## **Electronic Supplementary Information (ESI) for RSC Advances**

## Molecular orientation and its stability of poly(3-hexylthiophene) nanogratings affected by the fabricated solvent vapor

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**Figure S1.**The cross-sectional profiles of AFM height images for PDMS template (a) andthe fabricated P3HT nanograting film (b).



**Figure S2.** The one dimensional (1D) GIWAXD intensity images of untreated film and nanograting film integrated along the  $q_z$  direction (a) and the  $q_{xy}$  direction (b). The corresponding data are integrated from the 2D images indicated in Figure 4.



Figure S3.Schematic indication of edge-on molecular orientation for P3HT molecule chains.



**Figure S4.** 1D GIWAXD intensity profiles of untreated and unpatterned film for the  $q_z$  direction (a) and  $q_{xy}$  direction (b). The unpatterned film is obtained by the same conditions as the fabrication of nanograting film with an unpatterned PDMS film rather than patterned PDMS template.



**Figure S5.** 1D GIWAXD intensity profiles of P3HT nanograting film by SV-NIL process with chloroform solvent and carbon disulfide solvent for the  $q_z$  direction (a) and  $q_{xy}$  direction (b). The integrated data are collected from the corresponding 2D images as shown in Fig. 6.



Figure S6. Schematic indication of face-on molecular orientation for P3HT molecule chains.



**Figure S7.** The 1D GIWAXD intensity curves of P3HT nanograting films after thermal annealing treatment integrated along the  $q_z$  direction (a) and the  $q_{xy}$  direction (b). The integrated data are collected from the corresponding 2D images as shown in Figure 7.



Figure S8. AFM height image of the annealed P3HT nanograting film.