

Supplementary Information

**Effects of putrescine on gene expression in relation to physical barrier, antioxidant capacity in organs of weaning piglets**

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Table S1 Primers sequences of target and reference genes selected for analysis by real-time PCR

Genes	Primer	Sequence (5'-3')	Size, bp	Temperature (°C)	Accession No.
$\beta$ -actin	Forward	TGCGGGACATCAAGGAGAA	58	58	DQ452569.1
	Reverse	GCCATCTCCTGCTCGAAGTC			
SOD1	Forward	GATCAAGAGAGGCACGTTGGA	62	58	AF396674.1
	Reverse	GTGGGCCACACCATCTTGCG			
GPx1	Forward	GGCGGCGGGTTCGA	55	58	NM_214201.1
	Reverse	CGCCATTCACCTCACACTTCT			
CAT	Forward	GGACGTGCAGCGCTTCA	52	58	NM_214
	Reverse	CCGCACCTGGGTGACATTA			
GR	Forward	CAGTAGAGGTCAACGGGAAGAAGT	59	58	AY368271.1
	Reverse	GCCGCCTGTGGCAATC			

GST	Forward	TCCCCACGGTGAAGAAGTTT	57	58	Z69586.1
	Reverse	CGTCAGTGGGAGGGCTTCCT			
Nrf2	Forward	GCCCCTGGAAGCGTTAAC	67	58	XM_003133500.5
	Reverse	GGACTGTATCCCCAGAAGGTTGT			
Keap1	Forward	ACGACGTGGAGACAGAACGT	56	58	NM_001114671.1
	Reverse	GCTTCGCCGATGCTTCA			
ZO-1	Forward	CCCAACCTCACAAATAGAAAGTGA	70	58	XM_013993251.1
	Reverse	GCGAATAATGCCAGAGCTACGT			
ZO-2	Forward	CGGGTGGTCATGGTTAACG	59	58	NM_001206404.1
	Reverse	TGAACGGCAAAGGAATGGA			
occludin	Forward	CCTCAGGCAGCCTCATTACAG	61	58	NM_001163647.2
	Reverse	GGGAGCCCGTTTGAAAGAC			

Claudin-1	Forward	GCTCCTGCCCGAAAA	63	58	NM_001244539.1
	Reverse	AAGGCAGAAGGTTTGGATAGG			
Claudin-2	Forward	TCCTCCCTGTTCTCCCTGATAG	59	58	NM_001161638.1
	Reverse	CCTTGCAGTGGGCAGGAA			
claudin -3	Forward	TGGGAGGGCCTGTGGAT	64	58	NM_001160075.1
	Reverse	CGTACACTTGCAGTGCATCTG			
Claudin-12	Forward	GGGCTGTCGGATGTTCA	57	58	NM_001160079.1
	Reverse	GAGGCGATTCCACACAGGAA			
Claudin-14	Forward	GAAATAAATGCACCCGGATAATCT	92	58	NM_001161642.1
	Reverse	CCGCGGGAGTCCTAATGA			
Claudin 15	Forward	TGCACGGGAACGTCATCA	63	58	NM_001161643.1
	Reverse	CGGTGGCGCAGCTGTAC			
Claudin 16	Forward	TCCTGTTGGCTTGGATGG	57	58	FJ873105.1
	Reverse	GAGGACAGCACCAGCCAAA			

MLCK					XMXM_021070241.1
	Forward	AAGGCCAACATCGTCATGGT	66	58	
	Reverse	GTCAATGATGCGCTCGAACAA			

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SOD1, superoxide dismutase 1; CAT, catalase; GPX1, glutathione peroxidase 1; GR, glutathione reductase; GST, glutathione S-transferase; Nrf2, nuclear erythroid 2-related factor 2; Keap1, Kelch-like ECH-associatedprotein; ZO-1, zonula occludens 1; ZO-2, zonula occludens 2;MLCK, Myosin light chain kinase