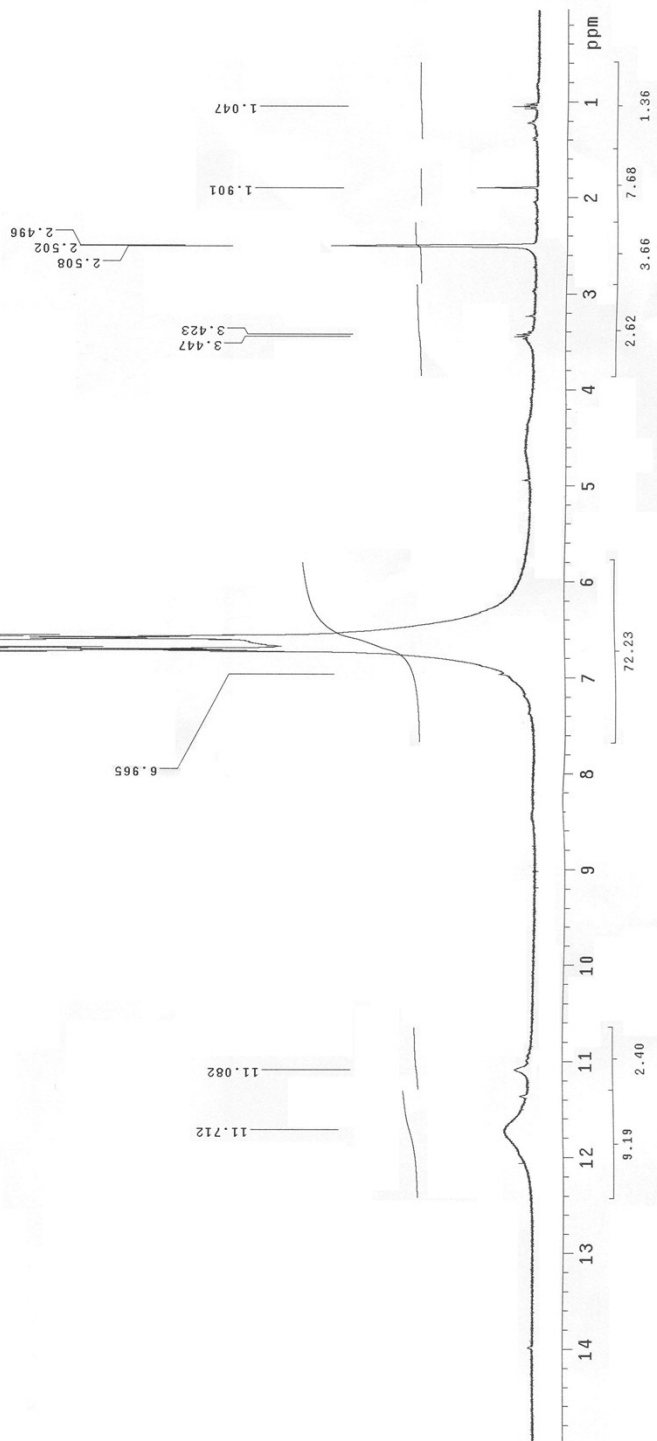
#	m/z	Abs. In	Rel. Int.	#	m/z	Abs. In	Rel. Int.	#	m/z	Abs. In	Rel. Int.
1	50.00	54	29.51	4	58.00	52	28.42	7	64.00	183	100.00
2	55.00	74	40.44	5	60.00	55	30.05	8	65.00	57	31.15
3	57.00	78	42.62	6	62.00	63	34.43	9	66.00	57	31.15

MS results for the product number 8.

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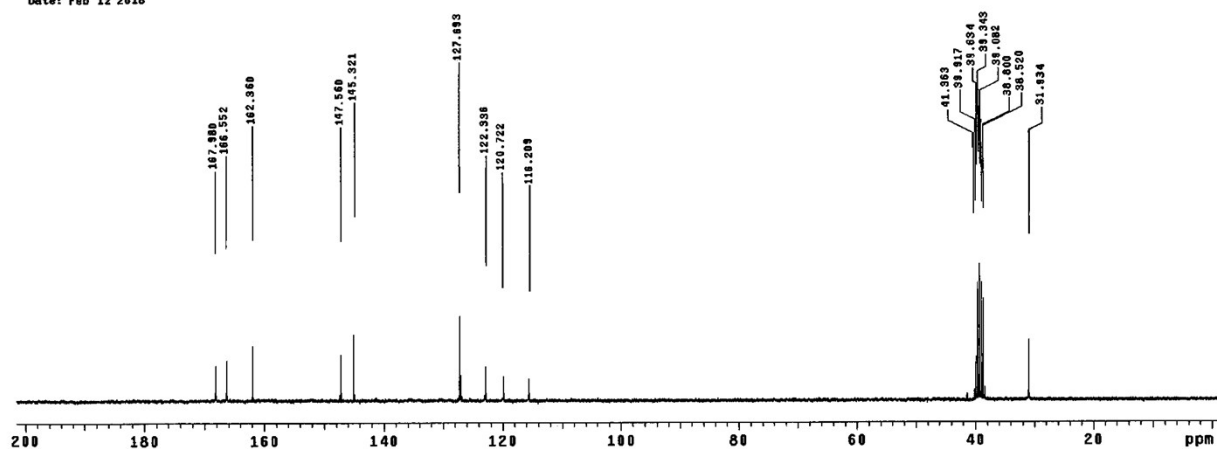
Pulse Sequence: s2pu1
 Solvent: DMSO
 Temp: 30.0 C / 303.1 K
 Mercury-300BB "NMR300"

Relax. delay 1.000 sec
 Pulse 45.0 degrees
 Acq. time 4.353 sec
 Width 6600.7 Hz
 Repetitions 4
 Acquisition 00.0687571 MHz
 DATA PROCESSING
 FT size 65536
 Total time 43 min, 34 sec
 Date: Aug 4 2015



¹H NMR results for the product number 8.

AhmadAboBakra-S3-DMSO-13C
 Archive directory: /export/home/vnmr1/vnmrnsys/data
 Sample directory: DDSmm_test_12Feb2018-18:21:45
 Pulse Sequence: s2pul1
 Solvent: DMSO
 Temp. 30.0 C / 303.1 K
 File:
 Mercury-300BB "NMRS00"
 Pulse 45.0 degrees
 Acq. time 1.815 sec
 Width 18781.7 Hz
 1100 repetitions
 OBSERVE C13, 75.4528854 MHz
 DECOUPLE H1, 300.0702830 MHz
 Power 33 dB
 continuously on
 WALTZ-16 modulated
 DATA PROCESSING
 Line broadening 1.0 Hz
 FT size 131072
 Total time 3 hr, 17 min, 52 sec
 Date: Feb 12 2018



^{13}C NMR results for the product number 8.