

Electronic Supplementary Information (ESI)

Green Electrochemical Strategy for One-step Synthesis of New Catechol Derivatives

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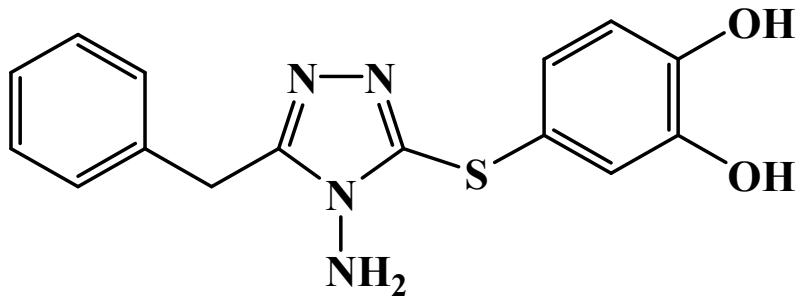
Spectroscopic characterizations of the electro- synthesized products (6, 7, and 8):

After purifications, all the electrochemical synthesized organic products were characterized by using FT-IR (Shimadzu FT-IR 8101 PC). ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded in DMSO-d6 at 25 °C using a 300 MHz and 75 MHz Varian Mercury VX “NMR300” spectrometer, respectively. All chemical shifts for NMR spectra were measured in form of ppm with δ units relative to TMS in DMSO-d6 as an internal standard. Electron impact mass spectra were obtained at 70 eV using a GCMS-QP 1000 EX Shimadzu spectrometer. Both elemental analysis using elemental C,H,N,S Analyzer- Vario EL III Germany, mass (MS) and NMR spectra were carried out at the Microanalytical Center of Cairo University. Melting points (uncorrected) were recorded on melting point apparatus SMP 10. The results indicate that the formed electro-synthesized organic products are mainly depending on the nature of the nucleophilic reagent (3, 4, or 5) used. The spectroscopic data of the electrosynthesized products 6, 7 or 8 via Michael addition reaction are summarized as the following:

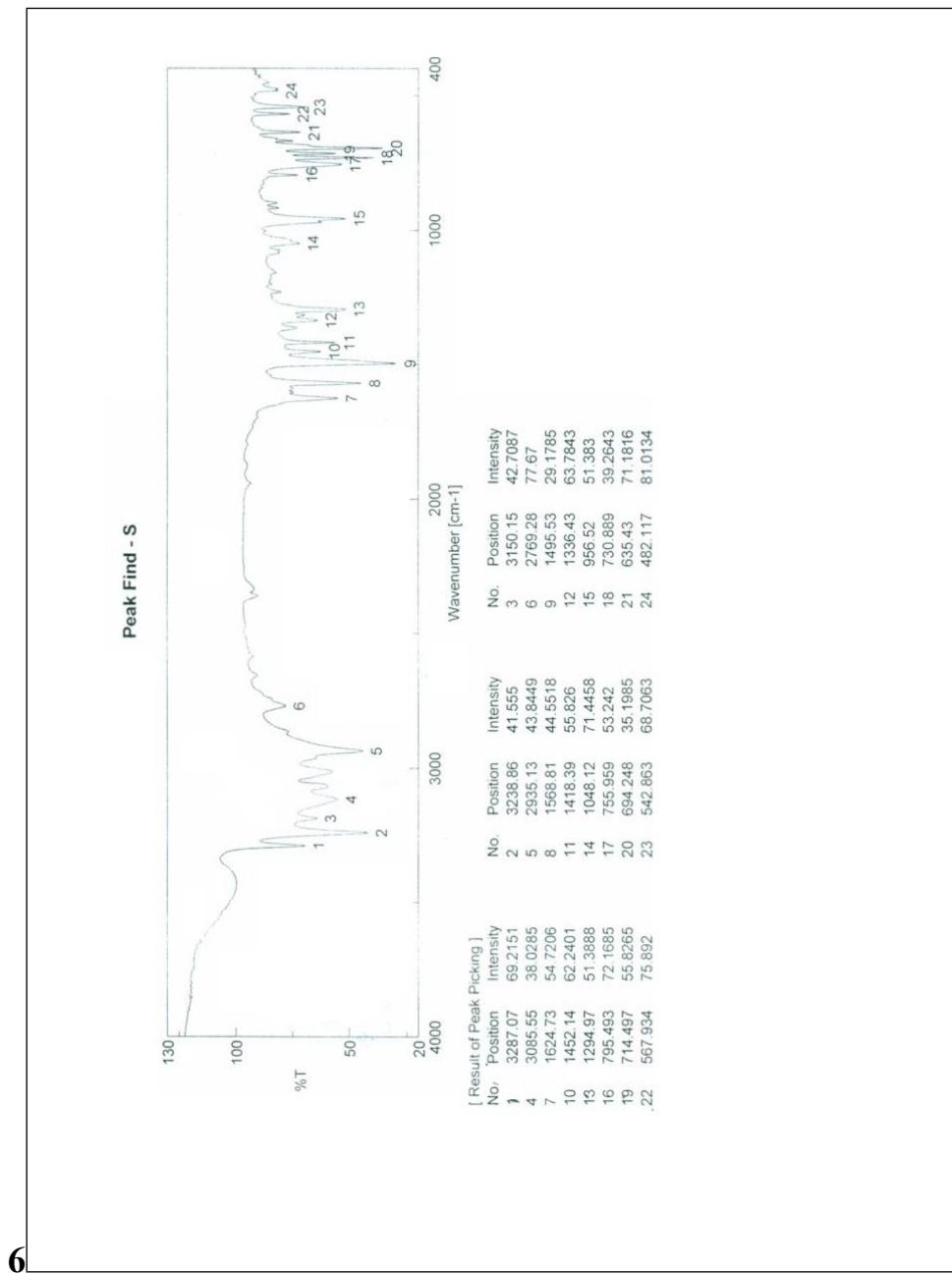
Product number 6:

Name: 4-(4-Amino-5-benzyl-4H-[1,2,4]triazol-3-ylsulfanyl)-benzene-1,2-diol

Data: Yellowish white crystals Yield: 0.26 g, 82.8 %, mp: 159 oC. IR spectrum (KBr) , ν , cm-1: 3400 (br. OH), 3287, 3238 (NH₂), 3085 (CH-aromatic), 2935 (CH₂), 1624 (C=N); ¹H NMR (DMSO-d6) (δ ppm): 9.4 (br.s, 1H, OH), 9.1 (s, 1H, OH), 7.36-7.21 (m, 8H, Ar'H), 5.54 (s, 2H, NH₂), 4.02 (s, 2H, CH₂); ¹³C NMR spectrum (75 MHz, DMSO-d6) (δ , ppm): 28.55 (CH₂), 115.27, 120.72, 127.05, 127.19, 128.58, 128.88, 134.00, 134.12 (Ar-C), 144.01 (Ar-OH), 146.95 (Ar-OH), 151.53 (C=N), 160.91 (C=N); Ms: m/z 314 (M⁺). Anal. Calcd for C₁₅H₁₄N₄O₂S; C, 57.31; H, 4.49; N, 17.82; S, 10.20. Found: C, 57.92; H, 4.71; N, 17.16; S, 10.03.



6



FT-IR results for the product number **6**.

Cairo University
Micro Analytical Center

DI Analysis
Shimadzu QP-2010 Plus

Analyzed by : Mai Younis

Analyzed : 10/09/2014 04:47:44

Sample Name : SI

Sample ID :

Customer Name : Dr.Ahmed Mohamed Abo Bakr - El-wadi South

Data File : C:\GCMSsolution\Data\Project\B32.QGD

Org Data File : C:\GCMSsolution\Data\Project\B32.QGD

Method File : C:\GCMSsolution\Data\Project\VA.GABR.qsm

Org Method File :

Report File :

Tuning File : C:\GCMSsolution\System\Tune\1_default1.qgt

SEndifFModified by :

Mai Younis

Modified : 10/09/2014 04:51:12

Sample Information

Method

— Analytical Line 1 —

IonSourceTemp : 250.00 °C

[MS Table]

— Group 1 - Event 1 -

Start Time : 0.00min

End Time : 10.00min

ACQ Mode : Scan

Event Time : 0.50sec

Scan Speed : 1428

Start m/z : 50.00

End m/z : 700.00

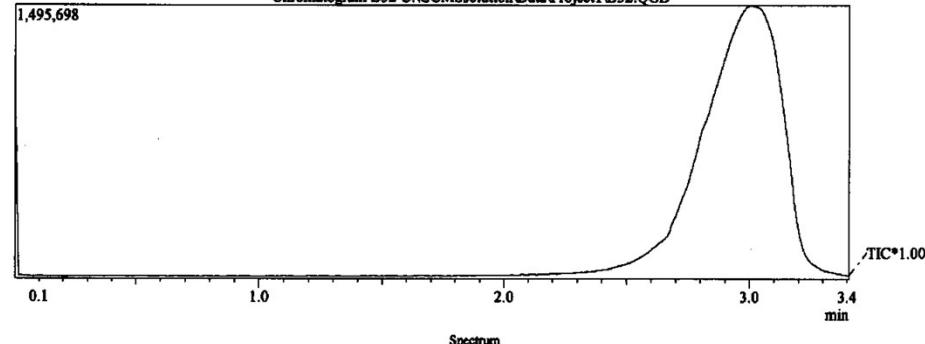
Electron Voltage : 70 eV

Ionization Mode : EI

C:\GCMSsolution\Data\Project\B32.QGD



Chromatogram B32 C:\GCMSsolution\Data\Project\B32.QGD

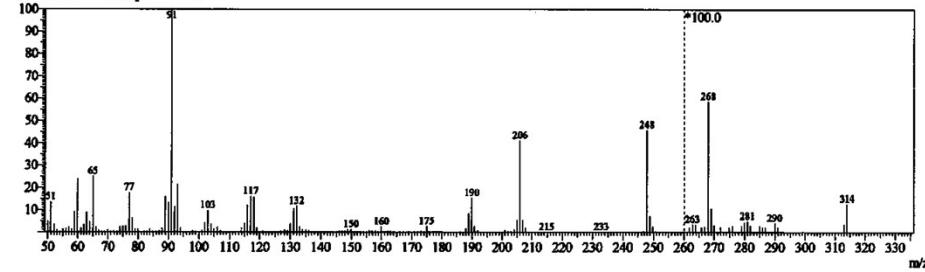


Line#:1 R.Time:3.0(Scan#:364)

MassPeaks:225

RawMode:Single 3.0(364) BasePeak:91(246006)

BG Mode:None Group 1 - Event 1



Mass Table

Line#:1 R.Time:3.0(Scan#:364)

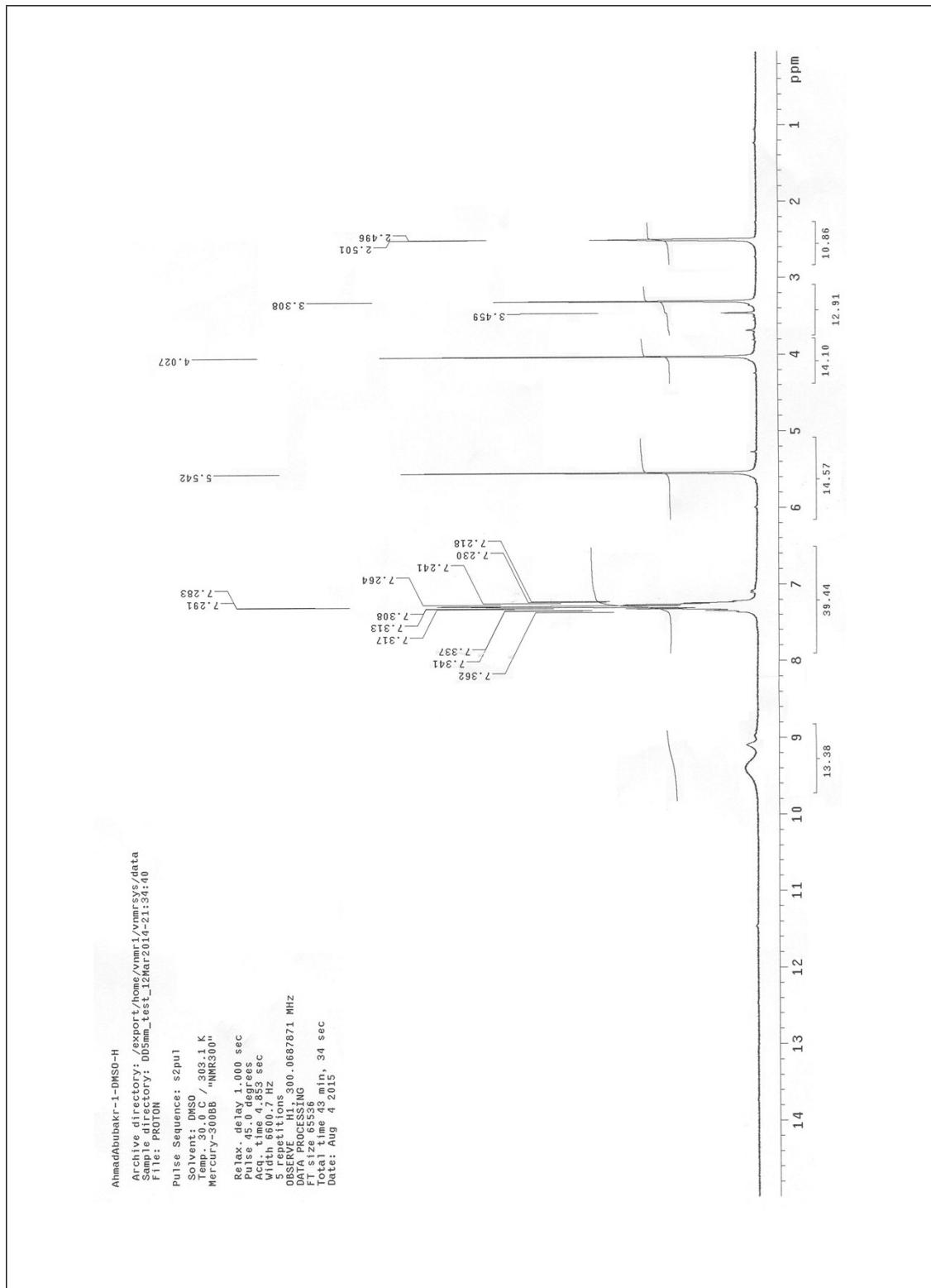
MassPeaks:225

RawMode:Single 3.0(364) BasePeak:91(246006)

BG Mode:None Group 1 - Event 1

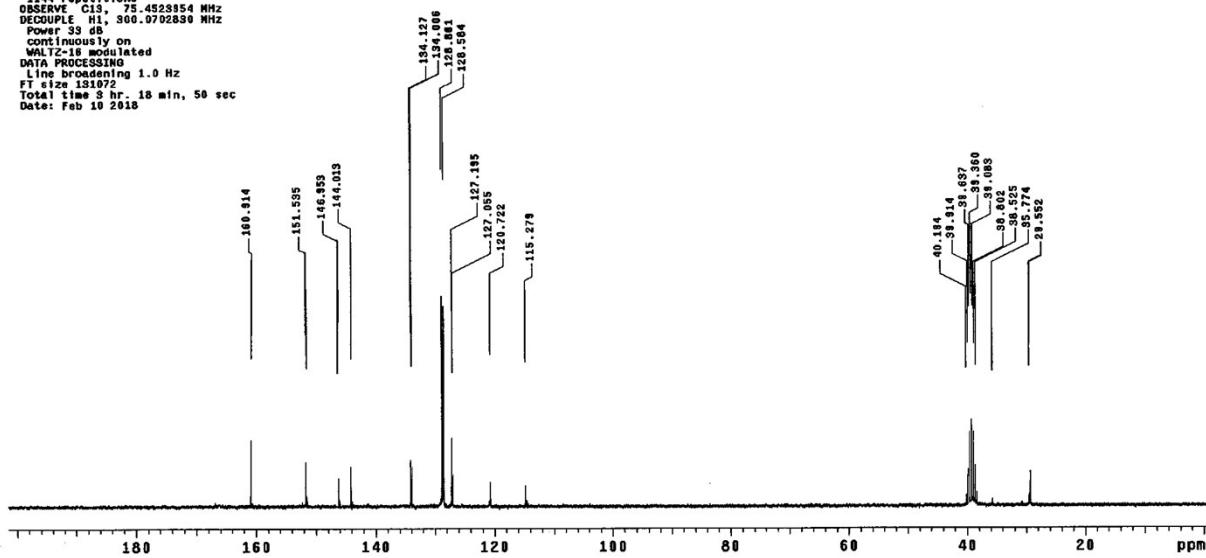
#	m/z	Abs. In	Rel. Int.	#	m/z	Abs. In	Rel. Int.	#	m/z	Abs. In	Rel. Int.
1	50.00	12151	4.94	4	53.00	2575	1.05	7	56.00	3956	1.61
2	50.95	33376	13.57	5	54.00	791	0.32	8	56.95	5393	2.19
3	52.00	8281	3.37	6	55.00	3945	1.60	9	57.95	3636	1.48

MS results for the product number 6.



¹H NMR results for the product number **6**.

AhmadAbobakre-SI-DKSD-1SC
 Archive directory: /export/home/vnmri/vnmrjsys/data
 Sample directory: DD5mm_test_10Feb2018-21:34:40
 Pulse Sequence: s2p1
 Solvent: DMSO
 Temp. 39.0 C / 303.1 K
 Filter: Mercury-3008B "NMR300"
 Pulse 45.0 degrees
 Acq. time 1.81 sec
 Width 100.0 Hz
 1144 repetitions
 OBSERVE C13, 75.4523954 MHz
 DECOUPLE H1, 300.0702830 MHz
 Power 33 dB
 Continuity on
 WALTZ-16 modulated
 DATA PROCESSING
 Line broadening 1.0 Hz
 FID time 33.0 sec
 Total time 3 hr. 18 min. 50 sec
 Date: Feb 10 2018

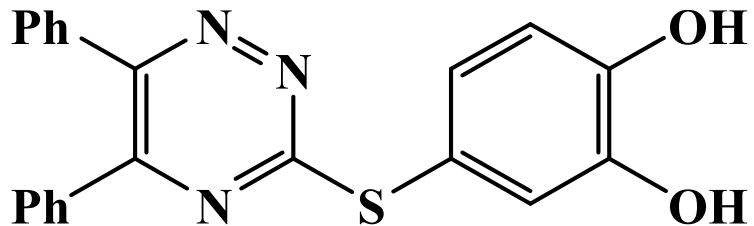


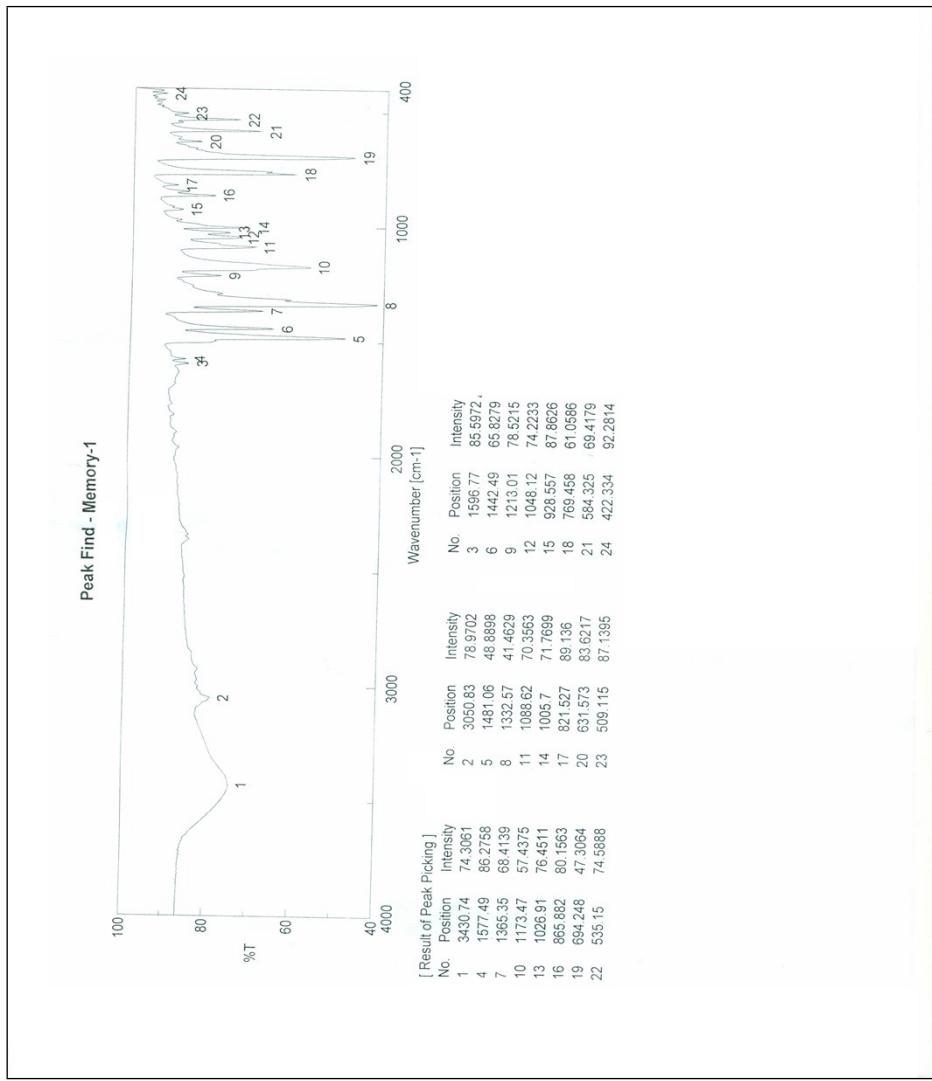
¹³C NMR results for the product number 6.

Product number 7:

Name: 5,6-(Diphenyl-[1,2,4]triazin-3-ylsulfanyl)-benzene-1,2-diol

Data: Pale yellow crystals, Yield: 0.23 g, 61.6 %, mp: 175 oC. IR spectrum (KBr) , ν , cm-1: 3430 (br. OH), 3050 (CH-aromatic), 1596 (C=N); ^1H NMR (DMSO-d6) (δ ppm): 9.04 (br.s, 2H, 2OH), 7.46-7.29 (m, 13H, Ar'H); ^{13}C NMR spectrum (75 MHz, DMSO-d6) (δ , ppm): 113.88, 120.52, 121.00, 126.86, 128.47, 128.67, 132.12, 135.05 (Ar-C), 144.38 (Ar-OH), 147.17 (Ar-OH), 153.18 (C=N), 153.83 (C=N), 157.84 (N=C-S); Ms: m/z 373 (M $^+$). Anal. Calcd for C₂₁H₁₅N₃O₂S; C, 67.54; H, 4.05; N, 11.25; S, 8.59. Found: C, 67.17; H, 4.86; N, 11.34; S, 8.06.





FT-IR results for the product number 7.

**Cairo University
Micro Analytical Center**

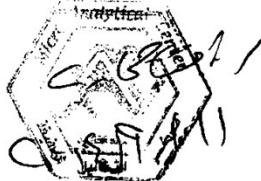
**DI Analysis
Shimadzu QP-2010 Plus**

Sample Information

Analyzed by : A.GABR
 Analyzed : 05/03/2014 05:37:45
 Sample Name : S2
 Sample ID :
 Customer Name : ع. جابر
 Data File : C:\GCMSolution\Data\Project\B8.QGD
 Org Data File : C:\GCMSolution\Data\Project\B8.QGD
 Method File : C:\GCMSolution\Data\Project\A.GABR.qsm
 Org Method File : C:\GCMSolution\Data\Project\A.GABR.qsm
 Report File :
 Tuning File : C:\GCMSolution\System\Tune\1_default1.lgt
 Software Modified by : A.GABR
 Modified : 05/03/2014 05:40:04

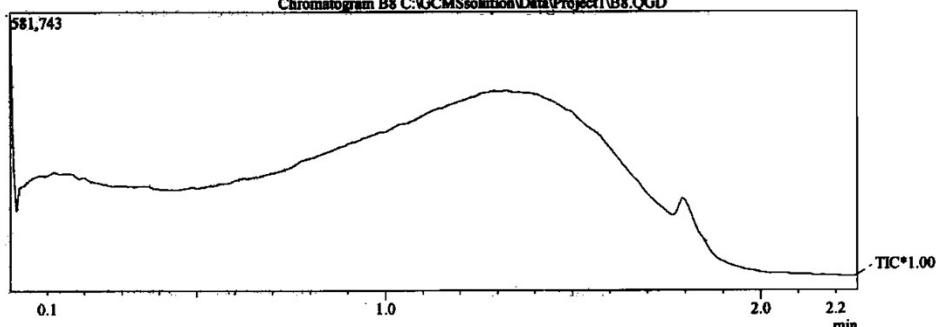
Method

— Analytical Line 1 —
 IonSourceTemp : 250.00 °C
 [MS Table]
 — Group 1 - Event 1 —
 Start Time : 0.00min
 End Time : 10.00min
 ACQ Mode : Scan
 Event Time : 0.50sec
 Scan Speed : 769
 Start m/z : 50.00
 End m/z : 400.00
 Electron Voltage : 70 eV
 Ionization Mode : EI



C:\GCMSolution\Data\Project\B8.QGD

Chromatogram B8 C:\GCMSolution\Data\Project\B8.QGD



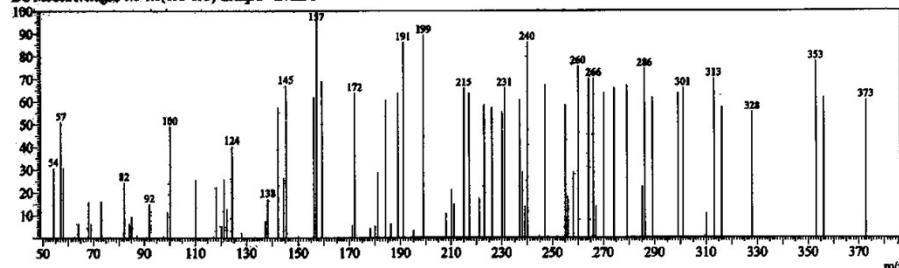
Spectrum

Line#:1 R.Time:1.6(Scan#:197)

MassPeaks:79

RawMode:Single 1.6(197) BasePeak:157(94)

BG Mode:Averaged 1.6-1.6(195-195) Group 1 - Event 1



Mass Table

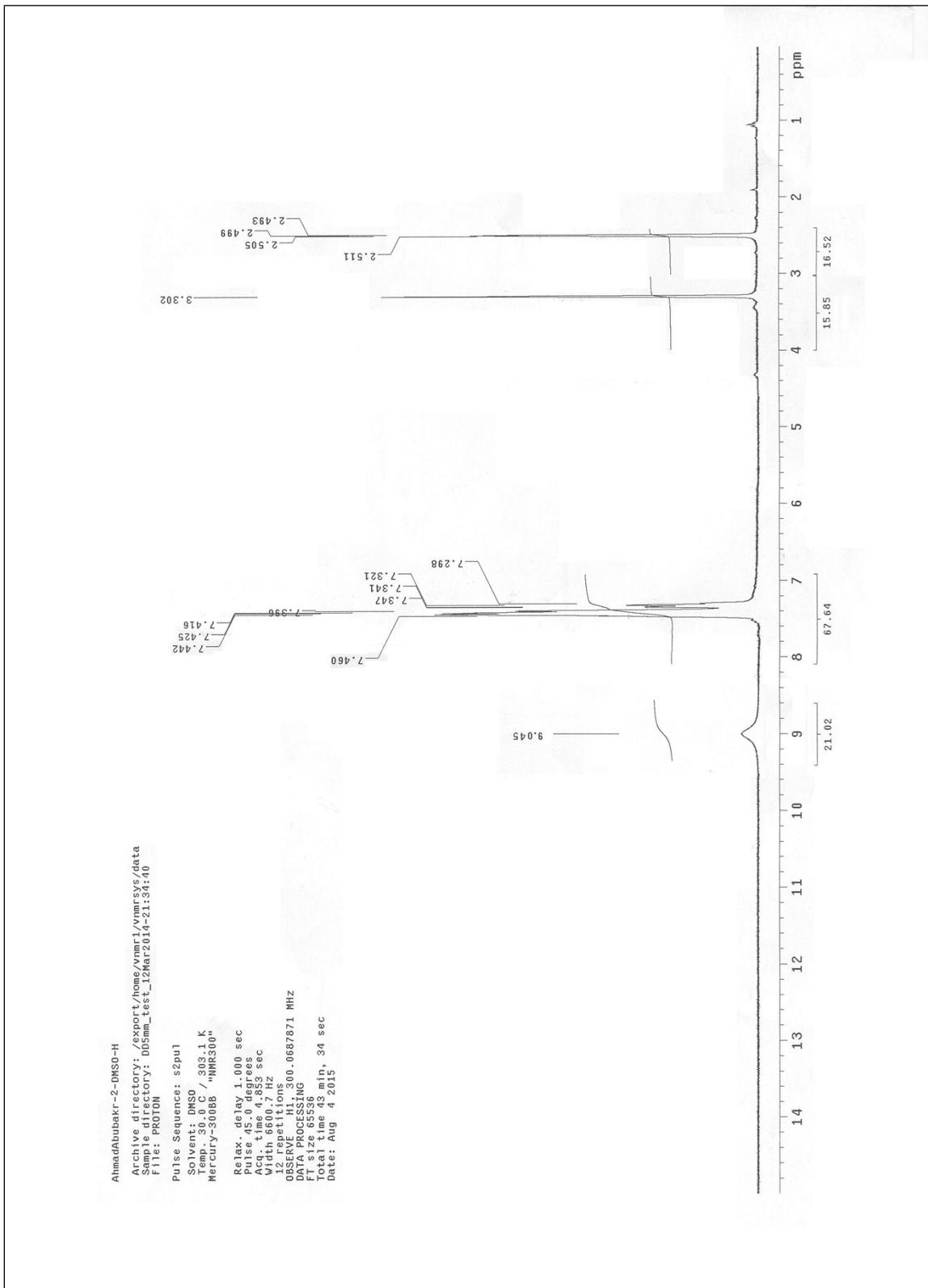
Line#:1 R.Time:1.6(Scan#:197)

MassPeaks:79

RawMode:Single 1.6(197) BasePeak:157(94)

BG Mode:Averaged 1.6-1.6(195-195) Group 1 - Event 1

#	m/z	Abs. Int.	Rel. Int.	#	m/z	Abs. Int.	Rel. Int.	#	m/z	Abs. Int.	Rel. Int.
1	54.15	29	30.85	4	64.10	6	6.38	7	73.05	15	15.96
2	57.10	48	51.06	5	68.10	15	15.96	8	82.15	23	24.47
3	58.03	29	30.85	6	69.10	6	6.38	9	84.10	6	6.38



¹H NMR results for the product number 7.

AhmedAbuBakre-S2-DMSO-13C
Archive directory: /export/home/vnmr1/vnmrsys/data
Sample directory: DD5mm_test_12Feb2018-22:43:40

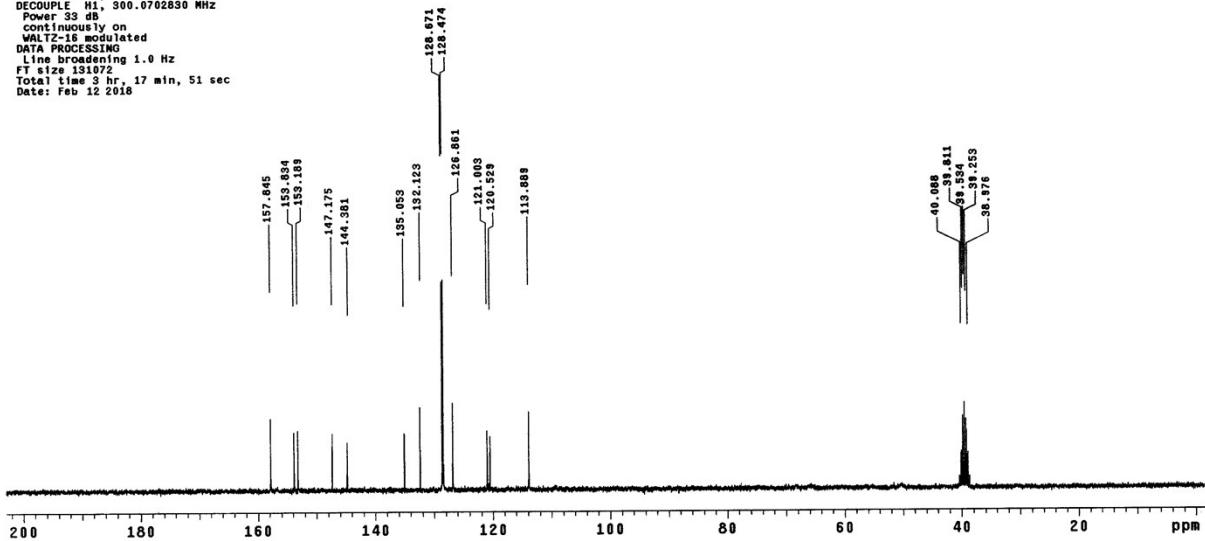
Pulse Sequence: s2pul
Solvent: DMSO
Temp. 30.0 C / 303.1 K
File:

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Mercury-300BB "NMR300"

Pulse 45.0 degrees
Acq. time 1.815 sec
Width 18761.7 Hz
72 acquisitions
OBSERVE C13, 75.4523954 MHz
DECODUCE H1, 300.0702830 MHz
Power 33 dB
continuously on
WALTZ-16 modulated
DATA PROCESSING
Line spacing 1.0 Hz
FT size 131572
Total time 3 hr, 17 min, 51 sec
Date: Feb 12 2016

```

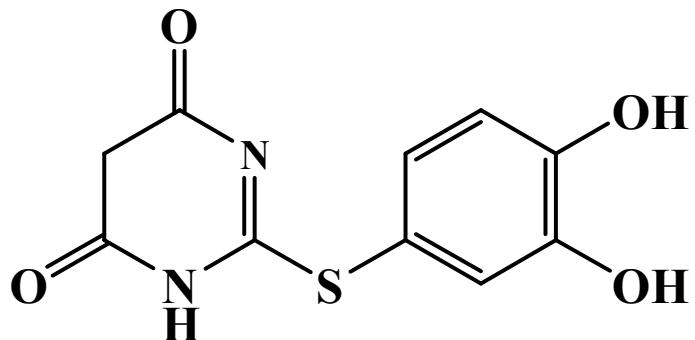


¹³C NMR results for the product number 7.

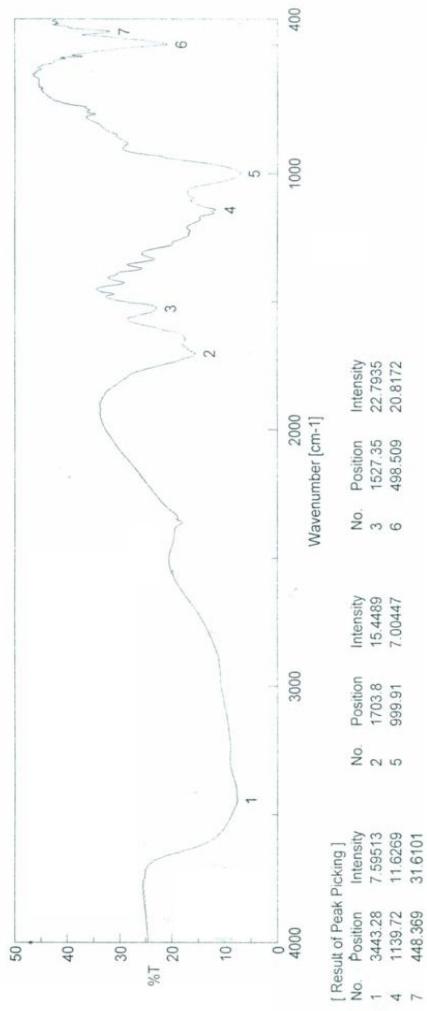
Product number 8:

Name: 6-(3,4-Dihydroxy-phenylsulfanyl)-1H-pyrimidine-2,4-dione

Data: Brown crystals Yield: 0.2 g, 79.3 %, mp: 193 oC. IR spectrum (KBr) , ν , cm⁻¹: 3443 (br. OH), 1703 (C=O); ¹H NMR (DMSO-d6) (δ ppm): 11.71 (br.s, 2H, 2OH), 11.08 (s, 1H, NH), 6.96-6.55 (m, 3H, Ar'H), 1.90 (s, 2H, CH₂); ¹³C NMR spectrum (75 MHz, DMSO-d6) (δ , ppm): 31.83 (CH₂), 116.20, 120.72, 122.33, 127.69 (Ar-C), 145.32 (Ar-OH), 147.65 (Ar-OH), 162.36 (S-C=N)), 166.55 (C=O), 167.98 (C=O); Ms: m/z 252 (M⁺). Anal. Calcd for C₁₀H₈N₂O₄S; C, 47.61; H, 3.20; N, 11.11; S, 12.71. Found: C, 47.56; H, 3.13; N, 11.45; S, 12.49.



Peak Find - S3



FT-IR results for the product number **8**.

Cairo University
Micro Analytical Center

DI Analysis
Shimadzu QP-2010 Plus

Sample Information

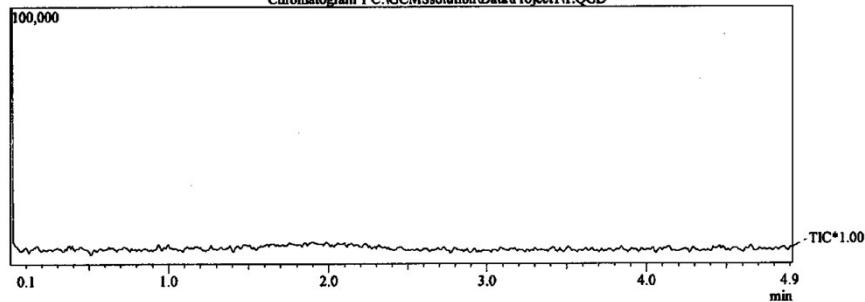
Analyzed by : A.GABR
 Analyzed : 02/01/2014 11:33:10 من
 Sample Name : S3
 Sample ID :
 Customer Name : أحمد محمد أبو بكر - جامعة جازان العربي
 Data File : C:\GCMSsolution\Data\Project\11.QGD
 Org Data File : C:\GCMSsolution\Data\Project\11.QGD
 Method File : C:\GCMSsolution\Data\Project\1\A.GABR.qsm
 Org Method File : C:\GCMSsolution\Data\Project\1\A.GABR.qsm
 Report File :
 Tuning File : C:\GCMSsolution\SystemTune\1_default1.ggt
 \$End\$Modified by : A.GABR
 Modified : 02/01/2014 11:38:14 من

Method

— Analytical Line 1 —
 IonSourceTemp : 250.00 °C
 [MS Table]
 — Group 1 - Event 1 —
 Start Time : 0.00min
 End Time : 10.00min
 ACQ Mode : Scan
 Event Time : 0.50sec
 Scan Speed : 625
 Start m/z : 50.00
 End m/z : 350.00
 Electron Voltage : 70 eV
 Ionization Mode : EI

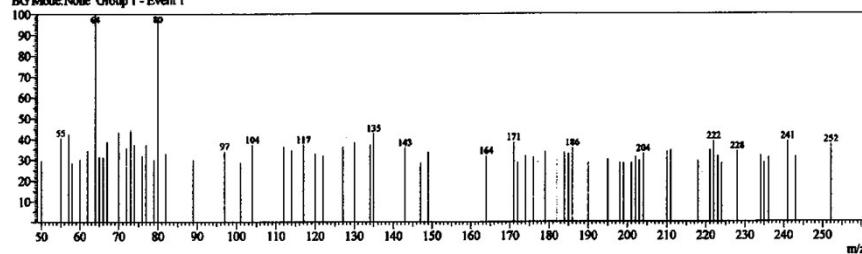
C:\GCMSsolution\Data\Project\11.QGD

Chromatogram 1 C:\GCMSsolution\Data\Project\11.QGD



Spectrum

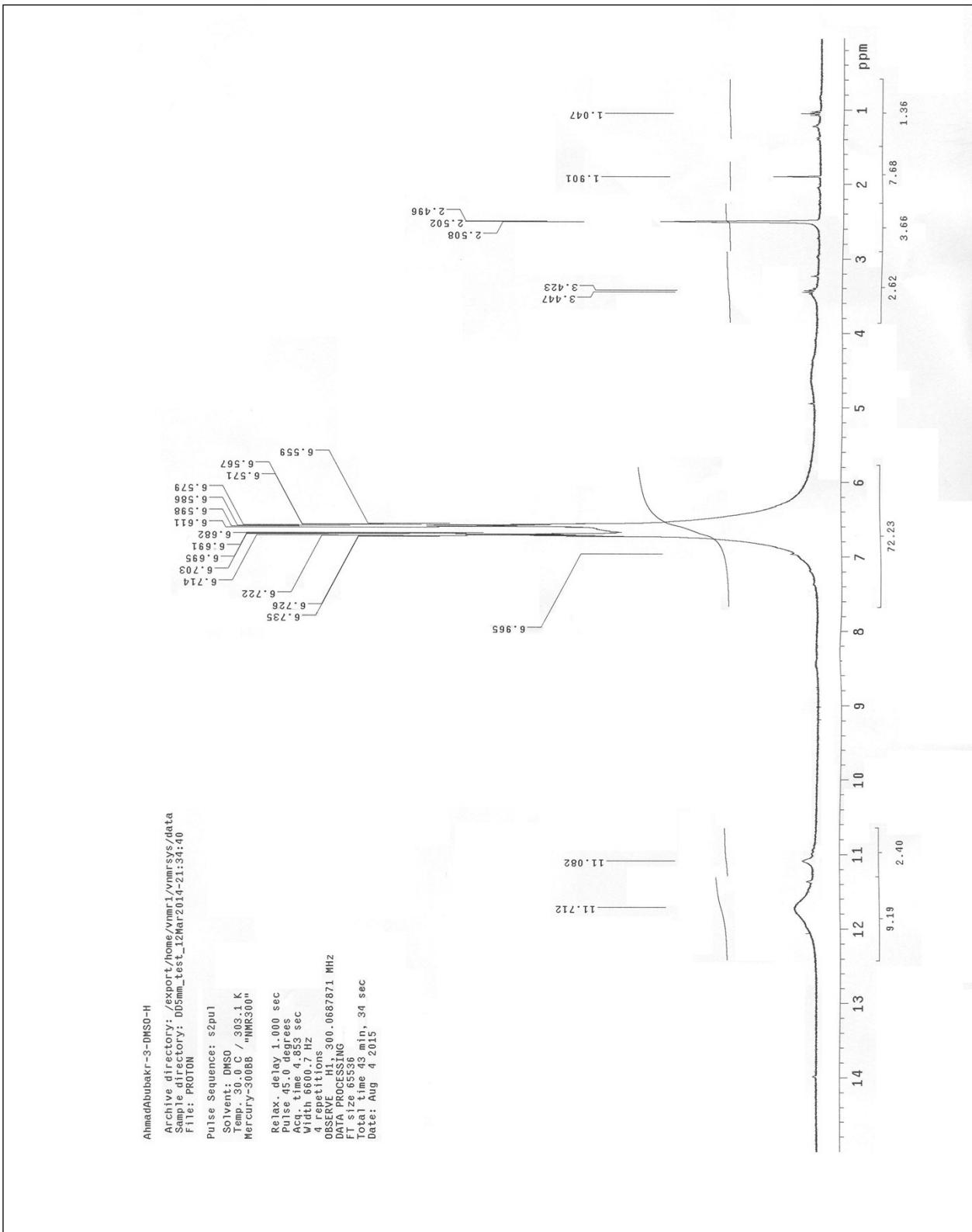
Line#:1 R.Time:3.5(Scan#:423)
 MassPeaks:69
 RawMode:Single 3.5(423) BasePeak:64(183)
 BG Mode:None Group 1 - Event 1



Mass Table
 Line#:1 R.Time:3.5(Scan#:423)
 MassPeaks:69
 RawMode:Single 3.5(423) BasePeak:64(183)
 BG Mode:None Group 1 - Event 1

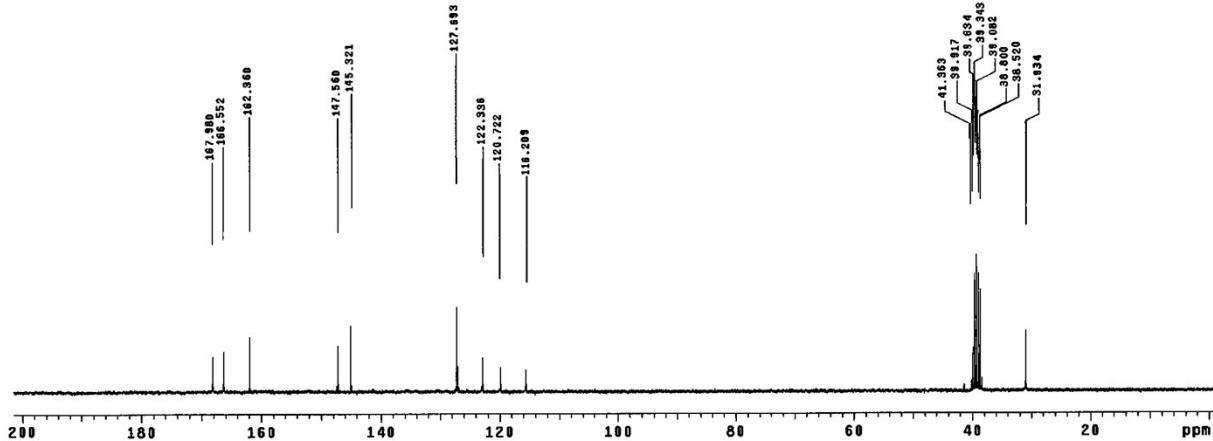
#	m/z	Abs. Int.	Rel. Int.	#	m/z	Abs. Int.	Rel. Int.	#	m/z	Abs. Int.	Rel. Int.
1	50.00	54	29.51	4	58.00	52	28.42	7	64.00	183	100.00
2	55.00	74	40.44	5	60.00	55	30.05	8	65.00	57	31.15
3	57.00	78	42.62	6	62.00	63	34.43	9	66.00	57	31.15

MS results for the product number 8.



¹H NMR results for the product number **8**.

AhmadAboBakre-S3-DMSO-13C
 Archive directory: /export/home/vnari/vnarsys/data
 Sample directory: DMSO_mm_test_12Feb2018-18:21:45
 Pulse Sequence: s2pul
 Solvent: DMSO
 Temp. 39.0 C / 303.1 K
 File: Mercury-300BB "NMR300"
 Pulse 45.0 degrees
 Acq. time 1.815 sec
 Width 18761.7 Hz
 1100000 points
 OBSERVE C13, 75.4523854 MHz
 DECOUPLE H1, 300.0702830 MHz
 POWER 33 dB
 CONSOLE 100% on
 WALTZ-16 modulated
 DATA PROCESSING
 Line broadening 1.0 Hz
 F1 size 13144 points
 Total time 3 hr, 17 min, 52 sec
 Date: Feb 12 2018



¹³C NMR results for the product number 8.