

Supporting information

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Effect of Water, Ammonia and Formic Acid on HO₂ + Cl Reactions in Troposphere: Competition between Stepwise Route and One Elementary Step

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Yongqi Zhang, Mingjie Wen, and Zhuo Tang contributed equally to this work.

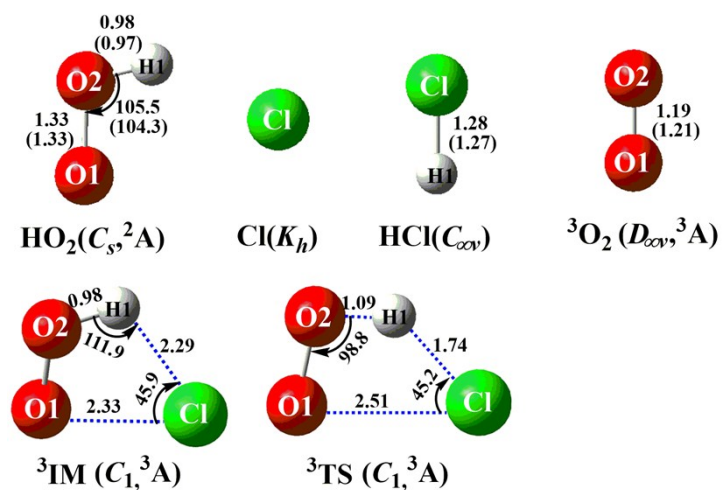


Fig. S1 Geometrical parameters for the naked reaction of HO₂ + Cl optimized at the M06-2X/6-311++G(2d,2p) level of theory. (Bond length Å, Bond angle °) The values with parentheses were the experimental data from the NIST chemistry Webbook

Table S1 Zero point energy (ZPE/(kcal·mol⁻¹)), relative energies (ΔE and $\Delta(E + \text{ZPE})$ /(kcal·mol⁻¹)), enthalpies ($\Delta H(298 \text{ K})$ /(kcal·mol⁻¹)), and free energies ($\Delta G(298 \text{ K})$ /(kcal·mol⁻¹)) for the HO₂ + Cl reaction ^a

System	ZPE	S	ΔE	$\Delta H(298 \text{ K})$	$\Delta G(298 \text{ K})$	$\Delta(E + \text{ZPE})$
HO ₂ + Cl	0.0	92.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IM	10.7	67.8	-6.6	-6.0	1.4	-5.1
TS	7.4	66.5	-1.1	-4.0	3.8	-2.9
HCl + ³ O ₂	6.8	93.5	-51.0	-54.2(-53.1 ± 1.3) ^b	-53.3	-53.5

^a ZPE and S values obtained at M06-2X/6-311++G(2*d*,2*p*) level of theory; The energy values are obtained at CCSD(T)-F12A/VDZ-F12//M06-2X/6-311++G(2*d*,2*p*) level.

^b Value was from the NIST chemistry Webbook, [http:// webbook.nist.gov/chemistry](http://webbook.nist.gov/chemistry).

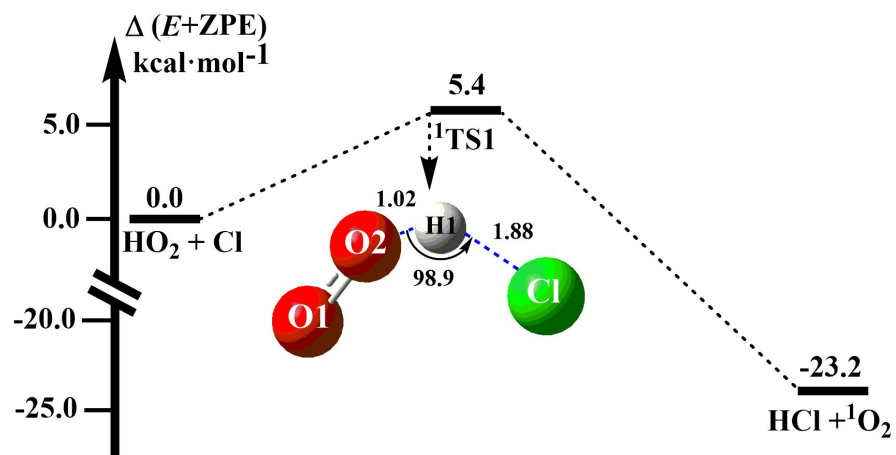


Fig. S2 Schematic energy diagrams of another pathway for the dominant channel of $\text{HCl} + {}^1\text{O}_2$ without the water ($\text{kcal}\cdot\text{mol}^{-1}$)

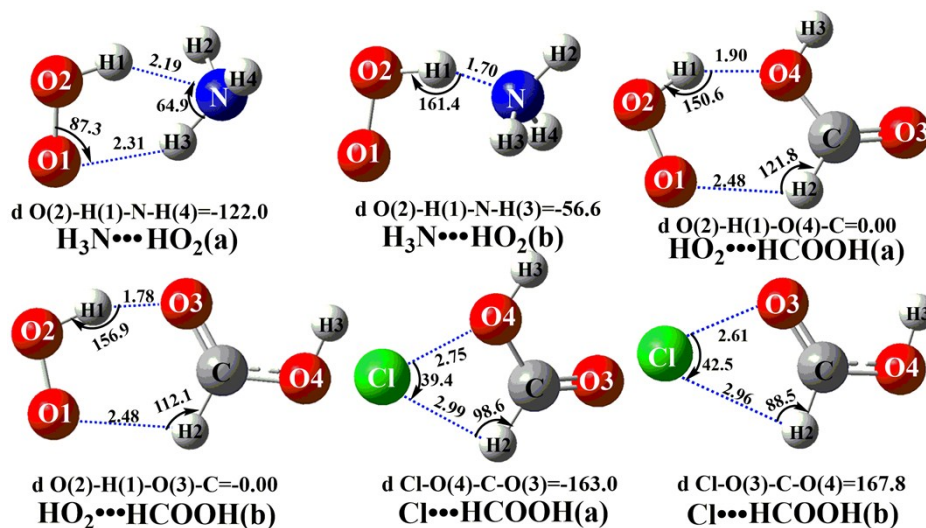


Fig. S3 Optimized geometries of reactions less advantageous complexes for $\text{HO}_2 + \text{Cl} \rightarrow \text{HCl} + {}^3\text{O}_2$ reaction with catalyst X ($X = \text{H}_2\text{O}, \text{NH}_3, \text{HCOOH}$) at the M06-2X/6-311++G(2d,2p) level of theory

Table S2 Zero point energy (ZPE/(kcal·mol⁻¹)), entropies (S/(cal·mol⁻¹·K⁻¹)), relative energies (ΔE and $\Delta(E + \text{ZPE})$ /(kcal·mol⁻¹)), enthalpies ($\Delta H(298\text{ K})$ /(kcal·mol⁻¹)) and free energies ($\Delta G(298\text{ K})$ /(kcal·mol⁻¹)) values for all complexes.^a

System	ZPE	S	ΔE	ΔH	ΔG	$\Delta(E + \text{ZPE})$
<i>water molecule</i>						
H ₂ O + HO ₂	22.8	99.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
H ₂ O···HO ₂	25.4	70.7	-9.7	-7.9	0.7	-7.1
HO ₂ ···H ₂ O	24.4	77.3	-3.5	-2.1	4.6	-1.9
H ₂ O + Cl	13.6	83.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
H ₂ O···Cl	14.9	64.5	-3.3	-2.7	2.8	-2.0
Cl···H ₂ O	14.0	71.5	-1.4	-1.1	2.3	-1.0
<i>Ammonia molecule</i>						
HO ₂ + NH ₃	30.9	102.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
H ₃ N···HO ₂	2.6	69.5	-12.3	-11.0	-1.5	-9.8
H ₃ N···HO ₂ (a)	2.4	75.0	-12.2	-10.5	-1.0	-9.7
H ₃ N···HO ₂ (b)	1.7	72.5	-3.2	-2.0	6.3	-1.5
NH ₃ ···HO ₂	1.3	80.3	-1.8	-0.5	6.2	-0.5
H ₃ N + Cl	21.7	92.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cl···NH ₃	1.3	63.9	-9.6	-9.1	-2.5	-8.3
NH ₃ ···Cl	0.4	65.8	0.6	0.3	6.3	0.5
<i>Formic acid</i>						
HO ₂ + HCOOH	30.7	113.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
HO ₂ ···HCOOH	2.2	77.8	-15.9	-14.4	-3.6	-13.7
HO ₂ ···HCOOH(a)	1.9	83.3	-9.9	-8.2	-3.5	-8.1
HO ₂ ···HCOOH(b)	1.4	85.1	-6.5	-5.1	-0.9	-5.1
Cl + HCOOH	21.5	97.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cl···HCOOH	0.7	73.5	-5.6	-5.3	-3.3	-4.9
Cl···HCOOH(a)	0.6	75.2	-3.6	-3.3	-1.8	-2.0
Cl···HCOOH(b)	0.3	79.2	-2.7	-2.4	3.1	-1.9

^a ZPE and S values obtained at M06-2X/6-311++G(2d,2p) level of theory; The energy values are obtained at CCSD(T)-F12A/VDZ-F12//M06-2X/6-311++G(2d,2p) level

Table S3 Equilibrium constants of complexes between HO₂ radical and catalyst *X* (*X* = H₂O, NH₃, HCOOH); as well as complexes between Cl radical and catalyst *X* (*X* = H₂O, NH₃, HCOOH). ^{a,b,c}

<i>T</i> /K	H ₂ O•••HO ₂	HO ₂ •••H ₂ O	H ₂ O•••Cl	Cl•••H ₂ O	H ₃ N•••HO ₂	H ₃ N•••HO ₂ (a)	H ₃ N•••HO ₂ (b)	NH ₃ •••HO ₂
213	5.68×10 ⁻¹⁷	9.01×10 ⁻²²	8.55×10 ⁻²¹	5.84×10 ⁻²¹	5.36×10 ⁻¹⁵	3.09×10 ⁻¹⁵	2.79×10 ⁻²¹	3.60×10 ⁻²³
216	4.11×10 ⁻¹⁷	8.44×10 ⁻²²	7.94×10 ⁻²¹	5.70×10 ⁻²¹	3.84×10 ⁻¹⁵	2.19×10 ⁻¹⁵	2.48×10 ⁻²¹	3.55×10 ⁻²³
219	2.94×10 ⁻¹⁷	7.92×10 ⁻²²	7.38×10 ⁻²¹	5.57×10 ⁻²¹	2.77×10 ⁻¹⁵	1.57×10 ⁻¹⁵	2.20×10 ⁻²¹	3.51×10 ⁻²³
224	1.73×10 ⁻¹⁷	7.15×10 ⁻²²	6.58×10 ⁻²¹	5.37×10 ⁻²¹	1.65×10 ⁻¹⁵	9.15×10 ⁻¹⁶	1.83×10 ⁻²¹	3.44×10 ⁻²³
230	9.51×10 ⁻¹⁸	6.38×10 ⁻²²	5.76×10 ⁻²¹	5.16×10 ⁻²¹	9.07×10 ⁻¹⁶	4.95×10 ⁻¹⁶	1.48×10 ⁻²¹	3.37×10 ⁻²³
235	5.71×10 ⁻¹⁸	5.83×10 ⁻²²	5.19×10 ⁻²¹	5.00×10 ⁻²¹	5.65×10 ⁻¹⁶	3.04×10 ⁻¹⁶	1.25×10 ⁻²¹	3.31×10 ⁻²³
250	1.59×10 ⁻¹⁸	4.58×10 ⁻²²	3.90×10 ⁻²¹	4.61×10 ⁻²¹	1.54×10 ⁻¹⁶	7.93×10 ⁻¹⁷	7.92×10 ⁻²²	3.20×10 ⁻²³
259	7.61×10 ⁻¹⁹	4.03×10 ⁻²²	3.34×10 ⁻²¹	4.41×10 ⁻²¹	7.58×10 ⁻¹⁷	3.81×10 ⁻¹⁷	6.20×10 ⁻²²	3.15×10 ⁻²³
280	1.80×10 ⁻¹⁹	3.12×10 ⁻²²	2.43×10 ⁻²¹	4.06×10 ⁻²¹	1.75×10 ⁻¹⁷	8.31×10 ⁻¹⁸	3.75×10 ⁻²²	3.08×10 ⁻²³
290	9.70×10 ⁻²⁰	2.81×10 ⁻²²	2.13×10 ⁻²¹	3.94×10 ⁻²¹	9.40×10 ⁻¹⁸	4.35×10 ⁻¹⁸	3.04×10 ⁻²²	3.07×10 ⁻²³
298	6.05×10 ⁻²⁰	2.60×10 ⁻²²	1.93×10 ⁻²¹	3.85×10 ⁻²¹	5.90×10 ⁻¹⁸	2.68×10 ⁻¹⁸	2.60×10 ⁻²²	3.07×10 ⁻²³
298	(1.39×10 ⁷)	(5.96×10 ⁴)	(4.42×10 ²)	(8.82×10 ²)	(1.26×10 ⁵)	(5.71×10 ⁴)	(5.54)	(6.54×10 ⁻¹)
300	5.45×10 ⁻²⁰	2.55×10 ⁻²²	1.88×10 ⁻²¹	3.82×10 ⁻²¹	5.27×10 ⁻¹⁸	2.38×10 ⁻¹⁸	2.51×10 ⁻²²	3.07×10 ⁻²³
310	3.19×10 ⁻²⁰	2.35×10 ⁻²²	1.68×10 ⁻²¹	3.73×10 ⁻²¹	3.07×10 ⁻¹⁸	1.36×10 ⁻¹⁸	2.10×10 ⁻²²	3.08×10 ⁻²³
320	1.93×10 ⁻²⁰	2.17×10 ⁻²²	1.51×10 ⁻²¹	3.65×10 ⁻²¹	1.86×10 ⁻¹⁸	7.99×10 ⁻¹⁹	1.78×10 ⁻²²	3.10×10 ⁻²³
<i>T</i> /K	Cl•••H ₃ N	NH ₃ •••Cl	HO ₂ •••HCOOH	HO ₂ •••HCOOH(a)	HO ₂ •••HCOOH(b)	Cl•••HCOOH	Cl•••HCOOH(a)	Cl•••HCOOH(b)
213	4.53×10 ⁻¹⁶	2.78×10 ⁻²⁴	2.51×10 ⁻¹²	2.09×10 ⁻¹⁷	1.16×10 ⁻¹⁷	5.28×10 ⁻¹⁹	1.04×10 ⁻²⁰	1.22×10 ⁻²¹
216	3.56×10 ⁻¹⁶	2.85×10 ⁻²⁴	1.59×10 ⁻¹²	1.61×10 ⁻¹⁷	9.11×10 ⁻¹⁸	4.49×10 ⁻¹⁹	9.43×10 ⁻²¹	1.17×10 ⁻²¹
219	2.81×10 ⁻¹⁶	2.92×10 ⁻²⁴	1.01×10 ⁻¹²	1.24×10 ⁻¹⁷	7.18×10 ⁻¹⁸	3.84×10 ⁻¹⁹	8.59×10 ⁻²¹	1.13×10 ⁻²¹
224	1.92×10 ⁻¹⁶	3.04×10 ⁻²⁴	4.93×10 ⁻¹³	8.24×10 ⁻¹⁸	4.90×10 ⁻¹⁸	2.99×10 ⁻¹⁹	7.41×10 ⁻²¹	1.06×10 ⁻²¹
230	1.25×10 ⁻¹⁶	3.18×10 ⁻²⁴	2.17×10 ⁻¹³	5.16×10 ⁻¹⁸	3.18×10 ⁻¹⁸	2.25×10 ⁻¹⁹	6.26×10 ⁻²¹	9.95×10 ⁻²²
235	8.87×10 ⁻¹⁷	3.30×10 ⁻²⁴	1.13×10 ⁻¹³	3.56×10 ⁻¹⁸	2.25×10 ⁻¹⁸	1.80×10 ⁻¹⁹	5.48×10 ⁻²¹	9.45×10 ⁻²²
250	3.45×10 ⁻¹⁷	3.65×10 ⁻²⁴	1.88×10 ⁻¹⁴	1.28×10 ⁻¹⁸	8.77×10 ⁻¹⁹	9.65×10 ⁻²⁰	3.81×10 ⁻²¹	8.21×10 ⁻²²
259	2.07×10 ⁻¹⁷	3.86×10 ⁻²⁴	7.07×10 ⁻¹⁵	7.40×10 ⁻¹⁹	5.27×10 ⁻¹⁹	6.89×10 ⁻²⁰	3.13×10 ⁻²¹	7.63×10 ⁻²²
280	7.12×10 ⁻¹⁸	4.34×10 ⁻²⁴	9.31×10 ⁻¹⁶	2.37×10 ⁻¹⁹	1.84×10 ⁻¹⁹	3.44×10 ⁻²⁰	2.09×10 ⁻²¹	6.59×10 ⁻²²
290	4.54×10 ⁻¹⁸	4.58×10 ⁻²⁴	3.94×10 ⁻¹⁶	1.46×10 ⁻¹⁹	1.18×10 ⁻¹⁹	2.56×10 ⁻²⁰	1.77×10 ⁻²¹	6.21×10 ⁻²²
298	3.24×10 ⁻¹⁸	4.76×10 ⁻²⁴	2.07×10 ⁻¹⁶	1.02×10 ⁻¹⁹	8.51×10 ⁻²⁰	2.06×10 ⁻²⁰	1.56×10 ⁻²¹	5.94×10 ⁻²²
298	(6.90×10 ¹)	(1.01×10 ⁻⁴)	(1.49×10 ⁴)	(7.34)	(6.13)	(1.48×10 ⁻³)	(1.12×10 ⁻⁴)	(4.28×10 ⁻⁵)
300	2.98×10 ⁻¹⁸	4.81×10 ⁻²⁴	1.77×10 ⁻¹⁶	9.36×10 ⁻²⁰	7.86×10 ⁻²⁰	1.95×10 ⁻²⁰	1.51×10 ⁻²¹	5.88×10 ⁻²²
310	2.02×10 ⁻¹⁸	5.04×10 ⁻²⁴	8.38×10 ⁻¹⁷	6.18×10 ⁻²⁰	5.37×10 ⁻²⁰	1.51×10 ⁻²⁰	1.31×10 ⁻²¹	5.60×10 ⁻²²
320	1.40×10 ⁻¹⁸	5.27×10 ⁻²⁴	4.16×10 ⁻¹⁷	4.20×10 ⁻²⁰	3.77×10 ⁻²⁰	1.19×10 ⁻²⁰	1.14×10 ⁻²¹	5.36×10 ⁻²²

^a All equilibrium constants were calculated by using energies computed at CCSD(T)-F12A/VDZ-F12 level and partition functions obtained at the M06-2X/6-311++G(2*d*,2*p*) level;

^b The concentration of the corresponding complexes at 298 K;

^c Concentrations of HO₂, Cl, H₂O (at 100%RH), NH₃(at 2900 ppbv) and HCOOH (at high concentration) is respectively 3.0 × 10⁸, 3.0 × 10⁵, 7.6 × 10¹⁷, 7.1 × 10¹³ and 2.4 × 10¹¹ at 298 K.

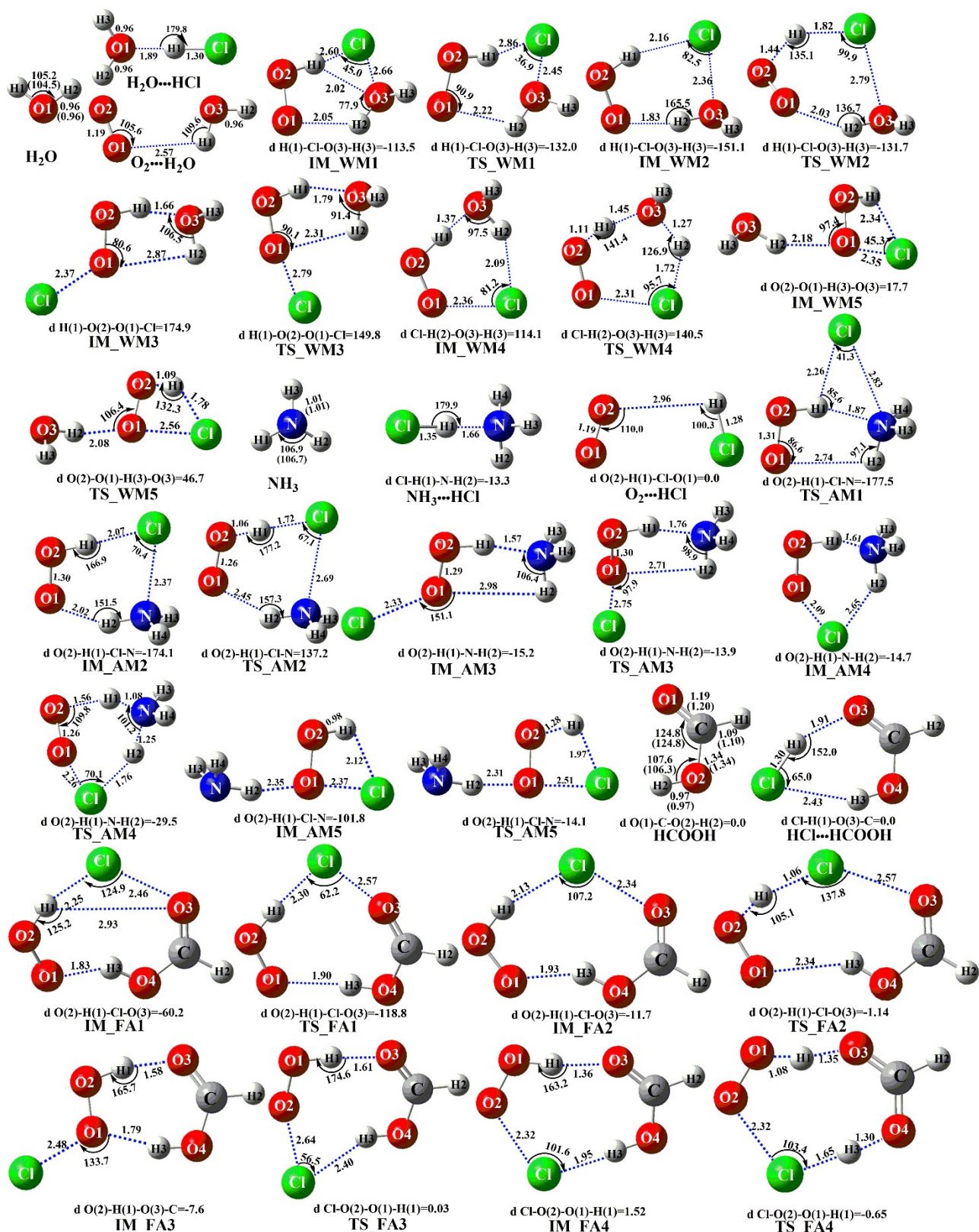


Fig. S4 The geometrical structures of the optimized the reactants, intermediates, transition states and products for the reaction of $\text{HO}_2 + \text{Cl} \rightarrow \text{HCl} + {}^3\text{O}_2$ with catalyst X ($X = \text{H}_2\text{O}, \text{NH}_3, \text{HCOOH}$) at the CCSD(T)-F12A/VDZ-F12//M06-2X/6-311++G(2d,2p) level of theory.

^a Value was from the NIST chemistry Webbook, <http://webbook.nist.gov/chemistry>.

Table S4 Zero point energy (ZPE/(kcal·mol⁻¹)), relative energies (ΔE and $\Delta(E + \text{ZPE})$ /(kcal·mol⁻¹)), enthalpies ($\Delta H(298 \text{ K})$ /(kcal·mol⁻¹)) and free energies ($\Delta G(298 \text{ K})$ /(kcal·mol⁻¹)) for reaction of $\text{HO}_2 + \text{Cl} \rightarrow \text{HCl} + {}^3\text{O}_2$ with catalyst X ($X = \text{H}_2\text{O}, \text{NH}_3, \text{HCOOH}$)^a

System	ZPE	ΔE	ΔH	ΔG	$\Delta(E + \text{ZPE})$
<i>water molecule</i>					
$\text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{HO}_2 + \text{Cl}$	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
$\text{H}_2\text{O} \cdots \text{HO}_2 + \text{Cl}$	2.5	-9.4	-7.8	0.7	-7.1
$\text{HO}_2 \cdots \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{Cl}$	1.5	-3.5	-2.1	4.5	-1.9
$\text{H}_2\text{O} \cdots \text{Cl} + \text{HO}_2$	2.6	-12.3	-10.5	1.5	-2.0
$\text{Cl} \cdots \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{HO}_2$	1.3	-1.8	-0.5	6.2	-1.0
IM_WM1	2.9	-11.3	-9.3	5.2	-8.4
TS_WM1	3.7	-9.1	-7.7	10.4	-5.4
IM_WM2	3.6	-13.1	-10.9	5.3	-9.5
TS_WM2	-0.9	-1.4	-3.4	11.5	-2.3
IM_WM3	3.2	-13.6	-11.4	3.6	-10.4
TS_WM3	2.9	-10.9	-9.4	6.3	-8.0
IM_WM4	2.9	-17.9	-16.9	0.5	-15.0
TS_WM4	-2.0	5.7	1.3	19.8	3.7
IM_WM5	2.6	-8.59	-6.61	7.18	-6.0
TS_WM5	-2.0	-0.61	-3.53	11.19	2.6
$\text{HCl} \cdots \text{H}_2\text{O} + {}^3\text{O}_2$	-1.6	-51.8	-53.0	-48.8	-53.4
${}^3\text{O}_2 \cdots \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{HCl}$	-1.5	-51.78	-52.3	-48.5	-53.3
<i>Ammonia molecule</i>					
$\text{NH}_3 + \text{HO}_2 + \text{Cl}$	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
$\text{H}_3\text{N} \cdots \text{HO}_2 + \text{Cl}$	2.6	-12.3	-10.5	-1.5	-9.7
$\text{NH}_3 \cdots \text{HO}_2 + \text{Cl}$	1.3	-1.8	-0.5	6.2	-0.5
$\text{H}_3\text{N} \cdots \text{Cl} + \text{HO}_2$	2.5	-9.4	-7.8	0.7	-8.3
$\text{NH}_3 \cdots \text{Cl} + \text{HO}_2$	1.5	-3.5	-2.1	4.5	0.5
TS_AM 1	2.6	-13.5	-12.5	4.5	-8.8
IM_AM 2	3.0	-22.0	-20.2	-3.7	-19.0
TS_AM 2	-0.4	-6.3	-8.1	8.9	-6.7
IM_AM 3	3.1	-17.9	-15.9	-0.8	-14.9
TS_AM 3	2.9	-10.5	-9.0	7.2	-7.6
IM_AM 4	3.5	-11.9	-10.1	7.4	-8.5
TS_AM 4	-1.0	1.8	-1.4	17.5	0.8
IM_AM 5	2.3	-7.2	-5.5	8.6	-4.8
TS_AM 5	-2.0	5.6	2.9	17.7	3.6
$\text{NH}_3 \cdots \text{HCl} + {}^3\text{O}_2$	-0.1	-59.1	-59.9	-52.1	-59.1
$\text{NH}_3 \cdots {}^3\text{O}_2 + \text{HCl}$	-1.4	-51.6	-52.8	-48.4	-53.2

<i>Formic acid</i>					
HCOOH + HO ₂ + Cl	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
HCOOH...HO ₂ + Cl	2.1	-15.9	-14.4	-3.7	-13.8
HCOOH...Cl + HO ₂	0.7	73.5	-5.6	-5.3	-7.6
IM_FA1	2.6	-19.0	-17.1	-0.5	-16.4
TS_FA1	1.9	-13.3	-12.3	5.5	-10.7
IM_FA2	2.2	-13.4	-11.9	5.0	-11.3
TS_FA2	-1.7	-5.3	-7.7	8.9	-7.0
IM_FA3	2.5	-18.9	-17.2	0.3	-16.4
TS_FA3	2.3	-14.7	-13.4	4.1	-11.0
IM_FA4	1.0	-19.6	-19.6	-1.4	-13.2
TS_FA4	-3.2	-1.2	-5.7	13.5	-4.4
HCl...HCOOH + ³ O ₂	-1.2	-57.8	-59.2	-51.5	-59.1

^a ZPE and S values obtained at the M06-2X/6-311++G(2d,2p) level of theory; The energy values are obtained at CCSD(T)-F12A/VDZ-F12//M06-2X/6-311++G(2d,2p) level.

Table S5 Calculated rate constants ($\text{molecule}^{-1}\cdot\text{cm}^3\cdot\text{s}^{-1}$) in presence of all the catalysts using the results obtained from CCSD(T)-F12A/VDZ-F12//M06-2X/6-311++G(2d,2p) level of 213 - 320 K in the Earth's atmosphere.

T/K	$K_{\text{eq}}(\text{RWM1_s})$	$k_{\text{uni}}(\text{RWM1_s})$	$k_b(\text{RWM1_s})$	$k_t(\text{RWM1_s})$	$K_{\text{eq}}(\text{RWM1_o})$	$k_{\text{uni}}(\text{RWM1_o})$	$k_b(\text{RWM1_o})$	$k_t(\text{RWM1_o})$
213	1.18×10^{-19}	2.00×10^8	2.36×10^{-11}	1.34×10^{-27}	7.15×10^{-22}	4.37×10^8	3.13×10^{-13}	2.67×10^{-33}
216	9.72×10^{-20}	2.75×10^8	2.67×10^{-11}	1.10×10^{-27}	6.82×10^{-22}	4.74×10^8	3.23×10^{-13}	2.57×10^{-33}
219	8.08×10^{-20}	3.40×10^8	2.75×10^{-11}	8.08×10^{-28}	6.52×10^{-22}	5.14×10^8	3.35×10^{-13}	2.47×10^{-33}
224	6.00×10^{-20}	5.40×10^8	3.24×10^{-11}	5.61×10^{-28}	6.07×10^{-22}	5.87×10^8	3.56×10^{-13}	2.34×10^{-33}
230	4.27×10^{-20}	6.67×10^8	2.85×10^{-11}	2.71×10^{-28}	5.59×10^{-22}	6.87×10^8	3.84×10^{-13}	2.21×10^{-33}
235	3.27×10^{-20}	7.73×10^8	2.53×10^{-11}	1.44×10^{-28}	5.24×10^{-22}	7.83×10^8	4.10×10^{-13}	2.13×10^{-33}
250	1.56×10^{-20}	7.96×10^8	1.24×10^{-11}	1.97×10^{-29}	4.39×10^{-22}	1.15×10^9	5.05×10^{-13}	1.97×10^{-33}
259	1.04×10^{-20}	1.10×10^9	1.14×10^{-11}	8.71×10^{-30}	3.99×10^{-22}	1.44×10^9	5.76×10^{-13}	1.92×10^{-33}
280	4.55×10^{-21}	1.24×10^9	5.64×10^{-12}	1.02×10^{-30}	3.27×10^{-22}	2.41×10^9	7.90×10^{-13}	1.92×10^{-33}
290	3.20×10^{-21}	1.79×10^9	5.73×10^{-12}	5.56×10^{-31}	3.02×10^{-22}	3.06×10^9	9.22×10^{-13}	1.97×10^{-33}
298	2.46×10^{-21}	2.53×10^9	6.22×10^{-12}	3.77×10^{-31}	2.84×10^{-22}	3.69×10^9	1.05×10^{-12}	2.02×10^{-33}
300	2.31×10^{-21}	3.14×10^9	7.26×10^{-12}	3.95×10^{-31}	2.79×10^{-22}	3.86×10^9	1.08×10^{-12}	2.02×10^{-33}
310	1.70×10^{-21}	3.79×10^9	6.44×10^{-12}	2.06×10^{-31}	2.60×10^{-22}	4.84×10^9	1.26×10^{-12}	2.11×10^{-33}
320	1.28×10^{-21}	4.43×10^9	5.67×10^{-12}	1.09×10^{-31}	2.44×10^{-22}	4.38×10^9	1.07×10^{-12}	1.61×10^{-33}
T/K	$K_{\text{eq}}(\text{RWM2_s})$	$k_{\text{uni}}(\text{RWM2_s})$	$k_b(\text{RWM2_s})$	$k_t(\text{RWM2_s})$	$K_{\text{eq}}(\text{RWM2_o})$	$k_{\text{uni}}(\text{RWM2_o})$	$k_b(\text{RWM2_o})$	$k_t(\text{RWM2_o})$
213	3.13×10^{-12}	5.54×10^1	1.73×10^{-10}	9.83×10^{-27}	2.13×10^{-15}	5.54×10^1	1.18×10^{-13}	6.89×10^{-34}
216	1.90×10^{-12}	5.94×10^1	1.13×10^{-10}	4.46×10^{-27}	1.61×10^{-15}	5.94×10^1	9.56×10^{-14}	5.45×10^{-34}
219	1.17×10^{-12}	6.39×10^1	7.48×10^{-11}	2.20×10^{-27}	1.23×10^{-15}	6.39×10^1	7.86×10^{-14}	4.38×10^{-34}
224	5.36×10^{-13}	7.21×10^1	3.86×10^{-11}	6.68×10^{-28}	7.94×10^{-16}	7.21×10^1	5.72×10^{-14}	3.07×10^{-34}
230	2.20×10^{-13}	8.35×10^1	1.84×10^{-11}	1.75×10^{-28}	4.83×10^{-16}	8.35×10^1	4.03×10^{-14}	2.08×10^{-34}
235	1.08×10^{-13}	9.46×10^1	1.02×10^{-11}	5.82×10^{-29}	3.25×10^{-16}	9.46×10^1	3.07×10^{-14}	1.54×10^{-34}
250	1.53×10^{-14}	1.39×10^2	2.13×10^{-12}	3.39×10^{-30}	1.09×10^{-16}	1.39×10^2	1.52×10^{-14}	6.98×10^{-35}
259	5.25×10^{-15}	1.76×10^2	9.24×10^{-13}	7.03×10^{-31}	6.01×10^{-17}	1.76×10^2	1.06×10^{-14}	4.66×10^{-35}
280	5.69×10^{-16}	3.14×10^2	1.79×10^{-13}	3.22×10^{-32}	1.74×10^{-17}	3.14×10^2	5.46×10^{-15}	2.22×10^{-35}
290	2.21×10^{-16}	4.16×10^2	9.19×10^{-14}	8.91×10^{-33}	1.03×10^{-17}	4.16×10^2	4.28×10^{-15}	1.69×10^{-35}
298	1.09×10^{-16}	5.23×10^2	5.7×10^{-14}	3.45×10^{-33}	6.91×10^{-18}	5.23×10^2	3.61×10^{-15}	1.39×10^{-35}
300	9.15×10^{-17}	5.54×10^2	5.07×10^{-14}	2.76×10^{-33}	6.28×10^{-18}	5.54×10^2	3.48×10^{-15}	1.33×10^{-35}
310	4.01×10^{-17}	7.40×10^2	2.97×10^{-14}	9.47×10^{-34}	3.96×10^{-18}	7.40×10^2	2.93×10^{-15}	1.09×10^{-35}
320	1.85×10^{-17}	9.91×10^2	1.83×10^{-14}	3.53×10^{-34}	2.57×10^{-18}	9.91×10^2	2.55×10^{-15}	9.30×10^{-36}
T/K	$K_{\text{eq}}(\text{RWM3})$	$k_{\text{uni}}(\text{RWM3})$	$k_b(\text{RWM3})$	$k_t(\text{RWM3})$	$k_{\text{uni}}(\text{RAM1_s})$	$k_b(\text{RAM1_s})$	$k_t(\text{RAM1_s})$	$K_{\text{eq}}(\text{RAM1_o})$
213	8.97×10^{-27}	4.37×10^8	3.92×10^{-18}	3.53×10^{-39}	4.39×10^{-12}	4.39×10^{-12}	2.35×10^{-26}	7.11×10^{-16}
216	9.30×10^{-27}	4.74×10^8	4.41×10^{-18}	3.72×10^{-39}	3.79×10^{-12}	3.79×10^{-12}	1.46×10^{-26}	4.98×10^{-16}
219	9.64×10^{-27}	5.14×10^8	4.95×10^{-18}	3.92×10^{-39}	3.30×10^{-12}	3.30×10^{-12}	9.14×10^{-27}	3.53×10^{-16}
224	1.02×10^{-26}	5.87×10^8	5.99×10^{-18}	4.29×10^{-39}	2.67×10^{-12}	2.67×10^{-12}	4.41×10^{-27}	2.03×10^{-16}
230	1.09×10^{-26}	6.87×10^8	7.50×10^{-18}	4.79×10^{-39}	2.13×10^{-12}	2.13×10^{-12}	1.93×10^{-27}	1.08×10^{-16}
235	1.15×10^{-26}	7.83×10^8	9.01×10^{-18}	5.26×10^{-39}	1.80×10^{-12}	1.80×10^{-12}	1.02×10^{-27}	6.51×10^{-17}
250	1.34×10^{-26}	1.15×10^9	1.54×10^{-17}	7.05×10^{-39}	1.22×10^{-12}	1.22×10^{-12}	1.88×10^{-28}	1.64×10^{-17}

259	1.45×10^{-26}	1.44×10^9	2.10×10^{-17}	8.45×10^{-39}	1.03×10^{-12}	1.03×10^{-12}	7.81×10^{-28}	7.74×10^{-16}
280	1.74×10^{-26}	2.41×10^9	4.19×10^{-17}	1.31×10^{-38}	8.07×10^{-13}	8.07×10^{-13}	1.41×10^{-29}	1.64×10^{-16}
290	1.88×10^{-26}	3.06×10^9	5.74×10^{-17}	1.61×10^{-38}	1.31×10^{-12}	1.31×10^{-12}	1.23×10^{-29}	8.69×10^{-17}
298	1.99×10^{-26}	3.69×10^9	7.35×10^{-17}	1.91×10^{-38}	7.36×10^{-13}	7.36×10^{-13}	4.34×10^{-30}	5.20×10^{-17}
300	2.02×10^{-26}	3.86×10^9	7.81×10^{-17}	2.00×10^{-38}	7.32×10^{-13}	7.32×10^{-13}	3.86×10^{-30}	4.62×10^{-17}
310	2.17×10^{-26}	4.84×10^9	1.05×10^{-16}	2.47×10^{-38}	7.22×10^{-13}	7.22×10^{-13}	2.22×10^{-30}	2.62×10^{-17}
320	2.33×10^{-26}	6.04×10^9	1.41×10^{-16}	3.05×10^{-38}	7.25×10^{-13}	7.25×10^{-13}	1.35×10^{-30}	1.54×10^{-17}

T/K	$k_{uni}(\text{RAM1_o})$	$k_b(\text{RAM1_o})$	$k_t(\text{RAM1_o})$	$K_{eq}(\text{RAM2_s})$	$k_{uni}(\text{RAM2_s})$	$k_b(\text{RAM2_s})$	$k_t(\text{RAM2_s})$	$K_{eq}(\text{RAM2_o})$
213	3.88×10^3	2.76×10^{-12}	1.25×10^{-27}	3.48×10^{-19}	1.12×10^4	3.9×10^{-15}	2.09×10^{-29}	5.67×10^{-16}
216	4.53×10^3	2.26×10^{-12}	8.03×10^{-28}	2.98×10^{-19}	1.24×10^4	3.7×10^{-15}	1.42×10^{-29}	4.08×10^{-16}
219	5.30×10^3	1.87×10^{-12}	5.26×10^{-28}	2.56×10^{-19}	1.36×10^4	3.48×10^{-15}	9.64×10^{-30}	2.96×10^{-16}
224	6.90×10^3	1.40×10^{-12}	2.69×10^{-28}	2.01×10^{-19}	1.58×10^4	3.18×10^{-15}	5.24×10^{-30}	1.77×10^{-16}
230	9.46×10^3	1.02×10^{-12}	1.27×10^{-28}	1.53×10^{-19}	1.88×10^4	2.88×10^{-15}	2.61×10^{-30}	9.84×10^{-17}
235	1.23×10^4	8.02×10^{-13}	7.12×10^{-29}	1.23×10^{-19}	2.16×10^4	2.66×10^{-15}	1.5×10^{-30}	6.18×10^{-17}
250	2.73×10^4	4.46×10^{-13}	1.54×10^{-29}	6.70×10^{-20}	3.23×10^4	2.16×10^{-15}	3.33×10^{-31}	1.71×10^{-17}
259	4.38×10^4	3.39×10^{-13}	7.00×10^{-30}	4.82×10^{-20}	4.08×10^4	1.97×10^{-15}	1.49×10^{-31}	8.52×10^{-18}
280	1.30×10^5	2.12×10^{-13}	1.51×10^{-30}	2.44×10^{-20}	6.92×10^4	1.69×10^{-15}	2.95×10^{-32}	2.01×10^{-18}
290	2.36×10^5	2.05×10^{-13}	9.31×10^{-31}	1.84×10^{-20}	9.29×10^4	1.71×10^{-15}	1.61×10^{-32}	1.12×10^{-18}
298	3.17×10^5	1.65×10^{-13}	5.33×10^{-31}	1.47×10^{-20}	1.08×10^5	1.59×10^{-15}	9.37×10^{-33}	6.87×10^{-19}
300	3.49×10^5	1.61×10^{-13}	4.80×10^{-31}	1.40×10^{-20}	1.13×10^5	1.58×10^{-15}	8.34×10^{-33}	6.15×10^{-19}
310	5.60×10^5	1.47×10^{-13}	2.96×10^{-31}	1.09×10^{-20}	1.44×10^5	1.57×10^{-15}	4.82×10^{-33}	3.61×10^{-19}
320	8.88×10^5	1.37×10^{-13}	1.91×10^{-31}	8.63×10^{-21}	1.82×10^5	1.57×10^{-15}	2.92×10^{-33}	2.20×10^{-19}

T/K	$k_{uni}(\text{RAM2_o})$	$k_b(\text{RAM2_o})$	$k_t(\text{RAM2_o})$	$K_{eq}(\text{RAM3})$	$k_{uni}(\text{RAM3})$	$k_b(\text{RAM3})$	$k_t(\text{RAM3})$	$K_{eq}(\text{RFA1_o})$
213	1.32×10^4	7.50×10^{-12}	1.05×10^{-30}	1.66×10^{-23}	8.82×10^6	1.47×10^{-16}	5.29×10^{-39}	1.93×10^{-18}
216	1.43×10^4	5.82×10^{-12}	7.16×10^{-31}	1.74×10^{-23}	9.51×10^6	1.66×10^{-16}	5.89×10^{-39}	1.65×10^{-18}
219	1.54×10^4	4.55×10^{-12}	4.96×10^{-31}	1.82×10^{-23}	1.03×10^7	1.87×10^{-16}	6.55×10^{-39}	1.42×10^{-18}
224	1.74×10^4	3.08×10^{-12}	2.76×10^{-31}	1.96×10^{-23}	1.16×10^7	2.27×10^{-16}	7.82×10^{-39}	1.11×10^{-18}
230	2.02×10^4	1.99×10^{-12}	1.43×10^{-31}	2.13×10^{-23}	1.35×10^7	2.87×10^{-16}	9.67×10^{-39}	8.43×10^{-19}
235	2.29×10^4	1.42×10^{-12}	8.50×10^{-32}	2.27×10^{-23}	1.53×10^7	3.48×10^{-16}	1.15×10^{-38}	6.77×10^{-19}
250	3.34×10^4	5.71×10^{-13}	2.10×10^{-32}	2.75×10^{-23}	2.22×10^7	6.09×10^{-16}	1.95×10^{-38}	3.70×10^{-19}
259	4.18×10^4	3.56×10^{-13}	1.01×10^{-32}	3.06×10^{-23}	2.76×10^7	8.42×10^{-16}	2.65×10^{-38}	2.67×10^{-19}
280	7.02×10^4	1.41×10^{-13}	2.30×10^{-33}	3.84×10^{-23}	4.56×10^7	1.75×10^{-15}	5.40×10^{-38}	1.36×10^{-19}
290	9.40×10^4	1.06×10^{-13}	1.37×10^{-33}	4.33×10^{-23}	6.04×10^7	2.61×10^{-15}	8.03×10^{-38}	1.02×10^{-19}
298	1.09×10^5	7.46×10^{-14}	8.13×10^{-34}	4.59×10^{-23}	6.94×10^7	3.18×10^{-15}	9.78×10^{-38}	8.25×10^{-20}
300	1.14×10^5	7.01×10^{-14}	7.32×10^{-34}	4.68×10^{-23}	7.26×10^7	3.40×10^{-15}	1.04×10^{-37}	7.84×10^{-20}
310	1.45×10^5	5.22×10^{-14}	4.46×10^{-34}	5.13×10^{-23}	9.12×10^7	4.67×10^{-15}	1.44×10^{-37}	6.12×10^{-20}
320	1.83×10^5	4.02×10^{-14}	2.84×10^{-37}	5.60×10^{-23}	1.14×10^8	6.38×10^{-15}	1.98×10^{-37}	4.86×10^{-20}

T/K	$k_{uni}(\text{RFA1_o})$	$k_b(\text{RFA1_o})$	$k_t(\text{RFA1_o})$	$K_{eq}(\text{RFA1_s})$	$k_{uni}(\text{RFA1_s})$	$k_b(\text{RFA1_s})$	$k_t(\text{RFA1_s})$	$K_{eq}(\text{RFA2_o})$
213	1.21×10^{10}	2.34×10^{-8}	1.23×10^{-26}	1.00×10^{-18}	1.20×10^{10}	1.20×10^{-8}	3.01×10^{-20}	7.91×10^{-12}
216	1.28×10^{10}	2.11×10^{-8}	9.48×10^{-27}	8.17×10^{-19}	1.27×10^{10}	1.04×10^{-8}	1.65×10^{-20}	5.02×10^{-12}

219	1.36×10^{10}	1.93×10^{-8}	7.42×10^{-27}	6.69×10^{-19}	1.35×10^{10}	9.03×10^{-9}	9.12×10^{-21}	3.23×10^{-12}
224	1.51×10^{10}	1.68×10^{-8}	5.01×10^{-27}	4.86×10^{-19}	1.49×10^{10}	7.24×10^{-9}	3.57×10^{-21}	1.59×10^{-12}
230	1.70×10^{10}	1.43×10^{-8}	3.22×10^{-27}	3.38×10^{-19}	1.68×10^{10}	5.68×10^{-9}	1.23×10^{-21}	7.07×10^{-13}
235	1.87×10^{10}	1.27×10^{-8}	2.28×10^{-27}	2.53×10^{-19}	1.85×10^{10}	4.68×10^{-9}	5.29×10^{-22}	3.72×10^{-13}
250	2.48×10^{10}	9.18×10^{-9}	8.85×10^{-28}	1.15×10^{-19}	2.45×10^{10}	2.82×10^{-9}	5.30×10^{-23}	6.34×10^{-14}
259	2.92×10^{10}	7.8×10^{-9}	5.37×10^{-28}	7.50×10^{-20}	2.87×10^{10}	2.15×10^{-9}	1.52×10^{-23}	2.42×10^{-14}
280	4.18×10^{10}	5.68×10^{-9}	1.96×10^{-28}	3.11×10^{-20}	4.1×10^{10}	1.28×10^{-9}	1.19×10^{-24}	3.28×10^{-15}
290	4.92×10^{10}	5.02×10^{-9}	1.28×10^{-28}	2.14×10^{-20}	4.81×10^{10}	1.03×10^{-9}	4.06×10^{-25}	1.41×10^{-15}
298	5.57×10^{10}	4.60×10^{-9}	9.47×10^{-29}	1.63×10^{-20}	5.43×10^{10}	8.85×10^{-10}	1.83×10^{-25}	7.45×10^{-16}
300	5.75×10^{10}	4.51×10^{-9}	8.79×10^{-29}	1.52×10^{-20}	5.61×10^{10}	8.53×10^{-10}	1.51×10^{-25}	6.39×10^{-16}
310	6.69×10^{10}	4.09×10^{-9}	6.18×10^{-29}	1.10×10^{-20}	6.50×10^{10}	7.15×10^{-10}	5.99×10^{-26}	3.06×10^{-16}
320	7.73×10^{10}	3.76×10^{-9}	4.47×10^{-29}	8.20×10^{-21}	7.49×10^{10}	6.14×10^{-10}	2.55×10^{-26}	1.53×10^{-16}
<i>T/K</i>	$k_{\text{uni}}(\text{RFA2_o})$	$k_b(\text{RFA2_o})$	$k_t(\text{RFA2_o})$	$K_{\text{eq}}(\text{RFA2_s})$	$k_{\text{uni}}(\text{RFA2_s})$	$k_b(\text{RFA2_s})$	$k_t(\text{RFA2_s})$	
213	6.44×10^2	5.09×10^{-9}	2.69×10^{-27}	5.29×10^{-12}	6.44×10^2	3.41×10^{-9}	8.55×10^{-21}	
216	7.12×10^2	3.57×10^{-9}	1.60×10^{-27}	3.68×10^{-12}	7.12×10^2	2.62×10^{-9}	4.17×10^{-21}	
219	7.87×10^2	2.54×10^{-9}	9.75×10^{-28}	2.59×10^{-12}	7.87×10^2	2.04×10^{-9}	2.06×10^{-21}	
224	9.30×10^2	1.48×10^{-9}	4.42×10^{-28}	1.47×10^{-12}	9.30×10^2	1.37×10^{-9}	6.75×10^{-22}	
230	1.14×10^3	8.05×10^{-10}	1.81×10^{-28}	7.73×10^{-13}	1.14×10^3	8.80×10^{-10}	1.91×10^{-22}	
235	1.35×10^3	5.02×10^{-10}	9.04×10^{-29}	4.63×10^{-13}	1.35×10^3	6.25×10^{-10}	7.06×10^{-23}	
250	2.26×10^3	1.43×10^{-10}	1.38×10^{-29}	1.13×10^{-13}	2.26×10^3	2.56×10^{-10}	4.81×10^{-24}	
259	3.09×10^3	7.48×10^{-11}	5.15×10^{-30}	5.27×10^{-14}	3.09×10^3	1.63×10^{-10}	1.15×10^{-24}	
280	6.49×10^3	2.13×10^{-11}	7.32×10^{-31}	1.07×10^{-14}	6.49×10^3	6.96×10^{-11}	6.48×10^{-26}	
290	9.28×10^3	1.30×10^{-11}	3.34×10^{-31}	5.47×10^{-15}	9.28×10^3	5.07×10^{-11}	2.00×10^{-26}	
298	1.24×10^4	9.20×10^{-12}	1.90×10^{-31}	3.30×10^{-15}	1.24×10^4	4.08×10^{-11}	8.44×10^{-27}	
300	1.33×10^4	8.49×10^{-12}	1.65×10^{-31}	2.92×10^{-15}	1.33×10^4	3.88×10^{-11}	6.87×10^{-27}	
310	1.90×10^4	5.82×10^{-12}	8.78×10^{-32}	1.62×10^{-15}	1.90×10^4	3.09×10^{-11}	2.59×10^{-27}	
320	2.73×10^4	4.18×10^{-12}	4.98×10^{-32}	9.38×10^{-16}	2.73×10^4	2.56×10^{-11}	1.06×10^{-27}	

$K_{\text{eq}}(\text{RWM1_s})$ is the equilibrium constant for the process of $\text{H}_2\text{O} \cdots \text{HO}_2 + \text{Cl} \rightarrow \text{IM_WM1}$, $k_{\text{uni}}(\text{RWM1_s})$ is the rate constant for the process of $\text{IM_WM1} \rightarrow \text{TS_WM1} \rightarrow \text{IM_WM2} \rightarrow \text{TS_WM2} \rightarrow \text{HCl} \cdots \text{H}_2\text{O} + {}^3\text{O}_2$; $K_{\text{eq}}(\text{RWM1_o})$ is the equilibrium constant for the process of $\text{H}_2\text{O} \cdots \text{Cl} + \text{HO}_2 \rightarrow \text{IM_WM2}$, $k_{\text{uni}}(\text{RWM1_o})$ is the rate constant for the process of $\text{IM_WM2} \rightarrow \text{TS_WM2} \rightarrow \text{HCl} \cdots \text{H}_2\text{O} + {}^3\text{O}_2$; $K_{\text{eq}}(\text{RWM2_s})$ is the equilibrium constant for the process of $\text{H}_2\text{O} \cdots \text{HO}_2 + \text{Cl} \rightarrow \text{IM_WM3}$, $k_{\text{uni}}(\text{RWM2_s})$ is the rate constant for the process of $\text{IM_WM3} \rightarrow \text{TS_WM3} \rightarrow \text{IM_WM4} \rightarrow \text{TS_WM4} \rightarrow \text{HCl} \cdots \text{H}_2\text{O} + {}^3\text{O}_2$; $K_{\text{eq}}(\text{RWM2_o})$ is the equilibrium constant for the process of $\text{Cl} \cdots \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{HO}_2 \rightarrow \text{IM_WM4}$, $k_{\text{uni}}(\text{RWM2_o})$ is the rate constant for the process of $\text{IM_WM4} \rightarrow \text{TS_WM4} \rightarrow \text{HCl} \cdots \text{H}_2\text{O} + {}^3\text{O}_2$; $K_{\text{eq}}(\text{RWM3})$ is the equilibrium constant for the process of $\text{HO}_2 \cdots \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{Cl} \rightarrow \text{IM_WM5}$, $k_{\text{uni}}(\text{RWM3})$ is the rate constant for the process of $\text{IM_WM5} \rightarrow \text{TS_WM5} \rightarrow {}^3\text{O}_2 \cdots \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{HCl}$; $k_{\text{uni}}(\text{RAM1_s})$ is the rate constant for the process of $\text{TS_AM1} \rightarrow \text{IM_AM2} \rightarrow \text{TS_AM2} \rightarrow \text{HCl} \cdots \text{NH}_3 + {}^3\text{O}_2$; $K_{\text{eq}}(\text{RAM1_o})$ is the equilibrium constant for the process of $\text{H}_3\text{N} \cdots \text{Cl} + \text{HO}_2 \rightarrow \text{IM_AM2}$, $k_{\text{uni}}(\text{RAM1_o})$ is the rate constant for the process of $\text{IM_AM2} \rightarrow \text{TS_AM2} \rightarrow \text{HCl} \cdots \text{NH}_3 + {}^3\text{O}_2$; $K_{\text{eq}}(\text{RAM2_s})$ is the equilibrium constant for the process of $\text{H}_3\text{N} \cdots \text{HO}_2 + \text{Cl} \rightarrow \text{IM_AM3}$, $k_{\text{uni}}(\text{RAM2_s})$ is the rate constant for the process of $\text{IM_AM3} \rightarrow \text{TS_AM3} \rightarrow \text{IM_AM4} \rightarrow \text{TS_AM4} \rightarrow \text{HCl} \cdots \text{NH}_3 + {}^3\text{O}_2$; $K_{\text{eq}}(\text{RAM2_o})$ is the equilibrium constant for the process of $\text{H}_3\text{N} \cdots \text{Cl} + \text{HO}_2 \rightarrow \text{IM_AM4}$, $k_{\text{uni}}(\text{RAM2_o})$ is the rate constant for the process of $\text{IM_AM4} \rightarrow \text{TS_AM4} \rightarrow \text{HCl} \cdots \text{NH}_3 + {}^3\text{O}_2$; $K_{\text{eq}}(\text{RAM3})$ is the equilibrium constant for the process of $\text{NH}_3 \cdots \text{HO}_2 + \text{Cl} \rightarrow \text{IM_AM5}$, $k_{\text{uni}}(\text{RAM3})$ is the rate constant for the process of $\text{IM_AM5} \rightarrow \text{TS_AM5} \rightarrow {}^3\text{O}_2 \cdots \text{NH}_3 + \text{HCl}$; $K_{\text{eq}}(\text{RFA1_o})$ is the equilibrium constant for the process of

$\text{Cl}\bullet\bullet\bullet\text{HCOOH} + \text{HO}_2 \rightarrow \text{IM_FA2}$, $k_{\text{uni}}(\text{RFA1_o})$ is the rate constant for the process of $\text{IM_FA2} \rightarrow \text{TS_FA2} \rightarrow \text{HCl}\bullet\bullet\bullet\text{HCOOH} + {}^3\text{O}_2$; $K_{\text{eq}}(\text{RFA1_s})$ is the equilibrium constant for the process of $\text{HO}_2\bullet\bullet\bullet\text{HCOOH} + \text{Cl} \rightarrow \text{IM_FA1}$, $k_{\text{uni}}(\text{RFA1_s})$ is the rate constant for the process of $\text{IM_FA1} \rightarrow \text{TS_FA1} \rightarrow \text{IM_FA2} \rightarrow \text{TS_FA2} \rightarrow \text{HCl}\bullet\bullet\bullet\text{HCOOH} + {}^3\text{O}_2$; $K_{\text{eq}}(\text{RFA2_o})$ is the equilibrium constant for the process of $\text{Cl}\bullet\bullet\bullet\text{HCOOH} + \text{HO}_2 \rightarrow \text{IM_FA4}$, $k_{\text{uni}}(\text{RFA2_o})$ is the rate constant for the process of $\text{IM_FA4} \rightarrow \text{TS_FA4} \rightarrow \text{HCl}\bullet\bullet\bullet\text{HCOOH} + {}^3\text{O}_2$; $K_{\text{eq}}(\text{RFA2_s})$ is the equilibrium constant for the process of $\text{HO}_2\bullet\bullet\bullet\text{HCOOH} + \text{Cl} \rightarrow \text{IM_FA4}$, $k_{\text{uni}}(\text{RFA2_s})$ is the rate constant for the process of $\text{IM_FA3} \rightarrow \text{TS_FA3} \rightarrow \text{IM_FA4} \rightarrow \text{TS_FA4} \rightarrow \text{HCl}\bullet\bullet\bullet\text{HCOOH} + {}^3\text{O}_2$

$k_{\text{b}}(\text{RWM1_s})$, $k_{\text{b}}(\text{RWM1_o})$, $k_{\text{b}}(\text{RWM2_s})$, $k_{\text{b}}(\text{RWM2_o})$, $k_{\text{b}}(\text{RWM3})$, $k_{\text{b}}(\text{RAM1_s})$, $k_{\text{b}}(\text{RAM1_o})$, $k_{\text{b}}(\text{RAM2_s})$, $k_{\text{b}}(\text{RAM2_o})$, $k_{\text{b}}(\text{RAM3})$, $k_{\text{b}}(\text{RFA1_o})$, $k_{\text{b}}(\text{RFA1_s})$, $k_{\text{b}}(\text{RFA2_o})$, $k_{\text{b}}(\text{RFA2_s})$ is the bimolecular rate constant of Channels RWM1_s , RWM1_o , RWM2_s , RWM2_o , RWM3 , RAM1_s , RAM1_o , RAM2_s , RAM2_o , RAM3 , RFA1_o , RFA1_s , RFA2_o , RFA2_s ; $k_{\text{t}}(\text{RWM1_s})$, $k_{\text{t}}(\text{RWM1_o})$, $k_{\text{t}}(\text{RWM2_s})$, $k_{\text{t}}(\text{RWM2_o})$, $k_{\text{t}}(\text{RWM3})$, $k_{\text{t}}(\text{RAM1_s})$, $k_{\text{t}}(\text{RAM1_o})$, $k_{\text{t}}(\text{RAM2_s})$, $k_{\text{t}}(\text{RAM2_o})$, $k_{\text{t}}(\text{RAM3})$, $k_{\text{t}}(\text{RFA1_o})$, $k_{\text{t}}(\text{RFA1_s})$, $k_{\text{t}}(\text{RFA2_o})$, $k_{\text{t}}(\text{RFA2_s})$ is the bimolecular rate constant of Channels RWM1_s , RWM1_o , RWM2_s , RWM2_o , RWM3 , RAM1_s , RAM1_o , RAM2_s , RAM2_o , RAM3 , RFA1_o , RFA1_s , RFA2_o , RFA2_s

Table S6 Concentrations of all the catalysts (in molecule·cm⁻³) within temperature range of 280 - 320 K at 0 km altitude

catalyst	content	280 K	290 K	298 K	300 K	310 K	320 K
WM	20% RH	5.2×10 ¹⁶	9.6×10 ¹⁶	1.5×10 ¹⁷	1.7×10 ¹⁷	2.9×10 ¹⁷	4.1×10 ¹⁷
	40% RH	1.0×10 ¹⁷	1.9×10 ¹⁷	3.1×10 ¹⁷	3.4×10 ¹⁷	5.8×10 ¹⁷	9.4×10 ¹⁷
	60% RH	1.5×10 ¹⁷	2.9×10 ¹⁷	4.5×10 ¹⁷	5.1×10 ¹⁷	8.8×10 ¹⁷	1.4×10 ¹⁷
	80% RH	2.1×10 ¹⁷	2.9×10 ¹⁷	6.2×10 ¹⁷	6.9×10 ¹⁷	1.2×10 ¹⁷	1.9×10 ¹⁷
	100% RH	2.6×10 ¹⁷	4.8×10 ¹⁷	7.7×10 ¹⁷	8.6×10 ¹⁷	1.5×10 ¹⁸	2.3×10 ¹⁸
AM	0.1 ppbv	2.6×10 ⁹	2.5×10 ⁹	2.5×10 ⁹	2.4×10 ⁹	2.4×10 ⁹	2.3×10 ⁹
	10 ppbv	2.6×10 ¹¹	2.5×10 ¹¹	2.5×10 ¹¹	2.4×10 ¹¹	2.4×10 ¹¹	2.3×10 ¹¹
	2900 ppbv	7.6×10 ¹³	7.3×10 ¹³	7.1×10 ¹³	7.1×10 ¹³	6.9×10 ¹³	6.7×10 ¹³
FA	Low	2.6×10 ⁸	2.5×10 ⁸	2.4×10 ⁸	2.4×10 ⁸	2.4×10 ⁸	2.3×10 ⁸
	Average	2.0×10 ¹⁰	1.9×10 ¹⁰	1.9×10 ¹⁰	1.9×10 ¹⁰	1.8×10 ¹⁰	1.8×10 ¹⁰
	High	2.6×10 ¹¹	2.5×10 ¹¹	2.4×10 ¹¹	2.4×10 ¹¹	2.4×10 ¹¹	2.3×10 ¹¹

Table S7 Effective rate constants ($\text{molecule}^{-1}\cdot\text{cm}^3\cdot\text{s}^{-1}$) in presence of all the catalysts using the results obtained from CCSD(T)-F12A/VDZ-F12//M06-2X/6-311++G(2d,2p) level of 280 - 320 K in the Earth's atmosphere

T/K	$k_t'(\text{RWM1_s})$	$k_t'(\text{RWM1_o})$	$k_t'(\text{RWM2_s})$	$k_t'(\text{RWM2_o})$	$k_t'(\text{RWM3})$	$k_t'(\text{RAM1_s})$	$k_t'(\text{RAM1_o})$
280	2.64×10^{-13}	4.98×10^{-16}	6.27×10^{-15}	5.77×10^{-18}	3.41×10^{-21}	1.07×10^{-15}	1.15×10^{-16}
290	2.67×10^{-13}	9.45×10^{-16}	3.79×10^{-15}	8.11×10^{-18}	7.73×10^{-21}	8.99×10^{-16}	6.80×10^{-17}
298	2.90×10^{-13}	1.56×10^{-15}	2.69×10^{-15}	1.07×10^{-17}	1.47×10^{-20}	3.08×10^{-16}	3.78×10^{-17}
300	3.40×10^{-13}	1.74×10^{-15}	2.46×10^{-15}	1.14×10^{-17}	1.72×10^{-20}	2.74×10^{-16}	3.41×10^{-17}
310	3.08×10^{-13}	3.17×10^{-15}	1.70×10^{-15}	1.64×10^{-17}	3.71×10^{-20}	1.53×10^{-16}	2.04×10^{-17}
320	2.52×10^{-13}	3.71×10^{-15}	1.12×10^{-15}	2.14×10^{-17}	7.02×10^{-20}	9.03×10^{-17}	1.28×10^{-17}
T/K	$k_t'(\text{RAM2_s})$	$k_t'(\text{RAM2_o})$	$k_t'(\text{RAM3})$	$k_t'(\text{RFA1_s})$	$k_t'(\text{RFA1_o})$	$k_t'(\text{RFA2_s})$	$k_t'(\text{RFA2_o})$
280	2.24×10^{-18}	1.75×10^{-19}	4.10×10^{-24}	3.09×10^{-13}	5.10×10^{-17}	1.68×10^{-14}	1.90×10^{-19}
290	1.18×10^{-18}	1.00×10^{-19}	5.86×10^{-24}	1.01×10^{-13}	3.20×10^{-17}	5.00×10^{-15}	8.35×10^{-20}
298	6.65×10^{-19}	5.77×10^{-20}	6.94×10^{-24}	4.40×10^{-14}	2.27×10^{-17}	2.03×10^{-15}	4.56×10^{-20}
300	5.92×10^{-19}	5.20×10^{-20}	7.38×10^{-24}	3.62×10^{-14}	2.11×10^{-17}	1.65×10^{-15}	3.96×10^{-20}
310	3.33×10^{-19}	3.08×10^{-20}	9.94×10^{-24}	1.44×10^{-14}	1.48×10^{-17}	6.22×10^{-16}	2.11×10^{-20}
320	1.96×10^{-19}	1.90×10^{-20}	1.33×10^{-23}	5.88×10^{-15}	1.03×10^{-17}	2.44×10^{-16}	1.15×10^{-20}

$k_t'(\text{RWM1_s})$, $k_t'(\text{RWM1_o})$, $k_t'(\text{RWM2_s})$, $k_t'(\text{RWM2_o})$, $k_t'(\text{RWM3})$, $k_t'(\text{RAM1_s})$, $k_t'(\text{RAM1_o})$, $k_t'(\text{RAM2_s})$, $k_t'(\text{RAM2_o})$, $k_t'(\text{RAM3})$, $k_t'(\text{RFA1_o})$, $k_t'(\text{RFA1_s})$, $k_t'(\text{RFA2_o})$, $k_t'(\text{RFA2_s})$ is the effective rate constants of Channels RWM1_s, RWM1_o, RWM2_s, RWM2_o, RWM3, RAM1_s, RAM1_o, RAM2_s, RAM2_o, RAM3, RFA1_s, RFA1_o, RFA2_s, RFA2_o

Table S8 Concentrations of all the catalysts (in molecules·cm⁻³) at various altitudes in troposphere

Altitude	T(K)	[WM]	[AM]	[FA]
0 km	298	5.20×10^{17}	2.46×10^{11}	9.00×10^{10}
5 km	259	2.40×10^{16}	7.57×10^9	2.00×10^{10}
10 km	230	4.90×10^{15}	8.48×10^8	8.30×10^9
15 km	213	2.00×10^{13}	1.24×10^8	3.20×10^9