Fig. S1. ¹H NMR spectra (400 MHz) of 10 measured in DMSO- d_6 .

Fig. S2. ¹³C NMR spectra (100 MHz) of 10 measured in DMSO- d_6 .

Fig. S3. (A) Job's plot showing the 1:1 complex between Al^{3+} and 1O; (B) Job's plot showing the

1:1 complex between Zn^{2+} and **10**.

Fig. S4. The limit of detection (LOD) and Hildebrand-Benesi plot for **1O** in methanol (2.0×10^{-5} mol L⁻¹): (A) Hildebrand-Benesi plot based on the 1:1 for **1O**, the association constant of **1O** with Al³⁺ was calculated to be 2.7×10^4 L·mol⁻¹; (B) Hildebrand-Benesi plot based on the 1:1 for **1O**, the association constant of **1O** with Zn²⁺ was calculated to be 1.98×10^5 L·mol⁻¹; (C) LOD for Al³⁺ was 6.7×10^{-9} mol L⁻¹. (D) LOD for Zn²⁺ was 3.7×10^{-8} mol L⁻¹.

Fig. S5 (A) Mass spectra showing the 1:1 complex of 1O and Al^{3+}/Zn^{2+} : the mass spectra of 1O' and 1O''.









Fig. S4

